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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW SEPTEMBER 1953

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Current Economic Conditions

The high levels of economic activity which were quite steady and widespread through the economy in the first and second quarters of this year, remained evident at the beginning of the third quarter. Aggregate employment, labour income, domestic and external trade achieved record or near-record levels in June and July, as many sectors of the economy continued their very substantial gains from a year ago. Although summer vacations and short time in factories resulted in the customary seasonal decline from June in industrial production, the official index for July recorded a substantial advance over the same month of last year. House-building activity and the production and sale of motor vehicles in July maintained the strength which had marked the earlier months. 11,834 housing units were started in that month, 35 per cent more than in the same month of 1952; completions of 6,800 were nearly 45 per cent higher in the same comparison. Increased motor vehicle production continued to reflect particularly the expansion of the passenger car section; in July, more than 38,000 passenger cars were produced, 62 per cent more than in the same month of last year. Domestic sales of more than 34,590 passenger vehicles took much of this larger supply.

Prices generally continued to be an exception to the advances from last year; the lower price levels, however, reflected the declines through the second, third and fourth quarters of 1952 as well as the more recent movements. Overall price changes through 1953 have tended to be small, with some slight increases in recent months offsetting in part the earlier declines. At August 1, for example, the consumer price index at 115.7 was higher than the July 2 level; this most recent advance, the third successive one, brought the index up to its level at the beginning of the year. The wholesale price index fell off fractionally from the June level but, because of an advance from May to June, it was, in July, higher than in April or May.

Industrial Production

Two of the major components of the index of industrial production (manufacturing and electricity and gas) experienced, in the preliminary July estimate, a seasonal dip in activity from their June levels. The rate of advance for the index of total industrial production, from July of last year, was somewhat

higher than the corresponding rate of gain in the June comparison, and appeared as a continuation of the production strength of the first and second quarters of the current year.

Manufacturing production in July continued to show a rate of increase from the corresponding month of last year, slightly higher than that for the index of total industrial production. The pattern of these advances within the manufacturing sector remained much the same as in earlier months; durable goods manufactures, in aggregate, continued to show larger relative gains than the non-durables. In the durable goods sector, the transportation equipment, wood products and electrical apparatus and supplies industries experienced rates of advance, in the July comparison, of 30, 25 and 22 per cent respectively. In the non-durable goods sector, substantial relative advances occurred in the rubber, clothing, and paper products industries, with output of the food and beverage industry, tobacco industry and textiles other than clothing maintaining rates of output slightly lower than in the same month of 1952.

Employment and Earnings

The record level of labour income in June, mentioned above, continued the advances of the earlier months which were associated with increased employment and higher earnings. As is quite customary in the summer months, employment of large numbers of seasonal workers taken on at lower rates of pay contributed to a small decline in average earnings from the June 1 level. The increase in working staff, however, more than offset the decline in per capita earnings, with the result that aggregate payrolls advanced from the previous month.

The increases in employment at the beginning of July, which brought the index for the industrial composite up nearly 3 per cent in the twelve-month comparison, occurred principally in manufacturing, trade and public utility operations. Forestry recorded the most substantial reduction in employment, but at July 1, for the first month this year, aggregate payrolls in that industry were larger than in the corresponding month of 1952, as some increases in activity took place.

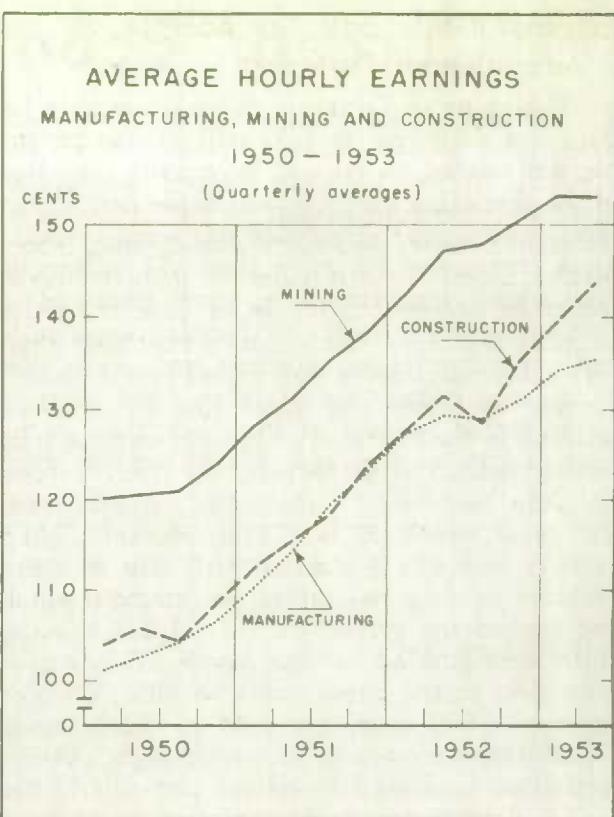
For the sixth successive month employment in the manufacturing industries increased from its level of the previous month. Compared with corresponding levels of last year, the wood products industry, electrical apparatus and supplies, textiles (other than clothing), and the transportation equipment industry showed substantially larger working forces at July 1; employment in the transportation equipment industry, however, was down slightly from June 1 of this year with reductions particularly in the aircraft, motor vehicle and ship-building groups.

The high levels of labour income reflected, too, higher rates of pay. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing moved up steadily through the twelve months to the beginning of July, with the result that by July 1 the average hourly rate of \$1.36 was nearly 6 per cent higher than at the same time last year; earnings in durable goods manufactures attained a rate of \$1.47 per hour. Average hourly rates in the construction industry moved up relatively more than in manufacturing in the same comparison (approximately 10 per cent), while in mining, hourly earnings made a more moderate advance (of nearly 4 per cent).

Fairly uniform rates of increase in average hourly earnings, ranging from 4 to 7 per cent over the twelve months, appeared to be widespread through the manufacturing industries. A comparison over the longer term indicates that since July 1, 1950 average hourly earnings in many manufacturing industries had increased, by July 1, 1953, by 25 to 35 per cent. As the accompanying table illustrates, a successively smaller rate of increase for the group as a whole occurred each year. It might be noted, however, that the substantial rates of gain in hourly earnings from mid-1950 to mid-1951 were taking place at a time when price increases

Average Hourly Earnings Index — (July 1, 1950 = 100)

	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction
July 1, 1950	100.0	100.0	100.0
July 1, 1951	114.0	110.7	113.1
July 1, 1952	123.8	122.6	123.4
July 1, 1953	131.0	127.0	136.3



were general throughout the economy; at mid-1952, price indexes were still relatively high, whereas the more recent gains in hourly earnings, to the first of July in the current year, occurred over a period when price reductions were more apparent.

Retail Trade

The estimate of retail sales for July of \$1,045 million reflected a higher level of summer buying than at the same time in any previous year. Sales by motor vehicle dealers accounted for \$15 million of the \$60 million gain from July 1952, with a larger volume of business also being done by the garages and filling stations¹. Food and clothing sales in July of this year were higher in value than in the same month a year ago. Increased department store sales, in the July comparison, reflected general sales strength in all departments.

1. The July retail trade estimates were calculated on the basis of the findings of the 1951 Census of Distribution, whereas previous figures in the series were based on the 1941 Census of Distribution. Data for Newfoundland, Yukon and the North West Territories have been included for the first time. The revisions have been carried back to January 1951; these revisions soon will be available in the annual report "Retail Trade 1952". (See also Table 45 and 46, pp. 49 and 50 of this Review for the revised series back to May 1952.)

External Trade and The Balance of International Payments

The value of Canadian domestic exports for July was estimated at \$393 million, the second highest amount on record, lower only than that of the preceding month; it was 6 per cent higher than in July 1952. The wood and wood products group accounted for more than \$14 million of the overall increase, with sharp advances in the exports of planks and boards, wood pulp, and newsprint paper. Aircraft and parts, aluminum and copper exports also were substantially higher in July of this year than in the same month a year ago. Wheat was the com-

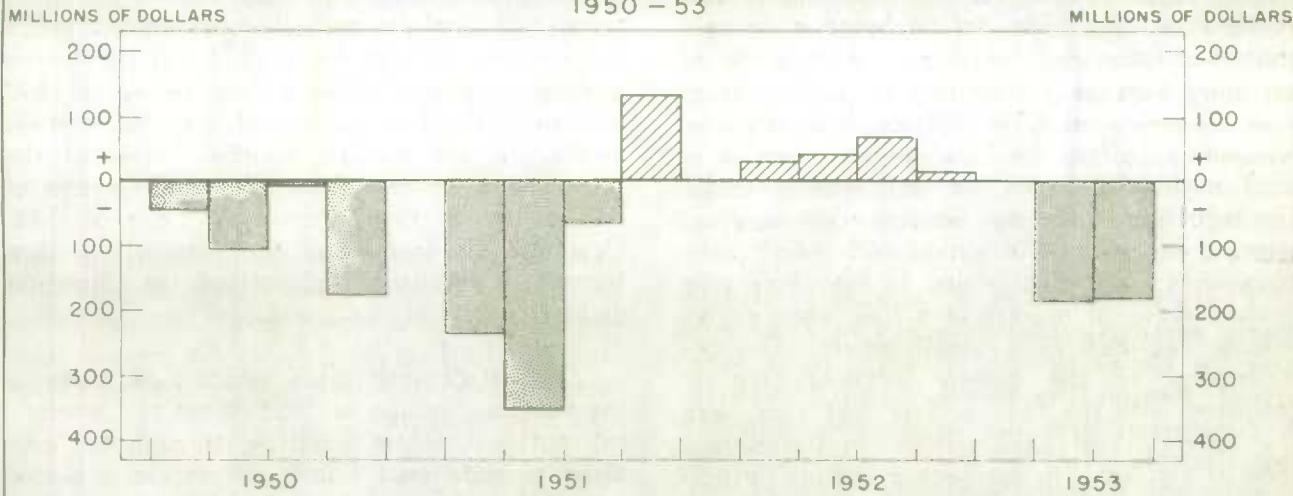
modity with the largest export value in July, but earlier reduced shipments made it second to newsprint paper in the seven-month cumulative value of exports.

Commodity imports, estimated at nearly \$408 million for July of this year, continued at near-record levels, approximately 19 per cent over last year's July value. Imports from the United States in July were higher in the twelve-month comparison by \$43 million, those from the United Kingdom by \$12.5 million.

THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

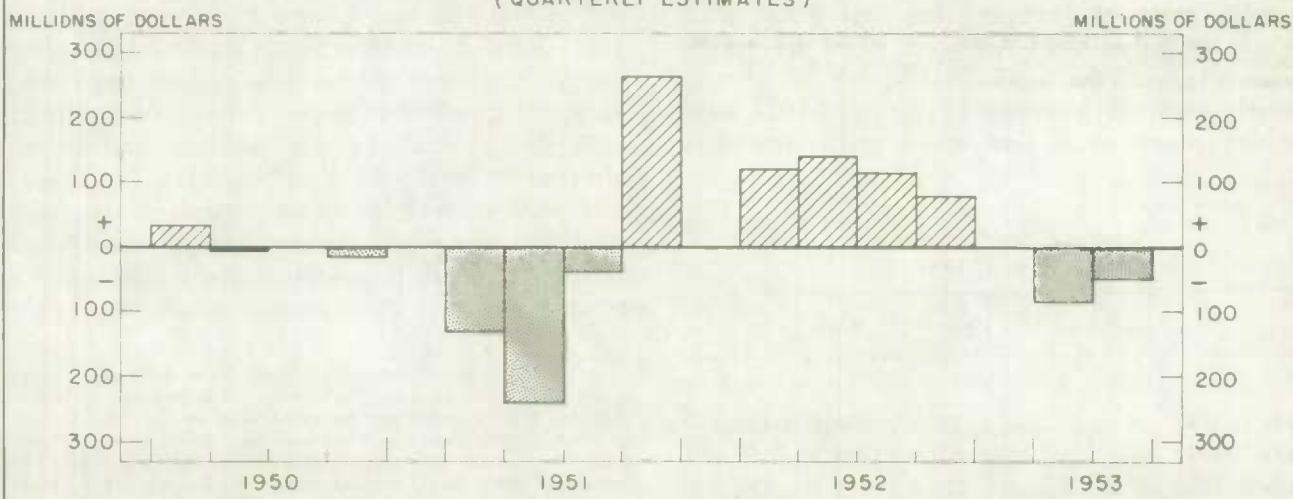
(QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE)

1950 - 53



THE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE

(QUARTERLY ESTIMATES)



Quarterly estimates of the Canadian balance of international payments for the first two quarters of the current year were provided in the first number of a new Bureau publication¹. This publication marks a further attempt to supply information quarterly as well as in annual statements, and provides a better opportunity to relate changes more closely to other current developments. Table 52 on page 57 of this Review has been altered to present this balance of payments data.

Current receipts from international transactions during the first six months of 1953 amounted to \$2,613 million, down \$78 million from the \$2,691 million of the same part of 1952; current payments of \$2,978 million were higher this year in the same comparison by \$356 million. The current account deficit, therefore, totalled \$365 million for the first and second quarters of 1953. The deficit balance on merchandise trade (as adjusted for balance of payments purposes) amounted to \$133 million, a deterioration of \$392 million from the corresponding half of 1952 in which a surplus of \$259 million occurred on merchandise trade. The reduction in the merchandise trade surplus, after taking account of export and import price movements, was clearly due to the sharp rise in the volume of imports at a time when export volume declined to a small extent. The deterioration of the current account surplus, compared with the first half of last year, was due to a fall of \$313 million in the current account surplus with overseas countries (principally with the United Kingdom), and a rise of \$121 million in the deficit with the United

States. In the non-merchandise sector of the current accounts, the deterioration of \$42 million from the first half of 1952 was due in part to increased payments on government account, associated with commitments under the Colombo Plan and the North Atlantic Treaty, and the costs involved in the Korean hostilities.

In the capital account, continued inflows of long-term capital took place in the first half of 1953 as direct investment in foreign controlled enterprises in Canada increased. This investment was tentatively estimated at \$90 million and \$75 million in the first and second quarters respectively of the current year. Most of the foreign controlled investment came from the United States, particularly for the mining and petroleum industries (including associated transportation facilities). The stability of direct investment inflows was not, however, characteristic of portfolio security transactions which resulted in an outflow of \$76 million in the second quarter, following an inflow of \$97 million in the first quarter of the year. Retirements, in the second quarter, reflected the re-purchase by the Government of Canada of \$75 million of the 3% External Loan of 1948. Over the six months of this year there were increases totalling \$68 million in Canadian dollar holdings of foreigners.

The net capital inflow which took place in the first six months of 1953 added to Canada's international debtor position, through the creation of additional liabilities and to a lesser extent through the reduction of Canadian assets abroad.

1. Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, First and Second Quarters 1953; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa; price 25 cents.

TABLE 1

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1939 = 100				Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 ⁽³⁾
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474	5,149		192.3	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 J	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.8	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	242.0 ^r	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5	260.7	160.0	134.4
A	254.3 ^p	370	44.4	362	480	5,742	52.4	200.1	263.3	160.9	134.9
M	254.8 ^p	369	44.6	369	480	5,758	50.6	200.8	263.3	160.5	135.5
J	257.4 ^p	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	201.6 ^r	264.8 ^r	160.9 ^r	135.9
J	247.4 ^p			323	491	5,181	48.7	203.3	265.2	163.5	136.1
Percentage of											
Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾						Value of Retail Trade					
Civi-lan Labour Force ^{(3) (8)}	Civi-lan Labour Force Seeking Work ^{(5) (8)}	Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers	Thou-sands	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Depart-ment stores	Index of Wholesale Sales	
Thousands	Percentage	Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sands	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100			
1939	4,598	11.4	..	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1	
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,060	964.6 ^r	83.0 ^r	362.2
1952 J	..	..	..	122.7	885	10,615	4,081	51,342	1,002.6 ^r	78.6 ^r	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	901	11,238 ^r	4,715	48,244 ^r	985.0 ^r	61.0 ^r	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919	10,463	7,911	46,174 ^r	989.3 ^r	71.0 ^r	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	931	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1 ^r	85.9 ^r	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3 ^r	98.9 ^r	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9 ^r	109.8 ^r	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5 ^r	139.4 ^r	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4 ^r	65.4 ^r	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6 ^r	62.9 ^r	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5 ^r	78.5 ^r	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1 ^r	80.1 ^r	366.5
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497 ^r	8,099	75,501	1,097.9 ^r	86.0 ^r	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	10,919 ^p	6,675	75,876	1,058.4 ^r	79.8 ^r	379.8 ^r
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	11,341 ^p	6,828	77,230 ^p	1,045.3	66.2	379.5	

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
			1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars						
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 J	116.1	124.5	225.4	253.5	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	124.6	223.7	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	124.6	221.9	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	124.5	220.2	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	226.4	317	328	...	...	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	222.6	276	310	...	...	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	220.8	308	360	...	...	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	214.5	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	216.9	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	219.3	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	219.2	393	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7	
A	115.7									161.2	121.0

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEM. EMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾	RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Coal ⁽⁴⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool	Insured Workers Registered				Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
	Weekly average		Million pounds			Including Munitions		Index of volume 1950 = 100	June 17, 1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Thousands						
1939		4,437	254	11.29		1,251			101.4		
1952	114	4,332*	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518			325.3	135	128
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519	106	93	323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454			322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449	94	86	320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440			321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450	100	95	319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503			323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476	106	94	319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	119*	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	117 ^p	97 ^p	328.3	141	135
M	123 ^p	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	118 ^p	96 ^p	326.1	140	135
J		4,160*	338*			335			325.4	141	135

2 *Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC-	CON-	PASSENGER	MANUFACTURING		
							TRACTS AWARDED	AUTO-	MOBILES			
	Manufactured Goods				Em-	Un-			Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur-	Non-	ployed	employed		Million	Thousands			Billion dollars seasonally adjusted
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons			dollars	Thousands			
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		.	5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1		23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5		22.7	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0		25.0	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3		23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6		21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4		24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8		24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1		23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0		24.5	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	316	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3		24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	199	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1		25.5	25.2	43.8
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3		24.6	25.5	44.1
A	241	255	326	198	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6		25.7	26.8	44.6
M	240	253	321	199	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7		25.6	26.2	45.0
J	240 ^r	253 ^r	320 ^r	198 ^r	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5		25.3	26.1	45.5
J	233 ^p	245 ^p	312 ^p	192 ^p	63.1	1.5						
Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise			Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period. ⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480		
				Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	Billion dollars		Sales	Stocks			
Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100 100	Dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100 100						
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2		
1952	268.5	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7		
1952 J	268.1	111.2	113.4	1.65	1,167	861	22.4	111	118	187.6		
J	266.3	111.8	114.1	1.64	1,027	839	22.8	107 ^r	119 ^r	192.1		
A	271.3	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,086	817	23.0	114	118	191.1		
S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,225	877	23.4	106	120	188.2		
O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,213	918	24.1	115	120	183.4		
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,186	804	24.5	113	120	189.8		
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,051	25.7	115	119	197.0		
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,276	927	25.5	111	123	197.6		
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,196	856	25.3	111	122	195.9		
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,379	1,004	25.7	113	121	198.0		
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,394	1,012	26.2	107	126	190.0		
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76 ^r	1,441 ^r	902 ^r	26.7	107 ^r	127 ^r	189.6		
J	286.5 ^r	109.5	114.5	1.76 ^r	1,379	951	27.1	115 ^r	128 ^r	182.8		
J	288.0	110.9	114.7	1.77 ^p			27.2	112 ^p	130 ^p	185.5		

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

INTRODUCTION

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Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J		36,246	11,873	10,291		653	98	141		290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
<hr/>											
P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77		1,517	331	436		1,599	445	399		11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725

⁴ Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

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Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA			SASK.	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843	
1952 A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574		
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589		
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843	
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519		
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447		
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512		
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594		
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514		
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637		
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631		
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599		
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636		
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589		
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605		
J	2,180	2,640		11,722	5,494	4,008		1,974	700	554		
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633		
SASKATCHEWAN				ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		
Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Number	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016	
1952 A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108	
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947	
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929	
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006	
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920	
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918	
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067	
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994	
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047	
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180	
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955	
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022	
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068	
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121	
J	2,128	887	539		2,868	813	604		2,490	839	893	
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105	

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices	
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	- 1	18,203
1951	9,676	201	3,642	2,106	1,503	17,128	2,468	1,889	- 35	21,450
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+119	23,011

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES										
	Gross Domestic Investment									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate
	Residential	Non-residential								
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960	4,183	-4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089	-5,613	+ 35	21,450
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	278	5,581	-5,417	-119	23,011

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING						Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total		
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 J	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0 ^p	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.3 ^p	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7 ^r	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8 ^p	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.0	90.4	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.4 ^p	196.3 ^r	120.6 ^r	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.3	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.4 ^p	196.8 ^p	118.2 ^p	102.9	94.5	142.2		86.5		253.1	205.8	566.3

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INTRODUCTION

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

MANU-FAC-TURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Meat Products					Dairy products		
			Total	Cattle-slaughterings	Hog slaught-erings			Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	Total									
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3 ^r	214.3 ^r	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.5	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.6 ^p	227.8 ^p	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8 ^r	230.3 ^r	228.7 ^r	191.1 ^r	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.1 ^r	231.6 ^r	243.4 ^r	204.6 ^r	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8 ^r	222.2	124.5
J	260.8 ^p	220.2 ^p	247.5	211.2	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2

Canning and Preserving	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Total	Foods and Beverages									
		Grain Mill Products	Bread and Bakery Products			Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages		Tobacco and Products Total	
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74					1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2	
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3	
1952 J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2	
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1	
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9	
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2	
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0	
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8	
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3	
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8	
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2	
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2	
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8	
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1 ^r	197.5 ^r	113.7	363.1	303.9	
J	180.7 ^r	165.1 ^r	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.1 ^r	207.2 ^r	132.5	382.0 ^r	306.5	
J	245.7	163.1	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.8	202.8	95.9	377.1	176.8	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2 ^p
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3 ^r
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	227.9	163.1	161.2 ^p
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	287.0	135.5	280.8	131.4	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2			70.7	147.0 ^p	101.0	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
			Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total		Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint	Total	
1939	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6 ^r	248.8 ^r	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7 ^r
J	316.5	162.4 ^r	246.0 ^r	224.2	168.2	206.0 ^r	333.4 ^r	192.3	396.6	292.4 ^r
J	207.5	153.9 ^p	244.5	220.7	171.8	197.6				280.0 ^p

TABLE 6 - concluded

Industrial Production
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products		
			Primary iron and steel					Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings				
1939	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 J	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	333.9	241.0	303.6	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.6 ^r	219.2	305.3	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.6 ^r	251.8 ^r	299.0 ^r	331.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8 ^r	393.8	244.1
J	338.0 ^r	265.3 ^r	299.6 ^r	332.1 ^r	397.4	322.4	224.2	469.5 ^r	375.7 ^r	241.8 ^r
J	324.1 ^p	250.3 ^p	282.4 ^p	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	458.1	351.6	230.0

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

ELECTRICITY AND GAS

Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Electric power	Manufac- tured gas		
			Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
							Total	Lime			
1939	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22			7.58	6.95	0.63
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8	
1952 J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1	
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0	
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9	
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2	
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8	
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3	
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1	
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0	
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4	
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2	
A	244.1	482.3 ^r	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1	
M	230.3	477.5 ^r	402.0 ^r	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3	
J	230.3	490.0 ^r	417.5 ^r	452.5	331.7	385.8	257.1	235.7 ^r	242.9	155.9	
J	227.7 ^p	457.7 ^p	424.7 ^p	466.6		366.4	238.0	225.0 ^p	231.2		

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1951	1952	1953					
	Survey Averages				Mar. 21	Apr. 18	May 16	June 20	July 18	
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	9,986	10,002	10,006	10,020	10,037	
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,192	5,241	5,321	5,387	5,515	
Agricultural	1,081	1,022	946	892	803	837	892	901	995	
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,389	4,404	4,429	4,486	4,520	
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,020	5,076	5,207	5,297	5,425	
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,534	4,645	4,720	4,888	4,807	
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	316	255	232	311	220	212	
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	91	70	64	77	64	63	
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	206	161	135	99	125	343	
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,766	3,821	3,902	3,981	4,038	
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	74	94	107	127	144	
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,692	3,727	3,795	3,854	3,894	
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	172	165	114	90	90	
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,794	4,761	4,685	4,633	4,522	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 M	74	290	48	218	193	29	852
A	63	291	53	222	193	30	852
M	69	292	60	227	197	30	875
J	71	292	61	231	200	30	885
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247 ⁽¹⁾	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253 ⁽¹⁾	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979

10 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0	444.4	57.33	123.9	428.6	59.89	120.6	280.7	67.19
M	183.5	450.0	57.52	90.9	311.1	59.37	120.6	284.5	68.10
J	187.5 ^r	460.9 ^r	57.71 ^r	130.0 ^r	428.2 ^r	57.29 ^r	121.3 ^r	288.6 ^r	68.67 ^r
J	190.8	468.1	57.58	144.1	485.9	58.65	122.9	290.3	68.17
MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	200.1	524.5	59.44	263.3	694.9	64.12	160.9	402.1	54.51
M	200.8	523.9	59.44	263.3	694.1	64.04	160.5	401.8	54.58
J	201.6 ^r	526.2 ^r	59.44 ^r	264.8 ^r	697.7 ^r	63.99 ^r	160.9 ^r	403.1 ^r	54.62 ^r
J	203.3	528.6	59.20	265.2	698.3	63.95	163.5	406.8	54.24

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0	400.0	49.08	154.2	375.1	41.73	174.7	472.8	52.25
M	144.7	390.5	48.69	151.9	361.1	40.79	175.8	476.5	52.35
J	140.9	378.2	48.45	145.7	340.8	40.14	181.2	493.9	52.66
J	138.0	367.5	48.06	143.6	326.5	39.02	185.3	500.1	52.15
MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8	68.50	248.0	643.0	65.61	349.2	904.0	68.95
M	181.6	465.4	68.85	246.6	639.8	65.66	348.8	896.0	68.41
J	186.4	478.5	68.95	245.7	644.0	66.34	349.1	884.9	67.48
J	191.8	496.4	69.51	246.2	642.4	66.01	342.8	873.5	67.86

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63.27	153.6	503.4	61.60
A	359.3	927.5	63.10	241.4	541.8	63.28	156.8	509.5	61.07
M	359.8	932.6	63.38	241.9	551.3	64.23	175.5	557.9	59.80
J	361.8	935.0	63.21	243.6	550.9	63.77	189.9	611.1	60.58
J	365.4	951.8	63.71	246.8	559.4	63.92	200.5	639.4	60.04
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58
A	365.4	978.1	64.78	176.7	372.2	60.26	192.4	425.1	65.05
M	383.9	1,036.6	65.31	183.4	393.3	61.32	194.9	429.2	64.85
J	404.4	1,097.9	65.59	188.1	407.9	61.99	201.8	452.1	65.94
J	422.9	1,136.0	64.91	191.5	414.9	61.94	208.8	462.2	65.17

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1	396.3	48.06	182.5	325.0	51.84	189.3	415.1	36.80
M	180.0	399.9	48.55	181.1	324.1	52.11	189.1	420.5	37.35
J	181.7	404.2	48.65	179.5	320.9	52.06	193.4	428.9	37.28
J	183.5	411.2	49.01	180.6	322.5	51.99	199.7	439.1	36.95

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9	45.61	145.5	332.2	48.97	161.3	394.5	49.72
M	176.2	405.4	45.77	146.6	337.9	49.43	158.6	385.5	49.44
J	194.2	445.1	45.57	151.5	341.5	48.31	166.7	398.1	48.55
J	193.5	435.1	44.69	155.9	349.4	48.03	169.1	406.8	48.92

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169.1	435.4	54.83	196.0	475.7	59.48	171.5	363.6	54.52
M	171.1	438.6	54.56	196.3	477.8	59.65	174.7	374.1	55.05
J	175.2	450.6	54.72	198.7	485.0	59.78	179.2	386.2	55.37
J	177.5	453.5	54.39	201.7	492.8	59.83	183.5	396.1	55.47
<hr/>									
SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7	327.3	53.64	219.3	498.2	57.78	187.5	451.7	62.64
M	152.5	341.2	54.15	222.9	513.3	58.57	190.9	468.4	63.81
J	161.9	367.0	54.88	230.3	541.7	59.83	195.6	485.2	64.55
J	167.4	382.2	55.27	239.8	558.0	59.21	200.5	494.0	64.11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

TABLE 11

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5	439.3	47.90	187.2	454.7	55.51	162.3	407.2	46.74
M	204.9	412.1	47.20	188.5	459.5	55.71	165.5	418.3	47.04
J	205.7 ^r	408.1 ^r	46.44 ^r	189.3 ^r	462.6 ^r	55.82 ^r	166.8 ^r	420.2 ^r	46.87 ^r
J	210.2	411.9	45.88	190.0	460.0	55.30	168.5	422.2	46.60
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1	494.4	59.73	188.7	417.3	51.14	207.9	532.6	61.97
M	209.5	497.0	59.91	189.1	419.5	51.29	207.5	531.3	61.88
J	210.1 ^r	499.0 ^r	59.97 ^r	192.0 ^r	430.7 ^r	51.88 ^r	207.9 ^r	532.9 ^r	61.91 ^r
J	213.1	508.3	60.24	193.6	433.7	51.80	207.5	528.5	61.53

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8	618.3	70.59	174.3	367.6	51.48	200.8	466.3	58.25
M	246.1	616.3	69.70	176.0	373.5	51.81	200.5	472.1	59.05
J	245.0	606.0	68.86	177.4	376.8	51.83	203.7	481.2	59.23
J	249.2	611.0	68.25	181.2	385.3	51.90	205.7	484.8	59.10

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	152.9	155.6	149.8	136.1	147.1	123.4	114.4	141.8	133.0	143.8	96.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 - concluded

Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries		Iron and Steel Products
	Total	Cotton goods	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Total	Primary iron and steel			
Cents per hour												
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5	
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3	
1952 M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9	
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9	
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1	
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1	
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6	
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5	
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9	
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9	
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0	
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1	
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5	
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7	
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6	
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0	
J	107.6	110.2	95.2	119.6	126.0	110.6	151.7	161.7	159.0	153.3	170.5	
MANUFACTURING												
Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
	Total	Railroad and rolling stock	Motor vehicles	equipment								
Cents per hour												
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9	
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8	
1952 M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.1	142.4	
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0	
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8	
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9	
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6	
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3	
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2	
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6	
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	135.8	150.0	
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	140.5	153.9	
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9	
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	143.8	156.8	
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0	
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1	
J	161.0	157.2	156.7	171.2	151.7	143.7	134.8	180.6	138.2	141.6	155.4	

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.7	41.4	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.6	42.0	41.6	43.8	41.8	42.3	41.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Non- Durable Goods	Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing) and Fur)	Clothing				
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6
1952 I	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	49.8
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7
									22.1

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Thousands	Thousands
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39
1952 J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	177	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries		MANUFACTURING								Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts		
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 M	248.6	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping		Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous		Coal	Other					
Thousand man-working days											
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6	—
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4	—
1952 M	0.4	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	24.6	—
J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9	—
J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2	—
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4	—
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1	—
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9	—
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0	—
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8	—
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5	—
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8	—
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6	—
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4	—
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2	—
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7	—
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2	—

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index*	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs	
	100	32	15	11	17	25		1935-39 = 100	Total	Family Living Costs
1949 = 100										
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5	
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0	
1952 J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0			
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	229.0	204.5	
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5			
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0			
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8			
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2			
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6	
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9			
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2			
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4	
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6			
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8			
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0			
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4			

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only. *This series will not be published beyond the index for September 1, 1953.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
								1935-39 = 100		
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 J	226.3	212.4	153.1	205.9	195.1	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9	628.9
J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	284.9	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	294.6	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	241.2	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 A	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer materials	
	1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5	
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9	
1952 J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0	
J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0	
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0	
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0	
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0	
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0	
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0	
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3	
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3	
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3	
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4	

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Non-Residential building materials*	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.0	44.9	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	123.2	124.9	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.2
1952 J	122.6	124.3	220.4	230.3	248.3	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.2
J	122.9	124.5	218.2	229.8	247.8	224.6	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.3
A	123.0	124.6	216.2	228.5	245.4	223.2	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.0
S	123.0	124.6	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.5
O	123.9	124.5	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.2
N	124.2	124.3	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	229.3	192.1	266.5	253.0
D	124.2	124.3	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.3
1953 J	124.4	124.4	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.1
F	124.5	123.8	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.1
M	124.8	124.3	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	220.8	177.3	264.3	247.5
A	124.6	124.4	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	214.5	173.0	256.0	240.8
M	124.4	124.0	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	216.9	170.6	263.2	241.7
J	124.7	124.6	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	219.3	169.9	268.8	248.9
J	124.7	124.5	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	219.2	173.1	265.3	

*New Series. See "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952", D.B.S.

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION			
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary			
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312		
1952 M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471		
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407		
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281		
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308		
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249		
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318		
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266		
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301		
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336		
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377		
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431		
A	5,544	198	5,742	5,032	711	235	5,507	4,893	614		
M	5,582	177	5,758	5,096	662	236	5,522	4,955	567		
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274		
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾			
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bituminous	Production			Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
			Lignite	Total	Thousands tons							
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201	
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337	
1952 J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316	
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336	
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353	
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342	
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355	
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345	
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356	
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359	
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331	
M	966	150	180	1,296	527	411	121	783	24	2,055	348	
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343	
M	934	93	81	1,108	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,045	357	
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360	
J								2,521	21		377	

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
				Total	Domestic				
	Thousands barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,391	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,132	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,806	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,975	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION									
STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD									
At Refinery									
Refined Products									
Fuels		Crude oil		Unfinished products	Total		Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1952 A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664	
M	2,767	1,938	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616	
J	2,709	1,659	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621	
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623	
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781	
S	2,732	2,061	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830	
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content			Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6		
1952 J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9		
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5		
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3		
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2		
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4		
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4		
D	44.8	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4		
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4		
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4		
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9		
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5		
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1		
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	29.9	32.8	29.8	26.9		
J		38.3	40.0	27.9		24.1		15.2	19.3	3.1		
ZINC												
ALUMI-				IRON ORE				GOLD				SILVER
Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports			
Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand short tons		Thousand fine ounces				
Million pounds												
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753		
1952	61.1	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540		
1952 J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560		
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366		
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801		
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448		
N	56.8	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133		
D	63.5	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456		
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149		
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347		
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833		
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080		
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031		
J	67.6	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,452	987		
J		61.7	43.2	20.1		864.4		299		2,169		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
			Thousand tons				Thousand barrels		Thousand tons	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,534	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0
1952 M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	96.2	77.7	18.3
J	78.3	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.7	84.3	38.1
J	69.6	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0		1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾					
					All Industries		Total		Consumers' Goods	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars										
1947 average = 100										
1949										
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952 M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	1,146.8	182.9	190.9	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	174.1	186.0	156.7
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	166.5
J	3,910.9	1,762.2	946.6	1,202.1	185.6	198.1	181.1	173.8	181.4	173.0
J	3,937.3				187.0	187.5	181.2	166.7	182.2	171.2

SEPTEMBER, 1953

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS											
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽²⁾											
Consumers' Goods											
Semi-durable				Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100											
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0	
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1	
1952 M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7	259.2	
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3	
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9	
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6	
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6	
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7	
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9	
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5	
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8	
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9	
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8	
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9	
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8	
J	163.5	127.6	212.7	259.4	170.4	304.7	191.7	191.8	244.2	306.6	
J	164.5	118.9	208.8	232.6	170.2	269.4	195.9	172.2	252.5	314.7	
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups ⁽³⁾											
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽⁵⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100											
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6
1952 M	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	206.3	194.4	168.8	213.9	207.8	195.7	191.3
J	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	214.8	189.8	163.8	188.7	209.8	200.0	187.7
J	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	208.6	204.7	161.1	199.5	221.1	164.8	181.9
A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225.7	161.9	181.6
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223.0	173.5	181.9
O	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0
N	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1
D	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3
J	186.1	140.5	149.8	103.8	218.3	192.1	171.7	192.9	207.8	192.8	195.8
J	186.3	141.1	153.0	95.0	218.7	183.8	171.6	183.4	219.2	165.8	195.1

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100

			All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1952	O	104.4	99.6	5.3	120.3	100.1	0.9	170.9	69.1	1.3	117.5	95.5	1.9		
	N	98.5	99.0	5.5	99.0	98.6	1.0	133.0	86.9	2.0	111.3	98.6	2.1		
	D	100.0	100.0	5.5	100.0	100.0	1.1	100.0	100.0	3.1	100.0	100.0	2.3		
1953	J	90.1	98.3	5.9	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0		
	F	92.7	99.1	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9		
	M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7		
	A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8		
	M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7		
	J	104.5	85.0	4.4	110.7	131.6	1.3	125.0	70.7	1.8	97.1	74.0	1.8		
						Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			
	O	145.3	84.0	1.1	115.5	59.3	1.1	113.1	98.5	3.1	118.6	74.9	1.6		
	N	123.6	90.4	1.4	102.0	53.7	1.2	103.4	96.5	3.3	95.0	88.1	2.4		
	D	100.0	100.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	2.4	100.0	100.0	3.6	100.0	100.0	2.5		
	J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6		
	F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5		
	M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1		
	A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0		
	M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0		
	J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	107.5	93.3	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5		
			Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products			
	O	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio		
	N	67.9	99.7	18.6	105.1	105.7	8.0	109.3	100.9	4.7	106.5	75.2	0.5		
	D	75.5	100.9	16.9	98.9	102.0	8.2	102.4	97.6	4.9	103.4	80.5	0.5		
	J	100.0	100.0	12.6	100.0	100.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	5.3	100.0	100.0	0.7		
	F	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5		
	M	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6		
	A	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5		
	M	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5		
	J	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4		
		102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4		

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Note.—Shipments and orders values have been revised to include five additional industries and to take into account progress receipts in industries working on long-term contracts. This makes the orders series comparable in concept to the inventories and shipments series. The base of the indexes has been changed to December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.

⁽¹⁾Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950.

⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders.

⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured Million pounds	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾ Distilled liquor Million proof gallons	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽⁴⁾ Thousand barrels	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds			Millions			Million proof gallons			
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS			
	IMPORTS	DUCTION	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Million pounds							Natural	Synthetic
1939	6.07		5.90	..	1.40							7.94	10.62
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	..	8.30	1.44	0.44	..		
1952 J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	..	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04	
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	..	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87	
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	..	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74	
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	..	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29	
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	..	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46	
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	..	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11	
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	..	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62	
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	..	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38	
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	..	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58	
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	..	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97	
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	..	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92	
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	..	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28	
J	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	..	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63		
J	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	..	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83		

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24 ^r	9 ^r	0.3
1952 A	356	647	41	41	116	38	30 ^r	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	20 ^r	9 ^r	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	11 ^r	8 ^r	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	10 ^r	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14 ^r	8 ^r	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19 ^r	11 ^r	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19 ^r	10 ^r	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29 ^r	11 ^r	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31 ^r	10 ^r	0.3
1953 J	458	380	39	50	188	71	34 ^r	11 ^r	0.4
F	440	326	..	36	189	59	19 ^r	12	0.3
M	444	299	..	25	193	53	20 ^r	10	0.2
A	421	309	..	25	193	59	10 ^r	9	0.1
M	401 ^r	329	..	26	185	75	7 ^r	10	—
J	415	382	..	22	167	60	5	8	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Upper leather	Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather				Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins				Dozen skins	Thousand square feet	
1940	2,056										
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209	
1952 A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186	
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176	
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155	
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198	
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130	
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186	
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148	
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267	
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285	
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211	
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	..	5,100	3,991	183	
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	..	4,008	3,468	110	
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	..	3,767	2,693	165	
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	..	4,261	2,679	151	
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	..	3,381	3,144	159	

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES						Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds		
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁴⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings					
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾					
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,977	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J		23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984		5,338
A		22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice

35

(4) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
			Thousands						Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8	
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2	
1952											
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5	
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0	
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3	
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9	
1953											
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4	
CHILDREN'S											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	BOYS'			Shirts
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
Thousands											
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1	
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8	
1952											
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3	
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0	
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0	
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0	
1953											
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion			
Thousands											
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9	
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1	
1952											
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1	
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9	
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0	
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4	
1953											
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0	

36 (1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER											British Columbia	
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains										
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta				
Million feet, board measure													
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7		
1952	561.1	261.4	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	299.7		
1952 J	674.0	423.4	1.6	37.4	37.9	184.8	134.0	13.1	2.7	11.8	250.6		
J	587.6	419.7	1.3	31.1	35.4	190.1	140.8	6.6	3.4	11.1	167.9		
A	759.8	385.8	1.0	18.3	27.3	175.3	141.6	9.9	1.7	10.6	374.0		
S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2		
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7		
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2		
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3		
1953 I	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9		
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9		
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8		
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6		
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5		
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8		
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾													
	Production			Exports	Production	NEWSPRINT			Stocks End of Period				
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export					
Thousand tons													
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5				
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5				
1952 J	683.6	409.6	265.2	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8				
J	718.6	436.8	272.0	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1				
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0				
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1				
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8				
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2				
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5				
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5				
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1				
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8				
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3				
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9				
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7				
J	745.0	430.9	305.9	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7				

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9	
1952 J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1	
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6	
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8	
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8	
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8	
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
Thousand tons										
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Wholes- alers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1952 J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Total	Steel		Shipments			Imports ⁽⁴⁾
				Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.2	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed Number	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.06	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.01	3.00	37.01	14,925
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47			37.27	2.68	34.59	14,873

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾														
	Domestic Types ⁽⁵⁾			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾		Shipments ⁽³⁾			Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports							
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾							
Thousands																				
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66					1.71	1.68								
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90										
1952 J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30										
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89										
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05										
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59										
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78										
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20										
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49										
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48										
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45										
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46										
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39										
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78										
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.34	20.14	26.49	2.75	0.55										
J	28.34	27.04	23.60		0.02	17.54	16.23	28.18		0.59										

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾ Exports		Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combi- nations*						
Thousands											
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177
1952 M	35.2	8.3	44.5	25.8	4.2	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262
A	42.0 ⁽⁷⁾	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465
N	65.5 ⁽⁷⁾	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135
1953 J	50.4 ⁽⁷⁾	25.9	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391
F	43.9	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.0	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025
A									8.5	2.9	
M									6.8	1.4	
J									2.7	1.0	

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽²⁾End of period.⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets.⁽⁷⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. ⁽⁸⁾Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

*New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 36

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
		58 Municipalities	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
	Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1952	43,060	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207	
1952 J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386	
J	48,244	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355	
A	46,174	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201	
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177	
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179	
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179	
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22	
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79	
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73	
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780	
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891	
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670	
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664	
J	77,230 ^p	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442	
ONTARIO													
MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA							
St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria	
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 J	112,649 ^r	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,552 ^r	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,975 ^r	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,240 ^r	53,368	7,600 ^r	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	98,189 ^r	544	115	2,976 ^r	843	19,726 ^r	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878 ^r	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135 ^r	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754 ^r	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665 ^r	138	22	1,100	248	31,516 ^r	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,031 ^r	360	11	1,603	861	21,653 ^r	48,929	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,520 ^r	611 ^r	—	1,702	1,298	27,728 ^r	70,295 ^r	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	153,664 ^r	1,046 ^r	107	4,068	1,223	31,114 ^r	70,565 ^r	8,093 ^r	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	153,778 ^r	711 ^r	51	5,403 ^r	2,834	31,245 ^r	67,748 ^r	5,964 ^r	9,714 ^r	16,482	13,625 ^r
J	155,884	1,080	111	1,923	2,965	39,576	65,749	5,479	8,809	16,914	13,277

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL					INDUS- COM- INSTITU- OTHER				
	New		Repair			TRIAL MERCIAL TIONAL				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia				
Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344
1952 M	74,520 ^r	2,716	17,212 ^r	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,567 ^r	6,464	15,695	9,647
J	66,534 ^r	1,293	17,994 ^r	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478
J	56,026 ^r	1,474	11,424 ^r	26,616	12,619 ^r	4,303	5,360 ^r	16,045	16,229	14,571
A	53,166 ^r	1,440	11,337 ^r	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123 ^r	6,808	14,818	17,556
S	54,671 ^r	1,046	11,842 ^r	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922 ^r	6,341	18,600	13,731
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898
D	25,926 ^r	1,113	6,962 ^r	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696 ^r	8,858	14,352	34,458
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903
M	62,187 ^r	1,281	13,996 ^r	29,312	9,472	8,125	4,168	11,862	16,245	9,270
A	95,360 ^r	1,819 ^r	19,449 ^r	41,174	25,105	7,814	6,036 ^r	18,739	15,304 ^r	14,700
M	89,001 ^r	3,636 ^r	20,719 ^r	36,192 ^r	20,359 ^r	8,095	6,735 ^r	23,884 ^r	16,694 ^r	16,945
J	87,251 ^r	1,955 ^r	19,518 ^r	39,331 ^r	19,008 ^r	7,438 ^r	6,473 ^r	17,095 ^r	18,024 ^r	24,068 ^r
J	76,733	1,829	15,894	36,277	15,349	7,384	6,180	17,809	16,870	37,457
										836

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

TABLE 37

Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽²⁾		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
	Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	561.1	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	674.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	587.6	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.1	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.0	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.2	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	308.0	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.0	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	313.7	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.49	328	100	151	4.75		288.1					
	Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production		Production		Production		Factory Sales		
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousands	Million cu. ft.	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands dollars	
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	5.8							2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1952 J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,810
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	2,893	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,331	452	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,556
J				18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,962	23.46	

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards and flooring. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 39

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾					LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	533.80 ^r	152.34 ^r	115.88 ^r	10.53	25.93 ^r	67.20 ^r	14.08 ^r	4.77	45.44	176.81 ^r
2nd qtr.	639.89	253.64	189.17	12.98	51.49	10.64	4.61	5.32	—	179.25
LIVE STOCK										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	80.62 ^r	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.45 ^r	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	80.45	78.46	0.67	19.68	113.53	5.11	31.80	18.41	26.20	1.31
Prince Edward Island										
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12	
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49	
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61	
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00	
1953										
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.65 ^r	186.00 ^r	30.61	115.00 ^r	92.53	19.08	
2nd qtr.	5.30	9.24	9.71	96.99	154.26	47.41	184.52	112.16	20.32	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

SEPTEMBER, 1953

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
									Thousands	Million pounds
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 J	116	58	15	426	23.9	3.7	1.0	65.5	15.6	16.9
J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES				
						Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 J	..	212.4	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	229.0	208.9	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854	
S	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848	
O	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881	
N	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929	
D	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839	
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.6	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (4) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (2) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (5) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (6) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽¹⁾		Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen		Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Cheese Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1939	11.61 ⁽³⁾	1.73 ⁽³⁾	0.69 ⁽³⁾	1.24 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	4.79	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	5.90	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	5.17	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 J	1,882	357	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	59.22	39.14	113.91
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36	42.65	129.95
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	2,115	371	46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31	35.46	89.93
J			41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	78.12	40.97	103.97
A			37.12	9.25	48.04	3,682	90.17	42.70	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS			EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS		
	Seafish			By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾	
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
	Thousand dollars			Million pounds						
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 J	8,497	134.1	116.8	17.3	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.2
J	13,394	167.2	112.3	54.8	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	56.3
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5

(1) Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Margarine		Oatmeal Cereals		Yeast,				
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period	and Rolled Oats	Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc.	Baking Powder	Fresh Dried	
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels					Dried	Eggs ⁽³⁾		
	Production										
	Million pounds										
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50					
J	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.19	7.41	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18					
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
D	73.0	1.84	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45					
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.04	8.27	2.97	5.13					
M	93.4	2.16	1.06	7.90	2.52	2.83	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
J	86.3	1.99	1.31	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	1.15	7.23	2.99	5.21					
A				6.90	2.41						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16	
1952	11.29 ^r	47.91 ^r	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84	
1952											
2nd qtr.	10.20 ^r	49.33 ^r	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62	
3rd qtr.	10.24 ^r	50.33 ^r	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39	
4th qtr.	10.01 ^r	49.63 ^r	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98	
1953											
1st qtr.	13.47 ^r	45.90 ^r	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75	
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38	
<hr/>											
	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo- nated Beverages	
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.79

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5	
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6	
1952 J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1	
I	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9	
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0	
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9	
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1	
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1	
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6	
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9	
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8	
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6	
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6	
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1	
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1	
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4	

⁽¹⁾ Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1952 M	1,080.5	182.9	14.0	50.5	85.4	17.4	249.3	45.4	54.1	11.2	57.8
J	1,002.6	168.8	13.2	46.4	78.6	17.1	212.9	44.7	51.3	11.4	58.7
J	985.0	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
A	989.3	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1952 M	16.8	22.1	39.3	13.2	21.7	8.6	94.5	251.2	406.5	218.2	110.0
J	16.8	20.9	37.5	13.1	21.1	8.8	86.2	228.3	383.7	199.7	104.7
J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.7	368.2	205.5	103.2
A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8

Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings. Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

TABLE 46

Retail Sales and Stocks

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments	Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes			Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1952 M	85.4	199.9	25.5	52.5	10.0	27.0	5.8	4.3	4.8	16.6	16.7	40.4
J	78.6	184.9	21.8	47.3	9.8	24.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	15.3	15.5	37.9
J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	37.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2		16.3		6.8		4.8		4.0		13.9	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
Grocery and Combination	Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1952 M	64.3	41.3	4.0	9.2	3.8	19.1	1.2	4.3	2.8	8.6	14.6	43.7
J	56.5	41.5	3.9	9.0	4.0	17.7	1.2	4.3	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.9
J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.3	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9		4.1		3.6		1.2		2.8		14.9	

SEPTEMBER, 1953

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

	COMBINED TRADES												
	Sales and Percentage Composition								Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾				
	Cash			Credit									
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
Million dollars or percentages													
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7	
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2	
1952 2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1	
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2	
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	688.5	239.3	449.2	
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3	639.4	225.8	413.6	
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,115.5	57.5	1,020.4	32.5	395.6	12.6	624.8	19.9	656.1	209.7	446.4	
SELECTED TRADES													
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appli-ance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
Million dollars													
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8	
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.6	293.8	78.9	
1952 2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6	
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0	
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9	
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	118.9	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4	515.9	283.8	88.9	
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	98.9	151.6	33.1	38.5	101.6	66.3	105.4	738.5	391.3	105.0	

⁽¹⁾ Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	1935-39 = 100								Tobacco and Confectionery
			Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware		
1935-39 = 100											
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4	
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1	
1952 J	368.5	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4	
J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8	
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9	
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5	
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2	
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7	
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1	
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7	
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0	
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2	
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6	
M	375.9	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7	
J	379.8	632.6	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.2	451.0	
J	379.5	575.3	374.5	171.3	225.8	161.1	365.0	356.7	464.5	445.9	

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

TABLE 49

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7 ^p	129.2 ^p	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.4	1.8	4.8

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 I	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	3.9	4.3	5.5	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4 ^r	174.1 ^r	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2 ^p	167.2 ^p	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products		Books and Printed Matter
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Other Textiles	Paper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.51	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES								
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾				
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82			
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24			
1952 J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18			
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86			
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72			
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89			
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16			
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04			
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22			
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00			
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80			
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79			
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06			
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84			
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61			
J	393.10		103.68		80.90		2.18		1.96				
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES													
				FOREIGN COUNTRIES									
				Union of ⁽¹⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars													
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08			
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65			
1952 J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07			
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73			
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30			
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10			
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65			
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26			
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99			
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38			
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79			
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96			
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09			
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76			
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29			
J	6.99		289.41		208.76		16.13		46.96				

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars ⁽¹⁾	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.	All Countries						
	Merchandise	Gold production available	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽²⁾	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽⁴⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.				
Millions of dollars													
	Exports Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽³⁾ for export										Millions of U.S. dollars	
1939	227	—	178	46	+ 17	+ 32	— 29	+ 34	— 13	— 4	— 17	404.2	
1952	1,084	—	962	38	- 15	+ 38	- 23	+ 94	+ 83	+ 31	- 152	1,860.2	
1950 3rd	796	—	796	39	+ 73	- 10	+ 6	—	+ 89	+ 304	- 383	1,789.6	
4th	892	—	908	41	- 4	- 174	- 175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+ 120	1,741.5	
1951 1st	815	—	946	37	- 31	- 236	- 245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+ 124	1,653.4	
2nd	952	- 1,193	43	- 23	- 352	- 359	+ 4	+ 75	+ 123	+ 154	+ 154	1,683.0	
3rd	1,044	- 1,082	35	+ 61	- 65	- 182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1		
4th	1,139	—	876	35	- 13	+ 136	- 165	+ 132	+ 135	+ 66	- 337	1,778.6	
1952 1st	1,009	—	889	41	- 38	+ 29	- 202	+ 85	+ 68	+ 64	- 161	1,787.2	
2nd	1,123	—	984	35	- 43	+ 40	- 266	+ 156	+ 75	+ 102	- 217	1,827.7	
3rd	1,049	—	936	37	+ 48	+ 69	- 144	+ 66	+ 103	- 33	- 139	1,855.6	
4th	1,155	- 1,037	37	- 27	+ 13	- 241	+ 70	+ 86	- 8	- 91	1,860.2		
1953 1st	916	- 1,001	48	- 41	- 184	- 246	+ 2	+ 90	+ 97	- 3	1,845.3		
2nd	1,114	- 1,162	37	- 40	- 181	- 343	+ 40	+ 75	- 76	+ 182	1,750.1		

Note:—New Series. For further details see "Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, First and Second Qtrs., 1953, D.B.S." ⁽¹⁾Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year or quarter. (Source: Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.). ⁽²⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽³⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽⁴⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including wartime repatriation).

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾					
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded		Total ⁽³⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles					
	Total Cargo Handled	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports										
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	Thousand short tons									
					Thousands									
1939	121	133	753	310	859	1,439	2,599	1.8						
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	3,484	67.1	857					
1952 M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3					
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,128	78.4	817				
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755				
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816				
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997				
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939				
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898				
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977				
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882				
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095				
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108				
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905				
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403						
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628						

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. ⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months. ⁽³⁾Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock Meats and Packing-house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
				Thousand cars							
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8	
1952	346.7 ⁽²⁾	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8	
1952 J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2	
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3	
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1	
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8	
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4	
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8	
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3	
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0	
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0	
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1	
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4	
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9	
J	363.0 ^r	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8	
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	OTHER		
									Cars Received from Connections		
Thousand cars											
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9	
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5	
1952 J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9	
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5	
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7	
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8	
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1	
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4	
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3	
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7	
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1	
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5	
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5	
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4	
J	21.1	25.3	30.1 ^r	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	134.5	
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	140.2	

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Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

SEPTEMBER, 1953

TRANSPORTATION

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.
 (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 56

Bank of Canada

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash									
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A		617.8		66.4	35.2	73.3		53.1	2,395
ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities				All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial				
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265
1952 J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286
⁽¹⁾ Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.									

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS												
Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities										Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	
	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal		Foreign government		Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency					
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Other	Total securities	Currency							
Million dollars												
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219		
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278		
1952 A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250		
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246		
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324		
I	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252		
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275		
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299		
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287		
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293		
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282		
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271		
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282		
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312		
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308		
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301		
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293		
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279		
ASSETS											LIABILITIES	
Loans												
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation			
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current							
Million dollars												
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94			
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—			
1952 A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—			
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—			
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—			
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—			
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—			
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—			
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—			
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—			
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—			
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—			
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—			
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—			
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—			
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—			
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—			
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—			

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1938, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾			
			Demand	Notice								
Million dollars												
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4		
1952 J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7		
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3		
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3		
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5		
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3		
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0		
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1		
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8		
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7		
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5		
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1		
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1		
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1		
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Public Demand	Chartered Banks			Bank of Canada	Total		
					Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5)}	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾				
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	
1952 J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	642	3,514	49	3,563	
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	488	3,523	42	3,565	
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	523	3,487	47	3,534	
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	577	3,643	49	3,692	
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	589	3,708	56	3,764	
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	618	3,681	65	3,746	
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	3,661	69	3,730	

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53			
	June		July		April 1 to July 31				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Direct Taxes.....	211.7	184.6	229.7	223.1	885.8	859.1			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	60.1	53.4	70.5	68.7	216.5	207.1			
Other Collections.....	35.5	18.7	37.1	40.1	236.3	222.0			
Corporation Income Tax.....	109.0	105.8	111.4	105.0	403.1	400.5			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	4.0	3.2	6.9	6.0	17.8	17.1			
Succession Duties.....	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.3	12.1	12.4			
Indirect Taxes.....	144.1	122.7	138.2	135.4	488.7	448.8			
Customs Import Duties.....	39.8	27.7	35.1	37.0	137.3	117.7			
Excise Duties.....	22.8	23.9	20.7	19.3	80.3	82.9			
Excise Taxes.....	81.4	71.1	82.3	79.1	270.7	248.0			
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2			
Total Tax Revenues.....	355.8	307.3	367.9	358.6	1,374.5	1,308.0			
Non-Tax Revenue.....	15.4	21.0	20.1	19.6	62.7	65.3			
Postal Revenue.....	8.0	8.5	7.8	7.8	33.3	33.3			
Return on Investments.....	2.6	8.3	7.7	8.1	14.5	20.2			
Other Non-Tax Revenue.....	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.7	14.8	11.9			
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	371.2	328.3	388.0	378.1	1,437.1	1,373.3			
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.8	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.8	3.5			
Total Revenues.....	371.9	328.9	389.3	380.4	1,439.9	1,376.8			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	150.5	138.5	172.8	133.6	501.9	439.7			
National Defence.....	144.6	127.0	168.3	123.7	487.3	413.7			
Administration and General.....	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.6	6.6	4.8			
Naval Service.....	18.6	17.3	18.2	15.8	60.3	53.6			
Army Service.....	38.0	38.8	53.0	37.4	124.8	125.1			
Air Force Service.....	77.3	48.0	85.0	58.2	261.6	190.0			
Defence Research and Development.....	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.0	6.7	6.1			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	11.7	10.0			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	3.7	17.7	2.9	3.0	13.4	20.8			
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	—	—	1.7	3.3	2.1	3.3			
Defence Production.....	6.0	11.5	4.5	10.0	14.5	26.0			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	236.6	169.0	171.1	174.3	707.6	602.2			
Agriculture.....	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.5	19.1	22.3			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	7.0	6.7			
External Affairs.....	4.0	1.1	1.4	3.7	32.3	6.5			
Finance.....	122.5	63.6	53.1	60.9	263.1	208.6			
Administration and General.....	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.7	12.1	10.3			
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.7	—	—	0.7	0.8	0.7			
Interest on Public Debt.....	38.5	36.6	38.0	36.3	153.7	147.3			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	78.9	23.8	9.6	20.1	90.9	46.6			
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	4.1	3.5			
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Implementation of Guarantees.....	—	—	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.2			
Fisheries.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.8	3.8			
Justice.....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	4.7	4.6			
Labour.....	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.7	19.6	18.7			
Legislation.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.7			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.6	10.4	8.5			

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53			
	June		July		April 1 to July 31				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health & Welfare.....	34.3	32.0	34.8	32.4	131.6	122.6			
Administration & General.....	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.1	7.0	6.0			
Family Allowances.....	28.8	27.5	28.9	27.6	114.8	109.7			
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	5.6	4.8			
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.9	4.1	2.2			
National Research Council.....	1.0	1.7	2.9	2.4	8.9	8.2			
National Revenue.....	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	15.8	15.5			
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	8.4	8.2			
Taxation Division.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.3			
Post Office.....	8.6	8.0	8.7	9.1	30.5	29.6			
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.1			
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3			
Public Works.....	8.7	6.9	8.5	6.8	24.6	20.0			
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.9			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	8.7	7.8			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	6.3	5.1			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.1	6.9	5.2			
Resources and Development.....	1.9	1.3	2.7	1.9	6.4	5.2			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	8.8	8.4			
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6			
Trade and Commerce.....	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	5.2	5.3			
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	3.7	3.6			
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.7			
Transport.....	7.8	7.9	9.1	8.6	28.0	25.8			
Administration and General.....	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	3.4			
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.0			
Marine Services.....	2.0	1.4	3.4	2.8	7.2	6.3			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.8	6.8	4.5			
Telecommunication Division.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	3.0	3.3			
Meteorological Services.....	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.9			
Civil Aviation Division.....	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.2	4.4			
Veterans Affairs.....	19.5	19.1	20.0	18.9	75.4	74.2			
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.0	4.1			
Treatment Services.....	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.5	12.1	12.1			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.1	12.5	12.9	12.4	51.7	50.4			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	3.2	3.2			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	4.5	4.4			
Other Departments.....	3.0	1.1	2.3	1.3	8.6	4.1			
Total Expenditures.....	387.1	307.5	343.9	307.9	1,209.5	1,041.8			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	-15.2	21.3	45.4	72.4	230.4	334.9			

64 Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				Van-
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver		
	Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132	
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766	
1952 J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774	
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822	
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675	
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737	
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794	
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764	
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844	
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806	
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652	
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740	
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675	
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799	
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896	
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920	

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars		Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
						Quebec	Ontario				
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. 65

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	0.08	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾		GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1952	827	957	451	186	515	29	157	+380	+515	1,400	
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	59	1	30	+ 30	+ 49	1,400	
2nd	10	70	89	84	253	6	34	+218	+162	1,400	
3rd	5	58	85	18	62	1	27	+ 36	+ 50	1,500	
4th	797	710	105	34	141	21	66	+ 96	+254	1,400	
1953 1st	377	391	169	30	225	—	29	+196	+320	1,550	
2nd	11	75	61	31	86	—	17	+ 69	+ 35	1,400	

⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. ⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Investors' Index								
		Industrials								
		Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
1935-39 = 100										
COMMON STOCKS										
PREFERRED STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials		Utilities				Mining Index				
Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.1
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.4
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.8
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	162.9
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.6
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.1

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 J	105	45	24	36	2,381	77	1,761	836	39	82
J	91	37	16	38	1,903					
A	109	34	23	52	2,138	21	1,509	532	33	160
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452					
N	111	39	22	50	2,202	85	1,828	326	76	94
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677					
F	117	40	30	47	2,026	369	1,177	486	187	163
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869					
M	97	37	23	37	2,121	89	1,791	755	132	139
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
								Thousands shares	Billion dollars		
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 ⁽²⁾
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.1	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02 ⁽¹⁾	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.3	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28			1,042				49.1	20.17

⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (°) signifies "preliminary" and (†) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1951 and 1952 are provisional.



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