

CANADIAN
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NOVEMBER 1954

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW NOVEMBER 1954

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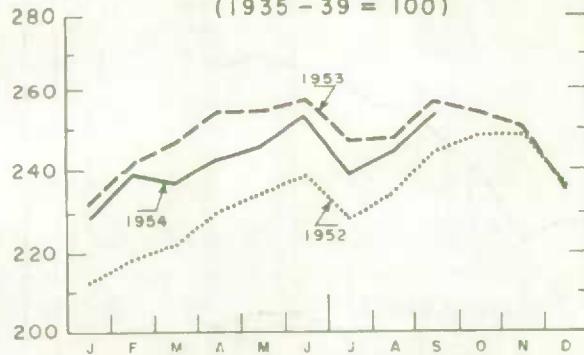
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Current Economic Conditions

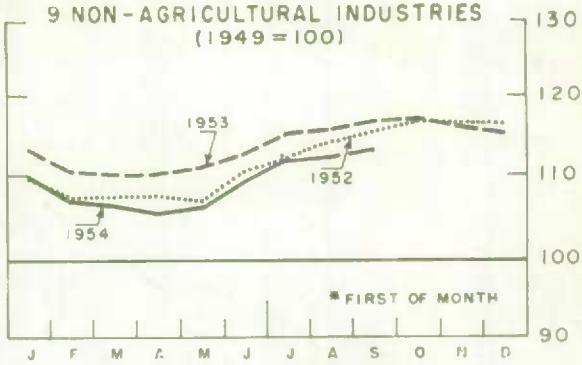
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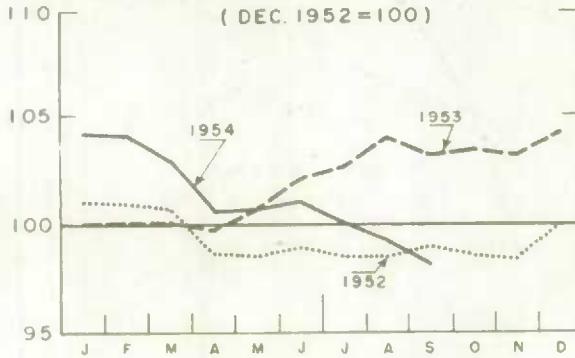


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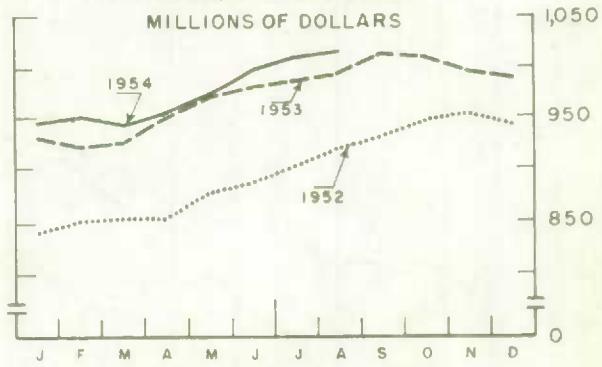
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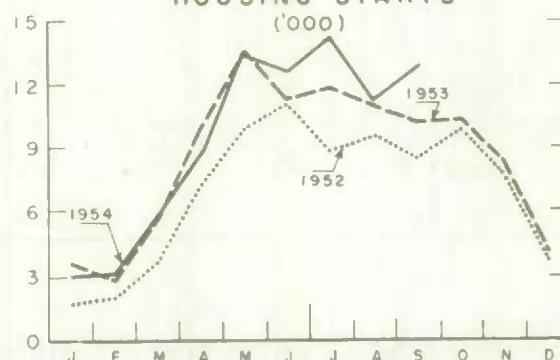
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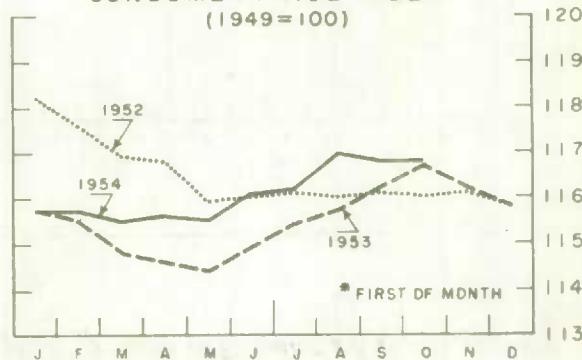
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MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



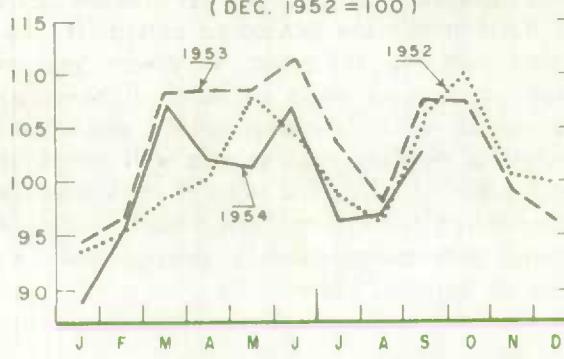
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('000)



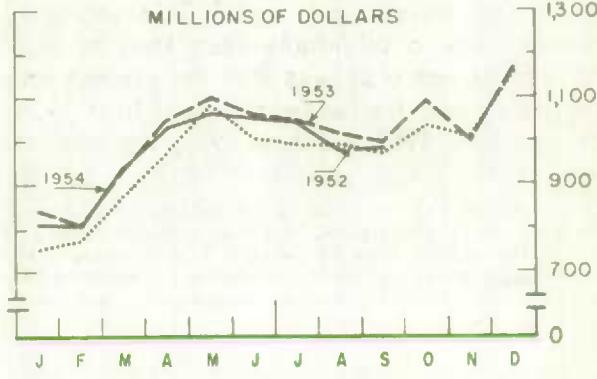
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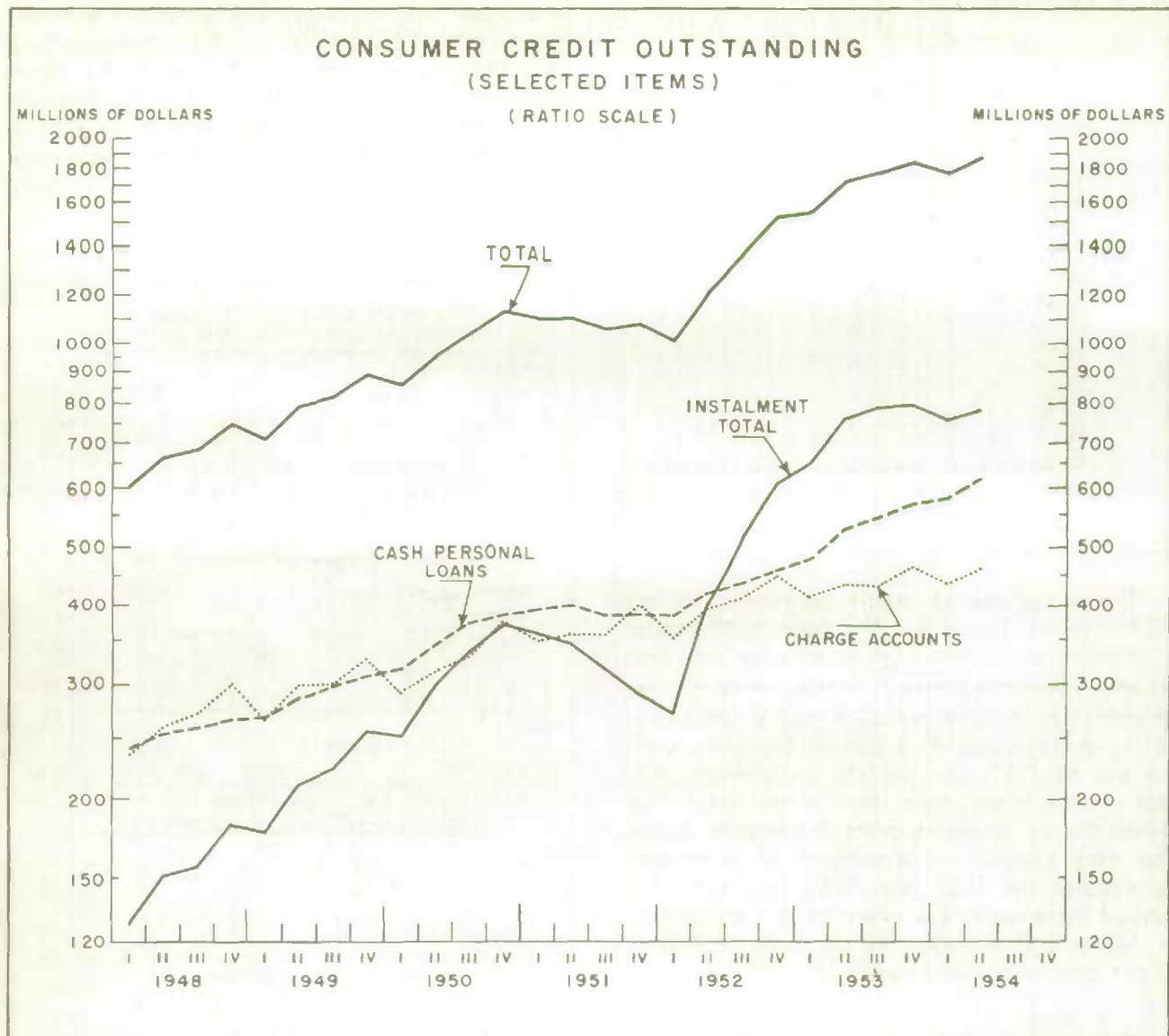
MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS
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RETAIL TRADE
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



Consumer Credit

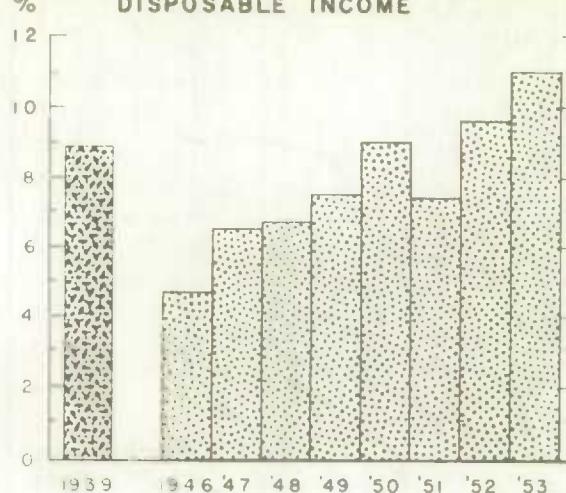


Consumer credit outstanding at June 30, 1954 was estimated at more than \$1,860 million, 8 per cent higher than a year ago.¹ This increase, however, was considerably less than in 1952 and 1953; it was also less than the average rate of increase over the longer period, 1946 to 1950. Between June 1952 and June 1953, the total in-

creased from \$1,218 million to \$1,725 million, or by 42 per cent. The current rate of accumulation thus appears in marked contrast with the activity of the immediately preceding period. It may be noted that the expansion in credit has taken place at a time when personal disposable income also was increasing rapidly, and when the margin of personal saving was well maintained. At the end of 1953, the ratio of consumer credit outstanding to personal disposable income was 11 per cent compared with approximately 9 per cent for both 1939 and 1950.

1. The total referred to here is for selected major components as compiled jointly by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Bank of Canada. The components are as follows: charge accounts, instalment credit (held by retail dealers and finance companies), and cash personal loans.

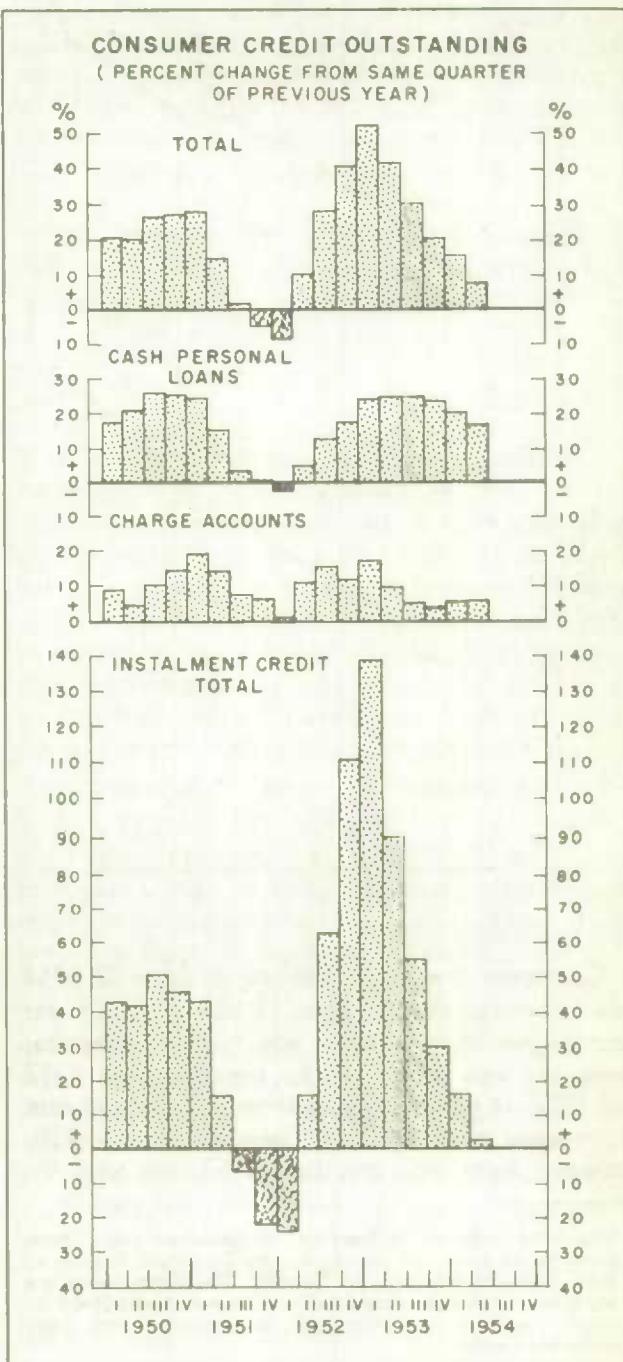
**CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
AS A PERCENT OF PERSONAL
DISPOSABLE INCOME**



The expansion of credit between 1948 and 1953 reflected mainly the very substantial advance of instalment buying; this, in turn, was closely associated with the rising expenditures on consumer durable goods. These expenditures nearly doubled over this period. However, until the end of 1951, outstanding instalment credit was a less significant item in the total than either charge accounts or cash personal loans. The very pronounced expansion in instalment receivables in 1952 and 1953 resulted in a marked increase in the share of this component in the total (from about 27 per cent in 1951 to 43 per cent at the close of 1953).

The recent more moderate rate of growth in outstanding credit reflects mainly the fall-off in consumer buying of certain major durable goods (especially automobiles and household appliances). In 1952 and the first half of 1953, durable goods purchases rose substantially, but later in 1953 and in early 1954 the rate of expenditure was reduced. This reduction showed up sharply in the volume of instalment credit outstanding which increased by only \$22 million from mid-1953 to mid-1954; this was in contrast with an advance of \$360 million in the preceding twelve-month period. Within the instalment receivables,¹ the slackening pace was particularly evident in paper held by finance com-

panies, which reflects mainly credit extended for automobile purchases; these finance instalments outstanding showed a reduction of \$12 million from June 1953 to June 1954 compared with an increase of \$255 million in the corresponding 1952-1953 comparison. In addition to the foregoing developments, the lower accumulation in total instalment credit also reflects in part a high volume of repayment of credit, following upon the preceding substantial rise in commitments.



1. This item includes instalment credit held by finance companies and retail dealers.

Cash personal loans,¹ rose by \$90 million between June, 1953 and June, 1954 to account for most of the overall increase in credit outstanding. This development does not appear to reflect any new upsurge in this line of credit, but rather a continuation of a fairly steady growth accompanying general advances in consumer outlays. This greater steadiness in rate of advance compared with the more volatile instalment items is apparent in the chart on page ii.

Charge accounts outstanding with retail dealers also have shown a steadier rate of increase than the instalment component. Charge accounts rose by 6 per cent from mid-1953 to mid-1954, a somewhat higher rate of advance than in the immediately preceding quarters.

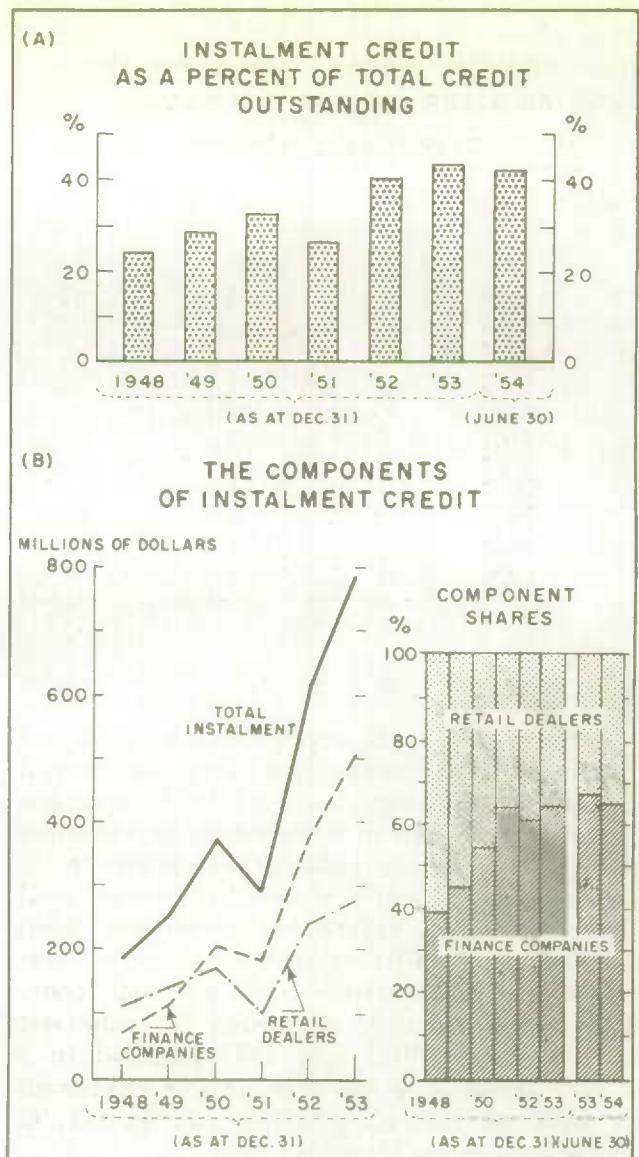
These developments are outlined below against the general trends of the period, 1948 to 1954.

Instalment Credit

Instalment credit rose by approximately \$620 million between 1948 and 1953, to account for more than half of the growth in total consumer credit outstanding. This upsurge in instalment buying increased the share of this item in the total from 24 per cent in 1948 to more than 43 per cent at the end of 1953. A break had occurred in 1951 in the general upward trend of this item, following the imposition of credit restrictions and voluntary restraints after the outbreak of the Korean hostilities. However, a very sharp up-swing took place in 1952 and 1953 so that at December 31, 1953 this component was more than \$500 million higher than at the close of 1951, and its share in the total exceeded either that of charge accounts or of cash personal loans.

Within the total of instalment credit outstanding, that held by finance companies increased much more rapidly between 1948 and 1953 than did the portion held by retail dealers. This development reflects particularly the increased sales of new and used passenger cars, and the increased proportion of these sales for which financing was used. In 1948 instalment credit held by finance companies accounted for less than 40 per cent of total

1. This item includes cash loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.



instalment credit outstanding; by the end of 1953 it had increased sixfold and accounted for 64 per cent of the total of the instalment category.

Sales of new passenger cars increased from \$283 million in 1948 to \$900 million in 1953. The amount of instalment financing involved rose more rapidly, to account for 28 per cent of the value of new passenger car sales in 1953 compared with 13 per cent in 1948.² The amount of used car financing increased from \$53 million in 1948, to \$320 million in 1953. Sales of new passenger cars were valued at \$477 million in

2. The sales data, however, are not adjusted for trade-in allowances on used cars. The value of sales net of trade-in allowances would, of course, be much lower than these figures indicate, and the ratio of financing consequently much higher.

the first half of 1954, about 9 per cent lower than in the same part of 1953. The amount of financing of these sales likewise was somewhat reduced from the corresponding months of 1953.

Television sales have been another rapidly expanding durable item in recent years, but the impact of this expanding business on the changing levels of consumer credit is difficult to isolate. As an indication of the trend, however, between 1951 and 1953 credit paper purchased by finance companies with respect to sales of television sets and radios increased by nearly \$33 million to a level approximately seven times that of 1951. This rapid rate of advance reflects mainly sales of television sets since these were the expanding element throughout those years.

The other major type of instalment credit, that extended directly by retail establishments, experienced more moderate expansion between 1948 and 1953 than instalment receivables held by finance companies; instalment commitments to retail dealers increased by \$176 million, or by 159 per cent during this period.

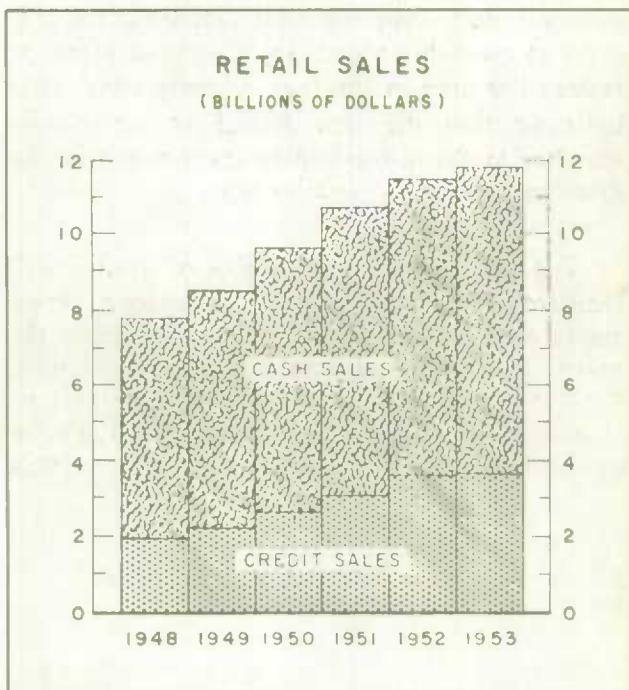
Between mid-1953 and mid-1954, instalment commitments to retail dealers increased by \$34 million. This increase was less than that which occurred in the previous year, reflecting in part the lower sales of appliances and furniture. Thus, retail instalment credit sales by appliance and radio stores were lower by approximately 15 per cent in the second quarter of 1954 than in the same part of 1953; furniture store instalment sales were also slightly lower in the same comparison.

Cash Personal Loans

Between 1948 and 1953, cash personal loans increased by \$300 million, a gain of 114 per cent. As indicated above, this represented a more moderate increase than that of the volatile instalment component. As a result, the share of cash personal loans in total consumer credit outstanding fell from nearly 36 per cent in 1948 to 31 per cent in 1953. The major part of this reduction in relative share occurred in 1952 and 1953, at a time when instalment credit to finance automobiles and other major consumer durables was increasing sharply. In 1954, this situation was reversed somewhat; cash personal loans at the end of June, accounted for 33 per cent of total consumer commitments compared with the 31 per cent noted above at the end of 1953.

The rise in cash borrowing over the longer period of time reflects mainly increasing loans by chartered banks and the growing number of credit union establishments. Throughout the years 1948 to 1953, cash personal loans by chartered banks in this category increased from \$154 million to \$308 million, or by 100 per cent, and continued to account for more than half the total of cash personal loans. The number of credit union establishments available for supplying the credit needs of the public increased from approximately 2,600 in 1948 to 3,600 in 1953. There also was an expansion in the number of outlets of small loan companies throughout these years, making more widespread the availability of this form of credit across Canada.

Charge Accounts and Cash Sales



The growth in charge accounts also has been steady throughout the past few years but their share of total credit outstanding has declined substantially. The credit restraints which existed in 1951 had less general impact on the growth of charge accounts than they had on the more rapidly expanding instalment components; for that year, therefore, charge accounts occupied a relatively more significant part in the

total outstanding receivables, a position that was reversed quickly in 1952 when restraints on instalment buying were removed. In 1951 charge accounts rose to 37 per cent of total credit outstanding, from 33 per cent in 1950; by the end of 1952 they accounted for only 29 per cent, and by the end of 1953, for 25 per cent. This proportion remained almost unchanged in the first half of 1954. It is interesting to note that charge account sales have accounted for about 20 per cent of total sales by retail dealers throughout the period.

From the foregoing account it will be apparent that the proportion of credit sales (instalment and charge) to total sales by retail dealers has increased over the period under review. Nevertheless, cash sales account for by far the largest proportion of retail buying; in 1948 they represented 75 per cent of the total and in 1953, 69 per cent.¹

1. It may be noted that cash sales as recorded by dealers will include purchases for which cash loans were obtained by the buyer; the commodity detail of such cash borrowing, however, is not available.

Change in Format

In response to widespread demands from subscribers, the number of months shown in the tables of the Review has been increased to 25 months or more for all series. Tables showing quarterly data were expanded proportionately. In order to meet this objective, it was necessary to reduce the size of the type formerly used. It is believed that the new format is sufficiently superior to the old set-up to compensate for the disadvantage of the smaller type.

The expansion in the number of months will facilitate analysis of trends and seasonal movements over a longer period and will permit the extension of revised data further back in time. Furthermore, the revised format will maintain an almost continuous link with the biennial supplement so that at no time will there occur a large

gap between the run of monthly data currently published and the last month shown in the supplement.

Annual data at the top of each table will now be shown for the last two complete years, rather than for the year 1939 and the last complete year as in the past.

Along with the present change in format, three new series have been incorporated in the tables of the Review. In Table 4, the data on immigration and population have been expanded and more closely integrated. In Table 26, a new quarterly series on estimated value of manufacturers' shipments by major industry groups has been included. A monthly series on housing starts and completions by economic regions (Table 36) has also been incorporated.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures	
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
								1935-39 = 100	Thousands fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousands tons	Millions kwh.	Thousands	1949-100	Cents per hour
1952	232.9	373	43.0	309	474	5,149	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.5 ^r	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1952 A S O N D	234.2	372	42.0	287	486	4,968	22.9	110.3	117.8	103.8	128.9
1952 J F M A M J	244.1	382	43.2	285	462	4,938	41.1	112.8	119.8	106.7	129.5
1953 J F M A M J	248.1	404	42.2	306	503	5,419	41.7	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
1953 J F M A M J	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
1953 J F M A M J	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J F M A M J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
1953 J F M A M J	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
1953 J F M A M J	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
1954 J F M A M J	254.6	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
1954 J F M A M J	254.8	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
1954 J F M A M J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,285	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
1954 J F M A M J	247.1	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
1954 J F M A M J	248.6	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
1954 J F M A M J	257.1	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	113.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
1954 J F M A M J	254.5	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
1954 J F M A M J	250.6	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
1954 J F M A M J	235.5	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	35.1	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J F M A M J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
1954 J F M A M J	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
1954 J F M A M J	236.8	309	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
1954 J F M A M J	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
1954 J F M A M J	245.6	384	55.3	260	497	5,929	37.3	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
1954 J F M A M J	252.9	377	52.2	272	491	5,675	30.2	107.7	116.7	99.7	142.2
1954 J F M A M J	230.1 ^r	380	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.1	108.8	118.2	102.4	141.6
1954 J F M A M J	246.9 ^r	371	54.1	242	503	5,457	17.2	108.0 ^r	114.4	102.5 ^r	140.9 ^r
1954 J F M A M J	254.0 ^r			247	491	5,510	14.0	108.3	112.3	104.9	139.6
Percentage of											
Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁴⁾											
Civilian Labour Force ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Paid Workers	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Value of Retail Trade	Index of Wholesale Sales	
Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100			
1953	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	901	10,445	6,359	964.6	83.0	362.2	
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	973	10,005	8,389	1,007.7	85.7	362.2	
1952 A S O N D	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	925	10,403	7,911	46,174	989.3	71.0	366.9
1952 J F M A M J	5,419	1.6	2.1	92.6	941	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1	85.9	404.1
1953 J F M A M J	5,262	2.1	2.8	111.5	955	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
1953 J F M A M J	5,250	2.5	3.3	265.3	948	10,139	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
1953 J F M A M J	5,200	3.6	4.7	313.4	934	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.8	309.2
1953 J F M A M J	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	923	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.2	63.3	304.5
1953 J F M A M J	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4	349.0
1954 J F M A M J	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.2	80.2	366.6
1954 J F M A M J	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1	375.9
1954 J F M A M J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.9	379.8
1954 J F M A M J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
1954 J F M A M J	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.5	368.8
1954 J F M A M J	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.8	87.2	409.0
1954 J F M A M J	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,068.4	97.3	399.4
1954 J F M A M J	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.7	112.6	361.7
1954 J F M A M J	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.3	142.1	343.3
1954 J F M A M J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.9	62.9	294.1
1954 J F M A M J	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.4	66.0	312.8
1954 J F M A M J	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	357.6
1954 J F M A M J	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,587 ^r	1,031.6	86.6	356.7
1954 J F M A M J	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,896 ^r	1,063.1	85.2	369.6 ^r
1954 J F M A M J	5,402	3.4	4.4	199.5	1,000	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,052.4	84.9	390.9
1954 J F M A M J	5,556	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	10,049 ^r	8,383	73,055 ^r	1,044.4	67.5	371.2 ^r
1954 J F M A M J	5,569	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,014	9,800 ^r	7,718	75,783 ^r	977.7	74.2	378.1 ^r
1954 J F M A M J	5,483	3.0	4.0	187.7	9,323 ^r	8,615	61,574	988.1	89.4	402.3	

⁽¹⁾For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively.

⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers' shipments. ⁽³⁾Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950.

⁽⁴⁾For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without job and seeking work, only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁵⁾Regular benefit. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949.

⁽⁶⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁷⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.

⁽⁸⁾Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index			Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General		Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
			1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100								
Million dollars												
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	250.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2	
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	220.9	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6	
A S O N D	116.0	124.6	223.7	250.0	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1	
	116.1	124.6	221.9	239.3	337	349	303	317	10,065	171.6	119.6	
	116.0	124.5	220.2	235.1	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6	
	116.1	124.3	221.5	236.6	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8	
	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0	
	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	...	...	11,723	172.3	118.3	
J F M A M J	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	...	...	9,503	169.0	118.8	
	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	...	...	11,894	170.0	118.9	
	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9	
	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6	
	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6	
	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7	
A S O N D	115.7	124.4	222.2	217.1 ^r	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0	
	116.2	123.2	221.2	212.4 ^r	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5	
	116.7	122.9	220.4	212.0 ^r	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8	
	116.2	122.5	218.7	208.4 ^r	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8	
	115.8	122.0	219.0	210.2 ^r	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3	
	115.7	121.6	219.8	212.9 ^r	261	280	...	...	10,901	157.4	115.0	
J F M A M J	115.7	121.4	219.0	212.3 ^r	275	293	...	...	10,884	163.2	112.7	
	115.5	121.0	218.6	210.2 ^r	316	353	...	...	12,689	165.0	104.7	
	115.6	121.1	217.9	209.0 ^r	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2	
	115.5	121.0	218.2	213.1 ^r	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7	
	116.1	121.7	217.8	213.1 ^r	342 ^r	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7	
	116.2	122.0	217.4	217.8 ^r	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9	
J A S O	117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9	322 ^r	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3	
	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.1	331	381	296	11,362	189.5	97.9		
	116.8	122.2	214.3	201.1						190.2	98.1	

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949. Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Index of Industrial Production	Production		Consumption		Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Prices		Wage Rates	
	Coal ⁽⁴⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾				Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	
	Weekly Average	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100			
1948 = 100											
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
J A S O N D	101	3,765	274	4.30*	32.0	454			322.5	138	129
	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
	119	4,622	328	6.54*	40.2	440			321.4	138	131
	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
	112	4,055	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
J F M A M J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503			323.2	138	134
	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416			328.3	141	135
	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J A S O N D	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307			324.7	141	136
	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340			321.0	140	137
	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137
	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
J F M A M J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415			321.2	140	139
	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	139
	131	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	139
	124	4,192	368	7.53	37.6	353			325.2	142	141
	132	4,594	374	8.50	41.4	321			326.3	141	142
	127	4,215*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269			327.7	142	142
J A	115*	3,525	263	7.10	38.6	249			328.1	145	142
	112	3,640	326	6.61	26.6	268			324.7	144	143
	4,320*	372*			264				324.3	143	143

⁽¹⁾Average of five weeks. ⁽²⁾Annual data as of middle of July. ⁽³⁾Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽⁴⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	Index of Industrial Production				Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles		Manufacturing		
	Manufactured Goods				Employed	Un-employed	Million dollars	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period	
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable								
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted											
1952	124	125	136	114	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.0	44.2	
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7	
1952 A	123	125	135	114	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	22.2	22.3	43.4	
S	129	130	144	116	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.6	23.9	43.5	
O	130	132	147	117	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.7	43.7	
N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9	
D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2	
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	452.6	24.5	24.5	44.3	
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.6	
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.8	44.8	
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2	
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7	
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2	
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	506.9	24.5	26.4	46.5	
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9	
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	478.2	22.7	25.4	47.1	
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0	
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9	
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7	
1954 J	125	127	141 ^r	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4	
F	126	129	139	114 ^r	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1	
M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8	
A	123	125	134	116 ^r	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2	
M	126	128	135	117 ^r	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8	
J	124	125	134	115	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5	
J	123 ^r	124 ^r	134	115	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	24.1	44.2	
A	124	125	135	115 ^r	62.3	3.2 ^r	1,573	445.3	22.6 ^r	23.5 ^r	43.9	
S	124 ^p	125 ^p	135 ^p	116 ^p	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.2	23.7	43.6	

Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices		Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars		Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾	Imports		Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted	
					Million dollars					1935-39 = 100
1952	269.7	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,266	893	22.6	110	120	187.7
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1952 A	271.3	112.2	114.3	1.67	1,087	818	23.1	113	118	191.1
S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,229	877	23.5	108	120	188.2
O	277.3 ^r	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,216	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.72	1,190	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,391	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187 ^r	840 ^r	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256 ^r	920 ^r	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253 ^r	814 ^r	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247 ^r	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353 ^r	907 ^r	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092 ^r	834 ^r	28.1	107	120	195.4
F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,182 ^r	809 ^r	27.5	109	119	199.6
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,124 ^r	858 ^r	27.2	105	121	204.9
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,425 ^r	957	27.3	111	119 ^r	212.7
M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,399 ^r	829	27.5	108	121	219.8
J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	27.8	112	122	221.8
J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,291	821 ^r	27.8	111	124	231.1
A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,149	825	27.9	112	124	236.4
S	287.4	110.0	114.7	1.81 ^r			28.0	108	124 ^r	238.5

⁽¹⁾Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
⁽²⁾Month figures.

⁽³⁾Includes army civilian supply exports.

⁽⁴⁾Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.

⁽⁵⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽⁴⁾

CANADA⁽⁴⁾

	Population				Immigration						
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immi- gration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe		
		Thousands				Number					
1952	14,430	421	33,544	10,496	23,048	13,708	3,556	775	5,200	4,176	10,832
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	23,642	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645	10,903
A			34,553	10,806	23,747	19,497	5,048	654	7,807	5,988	7,876
M			35,746	10,639	25,047	19,848	4,727	747	8,820	5,554	10,708
J	14,430	114	35,873	10,248	24,825	15,963	4,336	925	7,176	3,532	16,725
J			35,497	10,149	25,348	16,887	4,794	985	6,953	3,955	15,247
A			34,701	9,897	24,804	11,285	2,342	1,040	5,159	2,744	16,054
S	14,534	104	34,261	9,461	24,800	9,267	2,644	1,021	3,539	2,063	14,168
O			32,915	10,809	22,106	10,910	3,856	927	3,343	2,814	13,533
N			31,085	10,236	20,749	10,800	4,145	715	3,178	2,762	10,380
D	14,624	90	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	3,131	8,037
J	14,649		33,086	11,734	21,397	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779	5,572
F			30,851	10,612	17,490	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542	6,382
M	14,692	68	35,322	12,026	21,496	12,068	3,286	704	5,439	2,549	4,188
A			34,858	10,727	21,239	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420	8,976
M			36,822	10,650	23,388	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605	11,391
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,955	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356	16,729
J			36,877	10,191	27,143	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864	15,763
A			35,973	9,827	24,975	14,594	3,503	678	5,825	4,498	15,539
S	14,893	112	35,775	9,728	24,482	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257	14,636
O			34,618	10,585	27,485	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098	14,490
N			32,800	10,183	25,118	13,016	4,261	832	4,262	4,561	9,176
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,535	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208	8,015
J	15,035	30	32,505	11,247	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494	6,235
F			32,843	9,621	23,222	6,831	1,731	633	1,961	2,509	6,646
M	15,063	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,300	3,497	775	4,267	4,770	8,981
A			33,818	10,238	23,580	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446	6,649
M			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344	9,144
J	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951	11,815
J			37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737	15,201
A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804	13,255
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916						15,272

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1952	374	1,047	228	231	103	225	51	76	653	1,496
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
A		1,069	226	236		231	20	70		1,369
M		1,013	183	234		220	27	60		1,587
J	374	978	256	207	103	249	88	85	653	1,520
J		1,064	245	226		236	85	74		1,583
A		1,147	269	216		230	74	62		1,583
S		1,219	282	194		265	81	63		1,551
O		1,099	251	204		190	60	79		1,564
N		969	310	232		200	60	93		1,427
D		907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
1953	1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416	
J		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
F		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
M		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
A		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,341
M	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	2,249	553	415		218	16	74			1,108
J		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
F		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
M		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		966
A		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
M	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
J		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633

Note.—Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾—Continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽⁴⁾

NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC					
Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		
Number		Thousands	Number		Thousands	Number					
1952	449	480	526	1,391	356	387	4,174	10,535	2,948	2,905	
1953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872	
1952	A	339	500	1,422	238	421		11,410	1,571	2,084	
	M	444	501	1,492	328	400		11,735	2,720	3,030	
	J	634	426	526	1,378	503	361	4,174	11,182	5,206	2,810
	J	487	470	1,484	486	356		11,131	5,788	2,957	
	A	728	398	1,422	545	367		10,693	5,448	2,788	
	S	624	434	1,440	501	325		10,408	4,510	2,662	
	O	558	470	1,364	458	378		9,951	3,526	2,891	
	N	500	480	1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742	
	D	324	494	1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980	
1953	J	290	534	1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212	
	F	288	529	1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018	
	M	201	537	1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264	
	A	387	479	1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869	
	M	414	445	1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981	
	J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,209	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550	458	1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875	
	A	685	482	1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723	
	S	606	432	1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497	
	O	548	516	1,419	471	397		10,306	3,603	2,724	
	N	458	434	1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696	
	D	315	512	1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764	
1954	J	325	417	1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728	
	F	287	535	1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165	
	M	331	495	1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473	
	A	226	442	1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543	
	M	465	570	1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612	
	J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
	J	583	264	1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407	
	A	583	582	1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004	
	S	778	424	1,295	446	313		11,600	4,552	2,006	
ONTARIO											
Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands			
1952		10,324	3,771	3,700	798	1,731	594	546	843	1,884	
1953		10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975	
1952	A	10,295	3,067	3,783		1,824	432	582		1,939	
	M	10,770	4,261	3,822		1,832	654	511		2,015	
	J	4,766	10,837	5,593	3,664	798	1,787	934	843	2,043	
	J	10,837	4,504	3,528		1,875	744	500		2,032	
	A	10,876	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544		2,099	
	S	10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		1,896	
	O	10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		1,886	
	N	9,750	3,903	3,661		1,818	630	493		1,771	
	D	10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771	
1953	J	10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810	
	F	9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756	
	M	10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940	
	A	10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917	
	M	11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141	
	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	861	2,024	
	J	11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227	
	A	11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091	
	S	11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997	
	O	11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984	
	N	10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903	
	D	10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913	
1954	J	11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858	
	F	10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797	
	M	12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286	
	A	11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951	
	M	11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147	
	J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	878	2,372	
	J	11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095	
	A	12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383	
	S	11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050	

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽⁴⁾

SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Number	Thousands		Number			Thousands	
1952		579	552	970	2,425	793	612	1,198	2,486
1953		599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646
1952	A	395	565		2,474	675	663		923
	M	428	557		2,525	693	590		942
	J	975	559	970	2,521	1,244	643	1,198	970
	J	906	491		2,651	996	599		990
	A	718	550		2,535	1,090	570		934
	S	472	524		2,481	731	575		903
	O	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		925
	N	886	554		2,230	1,072	632		947
	D	408	605		2,446	708	615		935
1953	J	314	595		2,401	477	701		966
	F	281	554		2,375	509	642		944
	M	168	579		2,652	437	676		944
	A	454	602		2,639	809	605		990
	M	525	510		2,783	773	643		993
	J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	995
	J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		982
	A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		981
	S	489	519		2,729	861	621		963
	O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		1,006
	N	748	497		2,575	979	661		846
	D	424	554		2,571	757	652		1,043
1954	J	278	525		2,931	706	759		675
	F	284	479		2,330	448	529		545
	M	262	497		3,420	673	745		804
	A	343	514		2,671	562	685		855
	M	436	608		3,019	773	609		876
	J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036
	J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730
	A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,875
	S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment								
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories		Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1952	12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	- 4,882	- 77	19,530
1953	12,950	3,470	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	- 5,327	- 52	20,273
1948	1st	2,401	485	85	168	322	- 303	914	- 798	3,297
	2nd	2,579	380	186	196	361	- 182	1,027	- 1,015	3,528
	3rd	2,532	517	201	242	202	+ 928	1,132	- 938	4,969
	4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 367	1,121	- 997	3,979
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	3,449
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	- 1,095	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	4,910
	4th	3,073	506	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	- 1,086	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	- 1,056	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	- 211	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	- 1,077	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	- 1,281	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+ 1,332	1,212	- 1,237	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	- 1,110	4,221
1952	1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	- 222	1,046	- 1,041	4,108
	2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	- 236	1,220	- 1,238	4,444
	3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+ 1,388	1,264	- 1,252	6,211
	4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	- 483	1,333	- 1,351	4,767
1953	1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	- 146	1,020	- 1,224	4,340
	2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	- 106	1,251	- 1,445	4,724
	3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+ 1,272	1,337	- 1,367	6,204
	4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	- 422	1,257	- 1,291	4,905
1954	1st	3,028	845	166	236	369	- 170	986	- 1,154	4,242
	2nd	3,322	653	222	297	433	- 138	1,157	- 1,288	4,715

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1952	10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	18,221	2,744	2,128	+ 92	23,185
1953	11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,080	19,043	2,908	2,336	+ 63	24,350
1951	1st	2,227	41	866	114	335	3,583	592	- 4	4,003
	2nd	2,385	48	1,012	387	385	4,217	578	- 73	5,190
	3rd	2,510	54	938	1,380	389	5,271	648	- 10	6,385
	4th	2,504	58	826	191	398	4,067	660	+ 41	5,291
1952	1st	2,556	60	805	135	310	3,866	648	+ 10	5,013
	2nd	2,629	67	985	129	400	4,210	660	+ 22	5,424
	3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	5,683	704	- 11	6,918
	4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	4,162	723	+ 71	5,830
1953	1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	4,087	696	+ 4	5,321
	2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	4,538	733	- 57	5,789
	3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	5,833	741	+ 59	7,225
	4th	2,996	83	850	100	466	4,585	738	+ 57	6,015
1954	1st	2,838	84	811	66	328	4,127	716	- 44	5,365
	2nd	2,929	92	954	171	414	4,560	728	- 70	5,837
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951	1st	9,180	164	3,844	1,936	1,604	16,728	2,460	- 92	20,928
	2nd	9,664	192	3,872	2,632	1,460	17,820	2,332	- 92	21,948
	3rd	9,844	216	3,416	2,004	1,476	16,956	2,600	- 20	21,460
	4th	10,176	232	3,430	1,716	1,488	17,048	2,520	- 4	21,568
1952	1st	10,536	240	3,600	2,104	1,488	17,988	2,696	+ 120	22,832
	2nd	10,624	268	3,712	1,772	1,528	17,304	2,656	+ 240	22,908
	3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	18,160	2,824	+ 44	23,196
	4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	18,852	2,800	- 36	23,804
1953	1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	18,884	2,844	+ 204	24,168
	2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	18,920	2,940	- 84	24,006
	3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	19,068	2,984	+ 196	24,616
	4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	19,300	2,864	- 64	24,520
1954	1st	11,700	336	3,604	1,408	1,572	18,620	2,916	+ 20	22,928
	2nd	11,816	368	3,668	1,280	1,576	18,708	2,920	- 196	23,924

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices				
		New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories								
		Residential	Non- residential											
Million dollars														
1952	14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	- 5,400	- 92	23,185				
1953	15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	- 5,860	- 64	24,350				
1951	1st	3,039	719	165	238	415	+ 263	1,024	- 1,259	+ 4	4,608			
	2nd	3,296	640	222	306	425	+ 513	1,209	- 1,563	+ 72	5,190			
	3rd	3,220	953	208	371	437	+ 1,247	1,416	- 1,484	+ 17	6,385			
	4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	- 1,307	- 41	5,291			
1952	1st	3,250	1,078	126	303	438	- 204	1,234	- 1,202	- 10	5,013			
	2nd	3,593	856	200	381	564	- 190	1,409	- 1,368	- 21	5,424			
	3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+ 1,107	1,430	- 1,353	+ 10	6,918			
	4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	- 472	1,500	- 1,477	- 71	5,830			
1953	1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	- 121	1,158	- 1,337	- 4	5,321			
	2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	- 11	1,404	- 1,600	+ 57	5,789			
	3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+ 1,115	1,484	- 1,498	- 59	7,225			
	4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	- 411	1,374	- 1,425	- 58	6,015			
1954	1st	3,579	1,106	209	317	444	- 150	1,081	- 1,265	+ 44	5,365			
	2nd	3,930	867	278	393	524	- 71	1,278	- 1,431	+ 69	5,837			
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1951	1st	13,100	2,688	864	1,188	1,700	+ 2,164	4,704	- 5,572	+ 92	20,928			
	2nd	13,344	3,060	792	1,244	1,744	+ 2,780	4,824	- 5,928	+ 88	21,948			
	3rd	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+ 1,196	5,404	- 5,916	+ 20	21,460			
	4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	- 5,036	+ 8	21,568			
1952	1st	14,000	4,148	668	1,504	1,800	+ 348	5,648	- 5,180	- 124	22,832			
	2nd	14,260	4,140	728	1,516	1,936	+ 176	5,576	- 5,184	- 240	22,908			
	3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+ 192	5,484	- 5,444	- 44	23,196			
	4th	14,820	4,306	936	1,620	1,972	+ 248	5,584	- 5,812	+ 40	23,804			
1953	1st	14,906	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+ 708	5,316	- 5,740	- 208	24,168			
	2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+ 612	5,564	- 6,056	+ 84	24,006			
	3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,804	2,044	+ 472	5,648	- 6,020	- 196	24,616			
	4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+ 496	5,152	- 5,624	+ 64	24,520			
1954	1st	15,396	4,288	1,104	1,584	1,820	+ 224	4,988	- 5,452	- 24	22,928			
	2nd	15,624	4,200	1,000	1,552	1,804	- 104	5,068	- 5,420	+ 300	23,924			

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME											
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons				
	Million dollars										
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations		Per- sonal In- come
1952	10,818	-357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132	
1953	11,661	-386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096	
1951 1st	2,227	-80	41	106	335	319	297	7	6	3,258	
2nd	2,385	-80	48	384	385	354	241	7	6	3,730	
3rd	2,510	-85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,802	
4th	2,594	-84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903	
1952 1st	2,556	-87	60	110	310	374	380	6	6	3,715	
2nd	2,629	-88	67	78	400	404	323	8	6	3,827	
3rd	2,769	-88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252	
4th	2,864	-94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338	
1953 1st	2,781	-94	70	-6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935	
2nd	2,893	-94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222	
3rd	2,991	-97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483	
4th	2,996	-101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456	
1954 1st	2,838	-95	84	62	328	435	468	6	7	4,133	
2nd	2,929	-97	92	175	414	488	381	7	7	4,396	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1951 1st	9,180	-312	164	1,844	1,604	1,328	1,008	28	24	14,868	
2nd	9,664	-328	192	2,096	1,460	1,372	1,016	28	24	16,124	
3rd	9,844	-340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516	
4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,284	
1952 1st	10,536	-340	240	1,944	1,488	1,584	1,288	24	24	16,788	
2nd	10,624	-360	268	1,644	1,528	1,556	1,360	32	24	16,676	
3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892	
4th	11,252	-376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172	
1953 1st	11,408	-368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576	
2nd	11,672	-384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972	
3rd	11,728	-388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148	
4th	11,836	-404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688	
1954 1st	11,700	-372	336	1,356	1,572	1,804	1,588	24	28	18,036	
2nd	11,816	-396	368	1,264	1,576	1,884	1,608	28	28	18,176	

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving			
			Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million Dollars										
1952	17,132	-1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169
1953	18,096	-1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448
1951 1st	3,258	-220	3,038	3,039	394	1,690	955	- 1	- 145	144
2nd	3,730	-304	3,426	3,296	390	1,928	978	130	- 52	182
3rd	4,802	-237	4,505	3,220	299	1,987	934	1,345	+1,008	337
4th	3,903	-269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,715	-313	3,402	3,250	315	1,864	1,071	152	- 168	320
2nd	3,827	-368	3,459	3,593	448	2,038	1,107	- 134	- 199	65
3rd	5,252	-308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
4th	4,338	-334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	- 61	- 435	374
1953 1st	3,935	-358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	- 269	368
2nd	4,222	-416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	- 5	- 184	179
3rd	5,483	-323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
4th	4,456	-335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	- 93	- 378	285
1954 1st	4,133	-340	3,793	3,579	391	1,972	1,216	214	- 196	410
2nd	4,396	-385	4,011	3,930	472	2,205	1,253	81	- 72	153
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 1st	14,868	-908	13,960	13,100	1,672	7,672	3,756	860	+ 444	416
2nd	16,124	-992	15,132	13,344	1,564	7,932	3,848	1,788	+ 480	1,308
3rd	15,516	-1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,788	-1,244	15,544	14,000	1,412	8,360	4,228	1,544	+ 380	1,164
2nd	16,676	-1,292	15,384	14,260	1,536	8,364	4,360	1,124	+ 92	1,032
3rd	16,892	-1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
4th	18,172	-1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
1953 1st	17,576	-1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	- 16	1,164
2nd	17,972	-1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	- 108	1,572
3rd	18,148	-1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	- 124	1,640
4th	18,688	-1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,888	+ 452	1,416
1954 1st	18,036	-1,388	16,648	15,396	1,740	8,832	4,824	1,252	- 96	1,348
2nd	18,176	-1,348	16,828	15,624	1,620	9,048	4,956	1,204	- 140	1,344

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Foods and Beverages

Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
1952		183.6	179.5	184.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1953		181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952	M	159.7	185.2	189.6	27.5	111.8	188.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
	J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
	J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
	A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
	S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
	O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
	N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
	D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953	J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
	F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
	M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
	A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	189.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
	M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
	J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954	J	97.9	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
	F	88.1	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	92.0	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
	A	95.9	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
	M	153.6	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
	J	206.5	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0 ^r	144.0	391.0	331.5
	J	318.0 ^r	172.0 ^r	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8 ^r	193.4 ^r	87.5	364.5	173.3
	A	371.1 ^r	184.9 ^r	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.5 ^r	210.6 ^r	145.6	375.7 ^r	331.9
	S	403.8	183.8	157.9	99.6	100.7	174.2	220.7	146.2	315.9	280.8

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			Woollen goods
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952	M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6
	J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3
	J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8
	A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8
	S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3
	O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3
	N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7
	D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5
1953	J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7
	F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9
	M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1
	A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	180.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1
	M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8
	J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4
	J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0
	A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5
	S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8
	O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3
	N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6
	D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2
1954	J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0
	F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9
	M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9
	A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9
	M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0
	J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3
	J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4 ^r	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7
	A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	127.7	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0
	S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8			92.1	180.5	133.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Total			
1952	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63	
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1952 M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.3	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.3	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	225.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	286.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	254.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.3	455.1 ^r	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
M	235.9	431.2 ^r	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
J	237.8	440.8 ^r	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
J	230.8 ^r	385.6 ^r	441.6 ^r	441.8	365.7	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
A	237.7 ^r	424.2 ^r	451.4 ^r	446.6		469.5	252.1	232.6 ^r	243.1 ^r	128.6
S	244.6	490.7 ^r	449.9 ^r	461.9				244.0 ^r	254.2	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES FOR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE											
	With Jobs											
	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1952	9,838	5,257	886	4,371	5,129	882	4,247	3,841	110	3,731	127	4,581
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1952 Mar. 1	9,759	5,114	822	4,292	4,907	815	4,092	3,680	86	3,594	207	4,645
May 31	9,812	5,276	919	4,357	5,171	917	4,254	3,848	104	3,744	105	4,536
Aug. 16	9,860	5,375	1,004	4,371	5,290	1,001	4,289	3,914	142	3,772	85	4,485
Nov. 22	9,922	5,262	798	4,464	5,149	794	4,355	3,924	108	3,816	113	4,660
Dec. 13	9,935	5,250	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685
1953 Jan. 24	9,964	5,200	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
Feb. 21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct. 24	10,095	5,251	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	5,055	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
Mar. 20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
April 17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901
May 22	10,234	5,332	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842
June 19	10,240	5,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778
July 24	10,254	5,558	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,698
Aug. 21	10,272	5,569	1,014	4,555	5,395	1,012	4,383	4,031	178	3,853	174	4,703
Sept. 18	10,290	5,483	932	4,551	5,316	927	4,389	4,016	153	3,863	167	4,807

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1952 are quarterly averages. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages								
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total	
	Million dollars							
1952	76	302	62	230	199	32	901	
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	972	
1952 A	78	308	75	234	198	32	925	
S	80	315	74	236	203	33	911	
O	83	317	78	238	205	34	955	
N	84	321	75	242	206	33	961	
D	78	325	62	244	205	34	948	
1953 J	72	321	58	246 ⁽¹⁾	203	34	934	
F	70	326	55	234	206	33	923	
M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924	
A	60	328	63	251 ⁽¹⁾	210	34	946	
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966	
J	75	333	72	251	216	34	981	
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983	
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994	
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014	
O	78	333	83	257	220	35	1,012	
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996	
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988	
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945	
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950	
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943	
A	59	322	59	251	220	34	954	
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975	
J	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000	
J	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010	
A	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014	

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Sources: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1952	111.6	139.7	54.12	123.9	171.7	55.66	116.8	147.9	65.54
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1952 A	114.1	142.7	53.89	77.0	104.0	54.21	119.6	150.6	65.24
S	115.7	145.8	54.55	95.1	133.4	56.31	119.5	152.9	66.22
O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	119.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.50
M	110.9	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	140.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3 ^r	155.4 ^r	59.17 ^r	90.4 ^r	137.4 ^r	60.69 ^r	113.6 ^r	154.8 ^r	70.03 ^r
S	112.7	155.2	58.94	91.3	140.5	61.43	112.7	152.8	69.05

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1952 A	110.3	139.9	55.70	117.8	149.3	59.74	103.8	130.5	51.70
S	112.8	144.7	56.35	119.8	155.3	61.07	106.7	134.1	51.72
O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	159.5	61.89	107.7	137.0	52.33
N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	121.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.51	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0 ^r	150.9 ^r	61.07 ^r	114.4	159.5	65.43 ^r	102.5 ^r	142.3 ^r	56.88 ^r
S	108.3	150.6	60.81	112.3	156.2	65.27	104.9	145.1	56.69

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.83
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1952 A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.89	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.00	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.00	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5 ^r	49.24 ^r	88.1 ^r	110.0 ^r	40.28 ^r	107.8 ^r	150.8 ^r	54.56 ^r
S	78.9	104.2	49.98	91.7	117.9	41.49	107.6	150.5	54.56

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1952	108.6	138.7	66.26	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 A	106.5	137.3	66.76	112.1	144.9	62.88	134.6	172.6	64.33
M	107.5	136.0	65.52	112.5	144.7	62.59	137.8	175.6	63.96
J	108.4	137.2	65.58	113.4	146.7	62.92	136.8	163.9	60.14
J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.0	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	140.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.80
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.30
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.03	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3 ^r	177.1 ^r	68.28 ^r
S	120.3	167.6	72.65	98.5	136.8	67.35	121.6	164.6	68.03

MANUFACTURING

CONSTRUCTION

Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	
1952	120.8	163.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.23
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.0	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1952 A	116.0	145.9	60.42	112.7	142.9	60.40	100.6	134.5	56.06
M	116.0	145.6	60.27	114.3	146.0	61.12	110.2	144.9	55.35
J	118.2	150.7	61.31	114.9	147.1	61.04	122.3	158.8	54.96
J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.50	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.70	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	50.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.0	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5 ^r	178.3 ^r	66.18 ^r	121.6 ^r	172.2 ^r	67.51 ^r	125.4 ^r	187.2 ^r	61.81 ^r
S	130.9	183.9	66.45	122.1	171.3	66.90	127.8	188.2	60.95

^{*}Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1952	127.1	165.9	59.72	110.9	130.2	56.57	107.5	138.6
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8
1952 J	131.8	170.1	59.55	113.9	133.5	56.49	111.3	141.3
A	138.7	180.6	60.82	114.9	136.0	57.06	113.1	144.7
S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.0
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7
M	106.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0
A	127.3 ^r	191.5 ^r	67.00	113.4 ^r	148.2 ^r	62.75	121.7 ^r	170.5
S	129.1	190.6	65.76	113.4	148.5	62.89	121.9	171.0
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1952	109.9	136.6	46.08	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4
1952 J	109.5	137.5	46.57	122.1	142.9	49.57	111.6	128.4
A	109.1	137.4	46.69	122.0	143.6	49.50	113.2	129.8
S	109.6	137.7	46.61	122.5	143.2	49.51	112.5	130.0
O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.00	106.1	126.2
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6
M	110.1	141.0	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9
A	111.1	152.1	50.88	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6
A	113.9 ^r	157.8	51.38 ^r	127.8	164.1 ^r	54.20 ^r	118.9 ^r	157.1 ^r
S	113.9	156.9	51.08	127.7	163.8	54.16	118.9	156.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾
Thousands									Thousand dozen	
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1951	1st	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0
	2nd	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6
	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	133.7
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	196.1
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	184.9
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	186.3
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	216.7
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	212.9
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.3	87.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	204.0
CHILDREN'S										
BOYS'									Shirts	
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
			Thousands						Thousand dozen	
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1951	1st	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6
	2nd	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4
	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	389.0	16.0	12.9	8.4
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	16.0
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Dress Clothing									Work Clothing	
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls			
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts
Thousands									Thousand dozen	
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1951	1st	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	97.8
	2nd	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	96.2
	3rd	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8
1952	1st	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6
	2nd	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9
	4th	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6
1953	1st	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8
	2nd	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1
	3rd	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7
1954	1st	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9
	2nd	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER															
East of Rocky Mountains															
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia					
Million feet, board measure															
1951	579.1	208.1	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2	311.0				
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6				
1952 J	583.7	409.7	1.1	37.5	34.9	174.3	141.1	7.4	3.4	10.1	174.0				
A	750.6	375.0	0.8	22.1	27.0	160.8	141.9	11.1	1.7	9.7	384.6				
S	678.2	295.6	1.3	25.6	22.8	111.0	116.9	6.5	1.0	10.5	382.6				
O	585.2	202.9	0.9	16.4	18.3	85.6	71.3	1.0	1.1	7.6	392.3				
N	488.6	100.5	0.6	12.5	6.2	39.1	24.3	0.6	3.4	19.7	302.2				
D	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.5	60.7	287.9				
1953 J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.0	71.8	304.8				
F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5				
M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5				
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8				
M	681.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5				
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0				
J	729.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3				
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1				
S	698.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9				
O	467.3	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0				
N	257.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5				
D	484.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6				
1954 J	468.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9				
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9				
M	583.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7				
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6				
M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0				
J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3				
J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4	6.2	390.2				
A	729.4	318.8	0.5	24.3	23.3	109.6	143.1	10.6	3.4	4.0	410.7				
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾															
NEWSPRINT															
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Production	Total	Shipments	Shipments	Stocks	Stocks	Stocks				
					Production	Total	Domestic	Export	End of	Period	Period				
					Thousand tons										
1952	747.3	431.3	307.1	161.7	475.6	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5						
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2						
1952 A	714.9	424.1	281.3	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0						
S	687.2	398.3	279.6	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1						
O	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8						
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2						
D	702.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5						
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5						
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	429.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1						
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8						
A	742.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	486.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3						
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	486.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9						
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	436.4	33.6	452.8	172.7						
J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7						
A	730.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7						
S	725.9	406.8	310.8	165.5	477.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5						
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8						
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5						
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.8	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2						
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	148.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9						
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1						
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1						
A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0						
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6						
J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	496.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4						
J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7						
A	790.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0						
S	788.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6						

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

**Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)**

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9	
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.0	11.7	4.6	12.8	
1952 M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2	
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.0	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1	
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6	
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8	
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8	
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8	
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	38.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total	
Thousand tons										
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	482.7
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1952 M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.8	156.1	6.5	430.3
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.8	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	226.9	128.3	6.8	353.0
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.8	131.6	8.5	417.9
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	242.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	323.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	400.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	276.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	280.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	383.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	400.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	245.6	112.4	4.8	383.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	340.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	327.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	326.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	306.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	343.1
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	302.3

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1952	223.5	19.3	308.6	298.2	10.4	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1952 A	221.4	16.6	287.1	277.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	285.0	274.7	10.3	216.8	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	306.1	297.1	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	304.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.3	18.4	322.8	311.7	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	272.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	322.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0		298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.0	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J	174.4		260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Since 1946 imports

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

(4) Monthly average.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.		
	Thousands											Number	
1952	36.18	36.14	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.81	26.41	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407	
1953	40.50 ^c	40.08 ^c	10.09 ^c	10.05 ^c	30.41 ^c	30.03 ^c	4.43	34.84 ^c	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203	
1952 A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569	
S	40.90	41.07	13.30	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201	
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803	
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.18	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068	
D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096	
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821	
F	43.68	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625	
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112	
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525	
M	58.51	58.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978	
J	58.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	49.23	3.00	37.23	14,920	
J	49.48	48.60	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866	
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747	
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968	
O	26.81	25.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932	
N	20.43	19.33	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255	
D	35.48	35.08 ^c	7.34	8.46 ^c	28.15	26.62 ^c	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682	
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780	
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.20	0.58	23.72	8,057	
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763	
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787	
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.64	36.83	37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973	
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.33	0.52	31.81	13,800	
J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.88	0.91	27.97	12,860	
A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.07	0.54	21.52	10,774	
S	8.83	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55		23.65	0.47	23.18		10,319	

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾									DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽²⁾				All Types					Domestic				
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports	Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽³⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports			
Thousands													
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.48	1.12	0.90			
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48			
1952	A S	23.90 29.15	22.76 26.35	8.92 11.72	18.25 19.20	0.24 0.53	21.07 31.07	23.01 29.19	16.53 18.41	1.07 1.41	1.05 0.59		
	O	27.79	19.90	19.61	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	18.66	2.09	0.78		
	N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20		
	D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06	0.49		
1953	J F M	20.89 22.86 24.04	10.21 25.63 25.36	37.67 34.90 34.18	12.57 14.21 21.14	0.11 0.46 0.56	21.53 21.30 22.82	16.58 21.22 23.20	23.20 23.28 22.91	2.02 3.42 1.96	0.48 0.45 0.46		
	A M J	23.66 29.74 35.25	29.16 33.82 37.53	28.67 24.59 22.31	36.20 37.07 28.63	0.08 0.22 —	24.80 21.49 22.42	22.45 22.91 20.18	25.28 24.28 26.07	2.31 4.19 2.75	0.39 0.78 0.55		
	J A S	28.34 18.15 25.81	27.04 14.84 19.99	23.60 26.92 32.73	23.78 15.55 13.97	0.02 0.02 0.02	18.43 20.44 20.59	16.28 18.59 24.79	28.22 30.06 25.86	1.65 1.99 2.20	0.59 0.31 0.48		
	O N D	15.22 14.77 14.80	14.21 11.87 10.18	33.75 36.65 41.10	8.87 6.53 1.54	0.07 0.04 0.36	23.37 21.09 15.49	23.31 19.32 14.56	25.91 27.68 28.61	1.91 2.82 2.10	0.47 0.26 0.58		
1954	J F M	18.13 17.06 25.65	12.58 17.68 33.48	48.53 47.91 40.07	3.84 8.23 16.68	0.02 0.04 0.07	13.27 16.41 19.51	13.32 16.61 19.83	29.28 29.08 28.77	2.00 2.54 2.47	0.34 0.33 0.34		
	A M J	28.67 26.37 31.71	27.34 29.23 34.85	41.40 38.54 35.40	17.50 16.63 21.71	0.08 0.02 0.11	18.63 19.67 22.05	21.06 19.98 17.49	26.34 26.03 30.59	2.65 1.71 2.30	0.50 0.29 0.63		
	J A S	17.52 13.47 16.35	19.06 13.71 15.05	33.86 33.62 34.91	15.50 11.30 0.20	0.33 0.15 19.72	11.57 15.69 23.44	13.27 19.34 21.51	28.89 25.23 21.51	1.58 1.55 0.32	0.24 0.28 0.32		

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Estimated Production ⁽²⁾			Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments		
	Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports ⁽³⁾	Exports	Radios	Television sets	
Thousands													
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055	
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396	
1952	A S	42.0 44.8	8.5 11.5	41.3 57.7	24.0 37.1	7.0 10.3	11.5 17.5	123.8 105.7	10.5 6.8	0.4 10.0	3,804	5,084	
	O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5,465	9,798	
	N	65.5	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	6,012	10,536	
	D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	6,135	11,362	
1953	J F M	50.4 ⁽⁷⁾ 45.8 61.7	25.8 27.8 32.2	37.5 47.9 57.8	19.6 23.9 29.8	3.1 5.4 4.5	23.5 26.0 26.6	68.7 69.2 71.5	8.6 9.9 15.8	6.6 5.8 6.1	3,391 4,579 5,025	8,982 10,994 11,370	
	A M J	66.2 63.4 65.5	31.4 26.4 28.8	60.1 50.5 47.8	24.9 17.7 17.4	5.0 3.6 3.9	19.9 19.2 10.8	79.6 92.9 110.6	27.3 35.7 53.6	8.5 6.8 2.7	5,455 4,227 4,088	9,119 7,755 4,204	
	J A S	43.1 50.1 71.6	18.7 28.0 43.0	36.7 39.9 46.4	17.0 21.9 31.2	2.8 3.7 7.2	9.3 22.4 42.7	117.1 127.3 152.5	61.0 66.7 67.0	3.5 2.0 3.5	2,810 3,312 3,719	3,522 8,834 17,014	
	O N D	76.1 88.0 72.1	48.3 60.0 61.2	56.0 69.7 70.5	39.8 51.2 48.5	7.4 8.4 9.5	59.3 55.5 51.2	172.6 190.9 192.5	56.0 60.5 70.5	3.9 3.6 5.4	4,488 5,258 5,765	24,319 22,324 20,317	
1954	J F M	37.9 55.6 52.7	42.6 41.4 43.7	35.9 33.8 43.7	19.7 19.6 27.6	5.7 4.4 4.2	34.4 38.0 37.9	194.8 216.6 225.7	79.8 83.0 82.0	1.8 2.4 3.0	2,940 2,555 3,327	12,885 14,253 14,265	
	A M J	48.2 32.1 45.2	29.5 25.9 31.4	39.3 33.3 40.0	23.7 17.2 18.8	3.4 2.1 1.9	26.3 21.4 22.4	234.6 233.4 238.7	85.2 89.7 98.7	2.2 1.1 1.2	2,882 2,333 2,951	9,231 6,995 7,459	
	J A	15.6 23.8	14.1 36.4	25.0 30.6	11.8 19.0	2.1 3.3	26.4 55.8	229.3 222.3	86.2 67.7	1.5 3.2	2,2 2.3	1,841 2,414	8,904 19,069

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory. ⁽⁶⁾Gas types. ⁽⁷⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada		
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	
			Quebec	Ontario							Quebec	Ontario					
Number																	
1952	6,937	132	262	2,196	2,501	1,254	593	6,091	94	257	1,867	2,288	998	586	55,689		
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923		
1952	A 9,461	282	538	2,205	3,716	2,168	552	7,911	94	300	3,090	2,619	1,259	549	56,289		
S 8,529	181	379	2,341	3,359	1,483	786	5,819	67	573	1,154	2,136	1,399	490	59,113			
O 9,810	188	243	2,287	3,640	1,830	622	9,510	268	363	2,200	3,720	2,122	837	59,334			
N 7,684	93	237	2,055	2,550	1,339	590	9,716	87	278	3,512	3,405	1,483	951	57,266			
D 3,732	74	76	1,156	1,529	491	406	7,076	162	276	2,626	2,171	1,295	546	55,689			
1953	J 3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560	53,016		
F 2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737			
M 5,568	7	387	1,838	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232			
A 9,302	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626			
M 13,666	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,039	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143			
J 11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791			
J 11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216			
A 10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522			
S 10,268	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,655			
O 10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340			
N 8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,668	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013			
D 4,992	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923			
1954	J 2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248		
F 3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127			
M 5,652	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070			
A 8,882	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978			
M 13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816			
J 12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,282			
J 14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,283	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874			
A 10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150			
S 12,700	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310			

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa —Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	Thousand dollars
1952	43,394	744	1,101	14,206	2,644	16,076	3,250	1,152	460	3,813	1,061	656	3,256	3,212	4,568
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1952	A 46,174	2,482	1,959	12,512	2,955	18,011	3,416	1,288	474	7,105	853	833	2,869	4,007	5,834
S 48,626	834	1,373	15,580	2,625	15,862	6,043	1,310	520	4,045	1,024	1,326	3,606	3,584	4,449	
O 53,637	1,146	1,820	14,994	2,967	19,018	3,867	932	509	2,921	1,052	706	6,962	4,821	4,751	
N 44,219	583	984	16,943	5,413	14,265	3,197	667	433	7,230	4,004	445	2,552	1,805	3,583	
D 56,748	973	860	28,281	1,888	21,383	2,651	633	57	1,408	90	1,736	1,558	2,557	4,075	
1953	J 20,557	190	95	4,180	3,043	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47	1,387	619	7,032
F 27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,000	
M 54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534	
A 75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043	
M 75,581	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,078	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651	
J 75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586	
J 77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859	
A 62,583	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218	
S 72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995	
O 82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643	
N 59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941	
D 43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128	
1954	J 24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F 27,115	247	996	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424	
M 68,870	699	2,426	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015	
A 67,587	1,055	8,714	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025	
M 70,896	1,358	1,749	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210	
J 75,545	644	1,228	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624	
J 73,655	1,577	1,619	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644	
A 75,783	1,562	2,490	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968	
S 61,574	1,355	1,482	20,058	4,809	30,926	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,646	

Note.—The data in this table have been revised to cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the selected cities according to the 1951 decennial census definitions. The data on building permits are collected for 819 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1952	88,513	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952 M	113,743	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,281	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,649	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,552	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,975	1,158	24	1,265	944	23,240	53,368	7,600	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	98,189	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,900	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,045	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,645	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	164,043	360	11	1,603	861	21,053	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	158,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,909	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,186	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	128,084	627	60	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,680	97	—	546	809	5,495	30,110	1,409	661	2,902	5,752
F	54,919	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451	3,596	8,165
M	123,152	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,957	58,634	4,988	3,148	12,265	15,663
A	137,229	521	61	1,685	2,224	35,100	80,291	5,803	6,492	11,523	13,630
M	159,132	1,112	164	1,897	1,615	33,220	77,251	5,840	8,977	17,354	11,703
J	162,418	1,218	56	1,173	1,472	31,427	80,824	5,922	6,818	21,252	19,256
J	158,112	794	119	2,329	1,930	34,446	75,570	7,799	6,481	15,521	13,143
A	154,782	630	20	2,133	1,264	27,968	77,919	8,150	5,512	17,884	15,304
S	136,168	804	37	1,602	645	27,383	66,942	7,700	5,032	13,724	12,299

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential											
	New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
	Thousand dollars											
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588	
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641	
1952 M	74,520	2,716	17,212	32,448	18,064	6,079	6,567	6,484	15,695	9,647	849	
J	66,534	1,293	17,994	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505	
J	56,036	1,474	11,424	26,218	12,619	4,303	5,360	16,045	16,229	14,571	735	
A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718	
S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612	
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829	
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627	
D	25,928	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375	
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660	
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,872	9,971	8,452	6,903	296	
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300	
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381	
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405	
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868	
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841	
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388	
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687	
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337	
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740	
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794	
1954 J	21,426	192	3,318	13,447	2,287	2,184	2,412	9,154	6,291	7,484	914	
F	26,815	218	4,524	14,827	2,266	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975	
M	67,772	732	13,081	34,373	9,142	10,443	3,762	17,109	12,647	20,558	1,306	
A	73,468	1,687	15,693	37,106	10,505	8,479	5,458	19,216	15,377	23,157	657	
M	91,867	2,552	21,783	43,756	16,075	7,700	6,617	14,501	17,492	27,605	1,052	
J	101,479	1,904	20,430	50,134	18,874	10,137	7,139	17,719	15,699	26,696	688	
J	86,562	2,275	17,793	43,419	14,919	8,156	6,694	17,506	21,386	25,191	704	
A	88,684	1,447	18,124	45,237	16,390	9,496	5,597	11,201	22,384	27,756	1,155	
S	73,342	1,103	15,101	37,848	11,873	7,417	5,512	12,524	21,560	22,700	530	

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽¹⁾		
Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile ⁽²⁾		
		Prod.	Production		Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production		Prod.	Millions	Thousand tons	
	Million Sq. ft.		Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons					
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	..	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
1952 S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	678.2	334.3	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	595.2	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	408.6	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	420.3	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	521.3	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	729.4	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3		
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	380.3				7.8		
		Clay Products ⁽¹⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var- nishes; Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production		Production		Production		Production		Factory Sales	
Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1952 S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.62	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	18.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
J	4,123	450	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
A			4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
S				25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay			Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars								
1952	706.65	270.60	188.34	23.91	58.34	53.72	17.29	16.07	16.67	204.61
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1951	1st	484.14	72.79	35.30	13.96	23.47	56.70	8.33	3.88	40.81
	2nd	757.53	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	—
	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—
	4th	916.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63
1952	1st	555.68	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.82	14.30	4.50	52.49
	2nd	629.88	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—
	3rd	648.85	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—
	4th	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19
1953	1st	636.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	20.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24
	2nd	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—
	3rd	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—
	4th	863.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97
1954	1st	526.00	107.73	77.42	12.97	17.34	59.01	5.83	3.81	47.47
	2nd	573.88	141.74	113.64	8.33	19.78	10.35	3.71	5.50	—
Live Stock										
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Million dollars										
1952	83.59	84.46	2.49	34.08	99.75	9.99	27.38	16.80	21.02	2.78
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1951	1st	120.08	92.64	1.94	10.74	66.31	1.81	28.71	9.77	16.66
	2nd	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	24.63
	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24
1952	1st	76.15	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.06	28.78	11.17	17.91
	2nd	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84
	3rd	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34
	4th	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01
1953	1st	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75
	2nd	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20
	3rd	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29
	4th	82.52	90.57	4.38	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40
1954	1st	88.75	89.81	1.45	26.77	79.07	3.01	32.88	10.38	17.38
	2nd	97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.68	29.44	20.22	25.83
Prince Edward Island										
Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
Million dollars										
1952	7.91	9.94	13.24	103.15	179.74	62.46	177.54	126.63	26.06	
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85	
1951	1st	5.61	10.27	10.30	82.95	189.26	39.15	52.92	72.27	21.41
	2nd	6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.02	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77
	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.04	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952	1st	6.90	8.13	11.68	78.09	188.40	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.93
	2nd	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24
	3rd	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
	4th	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
1953	1st	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
	2nd	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
	3rd	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
	4th	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19
1954	1st	5.03	8.72	9.91	80.95	191.11	34.28	83.67	83.89	22.45
	2nd	6.19	11.01	11.92	111.26	168.10	33.08	108.59	101.15	22.59

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	Cured or in cure	Poultry
									Thousands		
1952	103	47	43	520	33.0	3.9	4.5	88.8	11.6	23.7	
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6	
1952	A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	
	S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	
	O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	
	N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	
	D	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	
1953	J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	
	F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	
	M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	
	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.8	13.1	
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	
	D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	
	F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	
	M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	
	A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	
	M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	
	J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	
	J	128	68	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.0	
	A	124	54	53	281	20.6	4.9	0.9	28.4	12.0	
	S	166	76	101	434	21.3	5.5	1.1	25.3	13.0	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs (1)	Winnipeg	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds				
							Dollars per bushel				
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879	
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	70.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747	
1952	S	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848	
	O	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881	
	N	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929	
	D	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839	
1953	J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
	F	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785	
	M	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784	
	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720	
	J	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705	
	J	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721	
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735	
	O	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738	
	N	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726	
	D	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716	
1954	J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750	
	M	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738	
	A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709	
	J	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722	
	J	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.728	
	A	225.0	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868	

(1)Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
			Million bushels	Million pounds	Million dozen							
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1952 S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.56	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.00 ^a	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
J	17.39	3.89	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
A	15.85	3.38	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54
S	25.95	3.58	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.49

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

^aAnnual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
			Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
									Million pounds	Million pounds	
			Million pounds					Thousand gals.			
1952	1,399	396	23.40	5.65	39.42	2,272	54.35	40.99	91.90		
1953	1,360	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62		
1952 S	1,528	392	31.82	8.94	46.99	2,514	77.24	47.13	133.91		
O	1,335	406	25.33	7.00	36.72	1,645	73.90	46.50	122.88		
N	1,021	399	15.42	3.43	21.02	1,332	66.20	44.13	103.09		
D	972	417	13.27	1.99	19.90	1,461	54.35	40.90	91.99		
1953 J	915	422	10.69	1.85	20.51	1,252	44.37	35.88	77.09		
F	833	388	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.63	30.63	65.78		
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.07		
A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69		
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48		
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	38.16	90.21		
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41		
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69		
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19		
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70		
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58		
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62		
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47		
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19		
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.27		
A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.00	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.94		
M	1,689	425	33.64	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08	24.86	57.76		
J	2,016	413	46.18	13.57	63.15	3,787	74.55	33.64	79.08		
J	1,956	421	44.16	12.70	56.16	4,395	92.89	40.05	94.39		
S	1,773	415	38.78	11.80	48.67	3,708	106.43	44.79	101.79		
O			34.49	9.92	40.89	2,386	115.31 ^c	48.92 ^b	102.11		
			25.70	7.52	33.66	1,778	114.06	48.39			

⁽¹⁾At end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings ⁽⁴⁾				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types			
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars											
Million pounds											
1952	5,297	98.5	64.7	33.7	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.8	
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0	
1952 S	4,388	94.9	82.5	12.4	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	67.0	
O	3,481	64.7	44.3	20.4	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	67.6	
N	2,488	45.1	27.7	17.4	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.7	
D	3,461	31.5	27.0	4.5	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.8	
1953 J	2,639	44.3	37.2	7.0	28.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1	
F	1,458	35.8	27.3	8.5	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9	
M	1,721	36.3	31.1	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9	
A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1	
M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6	
J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9	
J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2	
A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	53.4	30.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8	
S	7,712	177.0 ^a	119.9 ^a	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7 ^b	
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1	
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1	
D	3,881	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0	
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1	
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9	
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2	
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	38.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9	
M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5	
J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8	
J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5	
A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0	
S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period become available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾						
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾	Production												
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾	Production												
P.C. of capacity																		
Million pounds																		
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.14	17.16	2.42	6.49	0.15							
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16							
1952 S	87.8	2.13	1.09	9.27	2.35	12.22												
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18												
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	3.00	10.37	14.59	17.84	2.09	6.71	0.06							
D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26												
1953 J	70.1	1.76	0.77	11.09	2.72	3.45												
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16							
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09												
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13												
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16							
J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64												
J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21												
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13							
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15												
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40 ^c	11.12												
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.00	8.54	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18							
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66												
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21												
F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16							
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46												
A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78												
M	70.0	1.71	0.86 ^c	8.71	3.15	4.32	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35							
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51												
J	63.4	1.60	0.86	7.80	3.21	5.30												
A	72.0	1.81	0.75	8.29	2.63	8.98												
S	79.4	1.93	0.80	10.76	2.71	12.93												

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1948, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽⁴⁾Eggs, dried and powdered. Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1952	11.46	46.02	3.22	1.96	10.53	10.66	18.10	19.06	4.93	48.36	
1953	11.77	49.08	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.39	46.01	
1952	1st	13.89	41.97	3.09	2.29	11.55	9.56	16.15	15.34	34.24	
	2nd	10.36	48.04	3.80	1.79	10.13	6.32	13.10	20.62	51.13	
	3rd	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	8.15	16.64	21.87	72.16	
	4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	54.36	
1953	1st	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.41	9.79	14.71	16.43	34.76	
	2nd	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.36	6.82	14.90	23.28	40.05	
	3rd	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	41.17	
	4th	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	50.10	
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	36.29	
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	39.98	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							
1952	11.02	23.96	1.44	10.31	5.91	5.56	21.70	3.50	10.71	18.88	25.35
1953	13.43	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.59
1952	1st	6.72	26.06	1.39	11.75	6.39	5.23	10.25	3.00	10.41	19.25
	2nd	8.05	23.57	1.21	8.91	5.87	5.47	26.25	3.29	10.93	18.20
	3rd	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	10.24	17.59
	4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.60
1953	1st	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57
	2nd	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48
	3rd	14.22	18.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96
	4th	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.78	4.34	12.00	13.82

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks End of period	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total			
Million pounds										
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6	
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0	
1952	A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
	S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
1953	O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
	N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
	D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953	J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
	F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
	M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.0	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
	A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
	M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
	J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
1954	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	204.0
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	204.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	160.9	89.5

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages. ⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	
Million dollars												
1952	944.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3	
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0	
J	985.0	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9	
A	982.2	178.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2	
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3	
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5	
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2	
D	1,156.6	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.4	55.4	
1953	J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	863.2	150.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.0	35.2	
M	831.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0	
A	1,045.2	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.7	50.0	
M	1,097.8	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.7	61.8	
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.9	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6	
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5	
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.5	16.8	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1	
S	996.8	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.9	66.0	
O	1,068.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4	
N	1,001.7	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7	
D	1,170.3	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.9	58.0	
1954	J	805.9	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	7.0	35.0
F	802.4	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.0	32.8	
M	834.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3	
A	1,031.6	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.4	46.0	
M	1,063.1	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2	
J	1,052.4	190.6	14.9	45.9	84.9	19.1	214.2	49.1	51.4	11.1	61.5	
J	1,044.4	200.3	15.3	51.5	67.5	19.0	201.0	55.2	46.4	9.2	64.0	
A	977.7	179.2	13.1	46.8	74.2	16.5	170.2	50.9	38.5	8.0	61.6	
S	988.1	182.5	14.2	44.3	89.4	17.9	157.6	46.2	44.3	9.6	61.6	

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars												
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6	
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1	
J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.8	368.2	205.5	103.2	
A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6	
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	208.3	98.8	
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.4	386.3	222.0	101.1	
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6	
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.6	451.3	225.7	118.6	
1953	J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.6	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	178.8	319.0	154.2	85.7	
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	222.0	356.0	177.3	98.1	
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.2	388.9	223.2	103.9	
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	281.3	410.5	225.9	107.1	
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1	
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8	
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0	
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7	
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1	
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7	
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2	
1954	J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.8	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.2	320.4	157.4	82.4	
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8	
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7	
M	15.4	36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1		
J	16.2	35.8	11.9	22.4	8.5	91.3	248.3	412.9	194.1	105.9		
J	15.2	41.6	12.0	21.9	8.4	88.6	239.0	401.6	204.3	111.0		
A	15.0	41.4	15.4	22.0	8.6	82.8	232.6	365.0	192.6	104.7		
S	15.5	37.6	21.4	22.2	8.7	82.8	232.5	381.7	190.2	100.9		

52 "(a) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
 "Women's Clothing". Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

(b) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domesics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars													
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8	
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5	
1952 J	78.6	184.9	21.8	47.3	9.8	24.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	15.3	15.5	37.9	
J	61.0	180.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6	
A	71.0	203.2	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8	
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.0	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5	
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9	
N	100.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9	
D	129.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8	
1953 J	65.8	203.9	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3	
F	63.3	228.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1	
M	78.4	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0	
A	80.2	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7	
M	84.1	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6	
J	79.9	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8	
J	66.2	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9	
A	70.5	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6	
S	87.2	249.6	28.0	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0	
O	97.2	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3	
N	113.6	254.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4	
D	142.1	265.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5	
1954 J	62.9	206.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8	
F	64.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0	
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3	
A	86.6	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8	
M	85.2	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8	
J	84.0	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4	
J	67.5	241.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3	
A	74.1	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5	
S	89.4	28.2			10.6		4.9		5.0		17.9		
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES													
Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety			
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars													
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5	
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2	
1952 J	56.5	41.5	3.9	9.0	4.1	17.7	1.2	4.3	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.9	
J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5	
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1	
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0	
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.5	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0	
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2	
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5	
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0	
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4	
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2	
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4	
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3	
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.6	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1	
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	19.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9	
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.9	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4	
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.5	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4	
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.6	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8	
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6	
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2	
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6	
F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.2	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4	
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2	
A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0	
M	75.0	51.8	4.2	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.3	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8	
J	71.1	54.3	4.4	8.9	4.2	21.1	1.3	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1	
J	78.6	56.8	4.4	7.7	3.7	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5	
A	65.4	55.5	3.0	8.8	2.8	21.4	1.2	6.6	2.6	10.4	13.9	51.9	
S	68.9	3.4			3.5		1.2		2.6		15.1		

⁽¹⁾Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Total			Credit		Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent			
	Million dollars or percentages									
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	
1953	2,950.5	2,039.8	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6	
1950	1st qtr.	1,873.4	1,353.9	72.3	519.5	27.7	137.3	7.3	382.2	20.4
	2nd qtr.	2,423.0	1,764.5	72.8	658.5	27.2	183.4	7.6	475.1	19.6
	3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	633.8	27.4	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
	4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951	1st qtr.	2,260.6	1,586.0	70.2	674.6	29.8	192.9	8.5	481.7	21.3
	2nd qtr.	2,756.1	1,997.2	72.5	758.9	27.5	211.3	7.6	547.6	19.9
	3rd qtr.	2,669.6	1,918.7	71.9	750.9	28.1	207.6	7.8	543.3	20.3
	4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952	1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
	2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
	3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
	4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953	1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	828.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
	2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
	3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
	4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.3	68.6	777.2	31.4	273.0	11.4	504.2	20.0
	2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,128.1	69.0	954.6	31.0	370.8	12.0	583.8	19.0
SELECTED TRADES										
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
	Million dollars									
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	
1953	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2	
1950	1st qtr.	166.8	50.3	67.9	89.8	17.6	22.3	61.7	36.0	59.7
	2nd qtr.	210.3	66.1	72.1	129.4	24.5	24.1	77.0	45.7	66.8
	3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
	4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951	1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	110.3	23.7	26.4	81.5	48.0	65.3
	2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	145.3	27.3	25.9	82.7	46.3	60.2
	3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	123.7	22.0	24.9	71.8	40.2	51.9
	4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952	1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
	2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
	3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
	4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953	1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
	2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
	3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
	4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954	1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	25.6	39.7	85.9	56.1	117.1
	2nd qtr.	250.7	92.6	146.6	146.6	32.8	42.8	94.1	62.5	118.7
Motor Vehicle Dealers										
	Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations						
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
	Million dollars									
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3	
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3	
1950	1st qtr.	313.0	137.5	58.1	91.0	28.0	26.7	93.6	21.5	21.1
	2nd qtr.	422.1	182.1	65.2	119.8	35.7	28.5	129.9	30.3	24.7
	3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
	4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951	1st qtr.	480.2	221.5	76.5	100.2	30.8	29.6	108.5	26.4	24.4
	2nd qtr.	587.4	251.6	79.7	132.8	37.8	29.7	139.3	32.3	26.9
	3rd qtr.	487.2	241.1	71.1	141.8	40.3	31.9	150.3	34.7	28.8
	4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952	1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
	2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
	3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
	4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953	1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
	2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
	3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
	4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954	1st qtr.	474.0	246.7	88.8	105.8	30.1	34.3	127.5	31.0	30.7
	2nd qtr.	675.9	343.8	96.6	131.5	37.6	37.3	160.3	36.0	34.2

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

	Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁶⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾	
			Millions of Dollars			
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1949	712	267	177	105	72	268
1st qtr.	797	299	212	113	99	286
2nd qtr.	821	300	224	115	109	297
3rd qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
1950	859	291	252	130	122	316
1st qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
2nd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
3rd qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951	1,162	349	359	143	216	394
1st qtr.	1,163	357	346	122	224	400
2nd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
3rd qtr.	1,086	402	290	104	186	388
1952	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
1st qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
2nd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
3rd qtr.	1,321	449	612	239	373	460
1953	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
1st qtr.	1,726	436	763	243	520	526
2nd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547
3rd qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1954	1,776 ^r	437 ^r	760 ^r	274 ^r	486	579
1st qtr.	1,864	462	785	277	508	617

⁽¹⁾Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. ⁽²⁾Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽³⁾Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. ⁽⁴⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. ⁽⁵⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery	1935-39 = 100	
											1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1		
1953	363.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2		
J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8		
A	266.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9		
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5		
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2		
N	382.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7		
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1		
J	289.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	183.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7		
F	284.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5		
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2		
A	266.8	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	460.1	419.1		
M	275.9	598.9	378.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2		
J	279.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8		
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6		
A	268.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2		
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3		
O	329.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3		
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0		
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1		
J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	368.8	330.7		
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.9		
M	257.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2		
A	256.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0		
M	260.6 ^r	602.8	386.8	195.1 ^r	253.9	204.6	327.2	370.7 ^r	446.1	439.3 ^r		
J	290.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5 ^r	361.3 ^r	390.2	479.1	458.7 ^r		
J	271.2 ^r	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2 ^r	430.3	420.1 ^r		
A	278.1 ^r	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.7 ^r	342.3 ^r	334.4 ^r	450.9 ^r	398.4 ^r		
S	402.3	730.4	409.2	303.0	445.7	298.4	352.7	299.0	517.5	420.3		

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 M	149.3	121.5	122.9	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.4	121.1	376.7	0.7	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.0	119.4	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	126.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	126.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	129.2	127.5	388.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	99.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	106.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	350.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.6	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	152.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	123.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	124.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	128.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	129.8	116.3	120.2	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.7	116.7	114.6	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	100.5	322.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0 ^r	100.5 ^r	322.0 ^r	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.3 ^p	112.9 ^p	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3 ^r	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5

Table 50.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—Concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	Newspaper Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	8.2	0.4	2.5	5.8	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.0
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	8.9	4.1	1.7	4.8	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.6	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.0	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.0	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1952	152.3	110.4	138.0	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	345.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952	A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69
	M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.90	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97
	J	147.0	109.4	134.4	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07
	J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62
	A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14
	S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39
	O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24
	N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51
	D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26
1953	J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10
	F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16
	M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.06	9.46	4.28
	A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43
	M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.10	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76
	J	184.2	109.3	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49
	J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12
	A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	0.38	1.54	6.54	3.94
	S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66
	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21
	N	155.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67
	D	153.1	110.2	128.9	328.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74
1954	J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86
	F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78
	M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99
	A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.04	4.39	1.08	13.26	3.82
	M	163.4	110.3	148.1	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03
	J	188.8	110.5	170.9	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36
	J	154.8	110.7 ^c	129.8 ^c	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40
	A	151.6	110.2 ^d	137.6 ^d	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Manufactured	Unmanufactured	Manufactured	Manufactured				
Million dollars												
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49	
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27	
1952	A	1.02	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
	M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
	J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
	J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
	A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
	S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
	O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
	N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
	D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953	J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
	F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
	M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
	A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
	M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
	J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.20	4.38	5.01	3.22
	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.60	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.50	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.05	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.92	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64

58 Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES FOR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.60
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.09	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.03	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.50	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.20	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.06	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.90	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.60	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.84	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	7.14	8.09	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.36	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	10.50	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A	4.57	3.43	7.78	6.66	5.45	11.06	30.21	10.68	22.94	4.51	1.74
Million dollars											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Mis- cerala- neous Com- modities
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.84
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.60	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.19	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.01
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.12
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	28.61
A	16.21	5.60	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	33.47

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India*	
	Exports	Imports		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1952	258.42	325.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.56	4.62	2.24	
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22	
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86	
A	346.54	342.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72	
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89	
O	373.93	376.29	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24	0.47	2.16	
N	387.15	343.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04	
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22	
1953	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00	
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	38.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80	
M	287.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79	
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06	
M	286.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84	
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61	
J	333.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70	
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.00	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39	
S	338.20	347.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12	
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46	
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57	
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30	
1954	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72	
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71	
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63	
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55	
M	254.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	61.88	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88	
J	342.63	416.65	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69	
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06	
A	322.69	335.20	70.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23	
S	230.76		73.99		60.68		2.88		1.64		

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Union of South Africa				FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65	
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48	
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73	
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30	
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10	
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65	
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26	
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99	
1953	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38	
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79	
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96	
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09	
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76	
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29	
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95	
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92	
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64	
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18	
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04	
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76	
1954	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41	
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11	
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	289.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44	
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47	
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10	
J	4.13	0.56	272.87	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	33.28	17.09	
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.66	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08	
A	2.79	1.42	245.74	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.77	15.65	
S	2.13		256.77		198.99		15.22		34.20		

60 Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries		Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise	Gold production available for export					Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Millions of dollars										
	Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽¹⁾								Millions of U.S. dollars	
1952	1,065	— 963	38	— 17	+ 41	— 212	+ 97	+ 87	+ 31	— 159	1,860.2
1953	1,038	— 1,052	36	— 16	— 110	— 231	+ 36	+ 100	+ 42	— 127	1,818.5
1949	669	— 641	31	— 7	+ 20	— 141	+ 84	..	..	— 20	1,067.2
1st	773	— 740	32	+ 6	— 71	— 317	+ 118	..	..	+ 71	976.9
2nd	716	— 645	35	+ 88	+ 110	— 103	+ 132	..	..	— 110	985.3
3rd	831	— 670	41	+ 5	+ 118	— 40	+ 112	..	..	— 118	1,117.1
1950	663	— 630	41	— 13	— 45	— 76	+ 14	+ 35	— 10	+ 20	1,192.2
1st	788	— 795	42	— 7	— 105	— 155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
2nd	796	— 796	39	+ 73	— 10	+ 6	—	+ 89	+ 304	— 383	1,789.6
3rd	892	— 908	41	— 4	— 174	— 175	— 3	+ 45	+ 9	+ 120	1,741.5
1951	815	— 945	37	— 31	— 236	— 245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+ 124	1,653.4
1st	952	— 1,193	43	— 23	— 352	— 359	+ 4	+ 75	+ 123	+ 154	1,683.0
2nd	1,044	— 1,082	35	+ 61	— 65	— 182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	— 13	1,610.1
3rd	1,139	— 876	35	— 13	+ 136	— 165	+ 132	+ 135	+ 66	— 337	1,778.6
1952	1,010	— 890	41	— 39	+ 28	— 202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	— 162	1,787.2
1st	1,124	— 985	35	— 44	+ 44	— 264	+ 157	+ 78	+ 101	— 223	1,827.7
2nd	1,049	— 937	37	+ 46	+ 75	— 141	+ 70	+ 106	— 32	— 149	1,855.6
3rd	1,156	— 1,038	37	— 29	+ 17	— 242	+ 75	+ 91	— 7	— 101	1,860.2
1953	918	— 1,002	48	— 42	— 184	— 248	+ 2	+ 103	+ 116	— 35	1,845.3
1st	1,113	— 1,161	37	— 38	— 191	— 342	+ 32	+ 90	— 63	+ 164	1,750.1
2nd	1,077	— 1,052	30	+ 48	— 13	— 135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	— 86	1,787.3
3rd	1,044	— 994	29	— 31	— 51	— 199	+ 60	+ 108	+ 113	— 170	1,818.5
1954	867	— 922	35	— 43	— 179	— 246	+ 26	+ 70	+ 169	— 60	1,827.2
2nd	998	— 1,069	43	— 38	— 178	— 277	+ 35	+ 70	+ 3	+ 105	1,863.3

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3)Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS						Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾				
	International Seaborne Shipping				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded								
	Total Cargo Handled	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports											
	Thousand short tons														
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver						Millions	Thousands				
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845					
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978					
1952	J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755				
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816					
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997					
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939					
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898					
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977					
1953	J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882				
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095					
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108					
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905					
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954					
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925					
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850					
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,897	4,591	96.3	888					
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957					
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,070					
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978					
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102					
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918				
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958					
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,068					
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185					
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167					
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096					
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076					
A								3,935							

(1)Annual data are average of nine months.

(2)Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other
Thousand cars										
1952	346.7	58.9	3.9	7.5	6.0	19.1	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1952 S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	16.9	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8
N	249.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.8	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	254.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	10.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	238.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline			Building Materials		All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilisers
Coal and Coke									Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.
Thousands cars										
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	143.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.0	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1952 S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.2	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.9	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952 J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,080	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	260
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.6	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Million dollars									
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952 J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS

Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total				
Million dollars								
1947	253.8	768.2	858.5	1,626.7	1,880.6	—	2.0	25.0
1948	249.5	984.2	779.1	1,763.3	2,012.7	—	0.5	25.0
1949	243.6	1,537.8	227.8	1,765.6	2,009.2	—	79.7	25.0
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3
1953 J	184.3	1,166.9	803.0	1,969.9	2,154.2	—	71.7	31.2
F	251.0	1,160.9	817.5	1,978.4	2,229.4	—	79.4	31.9
M	236.4	1,134.6	810.9	1,945.4	2,181.8	—	73.0	32.1
A	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	2,232.7	—	75.5	32.6
M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	2,186.2	—	66.8	33.1
J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	77.3	35.7
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6

LIABILITIES

Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars								
1947	1,926.2	183.9	1,027.5	1,211.4	68.8	530.2	67.5	2.0
1948	2,058.6	190.8	1,098.3	1,389.1	98.1	547.3	81.0	0.4
1949	2,125.9	211.8	1,095.6	1,307.4	30.7	541.7	126.9	79.6
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8
1953 J	2,300.9	213.4	1,266.2	1,479.6	40.5	603.1	47.6	70.2
F	2,390.1	191.5	1,281.3	1,472.8	88.6	668.0	51.4	77.4
M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0
A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4
M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8
J	2,124.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3
S	2,366.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0
N	2,124.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,555.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,619.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	678.6	34.4	62.7
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,635.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,653.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8
O	2,405.8			1,679.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7

Note.—Various categories of assets and liabilities have been re-arranged to conform with the classification now used in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.

⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾		Canadian Dollar Deposits						
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total
Million dollars										
1947	670	6,200	10.8	216	113	3,453	287	81	2,295	6,446
1948	711	6,547	10.9	236	149	3,752	305	80	2,550	7,072
1949	746	7,178	10.4	164	167	4,086	347	70	2,483	7,317
1950	755	7,487	10.1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
1951	792	7,759	10.2	88	185	4,206	316	95	2,993	7,973
1952	844	8,110	10.4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1953 J	906	8,426	10.8	62	173	4,656	289	71	3,056	8,387
F	889	8,296	10.7	141	157	4,718	290	85	3,055	8,445
M	883	8,407	10.5	190	250	4,765	301	87	3,060	8,662
A	889	8,618	10.1	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	8,798
M	880	8,699	10.1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	8,640
J	865	8,529	10.1	98	250	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851
J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
S	874	8,660	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,882
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	106	4,756	278	69	3,308	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,956
F	894	8,945	10.0	503	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,950	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	892	8,910	9.3	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	794	9,002	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312

LIABILITIES

ASSETS

Loans in
Canada

Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed				Other Canadian Securities			
			Other Maturities				Total Securities			
			Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Provincial- Municipal		
Million dollars										
1947	898	7,911	720	139	482	2,028	581	352	3,582	98
1948	868	8,517	738	129	656	2,173	548	450	3,956	139
1949	795	8,653	753	126	763	2,224	569	382	4,064	134
1950	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,066	156
1951	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
1952	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1953 J	878	9,782	817	219	801	1,783	453	358	3,674	150
F	926	9,968	860	265	884	1,791	449	361	3,750	154
M	927	10,186	833	288	784	1,951	453	345	3,821	149
A	938	10,336	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	3,863	152
M	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	985	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140

Note.—The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July, 1954, are on the new basis and, except for "Other Loans in Canada," adjustments have been made by the Bank of Canada to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
	Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets
	Call and Short ⁽¹⁾	Others ⁽²⁾	Total Loans							
Million dollars										
1947	105	1,922	2,125	336	281	273	290	201	104	7,911
1948	101	2,078	2,317	374	250	244	318	206	113	8,517
1949	133	2,175	2,442	306	276	244	280	164	124	8,663
1950	134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951	107	2,901	3,171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952	155	3,189	3,519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953	154	3,791	4,165	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1953 J	135	3,178	3,463	400	273	273	425	206	163	9,752
F	141	3,182	3,477	522	281	257	451	208	163	9,968
M	140	3,263	3,551	630	314	243	421	209	164	10,186
A	152	3,373	3,877	543	299	255	447	209	164	10,326
M	138	3,402	3,881	568	303	259	441	195	161	10,183
J	123	3,469	3,760	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
D	154	3,791	4,165	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954 J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,581
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
J	183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A	122	3,776	4,029	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,821

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS								Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total			
			Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float ^{(6)*}	Net Total					
Million dollars												
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	5,173	
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134	
1952 A	1,267	86	1,353	..	779	..	..	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	..	787	..	..	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	..	788	..	..	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	..	790	..	..	3,681	65	3,748	5,120
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	5,173	
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011	
F	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	363	546	3,581	51	3,632	5,001	
M	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041	
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	5,228	
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	5,136	
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	5,214	
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155	
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157	
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236	
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197	
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024	
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134	
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034	
F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953	
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098	
A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064	
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066	
J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124	
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228	
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,228	
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331	

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.
⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada.
⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

*Revised. See footnote on page 65.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54				
	August		September		April 1 to September 30					
	Million dollars									
REVENUES										
Tax Revenues.....	302.2	308.2	283.7	308.8	1,818.7	1,991.4				
Personal Income Tax—										
Deductions at Source.....	77.1	73.7	71.3	66.6	347.1	356.8				
Other Collections.....	12.0	10.5	13.5	13.4	244.0	260.2				
Corporation Income Tax.....	83.8	91.8	81.4	94.0	497.2	588.9				
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	4.3	3.7	2.4	3.4	26.2	24.8				
Succession Duties.....	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.7	17.9	19.5				
Customs Import Duties.....	29.6	37.6	29.9	33.4	185.8	208.3				
Excise Duties.....	22.7	14.9	19.8	21.9	114.1	117.1				
Sales Tax.....	47.0	45.5	44.3	48.4	267.6	275.6				
Other Excise Taxes.....	22.1	26.9	18.0	24.0	118.2	139.9				
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5				
Non-Tax Revenues.....	17.7	14.5	11.9	12.4	98.6	89.5				
Postal Revenue.....	11.0	8.8	7.8	7.5	57.2	49.6				
Return on Investments.....	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	16.5	15.9				
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	5.3	5.1	3.8	4.1	24.8	24.0				
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	319.9	322.7	295.6	321.1	1,917.2	2,061.0				
Special Receipts and Credits.....	2.4	1.3	0.3	3.6	18.0	7.7				
Total Revenues.....	322.3	324.0	296.0	324.7	1,935.2	2,068.6				
EXPENDITURES										
Defence Expenditures.....	136.9	109.5	125.0	163.0	686.5	775.0				
National Defence.....	133.4	105.7	125.6	158.8	677.8	751.9				
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2	9.9	10.2				
Naval Service.....	23.6	20.2	20.3	19.2	113.7	99.7				
Army Service.....	35.6	27.5	28.3	32.7	171.4	185.1				
Air Force Service.....	61.8	10.8	51.0	74.4	306.0	346.8				
Defence Research and Development.....	4.0	4.1	3.3	2.3	15.2	13.2				
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	18.4	17.6				
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	3.2	36.8	17.8	24.8	41.5	75.0				
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.2	1.7	4.3				
Defence Production.....	3.2	3.7	-0.9	3.9	7.7	22.0				
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1				
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	175.1	161.7	255.6	244.8	1,185.3	1,113.6				
Agriculture.....	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.5	34.0	32.4				
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	13.0	11.3				
External Affairs.....	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	35.4	33.9				
Finance.....	47.3	49.1	128.8	120.9	460.1	426.1				
Administration and General.....	5.0	2.9	4.8	3.0	30.6	19.4				
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.3	—	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0				
Interest on Public Debt.....	40.2	38.3	40.1	39.5	240.5	231.5				
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	—	81.8	77.2	176.7	168.1				
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	11.2	6.1				
Fisheries.....	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	5.0	4.5				
Justice.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	7.6	7.2				
Labour.....	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	31.4	30.3				
Legislation.....	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.9	2.0				
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	5.4	5.2	4.6	3.0	21.7	18.6				

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded.

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
Million dollars						
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	36.2	34.0	37.2	36.6	209.2	200.6
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	11.0	10.0
Family Allowances.....	30.5	29.1	30.5	29.2	181.3	173.1
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	9.3	9.4
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.1	1.3	2.8	2.7	7.7	8.1
National Research Council.....	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.2	14.8	12.6
National Revenue.....	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.0	27.0	23.8
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	14.4	12.9
Taxation Division.....	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	12.6	10.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	8.3	8.3
Post Office.....	9.8	7.5	9.7	9.2	54.1	47.2
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.8
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
Public Works.....	11.2	10.2	9.9	11.2	46.9	47.6
Administration and General.....	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	3.6	4.0
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.6	14.6	13.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.5	13.9	12.4
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.9	12.4	14.4
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.7	3.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.6	16.4	14.5
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.6
Trade and Commerce.....	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	8.4	8.0
Administration and General.....	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	5.8	5.7
Statistics and Census.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.6	2.4
Transport.....	10.8	9.6	11.4	9.7	55.1	47.5
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.3	0.5	-0.1	4.7	4.4
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	3.5	3.5
Marine Services.....	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	10.4	9.9
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.6	2.1	4.1	3.4	17.8	13.4
Air Services.....	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.6	18.7	16.1
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	20.6	19.8	20.5	21.0	118.7	116.2
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.7	7.0	6.8
Treatment Services.....	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	20.7	19.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.2	12.9	13.8	13.7	79.5	78.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	4.4	5.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.2	6.8
Other Departments.....	2.1	3.1	2.1	4.7	11.7	16.5
Total Expenditures.....	312.0	271.2	286.6	407.8	1,871.8	1,888.5
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	+10.3	+53.8	-84.6	-83.1	+83.4	+200.2

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1952 A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	704
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,006	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	704
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	800
F	9,543	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,656	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,680	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,263	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746

Note: This series covers 25 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

^(a)Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars						
					Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1952 A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	151.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	143.4	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82	12.99
F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.0	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	146.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	154.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	159.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	166.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.60	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.0	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.06	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.2	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.0	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	154.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1952 J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.20	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.20	4.18	21.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
A	7.97 ^r	2.18	0.35	2.17 ^r	5.39 ^r	4.17	22.22 ^r	15.82 ^r	2.52 ^r	3.88
S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽²⁾
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1952	827	957	447	187	521	30	180 ^r	+365	+495	1,400
1953	2,033	1,591	391 ^r	160 ^r	442 ^r	1	129 ^r	+315 ^r	+887 ^r	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	59	1	33	+ 27	+ 46	1,400
2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	47	+213	+151	1,400
3rd	5	58	86	18	63	1	30 ^r	+ 35	+ 59	1,500
4th	797	710	105	35	145	22	74 ^r	+ 03 ^r	+250	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178 ^r	—	41 ^r	+137 ^r	+236 ^r	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104 ^r	—	29 ^r	+ 76 ^r	+ 63	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	71 ^r	1	26 ^r	+ 46 ^r	+ 26 ^r	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97 ^r	59 ^r	89 ^r	—	33 ^r	+ 57	+640 ^r	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	32 ^r	179 ^r	1	19 ^r	+161 ^r	- 53 ^r	1,400
2nd	850	916	123	50 ^r	157 ^r	12	62 ^r	+108 ^r	+115 ^r	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	95	81	—	21	+ 60	+ 72	1,465

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 101 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1952 A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.0	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	270.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
N	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
	172.2	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
J	160.6	170.0	410.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
F	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
M	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
	162.0	162.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.0	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
N	152.0	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
D	162.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	160.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
M	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
A	180.4	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.0	135.5	480.1	331.4
J	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	145.4	142.1	161.2	142.6	497.6	348.5
	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	151.9	145.0	154.1	144.5	509.4	347.6
S	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	156.8	150.8	167.0	144.9	500.0	342.7
COMMON STOCKS										
Mining Index										
PREFERRED STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Utilities										
Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 33 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1952	130.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.0	92.1	60.2	151.3	162.3
1952 A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	100.6	74.4	180.2	163.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
N	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
D	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.0	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
M	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
A	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
J	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
S	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
O	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.0	57.3	131.5	161.7
	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.0	60.3	131.2	162.6
1954 F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
M	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
A	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
	122.3	169.4	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
S	125.0	170.2	296.6	114.6	156.7	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	172.0
	133.3	170.4	295.0	114.0	159.0	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	132.0	171.4	296.6	115.4	158.8	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
									Thousand dollars	
			Number							
1952	126	47	25	53	2,471	60	1,686	554	52	109
1953	128	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1952 J	91	37	16	38	1,903					
A	100	34	23	52	2,138	21	1,505	532	33	160
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452					
N	111	39	22	50	2,282	85	1,828	326	76	94
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677					
F	117	40	30	47	2,826	309	1,177	486	187	163
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,870					
M	97	37	23	37	2,121	89	1,791	755	132	130
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544					
A	124	60	24	52	2,400	53	1,493	774	139	233
S	128	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
N	167	60	28	79	3,297	52	1,540	741	480	130
D	158	60	43	55	2,862					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,785					
F	238	104	43	91	6,628	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	182	88	34	70	5,200					
M	146	61	33	52	4,852	46	3,285	1,007	289	443
J	192	82	32	78	5,156					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts.

(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 66.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange		
		Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
							Million dollars			
		Million dollars			Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1952	3.59	1,076	47.60	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0
1953	3.68	1,688	40.56 ^r	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1
1952 J	3.62	1,109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4
A	3.70	1,102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0
S	3.67	1,139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.0
O	3.64	1,187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0
N	3.62	1,206	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.50	49.5	0.26	29.8
D	3.62	1,349	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0
1953 J	3.63	1,349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,300	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6
F	3.65	1,473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2
M	3.65	1,503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1
A	3.66	1,528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1
M	3.69	1,530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1
J	3.72	1,609	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5
J	3.72	1,759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5
A	3.73	1,795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6
S	3.75	1,911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9
O	3.72	1,920	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5
N	3.67	1,904	14.13 ^r	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5
D	3.61	1,877	94.95 ^r	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.89	45.2	0.22	48.6
1954 J	3.55	1,883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1
F	3.44	1,741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5
M	3.27	1,612	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8
A	3.10	1,560	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4
M	3.06	1,590	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6
J	3.11	1,600	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7
J	3.02	1,390	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6
A	3.00	1,330	26.54 ^r	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1 ^r
S	3.02	1,210	57.95 ^r	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	63.2
O			43.90			1,297				87.3

(1)As reported by Financial Post.

(2)As of December 31.

(3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

(4)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (—) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.

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