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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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Current Economic Conditions

The output of goods and services in the non-agricultural sectors was substantially higher in the first half of this year than in the same part of 1952, and, together with a record volume of imports, indicates that Canadians had a record or near-record volume of goods available in the first six months of 1953 for domestic use or for export.

Industrial production, as measured by the index in Table 6, was higher this year on average by about 10 per cent in the six-month comparison; employment in the nine leading non-agricultural industries increased by approximately 3 per cent. The most important component of the production index is manufacturing, and a significant feature of the increased production in the first half of this year was the strength of the manufacturing sector the index for which averaged the highest on record for this period; this is in contrast to the early part of 1952 when manufacturing activity was lower than in the same part of the previous year. The value of imports, in the preliminary estimate for the first six months of 1953, was \$2,221 million, higher by nearly 14 per cent than in the same months of the previous year. With prices of imports lower this year than last, volume increases were even greater.

Along with these increases in the available supply of goods and services, were high levels of demand for personal consumption, private investment and in the combined expenditures of governments. Exports, on the other hand, were somewhat lower in the first half of 1953 than in the corresponding part of 1952, both in value and volume terms. The higher levels of supply in the current year than in the first six months of 1952 appeared to be reflected in somewhat larger inventories held by manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers. While the index for total manufacturers' inventories in May was less than 1 per cent higher than in May 1952, some sectors, notably durable consumers goods and construction goods, showed a greater rate of advance. Department store stocks in the same month, of nearly \$235 million, were about 20 per cent higher in value than in May of last year. The outstanding feature of department store stock holdings was

the very large increase in the durable goods inventories; stocks held by the furniture, major appliances and radio and music departments were respectively 40 per cent, 76 per cent and 44 per cent higher than on May 31, 1952. Wholesale stocks, in general, appeared to be about 4 per cent higher at the end of June this year than at the same date last year.

Prices at retail and wholesale, after fairly steady, gradual declines through 1952 and the early months of 1953, were somewhat firmer through May and June. Seasonal advances in the prices of some foods were partly responsible for the recent advance from the previous month in the consumer price index; it was 115.4 on July 2 compared with 114.9 at June 1, but below the 116.1 at July 2, 1952. Prices of imports showed an upturn in March from the previous month, and continued slightly upward in April; the index was, however, about 3 per cent lower in that month than in April 1952. The export price index, after remaining quite steady through the first four months of the current year, dropped off in May, but was slightly higher again in the preliminary June estimate. It, too, was lower than the corresponding levels of the previous year.

Industrial Production

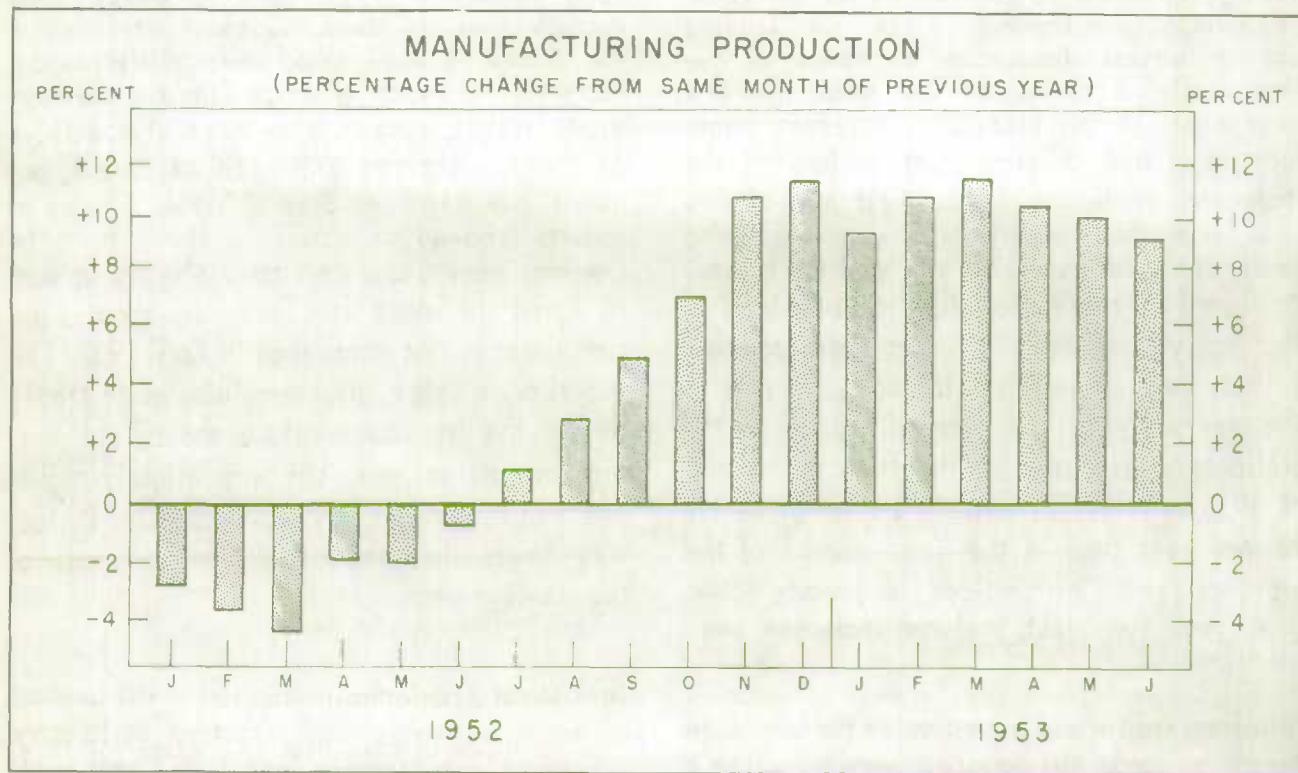
The index of industrial production for June, of 257.0 was 7.8 per cent higher than that for June 1952; the average for the first six months of this year was 9.6 per cent above that for the corresponding period of 1952. The gains in production extended over most sectors of industry, with increases in mining and electric power output adding to the substantial advances by manufacturers.

The average gain of 10.2 per cent in manufacturing production in the six-month comparison reflected in part the larger relative advances by some of the durable goods. Output of transportation equipment, wood products and of electrical apparatus and supplies contributed substantially to the increase of 14.4 per cent in the durable goods component. The index for non-durables rose more moderately (6.5 per cent) in the six-month comparison, with tobacco, clothing, primary textiles, rubber,

leather and petroleum and coal products making relative advances larger than the average for the non-durable commodities. In the output of textiles other than clothing, in the early part of this year, cotton goods and synthetics made substantial gains. Increased domestic production as well as a greater volume of imports of some of the major durable consumer items indicate a growth in the available supply of some commodities from their levels of a year ago, as Tables 34 and 35 illustrate. Exports of many of the durable commodities were lower in

the first half of the current year than in the corresponding part of 1952, thereby leaving a slightly larger share to be absorbed by the home market or to go into inventories.

The index of mining production averaged 5.8 per cent higher in the first half of 1953 than in the same part of the previous year. The group of metals made moderate gains in this comparison; more significant was the advance in fuels, particularly because of the larger output of crude petroleum.



Higher Output of Fuel and Power

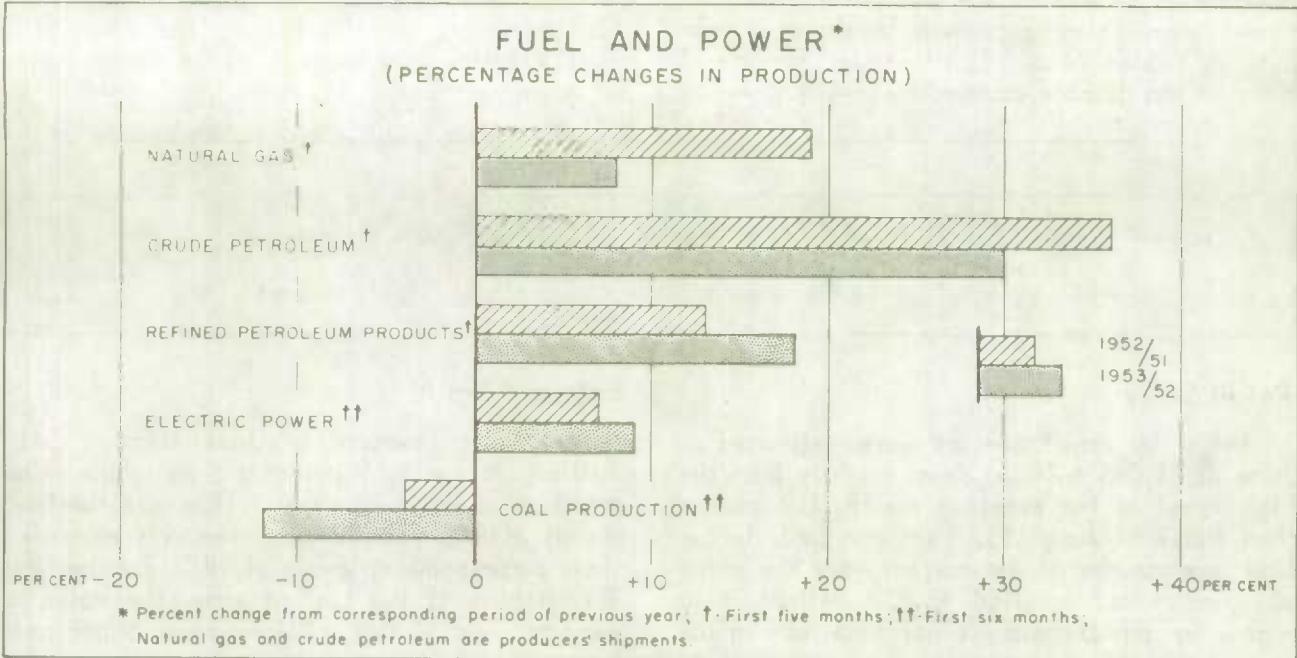
The higher levels of industrial activity in the current year had available a growing supply of fuel and power. Electric power production, crude petroleum and its refined products, as well as the supply of natural gas, continued to increase. Only the supply of coal, both from domestic production and from imports contracted further in the early part of the current year (see chart).

Fuels were produced and consumed in much greater quantity in the first half of 1953 than in the corresponding part of last year. Increases in the production and use of motor gasoline

accounted for much of the overall advance in petroleum products. The net production of refined, saleable petroleum products was 56 million barrels in the first five months of the current year, compared with 47 million barrels in the same part of last year; crude petroleum received at refineries increased substantially. Crude petroleum comes to the refineries both from domestic production and from imports; the expanded Canadian production of crude petroleum is reflected in its growing share in this total supply. This share has grown from about 28 per cent of the total in the first five months of 1950 to nearly 44 per cent in the same part of 1953.

Natural gas as a source of fuel and power has also shown considerable gains in 1953. Total shipments of 46 billion cubic feet in the first five months of this year were 8 per cent greater than in the corresponding part of 1952, and 28 per cent greater than in the first five months of 1951.

Coal production and imports, as mentioned above, did not share these gains. Production of coal in the first six months of the current year, of 7.7 million tons, was 12 per cent lower than in the corresponding part of last year, while imports of coal were lower by 14 per cent in the same comparison.



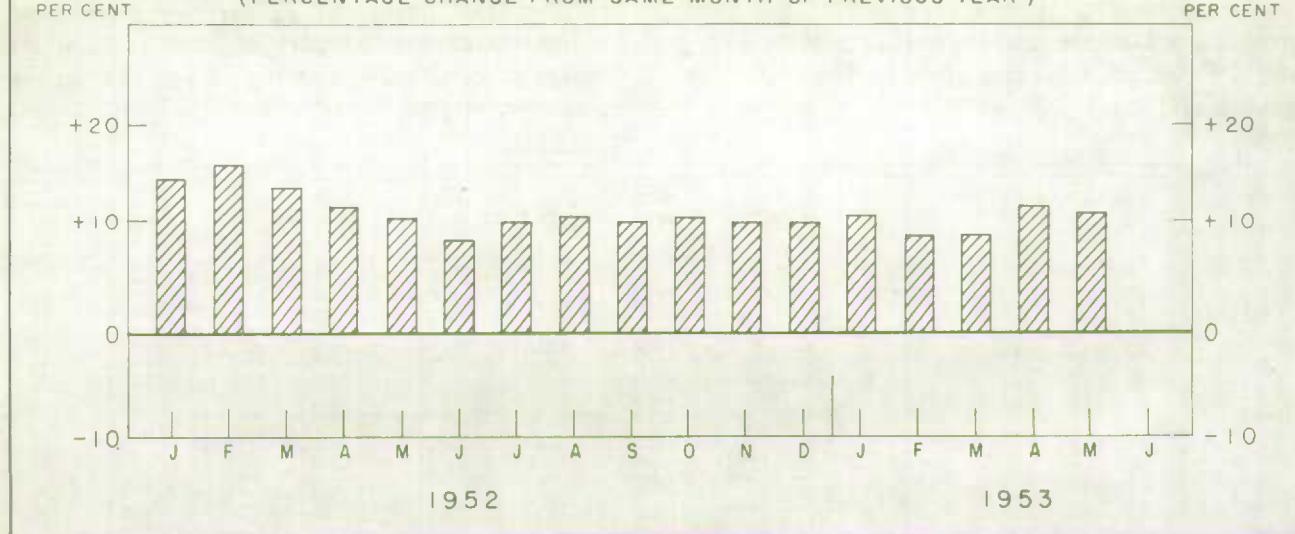
Employment and Earnings

Employment in most sectors of industry reflected the increased industrial activity. The composite index at June 1 moved up to 188.2 from 183.5 at May 1, to advance from June 1, 1952 by slightly more than 3 per cent, and to exceed slightly the average rate of advance of the previous months. Employment in manufacturing in the January-June comparison rose percentagewise more than these overall gains. In six sectors of the economy for which no output series are included as components of the index of industrial production, employment statistics provide useful general indicators of activity. These sectors include: the service industries (such as restaurants, laundries, domestic service, etc.); construction; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; transportation, storage and communication, and forestry. In all but the last two industries, average levels of employment to June 1 of this year experienced some gain from the corresponding levels of the same part of last year.

The most important exception to the general advances in employment occurred in forestry operations; the index to June 1 this year averaged 31 per cent less than in the corresponding part of 1952. The index of mining employment was lower in the same comparison but the dip, unlike the lower employment in forestry, was not large enough to reduce aggregate payrolls in the industry below the corresponding levels of a year ago.

The larger numbers employed together with general increases in rates of pay combined to raise labour income for the five months, January-May, to \$4,690 million, higher by \$423 million (or nearly 10 per cent) than in the same period of 1952. The percentage increase in labour income for each month from the corresponding level of the previous year is shown in the accompanying chart.

ESTIMATES OF LABOR INCOME
 (PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR)



Retail Sales

Sales by retail dealers were estimated in June at \$1,045 million, down slightly from the high level of the previous month, but greater than those of June 1952 by 6 per cent. In the first six months of the current year the value of goods sold totalled \$5,639 million, also higher by approximately 6 per cent than in the same half of last year. Sales by motor vehicle dealers in June advanced by nearly 8 per cent from the level of June 1952. Other durable items in general experienced more moderate gains, with the result that the rates of advance for durables in the June comparison tended to be lower than those of the earlier months. However, the May and June comparisons are being made with the quickened durable sales activity of the second quarter of 1952. Clothing store sales maintained moderate advances in June from those of the same month in 1952, while sales of grocery and combination stores showed an increase of 7 per cent in the June comparison.

External Trade

Domestic exports in June totalled \$412 million, higher by 9 per cent than in the same month of the previous year. This was the first month of this year in which exports exceeded their corresponding levels of 1952; for the first six months of the current year, the value of exports was \$1,994 million, down 5 per cent from the \$2,097 million in the same part of 1952.

Imports were estimated at \$409 million in June, \$85 million more than in June 1952; in the first half of the current year, they were approximately \$2,221 million, higher in value by \$271 million or nearly 14 per cent than in the first six months of 1952.

The estimates of imports and total exports (domestic and foreign) for the six months, January-June, of this year indicate that there was an import balance of slightly more than \$200 million for that period, in contrast to the export balance of \$172 million in the same period of 1952.

TABLE 1

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Industrial Production 1935-39 = 100	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures Cents per hour		
		Gold ⁽¹⁾ Thousand fine ounces	Copper Million pounds	Steel Ingots and Castings Thousand tons	Newspaper ⁽¹⁾ print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations Million kwh.	Automobiles ⁽²⁾ Thousands	Total Index 1939 = 100	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
		1939	1952	1952 M J	J A S	O N D	1953 J F M A M J	1939	1952	1952 M J	J A S	O N D	1953 J F M A M J
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 ⁽⁹⁾		
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474	5,149		192.3	245.6	158.0	129.2		
1952 M J	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4		
	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7		
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6		
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9		
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5		
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9		
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0		
D	235.7	391	44.8	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1		
1953 J	232.1	373	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0		
F	241.8	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2		
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5	260.7	160.0	134.4		
A	254.3 ^p	370	44.4	362	480	5,742 ^r	52.4	200.1 ^r	263.3	160.9	134.9		
M	254.8 ^p	369	44.6	369	480	5,758 ^r	50.6	200.8 ^r	263.3 ^r	160.5 ^r	135.5 ^r		
J	257.0 ^p	362			463	5,265		202.4	265.8	161.6	135.9		
 Percentage of												Value of Retail Trade	
Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (8)}	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ^{(3) (8)}	Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁴⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities		Department stores		Index of Wholesale Sales		
Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100			
1939	4,598	11.4	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023			109.1			
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,060	942.0	81.5	362.2		
1952 M J	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	875	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3	83.7	390.5		
	..	..	..	122.7	885	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1	77.1	368.5	
J	5,419	1.6	2.1	112.6	901	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6	59.8	376.0		
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2	69.6	366.9		
S	..	..	..	92.6	931	11,133	5,819	48,626	945.5	84.3	404.1	
O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,017.1	97.3	414.3	
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	983.2	108.0	362.3		
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,120.8	137.2	340.8		
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	813.8	63.8	309.1		
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	775.1	61.5	304.4		
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720 ^r	914.0	77.2	349.1		
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302 ^r	6,325	75,677	1,016.0	78.3	366.5		
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	11,373 ^p	8,099	75,501 ^r	1,075.2	83.9	375.9 ^r		
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8		10,919 ^p	6,675	75,876	1,044.6	77.9	378.9		

(1) For newspaper, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950. 1
 (2) Monthly data are producers shipments.
 (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950.
 (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work.
 (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work.
 (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949.
 (7) Conversions are included with annual data only.
 (8) Annual data as of June 1.
 (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100				Million dollars				
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	284.8	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 J	116.0	283.5	226.3	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	283.8	225.4	253.5	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.1	223.7	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.0	221.9	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	283.8	220.2	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.4	221.5	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.3	221.1	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	283.7	221.5	226.4	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	282.3	220.9	222.6	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	283.4	221.9	220.8	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	283.6	219.6	214.5	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	282.8	220.1	216.9	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	284.1	221.7	219.3	412	..	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4									160.7	120.7

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES			WAGE RATES					
	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly						
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands			Index of volume 1950 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100					
1939		4,437	254	11.29		1,251				101.4						
1952	114	4,331	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130					
1952 M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128					
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518			325.3	135	128					
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519	106	93	323.2	135	129					
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129					
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454			322.5	138	129					
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449	94	86	320.3	137	130					
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131					
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440			321.4	138	131					
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450	100	95	319.9	138	134					
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134					
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503			323.2	138	134					
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476	106	94	319.0	139	135					
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135					
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	117 ^b	97 ^b	328.3 ^c	141	135					
M		4,332	351			378	118 ^b	96 ^b	326.1	140	135					

2

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. ⁽²⁾Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽³⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽⁴⁾Great Britain. ^(b)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
Manufactured Goods				Em-ployed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
Total	Total	Dur-able	Non-durable	Em-ployed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1,598	415.4	24.3	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1,564	397.5	22.7	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1,489	408.0	25.0	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1,467	419.0	24.5	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	316	195	60.5	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	199	60.9	1,021	486.1	25.5	25.2	43.8
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1,348	566.3	24.6	25.5	44.1
A	241	255	326	198	61.2	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.8	44.6
M	240 ^p	253 ^r	321 ^r	199 ^r	61.7	1,306	549.7	25.7	26.3	45.0
J	241 ^p	253 ^d	321 ^p	199 ^p	63.2	1.6				
Personal Income ⁽¹⁾				Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period. ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
Wholesale Commodity Prices				Manufacturing	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100			Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1952	268.5	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 M	266.2 ^r	111.6	113.0	1.65	1,473	834	21.7	109 ^r	117 ^r	183.7
J	268.1 ^r	111.2	113.4	1.65	1,167	861	22.4	111	118	187.6
J	266.3 ^r	111.8	114.1	1.64	1,027	839	22.8	105	120	192.1
A	271.3 ^r	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,086	817	23.0	114	118	191.1
S	276.4 ^r	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,225	877	23.4	106	120	188.2
O	277.3 ^r	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,213	918	24.1	115	120	183.4
N	277.2 ^r	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,186	804	24.5	113	120	189.8
D	280.6 ^r	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,051	25.7	115	119	197.0
1953 J	280.5 ^r	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,276	927	25.5	111	123	197.6
F	281.0 ^r	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,196	856	25.3	111	122	195.9
M	283.6 ^r	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,379	1,004	25.7	113	121	198.0
A	282.7 ^r	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,394 ^r	1,012 ^r	26.2	107	126	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.75 ^p	1,430	920	26.7	115 ^r	129	189.6
J	285.9	109.4	114.5					114 ^p		182.8

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J		36,246	11,873	10,291		653	98	141		290	86
<hr/>											
P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		
Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77		1,517	331	436		1,599	445	399		11,005

4 Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

AUGUST, 1953

INTRODUCTION

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA			SASK.	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number	Number		Thousands	Number	Number		Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1952 M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640		11,722	5,494	4,008		1,974	700	554	
SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA					
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Number
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1952 M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539		2,868	813	604		2,490	839	893

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.

⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

	NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	- 1	18,203
1951	9,676	201	3,642	2,106	1,503	17,128	2,468	1,889	- 35	21,450
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+119	23,011

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES											Gross national expend- iture at market prices	
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on consumer goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment										
		New Construction			New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories		Exports of goods and services			
		Residential	Non residential							Imports of goods and services		
Million dollars												
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707		
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960	4,183	-4,513	+ 2	18,203		
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089	-5,613	+ 35	21,450		
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	278	5,581	-5,417	-119	23,011		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING						Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total					
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	241.8	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.3 ^p	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.6	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8 ^p	180.4 ^r	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.0	90.4	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.0 ^p	188.5 ^p	120.7	104.6	94.7	145.7		92.7		266.0	231.8	484.0

Industrial Production

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

TABLE 6 - continued

MANU-FAC-TURES		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
Base period industry weight			Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	Total	Total		Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Creamery butter			
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.1	214.1	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.5	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.6 ^p	227.8 ^p	211.3 ^r	176.2 ^r	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.7 ^p	230.2 ^p	228.4 ^r	190.7 ^r	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	274.1 ^p	233.0 ^p	245.2	203.8	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.5	222.2	124.5
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS										
Canning and Preserving	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Total	Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages		
Base period industry weight	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar			
1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3 ^r	173.7 ^r	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3 ^r	191.1 ^r	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7 ^r	165.3 ^r	176.5	22.8	91.2	172.4 ^r	196.9 ^r	113.7	363.1 ^r	303.9
J	181.5	165.4	162.8	29.1	92.5	177.6	204.8	132.5	393.2	306.5

TABLE 6 - continued

Industrial Production
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	162.9	194.1	121.6	220.5	155.9	164.8
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.8	194.9	106.4	215.9	144.1	166.9
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.4	196.7	105.6	228.7 ^p	163.1	165.4 ^p
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.6	196.2 ^p	133.8	
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8			99.8	184.7 ^p	127.4	
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Textiles ex. Clothing		Clothing		Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries		Products of Petroleum and Coal	
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper Total	Newsprint		Total		Coke and gas products	Petroleum products
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1 ^r	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9 ^r
M	355.1	173.2	248.7 ^r	232.3	174.4	206.5 ^r	320.3	184.3	381.2	293.0 ^r
J	316.5	165.6 ^p	245.3	224.2	168.2	205.8	333.0 ^p		396.6	287.2 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products		
			Primary iron and steel			Total		Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings				
29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75	
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	
1952 M	298.0	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	
J	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	
M	333.9	241.0	303.6	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	
A	337.6 ^p	219.2 ^r	305.3 ^r	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4 ^r	411.6	
M	336.5 ^p	250.3 ^p	299.8 ^p	331.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.9 ^r	393.8	
J	338.5 ^p	262.4 ^p	300.2 ^p	331.6 ^p	397.4	322.4	224.2	477.2	375.5	
									242.0	

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

ELECTRICITY AND GAS

Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Manufactured gas		
			Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		
							Total	Electric power	
4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9
1952 M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9
A	244.1	481.9 ^p	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4
M	230.3	475.7 ^p	401.5 ^r	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0 ^r	257.0 ^r
J	230.3	483.4 ^p	417.6 ^p	452.5		385.8	257.1	237.1 ^p	242.9

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1951	1952	1953					
	Survey Averages				Feb. 21	Mar. 21	Apr. 18	May 16	June 20	
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	9,980	9,986	10,002	10,006	10,020	
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,194	5,192	5,241	5,321	5,387	
Agricultural	1,081	1,022	946	892	772	803	837	892	901	
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,422	4,389	4,404	4,429	4,486	
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,015	5,020	5,076	5,207	5,297	
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,518	4,534	4,645	4,720	4,888	
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	316	258	255	232	311	220	
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	91	63	70	64	77	64	
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	206	176	161	135	99	125	
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,777	3,766	3,821	3,902	3,981	
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	77	74	94	107	127	
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,700	3,692	3,727	3,795	3,854	
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	179	172	165	114	90	
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,786	4,794	4,761	4,685	4,633	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8
Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 F	80	284	47	216	193	29	849
M	74	290	48	218	193	29	852
A	63	291	53	222	193	30	852
M	69	292	60	227	197	30	875
J	71	292	61	231	200	30	885
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247 ⁽¹⁾	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253 ⁽¹⁾	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969

10 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
I	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0	444.4	57.33	123.9	428.6	59.89	120.6	280.7	67.19
M	183.5	450.0	57.52	90.9	311.1	59.37	120.6	284.5	68.10
J	188.2	462.7	57.73	129.8	428.7	57.30	121.6	288.8	68.55

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
I	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	200.1	524.5	59.44	263.3	694.9	64.12	160.9	402.1	54.51
M	200.8	523.9	59.44	263.3	694.1	64.04	160.5	401.8	54.58
J	202.4	528.5	59.48	265.8	700.4	64.02	161.6	405.2	54.67

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0	400.0	49.08	154.2	375.1	41.73	174.7	472.8	52.25
M	144.7 ^r	390.5 ^r	48.69 ^r	151.9 ^r	361.1 ^r	40.79 ^r	175.8 ^r	476.5 ^r	52.35 ^r
J	141.7	380.7	48.47	147.2	344.8	40.18	181.8	495.5	52.64
MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
I	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8	68.50	248.0	643.0	65.61	349.2	904.0	68.95
M	181.6 ^r	465.4 ^r	68.85 ^r	246.6 ^r	639.8 ^r	65.66 ^r	348.8 ^r	896.0 ^r	68.41 ^r
J	186.2	478.6	69.07	246.6	647.0	66.40	350.7	888.9	67.51

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 I	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63.27	153.6	503.4	61.60
A	359.3	927.5	63.10	341.4	241.8	63.28	156.8	509.5	61.07
M	359.8	932.6	63.38	241.9	551.3	64.23	175.5	557.9	59.80
J	363.7	939.8	63.18	244.7	554.4	63.86	190.8	614.9	60.62
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58
A	365.4	978.1	64.78	176.7	372.2	60.26	192.4	425.1	65.05
M	383.9	1,036.6	65.31	183.4	393.3	61.32	194.9	429.2	64.85
J	408.8	1,109.9	65.67	188.2	408.2	62.02	199.9	447.6	65.90

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1	396.3	48.06	182.5	325.0	51.84	189.3	415.1	36.80
M	180.0	399.9	48.55	181.1	324.1	52.11	189.1	420.5	37.35
J	182.6	406.3	48.61	181.6	324.7	52.06	193.8	429.7	37.24

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9	45.61	145.5	332.2	48.97	161.3	394.5	49.72
M	176.2	405.4	45.77	146.6	337.9	49.43	158.6	385.5	49.44
J	195.0	446.7	45.57	151.8	343.2	48.47	166.7	399.2	48.69

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169.1	435.4	54.83	196.0	475.7	59.48	171.5	363.6	54.52
M	171.1	438.6	54.56	196.3	477.8	59.65	174.7	374.1	55.05
J	175.7	451.7	54.70	199.5	487.2	59.82	179.8	387.3	55.38
SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7	327.3	53.64	219.3	498.2	57.78	187.5	451.7	62.64
M	152.5	341.2	54.15	222.9	513.3	58.57	190.9	468.4	63.81
J	161.8	367.2	54.94	231.9	544.1	59.69	196.9	488.6	64.56

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5	439.3	47.90	187.2	454.7	55.51	162.3	407.2	46.74
M	204.9 ^r	412.1 ^r	47.20	188.5 ^r	459.5 ^r	55.71 ^r	165.5 ^r	418.3 ^r	47.04 ^r
J	206.1	410.2	46.73	190.3	464.3	55.76	166.6	421.7	47.11
TORONTO					OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1	494.4	59.73	188.7	417.3	51.14	207.9	532.6	61.97
M	209.5 ^r	497.0 ^r	59.91 ^r	189.1 ^r	419.5 ^r	51.29 ^r	207.5 ^r	531.3 ^r	61.88
J	211.0	500.9	59.96	191.9	429.7	51.79	208.6	536.3	62.16

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8	618.3	70.59	174.3	367.6	51.48	200.8	466.3	58.25
M	246.1	616.3	69.70	176.0	373.5	51.81	200.5	472.1	59.05
J	246.0	608.3	68.84	177.6	377.4	51.85	204.6	483.2	59.22

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

TABLE 12

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	156.0	149.0	135.9	147.0	123.0	116.2	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 — concluded

Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING												Iron and Steel Products Primary iron and steel	
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries				
	Total	Cotton goods	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Total						
Cents per hour														
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5			
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3			
1952 A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7			
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9			
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9			
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1			
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1			
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6			
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5			
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9			
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9			
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0			
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1			
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5			
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7			
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6			
J	107.6	109.9	94.7	120.1	127.5	109.9	150.9	161.1	159.5	153.3	170.5			

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION				
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Cents per hour													
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9		
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8		
1952 A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1		
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.1	142.4		
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0		
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8		
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9		
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6		
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3		
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2		
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6		
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	135.8	150.0		
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	140.5	153.9		
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9		
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	143.8	156.8		
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0		
J	162.8	156.6	157.6	167.8	151.2	142.7	135.3	182.7	137.4	142.7	155.9		

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.0	45.2	37.2	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.7	41.6	38.4
MANUFACTURING											
Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures	CONSTRUCTION
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	44.0	40.3	42.0	42.0	41.7	41.3	44.1	41.8	42.1	41.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)				
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6
1952 J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Thousands	Thousands
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3 ^r	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2 ^r	254	39
1952 M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	787.4	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.24	17.03	797.7	198	41
I	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	177 ^r	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING										Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	—	
		Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	—
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5	—
1952 A	178.7	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—	—
M	248.6	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—	—
J	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—	—
J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0	—
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1	—
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8	—
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7	—
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6	—
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—	—
MANUFACTURING												
				Non-metallics, chemicals	Construction	Fishing and Trapping		Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	and miscellaneous								
								Coal	Other			
	Thousand man-working days											
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6	—	—
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4	—	—
1952 A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	2.4	3.2	—	—
M	0.4	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	24.6	—	—
J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9	—	—
J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2	—	—
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4	—	—
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1	—	—
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9	—	—
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0	—	—
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8	—	—
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5	—	—
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8	—	—
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6	—	—
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4	—	—
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2	—	—
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7	—	—

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation and Services	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Family Living Costs	
	100	32	15	11	17	25				
1949 = 100										
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5	
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0	
1952 J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	229.0	204.5	
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6	
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4	
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..

⁽¹⁾ This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX									
	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 M	224.6	212.6	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	362.5	588.4
J	226.3	212.4	153.1	205.9	195.1	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9	628.9
J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery	Hides and	Leather	Boots and	Live	Milk	Meats		
		products	skins	unmanufactured	shoes	stock	and its	products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 A	248.3	294.9	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4

WOOD, WOOD
PRODUCTS AND
PAPER

	Total	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS					Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
		Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic				
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.6	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	286.5	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	284.9	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	294.6	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.2	260.8
A	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3

AUGUST, 1953

PRICES

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer materials	
1935-39 = 100											
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5	
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9	
1952 M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	127.3	178.5	
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0	
J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0	
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0	
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0	
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0	
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0	
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0	
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3	
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3	
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3	

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39 = 100			
1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	287.5	284.8	225.0	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.2 ^r
1952 M	220.2	227.8	250.7	285.9	283.9	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	268.9 ^r
J	220.4	230.3	248.3	285.7	283.5	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.2 ^r
J	218.2	229.8	247.8	286.5	283.8	224.6	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.3 ^r
A	216.2	228.5	245.4	287.4	284.1	223.2	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.0 ^r
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	287.3	284.0	223.0	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.5 ^r
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	288.3	283.8	223.2	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.2 ^r
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	288.5	283.4	222.6	229.3	192.1	266.5	253.0 ^r
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	287.7	283.3	222.9	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.3 ^r
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	288.3	283.7	224.2	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.1
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	287.0	282.3	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.1
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	287.6	283.4	227.6	220.8	177.3	264.3	247.5
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	285.3	283.6	224.7	214.5	173.0	256.0	240.8 ^r
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	285.4	282.8	222.2	216.9	170.6	263.2	241.2
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	288.6	284.1	222.2	219.3	169.9	268.8	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION				
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary		
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312		
1952 A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325		
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471		
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407		
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281		
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308		
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249		
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318		
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266		
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301		
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336		
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377		
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431		
A	5,544 ^r	198	5,742 ^r	5,032 ^r	711	235	5,507 ^r	4,893 ^r	614		
M	5,582 ^r	177	5,758 ^r	5,096 ^r	662	236	5,522 ^r	4,955 ^r	567		
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507 ^r	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522 ^r	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		Production	
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Production			Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	
			Lignite	Total								
Thousand tons												
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201	
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337	
1952 M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323	
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316	
I	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336	
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353	
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342	
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355	
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345	
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356	
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359	
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331	
M	966	150	180	1,296	527	411	121	783	24	2,055	348	
A	907	108	114	1,130	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,952	343	
M	934	93	81	1,108	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,045	357	
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360	

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS						
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial			
				Total	Domestic							
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾												
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245					
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315			
1952 M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303			
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308			
I	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306			
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273			
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296			
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331			
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331			
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329			
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330			
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321			
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350			
A	6,399	5,391	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337			
M	6,308	6,132	7,062	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323			

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Total	Motor gasoline
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,975	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				.	
				At Refinery				In Market Channels	
				Refined Products					
Fuels		Crude oil		Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil							
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1952 M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751	
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664	
M	2,767	1,938	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616	
J	2,709	1,659	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621	
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623	
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781	
S	2,732	2,061	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830	
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper						Total metal content	Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6		
1952 J	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0		
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9		
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5		
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3		
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2		
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4		
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4		
D	44.8	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4		
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4		
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4		
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9		
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5		
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1		
J	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.9	32.8	29.8	26.9			
ZINC												
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	SILVER	
	Total metal content	Refined zinc										
	Million pounds						Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753		
1952	61.1	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540		
1952 J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845		
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560		
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366		
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801		
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448		
N	56.8	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133		
D	63.5	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456		
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	373	258	2,460	2,149		
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347		
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833		
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080		
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031		
J	67.6	58.1	41.2	29.8	735.4	362	266			987		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production	Imports	
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels			Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8		
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,534	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0		
1952 A	81.3	79.0	190	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	99.0	75.3	11.5		
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	96.2	77.7	18.3		
J	78.3	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.7	84.3	38.1		
J	69.6	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3	78.2	42.0		
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1		
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0		
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0		
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4		
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5		
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5		
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4		
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7		
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0		
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8		
J	82.8	83.7		2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0			

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH⁽¹⁾

	Index of Shipments	January 1952 = 100			Index of Outstanding Orders	Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments
		Apr.	May	Apr.	May	
All Reporting Firms	118.3	115.6	93.5	90.8 ^r	89.8	4.7
Flour Mills	94.0	112.3	66.1	56.4	44.3	1.1
Rubber Products	128.8	115.8	119.7	127.2	163.7	0.6
Boots and Shoes	139.7	110.2	51.9	55.7	56.8	0.8
Textile Products ex. Clothing	98.3	77.6	76.5	74.0 ^r	72.1	1.4
Clothing	133.3	116.0	72.7	89.2 ^r	80.0	1.2
Saw and Planing Mills	116.3	120.6	64.6	55.3 ^r	48.1	1.6
Iron and Steel Products	109.4	109.9	85.9	82.5 ^r	80.0	3.6
Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾	162.0	156.2	152.7	151.6	112.9	2.0
Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾	145.2	141.0	108.3	104.5	112.4	10.3
Non-Ferrous Metals	100.1	105.7	74.8	70.0 ^r	68.2	7.8
Electrical Apparatus	151.4	143.5	114.4	120.2 ^r	109.2	6.6
Chemical Products	115.9	130.0	73.5	72.0 ^r	68.7	0.4

30 Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

(1) Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. (2) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3) Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTSInventories All Industries by Components⁽²⁾Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽³⁾

					All Industries		Total		Consumers' Goods	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		Million dollars				1947 average = 100				
1949										
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952 A	3,682.1	1,787.3	751.8	1,143.0	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	1,146.8	182.9	176.8	178.7	166.1	181.7	164.9
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	173.4	186.0	156.7
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	166.5
J	3,911.4				185.7	196.3	180.6	174.2	180.6	173.5

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings

Consumers' Goods

	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 A	163.7	143.9	195.8	210.5	168.2	254.9	194.6	179.0	221.7	182.8
M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7	259.2
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8
J	163.5	128.5	212.3	257.9	169.7	301.4	191.1	192.2	253.1	283.3

Note: Series revised (1) for the customary annual adjustment to correct the level of estimated total inventory values, by taking into account the latest available bench-mark data (Dec. 1951) and (2) to show both total inventories held and inventories owned by manufacturers. For further details see source, Dec. 1952.

(1) As at end of period.

(2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.

(3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1952	167.4	148.6	186.1	165.9	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	272.5	143.8	207.6	188.8
1952 A	147.6	145.6	205.7	165.1	182.7	141.8	145.5	148.2	255.4	144.4	203.1	186.4
M	152.1	166.6	201.0	172.4	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	259.5	142.7	206.3	194.4
J	148.3	150.0	197.2	171.5	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	261.4	134.3	214.8	189.8
J	157.4	152.3	192.9	156.9	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	264.6	138.7	208.6	204.7
A	159.4	135.4	179.4	159.0	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	269.3	141.4	208.1	178.7
S	169.0	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	277.1	140.4	203.7	212.0
O	164.9	160.7	171.7	177.5	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	204.3	210.2
N	165.9	156.7	176.6	155.6	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	209.8	186.2
D	167.4	154.5	186.1	154.3	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	272.5	137.2	207.6	170.3
1953 J	159.7	125.8	185.0	138.3	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	267.7	140.8	208.5	170.0
F	155.3	126.4	191.7	158.7	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	258.4	132.6	209.9	153.4
M	150.9	126.7	195.8	177.1	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	251.2	143.6	211.5	192.3
A	145.8	141.5	194.7	179.9	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	234.9	154.6	210.1	183.4
M	145.7	140.4	195.4	176.8	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	225.9	149.1	213.9	187.5
J	148.2	150.8	196.4	177.6	187.9	142.2	148.4	104.2	228.2	150.0	215.9	193.0

	Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1952	170.1	195.4	184.0	207.1	150.8	365.3	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9	358.0	312.2
1952 A	169.8	210.2	204.3	264.1	144.7	338.2	205.9	184.9	191.3	180.6	313.0	281.0
M	168.8	213.9	197.4	244.8	148.1	369.5	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8	309.7	346.2
J	163.8	188.7	201.7	240.5	144.5	385.3	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	318.8	314.1
J	161.1	199.5	189.9	199.5	140.5	368.2	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4	324.9	329.0
A	161.3	168.1	193.9	144.2	137.2	326.2	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7	335.2	325.5
S	158.9	182.7	188.1	230.0	137.7	374.1	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9	346.8	333.1
O	161.5	214.6	184.4	219.5	139.0	365.9	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4	344.7	357.2
N	157.7	188.5	182.0	176.4	135.3	408.4	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3	376.9	296.8
D	170.1	193.1	184.0	182.1	150.8	614.0	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5	358.0	323.6
1953 J	175.9	170.9	194.6	200.0	143.3	443.5	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7	350.8	300.0
F	167.7	190.0	197.6	237.3	147.2	458.4	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2	343.6	275.2
M	169.7	207.5	203.6	311.3	144.1	504.9	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8	333.4	294.2
A	166.0	206.0	203.0	306.1	142.9	570.9	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5	348.1	284.8
M	172.4	214.6	208.0	292.4	145.5	510.4	213.6	203.2	188.3	232.2	352.2	321.8
J	169.9	190.0	209.8	287.6	141.9	568.1	207.7	193.1	194.4	224.9	354.9	328.0

32 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Include manufacturers' own investment only. ⁽²⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. ⁽³⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. ⁽⁴⁾Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. ⁽⁵⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousand pounds		Millions			Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97
1952 M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7		786.2	2.08	0.82
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5		848.2	1.15	0.72
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1		799.6	1.46	0.89
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4		648.6	1.78	1.34
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6		679.2	2.13	1.44
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8		505.2	1.93	0.97
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5		551.4	1.99	0.90
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4		757.6	2.15	0.93
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5		776.7	2.01	0.95
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9		860.1	1.71	1.05

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
										Natural Synthetic
							Million pounds			
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40					
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94 10.62
1952 M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89 15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11 15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15 16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06 17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63 18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74 16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80 14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94 10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71 10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26 10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94 10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85 7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56 10.28
J	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings					
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides	
	Thousands		Thousands		Thousands		Thousands		Thousands	
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7	
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	10	10	0.3	
1952 M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—	
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—	
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—	
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—	
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8	
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3	
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6	
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4	
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8	
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	7	12	0.3	
1953 J	458	380	39	50	188	71	8	13	0.4	
F	440	326	..	36	189	59	..	12	0.3	
M	444	299	..	25	193	53	..	10	0.2	
A	421	309	..	25	193	59	..	9	0.1	
M	486	329	..	26	185	75	..	10	—	
PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER										
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet	
1940	2,056	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952	1,184	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
1952 M	1,171	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
A	1,000	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
M	1,014	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	..	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	..	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	..	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	..	4,261	2,679	151

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁴⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings						
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	2,213	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	2,240	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,977	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,081	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	1,916	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,242	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	23,598	1,376	2,071	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241		8,589
J		28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227		7,818

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
⁽²⁾ Weight.⁽³⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾	
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
	Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8	
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2	
1952											
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5	
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0	
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3	
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9	
1953											
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4	
CHILDREN'S											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	BOYS'			
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1	
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8	
1952											
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3	
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0	
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0	
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0	
1953											
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine					
	Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9	
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1	
1952											
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1	
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9	
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0	
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4	
1953											
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0	

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER											British Columbia	
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains							Alberta			
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta				
Million feet, board measure													
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7		
1952	561.1	261.4	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	299.7		
1952 M	625.4	286.3	1.1	31.6	19.6	120.6	92.0	5.5	7.4	8.4	339.1		
J	674.0	423.4	1.6	37.4	37.9	184.8	134.0	13.1	2.7	11.8	250.6		
J	587.6	419.7	1.3	31.1	35.4	190.1	140.8	6.6	3.4	11.1	167.9		
A	759.8	385.8	1.0	18.3	27.3	175.3	141.6	9.9	1.7	10.6	374.0		
S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2		
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7		
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2		
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3		
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9		
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9		
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8		
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6		
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5		
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾													
	Production			Exports	Production	NEWSPRINT			Shipments	Total	Domestic	Export	Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic						
Thousand tons													
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6				169.5	
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5				122.5	
1952 M	765.9	448.6	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8				173.7	
J	683.6	409.6	265.2	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3				141.8	
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8				144.1	
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0				142.0	
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3				141.1	
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1				157.8	
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4				122.2	
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4				122.5	
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8				128.5	
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9				159.1	
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5				201.8	
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9				183.3	
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8				195.9	
J	732.7	416.6	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8				172.7	

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9
1952 M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1952 M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3

TABLE 33 - concluded

Primary Iron and Steel

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.2	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS					Domestic Sales Financed Number		
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
I	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27			40.01	3.00	37.01	14,925

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽⁵⁾			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾			Shipments ⁽³⁾	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64 ^r	25.36	34.18 ^r	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16 ^r	28.67 ^r	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82 ^r	24.59 ^r	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	23.84	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31			22.34	20.14	26.49		0.55

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports Exports ⁽⁶⁾		Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets			Radios	Television sets
	Total		Home sets*	Combi- nations*							
Thousands											
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177
1952 A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.6	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	25.8	4.2	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100
I	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262
A	42.0 ⁽⁷⁾	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465
N	65.5 ⁽⁷⁾	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135
1953 J	50.4 ⁽⁷⁾	25.9	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391
F	43.9	27.8	47.9 ^r	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579
M									6.1	2.1	
A									8.5	2.9	
M									6.8	1.4	

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines.

(4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets.

(7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

*New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

TABLE 36

Value of Building Permits

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO						
		58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal	Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
				Montreal	Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars														
1939		5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1952		43,060	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207	
1952 M		50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453	
J		51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386	
J		47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355	
A		42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201	
S		48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177	
O		53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179	
N		46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179	
D		56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22	
1953 J		20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79	
F		27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73	
M		54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780	
A		75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891	
M		75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670	
J		75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664	
MANITOBA SASKATCHEWAN ALBERTA BRITISH COLUMBIA														
		St. Catharines	ONTARIO			YORK AND EAST YORK TOWNSHIPS	WINNIPEG	REGINA	SASKATOON	CALGARY	EDMONTON	LETHBRIDGE	NEW WESTMINSTER	VANCOUVER VICTORIA
			Toronto	Windsor										
Thousand dollars														
1939		50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952		283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 M		625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J		257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J		313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A		540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S		274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O		549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N		189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D		115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J		197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F		164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M		258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A		324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M		427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J		402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 M	113,701	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,617	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,520	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,958 ^r	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230	53,368	7,593 ^r	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	98,141 ^r	544	115	1,976	843	19,679	43,954	7,781 ^r	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,849	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,107	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	764	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,649	138	22	1,100	248	31,500	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	103,994 ^r	360	11	1,603	861 ^r	21,615	48,929 ^r	2,468 ^r	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,403 ^r	596		1,702	1,298 ^r	27,641 ^r	70,280 ^r	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	153,418 ^r	1,021	107	4,068	1,223 ^r	30,910 ^r	70,556 ^r	8,084 ^r	7,498 ^r	15,819 ^r	14,132 ^r
J	150,881	700	51	3,330	2,834	31,104	67,671	5,945	9,695	16,482	13,069

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						Repair	INDUS-	COM-	INSTITU-	OTHER	
	New				TRIAL			MERCIAL	TIONAL			
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia						
Thousand dollars												
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552	
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439	
1952 A	63,407	1,413	13,236	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,058	17,289	19,978	9,740	418	
M	74,482	2,716	17,175	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,563	6,464	15,695	9,647	849	
J	66,502	1,293	17,962	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505	
J	56,020 ^r	1,474	11,415	26,616	12,612 ^r	4,303	5,359 ^r	16,045 ^r	16,229 ^r	14,571 ^r	735	
A	53,154 ^r	1,440	11,325	24,820	10,944 ^r	4,625	5,087 ^r	6,808 ^r	14,818 ^r	17,556 ^r	718	
S	54,656	1,046	11,827	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,909	6,341	18,600	13,731	612	
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829	
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627	
D	25,911	1,113	6,947	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,695	8,858	14,352	34,458	375	
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660	
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296	
M	62,149 ^r	1,281	13,959	29,312	9,472 ^r	8,125	4,168 ^r	11,862 ^r	16,245	9,270	300	
A	95,264 ^r	1,804 ^r	19,368 ^r	41,174 ^r	25,105	7,814	6,029 ^r	18,739 ^r	15,289	14,700	381	
M	88,799 ^r	3,615 ^r	20,547 ^r	36,185 ^r	20,357 ^r	8,095 ^r	6,703 ^r	23,878 ^r	16,688 ^r	16,945 ^r	404 ^r	
J	86,919	1,891	19,401	39,255	18,990	7,382	6,430	17,071	17,979	21,614	868	

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 37

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽²⁾	
	Rigid Insu- lating Board	Shingles	Smooth- sur- faced Rolls	Mineral- sur- faced Rolls	Felts and Sheath- ings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile ⁽³⁾
	Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet			Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	561.1	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2
1952 M	16.91	201	74	97	4.42	625.4	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3
J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	674.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	587.6	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.1	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.0	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.2	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	308.0	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.0	4.5	24.4	3.6	36.2
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94		313.7				17.9
	Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Con- crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production		Factory Sales
	Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1939	1,197		4,067	6.51		5.8					2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55
1952 M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90
M	2,893	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26
J				20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards and flooring. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks.⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 39

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾					LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total	
		Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars						
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57	
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03	
1951											
4th qtr.	944.88	405.53	302.40	27.70	75.43	54.23	14.77	13.20	16.63	296.78	
1952											
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25	
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12	
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05	
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69	
1953											
1st qtr.	531.08	151.56	115.20	10.53	25.83	64.74	11.62	4.77	45.44	177.38	
	LIVE STOCK					OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45	
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83	
1951											
4th qtr.	120.97	105.24	8.72	61.86	82.96	13.52	32.51	20.12	36.86	2.38	
1952											
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56	
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01	
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47	
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29	
1953											
1st qtr.	81.19	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.40	17.75	4.04	
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51		
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06		
1951											
4th qtr.	8.73	13.97	16.74	123.30	204.69	100.93	261.90	174.80	39.83		
1952											
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12		
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49		
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61		
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00		
1953											
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.58	184.04	30.61	114.31	92.53	19.07		

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

AUGUST, 1953

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Pork		Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
					Beef	Veal				
Thousands										
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 M	122	72	19	533	26.2	3.3	1.3	70.9	15.5	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.9	3.7	1.0	65.5	15.6	16.9
J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Winnipeg (1)	PRICES						
				Hog-barley ratio	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 M	..	213.7	265.4	17.5	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.4	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.9	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	229.0	211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Cheese Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell	
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1939	11.61 ⁽³⁾	1.73 ⁽³⁾	0.69 ⁽³⁾	1.24 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.68	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	4.79	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	5.90	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾			
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
	Million pounds							Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08	
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90	
1952 J	1,986	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3,310	43.93	34.69	95.70	
J	1,882	357	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	59.22	39.14	113.91	
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36	42.65	129.95	
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91	
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88	
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09	
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90	
1953 J	978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67	
F	896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65	
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96	
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38	
M	1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35	70.35	
J			46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31	35.33	89.93	
J			41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	77.19	39.02		

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 M	8,047	156.5	138.0	18.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.6
J	8,497	134.1	116.8	17.3	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.2
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7

(1) Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Yeast, Fresh and Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾					
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Fresh Dried	Dried	Eggs ⁽³⁾
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels									
Million pounds												
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15	
1952 J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.34	5.94	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24	
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50						
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11	
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22						
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18						
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06	
D	73.0	1.84	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26						
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45						
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16	
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09						
A	78.5	1.92	1.04	8.27	2.97	5.13						
M	93.4	2.16	1.06	7.90	2.52	2.83						
J	86.3	1.99	1.31	9.03	3.32	3.64						
J				7.23	2.96							

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	8.15	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	12.82	44.30	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
1st qtr.	6.89	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.00	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR							Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales					
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total			
Million pounds											
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	.	.	.	94.5	248.5	
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6		
1952 M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5		
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1		
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9		
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0		
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9		
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1		
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1		
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6		
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9		
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8		
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6		
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6		
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1		
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1		

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1952 A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7
F	775.1	139.4	14.5	33.6	61.5	12.0	159.2	37.3	33.7	5.6	33.4
M	914.0	146.3	14.1	37.2	77.2	14.2	215.4	42.1	46.5	7.6	39.5
A	1,016.0	152.2	15.8	41.3	78.3	16.8	256.6	50.0	48.0	9.6	46.7
M	1,075.2	169.8	16.6	46.2	83.9	18.1	247.2	53.1	51.9	10.8	59.2
J	1,044.6	160.3	16.2	45.8	77.9	17.6	234.8	55.7	51.7	10.5	61.3

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1952 A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6
F	13.2	14.9	26.9	18.5	19.6	5.1	51.0	175.4	300.9	151.0	96.8
M	16.2	14.1	29.3	17.3	20.3	5.6	60.7	219.8	349.4	177.3	106.8
A	17.4	15.4	31.2	11.8	20.5	5.8	67.5	242.9	377.0	212.5	116.1
M	19.0	15.4	33.2	9.9	20.7	6.6	72.3	262.8	399.6	222.3	118.2
J	19.1	15.3	31.8	11.3	20.5	7.0	70.9	247.8	402.2	206.8	117.0

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments	Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes			Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9	9.3	5.0	4.7	13.0					
1952	81.5	182.9	24.0	45.0	10.4	23.6	5.4	3.4	4.9	16.0	14.3	41.0
1952 A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2
D	137.2	182.9	37.6	45.0	21.0	23.6	7.7	3.4	5.7	16.0	16.5	41.0
1953 J	63.8	197.1	15.9	50.3	6.7	26.1	4.8	4.0	6.5	16.2	13.5	43.9
F	61.5	223.0	16.1	62.6	5.9	30.5	4.8	4.1	4.6	18.1	13.7	47.6
M	77.2	237.3	25.1	65.6	9.1	33.1	5.0	3.9	4.6	19.0	14.2	51.4
A	78.3	240.1	24.9	65.4	9.2	32.8	4.3	3.4	4.2	19.0	14.6	52.8
M	83.9	234.5	25.1	60.7	9.4	33.0	5.0	3.4	4.6	18.2	16.5	52.4
J	77.9		21.2		9.3		4.7		4.3		15.3	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
Grocery and Combination	Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety		Sales	Stocks
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars												
1949	36.2	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1952	56.9	46.2	3.8	9.1	3.4	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.1	14.9	39.3
1952 A	54.5	40.6	3.8	9.4	3.7	18.6	1.0	4.2	2.7	8.5	14.3	41.8
M	62.4	40.1	4.1	9.5	3.9	19.1	1.2	4.5	2.8	8.7	14.5	43.5
J	55.0	40.3	4.0	9.3	3.9	17.2	1.2	4.4	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.7
J	56.1	41.2	3.7	7.5	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.5	2.7	8.6	13.7	42.3
A	56.8	40.8	3.1	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.2	4.4	2.7	8.2	13.7	44.0
S	53.5	42.2	3.4	9.8	3.4	18.9	1.1	4.5	2.7	8.4	13.7	47.9
O	60.3	44.1	4.0	11.5	3.4	20.4	1.3	4.6	3.0	8.8	15.9	51.9
N	59.7	46.1	4.0	12.9	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.8	2.7	9.6	16.2	56.9
D	61.6	46.2	7.1	9.1	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	3.9	9.1	32.2	39.3
1953 J	61.6	40.8	3.0	7.3	2.5	17.8	0.8	4.5	2.8	9.3	10.4	38.7
F	56.0	41.9	2.7	9.5	2.0	18.8	0.8	4.8	2.7	8.9	10.4	44.3
M	58.6	42.6	3.3	11.1	2.9	21.6	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.3	12.3	48.7
A	59.8	41.4	3.7	11.0	3.7	22.4	1.0	5.6	2.9	9.7	14.6	51.5
M	66.4	42.0	4.3	10.8	4.0	22.2	1.3	5.6	2.8	9.5	15.6	50.2
J	61.3		4.2		4.1		1.4		2.7		15.2	

TABLE 47

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

Sales and Percentage Composition

Accounts Receivable⁽¹⁾

Cash

Credit

Total
SalesSales
Percent

Total

Instalment

Charge

Million dollars or percentages

	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	688.5	239.3	449.2
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,674.0	66.9	828.9	33.1	288.8	11.5	540.1	21.6	639.6	221.7	417.9

SELECTED TRADES

Department Stores

Clothing Stores

Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores

Motor Vehicle Dealers

Total
SalesCredit
SalesAccounts
receivable⁽¹⁾Total
SalesCredit
SalesAccounts
receivable⁽¹⁾Total
SalesCredit
SalesAccounts
receivable⁽¹⁾Total
SalesCredit
SalesAccounts
receivable⁽¹⁾

Million dollars

	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.6	293.8	78.9
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	427.9	232.5	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.7	119.6	122.5	28.5	37.4	90.9	57.9	97.9	515.9	286.4	89.5

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 48

General Index

Auto Parts and Equipment

Drugs

Clothing

Footwear

Dry Goods

Groceries

Fruits and Vegetables

Hardware

Tobacco and Confectionery

1935-39 = 100

	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 M	390.5	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
J	368.5	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
I	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.9	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7
J	378.9	628.0	359.8	229.0	225.5	186.4	333.6	364.6	492.9	450.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100						Million dollars				
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 M	149.3	121.7	122.7	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2 ^b	134.7 ^b	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.4	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.4	13.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products	
	1948 = 100						Million dollars					
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59	
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96	
1952 A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79	
M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81	
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77	
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80	
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13	
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78	
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32	
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44	
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44	
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70	
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77	
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84	
A	177.9	109.1 ^v	163.1 ^r	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09	
M	190.5	108.9 ^v	174.9 ^v	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42	
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products		Books and Printed Matter	
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Other Textiles		Paper and Products	
	Million dollars											
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72	
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49	
1952 A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17	
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57	
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00	
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29	
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21	
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40	
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12	
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69	
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88	
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58	
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63	
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17	
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48	
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37	

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
Million dollars											
1952 A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.74	39.05	23.74	3.58	3.54
Million dollars											
Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities	
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82		
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24		
1952 M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86		
J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18		
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86		
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72		
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89		
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16		
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04		
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22		
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00		
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80		
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79		
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06		
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.85		
J	411.66		103.55		77.03		5.76		6.68			
Million dollars												
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES												
Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa				Total		United States		Latin America		Europe		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08		
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65		
1952 M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58		
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07		
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73		
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30		
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10		
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65		
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26		
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99		
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38		
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79		
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96		
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09		
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76		
J	8.02		308.11		214.59		20.82		52.56			

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports.
South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

(2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

(3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

AUGUST, 1953

EXTERNAL TRADE

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽²⁾			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Entries ⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars			Thousand cars			Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1952	40.8	31.4	-39.0	12.5	189.8	57.1	-6.5	—	-7.7	1,860.2
1952 J	56.5	53.4	-40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	-7.4	-0.4	-8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0	36.1	-55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	-16.3	0.3	-17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9	40.6	-31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	-19.8	0.8	-21.3	1,847.9
S	-6.8	12.6	-58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	-13.8	0.9	-15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0	14.4	-64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	-32.3	-1.6	-31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	-50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	-3.4	2.0	-6.5	1,842.0
D	48.8	19.7	-40.7	13.5	63.7	29.6	13.4	2.1	9.9	1,860.2
1953 J	-6.6	18.9	-57.5	16.0	47.4	20.3	-5.3	-0.4	-6.4	1,866.8
F	-30.4	9.2	-64.2	16.1	57.4	20.7	2.5	1.6	—	1,837.1
M	-47.1	1.3	-66.5	15.6	71.6	31.8	14.2	4.5	9.7	1,845.3
A	-87.0	7.4	-104.9	11.7	106.7	57.8	-0.5	2.1	-5.5	1,843.7
M	-35.5	25.0	-88.1	12.0	183.5	56.4	-10.1	1.2	-16.4	1,761.2
J					297.6	60.9				1,750.1

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada.

(2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada.

(3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
	International Seaborne Shipping									Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo	Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports				Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	..	3,484	67.1	857	
1952 A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	..	2,506	62.0	885	
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	..	4,151	69.3	852	
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	..	4,128	78.4	817	
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	..	3,834	76.3	755	
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	..	4,149	81.7	816	
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	..	4,249	80.4	997	
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	..	4,159	73.1	939	
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	..	3,536	59.9	898	
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	..	643	63.1	977	
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882		
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095		
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108		
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307				
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403				

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(2) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
	Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8	
1952	346.7 ⁽²⁾	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8	
1952 J	346.8 ⁽²⁾	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4	
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2	
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3	
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1	
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8	
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4	
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8	
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3	
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0	
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0	
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1	
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4	
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9	
J	363.1	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL				OTHER		
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections		
Thousand cars											
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9	
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5	
1952 J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.8	
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9	
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5	
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7	
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8	
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1	
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4	
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3	
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7	
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1	
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5	
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5	
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4	
J	21.1	25.3	30.2	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	134.5	

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY				CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES					
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 56

Bank of Canada

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
	Chartered Bank Cash									
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govem- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1952 M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180	
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189	
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258	
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301	
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279	
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329	
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311	
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301	
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390	
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327	
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387	
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345	
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424	
J		646.6		43.8	68.7	80.9		65.4	2,453	
ASSETS										
	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities		
					Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS

Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities				Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Total securities	Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment					
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562
1952 M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722

ASSETS

LIABILITIES

Call	Loans				Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation				
	Canada		Abroad									
	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current								
Million dollars												
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592				
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760				
1952 M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613				
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672				
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634				
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847				
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737				
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728				
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906				
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042				
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038				
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157				
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872				
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034				
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182				
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416				
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242				
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398				

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Deposits			External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾		
			Demand	Notice	Million dollars							
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4		
1952 M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3		
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7		
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3		
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3		
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5		
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3		
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0		
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1		
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8		
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7		
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5		
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1		
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1		
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,821	8,852	10,385	10.1		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5)}	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾				
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	
1952 M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	518	3,455	45	3,500	
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	642	3,514	49	3,563	
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	488	3,523	42	3,565	
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	523	3,487	47	3,534	
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	577	3,643	49	3,692	
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	589	3,708	56	3,764	
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	618	3,681	65	3,746	
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
 (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
 (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
 (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
 (5) Excluding Government of Canada.
 (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

AUGUST, 1953

FINANCE

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53			
	May		June		April 1 to June 30				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Direct Taxes.....	267.3	268.8	211.7	184.6	656.1	636.0			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	39.4	41.7	60.1	53.4	146.0	138.4			
Other Collections.....	114.9	112.7	35.5	18.7	199.2	181.9			
Corporation Income Tax.....	107.5	107.9	109.0	105.8	291.7	295.5			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	2.6	3.3	4.0	3.2	10.9	11.1			
Succession Duties.....	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.5	8.3	9.1			
Indirect Taxes.....	128.7	120.8	144.1	122.7	350.4	313.4			
Customs Import Duties.....	33.9	29.7	39.8	27.7	102.2	80.7			
Excise Duties.....	19.6	23.0	22.8	23.9	59.6	63.6			
Excise Taxes.....	75.1	68.0	81.4	71.1	188.4	168.9			
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2			
Total Tax Revenues.....	396.0	389.7	355.8	307.3	1,006.5	949.4			
Non-Tax Revenue.....	13.2	11.9	15.4	21.0	42.6	45.7			
Postal Revenue.....	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.5	25.5	25.5			
Return on Investments.....	0.9	0.3	2.6	8.3	6.9	12.1			
Other Non-Tax Revenue.....	3.7	3.1	4.8	4.2	10.2	8.2			
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	409.2	401.5	371.2	328.3	1,049.1	995.1			
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2			
Total Revenues.....	409.9	402.2	371.9	328.9	1,050.6	996.4			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	112.4	122.9	150.5	138.5	329.1	306.0			
National Defence.....	110.0	119.8	144.6	127.0	319.0	290.0			
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	4.5	3.2			
Naval Service.....	18.4	16.0	18.6	17.3	42.1	37.8			
Army Service.....	25.2	40.8	38.0	38.8	71.9	87.7			
Air Force Service.....	53.4	57.9	77.3	48.0	176.7	131.9			
Defence Research and Development.....	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.5	4.3	4.1			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	8.8	7.5			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	6.8	0.1	3.7	17.7	10.5	17.8			
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	0.3	—	—	—	0.4	—			
Defence Production.....	2.4	3.1	6.0	11.5	10.0	16.0			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	176.6	137.8	236.6	169.0	536.5	427.9			
Agriculture.....	5.0	4.3	5.7	5.7	13.4	14.9			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.8	4.7			
External Affairs.....	26.2	1.2	4.0	1.1	30.9	2.7			
Finance.....	42.6	40.9	122.5	63.6	210.0	147.7			
Administration and General.....	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.5	8.9	7.6			
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	—			
Interest on Public Debt.....	38.6	37.4	38.5	36.6	115.7	111.0			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	—	78.9	23.8	81.3	26.4			
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	3.1	2.5			
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	—			
Implementation of Guarantees.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.1			
Fisheries.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.8			
Justice.....	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.4	3.3			
Labour.....	5.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	14.4	14.0			
Legislation.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.3			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	4.0	1.8	2.6	3.5	7.3	5.9			

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53			
	May		June		April 1 to June 30				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health & Welfare	33.1	30.1	34.3	32.0	96.8	90.2			
Administration & General	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.6	4.9	3.9			
Family Allowances	28.6	27.3	28.8	27.5	86.0	82.1			
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.6	2.9			
General Health Grants to Provinces	0.8	—	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.3			
National Research Council	3.3	2.7	1.0	1.7	6.0	5.9			
National Revenue	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	11.8	11.5			
Customs and Excise Division	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	6.2	6.1			
Taxation Division	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.6	5.5			
Post Office	8.3	7.8	8.6	8.0	21.8	20.5			
Privy Council	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9			
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1			
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2			
Public Works	5.5	4.7	8.7	6.9	16.1	13.1			
Administration and General	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5			
Operation of Public Buildings	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.3	6.3	5.7			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.7	4.1	2.9			
Engineering Works and Operations	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.7	3.8	3.1			
Resources and Development	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.3	3.7	3.4			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	6.3	6.0			
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4			
Trade and Commerce	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.0	4.0			
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.7			
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2			
Transport	7.4	5.1	7.8	7.9	18.9	17.2			
Administration and General	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.1			
Canal Services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4			
Marine Services	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.5			
Railway and Steamship Services	1.8	0.1	1.6	0.9	4.8	2.7			
Telecommunication Division	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.2			
Meteorological Services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.4			
Civil Aviation Division	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.9			
Veterans Affairs	19.3	19.8	19.5	19.1	55.4	55.3			
Administration and General	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.0	3.1			
Treatment Services	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	8.4	8.6			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.5	38.8	38.0			
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.4			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.3			
Other Departments	2.0	0.9	3.0	1.1	6.3	2.8			
Total Expenditures	289.0	260.7	387.1	307.5	865.5	733.9			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-))	120.8	141.5	-15.2	21.3	185.0	262.5			

64 Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				Van- couver
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg		
Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Million dollars						British Columbia
						Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta		
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99	
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32	
1952 M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94	
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12	
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72	
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36	
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50	
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16	
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50	
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54	
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11	
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06	
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72	
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13	
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41	
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02	

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimated projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments		Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments		
			All policies	Ordinary Industrial Group	Million dollars					
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
1950	21.32		0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾		GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)		
	New	Retirements	New	Retirements	New	Refunding	Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Issues (+) or Retirements (-)		
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	451	186	515 ^r	29	157 ^r	+380 ^r	+515 ^r	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	59 ^r	1	30	+ 30 ^r	+ 49 ^r	1,400
2nd	10	70	89	84	253	6	34 ^r	+218 ^r	+162 ^r	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	62	1	27 ^r	+ 36 ^r	+ 50 ^r	1,500
4th	797	710	105	34	141 ^r	21	66	+ 96 ^r	+254 ^r	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	169 ^r	30	225 ^r	—	29	+196 ^r	+320 ^r	1,550
2nd	11	75	61	31	86	—	17	+ 69	+ 35 ^r	1,400

⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. ⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index											
Industrials											
Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials		
1935-39 = 100											
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3	
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6	
1952 J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4	
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4	
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4	
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7	
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5	
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8	
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6	
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6	
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0	
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3	
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2	
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1	
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7	
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5	
COMMON STOCKS											
PREFERRED STOCKS											
Investors' Index											
Industrials		Utilities				Banks 8 stocks		Mining Index			
Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Total 37 stocks	Base metals		
1935-39 = 100											
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6	
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1	
1952 J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7	
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8	
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6	
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4	
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2	
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3	
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7	
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.1	
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6	
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.4	
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6	
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.8	
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	162.9	
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 M	158	66	31	61	2,063	95	1,652	523	58	100
A	127	46	26	55	2,266					
M	162	61	33	68	3,737	77	1,761	836	39	82
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903					
A	109	34	23	52	2,138	21	1,509	532	33	160
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452					
N	111	39	22	50	2,202	85	1,828	326	76	94
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677					
F	117	40	30	47	2,026	369	1,177	486	187	163
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market						Toronto Stock Exchange		
		Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
		Million dollars		Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million shares	Billion dollars		
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0
1952 M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	.29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	54.8
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.1
J	3.72	1.759	49.49			774				51.3

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