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# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW      JANUARY 1954

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# Current Economic Conditions

Economic activity in the first three quarters of 1953 was generally strong even when compared with the high levels of activity of 1952, as was pointed out in the December issue of this Review. In general, production, labour income, and expenditure on goods and services in the fourth quarter of last year also indicate gains from the same period of the preceding year, on the basis of the October and November figures. However, comparisons for many of the economic indicators in the final quarter of 1953 are being made against the very high fourth quarter of 1952, and smaller rates of advance are shown than in preceding quarters; in some cases declines are indicated. The convergence of the trends is illustrated in the accompanying chart in which the pronounced upward movement in the latter half of 1952 is evident. Strong elements of demand continued to be present late in 1953 for such major items as new residential and non-residential construction, machinery and equipment and for the large item represented by government expenditure on goods and services.

## Production and Employment

Levels of industrial production remained high as the fourth quarter began. In recent months, the rate of increase in industrial activity over corresponding months of 1952 has shown declines, and the November data indicate a continuation of this trend. However, this development must be seen against the upsurge in activity during the latter part of 1952, as indicated above. The preliminary index of industrial production for November stood at 251.2, and represented an increase of a little more than 1 per cent over that reached in November 1952. Advances in mining and electric power accounted for the larger part of this gain; manufacturing production showed a fractional increase. While output of durable goods was still slightly greater in the November comparison, production of non-durable manufactures showed little change. Considerable advances in non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-

metallic mineral products supported the high level of output of durable goods. By contrast, production of wood products, iron and steel products and transportation equipment was substantially lower. In non-durable manufactures, declines in output of rubber, and textiles and clothing were offset by increases in the other industries. For October and November, the first two months of the fourth quarter, the index for total manufacturing averaged nearly 2 per cent higher than in the same months of 1952.

The preliminary employment index for manufacturing at November 1 was slightly lower than at the same time in the preceding year. While the number of workers in durable goods industries was fractionally higher, employment in non-durables was a little lower. Reduced employment in wood products, textiles, clothing and iron and steel products was largely responsible for the overall decline. Employment in forestry and mining at November 1 continued to show declines from a year ago.

The civilian labour force for the week ending December 12 was estimated at 5,275,000. Those without jobs and seeking work constituted 3.6 per cent of the labour force compared with 2.5 per cent in the corresponding week in 1952.

## Labour and Farm Income

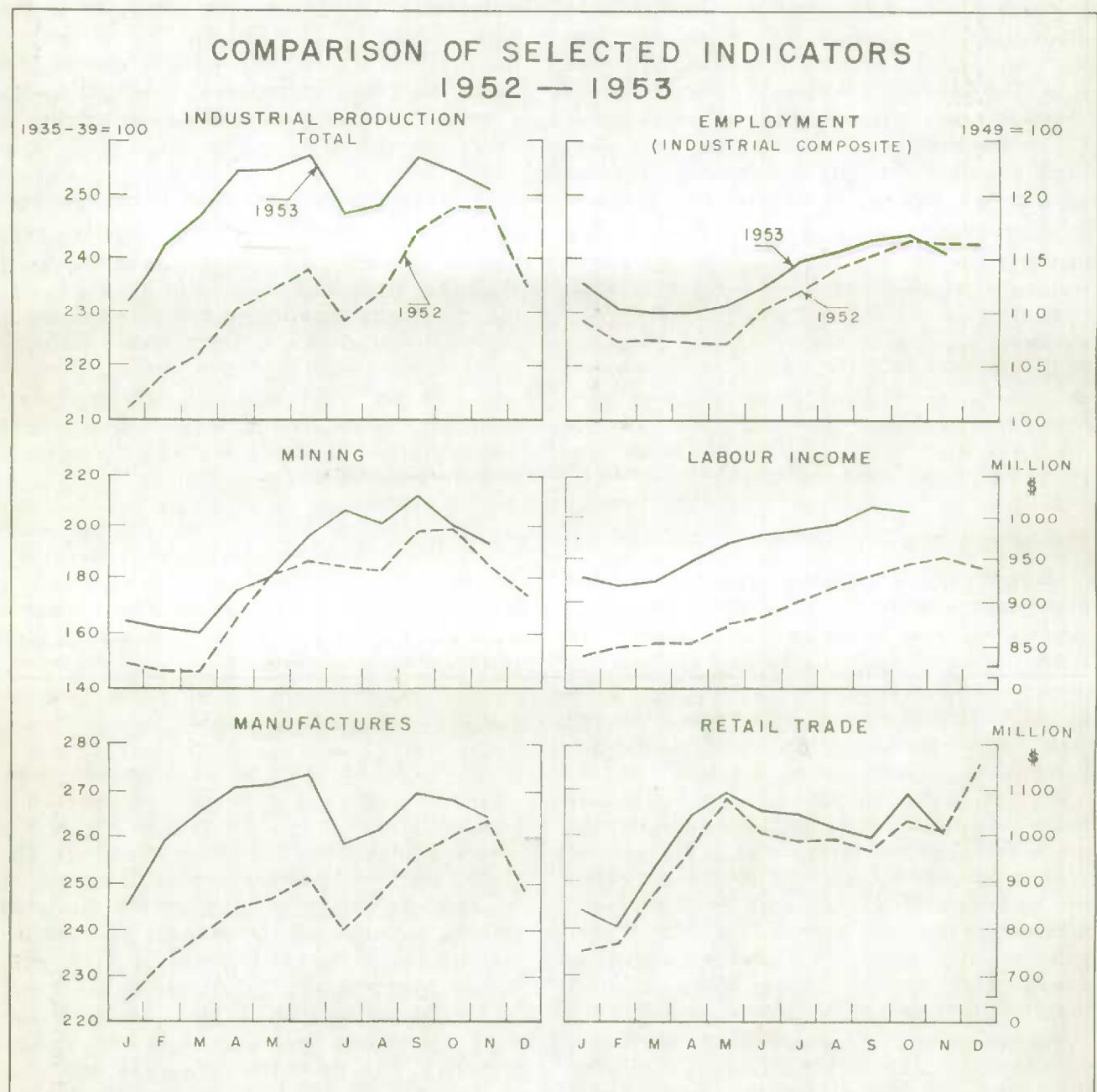
Although the rate of increase of labour income has slackened in recent months, the October figure of \$1,009 million was nearly 7 per cent higher than a year earlier. The higher level of labour income in October 1953 reflected in large part gains in average rates of pay; average weekly earnings in non-agricultural industries at November 1, 1953, were \$58.14 compared with \$55.65 at the same date of the preceding year. Another important element of personal income, net income of farm operators from farm production, is estimated to be over 12 per cent below the preceding year's level, for the year 1953 as a whole.

## Domestic and External Trade

Retail sales, estimated at nearly \$1,002 million in November 1953, were fractionally lower than in the same month of 1952, in contrast with considerable gains in the October comparison. The average of October and November retail sales figures was about 2.5 per cent higher than in the corresponding period of 1952. In the November comparison, the largest relative declines occurred in the value

of sales of clothing stores, motor vehicle dealers, and certain food businesses. These declines were offset in large measure by increases in sales of department stores, garage and filling stations, lumber and building material dealers and appliance and radio stores.

An analysis of the composition of sales in the third quarter of 1953 reveals that credit



sales have declined while cash sales have risen compared with the third quarter of 1952. Thus, in the third quarter of 1953 credit sales accounted for about 29 per cent of total retail sales compared with over 31 per cent in the third quarter of 1952. This was due principally to the reduced use of credit in purchases from motor vehicle dealers, and grocery and combination stores.

Despite this change of emphasis from credit to cash sales in the third quarter comparison, total credit outstanding at September 30, 1953, was \$1,772 million, nearly 3 per cent higher than the \$1,721 million outstanding at June 30. However, this rate of increase was substantially smaller than that shown in the corresponding quarter of 1952, when total credit outstanding rose by more than 11 per cent, from \$1,218 million as at June 30 to \$1,361 million as at September 30.

Domestic exports of \$351 million, in the preliminary estimate for November 1953, were lower by 9 per cent than in the same month of the previous year. Lower exports of wheat, beef and veal, planks and boards, newsprint paper and machinery in November 1953 accounted for much of the reduction.

Imports for consumption in the preliminary November estimate were valued at \$352 million. For the second consecutive month they were less than in the corresponding month of 1952, following progressively smaller rates of advance throughout the second half of the year.

### Canadian Agriculture

A complete preliminary accounting for the agricultural sector of the economy is not yet available for 1953, but it is possible to indicate some of the major developments.

Farm production and cash income from the sale of farm products were maintained at high levels in 1953 even though they were short of the record figures established in 1951 and 1952. An advanced preliminary estimate of cash income from the sale of farm products in 1953, and from grain adjustment and participation payments on previous years' crops, showed cash receipts of approximately \$2,675 million, about 4 per cent below those of 1952 and about 5 per cent less than the all time

high of \$2,812 million of 1951. Income from the sale of grains in 1953 was slightly less than in 1952, largely as a result of smaller participation payments and reduced returns from the sale of coarse grains; these reductions more than offset larger receipts from wheat. Receipts from livestock marketings were moderately lower reflecting smaller incomes from the sale of hogs, sheep and lambs. Cash income from the sale of potatoes was down substantially, but gains were registered for dairy products and eggs.

### Grains and Feeds

Many of Canada's grain and forage crops were at near record magnitude; those of wheat, barley and rye were the second largest on record. The harvesting of three consecutive bumper wheat crops totalling 1,855 million bushels is unprecedented. These huge outturns can be attributed to increased yields per acre, as the total seeded wheat acreage was virtually the same as that of the period 1935-1939.

Domestic utilization of grains was high throughout the crop year from August 1, 1952, to July 31, 1953, and the combined export of wheat, oats, barley, rye and flaxseed in that period was of unsurpassed volume. However, these were far from sufficient to exhaust the large supplies of these grains on hand, and the carryover of stocks at July 31 was larger than at the same date in the preceding year. The heavy crops of 1953 augmented the grain supply still further; the wheat crop, for example, added to existing carryovers, brought the estimated total supplies of Canadian wheat to 977 million bushels for the current crop year. Supplies of feed grains, forage crops and feed supplements for the crop year 1953-54 are little changed from those of 1952-1953.

### Livestock and Livestock Products

A prominent development in 1953 was the large expansion in the domestic consumption<sup>1</sup> of beef compared with that of pork. From October 1952 to September 1953 domestic consumption of beef increased by 26 per cent, while that of pork by 4 per cent. At the same time the supply of beef was rising and that

1. Consumption of meats, as used here, refers to domestic disappearance of meats based on inspected slaughter or carcass gradings, only.

of pork was declining, while a marked change occurred in the price relationship between beef and pork, favouring the latter.

For the year 1953 as a whole higher marketings of cattle and calves are expected to offset lower prices, while lower marketings of hogs are expected to more than counterbalance higher prices. This change from 1952 in the deliveries and prices of cattle and hogs has been associated with a growing number of cattle on farms throughout 1953, and a reduced number of hogs following the heavy marketings

of 1952. In the eleven months of 1953 to the end of November, inspected slaughterings of cattle were higher by nearly 20 per cent than in the same period of the preceding year, while the price per cwt. of good steers at Toronto was lower on average by more than 22 per cent. Conversely, in the same 11-month comparison inspected slaughterings of hogs were lower by 23 per cent in 1953 and prices of hogs (B1 dressed, at Toronto) were higher by nearly 19 per cent. It is interesting to note that despite the high rates of slaughter in 1953 the number of cattle on farms continued to increase.

TABLE 1

## Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturers
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newspaper <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands		1949 = 100		Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7 <sup>(2)</sup>
1952	232.9	373	43.0	308	474	5,149	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1952 O	248.1	404 <sup>r</sup>	42.2	306	503	5,419	41.7	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
N	248.1	389 <sup>r</sup>	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	392 <sup>r</sup>	44.6	320	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,742	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,758	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.0 <sup>r</sup>	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.3 <sup>r</sup>	285 <sup>r</sup>	38.5 <sup>r</sup>	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6 <sup>r</sup>
N	251.2 <sup>p</sup>		34.5	333	473	5,446	19.9	113.0	122.1	105.1	137.4
 Percentage of											
Ordinary Claimants											
Civilian Labour Force <sup>(3) (4)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work <sup>(5) (6)</sup>	Paid <sup>(4)</sup> Workers	on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(4)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(7)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales	
Thousands	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100	
1939	4,598	11.4	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5 <sup>r</sup>	24.3 <sup>r</sup>	109.1	
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 O	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3	
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.4	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	62.9	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.5
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.5
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,331 <sup>r</sup>	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	369.4
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,934 <sup>p</sup>	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.5
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,009	10,712 <sup>p</sup>	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	398.9 <sup>r</sup>
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5		9,848 <sup>p</sup>		59,826 <sup>p</sup>	1,001.6	112.6	361.0

(1) For newspaper, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			Can- adian farm products	General			Total expend- itures	Total revenues			
			1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars				1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	249.0 <sup>r</sup>	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 O	116.0	124.5	220.2	232.1 <sup>r</sup>	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	233.6 <sup>r</sup>	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	233.1 <sup>r</sup>	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	230.7 <sup>r</sup>	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	226.9 <sup>r</sup>	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	225.1 <sup>r</sup>	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	218.8 <sup>r</sup>	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	221.2 <sup>r</sup>	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	223.7 <sup>r</sup>	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	223.5 <sup>r</sup>	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.5	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	123.0	220.7	208.5	343	..	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.8	204.9	351	..	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153.6	117.3

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEM- PLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> RETAINED EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100	1938 - 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100	..	..	..
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449	94	86	320.3	137	130
S	116	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434		..	318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	..	..	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450	100	95	319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445		..	323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	..	..	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476	106	94	319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439		..	323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	..	..	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116	96	326.1	140	135
J	118	4,160*	338*	6.65	42.7	335		..	325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	..	..	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.2	327	112	97	322.3	140	136
S	125*	4,424*	347*	..	44.0	323		..	321.4*	140	137
O	4,598	355	..	..	340	115*	105*	320.6	140	137	..

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\*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC-	PASSENGER AUTO-	MANUFACTURING		
							TION CON-	MOBILES			
	Manufactured Goods				Em-	Un-	TRACTS AWARDED	FACTORY SALES	New* ORDERS	Sales*	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars	seasonally adjusted
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons						
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	—	5.1	11.5
1952	124	125	136	114	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.8
1952 S	129	130	144	116	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.6 <sup>r</sup>	23.9 <sup>r</sup>	43.2
O	130	132	147	117	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	43.4
N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3 <sup>r</sup>	24.3 <sup>r</sup>	43.6
D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9 <sup>r</sup>	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	43.8
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.5 <sup>r</sup>	24.5 <sup>r</sup>	43.8
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5 <sup>r</sup>	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	43.8
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1 <sup>r</sup>	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	44.1
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4 <sup>r</sup>	44.6
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9 <sup>r</sup>	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.0
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2 <sup>r</sup>	25.9 <sup>r</sup>	45.5
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5 <sup>r</sup>	26.4 <sup>r</sup>	45.8
A	136	138	156	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3 <sup>r</sup>	25.1 <sup>r</sup>	46.2
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.4 <sup>r</sup>	46.5
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2 <sup>r</sup>	25.0 <sup>r</sup>	46.3
N	130 <sup>p</sup>	132 <sup>p</sup>	147 <sup>p</sup>	116 <sup>p</sup>	61.9	1.4	1,394	—	21.8	24.6	46.1
Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices				Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup> Imports		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period. <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-480
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100				Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted	
											1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2	
1952	269.6	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7	
1952 O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,215	918	24.1	115	121	183.4	
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,191	805	24.6 <sup>r</sup>	111	122	189.8	
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	115	120	197.0	
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7 <sup>r</sup>	111	123	197.6	
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,197	856	25.5 <sup>r</sup>	112	123	195.9	
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,388	1,004	25.9 <sup>r</sup>	115	122	198.0	
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,395	1,012	26.5 <sup>r</sup>	110	125	190.0	
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,446	902	27.1 <sup>r</sup>	117	127	189.6	
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,376	934	27.4 <sup>r</sup>	115	128	182.8	
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,348	908	27.6 <sup>r</sup>	113	130	185.5	
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8 <sup>r</sup>	112	131	187.3	
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.78	1,236 <sup>r</sup>	926 <sup>r</sup>	28.0	107	128	179.2	
O	287.3	110.2	115.4	1.78	1,245	814	28.2	110	128 <sup>p</sup>	183.4	
N	285.5	109.8	115.0	1.78 <sup>p</sup>	—	—	28.3	113 <sup>p</sup>	—	187.5	

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. <sup>(4)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

\*Revised series. Adjusted to more recent benchmarks.

## INTRODUCTION

JANUARY, 1954

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(3)</sup>

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(4)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53	
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50	
1952 A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77	
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83	
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63	
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62	
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38	
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35	
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25	
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26	
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32	
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80	
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86	
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87	
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83	
S	14,893	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91	
O		38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61	
N		34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59	
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P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		
		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561		985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653		1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 A	89			1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78			1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91			1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79			1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88			1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112			2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86			1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86			1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94			1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31			1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663		1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93			1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64			1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68			1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61			1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80			1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435

4 Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1952 J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	793	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1952 J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

TABLE 5

**National Accounts: Income and Expenditure**  
 Years and Quarters
**NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT**

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+119	23,011
1952 1st	2,540	60	799	152	306	3,857	637	476	+ 15	4,985
2nd	2,611	67	969	110	392	4,149	657	509	+ 20	5,335
3rd	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	5,654	692	527	+ 19	6,892
4th	2,840	74	905	233	423	4,475	701	558	+ 65	5,799
1953 1st	2,772	70	849	61	350	4,102	682	521	+ 22	5,327
2nd	2,896	77	1,009	87	418	4,487	745	557	- 88	5,701
3rd	2,991	79	987	1,324	410	5,791	733	573	+ 37	7,134
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 1st	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	17,776	2,664	2,032	+ 32	22,504
2nd	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	17,716	2,612	2,120	+ 220	22,668
3rd	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	17,856	2,788	2,064	+ 228	22,936
4th	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	19,192	2,684	2,064	- 4	23,936
1953 1st	11,452	280	3,804	1,620	1,632	18,788	2,868	2,236	+ 36	23,928
2nd	11,680	308	3,764	1,648	1,644	19,044	2,980	2,268	- 220	24,072
3rd	11,704	316	3,548	1,564	1,552	18,684	2,952	2,268	+ 272	24,176

**GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE**

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices				
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories										
		Residential	Non- residential												
Million dollars															
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	+ 331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707					
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	+ 278	5,581	-5,417	-119	23,011					
1952 1st	3,219	1,082	130	284	425	- 173	1,238	-1,205	- 15	4,985					
2nd	3,575	857	206	358	547	- 227	1,411	-1,372	- 20	5,335					
3rd	3,487	1,090	229	433	452	+1,150	1,428	-1,357	- 20	6,892					
4th	4,053	1,187	238	401	435	- 472	1,504	-1,483	- 64	5,799					
1953 1st	3,451	1,185	198	288	480	- 77	1,159	-1,335	- 22	5,327					
2nd	3,785	887	278	370	546	- 65	1,408	-1,595	+ 87	5,701					
3rd	3,625	1,181	286	476	478	+1,148	1,471	-1,494	- 37	7,134					
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.															
1952 1st	13,996	3,988	696	1,440	1,744	+ 416	5,632	-5,376	- 32	22,504					
2nd	14,320	4,040	748	1,412	1,912	+ 16	5,596	-5,156	- 220	22,668					
3rd	14,312	4,172	832	1,508	1,932	+ 280	5,488	-5,356	- 232	22,936					
4th	14,708	4,664	936	1,544	1,848	+ 400	5,608	-5,780	+ 8	23,936					
1953 1st	14,964	4,364	1,048	1,452	1,968	+ 800	5,308	-5,944	- 32	23,928					
2nd	15,036	4,188	1,000	1,452	1,932	+ 700	5,564	-6,020	+ 220	24,072					
3rd	14,924	4,532	1,032	1,660	2,036	+ 552	5,624	-5,912	- 272	24,176					

**National Accounts: Income and Expenditure**

TABLE 5 - continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME											
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorpo- rated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons				
Million dollars											
1939	2,575	- 35	32	435	464	602	229	6	12	4,320	
1952	10,743	- 336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073	
1952 1st	2,540	- 82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746	
2nd	2,611	- 83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794	
3rd	2,752	- 83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235	
4th	2,840	- 88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298	
1953 1st	2,772	- 90	70	34	350	393	418	7	6	3,960	
2nd	2,896	- 90	77	109	418	420	339	8	7	4,184	
3rd	2,991	- 93	79	1,272	410	423	340	8	7	5,437	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.											
1952 1st	10,492	- 328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704	
2nd	10,552	- 344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640	
3rd	10,704	- 328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664	
4th	11,224	- 344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284	
1953 1st	11,452	- 360	280	1,512	1,632	1,636	1,392	28	24	17,596	
2nd	11,680	- 372	308	1,736	1,644	1,680	1,504	32	28	18,240	
3rd	11,704	- 368	316	1,356	1,552	1,764	1,428	32	28	17,812	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME											
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services											
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change		
Million Dollars											
1939	4,320	- 112	4,208	3,904	292	2,210	1,402	304	+ 60	244	
1952	17,073	- 1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+ 238	1,181	
1952 1st	3,746	- 312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	- 150	365	
2nd	3,794	- 367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	- 148	- 215	67	
3rd	5,235	- 307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	1,441	+ 1,050	391	
4th	4,298	- 334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	- 89	- 447	358	
1953 1st	3,960	- 354	3,606	3,451	412	1,900	1,139	155	- 239	394	
2nd	4,184	- 416	3,768	3,785	500	2,124	1,161	- 17	- 201	184	
3rd	5,437	- 323	5,114	3,625	402	2,125	1,098	1,489	+ 883	606	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.											
1952 1st	16,704	- 1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+ 372	1,096	
2nd	16,640	- 1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	- 28	1,060	
3rd	16,664	- 1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+ 192	804	
4th	18,284	- 1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+ 416	1,764	
1953 1st	17,596	- 1,444	16,152	14,964	1,872	8,548	4,544	1,188	+ 12	1,176	
2nd	18,240	- 1,452	16,788	15,036	1,692	8,772	4,572	1,752	+ 64	1,688	
3rd	17,812	- 1,484	16,328	14,924	1,744	8,592	4,588	1,404	- 196	1,600	

TABLE 5 - concluded

### National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS											
	Gross Domestic Investment										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1951	11,593	2,727	650	1,061	1,499	1,000	4,418	-4,701	+31	18,278	
1952	12,241	3,493	649	1,164	1,569	391	4,883	-4,907	-100	19,383	
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384	
1951 1st	2,765	623	143	210	364	+ 14	919	-1,077	- 5	3,956	
2nd	2,909	542	185	262	421	+ 262	1,057	-1,279	+ 39	4,398	
3rd	2,778	792	171	309	365	+1,292	1,215	-1,235	+ 14	5,701	
4th	3,141	770	151	280	349	- 568	1,227	-1,110	- 17	4,223	
1952 1st	2,728	897	105	226	354	- 234	1,051	-1,044	- 13	4,070	
2nd	3,069	718	167	284	460	- 280	1,229	-1,246	- 17	4,384	
3rd	2,983	906	186	343	385	+1,419	1,266	-1,256	- 17	6,215	
4th	3,461	972	191	311	370	- 514	1,337	-1,361	- 53	4,714	
1953 1st	2,950	968	158	219	404	- 100	1,007	-1,221	- 18	4,367	
2nd	3,255	726	220	281	455	- 145	1,245	-1,447	+ 73	4,663	
3rd	3,080	946	227	361	402	+1,341	1,310	-1,353	- 31	6,283	

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

### Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING						Non-Metals			
	Total	Total	Total	Metals	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Fuels	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
1939	100.00	16.75	11.61					3.21			0.94		
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3	
1952 S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9	
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4	
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8	
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2	
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6	
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3	
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1	
A	254.5	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5	
M	254.7	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7	
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0	
J	247.0	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3	
A	248.5	200.9	110.9	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.0	66.7	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8	
S	257.0 <sup>r</sup>	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8 <sup>r</sup>	406.6	100.1	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2	
O	254.3 <sup>r</sup>	199.9 <sup>r</sup>	104.2 <sup>r</sup>	79.6 <sup>r</sup>	79.7 <sup>r</sup>	150.3	375.3 <sup>r</sup>	117.7	2,069.5 <sup>r</sup>	265.6	240.2	409.2	
N	251.2 <sup>p</sup>	193.9 <sup>p</sup>	104.1 <sup>p</sup>	78.9	74.0	159.0			2,356.2 <sup>p</sup>	264.0	240.0	383.3	

TABLE 6 - continued

**Industrial Production**  
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	MANU- FACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Total	Foods and Beverages								
			Total	Foods				Dairy products			
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings		Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
Total											
		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66		1.11			
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9	
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7	
1952 A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4	
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5	
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4	
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0	
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5	
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1	
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9	
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8	
A	270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3	
M	271.6	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1	
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5	
J	258.3	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2	
A	262.0	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8	
S	269.9 <sup>r</sup>	235.1 <sup>r</sup>	253.0 <sup>r</sup>	226.2 <sup>r</sup>	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5	
O	268.0 <sup>r</sup>	232.5 <sup>r</sup>	245.5 <sup>r</sup>	222.9 <sup>r</sup>	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7 <sup>r</sup>	116.1	67.8	
N	264.8 <sup>p</sup>	231.8 <sup>p</sup>	244.9	208.4	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5	
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Foods and Beverages									
		Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar			
		1.59	1.74			1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2	
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3	
1952 A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9	
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2	
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0	
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8	
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3	
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8	
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2	
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2	
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8	
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9	
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5	
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8	
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6	
S	348.1 <sup>r</sup>	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6 <sup>r</sup>	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0	
O	283.6 <sup>r</sup>	177.0 <sup>r</sup>	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0 <sup>r</sup>	253.6 <sup>r</sup>	230.1	326.6 <sup>r</sup>	268.9	
N	177.9	177.3	158.8	71.6	112.4	178.2	256.8	247.5	375.4	278.6	

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.1	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4				173.5 <sup>p</sup>	121.6	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22			4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8 <sup>r</sup>	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6 <sup>r</sup>	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4 <sup>r</sup>
O	331.5	155.9 <sup>r</sup>	257.1 <sup>r</sup>	236.8	178.6	213.6 <sup>r</sup>	329.5	188.7	392.6	292.8 <sup>r</sup>
N	292.9	159.5	258.3	240.5	178.5	215.2				291.8 <sup>r</sup>

JANUARY, 1954

## INTRODUCTION

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
			Primary iron and steel				Motor vehicles	Total	Total	
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings				
1939	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.3	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.2	250.2	271.4	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.3	262.1	277.0	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.5	243.3	288.2	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	323.5	220.9	292.5	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.9	279.9	238.9
N	316.4	205.4	290.2	318.9	380.2	305.4	187.1	370.6	155.6	247.2

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

## ELECTRICITY AND GAS

Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products						Manufactured gas		
			Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	
							Total	Lime			
1939	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22			7.58	6.95	0.63
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8	
1952 A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9	
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2	
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8	
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3	
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1	
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0	
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4	
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2	
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1	
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3	
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9	
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6	
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1	
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7	
O	223.4	526.4	424.2	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3	
N	225.8	546.6	426.9	471.9	432.1	281.3	242.7	251.3			

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950 <sup>(1)</sup>	1951	1952	1953					
	Survey Averages					July 18	Aug. 22	Sept. 19	Oct. 24	Nov. 21
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	10,037	10,057	10,080	10,095	10,107	
Civilian Labour Force.....	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,515	5,507	5,398	5,351	5,316	
Agricultural.....	1,081	1,022	946	892	995	966	899	831	790	
Non-agricultural.....	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,520	4,541	4,499	4,520	4,526	
With jobs.....	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,425	5,415	5,314	5,240	5,165	
At work—35 hours or more.....	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,807	4,820	4,896	4,830	4,714	
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	348	369	381	316	212	216	221	223	247	
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	97	100	96	91	63	57	58	63	75	
Not at work but with jobs.....	134	151	179	206	343	322	139	124	129	
Paid workers.....	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	4,038	4,076	4,080	3,996	3,962	
Agricultural.....	142	111	100	111	144	164	152	118	104	
Non-agricultural.....	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,894	3,912	3,928	3,878	3,858	
Without jobs and seeking work.....	135	167	108	130	90	92	84	111	151	
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,522	4,550	4,682	4,744	4,791	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

(1) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8  
Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247 <sup>(1)</sup>	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253 <sup>(1)</sup>	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	986
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	993
S	81	333	82	258	224	34	1,012
O	78	328	83	259	227	34	1,009

12 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1952	111.6	139.7	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.72	116.8	147.9	65.56
1952 S	115.2	145.8	54.55	95.1	133.4	56.31	119.5	152.9	66.22
O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	60.01	117.1	156.9	69.40
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.93	114.9	146.0	65.68
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.54	114.4	152.7	68.71
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.72	113.4	149.7	67.80
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.89	111.9	147.0	67.19
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9 <sup>r</sup>	158.7 <sup>r</sup>	58.11 <sup>r</sup>	110.7 <sup>r</sup>	152.8 <sup>r</sup>	55.08 <sup>r</sup>	108.8 <sup>r</sup>	148.7 <sup>r</sup>	70.23
N	115.7	157.2	58.14	122.0	174.4	57.07	107.9	147.7	70.29
MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	24.28	62.3	21.82		
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	60.35	102.5	51.86		
1952 S	112.8	144.7	56.35	119.8	61.07	106.7	51.72		
O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	61.89 <sup>r</sup>	107.7	52.33 <sup>r</sup>		
N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	62.30	106.6	53.03		
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	63.26	105.3	53.54		
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	58.84	102.1	50.88		
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	63.39	102.3	54.06		
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	64.06	102.8	54.21		
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	64.08	103.0	54.56		
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	63.99	102.9	54.63		
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	63.95	103.0	54.68		
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	63.86	105.0	54.25		
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	63.56	105.2	54.13		
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	63.49	107.6	54.17		
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	64.65 <sup>r</sup>	107.7	54.77		
N	113.0	154.8	59.95	122.1	64.73	105.1	55.15		

Note: The base period for index numbers of employment and aggregate payrolls has been changed, throughout Tables 9 to 11, from 1939 to 1949 = 100. Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

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Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.85
1952 J	86.1	105.5	46.52	98.3	113.9	37.39	82.9	100.1	47.34
A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.09
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.99
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.43
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.38
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.25
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3 <sup>r</sup>	48.19 <sup>r</sup>	100.6 <sup>r</sup>	128.8 <sup>r</sup>	41.32 <sup>r</sup>	107.4 <sup>r</sup>	148.5 <sup>r</sup>	53.91
N	89.3	114.4	48.46	98.2	124.3	40.86	102.1	141.5	54.08

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1952	108.6	138.7	66.17	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1952 J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.12	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.35	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	68.70	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.26	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.50	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	153.4 <sup>r</sup>	70.06 <sup>r</sup>	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4 <sup>r</sup>	201.9	67.89 <sup>r</sup>
N	112.3	150.9	70.08	108.7	149.5	66.72	149.4	200.3	67.39

JANUARY, 1954

LABOUR

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1952	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.21
1952 J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.15
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.52
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.94
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.60
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.07
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	140.4	92.5	65.10	119.9	163.4	65.03	131.7	198.1	62.29
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1952	127.1	165.9	59.67	110.9	130.2	56.59	107.5	138.6	61.95
1952 J	131.8	170.1	59.55	113.9	133.5	56.49	111.3	141.3	61.04
A	138.7	180.6	60.82	114.9	136.0	57.06	113.1	144.7	61.49
S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.26	111.5	133.4	57.69	109.8	148.2	64.89
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.82	108.9	134.9	59.74	108.2	143.4	63.74
F	111.2	157.8	63.80	105.4	131.2	59.96	106.4	144.3	65.22
M	105.1	157.4	65.44	105.1	132.8	60.93	105.9	144.5	65.58
A	106.0	156.6	64.78	105.6	132.0	60.26	106.1	145.7	65.05
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	143.2	217.9	67.71	114.1	147.2	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1952	109.9	136.6	46.10	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1952 S	109.6	137.7	46.61	122.5	143.2	49.51	112.5	130.0	33.92
O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.26	123.3	144.8	49.77	106.4	128.4	35.47
1958 J	120.4	150.9	46.52	123.1	145.6	50.11	106.1	126.2	34.88
F	110.8	141.2	47.43	123.2	145.7	50.30	106.3	131.6	36.21
M	110.1	141.6	47.99	123.3	145.9	50.37	105.6	132.7	36.59
A	110.9	142.9	48.06	123.3	149.7	51.84	106.3	134.4	36.80
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.91	123.7	153.6	52.43	109.5	143.5	37.87

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100
1939				64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1952	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1952 S	149.5	216.8	54.44	133.2	160.8	41.04	109.9	134.6	46.07	110.8
O	151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	46.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.4	56.71	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.7	132.5	47.76	101.7

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1952	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1952 A	125.9	46.40	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62	109.6	133.7
S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	156.1	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	131.5	48.90	116.0	155.7	55.30	116.3	158.5	60.34	108.7	141.7
MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1952	51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1952 A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.49	124.1	168.3	56.27	132.1	179.5	60.38	110.3	156.3	64.70

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	..	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1952	116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1952 J	109.9	135.3	43.72	112.3	139.2	52.03	107.4	133.2	44.41
A	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2 <sup>r</sup>	151.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.49 <sup>r</sup>	114.8 <sup>r</sup>	154.9 <sup>r</sup>	56.37 <sup>r</sup>	114.7 <sup>r</sup>	154.4 <sup>r</sup>	47.75 <sup>r</sup>
N	118.3	151.0	45.41	114.9	155.7	56.58	113.3	151.6	47.49
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1952 J	114.4	146.0	56.85	109.3	137.3	49.26	109.5	139.2	59.37
A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	95.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8 <sup>r</sup>	61.51 <sup>r</sup>	110.2 <sup>r</sup>	146.8 <sup>r</sup>	52.33 <sup>r</sup>	112.2 <sup>r</sup>	149.3 <sup>r</sup>	61.72 <sup>r</sup>
N	122.7	169.7	61.21	110.0	147.4	52.62	111.1	148.3	61.94

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1952 A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	137.7	66.46	104.7	138.4	52.46	103.3	141.6	60.08

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.8	160.0	151.8	137.4	148.7	124.8	116.5	148.9	136.2	141.9	98.7

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING													
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied		Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods			Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour													
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5		
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3		
1952 A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1		
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6		
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5		
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9		
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9		
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0		
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1		
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5		
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7		
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6		
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0		
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5		
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8		
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2		
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6		
N	108.0	110.4	96.8	122.9	131.2	112.1	153.5	164.7	160.5	154.7	170.7		
MANUFACTURING													
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	Total Buildings and Structures		
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock	Motor vehicles equipment									
Cents per hour													
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9		
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8		
1952 A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9		
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6		
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	147.3		
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2		
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6		
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	135.8	150.0		
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	140.5	153.9		
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9		
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	143.8	156.8		
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0		
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1		
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7		
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0		
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5		
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7		
N	158.8	157.6	157.6	169.3	156.4	145.4	137.1	185.4	139.8	146.7	160.6		

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.8	41.0	41.7	40.6	38.5	40.9	38.2

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.7	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.2	41.4	41.7	44.0	42.0	42.3	41.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
 Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

		MANUFACTURING				TRANS. PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE	
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing) and Fur)						
1944	O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951	O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
	N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
	D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953	J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
	F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
	M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid <sup>(2)</sup>	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>		
									Thousands	Thousands	
				Thousands			Million dollars				
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35	
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39	
1952	O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
	N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
	D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953	J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
	F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
	M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
	A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
	M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
	J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
	J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
	A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
	S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
	O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
	N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28

22 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1)Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2)The number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month. (3)Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING											Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Automobiles and parts	Automobiles and parts	
		Thousand man-working days											
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	—	—
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5	—	—
1952 A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1	—	—
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8	—	—
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7	—	—
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6	—	—
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—	—	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9	—	—
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2	—	—
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—	—	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—	—	—
MANUFACTURING													

## Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation and Services	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1935-39 = 100	Total	1935-39 = 100
1949 = 100									
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1952 N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	227.2	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup> This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	
		1935-39 = 100							Potatoes
1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3
1952 O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1
S	221.5	199.5	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	353.5
O	220.7	196.7	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	353.5
N	218.8	196.0	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	369.3
24	The data for 1953 are subject to revision.								
	Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.								

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS																			
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats											
	1935-39 = 100																			
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0										
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6										
1952 A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4										
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4										
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8										
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2										
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4										
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1										
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1										
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7										
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4										
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2										
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4										
J	243.5	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1										
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2										
S	245.6	259.4	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7										
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3										
N	239.0	257.1	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6										
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint										
											1935-39 = 100									
											1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4										
1952 A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2										
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0										
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9										
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2										
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3										
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5										
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6										
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2										
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8										
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3										
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4										
J	241.2	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8										
A	240.3	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9										
S	240.4	244.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0										
O	239.8	243.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.2	286.8	287.2										
N	237.1	235.4	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0										

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9
1952 J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5
1935-39 = 100									
NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4
1952 J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	282.4
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	282.4
N	271.	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	282.4
1935-39 = 100									

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials	
			1935-39 = 100								
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5	
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9	
1952 O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0	
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0	
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0	
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3	
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3	
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3	
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4	
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4	
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4	
O	267.1	173.7	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4	
N	267.1	173.6	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	167.3	

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Canadian Farm Products		
								1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	
			1935-39 = 100							
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	249.0 <sup>r</sup>	220.5 <sup>r</sup>	277.5	272.6 <sup>r</sup>
1952 O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	232.1 <sup>r</sup>	201.3 <sup>r</sup>	263.0	258.1 <sup>r</sup>
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	233.6 <sup>r</sup>	200.7 <sup>r</sup>	266.5	258.9 <sup>r</sup>
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	233.1 <sup>r</sup>	197.9 <sup>r</sup>	268.3	258.2 <sup>r</sup>
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	230.7 <sup>r</sup>	195.1 <sup>r</sup>	266.4	259.2 <sup>r</sup>
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	226.9 <sup>r</sup>	190.7 <sup>r</sup>	263.1	255.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	225.1 <sup>r</sup>	185.9 <sup>r</sup>	264.3	253.5 <sup>r</sup>
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	218.8 <sup>r</sup>	181.6 <sup>r</sup>	256.0	246.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	221.2 <sup>r</sup>	179.2 <sup>r</sup>	263.2	247.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	223.7 <sup>r</sup>	178.6 <sup>r</sup>	268.8	255.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	223.5 <sup>r</sup>	181.7 <sup>r</sup>	265.3	251.2 <sup>r</sup>
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.6 <sup>r</sup>
S	207.0	230.2	228.8	222.2	123.8	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.8 <sup>r</sup>
O	204.9	230.0	227.0	221.9	123.9	123.0	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.6
N	203.2	228.1	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used during the crop year 1952-53 are initial prices plus interim payments on wheat and barley. Since August 1, 1953 only initial prices are available.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,544	198	5,742	5,032	711	235	5,507	4,893	614
M	5,582	177	5,758	5,096	662	236	5,522	4,955	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	196	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,931	515	5,446	5,256	189	145	5,301	5,138	163

## CONSUMPTION

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,301	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,305	1,915	276	57	120	451

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE <sup>(1)</sup> Production		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	664	104	63	831	252	351	103	2,709	22	3,518	377
S	916	215	189	1,320	486	477	119	2,497	15	3,802	346
O	1,065	331	250	1,646	517	696	126	2,562	24	4,184	366
N								1,931	22		359

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS				
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial		
				Total	Domestic						
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>											
				Million cu. ft.							
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245				
1952	6,767	5,103	7,277 <sup>r</sup>	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315		
1952 O	6,934	6,146	7,102 <sup>r</sup>	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331		
N	7,216	5,579	8,706 <sup>r</sup>	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331		
D	6,893	5,816	10,086 <sup>r</sup>	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329		
1953 J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330		
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321		
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350		
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337		
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323		
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326		
J	7,734	8,064	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316		
A	6,255	8,294	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356		
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408		
O	7,237	8,163	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419			

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	Fuels
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Total
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,474	7,243
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
<hr/>									
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
				At Refinery			In Market Channels		
				Fuels			Refined Products		
		Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1952 J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623	
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781	
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830	
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340	
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161	
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717	
S	2,859	2,452	10,701	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818	

## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production <sup>(4)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports		
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1952	43.0	28.4	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1	25.6	30.5	21.6		
1952 O	42.2	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5	21.3	33.3	32.6	36.5	26.4		
N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4		
D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.2	36.3	16.4		
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4		
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4		
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9		
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5		
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.1	22.4	32.7	14.1		
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.2	32.8	29.8	26.9		
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.3	15.2	19.3	3.1		
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7		
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8		
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.4	28.0	25.3	15.1		
N	34.5	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.7	21.2	29.8	13.2		
ZINC												
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	ALUMI-	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Bauxite	NUM	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Million pounds						Thousand short tons		Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753		
1952	62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.3	373	239	2,102	1,540		
1952 O	64.2	72.2	39.5	22.9	508.3	521.9	404	251	1,857	1,448		
N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133		
D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456		
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149		
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347		
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833		
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,070	2,080		
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,487	2,031		
J	67.7	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,475	987		
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,244	2,169		
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	1,966	1,230		
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,009	1,990		
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7		695.7	285	243	2,048	2,034		
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4		579.3	273	204	2,101	1,876		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports
	Thousand tons											
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8		
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0		
1952 A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1		
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0		
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0		
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4		
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5		
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5		
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4		
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7		
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0		
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8		
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8		
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0		
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6		
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9		
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5			
N	84.4	71.8			0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8			

<sup>(1)</sup> Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

## Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS																			
	Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>															
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods		Total		Non-durable									
	Million dollars																			
1949	1947 average = 100																			
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8										
1952 A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4										
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3										
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6										
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8										
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8										
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0										
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3										
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	174.1	186.0	156.7										
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2										
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	166.5										
J	3,910.9	1,762.2	946.6	1,202.1	185.6	198.1	181.1	173.8	181.4	173.0										
J	3,939.5	1,800.7	950.3	1,188.5	187.0	185.4	181.5	165.2	182.9	171.5										
A	4,002.6	1,834.7	967.9	1,200.0	190.0	175.9	184.3	159.9	186.9	171.6										
S	3,982.4	1,811.9	963.4	1,207.1	188.5	189.6	183.9	175.2	188.4	177.6										
O	3,960.6	1,783.5	943.3	1,233.8	188.4	188.2	182.0	179.8	188.4	188.4										
N	3,969.8				187.8	173.9	182.5	164.2	187.0	178.8										

JANUARY, 1954

MANUFACTURING

## Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTSInventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(2)</sup>

Consumers' Goods											
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100											
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0	
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1	
1952 A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6	
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6	
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7	
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9	
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5	
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8	
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9	
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8	
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9	
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8	
J	163.5	127.6	212.7	259.4	170.4	304.7	191.7	191.8	244.2	306.6	
J	164.4	113.4	208.4	230.5	170.0	292.1	197.0	169.0	247.5	286.6	
A	164.5	131.1	211.8	160.7	166.7	232.4	202.5	169.7	258.7	266.0	
S	161.1	147.1	209.8	214.6	168.2	249.8	201.9	185.4	238.2	258.1	
O	157.6	139.9	204.6	213.9	176.0	256.0	205.1	179.6	227.4	212.7	
N	158.4	126.0	211.0	169.7	174.3	262.9	206.2	169.9	214.5	176.6	

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups<sup>(3)</sup>

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9
1952 A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9
O	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4
N	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3
D	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3	232.2
J	186.7	140.5	149.8	103.8	218.3	192.1	171.7	192.9	207.8	192.8	195.8	227.9
J	186.3	120.4	153.4	92.0	219.8	182.9	171.2	176.0	219.1	167.5	195.7	194.8
A	186.9	123.8	153.5	126.4	225.3	181.2	172.5	169.0	223.5	176.7	199.1	199.8
S	184.2	139.1	148.0	153.7	221.8	201.2	174.7	187.7	223.4	180.8	200.4	224.5
O	181.4	133.1	140.5	147.5	221.4	186.5	179.8	210.5	224.2	182.6	207.2	245.5
N	182.2	132.3	138.7	127.6	221.5	173.5	180.3	201.6	225.1	169.2	204.6	237.5

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period.<sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.<sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.<sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.<sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

## MANUFACTURING

JANUARY, 1954

## Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100\*

All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio**	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	90.1	98.3	5.9	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0
F	92.7	99.1	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9	80.3	4.7	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	88.6	77.9	4.8	108.9	123.2	1.2	168.2	53.9	1.0	83.9	69.8	1.9
S	99.6	76.9	4.1	117.6	96.2	0.9	152.6	44.4	0.9	95.1	59.7	1.5
O	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	72.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	106.9 <sup>r</sup>	81.5 <sup>r</sup>	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.3	51.7	1.4	91.9 <sup>r</sup>	61.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.6 <sup>r</sup>
N	95.5	70.9	4.0	92.7	75.1	0.9	79.2	67.8	2.7	88.5	60.8	1.6
Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles <sup>(2)</sup>			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6
F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9	105.1	1.9	101.1	65.7	1.6	94.5	85.2	3.2	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	138.6	91.8	1.3	109.1	66.4	1.5	100.7	86.5	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	132.2 <sup>r</sup>	64.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.0	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	60.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.3	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	80.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	110.9	62.9	1.1	105.0	65.1	1.5	98.3	74.8	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
Transportation Equipment <sup>(3)</sup>			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9	65.2	8.7	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	71.1	63.1	11.2	85.5	81.5	7.6	86.5	133.0	7.3	99.5	78.2	0.5
S	80.4	64.5	9.7	97.2	73.7	6.0	104.9	129.4	5.9	114.2	86.3	0.5
O	70.5 <sup>r</sup>	59.6 <sup>r</sup>	10.7 <sup>r</sup>	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	70.6 <sup>r</sup>	5.6	112.7 <sup>r</sup>	129.5 <sup>r</sup>	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	112.4	83.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.5
N	78.7	53.7	8.6	90.4	82.9	7.3	106.9	129.3	5.7	109.1	84.8	0.5

34 Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 350 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. <sup>(2)</sup>Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding motor vehicles. \*Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. \*\*Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

JANUARY, 1954

MANUFACTURING

**Tobacco and Beverages**

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup> Unmanufactured Million pounds	Production		Stocks <sup>(2)</sup> Distilled liquor Million proof gallons
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer <sup>(3)</sup> Thousand barrels	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions			Million pounds	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97
1952 O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72
									92.67

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Rubber**

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
	Million pounds									
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94
1952 O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53
O	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings					
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides	
	Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands	
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7	
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3	
1952 A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14	8	0.3	
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6	
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4	
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8	
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3	
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4	
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3	
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2	
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1	
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—	
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—	
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—	
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—	
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—	
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4	
PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER										
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105

## Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven		Woolen and Worsted Fabrics <sup>(2)</sup>	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings		Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn		
	Thousands pounds	Number of bales <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousands pounds <sup>(3)</sup>		Thousands pounds	Thousands yards		
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O		26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N		26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123			6,930
D		24,991	12,129	11,221				

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup> Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup> Invoice

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<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
			Thousands						Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8	
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2	
1952	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0	
2nd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3	
3rd qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9	
1953	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4	
1st qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7	
CHILDREN'S											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	BOYS'			Shirts
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
				Thousands						Thousand dozen	
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1	
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8	
1952	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0	
2nd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0	
3rd qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0	
1953	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3	
1st qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine					
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>						
Thousands											
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9	
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1	
1952	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9	
2nd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0	
3rd qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4	
1953	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0	
1st qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2	

TABLE 32

**Wood and Paper Products**  
Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										British (1) Columbia	
	Canada (1)		East of Rocky Mountains									
	Total (1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta			
Million feet, board measure												
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7	
1952	565.3	264.9	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4	
1952 S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2	
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7	
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2	
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3	
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9	
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9	
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8	
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6	
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5	
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8	
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3	
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6	
S	603.5	262.9	1.1	16.3	19.8	106.5	103.8	6.2	1.4	7.8	340.5	
O	464.7	170.3	0.7	10.7	11.3	76.1	57.1	4.2	1.3	9.0	294.4	
WOOD PULP (2)												
	Production			Exports		Production		Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Production	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons												
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5			
1952	747.3	431.3	307.1	161.7	475.6	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5			
1952 O	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8			
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2			
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5			
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5			
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1			
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8			
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3			
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9			
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7			
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7			
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7			
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5			
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8			
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5			

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.  
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries**  
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9	
1952 S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8	
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8	
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
Thousand tons										
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Wholes- alers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1952 S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments		
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic
Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	308.3	298.2	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8
1952 S	222.7	17.6	285.0	274.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5
O	220.5	19.2	306.1	297.1	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0
N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

## Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		Domestic Sales Financed	
									Thousands	Total	Exp.	Dom.
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	36.18	36.14	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.81	26.41	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 S	40.90	41.06	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.01	3.00	37.01	14,925
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,873
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,950
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	..	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,928	..
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	..	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,254	..

<sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>					
	Domestic Types <sup>(5)</sup>			All Types		Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>		Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports			Stocks	Shipments		
Thousands											
1939	4.29	—	—	1.11	0.78	8.66	—	—	—	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	—	1.12	0.90
1952 O	27.79	19.90	19.61	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	18.66	—	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	—	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	—	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	—	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	—	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	—	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	—	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	—	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	—	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	—	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	—	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	—	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	—	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	—	0.47	—
N	—	—	—	—	0.04	—	—	—	—	0.26	—

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(5)</sup>		Domestic Shipments			Radios End of Period	Factory Stocks End of Period	Imports <sup>(6)</sup>	Exports <sup>(6)</sup>	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets					Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combi- nations*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thousands											
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177
1952 S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465
N	65.5 <sup>(7)</sup>	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135
1953 J	50.4 <sup>(7)</sup>	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	—	1.4	4,488
											23,319

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA 58 Municipalities	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
		Montreal Halifax	Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
		Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1952	43,394	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207	
1952 A	46,174	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201	
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177	
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179	
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179	
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22	
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79	
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73	
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780	
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891	
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670	
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664	
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442	
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350	
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047	
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222	
N	59,826 <sup>b</sup>	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203	

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	Minister	New Westminister	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67	
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332	
1952 A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239	
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265	
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313	
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697	
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367	
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271	
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413	
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589	
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524	
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614	
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594	
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336	
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335	
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336	
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231	
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266	

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

## Value of Building Permits

By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,031	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,370	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,304	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
I	157,788	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,637	66,199	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,992	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,745	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	138,645	625	69	3,068	1,023	35,388	57,783	5,756	5,469	11,736	17,728
O	146,095	635	98	807	1,056	29,769	78,900	5,573	5,890	14,430	8,936
N	118,418	234	62	1,095	470	27,106	61,651	3,367	2,422	7,669	14,343

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER					
	New				Prairie Provinces											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia											
Thousand dollars																
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439					
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588					
1952 S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612					
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829					
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627					
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375					
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660					
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296					
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300					
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381					
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	17,757	17,035	405					
J	87,738	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,008	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868					
J	78,023	1,850	16,676	36,666	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,890	17,140	37,571	841					
A	65,390	1,360	11,548	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,549	16,898	12,627	17,139	388					
S	73,168	2,876	19,160	31,820	12,747	6,596	5,888	21,106	13,776	24,020	687					
O	67,504	1,191	13,466	32,743	14,518	5,587	5,463	23,563	30,634	17,596	1,335					
N	54,068	760	11,986	29,627	6,984	4,711	4,156	22,943	17,949	18,566	736					

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

# Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 37

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousands	
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	
1952 O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	288.5	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	603.5	281.2	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	464.7	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	
N	26.71	158	84	80	6.61	263.7					20.6	
	Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>		Paints Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production		Factory Sales	
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousands	Million eq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousands dollars	
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	5.8		..	..	3,702	6,118	19.55	
1952	2,135	380	3,017	18.78	16.92	16.9	13.20	0.92	2,628	4,812	8,602	
1952 O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	6,450	
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	9,501	
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	11,309	
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	11,456	
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	
O	3,018	423		25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	8,422	
N				23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23				

<sup>(1)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fire-proofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(7)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 39

**Farm Cash Income<sup>(1)</sup>**  
 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY			VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS <sup>(2)</sup>				LIVE STOCK	
		Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars								
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
2nd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
3rd qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953	535.46	152.24	115.77	10.54	25.93	64.26	11.63	4.28	45.44	181.85
1st qtr.	639.71	253.47	189.06	12.99	51.42	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	180.75
2nd qtr.	726.37	308.21	230.87	23.41	53.92	47.75	7.61	38.77	—	179.96
<hr/>										
LIVE STOCK					OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
<hr/>										
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
2nd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
3rd qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953	88.69	67.69	1.20	24.26	72.87	2.56	29.40	10.49	17.75	4.04
1st qtr.	85.31	75.17	0.60	19.68	113.53	5.28	30.91	18.26	26.20	1.31
2nd qtr.	76.24	68.60	3.20	31.92	118.09	21.25	30.61	15.69	4.29	0.51
<hr/>										
Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
<hr/>										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06	
1952	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49	
2nd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61	
3rd qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00	
1953	6.37	8.25	10.08	68.71	187.37	28.54	115.31	91.84	18.98	
1st qtr.	5.38	8.90	9.88	98.74	153.97	46.39	184.97	111.57	19.93	
2nd qtr.	4.18	8.42	7.95	93.77	184.88	67.85	193.28	137.66	28.39	

46      <sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.    <sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.    <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.    <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

JANUARY, 1954

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS			COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
									Thousands	
									Million pounds	
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1
S	137	63	89	305	33.2	6.0	1.7	18.5	9.7	12.4
O	143	62	114	396	34.6	6.7	3.0	23.6	12.2	18.6
N	151	59	84	429	37.7	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	28.7

TABLE 41B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	PRICES							
			Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (2)	Barley No. 1 feed (3)	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	227.2	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

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(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

## Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS <sup>(1)</sup>					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat <sup>(1)</sup>	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats <sup>(1)</sup>	Barley <sup>(1)</sup>	Rye <sup>(1)</sup>	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell	
		Million bushels					Million pounds					
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	25.39	4.26	5.80	5.83	0.57	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.36	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.37	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	4.05	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. <sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>
Million pounds					Thousand gals.		Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.35 <sup>r</sup>	40.63 <sup>r</sup>	91.90
1952 O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.35 <sup>r</sup>	40.63 <sup>r</sup>	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	2,115	371	46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31	35.46	89.93
J	1,961	371	41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	78.12	40.97	103.97
A	1,794	375	37.12	9.25	48.04	3,715	89.02	45.27	110.27
S	1,590	372	31.37	7.97	36.70	2,814	93.90	47.51	104.79
O	1,461	396	25.48	6.80	33.59	1,774	91.61	45.43	97.35
N			16.07	3.58	23.93	1,540	82.50 <sup>r</sup>	36.05 <sup>r</sup>	81.82
D			13.34	2.37	22.75	1,532	70.96	33.03	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(1)</sup>			Selected Types			
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup> Thousand dollars	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Million pounds											
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5	
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7	
1952 O	3,481	64.7	44.3	20.4	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	67.6	
N	2,488	45.1	27.7	17.4	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.7	
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7	
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8	
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4	
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3	
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6	
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2	
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7	
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5	
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4	
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8	
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1	
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1	

(1) Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.      (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.      (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44      Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried Eggs <sup>(2)</sup>
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels								
Million pounds											
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	3.00	10.37	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45					
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13					
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.23	2.99	5.21					
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	6.90	2.30	10.16	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
S	71.6	1.74	0.75	8.47	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.75	11.19	2.27	11.12					
N	77.2	1.87	0.90	10.40	3.00	8.54					
D				10.22	2.98						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.      (2) Includes Newfoundland.      (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16	
1952	11.29	46.49	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84	
1952											
3rd qtr.	10.24	48.43	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39	
4th qtr.	11.01	46.71	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98	
1953											
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75	
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38	
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.50	66.81	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds					Million gallons		
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	21.70	3.50	8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36			10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.79
3rd qtr.	15.19	13.03	2.14	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.57	10.14	19.96	34.05

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR					Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane		
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	.	.	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6

TABLE 45

**Value of Retail Trade**  
Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores		
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1952 S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	BY ECONOMIC AREAS										
Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1952 S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

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(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

## Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes			Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales
Million dollars													
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8	
1952 J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6	
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8	
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5	
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9	
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9	
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8	
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0	
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8	
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1	
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6	
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6	
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6	
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7	
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6	
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0	
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3	
N	112.6		33.1		15.8		5.6		5.5		19.3		
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES													
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5	
1952 J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5	
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1	
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0	
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0	
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2	
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5	
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.3	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0	
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4	
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2	
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4	
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3	
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1	
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9	
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4	
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4	
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8	
N	63.3		3.8		3.6		1.3		2.7		16.4		

<sup>(1)</sup> Stocks at end of period at selling value.

JANUARY, 1954

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47A

**Retail Consumer Credit**  
Quarterly averages or quarters<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES										
	Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash		Total		Credit		Instalment		Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages									
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1	
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3	
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1	
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,110.5	70.6	880.0	29.4	317.3	10.6	562.7	18.8	
SELECTED TRADES										
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Million dollars									
	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	
1949	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	
1952	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4	
1951 4th qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	
1952 1st qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	
2nd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	
3rd qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4	
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5	
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.3	131.9	126.0	24.5	35.2	92.7	60.4	108.1	
	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Million Dollars									
	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0	
1949	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3	
1952	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5	
1951 4th qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7	
1952 1st qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6	
2nd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0	
3rd qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3	
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6	
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3	
3rd qtr.	571.8	287.6	95.2	141.2	38.7	34.2	173.1	34.9	29.9	

<sup>(1)</sup> Accounts receivable as at end of period.  
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

TABLE 47B

## Consumer Credit Outstanding

End of Period

	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS				Cash Personal Loans <sup>(5)</sup>	
			Instalment Credit					
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>			
Millions of Dollars								
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266		
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460		
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400		
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386		
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388		
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385		
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420		
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437		
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460		
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230 <sup>r</sup>	423 <sup>r</sup>	479		
2nd qtr.	1,721 <sup>r</sup>	436 <sup>r</sup>	759	243 <sup>r</sup>	516 <sup>r</sup>	526		
3rd qtr.	1,772	433	792	248	544	547		

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

<sup>(2)</sup> Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup> Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(4)</sup> Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

<sup>(5)</sup> Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.9	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7
J	379.8	632.6	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.2	451.0
J	379.5	572.4	375.8	168.8	227.0	161.1	365.0	357.3	464.6	446.3
A	369.4	612.6	365.7	278.9	479.2	266.3	327.0	310.9	452.7	398.2
S	409.5	713.3	407.2	318.8	512.3	321.2	353.3	291.1	542.0	439.7
O	398.9 <sup>r</sup>	663.9 <sup>r</sup>	424.9 <sup>r</sup>	363.3	430.1 <sup>r</sup>	290.0 <sup>r</sup>	342.2 <sup>r</sup>	297.4 <sup>r</sup>	523.3 <sup>r</sup>	446.3 <sup>r</sup>
N	361.0	614.1	409.5	282.5	321.7	265.9	311.6	261.4	472.0	408.0

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	119.3	110.6	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3 <sup>r</sup>	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	116.7 <sup>p</sup>	117.3 <sup>p</sup>	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
I	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.4	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.7	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 49 - concluded

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	Newspaper Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.0	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodi- ties
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4	174.1	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2	167.2	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.5	166.8	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2 <sup>r</sup>	109.9 <sup>r</sup>	142.1 <sup>r</sup>	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.7	110.3 <sup>p</sup>	150.2 <sup>p</sup>	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool			Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
			Million dollars								
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92 <sup>r</sup>	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland  
 Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.51	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.55	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Misella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.63	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.06	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.25	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.28

JANUARY, 1954

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.37	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.36	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44		71.51		55.51		4.66		1.00	
N	350.74		73.93		55.63		3.15		0.65	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Union of <sup>(3)</sup> South Africa			Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66		271.93		198.62		18.29		33.15	
N	4.44		276.80		200.67		20.31		34.99	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries. 59

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. <sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries					
	Merchandise	Gold production available	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance <sup>(2)</sup>	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities <sup>(3)</sup>	Capital movements N.O.P.				
	Millions of dollars												
Exports <sup>(1)</sup> Adjusted	Imports Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup> for export												Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	—	178	46	+ 17	+ 32	— 29	+ 34	— 13	— 4	— 17	404.2	
1952	1,084	—	962	38	— 15	+ 38	— 213	+ 94	+ 83	+ 31	— 152	1,860.2	
1950 4th	892	—	908	41	— 4	— 174	— 175	— 3	+ 45	+ 9	+ 120	1,741.5	
1951 1st	815	—	946	37	— 31	— 236	— 245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+ 124	1,653.4	
2nd	952	— 1,193	43	— 23	— 352	— 359	+ 4	+ 75	+ 123	+ 154	+ 154	1,683.0	
3rd	1,044	— 1,082	35	+ 61	— 65	— 182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	— 13	1,610.1		
4th	1,139	—	876	35	— 13	+ 136	— 165	+ 132	+ 135	+ 66	— 337	1,778.6	
1952 1st	1,009	—	889	41	— 38	+ 29	— 202	+ 85	+ 68	+ 64	— 161	1,787.2	
2nd	1,123	—	984	35	— 43	+ 40	— 266	+ 156	+ 75	+ 102	— 217	1,827.7	
3rd	1,049	—	936	37	+ 48	+ 69	— 144	+ 66	+ 103	— 33	— 139	1,855.6	
4th	1,155	— 1,037	37	— 27	+ 13	— 241	+ 70	+ 86	— 8	— 91	1,860.2		
1953 1st	916	— 1,001	48	— 41	— 184	— 246	+ 2	+ 90	+ 102	— 8	1,845.3		
2nd	1,114	— 1,162	37	— 40	— 181	— 343	+ 40	+ 80	— 80	+ 181	1,750.1		
3rd	1,076	— 1,054	31	+ 49	— 21	— 149	+ 54	+ 90	+ 1	— 70	1,787.3		

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

## Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>							CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>				
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping			Total <sup>(3)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles				
	Total Cargo Handled			Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded								
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports			Thousands			Millions	Thousands		
	Thousand short tons													
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..				
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845				
1952 S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997				
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939				
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898				
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977				
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882				
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095				
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108				
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905				
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954				
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925				
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850				
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591						
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886						
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044						

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
		Thousand cars								
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	17.8
1952 O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.5	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connec- tions
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1952 O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.7	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.2	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. <sup>(1)</sup> As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

## TRANSPORTATION

JANUARY, 1954

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.1	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1

<sup>62</sup> Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(1)</sup> In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash										
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1952 S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279	
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329	
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311	
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301	
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390	
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327	
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387	
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345	
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424	
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453	
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395	
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361	
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471	
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424	
D				51.5	29.5	63.8		69.3	2,437	
ASSETS										
	Reserve				Securities				All Other Accounts	
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Ind. Dev.	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1952 O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	ASSETS									
		Federal-Provincial			Securities			Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency		Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign govem- ment	Other	Total securities	Foreign Currency	Balances at Other Banks		
Million dollars											
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219	
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278	
1952 A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275	
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299	
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287	
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293	
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282	
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271	
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282	
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312	
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308	
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301	
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293	
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279	
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285	
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289	
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281	
N	881	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279	

		ASSETS								LIABILITIES	
		Loans									
		Canada			Abroad			Letters of Credit		All Other Assets	Total Assets
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Million dollars											
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94		
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—		
1952 A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—		
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—		
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—		
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—		
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—		
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—		
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—		
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—		
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—		
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—		
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—		
I	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—		
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—		
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—		
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—		
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—		

64 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 -- concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

## LIABILITIES

	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Deposits				External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
			Demand	Notice	Million dollars							
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4		
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3		
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0		
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1		
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8		
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7		
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5		
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1		
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1		
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1		
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1		
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1		
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1		
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1		
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0		

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Bank of Canada	Total	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits			
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Public Demand	Active notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other <sup>(4)</sup> <sup>(5)</sup>	Deduct float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net total	"Other" deposits						
Million dollars															
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370				
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	5,173				
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	589	3,708	56	3,764	5,143				
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	618	3,681	65	3,746	5,129				
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	5,173				
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011				
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	5,001				
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041				
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	5,228				
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	5,136				
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	5,214				
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	3,661	69	3,730	5,155				
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	585	3,728	35	3,763	5,157				
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	622	3,815	38	3,853	5,236				
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	662	3,721	37	3,758	5,197				

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53			
	October		November		April 1 to Nov. 30				
	Million dollars								
<b>REVENUES</b>									
Direct Taxes.....	214.9	224.2	189.1	180.9	1,654.1	1,622.4			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	74.9	75.6	77.0	74.5	508.7	490.6			
Other Collections.....	34.6	37.8	10.1	9.1	304.9	297.4			
Corporation Income Tax.....	98.3	102.6	96.1	91.8	783.3	779.7			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	3.9	4.6	2.6	2.9	31.3	31.2			
Succession Duties.....	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.6	26.0	23.4			
Indirect Taxes.....	125.1	125.2	133.6	126.5	1,000.0	938.8			
Customs Import Duties.....	37.1	41.7	33.0	31.0	278.4	246.8			
Excise Duties.....	17.1	15.4	24.0	24.7	158.2	168.7			
Excise Taxes.....	70.8	68.0	76.6	70.8	562.9	522.9			
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5			
Total Tax Revenues.....	340.0	349.4	322.6	307.4	2,654.1	2,561.2			
Non-Tax Revenue.....	15.5	14.7	15.0	14.2	120.0	119.2			
Postal Revenue.....	8.5	8.5	9.8	10.1	67.9	67.8			
Return on Investments.....	2.8	2.1	0.9	0.2	19.6	24.1			
Other Non-Tax Revenue.....	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	32.5	27.3			
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	355.5	364.1	337.7	321.6	2,774.1	2,680.3			
Special Receipts and Credits.....	6.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	15.4	6.5			
Total Revenues.....	362.4	364.6	338.5	322.1	2,789.5	2,686.8			
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>									
Defence Expenditures.....	135.5	151.3	158.3	152.5	1,067.7	1,035.8			
National Defence.....	131.8	145.0	152.2	144.5	1,035.9	977.8			
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	13.7	10.6			
Naval Service.....	22.1	19.5	23.5	19.3	145.3	128.2			
Army Service.....	30.4	40.2	35.0	38.9	250.5	280.2			
Air Force Service.....	55.6	55.2	69.9	76.6	472.3	437.1			
Defence Research and Development.....	2.2	4.6	7.0	3.9	22.4	22.7			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	23.5	20.0			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	14.6	20.7	12.2	0.3	101.8	72.7			
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	2.2	0.6	—	1.5	6.5	6.4			
Defence Production.....	3.7	6.3	6.0	8.0	31.8	58.0			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	161.0	216.4	171.2	165.7	1,446.8	1,359.2			
Agriculture.....	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	44.5	48.0			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.9	15.6	14.1			
External Affairs.....	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.4	35.7	10.3			
Finance.....	45.5	103.2	46.8	50.8	518.5	509.0			
Administration and General.....	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.6	24.0	20.9			
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	0.5	—	—	1.1	1.4			
Interest on Public Debt.....	38.7	37.2	41.1	37.4	311.3	295.0			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	2.4	61.7	—	9.1	170.6	182.0			
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.7	10.0	7.9			
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance.....	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.2			
Implementation of Guarantees.....	0.1	0.1	—	—	1.5	1.6			
Fisheries.....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.2	7.2			
Justice.....	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	9.6	9.5			
Labour.....	5.1	5.2	6.4	5.5	41.9	39.7			
Legislation.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.6	3.0			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	1.9	2.1	3.8	2.5	24.3	19.6			

## Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53			
	October		November		April 1 to Nov. 30				
	Million dollars								
<b>EXPENDITURES (concluded)</b>									
National Health & Welfare.....	34.2	34.4	35.3	33.2	271.2	257.3			
Administration & General.....	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.5	15.4	13.1			
Family Allowances.....	29.2	27.9	29.3	28.0	231.6	221.1			
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	13.3	12.7			
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.7	10.9	10.4			
National Research Council.....	2.1	2.7	2.3	3.3	17.0	20.7			
National Revenue.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	31.9	31.0			
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	17.4	16.7			
Taxation Division.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	14.5	14.3			
Post Office.....	9.3	8.8	9.8	8.5	66.3	63.3			
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.6			
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.9			
Public Works.....	8.9	7.0	10.5	8.4	62.9	50.4			
Administration and General.....	-0.3	-0.5	1.0	0.7	3.7	2.3			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	19.5	17.6			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.8	17.3	13.1			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	4.4	3.1	3.6	3.3	22.4	17.4			
Resources and Development.....	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.4	19.0	15.9			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	20.2	19.0			
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.2			
Trade and Commerce.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	10.6	10.7			
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	7.4	7.3			
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.2	3.4			
Transport.....	9.0	8.2	9.6	8.1	65.8	57.8			
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	6.3	4.4			
Canal Services.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.1	5.1			
Marine Services.....	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	15.5	14.9			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.5	15.2	9.9			
Telecommunication Division.....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	7.3	7.4			
Meteorological Services.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	4.3	4.3			
Civil Aviation Division.....	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.8	12.1	11.9			
Veterans Affairs.....	19.5	20.4	20.0	20.6	155.8	158.8			
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	8.8	9.2			
Treatment Services.....	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	26.5	26.4			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	104.4	105.5			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	6.9	8.7			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	9.2	9.1			
Other Departments.....	2.5	1.2	2.5	1.2	21.5	8.9			
Total Expenditures.....	296.5	367.6	329.5	318.2	2,514.5	2,395.0			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	65.9	-3.0	9.0	3.9	275.1	291.9			

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES					
			Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132	
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766	
1952 O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794	
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764	
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844	
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806	
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652	
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740	
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675	
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799	
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896	
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920	
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775	
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833	
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805	
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984	

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

## Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars					
						Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45
S	136.2	1.27	0.38	3.99	3.00	37.29	56.05	6.43	5.03	9.74	13.08
O	158.6	1.15	0.44	4.50	3.06	44.21	66.11	8.06	5.45	11.56	14.08
N	185.9	1.30	0.58	4.69	3.85	49.91	80.69	8.82	7.19	12.92	15.96

68 Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

JANUARY, 1954

FINANCE

**Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55

**PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
1950	21.32		0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	0.08	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	0.13	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93

<sup>(1)</sup> Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

**Bond Issues and Retirements**

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL <sup>(1)</sup>		PROVINCIAL <sup>(1)</sup>		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup>	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(3)</sup>		
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)				
					New	Refunding						
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470		
1952	827	957	454	189	518	29	163	+384	+519	1,400		
1952 3rd	5	58	86	18	62	1	27	+ 36	+ 52	1,500		
4th	797	710	105	37	145	21	66	+100	+255	1,400		
1953 1st	377	391	182	36	167	—	34	+133	+264	1,550		
2nd	11	75	62	31	100	—	18	+ 83	+ 50	1,400		
3rd	30	62	50	27	48	1	20	+ 29	+ 20	1,400		

<sup>(1)</sup> Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R.      <sup>(2)</sup> Federal, Provincial and Corporation.      <sup>(3)</sup> Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

69

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS											
	Investors' Index										
	Industrials										
	Total 102 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100											
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3	
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6	
1952 N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8	
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6	
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6	
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0	
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3	
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2	
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1	
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7	
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5	
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8	
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4	
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0	
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6	
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1	
PREFERRED STOCKS											
COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index											
Industrials		Utilities				Banks		Mining Index			
Industrial mines		Total 13 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6	
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1	
1952 N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3	
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7	
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0	
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6	
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6	
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6	
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9	
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0	
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8	
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3	
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0	
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0	
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6	
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7	

70 Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Commercial Failures\*

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 64

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(3)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manufacturers	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,471	69	1,686	554	52	109
1952 S	100	39	23	38	2,709	21	1,505	532	33	160
O	126	43	25	58	2,452					
N	111	39	22	50	2,202	85	1,828	326	76	94
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677					
F	117	40	30	47	2,026	369	1,177	486	187	163
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869					
M	97	37	23	37	2,121	89	1,791	755	132	139
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
I	120	53	24	43	2,544					
A	136	60	24	52	2,400	53	1,493	774	139	233
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(3)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 <sup>(1)</sup>
1952	3.59	1.076	47.60	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89			49.1	20.56
D			90.62			1,000					

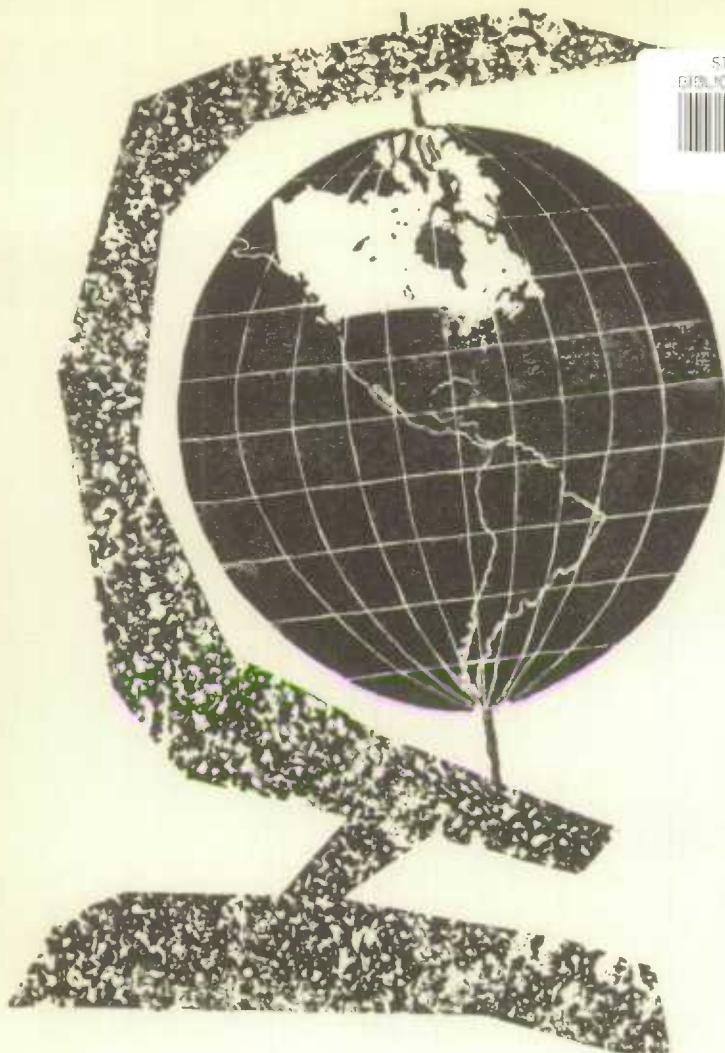
(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1951 and 1952 are provisional.



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