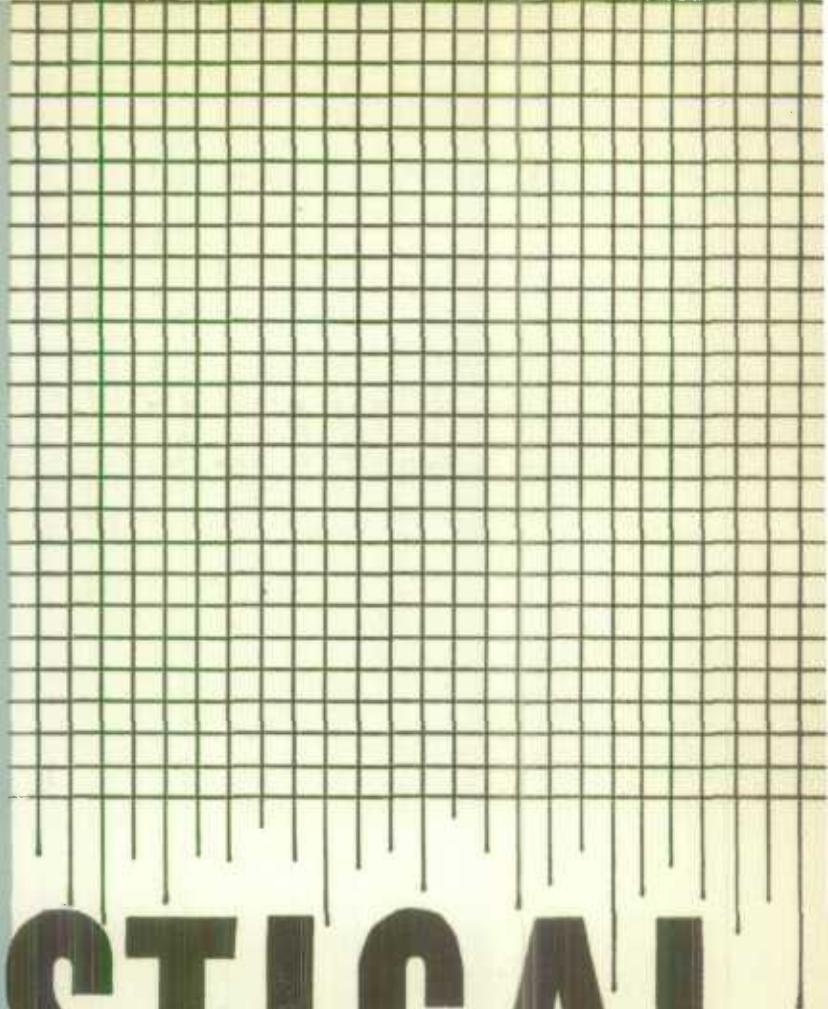




CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW



MARCH 1954

VOLUME XXIX NUMBER 3

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1954

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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*Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual subscription: \$3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501
5-4-54

Current Economic Conditions

With the publication of the Quarterly National Accounts for the fourth quarter of 1953, trends through that year can be studied more closely. The level of activity in late 1953 remained above that of past years, but a moderate reduction occurred between the third and fourth quarters of the year. This trend was carried into January 1954, according to the latest statistics. Gross national product, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, was \$24.2 billion in the fourth quarter compared with \$24.5 billion in the third quarter of 1953 and \$23.9 billion in the last quarter of 1952. In the second and third quarters of the year, inventory accumulation was taking place at a significant rate. The cessation of this inventory accumulation in the last few

months of 1953 was a major factor in the levelling off of total output. The index of industrial production as compared with 1952 reflected this levelling off, and was in December at about the same level as at the end of 1952. The preliminary index for January of this year was slightly below the level of the same month of last year, at 229.9 compared with 232.1.

Substantial advances in the value of the Nation's non-farm output were made in the first and second quarters of last year (after allowing for seasonal factors). In the third quarter this activity levelled off, and in the fourth it declined very moderately, as can be seen in the following table:

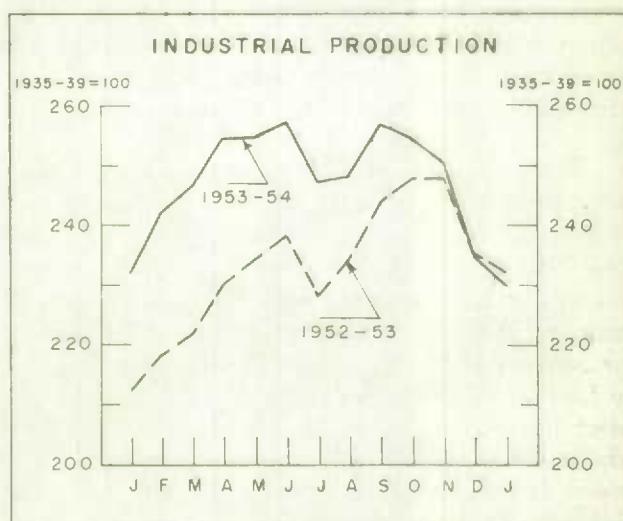
	Seasonally Adjusted							
	1952				1953			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross National Product (excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production)	20.5	21.1	21.4	21.6	22.3	22.7	22.7	22.5
First differences (\$ billion)	-	+ .6	+ .3	+ .2	+ .7	+ .4	.0	- .2

The final demand sectors showed mixed trends in the last quarter of 1953, with continued growth in some sectors more than offset by declines in others. Investment in machinery and equipment was lower, seasonally adjusted, than in the third quarter; exports of goods and services also were down in the same comparison. Investment in new residential construction, on the other hand, continued to advance, to reach a level 24 per cent higher than in the fourth quarter of 1952. While investment in new non-residential construction, seasonally adjusted, appeared slightly lower in the fourth quarter than in the third, it remained 10 per cent above that of the fourth quarter of last year.

Government expenditures (federal, provincial and municipal) on goods and services were \$4,450 million in 1953 compared with \$4,231 million in 1952; expenditures in the fourth quarter of 1953 (after seasonal adjustment) were higher than in the preceding quarters. Greater provincial and municipal government expenditures contributed to the advance from the third to the fourth quarter.

Domestic and External Trade

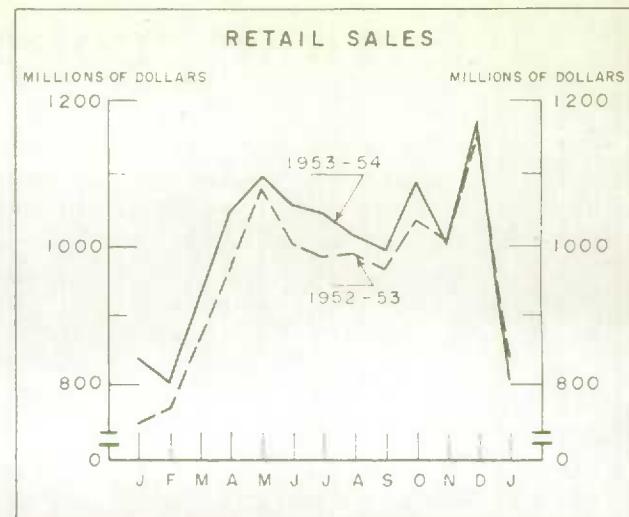
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, which constitutes the largest demand sector of the economy, was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$15.1 billion in the fourth quarter of 1953, slightly higher than in the third



quarter. Purchases of durables remained fairly steady, with increases in television sales offsetting declines in some other appliances. The value of factory shipments of television sets was estimated at more than \$148 million dollars in 1953, compared with approximately \$61 million in the preceding year. The rate of non-durable purchases (seasonally adjusted) was slightly higher in the fourth quarter than in the preceding quarter, reflecting increases in food and a slight rise in clothing expenditures. Expenditure on services continued to increase in the last quarter.

Retail sales in January were about 4 per cent lower than in January, 1953; sales by motor vehicle dealers showed the largest absolute reduction, with furniture and clothing sales also experiencing significant relative declines. The lower total value of retail trade this year in the January comparison possibly reflected in part one less shopping day than in January 1953, as well as less favourable weather. (Fuel sales were 15 per cent higher than in January 1953). Department stores sales, which were lower this year in the January comparisons, were estimated as being higher in February and early March than at the same time in 1953. The radio-appliance group and food stores in January continued to show the strength noted above. The increased per capita consumption of meat, for example, in 1953 continued the trend of recent years. In 1953 per capita consumption was estimated at 140 pounds, compared with 133 pounds in 1952, and an average of just over 118 pounds in the years 1935-39. Increases from 1952 to 1953 were most noticeable in beef and veal, while less pork and canned meat were consumed; the changed supply-price relationship of beef and pork between 1952 and 1953 favoured consumption of the former.

The consumer and wholesale price indexes were little changed in total at the beginning of 1954 from their levels a year earlier, or from late 1953. The consumer price index at February 1st was 115.7 compared with 115.5 at the same date in 1953. The general wholesale price index for January of this year was 219.8, down slightly from 221.5 in the same month of 1953. Somewhat lower prices were widespread at the wholesale level, but in the consumer price index lower levels of the food component and of certain miscellaneous commodities and services



were more than offset by the gains through the year in price components for shelter, clothing and household operations. The overall stability of the consumer price index, and the reductions in wholesale prices of basic commodities including fibres and textiles, wood products, non-ferrous metals and many food products, which characterized the last few months of 1953, therefore, continued into January 1954.

Exports of goods and services (seasonally adjusted) were lower in the fourth quarter of 1953 than in the third quarter. Imports of goods and services, also declined, but the import balance on international account continued into the last quarter of the year. Commodity trade in the preliminary January estimates was lower in value than in January 1953; domestic exports in January of this year were approximately \$261 million, compared with \$317 million in the same month of last year. Principal commodities experiencing lower export values in the January comparisons were wheat, planks and boards, newsprint paper, automobiles, farm machinery, zinc and its products. Imports were estimated at about \$282 million, lower by 14 per cent in the same comparison, with machinery and farm implements, raw cotton and wool, aircraft and parts, and refrigerators showing significant declines. The value of total exports (domestic and re-exports) in February 1954 was estimated as slightly above the level of February 1953, (\$279.8 million compared with \$279.6 million) and higher than in January of this year, an unusual trend at that time of year; commodity imports were approximately \$300 million compared with \$310 million in February 1953.

Inventory Changes

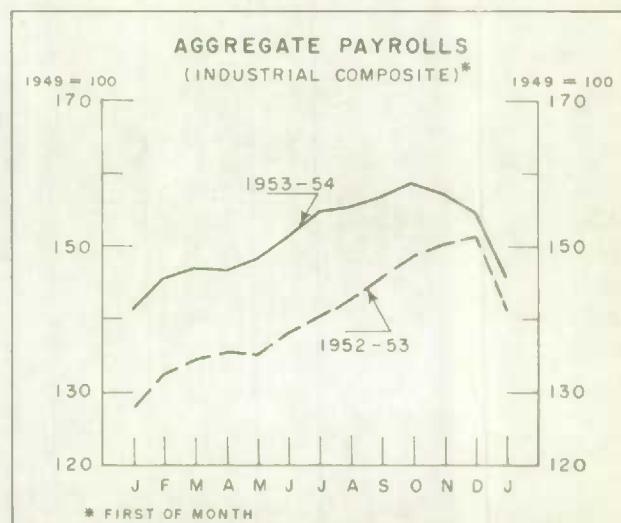
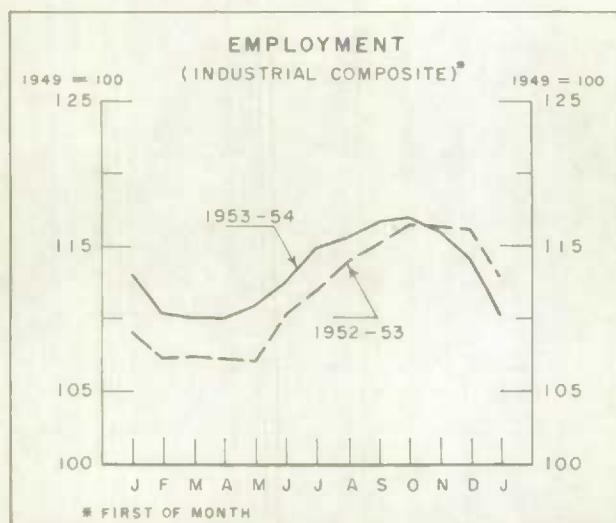
The rapid expansion of business inventories throughout the second and third quarters of 1953 added a buoyant element to the Nation's output. This inventory accumulation, seasonally adjusted, was at an annual rate of \$708 million in the second quarter of 1953 and \$612 million in the third quarter; in the fourth quarter, however, no further inventory accumulation was evident. Inventory increases occurred in all three major categories, namely manufacturing and wholesale and retail trade. There was a notable decrease of clothing inventories in the fourth quarter which resulted from reduced production and somewhat higher consumer purchases of clothing. Manufacturers' investment in inventories in January showed a further slight reduction from December as shipments were slightly higher at a time when industrial production was being reduced in the customary December-January manner.

Income and Employment

Gains in seasonally adjusted wages and salaries were minor in the fourth quarter. Thus, the levelling off in this component which was apparent in the third quarter continued into the fourth quarter of 1953; this development is presented in more detail below by examination of the indexes of employment and earnings in certain sectors of the industrial composite. The major item in investment income, corporation profits before taxes, was lower than in the fourth quarter of a year ago. After allowance for

seasonal factors, corporation profits before taxes were approximately the same in the fourth quarter as in the third quarter of 1953. Other items of investment income were down slightly in total from the third quarter, after seasonal adjustment. Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production was down 18 per cent from the fourth quarter of a year ago, as a result of both lower production and prices. The first three quarters of 1953 were also lower than corresponding quarters of a year ago; for the year 1953 as a whole the decline in accrued net income of farm operators from farm production averaged approximately 14 per cent. Only very minor changes occurred in net income of non-farm unincorporated business.

Compared with the fourth quarter of 1952, salaries and wages in all major groups showed increases in the final quarter of last year, with the exception of primary industries which reflected the lessened activity in forestry. Employment, which, in the industrial composite, had risen seasonally from September to December in the five preceding years, did not do so in 1953. However, average hourly and weekly earnings continued to show increases from the corresponding months of 1952. This employment and earnings pattern as shown by the composite indexes continued to January 1, 1954 and was almost universal throughout the major industrial groups making up this aggregate. The only exceptions in the employment data were in the finance, insurance and real estate group, in the service industry and in

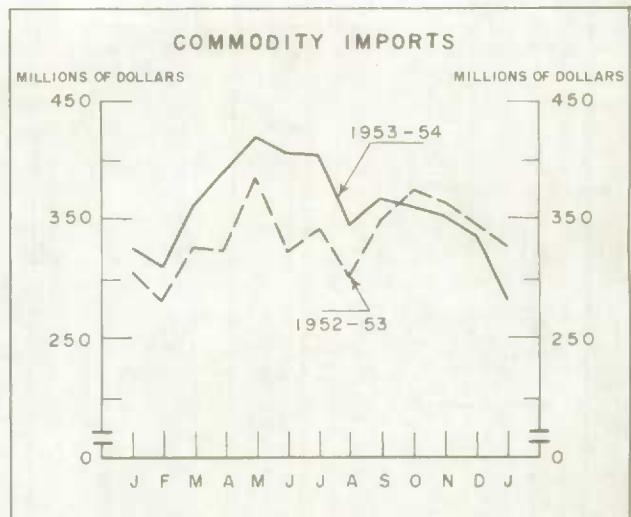
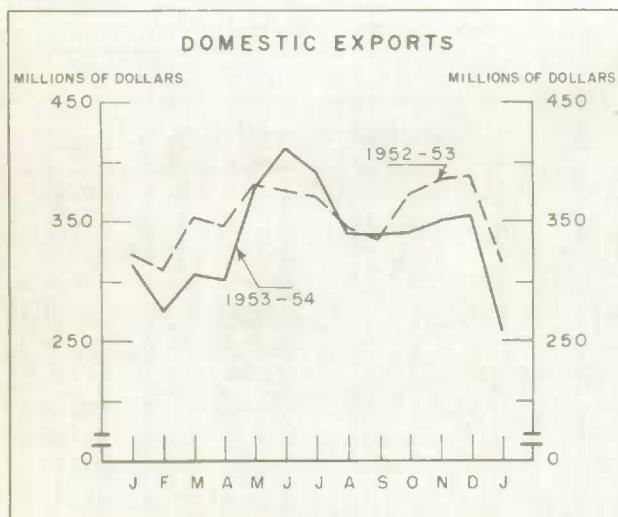


public utility operation. In these industries a stronger employment trend was evident; the preliminary employment indexes as recorded at January 1, 1954, were higher than at the same time last year, suggesting a continuation at that time of the expansion of these services. Employment in public utility operation showed the greatest relative expansion of the three groups through 1953, with the average for that year being more than 4 per cent higher than in 1952. The relative strength of public utilities and the service groups was also evident in the trend of investment expenditures for 1953 and as anticipated for the current year. Moreover, personal expenditures on services showed a more rapid rate of expansion through 1953 than did total personal expenditures on goods and services, and a higher rate of advance from the third to the fourth quarter seasonally adjusted than purchases of either durable or non-durable goods.

With higher hourly rates of pay prevailing in many industries, aggregate payrolls at the beginning of 1954 were maintained at levels above those at the same time a year ago in all the major industrial groups except forestry and mining; in certain of the manufacturing industries there also were reductions in aggregate payrolls from the levels of January 1, 1953. In the preliminary index for the industrial composite at January 1, 1954, however, aggregate payrolls remained slightly above their levels of the same date of the previous year.

The civilian population of working age had grown steadily through 1953, but the size of the civilian labour force was only 36,000 greater in the week ending February 20, 1954 than in the corresponding week of the preceding year. Of the labour force, the number at work 35 hours or more in the week ending February 20, 1954 was somewhat smaller than in the corresponding week in 1953, while the number not at work and seeking employment rose as a percentage of the total civilian labour force from 3.4 per cent in February 1953 to nearly 6 per cent in February of this year.

Personal income continued its upward course through 1953, rising to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$18.3 billion in the fourth quarter. A substantial payment by the Canadian Wheat Board on the 1952-53 crop contributed to the increase in net income of farm operators from farm production in the fourth quarter of 1953. With this high level of personal income, the high and stable levels of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services and little change in personal direct taxes, personal saving in the fourth quarter of 1953 was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of about \$1.7 billion, about the same as in the second and third quarters of last year. The personal sector, therefore, at the beginning of the current year displayed a high level of income and savings.



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newspaper ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100			
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7 ⁽⁹⁾
1952	232.9	373	43.0	309	474	5,149	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1952 O	248.1	404	42.2	306	503	5,419	41.7	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
N	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 I	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.0	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.3 ^r	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.5 ^r	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.3 ^r	275	35.8	305	473		33.8	110.9	120.0 ^p	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.9 ^p			299	476		40.3	108.3	118.9	99.1	140.4
Percentage of											
Civilian Labour Force ^{(3)(s)}	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁸⁾	Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers	on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾	Ordinary Claimants	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		
									Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
Thousands	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands tons	Number	Thousands dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100		
1939	4,598	11.4	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1	
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,262 ^r	2.1 ^r	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,250 ^r	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 I	5,200 ^r	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.4	309.2
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	62.9	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6 ^r
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8 ^r
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.0 ^r
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,009	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4 ^r
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	995	10,111 ^p	10,608	59,944 ^p	1,001.6	112.6	361.5
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	989	8,834 ^p	11,715	42,849 ^p	1,170.2	142.1	343.4
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2		7,472 ^p			805.8	62.9	293.7

(1) For newspaper, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields	
		General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues				
		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100					
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	249.0	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 O	116.0	124.5	220.2	232.1	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	233.6	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	233.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	230.7	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	226.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	225.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	218.8	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	221.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	223.7	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	223.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.5	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	123.0	220.7	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.8	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	..	..	..	10,891	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163.2	112.7

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Coal ⁽⁴⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices		
	1948 = 100	Weekly average	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100	Weekly		
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 O	119	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	..	..	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450	100	95	319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445	..	..	323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	..	..	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476	106	94	319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439	..	..	323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	..	..	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116	96	326.1	140	135
J	118	4,160*	338*	6.65	42.7	335	..	..	325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	..	..	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1*	327	112	97	322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323	..	..	321.4*	140	137
O	129	4,598	355	7.90	43.4*	340	115 ^p	105 ^p	321.0*	140	137
N	132 ^p	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358	112 ^p	110 ^p	323.1*	140	137
D	..	4,252*	321*	..	..	359	..	..	321.9	140	138

2

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC- TION CON- TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO- MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period*	
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	5.1	11.5	
1952	124	125	136	114	61.3 ^r	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.0	
1952 N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	
D	133	135	152	118	61.5 ^r	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5 ^r	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.5	24.5	
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5	24.7	
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1	25.8	
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4	
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9	25.8	
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2	25.9	
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5	26.4	
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3	25.1	
S	133	135 ^r	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7	25.4	
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2	25.0	
N	129	131	146	115 ^r	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.4	21.6	24.3	
D	127	128 ^r	143	113 ^r	60.8	1.9	1,300	387.8	21.9	24.1	
1954 J	125 ^p	126 ^p	140 ^p	112 ^p	59.8	3.1			20.2	23.7	
										46.4	
Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices			Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise	Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100			Dollars	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted	
						Million dollars				1935-39 = 100	
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2	
1952	269.6	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7	
1952 N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,191	805	24.6	111	122	189.8	
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0	
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	123	197.6	
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,197	856	25.5	112	123	195.9	
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,388	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0	
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,395	1,012	26.5	110	125	190.0	
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,446	902	27.1	117	127	189.6	
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,376	934	27.4	115	128	182.8	
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,348	908	27.6	113	130	185.5	
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3	
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.79 ^r	1,236	926	28.0	107	128	179.2	
O	287.2	110.2	115.4	1.78	1,246	813	28.2	110	128	183.4	
N	285.9	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,242 ^r	849 ^r	28.3	113 ^r	127	187.5	
D	284.7	110.1	114.9	1.79	1,316 ^p	911 ^p	28.9	112	123 ^p	190.7	
1954 J	282.5	110.8	115.2	1.80 ^p			28.1	110 ^p			

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

*Revised series. Adjusted to more recent benchmarks.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 O		32,915	13,593	10,809		1,099	251	204		190	60
N		31,085	10,380	10,336		969	310	232		200	69
D	14,624	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
<hr/>											
P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		
Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 O	79		1,564	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951
N	93		1,427	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497
D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825

4 Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

MARCH, 1954

INTRODUCTION

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861	
1952 J	5,788	2,957		10,837	4,504	3,528		1,875	744	500		
A	5,448	2,788		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544		
S	4,510	2,662		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		
O	3,526	2,891		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		
N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631		
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599		
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636		
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589		
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605		
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861	
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633		
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577		
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581		
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539		
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604		
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486		
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Number
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 J	2,032	906	491		2,651	996	599		2,604	1,006	948
A	2,099	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934
S	1,896	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,886	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

TABLE 5

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,744	2,070	+161	23,110
1953	11,655	309	3,737	1,667	1,609	18,977	2,923	2,266	+76	24,242
1952 1st	2,540	60	799	152	306	3,857	648 ^r	476	+23 ^r	5,004 ^r
2nd	2,611	67	969	110	392	4,149	669 ^r	509	+35 ^r	5,362 ^r
3rd	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	5,654	704 ^r	527	+33 ^r	6,918 ^r
4th	2,840	74	905	233	423	4,475	723 ^r	558	+70 ^r	5,826 ^r
1953 1st	2,775 ^r	70	854 ^r	47 ^r	341 ^r	4,087 ^r	707 ^r	520 ^r	—	5,314 ^r
2nd	2,899 ^r	77	1,011 ^r	92 ^r	416 ^r	4,495 ^r	746 ^r	556 ^r	-44 ^r	5,753 ^r
3rd	2,994 ^r	79	1,002 ^r	1,337 ^r	417 ^r	5,829 ^r	740 ^r	573	+69 ^r	7,211 ^r
4th	2,987	83	870	191	435	4,566	730	617	+51	5,964
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 1st	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	17,776	2,708 ^r	2,032	+24 ^r	22,540 ^r
2nd	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	17,716	2,664 ^r	2,120	+356 ^r	22,856 ^r
3rd	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	17,856	2,836 ^r	2,064	+368 ^r	23,124 ^r
4th	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	19,192	2,768 ^r	2,064	-104 ^r	23,920 ^r
1953 1st	11,444 ^r	280	3,896 ^r	1,636 ^r	1,588 ^r	18,844 ^r	2,956 ^r	2,200 ^r	-28 ^r	23,972 ^r
2nd	11,692 ^r	308	3,812 ^r	1,548 ^r	1,632 ^r	18,992 ^r	2,972 ^r	2,264 ^r	+8 ^r	24,236 ^r
3rd	11,716 ^r	316	3,652 ^r	1,760 ^r	1,584 ^r	19,028 ^r	2,968 ^r	2,272 ^r	+244 ^r	24,512 ^r
4th	11,768	332	3,588	1,724	1,632	19,044	2,796	2,328	+80	24,248

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices				
		New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories									
		Residential	Non- residential												
Million dollars															
1952	14,334	4,231	786	1,561	1,918	+ 278	5,581	-5,417	-162	23,110					
1953	15,035	4,450	1,062	1,719	1,920	+ 583	5,450	-5,900	-77	24,242					
1952 1st	3,219	1,079 ^r	126 ^r	306 ^r	437 ^r	- 173	1,238	-1,205	-23 ^r	5,004 ^r					
2nd	3,575	863 ^r	200 ^r	382 ^r	566 ^r	- 227	1,411	-1,372	-36 ^r	5,362 ^r					
3rd	3,487	1,102 ^r	223 ^r	451 ^r	366 ^r	+1,150	1,428	-1,357	-32 ^r	6,918 ^r					
4th	4,053	1,187	237 ^r	422 ^r	449 ^r	- 472	1,504	-1,483	-71 ^r	5,826 ^r					
1953 1st	3,451	1,161 ^r	193 ^r	320 ^r	485 ^r	- 116 ^r	1,170 ^r	-1,350 ^r	—	5,314 ^r					
2nd	3,788 ^r	889 ^r	269 ^r	411 ^r	549 ^r	- 4 ^r	1,417 ^r	-1,609 ^r	+43 ^r	5,753 ^r					
3rd	3,626 ^r	1,218 ^r	306 ^r	524 ^r	483 ^r	+1,136 ^r	1,491 ^r	-1,504 ^r	-69 ^r	7,211 ^r					
4th	4,170	1,182	294	464	403	- 433	1,372	-1,437	-51	5,964					
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.															
1952 1st	13,996	3,888 ^r	668 ^r	1,548 ^r	1,792 ^r	+ 416	5,632	-5,376	-24 ^r	22,540 ^r					
2nd	14,320	4,224 ^r	728 ^r	1,504 ^r	1,980 ^r	+ 16	5,596	-5,156	-356 ^r	22,856 ^r					
3rd	14,312	4,400 ^r	812 ^r	1,568 ^r	1,992 ^r	+ 280	5,488	-5,356	-372 ^r	23,124 ^r					
4th	14,708	4,412 ^r	936	1,624 ^r	1,908 ^r	+ 400	5,608	-5,780	+104 ^r	23,920 ^r					
1953 1st	14,980 ^r	4,388 ^r	1,020 ^r	1,620 ^r	2,016 ^r	+ 592 ^r	5,344 ^r	-6,012 ^r	+24 ^r	23,972 ^r					
2nd	15,064 ^r	4,440 ^r	1,000	1,636 ^r	1,864 ^r	+ 668 ^r	5,616 ^r	-6,044 ^r	-8 ^r	24,236 ^r					
3rd	14,968 ^r	4,464 ^r	1,044 ^r	1,836 ^r	2,088 ^r	+ 592 ^r	5,692 ^r	-5,928 ^r	-244 ^r	24,512 ^r					
4th	15,128	4,508	1,184	1,784	1,712	+ 480	5,148	-5,616	-80	24,248					

TABLE 5 - continued

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Deduct: Employer Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Govern- ment (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corpo- rations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corpo- rations	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1952	10,743	-336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
1953	11,655	-382	309	1,642	1,609	1,656	1,466	30	28	18,013
1952 1st	2,540	-82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746
2nd	2,611	-83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794
3rd	2,752	-83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235
4th	2,840	-88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298
1953 1st	2,775 ^r	-92 ^r	70	25 ^r	341 ^r	391 ^r	429 ^r	7	6	3,952 ^r
2nd	2,899 ^r	-94 ^r	77	114 ^r	416 ^r	422 ^r	342 ^r	8	7	4,191 ^r
3rd	2,994 ^r	-96 ^r	79	1,285 ^r	417 ^r	426 ^r	343 ^r	8	7	5,463 ^r
4th	2,987	-100	83	218	435	417	352	7	8	4,407
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 1st	10,492	-328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704
2nd	10,552	-344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640
3rd	10,704	-328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664
4th	11,224	-344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284
1953 1st	11,444 ^r	-368 ^r	280	1,548 ^r	1,588 ^r	1,624 ^r	1,420 ^r	28	24	17,588 ^r
2nd	11,692 ^r	-388 ^r	308	1,636 ^r	1,632 ^r	1,684 ^r	1,516 ^r	32	28	18,140 ^r
3rd	11,716 ^r	-380 ^r	316	1,552 ^r	1,584 ^r	1,772 ^r	1,436 ^r	32	28	18,056 ^r
4th	11,768	-392	332	1,832	1,632	1,544	1,492	28	32	18,268

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving			
			Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million Dollars										
1952	17,073	-1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+ 238	1,181
1953	18,013	-1,432	16,581	15,035	1,755	8,693	4,587	1,546	+ 64	1,482
1952 1st	3,746	-312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	- 150	365
2nd	3,794	-367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	- 148	- 215	67
3rd	5,235	-307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	- 1,441	+ 1,050	391
4th	4,298	-334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	- 89	- 447	358
1953 1st	3,952 ^r	-358 ^r	3,594 ^r	3,451 ^r	413 ^r	1,904 ^r	1,134 ^r	143 ^r	- 268 ^r	411 ^r
2nd	4,191 ^r	-416	3,775 ^r	3,788 ^r	501 ^r	2,128 ^r	1,159 ^r	- 13 ^r	- 180 ^r	167 ^r
3rd	5,463 ^r	-323	5,140 ^r	3,626 ^r	403 ^r	2,126 ^r	1,097 ^r	- 1,514 ^r	+ 892 ^r	622 ^r
4th	4,407	-335	4,072	4,170	438	2,535	1,197	- 98	- 380	282
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 1st	16,704	-1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+ 372	1,096
2nd	16,640	-1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	- 28	1,060
3rd	16,664	-1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+ 192	804
4th	18,284	-1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+ 416	1,764
1953 1st	17,588 ^r	-1,432 ^r	16,156 ^r	14,980 ^r	1,872	5,576 ^r	4,532 ^r	1,176 ^r	- 44 ^r	1,220 ^r
2nd	18,140 ^r	-1,428 ^r	16,712 ^r	15,064 ^r	1,692	8,812 ^r	4,560 ^r	1,648 ^r	- 120 ^r	1,768 ^r
3rd	18,056 ^r	-1,440 ^r	16,616 ^r	14,968 ^r	1,744	8,648 ^r	4,576 ^r	1,648 ^r	- 32 ^r	1,680 ^r
4th	18,268	-1,428	16,840	15,128	1,712	8,736	4,680	1,712	+ 452	1,260

TABLE 5 - concluded

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Gross Domestic Investment										Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure		
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services						
			Residential	Non-residential										
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)														
1952	12,241	3,500 ^r	635 ^r	1,232 ^r	1,615 ^r	+ 391	4,876 ^r	- 4,896 ^r	- 135 ^r	19,459 ^r				
1953	12,840	3,563	844	1,305	1,613	+ 619	4,868	- 5,357	- 63	20,232				
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	- 1,211	- 64	4,384				
1951 1st	2,765	623	143	210	364	+ 14	919	- 1,077	- 5	3,956				
2nd	2,909	542	185	262	421	+ 262	1,057	- 1,279	+ 39	4,398				
3rd	2,778	792	171	309	365	+1,292	1,215	- 1,235	+ 14	5,701				
4th	3,141	770	151	280	349	- 568	1,227	- 1,110	- 17	4,223				
1952 1st	2,728	893 ^r	102 ^r	244 ^r	363 ^r	- 234	1,050 ^r	- 1,042 ^r	- 19 ^r	4,085 ^r				
2nd	3,069	723 ^r	162 ^r	303 ^r	475 ^r	- 280	1,227 ^r	- 1,243 ^r	- 30 ^r	4,406 ^r				
3rd	2,983	913 ^r	181 ^r	358 ^r	395 ^r	+1,419	1,264 ^r	- 1,254 ^r	- 27 ^r	6,232 ^r				
4th	3,461	971 ^r	190 ^r	327 ^r	382 ^r	- 514	1,335 ^r	- 1,357 ^r	- 59 ^r	4,736 ^r				
1953 1st	2,950	937 ^r	154 ^r	243 ^r	410 ^r	- 138 ^r	1,026 ^r	- 1,235 ^r	-	4,347 ^r				
2nd	3,260 ^r	718 ^r	213 ^r	312 ^r	461 ^r	- 99 ^r	1,258 ^r	- 1,456 ^r	+ 36 ^r	4,703 ^r				
3rd	3,081 ^r	974 ^r	243 ^r	399 ^r	405 ^r	+1,328 ^r	1,332 ^r	- 1,361 ^r	- 57 ^r	6,344 ^r				
4th	3,549	934	234	351	337	- 472	1,252	- 1,305	- 42	4,838				

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING			Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum			
1939	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94					
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8			
1952 S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9			
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4			
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8			
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2			
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6			
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3			
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1			
A	254.5	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5			
M	254.7	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7			
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0			
I	247.0	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3			
A	248.5	201.1 ^r	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2 ^r	66.9 ^r	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8			
S	257.0	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8 ^r	100.4 ^r	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2			
O	254.3 ^r	200.0 ^r	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7 ^r	118.2 ^r	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2			
N	250.5 ^r	194.1 ^r	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1 ^r	123.6 ^r	2,244.8 ^r	263.9	240.0	382.7			
D	235.3 ^r	176.0 ^r	97.7 ^r	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4 ^r	115.7	2,311.2 ^r	218.4 ^r	204.5	241.7			
1954 J	229.9 ^p	174.7 ^p	98.7	79.2	73.7	153.4		114.8		201.4	189.2	208.9			

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TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

MANU- FACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Total	Foods and Beverages									
		Total	Foods			Meat Products		Dairy products			
Total	Total		Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9	
1953	262.9	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2	
1952 S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5	
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4	
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0	
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5	
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1	
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9	
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8	
A	270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3	
M	271.6	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1	
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5	
J	258.3	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2	
A	262.0	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8	
S	269.9	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5	
O	268.0 ^p	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8	
N	263.6 ^p	230.7 ^p	243.8 ^p	206.8 ^p	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5	
D	247.2 ^p	210.8 ^p	210.0 ^p	176.0 ^p	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6	
1954 J	240.5 ^p	200.9 ^p	183.3 ^p	164.1 ^p	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	

Canning and Preserving	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Tobacco and Products Total
	Foods and Beverages									
	Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products		Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages		
Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Total		Total	Sugar			
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74			1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952 S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7 ^p	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2 ^p	253.2 ^p	247.5	376.1 ^p	278.6
D	128.2 ^p	168.2 ^p	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8 ^p	207.9 ^p	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	100.4	164.4 ^p	136.0	58.5	95.9	167.3	190.6	83.0	252.0	237.7

TABLE 6 - continued

Industrial Production
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6			104.0	148.5 ^p	97.0	

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
			Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total		Total	Newsprint	Total	
0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22			4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0 ^r	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9 ^r
D	256.6	148.4 ^r	237.3 ^r	219.8 ^r	165.5	209.7 ^r	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4 ^r
1954 J	250.8	144.0 ^p	237.6	220.5	172.9	205.8		175.0		279.4

TABLE 6 - concluded

Industrial Production
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
			Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings				
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1953	323.6	235.3	289.8	317.7	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1952 S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.3	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.2	250.2	271.4	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.3	262.1	277.0	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.5	243.3	288.2	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	323.7	221.9	292.3	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.1 ^r	204.9 ^r	288.5 ^r	318.9	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1 ^r	155.6	244.9
D	304.0 ^r	199.3 ^r	262.6 ^r	280.1 ^r	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3 ^r	252.8	229.2 ^r
1954 J	302.5 ^p	202.8	261.5 ^p	268.6 ^p	310.5	264.4	185.6	426.2	316.0	222.9 ^p

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

ELECTRICITY AND GAS

Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Lime and gypsum products			Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total			
1939	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63	
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0	
1952 S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2	
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8	
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3	
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1	
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0	
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4	
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2	
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1	
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3	
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9	
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6	
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1	
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7	
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3	
N	225.8	550.7 ^r	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8	
D	222.6 ^r	530.8 ^r	372.5 ^r	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0 ^r	255.1	169.2	
1954 J	207.5	512.4 ^p	336.2 ^p	362.8		311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7	

The Canadian Labour Force
Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE						Persons not in the Labour Force		
					WITH JOBS								
					Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1939	8,035	4,598			4,075	1,364	2,711				2,056	523 3,437	
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712	
1952 Dec.	13	9,935 ^r	5,250 ^r	781 ^r	4,469 ^r	5,119 ^r	776 ^r	4,343 ^r	3,874 ^r	94 ^r	3,780 ^r	131 ^r	4,685 ^r
1953 Jan.	24	9,964 ^r	5,200 ^r	775 ^r	4,425 ^r	5,013 ^r	771 ^r	4,242 ^r	3,783 ^r	86	3,697 ^r	187	4,764 ^r
Feb	21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar.	21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April	18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May	16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June	20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July	18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug.	22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept.	19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct.	24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov.	21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec.	12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan.	23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME		TOTAL
						Million dollars		
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5		215
1953	73	326	70	251	218	33		971
1952 O	82	314	77	239	202	32		946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32		952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32		942
1953 J	71	317	58	247 ⁽¹⁾	203	32		928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31		920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32		924
A	61	326	63	253 ⁽¹⁾	213	33		949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32		969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33		979
J	77	325	76	255	219	34		986
A	80	328	81	256	215	33		993
S	81	333	82	258	224	34		1,012
O	78	328	83	259	227	34		1,009
N	77	324	76	258	227	33		995
D	72	330	69	257	228	33		989

12 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1952	111.6	139.7	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.66	116.8	147.9	65.54
1952 O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.54	114.4	152.7	68.71
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.72	113.4	149.7	67.80
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.89	111.9	147.0	67.19
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1 ^r	154.9	58.13 ^r	124.6 ^r	186.1 ^r	59.58 ^r	105.1 ^r	147.4 ^r	72.01 ^r
1954 J	110.2	145.9	56.67	109.1	162.8	59.56	103.6	137.3	68.12

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1952 O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	159.5	61.89	107.7	137.0	52.33
N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.93 ^r	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83 ^r
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.73	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8 ^r	60.29 ^r	120.0 ^r	166.3 ^r	65.06 ^r	103.1	139.5 ^r	55.49 ^r
1954 J	108.3	144.5	58.39	118.9	158.2	62.50	99.1	130.9	54.14

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.84*
1952 J	86.1	105.5	46.52	98.3	113.9	37.39	82.9	100.1	47.34
A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01*
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89*
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.43
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.38
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.25
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5*	110.7	48.43*	95.0*	118.1*	40.14*	97.7*	135.0*	53.90
1954 J	82.6	101.4	46.42	90.9	103.2	36.61	94.5	121.4	50.08
MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1952	108.6	138.7	66.22*	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1952 J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73*	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98*	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	68.70	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.26	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.50	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2*	150.3*	70.44*	108.0*	148.6*	66.72*	144.9*	197.2*	68.39*
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.27	105.0	138.8	64.07	148.4	194.3	65.81

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1952	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.23
1952 S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.94
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.60
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.07
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	186.5	62.87	118.3	161.4	65.06	106.3	143.0	55.68
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1952	127.1	165.9	59.71	110.9	130.2	56.58	107.5	138.6	61.92
1952 S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.80	105.4	131.2	59.96	106.4	144.3	65.22
M	105.1	157.4	65.44	105.1	132.8	60.93	105.9	144.5	65.58
A	106.0	156.6	64.78	105.6	132.0	60.26	106.1	145.7	65.05
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	115.0	152.3	58.91	108.4	138.6	61.40	111.8	156.6	66.96

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1952	109.9	136.6	46.08	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1952 O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.43	123.2	145.7	50.30	106.3	131.6	36.21
M	110.1	141.6	47.99	123.3	145.9	50.37	105.6	132.7	36.59
A	110.9	142.9	48.06	123.3	149.7	51.84	106.3	134.4	36.80
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.5	159.0	49.22	123.8	154.6	52.72	106.6	139.5	37.79

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100
1939				64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1952	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1952 N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	46.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.4	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.0	42.98	97.8	126.2	48.25	99.4

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45
1952	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36
1952 A	125.9	46.40	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62
S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78
I	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.06
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28
1954 J	128.2	48.80	108.9	143.5	54.12	112.6	149.6	58.79
MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8
1952	51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7
1952 A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6
S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1
I	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1
1954 J	54.64	115.9	154.2	55.12	124.7	162.4	57.83	103.7

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939		35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1952	116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1952 S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.1	147.8	45.70	111.3	145.2	54.46	107.6	139.1	45.89
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1952 S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	95.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.7	59.84	109.2	142.9	51.15	108.2	140.1	60.07

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1952 O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5 ^r	142.7 ^r	68.83 ^r	106.2	139.4	52.12 ^r	103.1 ^r	141.2 ^r	59.99 ^r
1954 J	107.7	137.2	64.15	101.8	133.1	51.92	102.0	138.0	59.27

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3 ^r	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5 ^r	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.2	162.2	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.0	122.7	148.9	128.8	147.0	99.0

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 - concluded

Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods			Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour												
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5	
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3	
1952 S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6	
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5	
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9	
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9	
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0	
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1	
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5	
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7	
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6	
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0	
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5	
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8	
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2	
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6	
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7	
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2	
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.0	124.1	134.0	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	170.7	

MANUFACTURING

	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	CONSTRUCTION	
		Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles						Total	Buildings and Structures
Agricultural implements											
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	131.1	142.8
1952 S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	140.5	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	143.8	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.5	157.4	169.5	158.4	145.6	138.8	185.1	141.0	148.2	163.9

Average Hours Worked per Week

Monthly averages or first of month

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.6	42.2	36.9	38.6	39.2	37.9	38.8	37.2	35.9	37.1	32.3

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.1	41.4	39.2	39.0	39.5	40.3	39.0	40.7	41.2	35.4	33.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing) and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1952 D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Thousands	Thousands
				Thousands	Million dollars					
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	287	37
1952 D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	452	18
1954 J	438.2	251.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	559	22

22 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

Total all industries		MANUFACTURING										
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements	
Thousand man-working days												
1939		224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953		1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1952 O		165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N		45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D		47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J		31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F		23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M		33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A		29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M		36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J		57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J		73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A		92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S		126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O		268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N		287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D		264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J		157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
MANUFACTURING												
				Non-metallurgical chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping		Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Other Non-ferrous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping		Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
				Non-metallurgical chemicals and miscellaneous		Fishing and Trapping		Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
					Coal	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities		Trade, Finance and Service		
Thousand man-working days												
1939		5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6	
1953		75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2	
1952 O		14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9	
N		0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0	
D		—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8	
1953 J		—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5	
F		1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8	
M		1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6	
A		1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4	
M		0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2	
J		6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7	
J		7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2	
A		6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2	
S		11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7	
O		20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2	
N		17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7	
D		1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1	
1954 J		0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2	

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Family Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25			
1949 = 100									
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3 ^r	203.6
1952 D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9 ^r	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0 ^r	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1 ^r	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX								
	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1
S	221.5	199.5	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	353.5
O	220.7	196.7	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	353.5
N	218.8	196.0	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	369.3
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
	1935-39 = 100									
									Fresh	Cured
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 I	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.4	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	257.1	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.6	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	241.2	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	240.3	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	240.4	244.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	239.8	243.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.2	286.8	287.2
N	237.1	235.4	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.3	234.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	231.4	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	231.4	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
NON-FERROUS METALS										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	282.4	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	282.4	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	282.4	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	282.4	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	282.4	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	282.4	158.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials	
			1935-39 = 100								
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5	
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9	
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0	
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3	
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3	
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3	
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4	
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4	
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4	
O	267.1	173.7	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4	
N	267.1	173.6	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	167.3	
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	126.0	167.3	
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3	
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7	

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES						
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials			Residential building materials ⁽²⁾		Canadian Farm Products	
					Total	Field	Animal	Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39 = 100											
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8	
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	249.0	220.5	277.5	272.6	
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	230.7	195.1	266.4	259.2	
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	226.9	190.7	263.1	255.2	
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	225.1	185.9	264.3	253.5	
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	218.8	181.6	256.0	246.5	
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	221.2	179.2	263.2	247.6	
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	223.7	178.6	268.8	255.9	
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	223.5	181.7	265.3	251.2	
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.6	
S	207.0	230.2	228.8	222.2	123.8	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.8	
O	204.9	230.0	227.0	221.9	123.9	123.0	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.8	
N	203.2	228.1	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	228.9	
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.9	
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3		
F				217.2			208.8	152.9	264.7		

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used during the crop year 1952-53 are initial prices plus interim payments on wheat and barley. Since August 1, 1953 only initial prices are available.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION				
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary		
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296		
1952 J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281		
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308		
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249		
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318		
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266		
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301		
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336		
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377		
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431		
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614		
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567		
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274		
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198		
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116		
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136		
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167		
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163		
D	5,714	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	52	110	408
1952 J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL									COKE ⁽¹⁾ Production	
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	956	200	168	1,324	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,180	356
1952 N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920 ^r	215	189	1,323 ^r	485 ^r	477	122 ^r	2,497	15	3,806 ^r	346
O	1,070 ^r	331	250	1,651 ^r	517	696	130 ^r	2,562	24	4,190 ^r	366
N	995 ^r	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,031	320	295	1,646	477	679	131	595	20	2,221	346

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			Sales									
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial										
				Total	Domestic														
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾																			
Million cu. ft.																			
1939	3,090	652	2,932	.	.	.	1,245	.	.										
1953	6,623	6,742	8,422	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372										
1952 N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331										
D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329										
1953 J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330										
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321										
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350										
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337										
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323										
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326										
J	7,734	8,064	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316										
A	6,255	8,294	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356										
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408										
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419										
N	5,744	7,594	10,242	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473										
D	5,790	8,083	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501										

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952 S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,474	7,243
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
				At Refinery			In Market Channels		
				Fuels		Refined Products			
		Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1952 S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830	
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340	
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161	
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717	
S	2,859	2,452	10,701	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818	
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422	
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061	
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production ⁽⁴⁾	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content			Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1		
1952 N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4		
D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.2	36.3	16.4		
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4		
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4		
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9		
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5		
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1		
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9		
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1		
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7		
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8		
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1		
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	23.4	38.8	28.0	29.8	13.2		
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7		
1954 J		29.1	30.0	18.2			21.2		18.4	26.2	12.3	
Million pounds												
ZINC				ALUMI- NUM		IRON ORE		GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports		
	Total metal content		Refined zinc									
Million pounds												
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753		
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,361	1,693		
1952 N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133		
D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456		
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149		
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347		
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833		
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080		
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031		
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987		
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,254	2,169		
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230		
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990		
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034		
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,143	1,876		
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,331	1,592		
1954 J		46.4	34.3	33.2		237.1		229		1,663		
Thousand short tons												
Thousand fine ounces												

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons											
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8		
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.7	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0		
1952 S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0		
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0		
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4		
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5		
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5		
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4		
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7		
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0		
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8		
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8		
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0		
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6		
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9		
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0		
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5		
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0		
1954 J	56.0	50.7	169		0.1	1,565	889					

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS											
	Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾							
					All Industries				Total		Consumers' Goods	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.			Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars												
1952	3,851.5	1,772.5	902.4	1,176.6	100.0	101.1	100.0	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7	
1952 S	3,791.3	1,787.6	863.7	1,140.0	99.0	106.3	98.2	108.5	98.8	100.8		
O	3,803.3	1,773.5	882.4	1,147.4	98.5	110.1	97.8	114.3	99.3	107.4		
N	3,812.3	1,763.3	896.6	1,152.4	98.4	100.9	98.2	104.7	99.7	102.2		
D	3,851.5	1,772.5	902.4	1,176.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1953 J	3,872.8	1,758.6	953.0	1,161.2	100.1	94.5	100.2	94.8	98.5	98.5	90.5	
F	3,888.5	1,741.8	967.8	1,178.9	100.3	96.9	99.6	97.1	97.1	86.6		
M	3,897.5	1,715.7	987.7	1,194.1	100.3	108.5	99.1	108.3	94.3	93.4		
A	3,889.5	1,692.6	1,003.9	1,193.0	99.8	108.7	98.7	108.9	93.0	97.6		
M	3,923.6	1,697.5	1,005.1	1,221.0	100.6	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.4	99.9		
J	3,965.8	1,699.6	1,014.3	1,251.9	101.9	111.6	100.4	108.8	93.1	103.7		
J	3,988.8	1,722.5	1,015.8	1,250.5	102.5	103.6	100.8	102.2	94.0	102.1		
A	4,045.3	1,749.8	1,038.7	1,256.8	103.6	98.0	101.6	97.9	95.4	100.6		
S	4,029.0	1,725.2	1,034.7	1,269.1	103.0	107.9	101.7	109.5	96.4	105.3		
O	4,029.2	1,710.5	1,020.7	1,298.0	103.1	107.8	101.5	112.5	98.0	111.2		
N	4,030.6	1,694.0	1,034.1	1,302.5	102.7	99.1	101.8	101.7	97.8	105.9		
D	4,031.2	1,718.2	1,002.0	1,311.0	104.2	96.2	102.7	97.5	97.5	98.1		
1954 J	3,996.0				103.0	96.9	101.6	96.9	95.5	95.4		

MARCH, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTSInventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽²⁾

	Consumers' Goods										December 1952 = 100	
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods			
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.		
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.2	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7		
1952 S	97.1	127.7	98.0	113.7	97.3	76.2	100.8	150.3	102.6	158.5		
O	95.4	131.7	96.0	119.4	98.5	79.5	100.7	106.3	97.9	151.7		
N	96.5	116.2	95.6	100.6	98.1	79.9	101.4	100.2	92.2	115.9		
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1953 J	102.2	102.9	103.5	101.0	101.1	79.8	98.9	101.0	100.5	101.5		
F	103.8	113.8	102.2	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5		
M	104.7	130.3	108.4	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4		
A	105.4	117.0	109.3	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2		
M	106.6	106.1	110.9	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3		
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.5	98.6	98.9	111.8	121.1	169.9		
J	109.7	88.2	112.4	118.4	101.5	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6		
A	109.2	103.7	113.0	82.0	100.5	75.4	103.0	98.2	126.3	151.3		
S	106.7	118.3	113.6	114.3	101.2	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5		
O	103.9	115.6	110.7	113.8	103.9	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7		
N	104.0	97.9	113.5	91.1	102.1	82.6	104.5	100.3	105.8	107.3		
D	106.4	85.3	116.7	109.0	106.6	96.0	103.1	92.8	114.4	95.3		
1954 J	107.2	89.1	115.5	111.1	101.6	110.5	103.4	89.1	115.3	93.0		

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups⁽³⁾

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽⁵⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100											
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1952 S	94.6	111.3	102.0	145.1	97.6	123.4	94.6	97.1	103.6	97.4	100.7	104.4
O	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	94.0	111.4	102.6	101.0	98.5	121.8
N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	97.8	109.2
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	101.1	112.9	104.5	93.8	100.5	99.9	101.3	76.5	99.4	106.2	102.0	91.7
F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.0	96.0	100.1	96.5	104.3	121.3
M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	98.9	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.8	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.8	104.3	97.2	108.0	108.6	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.8	105.0	98.5	112.1	113.2	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.3	96.2	97.3	113.6	121.9	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.4	83.8	101.1	95.7	126.6	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.5	78.7	103.3	99.9	127.6	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.1	96.3	103.1	102.4	133.6	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	106.9	98.4	103.6	103.2	130.9	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	106.2	93.4	104.6	97.9	127.4	150.0
D	100.4	79.8	110.8	81.5	103.7	91.4	111.8	108.4	100.8	88.9	128.7	158.8
1954 J	100.4	87.7	113.8	82.1	104.1	88.5	99.8	82.8	103.3	86.1	138.6	125.4

Note:—New series. Base changed to December 1952 = 100. Series adjusted to more recent benchmarks and revisions incorporate other adjustments. For further details see December 1953 report.

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(1) As at end of period.

(2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.

(3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

(4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.

(5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.

(6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio**	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9	80.3	4.7	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	88.6	77.9	4.8	108.9	123.2	1.2	168.2	53.9	1.0	83.9	69.8	1.9
S	99.6	76.9	4.1	117.6	96.2	0.9	152.6	44.4	0.9	95.1	59.7	1.5
O	100.4	72.4	3.9	106.9	81.5	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	91.9	61.1	1.6
N	95.3 ^r	79.2 ^r	4.5 ^r	92.7	75.1	0.9	79.2	67.8	2.7	87.5 ^r	59.6 ^r	1.6
D	97.1 ^r	80.8	4.5 ^r	90.3 ^r	81.3 ^r	0.9	84.8 ^r	80.0 ^r	3.0 ^r	78.1 ^r	59.7 ^r	1.8
1954 J	83.0	79.5	5.2	87.2	78.7	0.9	129.1	62.0	1.5	79.2	57.0	1.7
Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9	105.1	1.9	101.1	65.7	1.6	94.5	85.2	3.2	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	138.6	91.8	1.3	109.1	66.4	1.5	100.7	86.5	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	132.2	64.9	1.0	113.3	60.5	1.3	102.6	80.9	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	107.0	67.1	1.1	104.4	63.7	1.5	94.1	72.7	2.8	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	81.5 ^r	69.3 ^r	1.7 ^r	99.3 ^r	52.7 ^r	1.3	91.0 ^r	75.9 ^r	3.0	117.2	104.7	2.3
1954 J	79.2	71.4	1.8	89.5	101.5	2.8	79.4	68.2	3.1			
Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9	65.2	8.7	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	71.1	63.1	11.2	85.5	81.5	7.6	86.5	133.0	7.3	99.5	78.2	0.5
S	80.4	64.5	9.7	97.2	73.7	6.0	104.9	129.4	5.9	114.1 ^r	86.3	0.5
O	70.5	59.6	10.7	101.5	70.6	5.6	112.7	129.5	5.5	112.4	83.4	0.5
N	78.7	54.4	8.7	91.8	131.7	11.4	106.1	128.7	5.7	107.8	82.9	0.5
D	99.6 ^r	60.1 ^r	7.6 ^r	96.1 ^r	128.7 ^r	10.7 ^r	110.6 ^r	122.6 ^r	5.3 ^r	95.4 ^r	78.7 ^r	0.6
1954 J	71.8	56.7	10.0	77.9	128.8	13.4	91.2	121.2	6.4	107.3	82.3	0.5

34 Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952=100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.

⁽¹⁾Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. ⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured	Production		Stocks ⁽²⁾ Distilled liquor
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions		Million pounds	Thousands barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10
1952 D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83
									93.70

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.
Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
	Million pounds									
1939	6.07	5.90	1.40							
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54
1952 D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54
1954 J	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings					
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides	
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands	
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7	
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1	
1952 S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6	
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4	
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8	
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3	
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4	
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3	
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2	
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1	
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—	
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—	
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—	
A	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—	—	
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—	
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4	
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1	
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—	
PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER										
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952 S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1952 N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁴⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings					
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾					
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1952 N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J		21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625			
F		25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028			

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
⁽²⁾ Weight.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.⁽⁴⁾ Invoice

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'												
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses			Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures			
			Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8		
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2		
1952												
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0		
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3		
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9		
1953												
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4		
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7		
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8		
CHILDREN'S												
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	BOYS'			Shirts	Work
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine			
				Thousands							Thousand dozen	
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1		
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8		
1952												
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0		
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0		
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0		
1953												
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3		
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3		
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0		
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'												
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing					
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine								
	Thousands			Thousands							Thousand dozen	
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9		
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1		
1952												
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9		
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0		
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4		
1953												
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0		
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2		
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9		

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada ⁽¹⁾		East of Rocky Mountains							British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia	
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3	264.9	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4
1952 O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6
S	603.5	262.9	1.1	16.3	19.8	106.5	103.8	6.2	1.4	7.8	340.5
O	464.7	170.3	0.7	10.7	11.3	76.1	57.1	4.2	1.3	9.0	294.4
N	355.3	96.3	0.4	7.9	3.9	41.4	22.3	0.5	2.6	17.4	259.0
D	410.8	147.8	0.5	4.4	5.2	39.0	12.3	0.3	4.6	81.6	263.0
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾											
	Production			Exports	Production	NEWSPRINT			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Shipments	Export			
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2		
1952 O	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8		
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2		
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5		
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5		
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1		
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8		
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3		
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9		
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7		
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7		
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7		
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5		
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8		
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5		
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2		
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6
1952 S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4
Thousand tons								
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Wholes- alers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2
1952 S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9
Total								

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments		
			Total	Ingot	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic
Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	21.1		39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1
1952 N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3
D	232.3	18.4	322.8	311.7	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0
1954 J	215.0		298.9	290.5	8.4			

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed	
	Thousands												Number
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50		
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203	
1952 N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068	
D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096	
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29 ^r	1.15	23.14 ^r	8,821 ^r	
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99 ^r	2.70	30.28 ^r	9,625 ^r	
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35 ^r	2.74	39.61 ^r	14,112 ^r	
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70 ^r	3.18	43.52 ^r	16,525 ^r	
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14 ^r	2.36	40.78 ^r	14,978 ^r	
J	50.61	49.90	30.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23 ^r	3.00	37.23 ^r	14,920 ^r	
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866 ^r	
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747	
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968 ^r	
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932 ^r	
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255 ^r	
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682 ^r	
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38			18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780	

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽⁵⁾			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.27	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1952 N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.27	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports Exports ⁽⁶⁾		Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Tele-	Radios	Tele-	Imports	Exports	Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*						
Thousands											
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343
1952 O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465
N	65.5 ⁽⁷⁾	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135
1953 J	50.4 ⁽⁷⁾	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088
I	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.9	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765
Thousand dollars											

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽⁴⁾Electric and other.⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets.⁽⁷⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

*New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
		58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1952	43,394	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207	
1952 S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177	
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179	
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179	
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22	
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79	
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73	
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780	
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891	
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670	
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664	
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442	
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350	
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047	
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222	
N	59,944 ^p	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203	
D	42,849 ^p	167	7,544	503		44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN	ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
St. Catharines	Ontario	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	362	5,084	586	

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,031	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,370	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,304	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,788	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,637	66,199	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,992	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,745	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	138,923	625	69	3,068	1,023	35,662	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,667	635	98	807	1,056	30,283	78,918	5,614	5,890	14,430	8,936
N	119,510	234	62	1,095	510	27,453	61,672	3,718	2,431	7,772	14,564
D	76,321	311	24	523	167	14,501	40,762	3,511	4,235	3,237	9,051

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL					Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER					
	New														
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces										
	Thousand dollars														
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439				
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588				
1952 O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829				
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627				
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375				
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660				
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296				
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300				
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381				
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,757	17,035	405				
J	87,738	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,008	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868				
J	78,023	1,850	16,676	36,666	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,890	17,140	37,571	841				
A	65,390	1,360	11,548	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,549	16,898	12,627	17,139	388				
S	73,402	2,876	19,392	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,906	21,107	13,802	24,020	687				
O	67,888	1,191	13,839	32,753	14,518	5,587	5,509	23,615	30,637	17,681	1,337				
N	54,682	800	12,277	29,646	7,065	4,894	4,206	23,000	18,009	18,873	739				
D	28,234	433	4,859	16,446	3,119	3,376	2,117	12,210	14,388	18,581	790				

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

TABLE 37

Building Materials
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insul- ating Board	Asphalt Products				Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products ⁽³⁾		
		Shingles	Smooth- sur- faced Roils	Mineral- sur- faced Roils	Felts and Sheath- ings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽⁴⁾	
		Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousands tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousands tons	
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	288.5	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.4	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	603.5	281.2	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	464.7	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	355.3	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	410.8	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	141	51	42	3.75	415.9	186.0					
		Clay Products ⁽²⁾		Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		Paints Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Con- crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production		Factory Sales	
	Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousands tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	5,347	7,911	22.29	2,155
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	..	..	..	9,137
1952 N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J			13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75					7,169

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fire-proofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 39

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾
Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY			VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾				LIVE STOCK	
		Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars								
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952										
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	535.46	152.24	115.77	10.54	25.93	64.26	11.63	4.28	45.44	181.85
2nd qtr.	639.71	253.47	189.06	12.99	51.42	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	180.75
3rd qtr.	726.37	308.21	230.87	23.41	53.92	47.75	7.61	38.77	—	179.96
LIVE STOCK										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	24.26	72.87	2.56	29.40	10.49	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	85.31	75.17	0.60	19.68	113.53	5.28	30.91	18.26	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	76.24	68.60	3.20	31.92	118.09	21.25	30.61	15.69	4.29	0.51
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- ick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars									
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06	
1952										
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49	
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61	
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00	
1953										
1st qtr.	6.37	8.25	10.08	68.71	187.37	28.54	115.31	91.84	18.98	
2nd qtr.	5.38	8.90	9.88	98.74	153.97	46.39	184.97	111.57	19.93	
3rd qtr.	4.18	8.42	7.95	93.77	184.88	67.85	193.28	137.66	28.39	

MARCH, 1954

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands										
								Million pounds		
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1952 D	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
I	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1
S	137	63	89	305	33.2	6.0	1.7	18.5	9.7	12.4
O	143	62	114	396	34.6	6.7	3.0	23.6	12.2	18.6
N	151	59	84	429	37.7	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	28.7
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7

TABLE 41B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES				
						Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed (3) Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.187	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	227.2	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J		201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS ⁽³⁾					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Cheese Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell	
			Million bushels	Million pounds					Million dozen			
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1952 N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	4.05	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.10	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.96	5.00	3.38	0.71	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1952 D	972 ^r	417 ^r	13.27	1.99	19.90	1,461	54.35	40.63	91.90
1953 J	915 ^r	422 ^r	10.69	1.85	20.51	1,252	44.37 ^r	35.88 ^r	77.08 ^r
F	831 ^r	387 ^r	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,044 ^r	428 ^r	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,323 ^r	411 ^r	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,687 ^r	413 ^r	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	1,994 ^r	405 ^r	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.31	35.46	89.93
I	1,868 ^r	408 ^r	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	78.12	40.97	103.97
A	1,721 ^r	410 ^r	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.02	45.27	110.27
S	1,522 ^r	408 ^r	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	93.90	47.51	104.79
O	1,379 ^r	433 ^r	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.61	45.43	97.35
N	1,065 ^r	409 ^r	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.50	36.05	81.82
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
1954 J			10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19 ^r	29.00 ^r	57.47
F			9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.42	25.81	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS ⁽⁴⁾				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1952 D	3,461	31.5	27.0	4.5	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.8
1953 J	2,639 ^r	44.3 ^r	37.2 ^r	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1 ^r
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
I	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Margarine			Production ⁽²⁾ Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period	Production		Production	Production	Production	Production	Production
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds	Million pounds		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1953 J	70.1	1.76 ^r	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45					
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	2.97 ^r	5.66	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13					
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.23	2.99	5.21					
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	6.90	2.30	10.16	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.47	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81 ^r	11.19	2.27	11.12					
N	77.2	1.87	0.90	10.40	3.00	8.54	15.40	23.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.22	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.88	10.19	3.08 ^r	7.21					
F				8.04	3.22						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16	
1953	12.83	49.68	3.05	1.80	12.33	10.10	18.16	21.55	4.62	46.01	
1952											
4th qtr.	11.01	46.71	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98	
1953											
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75	
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38	
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.50	66.81	
4th qtr.	14.67	48.76	2.01	1.91	13.36	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds					Million gallons		
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	1.96	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.03	11.04	20.17	25.59
1952											
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.20
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	15.19	13.03	2.14	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.57	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	17.87	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Best	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8				248.5	
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0	
1952 D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6	
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9	
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8	
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6	
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6	
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1	
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1	
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4	
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8	
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6	
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8	
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6	
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0	
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8	

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952 N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
I	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.2	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.8	58.0
1954 J	805.8	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	6.9	35.0

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952 N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
I	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.7	332.9	148.0	79.7

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

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(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952 A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9		15.5		6.8		4.9		6.0		13.1	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
Grocery and Combination	Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	51.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952 A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
I	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3		3.1		2.3		0.8		2.8		9.9	

⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

TABLE 47A

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash		Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,241.5	70.7	931.1	29.3	327.7	10.3	603.4	19.0

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars								
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	42.3	47.4	113.8	70.5	121.6

Motor Vehicle Dealers

	Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations					
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾			
	Million Dollars								
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1951 4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	247.3	83.1	139.4	34.3	33.8	147.9	31.3	32.0

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

TABLE 47B

Consumer Credit Outstanding

End of Period

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

	Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾	
			Millions of Dollars			
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,721	436	759	243	516	526
3rd qtr.	1,772	433	792	248	544	547

⁽¹⁾ Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

⁽²⁾ Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽³⁾ Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽⁴⁾ Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁵⁾ Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery	
									1935-39 = 100	
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.1	335.6	237.9	319.0	305.7	451.4	419.9
1952 O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6 ^r	572.4	375.8	177.7 ^r	227.0	160.7 ^r	365.1 ^r	357.1 ^r	464.5 ^r	445.6 ^r
A	368.8 ^r	612.2 ^r	365.7	288.2 ^r	479.2	265.7 ^r	327.3 ^r	310.8 ^r	446.8 ^r	398.2
S	409.0 ^r	713.3	406.1 ^r	329.7 ^r	512.3	320.5 ^r	353.6 ^r	291.5 ^r	536.4 ^r	439.3 ^r
O	399.4 ^r	663.9	424.9	379.9 ^r	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9 ^r	523.4 ^r	446.3
N	361.5	616.2	408.8	281.5	321.7	266.0	311.7	262.4	472.7	410.2
D	343.4 ^r	506.3 ^r	407.4	227.8 ^r	281.6	160.7 ^r	297.9 ^r	318.9 ^r	415.2 ^r	465.1 ^r
1954 J	293.7	541.3	350.7	181.2	146.6	154.9	210.3	293.7	307.8	333.5

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100							Million dollars			
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.3 ^r	121.3 ^r	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2 ^r	127.5 ^r	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6 ^r	103.5 ^r	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2 ^r	90.2 ^r	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9 ^r	124.8 ^r	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4 ^r	111.5 ^r	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4 ^r	113.2 ^r	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1 ^r	116.9 ^r	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7 ^r	118.9 ^r	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.0 ^p	87.7 ^p	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1 ^r	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4 ^r	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	Newspaper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4 ^r	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9 ^r	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3 ^r	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6

⁵⁶ ⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4	174.1	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2	167.2	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.5	166.8	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	109.9	142.1	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.7	110.8	149.5	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.5 ^p	146.2 ^r	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.0	145.0	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.1 ^p	139.1 ^r	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars											
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.77
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.24	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01

MARCH, 1954

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1952 O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24 ^r	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24 ^r	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.37	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35 ^r	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68		49.95		37.93		3.87		0.25	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES										
Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		FOREIGN COUNTRIES								
		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe		
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1952 O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15		210.73		157.07		10.15		22.57	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries. 59

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries			U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
	Merchandise Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Gold production available for export Adjusted ⁽¹⁾	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽²⁾	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽³⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.		
Millions of dollars											
1939	227	—	178	46	+ 17	+ 32	— 29	+ 34	— 13	— 4	— 17
1953	1,038	— 1,052	36	— 16	— 117	— 237	+ 35	+ 96	+ 36	— 16	1,818.5
1951 1st	815	—	946	37	— 31	— 236	— 245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+ 124
2nd	952	— 1,193	43	— 23	— 352	— 359	+ 4	+ 75	+ 123	+ 154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	— 1,082	35	+ 61	— 65	— 182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	— 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	— 876	35	— 13	+ 136	— 165	+ 132	+ 135	+ 66	— 337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010 ^r	— 889	41	— 39 ^r	+ 28 ^r	— 203 ^r	+ 86 ^r	+ 68	+ 64	— 160 ^r	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	— 984	35	— 44 ^r	+ 42 ^r	— 266	+ 158 ^r	+ 75	+ 102	— 219 ^r	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	— 936	37	+ 46 ^r	+ 74 ^r	— 142 ^r	+ 69 ^r	+ 103	— 33	— 144 ^r	1,855.6
4th	1,155	— 1,037	37	— 29 ^r	+ 13	— 247 ^r	+ 74 ^r	+ 86	— 8	— 91	1,860.2
1953 1st	918 ^r	— 1,001	48	— 42 ^r	— 189 ^r	— 252 ^r	+ 2	+ 100 ^r	+ 114 ^r	— 25 ^r	1,845.3
2nd	1,113 ^r	— 1,161 ^r	37	— 38 ^r	— 190 ^r	— 343	+ 32 ^r	+ 90 ^r	— 73 ^r	+ 173 ^r	1,750.1
3rd	1,077 ^r	— 1,051 ^r	30 ^r	+ 48 ^r	— 16 ^r	— 137 ^r	+ 49 ^r	+ 95 ^r	— 2 ^r	— 77 ^r	1,787.3
4th	1,044	— 994	29	— 31	— 72	— 216	+ 58	+ 100	+ 105	— 133	1,818.5

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾		
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping			Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles			
	Total Cargo Handled		Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo	Unloaded						
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports		Thousands		Millions	Thousands		
	Thousand short tons											
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	2,599	1.8				
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845		
1952 N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898		
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977		
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882		
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095		
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108		
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905		
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954		
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925		
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850		
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888		
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957		
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079		
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,304				
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624				

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
				Thousand cars							
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8	
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	17.8	
1952 N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4	
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8	
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3	
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0	
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0	
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1	
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4	
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9	
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8	
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9	
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6	
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6	
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0	
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7	
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4	
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
										Thousand cars	
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9	
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5	
1952 N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5	
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4	
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3	
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7	
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1	
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5	
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5	
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4	
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5	
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2	
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4	
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2	
N	30.7	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7	
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5	
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6	
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0	

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passenger's Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	15.4	5,703	2.5	263
1952 A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1

⁶² Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash									
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	236.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1952 N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F		676.6		126.1	34.4	62.7		39.3	2,445
ASSETS									
Reserve									
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Securities		All Other Accounts
					Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232 5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319 63.5
1952 N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209 34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265 39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193 43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269 49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221 39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273 46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227 59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298 59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331 46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286 42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252 39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343 57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315 45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319 63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257 44.0
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324 58.1

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks		
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities			Foreign govern- ment	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency						
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian										
Million dollars														
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219				
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	3,942	60	631	289				
1952 O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287				
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293				
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282				
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271				
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282				
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312				
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308				
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301				
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293				
I	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279				
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285				
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289				
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281				
N	881	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279				
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	3,831	63	762	291				
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	3,944	64	579	264				
ASSETS										LIABILITIES				
Loans														
	Canada		Abroad			Letters of Credit		All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation				
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current									
Million dollars														
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94					
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	10,335	—					
1952 O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—					
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—					
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—					
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—					
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—					
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—					
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—					
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—					
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—					
I	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—					
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—					
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—					
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—					
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—					
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	10,722	—					
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	10,604	—					

64 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Deposits		External and in currencies of other countries					Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice								
Million dollars												
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2		
1952 N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0		
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1		
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8		
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7		
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5		
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1		
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1		
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1		
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1		
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1		
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1		
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1		
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0		
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2		
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5)}	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾				
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1952 D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
I	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	585	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	622	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	662	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,130	829	362	757	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	5,134

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

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(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
 (2) Subsidary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
 (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
 (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
 (5) Excluding Government of Canada.
 (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53			
	November		December		April 1 to Dec. 31				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Direct Taxes.....	189.1	180.9	194.3	205.9	1,848.4	1,828.3			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	77.0	74.5	72.3	77.3	581.0	567.9			
Other Collections.....	10.1	9.1	14.1	13.4	318.9	310.8			
Corporation Income Tax.....	96.1	91.8	99.0	106.6	882.3	886.3			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	2.6	2.9	5.5	4.9	36.8	36.1			
Succession Duties.....	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.7	29.3	27.1			
Indirect Taxes.....	133.6	126.5	128.5	142.0	1,128.6	1,080.8			
Customs Import Duties.....	33.0	31.0	28.1	33.2	306.5	280.0			
Excise Duties.....	24.0	24.7	22.9	25.2	181.1	193.9			
Excise Taxes.....	76.6	70.8	77.4	83.5	640.3	606.4			
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.7	0.5			
Total Tax Revenues.....	322.6	307.4	322.8	347.9	2,976.9	2,909.0			
Non-Tax Revenue.....	15.0	14.2	52.5	49.6	172.5	168.7			
Postal Revenue.....	9.8	10.1	15.0	15.0	82.9	82.8			
Return on Investments.....	0.9	0.2	33.0	29.6	52.6	53.7			
Other Non-Tax Revenue.....	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	37.0	32.3			
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	337.7	321.6	375.3	397.4	3,149.4	3,077.8			
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.8	0.5	3.8	1.0	19.2	7.5			
Total Revenues.....	338.5	322.1	379.1	398.4	3,168.6	3,085.3			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	158.3	152.5	161.1	187.5	1,228.8	1,223.3			
National Defence.....	152.2	144.5	157.2	179.5	1,193.1	1,157.3			
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	15.4	12.3			
Naval Service.....	23.5	19.3	24.5	20.9	169.8	149.1			
Army Service.....	35.0	38.9	34.7	46.6	285.2	326.8			
Air Force Service.....	69.9	76.6	77.2	85.7	549.5	522.8			
Defence Research and Development.....	7.0	3.9	2.7	3.4	25.0	26.1			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	26.4	22.5			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	12.2	0.3	13.4	16.4	115.1	89.1			
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	—	1.5	0.2	2.2	6.7	8.6			
Defence Production.....	6.0	8.0	3.9	8.0	35.7	66.0			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	171.2	165.7	252.7	238.7	1,699.5	1,597.9			
Agriculture.....	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	50.7	53.9			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	18.1	15.9			
External Affairs.....	0.8	1.4	0.9	5.9	36.5	16.1			
Finance.....	46.8	50.8	124.9	114.0	643.4	623.0			
Administration and General.....	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.7	27.2	23.6			
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	—	1.6	0.9	2.7	2.3			
Interest on Public Debt.....	41.1	37.4	41.0	37.9	352.3	332.9			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	9.1	76.8	71.1	247.3	253.0			
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	2.7	1.7	2.5	1.3	12.5	9.2			
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance.....	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.2			
Implementation of Guarantees.....	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.6			
Fisheries.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	6.9	8.1			
Justice.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	10.9	10.8			
Labour.....	6.4	5.5	5.9	6.6	47.7	46.3			
Legislation.....	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.2	3.7	4.1			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	26.9	21.9			

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FINANCE

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53	
	November		December		April 1 to Dec. 31		
	Million dollars						
EXPENDITURES (concluded)							
National Health & Welfare.....	35.3	33.2	36.3	34.7	307.5	292.1	
Administration & General.....	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.8	17.9	14.9	
Family Allowances.....	29.3	28.0	29.5	28.1	261.1	249.2	
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	15.3	14.3	
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.2	13.2	13.6	
National Research Council.....	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.5	19.7	23.2	
National Revenue.....	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9	36.1	34.9	
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	19.7	18.9	
Taxation Division.....	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	16.4	16.1	
Post Office.....	9.8	8.5	11.2	10.4	77.5	73.7	
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.9	2.8	
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.0	
Public Works.....	10.5	8.4	8.0	6.9	70.9	57.3	
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	3.4	1.9	
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	22.5	20.4	
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	19.6	15.1	
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	25.4	19.9	
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.0	21.9	18.9	
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	22.8	21.6	
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.5	1.5	
Trade and Commerce.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	12.0	12.1	
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	8.3	8.2	
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.7	3.9	
Transport.....	9.6	8.1	12.9	11.1	78.7	68.9	
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	6.8	4.6	
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	6.0	6.5	
Marine Services.....	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	17.4	17.2	
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.8	17.8	11.7	
Telecommunication Division.....	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	8.7	8.5	
Meteorological Services.....	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	4.8	4.8	
Civil Aviation Division.....	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	13.9	13.9	
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	3.3	1.8	3.3	1.8	
Veterans Affairs.....	20.0	20.6	20.5	20.6	176.3	179.4	
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	9.9	10.3	
Treatment Services.....	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.7	30.6	30.1	
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.1	13.0	13.1	12.9	117.5	118.4	
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.7	7.9	10.4	
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	10.3	10.2	
Other Departments.....	2.5	1.2	2.9	1.2	24.4	10.1	
Total Expenditures.....	329.5	318.2	413.8	426.2	2,928.2	2,821.2	
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	9.0	3.9	-34.7	-27.8	240.4	264.1	

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

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Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾	BY REGIONS						SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Million dollars												
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132	
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816	
1952 D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844	
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806	
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652	
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740	
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675	
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799	
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896	
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920	
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775	
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833	
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805	
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984	
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907	
1954 J	10,891	251	2,972	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732	

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.69	11.88	14.74
1952 D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45
S	136.2	1.27	0.38	3.99	3.00	37.29	56.05	6.43	5.03	9.74	13.08
O	158.6	1.15	0.44	4.50	3.06	44.21	66.11	8.06	5.45	11.56	14.08
N	185.9	1.30	0.58	4.69	3.85	49.91	80.69	8.82	7.19	12.92	15.96
D	178.8	1.31	0.58	4.64	3.47	45.80	76.00	9.40	6.74	14.98	15.93
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11

68 Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial Group	
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1952 N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1952 4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾		GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)		
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1953	2,033	1,589	423	161	430	1	111	+321	+1,026	1,400	
1952 4th	797	710	105	35 ^r	145	22 ^r	73 ^r	+ 94 ^r	+ 252 ^r	1,400	
1953 1st	377	391	156 ^r	43 ^r	168 ^r	—	37 ^r	+131 ^r	+ 230 ^r	1,550	
2nd	11	75	88 ^r	31	100	—	24 ^r	+ 77 ^r	+ 70 ^r	1,400	
3rd	30	62	50	27	52 ^r	1	22 ^r	+ 31 ^r	+ 21 ^r	1,400	
4th	1,614	1,061	130	60	110	—	28	+ 82	+ 705	1,400	

⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. ⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS														
	Total 101 stocks	Total, 80 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Investors' Index		Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials				
					Industrials									
					Milling									
1935-39 = 100														
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3				
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5				
1952 D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6				
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6				
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0				
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3				
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2				
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1				
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7				
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5				
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8				
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4				
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0				
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6				
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1				
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6				
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8				
PREFERRED STOCKS														
COMMON STOCKS														
Investors' Index														
Industrials		Utilities			Banks		Mining Index							
Industrial mines		Total 13 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks				
1935-39 = 100														
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6				
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3				
1952 D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7				
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0				
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6				
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6				
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6				
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9				
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0				
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8				
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3				
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0				
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0				
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6				
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7				
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6				
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6				

70 Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1952 D	108	39	22	47	2,573	85	1,828	326	76	94
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677					
F	117	40	30	47	2,026	369	1,177	486	187	163
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869					
M	97	37	23	37	2,121	89	1,791	755	132	139
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544					
A	136	60	24	52	2,400	53	1,493	774	139	233
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
N	167	60	28	79	3,298	52	1,546	741	489	130
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

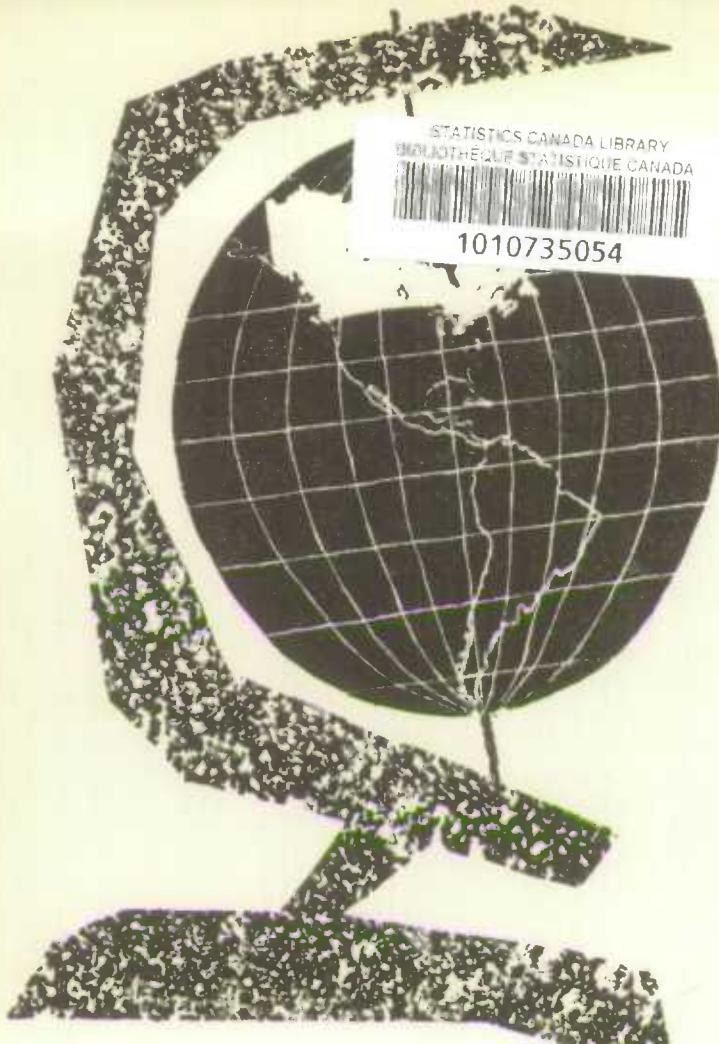
	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
								Million dollars			Million dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 ⁽³⁾
1953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1952 N	3.62	1.206	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80			48.6	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.883	55.46	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57			61.0	21.46
F			30.30			1,236					

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

NOTE. Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.



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