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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1954

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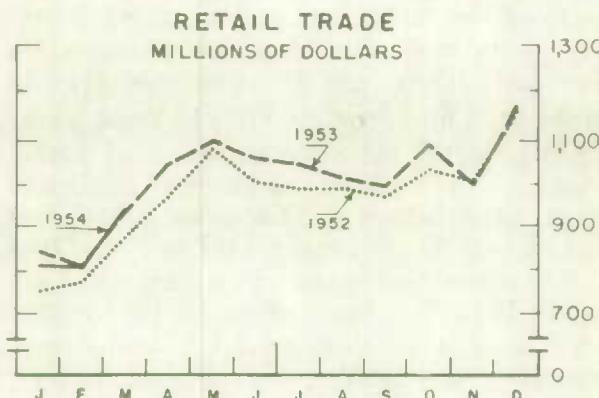
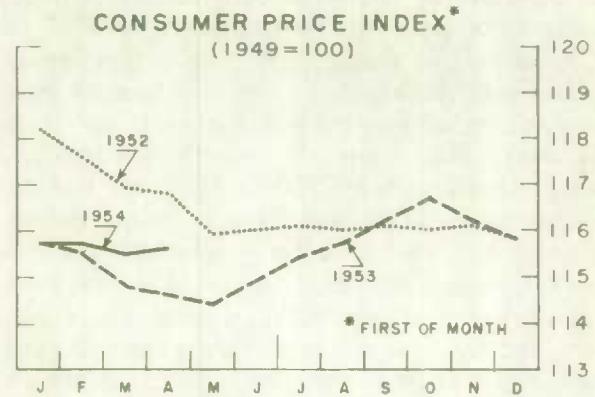
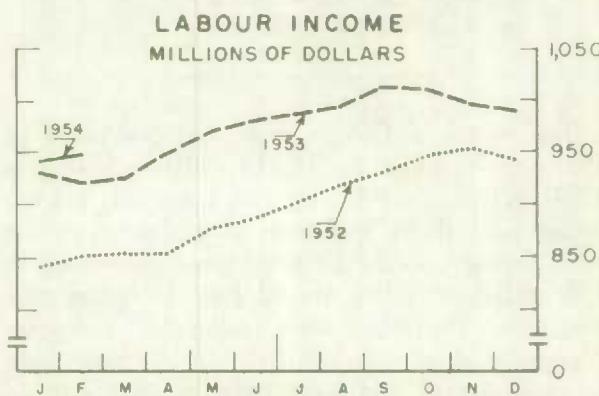
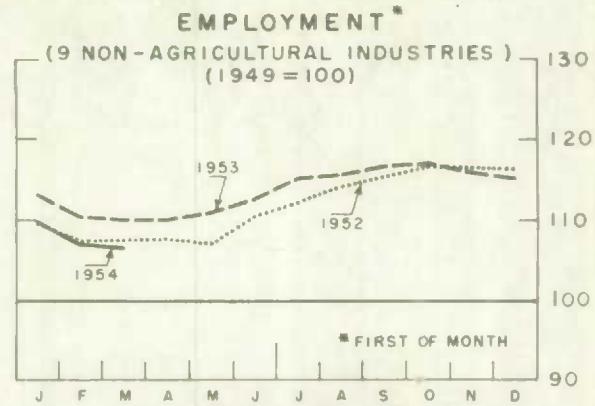
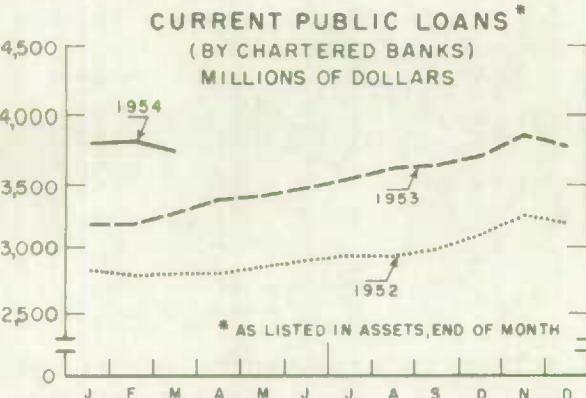
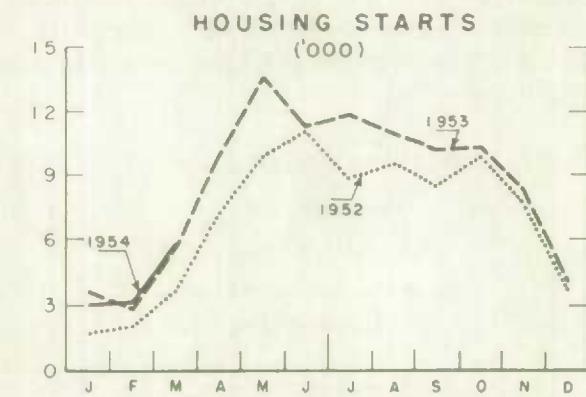
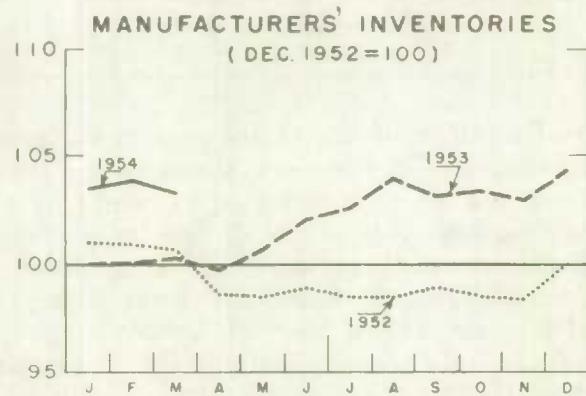
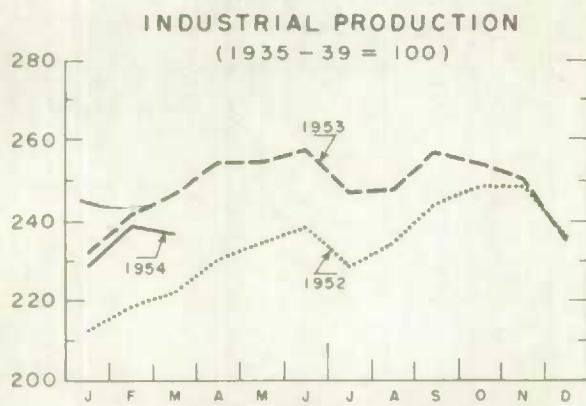
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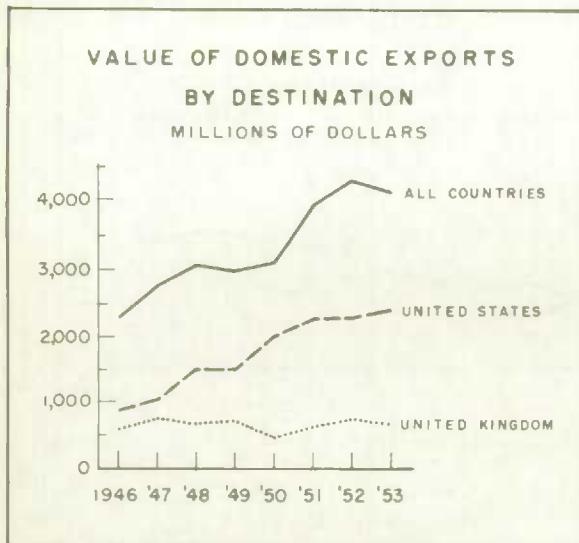
Current Economic Conditions

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

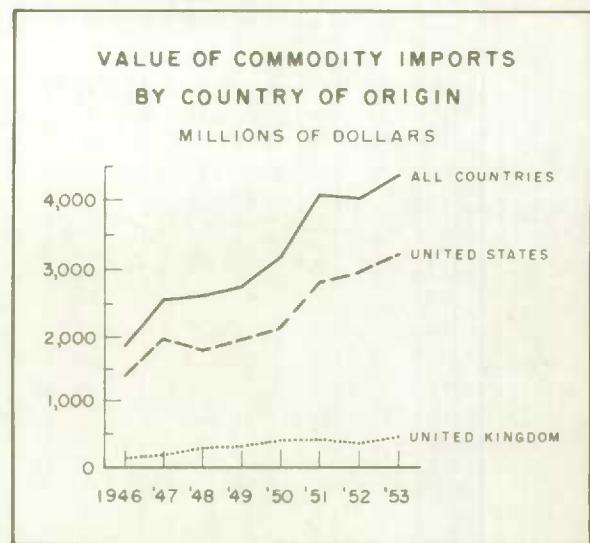


TRENDS IN CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE

The Value of Canadian Exports



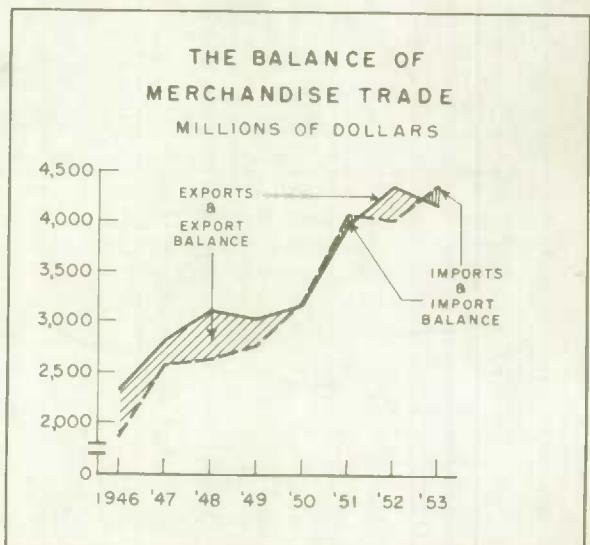
Commodity Imports



The value of Canada's domestic exports in 1953 was reduced to \$4,117 million from the \$4,301 million in 1952, or by 4 per cent, but remained well above the level of earlier post war years. Exports to the United States increased in 1953 while those to the United Kingdom and many other countries were reduced. The group of exports most affected by this decrease was the agricultural and vegetable products group (particularly grains). The changes from 1952 to 1953, as well as those leading up to that period are outlined below; many of the comparisons are also carried forward into the first quarter of this year. The value of domestic exports increased rapidly from 1950 to 1952, as the accompanying chart shows. Exports to the United Kingdom and certain other overseas markets, however, were abnormally low in 1950 compared with earlier post war years. During the recent years, the increases in exports were widespread among the principal markets. The chart shows the rapid rise of exports to the United States. There were also significant relative gains to India and Japan, and to other countries in Europe and Latin America, many of these gains, largely reflecting increased shipments of grains. Between 1949 and 1953, the share of the United States as a market for Canadian exports increased from 50 per cent in 1949 to 59 per cent in 1953, after having reached a peak of 65 per cent in 1950. The share of the United Kingdom and that of other Commonwealth countries in total were both smaller in 1953 than in 1949, while those of Europe and certain other countries, notably Japan, were larger in the later year.

The value of commodity imports increased substantially in the years shown on the above chart; the advance amounted to nearly 59 per cent between 1949 and 1953. The United States increased in importance as a supplier of Canada's imports throughout these years; in 1950 about 67 per cent of Canada's imports came from that country, while in 1953 it supplied about 73 per cent of the total. The United Kingdom's share declined from nearly 13 per cent to just over 10 per cent over this same period.

The Merchandise Trade Balance



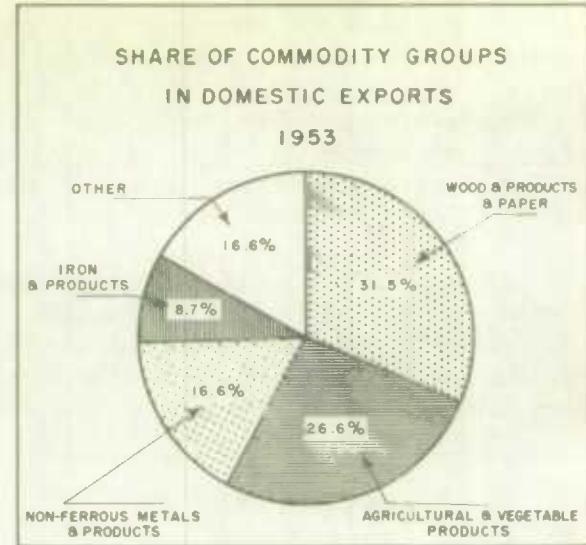
The merchandise trade balance showed an import surplus in 1950, 1951, and in 1953, while

in 1952 the rapid decline in import prices and the large volume of grain exports, noted above, contributed to an export surplus of \$325 million. The import balance of 1953 occurred largely as a result of a further substantial increase in the volume of imports when both the volume and price of exports were lower than in the preceding year. The lower exports in 1953 reflected the reduced volume of grain exports, particularly wheat, late in that year, and also certain price reductions, especially in some of the wood products and non-ferrous metals. The lower value of exports of the principal grains in 1953 was equal to about 36 per cent of the overall reduction in the value of Canadian exports between 1952 and 1953.

The import balance continued to be evident in the first quarter of 1954, although it was slightly narrower than at the same time a year ago, as a result of the smaller volume of imports compared with early 1953. Wheat exports were lower in the first quarter of 1954 than in the same part of 1953. There was a decrease also in the value of exports of iron and its products and non-ferrous metals in the same comparison. However, exports of some of the other principal commodities, including the important wood and paper group and the aggregates of the agricultural and animal groups maintained the level of the first quarter of 1953.

The Share of Commodity Groups in Exports

The rapid advance in the value of grain exports in the years 1950 to 1952 was largely instrumental in increasing the share of the



agricultural and vegetable commodity group in Canada's total exports. Although there was some decline in this share from 1952 to 1953, it still accounted for 27 per cent of total domestic exports in the latter year. Significant gains were made also by the wood and paper group, maintaining them as the largest single group in Canadian exports; the share of non-ferrous metals also was greater in 1953 than in 1950. The animals and animal products group experienced a substantial decline as a share of the total, reflecting in part the effects of the outbreak of foot and mouth disease. The above chart illustrates the relative shares of some of the main groups in 1953.

The substantial contribution which the principal grains have made to the rapid increase in the value of exports from 1950 to 1952 is outlined in the table below:

Principal Grains in Domestic Exports

(A) Current Dollar Comparisons

| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (Millions of Dollars) | | | | | |
| 1. Domestic Exports (including grains) | 2,993 | 3,118 | 3,914 | 4,301 | 4,117 |
| 2. Principal Grains* | 496 | 377 | 567 | 852 | 785 |
| 3. Total Domestic Exports, Change from Preceding Year..... | | 125 | 796 | 387 | - 184 |
| 4. Principal Grains, change from Preceding Year | | - 119 | 190 | 285 | - 67 |

(B) Constant (1948) Dollar Comparisons

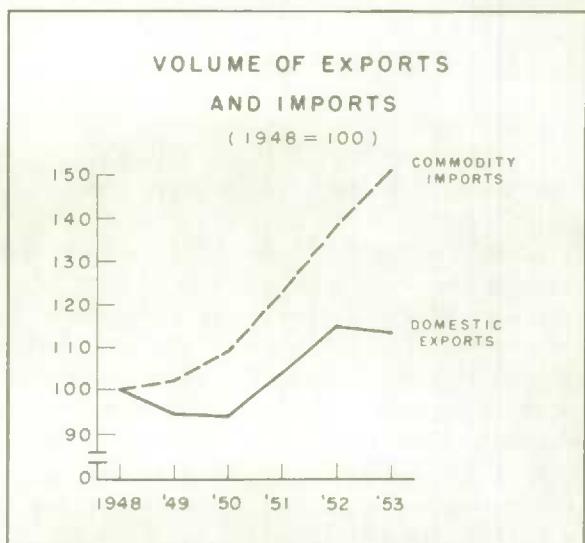
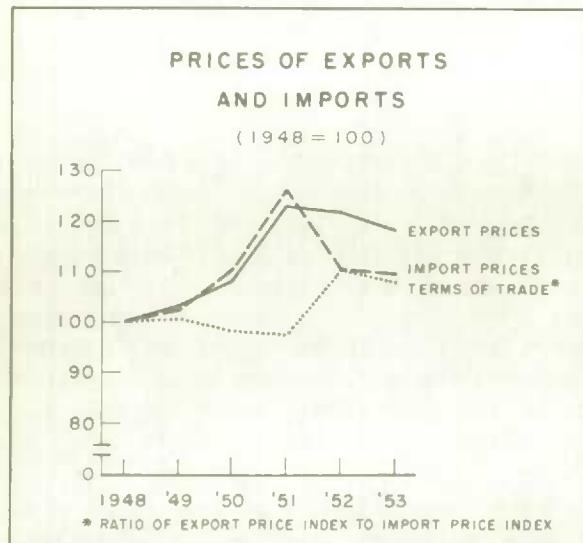
| | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (Millions of Dollars) | | | | | |
| 1. Domestic Exports (including grains) | 2,892 | 2,893 | 3,240 | 3,627 | 3,587 |
| 2. Principal Grains* | 450 | 347 | 538 | 817 | 788 |
| 3. Total Domestic Exports, Change from Preceding Year..... | | 1 | 347 | 387 | - 40 |
| 4. Principal Grains, change from Preceding Year | | - 103 | 191 | 279 | - 29 |

*Wheat, oats, barley, rye.

It will be noticed that the volume increases of grains accounted for a large part of the total increase in exports in 1951 and 1952. In 1953, with improved crops in many other countries, Canadian grain exports declined; nevertheless, their value and volume remained well above the levels of 1950.

It is significant too, that the reduction in value of exports from 1952 to 1953 took place chiefly among the principal groups which in the preceding two years had experienced large relative advances, particularly the grains, and

some woods and metals and their products. Furthermore, in 1953 and early 1954 increases in value of exports occurred in two important groups, one of which had declined relatively in the two preceding years and the other one of which had shown almost no change; these were the animal and animal products group and chemicals and allied commodities respectively. The modifications in the trade pattern throughout these years no doubt has been strongly influenced by the different rates of emergency stock piling and by exceptional food exports, especially in the years 1951 and 1952.



Price and Volume Changes of Exports and Imports

The significant difference in rate of price movements in 1952 was noted above. The accompanying chart illustrates the relevant changes. From 1950 to 1951 export prices rose somewhat less than import prices and the ratio of export prices to import prices (the terms of trade) moved downward. This situation was dramatically reversed in 1952, with the much more rapid fall-off in import prices. This difference in the timing of price advances from 1950 to 1952 reflected in part the earlier price increases in some of the world's primary commodities entering Canadian imports, followed by the rising prices of certain Canadian exports, particularly among the metals. In 1953, the difference in rates of change of import and export prices was more moderate; in early 1954, while export prices declined slightly, import prices were slightly higher, compared with early 1953. The price changes in 1953 and early 1954, however, were overshadowed by the much more marked differences in volume movements.

It will be seen on the chart that the volume of imports rose each year from 1948 to 1953; that of exports increased almost as rapidly from 1951 to 1952, but experienced reductions from 1948 to 1950, and again in 1953. It might be noted, however, that comparisons with 1948 should allow for restrictions to the volume of imports in that year, following the establishment of exchange conservation measures. The volume of imports increased more rapidly from 1951 to 1952 than it did from 1952 to 1953 (12 per cent compared with 9 per cent); however, in the former year, as mentioned, the increase in the volume of exports almost kept pace with imports, whereas from 1952 to 1953, the volume of exports actually declined slightly while the substantial increase in imports continued. It was largely due to these different movements in the volume of trade that the import balance referred to above re-emerged in 1953.

TABLE 1

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

| Index of Industrial Production | PRODUCTION | | | | | EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING | | | | Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures | |
|---|--|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|
| | Gold ⁽¹⁾ | Copper | Steel Ingots and Castings | Newspaper ⁽¹⁾ | Power by Central Electric Stations | Motor Vehicles | Total Index | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods | | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 | Thousand fine ounces | Million pounds | Thousand tons | Million kwh. | Thousands | 1949 = 100 | | | | |
| 1939 | 109.7 | 425 | 50.7 | 129 | 244 | 2,362 | 13.0 | 56.3 | 46.5 | 62.3 | 42.7 ⁽⁹⁾ |
| 1953 | 248.4 | 339 | 42.3 | 343 | 477 | 5,457 | 40.4 | 113.3 | 123.7 | 104.2 | 135.8 |
| 1952 D | 235.7 | 392 | 44.6 | 323 | 463 | 5,536 | 30.9 | 113.5 | 122.9 | 105.3 | 132.1 |
| 1953 J | 232.1 | 371 | 47.6 | 347 | 474 | 5,657 | 35.9 | 111.4 | 121.8 | 102.1 | 134.0 |
| F | 242.0 | 353 | 41.8 | 326 | 439 | 5,255 | 42.9 | 111.9 | 122.6 | 102.3 | 134.2 |
| M | 246.8 | 379 | 48.1 | 367 | 484 | 5,780 | 52.0 | 112.7 | 123.7 | 102.8 | 134.4 |
| A | 254.5 | 370 | 44.4 | 362 | 480 | 5,741 | 52.4 | 112.9 | 124.6 | 103.0 | 134.9 |
| M | 254.7 | 369 | 44.6 | 369 | 480 | 5,757 | 50.6 | 113.1 | 124.6 | 102.9 | 135.5 |
| J | 257.5 | 362 | 44.2 | 352 | 463 | 5,265 | 49.9 | 113.4 | 125.4 | 103.0 | 135.9 |
| J | 247.0 | 368 | 45.6 | 323 | 491 | 5,181 | 48.7 | 114.7 | 125.9 | 105.0 | 136.2 |
| A | 248.5 | 329 | 42.9 | 339 | 485 | 5,089 | 22.6 | 114.4 | 125.0 | 105.2 | 136.0 |
| S | 257.0 | 335 | 39.2 | 329 | 467 | 5,089 | 35.0 | 115.6 | 124.9 | 107.6 | 135.7 |
| O | 254.3 | 285 | 38.5 | 362 | 511 | 5,510 | 35.9 | 115.2 | 123.9 | 107.7 | 136.6 |
| N | 250.5 | 273 | 34.6 | 333 | 473 | 5,448 | 19.9 | 113.1 | 122.3 | 105.2 | 137.4 |
| D | 235.3 | 275 | 35.8 | 305 | 473 | 5,718 | 33.8 | 110.9 | 120.0 | 103.1 | 138.4 |
| 1954 J | 228.9 ^p | 293 | 35.6 | 299 | 476 | 5,634 | 40.3 | 108.0 | 118.6 | 98.9 | 140.4 |
| F | 239.0 ^p | 311 | 36.7 | 267 | 458 | 5,153 | 44.3 | 108.3 ^r | 118.5 ^r | 99.5 ^r | 140.4 |
| M | 237.7 ^p | | 52.8 | 249 | 515 | 5,766 | 45.6 | 108.1 | 118.2 | 99.5 | 140.7 |
| Percentage of Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾ | | | | | | | | | | Value of Retail Trade | |
| Civilian Labour Force ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ | Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ | Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers | on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾ | Total Labour Income | Railway Revenue Freight Loadings | New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾ | Building Permits: 58 Municipalities | Total | Department stores | Index of Wholesale Sales | |
| Thousands | Thousands | Percentage | Thousands | Million dollars | Thousands tons | Number | Thousands dollars | Million dollars | 1935-39 = 100 | | |
| 1939 | 4,598 | 11.4 | — | 215 | 5,233 | 4,308 | 5,023 | 216.5 | 24.3 | 109.1 | |
| 1953 | 5,325 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 208.4 | 971 | 10,005 | 8,389 | 50,910 | 1,007.7 | 85.7 | 362.2 |
| 1952 D | 5,250 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 265.3 | 942 | 10,139 | 7,076 | 56,748 | 1,156.5 | 139.4 | 340.8 |
| 1953 J | 5,200 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 313.4 | 928 | 9,254 | 6,101 | 20,557 | 839.4 | 65.8 | 309.2 |
| F | 5,194 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 308.8 | 920 | 8,604 | 6,161 | 27,702 | 803.6 | 63.3 | 304.5 |
| M | 5,192 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 294.5 | 924 | 9,029 | 6,130 | 54,720 | 931.5 | 78.4 ^r | 349.0 |
| A | 5,241 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 215.2 | 949 | 9,302 | 6,325 | 75,677 | 1,045.1 | 80.1 | 366.6 |
| M | 5,321 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 143.1 | 969 | 10,497 | 8,099 | 75,501 | 1,097.9 | 86.0 | 375.9 |
| J | 5,387 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 119.8 | 979 | 11,189 | 6,675 | 75,876 | 1,058.4 | 79.8 | 379.8 |
| J | 5,515 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 110.9 | 986 | 10,895 | 6,828 | 77,526 | 1,045.3 | 66.2 | 379.6 |
| A | 5,507 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 111.3 | 993 | 10,331 | 7,445 | 53,503 | 1,014.1 | 70.4 | 368.8 |
| S | 5,398 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 119.4 | 1,012 | 10,848 | 8,643 | 72,484 | 996.7 | 87.2 | 409.0 |
| O | 5,351 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 153.6 | 1,009 | 10,972 | 12,109 | 82,100 | 1,088.4 | 97.3 | 399.4 |
| N | 5,316 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 238.5 | 995 | 10,111 | 10,608 | 59,944 | 1,001.6 | 112.6 | 361.7 ^r |
| D | 5,275 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 372.4 | 989 | 9,029 | 11,715 | 43,327 | 1,170.2 | 142.1 | 343.4 |
| 1954 J | 5,242 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 438.2 | 941 | 7,472 ^p | 8,315 | 24,177 | 805.8 | 62.9 | 294.1 |
| F | 5,230 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 432.2 | 947 | 7,810 ^p | 6,116 | 27,101 ^p | 802.8 | 66.0 | 312.8 ^r |
| M | 5,236 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 413.0 | | 8,406 ^p | 5,896 | | 934.8 | 80.2 | 352.5 |

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Consumer Price Index | Price Index of Residential Building Materials | Wholesale Price Index | | Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽¹⁾ | Imports of Merchandise | Federal Government ⁽¹⁾ | | Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾ | Index of Common Stock Prices | Index of Long-Term Bond Yields |
|--------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | General | Canadian farm products | | | Total expenditures | Total revenues | | | |
| | 1949 = 100 | | 1935-39 = 100 | | Million dollars | | | | | 1935-39 = 100 | |
| 1939 | 63.2 | 44.9 | 99.2 | 92.6 | 77 | 63 | 46 | 42 | 2,635 | 91.6 | 101.8 |
| 1953 | 115.5 | 123.9 | 220.7 | 219.5 | 343 | 365 | 361 | 363 | 11,451 | 160.3 | 119.6 |
| 1952 D | 115.8 | 124.3 | 221.1 | 236.1 | 389 | 345 | 426 | 398 | 12,386 | 168.4 | 118.0 |
| 1953 J | 115.7 | 124.4 | 221.5 | 234.0 | 317 | 328 | .. | .. | 11,723 | 172.3 | 118.3 |
| F | 115.5 | 124.5 | 221.1 | 229.9 | 276 | 310 | .. | .. | 9,503 | 169.0 | 118.8 |
| M | 114.8 | 124.9 | 221.9 | 228.1 | 308 | 360 | .. | .. | 11,894 | 170.0 | 118.9 |
| A | 114.6 | 124.7 | 219.5 | 221.7 | 301 | 392 | 189 | 269 | 11,290 | 160.8 | 118.9 |
| M | 114.4 | 124.7 | 220.0 | 224.2 | 380 | 421 | 289 | 410 | 11,178 | 159.8 | 119.6 |
| J | 114.9 | 124.6 | 221.5 | 226.6 | 412 | 406 | 387 | 372 | 11,671 | 156.8 | 120.6 |
| I | 115.4 | 124.6 | 221.0 | 226.5 | 393 | 405 | 344 | 389 | 12,251 | 160.7 | 120.7 |
| A | 115.7 | 124.4 | 222.2 | 213.6 | 343 | 345 | 271 | 324 | 10,059 | 161.2 | 121.0 |
| S | 116.2 | 123.2 | 221.2 | 208.9 | 338 | 367 | 408 | 325 | 10,446 | 152.9 | 121.5 |
| O | 116.7 | 122.9 | 220.4 | 208.5 | 343 | 358 | 297 | 362 | 11,936 | 151.9 | 120.8 |
| N | 116.2 | 122.5 | 218.7 | 204.9 | 351 | 351 | 329 | 339 | 12,997 | 154.2 | 118.8 |
| D | 115.8 | 122.0 | 219.0 | 206.8 | 356 | 338 | 414 | 379 | 12,468 | 153.6 | 117.3 |
| 1954 J | 115.7 | 121.6 | 219.8 | 209.4 | 261 | 280 | .. | .. | 10,901 | 157.4 | 115.0 |
| F | 115.7 | 121.4 | 219.0 | 208.8 | 275 | 293 | .. | .. | 10,884 | 163.2 | 112.7 |
| M | 115.5 | 121.0 | 218.6 | 206.7 | 316 | .. | .. | .. | 12,689 | 165.0 | 104.7 |
| A | 115.6 | 121.1 | 217.9 | 205.5 | | | | | | 173.6 | 100.2 |

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

| Index of Industrial Production | PRODUCTION | | | CONSUMPTION | | | UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾ | TOTAL ⁽²⁾ IMPORTS EXPORTS ⁽³⁾ | PRICES | | | WAGE RATES | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|--|
| | Coal ⁽²⁾ | Steel Ingots and Castings | | Raw Cotton | Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾ | Insured Workers Registered | | | Wholesale | Interim Retail Prices | | | | |
| | | Weekly average | Million pounds | | | | | | 1948 = 100 | 1949 = 100 | 1950 = 100 | 1938 - 100 | June 17, 1947 - 100 | |
| | | 1948 = 100 | Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | June 30, 1947 - 100 | |
| 1939 | | 4,437 | 254 | 11.29 | | 1,251 | | | | | 101.4 | | | |
| 1953 | 121 | 4,300 | 339 | 7.00 | 40.7 | 307 | 112 | 98 | | 323.5 | 140 | 136 | | |
| 1952 D | 112 | 4,055* | 314* | 6.16 | 38.2 | 445 | 99 | 96 | | 323.1 | 138 | 134 | | |
| 1953 J | 118 | 4,630 | 346 | 6.51* | 43.0 | 503 | | | | 323.2 | 138 | 134 | | |
| F | 122 | 4,557 | 352 | 6.93 | 40.3 | 476 | 106 | 94 | | 319.0 | 139 | 135 | | |
| M | 124 | 4,522* | 351* | 7.11 | 45.0 | 439 | | | | 323.6 | 140 | 135 | | |
| A | 118 | 4,365 | 349 | 6.64* | 41.7 | 416 | | | | 328.3 | 141 | 135 | | |
| M | 123 | 4,332 | 351 | 7.32 | 40.0 | 378 | 116 | 96 | | 326.1 | 140 | 135 | | |
| J | 118 | 4,159* | 338* | 6.65 | 42.7 | 335 | | | | 325.4 | 141 | 135 | | |
| J | 110 | 3,376 | 277 | 6.09* | 42.9 | 307 | | | | 324.7 | 141 | 136 | | |
| A | 106 | 3,637 | 291 | 6.37 | 27.1 | 327 | 112 | 97 | | 322.3 | 140 | 136 | | |
| S | 125 | 4,424* | 347* | 7.51* | 44.0 | 323 | | | | 321.4 | 140 | 137 | | |
| O | 130 | 4,597 | 355 | 7.90 | 43.4 | 340 | | | | 321.0 | 140 | 137 | | |
| N | 133 | 4,691 | 363 | 7.83 | 40.3 | 358 | 114 | 106 | | 322.9 | 140 | 137 | | |
| D | 121 | 4,251* | 339* | 7.40* | 37.5 | 359 | | | | 321.4 | 140 | 138 | | |
| 1954 J | 127 | 4,595 | 360 | 7.54 | 38.9 | 415 | 117 ^p | 103 ^p | 321.2 ^r | 140 | 139 | | | |
| F | 130 | 4,609 | 357 | 7.79 | 37.5 | 430 | 101 ^p | 92 ^p | 321.6 ^r | 140 | 139 | | | |
| M | | 4,612* | 365* | | | 382 | | | 324.2 | 141 | 139 | | | |

2

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | | LABOUR FORCE | | CONSTRUC-TION CON-TRACTS AWARDED | PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES | MANUFACTURING | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|---|
| Manufactured Goods | | | | Em-ployed | Un-employed | | | New Orders | Sales | Inventories End of Period |
| Total | Total | Dur-able | Non-durable | | | Million persons | Million dollars | Factory Sales | | Billion dollars seasonally adjusted |
| 1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 58 | 57 | 49 | 66 | 45.8 | 9.5 | 296 | 238.9 | 5.1 | 11.5 |
| 1953 | 134 | 136 | 153 | 118 | 61.9 | 1.5 | 1,454 | 510.1 | 23.8 | 25.3 |
| 1952 D | 133 | 135 | 152 | 118 | 61.5 | 1.4 | 1,467 | 419.0 | 24.9 | 24.7 |
| 1953 J | 134 | 136 | 154 | 117 | 60.5 | 1.9 | 1,076 | 453.3 | 24.5 | 24.5 |
| F | 134 | 136 | 155 | 118 | 60.9 | 1.8 | 1,021 | 486.1 | 24.5 | 24.7 |
| M | 135 | 137 | 155 | 119 | 61.5 | 1.7 | 1,348 | 566.3 | 25.1 | 25.8 |
| A | 136 | 138 | 155 | 121 | 61.2 | 1.6 | 1,742 | 596.6 | 25.7 | 26.4 |
| M | 137 | 139 | 156 | 123 | 61.7 | 1.3 | 1,606 | 549.7 | 25.9 | 25.8 |
| J | 136 | 138 | 154 | 121 | 63.2 | 1.6 | 1,116 | 587.5 | 25.2 | 25.9 |
| J | 137 | 139 | 157 | 121 | 63.1 | 1.5 | 1,793 | 599.1 | 24.5 | 26.4 |
| A | 136 | 138 | 157 | 119 | 63.4 | 1.2 | 1,414 | 513.5 | 22.3 | 25.1 |
| S | 133 | 134 | 152 | 117 | 62.3 | 1.2 | 1,742 | 475.3 | 22.7 | 25.4 |
| O | 132 | 134 | 151 | 117 | 62.2 | 1.2 | 1,892 | 528.1 | 22.2 | 25.0 |
| N | 129 | 131 | 146 | 115 | 61.9 | 1.4 | 1,394 | 378.4 | 21.6 | 24.3 |
| D | 126 | 127 | 142 | 112 | 60.8 | 1.9 | 1,300 | 387.8 | 22.0 | 24.1 |
| 1954 J | 125 | 127 ^r | 141 ^r | 113 ^r | 59.8 | 3.1 | 1,152 | 453.4 | 20.7 ^r | 23.9 |
| F | 124 ^r | 126 ^r | 139 ^r | 113 ^r | 60.1 | 3.7 | 1,221 | 444.2 | 21.9 ^r | 23.6 |
| M | 123 ^p | 124 ^p | 135 ^p | 113 ^p | 60.1 | 3.7 | 1,528 | | 23.0 | 24.0 |
| 1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ | | | | Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing | Merchandise | | Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period. ⁽³⁾ | Department Stores | | |
| Wholesale Commodity Prices | Consumers Price Index | | | Manufacturing | Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ | Imports | | Sales | Stocks | Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480 |
| Billion dollars | | 1947-49 = 100 | | Dollars | Million dollars | | Billion dollars | 1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted | | 1935-39 - 100 |
| 1939 | 72.6 | 50.4 | 59.4 | 0.63 | 265 | 193 | 6.5 | 35 | 36 | 94.2 |
| 1953 | 284.8 | 110.1 | 114.4 | 1.77 | 1,312 ^r | 906 | 27.2 | 112 | 123 | 189.0 |
| 1952 D | 280.6 | 109.6 | 114.1 | 1.73 | 1,390 | 1,052 | 25.8 | 115 | 120 | 197.0 |
| 1953 J | 280.5 | 109.9 | 113.9 | 1.74 | 1,291 | 922 | 25.7 | 111 | 124 | 197.6 |
| F | 281.0 | 109.6 | 113.4 | 1.74 | 1,198 ^r | 856 | 25.5 | 112 | 123 | 195.9 |
| M | 283.6 | 110.0 | 113.6 | 1.75 | 1,389 ^r | 1,004 | 25.9 | 115 | 122 | 198.0 |
| A | 282.7 | 109.4 | 113.7 | 1.75 | 1,393 ^r | 1,013 ^r | 26.5 | 110 | 125 | 190.0 |
| M | 284.7 | 109.8 | 114.0 | 1.76 | 1,451 ^r | 902 | 27.1 | 117 | 127 | 189.6 |
| J | 286.3 | 109.5 | 114.5 | 1.76 | 1,383 ^r | 933 ^r | 27.4 | 115 | 128 | 182.8 |
| J | 287.5 | 110.9 | 114.7 | 1.77 | 1,357 ^r | 908 | 27.6 | 113 | 130 | 185.5 |
| A | 287.0 | 110.6 | 115.0 | 1.77 | 1,184 | 841 | 27.8 | 112 | 131 | 187.3 |
| S | 286.3 | 111.0 | 115.2 | 1.79 | 1,254 ^r | 925 ^r | 28.0 | 107 | 128 | 179.2 |
| O | 287.2 | 110.2 | 115.4 | 1.78 | 1,251 ^r | 813 | 28.2 | 110 | 128 | 183.4 |
| N | 285.9 | 109.8 | 115.0 | 1.79 | 1,244 ^r | 849 | 28.3 | 113 | 127 | 187.5 |
| D | 284.6 ^r | 110.1 | 114.9 | 1.79 | 1,349 | 908 | 28.9 | 112 | 123 | 190.7 |
| 1954 J | 283.7 ^r | 110.9 | 115.2 | 1.80 | 1,091 ^r | 837 ^r | 28.1 | 107 | 120 | 195.4 |
| F | 283.0 ^r | 110.5 | 115.0 | 1.79 | 1,180 | 809 | 27.5 | 109 | 119 | 199.6 |
| M | 282.8 | 110.6 | 114.8 | 1.79 | | | 27.2 | 105 ^p | 121 ^p | |

⁽¹⁾Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. February, 1947.⁽²⁾Includes army civilian supply exports from end-of-month figures.

3

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

| | CANADA ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | NEWFOUNDLAND | | | | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | |
|--------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages |
| | Thousands | Number | | Thousands | Number | | Thousands | Number | Thousands | Thousands | Number |
| 1939 | 11,267 | 19,122 | 8,638 | 9,079 | | | | | 94 | 177 | 53 |
| 1953 | 14,781 | 34,249 | 11,114 | 10,607 | 383 | 1,037 | 228 | 214 | 106 | 221 | 59 |
| 1952 O | | 32,915 | 13,593 | 10,809 | | 1,099 | 251 | 204 | | 190 | 60 |
| N | | 31,085 | 10,380 | 10,336 | | 969 | 310 | 232 | | 200 | 69 |
| D | 14,624 | 32,181 | 8,037 | 10,930 | | 907 | 230 | 257 | | 211 | 40 |
| 1953 J | | 32,897 | 5,722 | 11,500 | | 2,331 | 551 | 499 | | 186 | 35 |
| F | | 27,878 | 6,325 | 10,388 | | 980 | 211 | 197 | | 204 | 25 |
| M | 14,692 | 32,684 | 5,284 | 11,188 | | 784 | 182 | 141 | | 205 | 26 |
| A | | 31,899 | 7,672 | 10,660 | | 977 | 235 | 340 | | 218 | 32 |
| M | | 34,700 | 9,905 | 11,312 | | 1,102 | 251 | 317 | | 232 | 80 |
| J | 14,781 | 36,246 | 11,873 | 10,291 | 383 | 653 | 98 | 141 | 106 | 290 | 86 |
| J | | 37,462 | 17,602 | 10,319 | | 1,457 | 314 | 293 | | 217 | 87 |
| A | | 34,882 | 14,048 | 9,907 | | 786 | 130 | 133 | | 236 | 83 |
| S | 14,893 | 35,572 | 15,601 | 11,090 | | 798 | 141 | 81 | | 235 | 91 |
| O | | 38,032 | 15,423 | 10,547 | | 1,642 | 312 | 265 | | 223 | 61 |
| N | | 34,557 | 13,820 | 9,439 | | 679 | 218 | 120 | | 195 | 59 |
| D | 15,005 | 34,176 | 10,091 | 10,641 | | 260 | 93 | 42 | | 211 | 42 |
| 1954 J | 15,035 | 32,505 | 6,255 | 11,347 | | 2,249 | 553 | 415 | | 218 | 16 |
| F | | 32,843 | 6,646 | 9,621 | | 1,544 | 428 | 184 | | 211 | 32 |
| M | 15,083 | 39,668 | 6,981 | 12,167 | | 642 | 102 | 103 | | 222 | 24 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| P.E.I. | | NOVA SCOTIA | | | | NEW BRUNSWICK | | | | QUEBEC | |
| Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | |
| Number | Thousands | Number | | Thousands | Number | Number | | Thousands | Number | | |
| 1939 | 94 | 561 | 985 | 419 | 527 | 447 | 941 | 311 | 424 | 3,230 | 6,635 |
| 1953 | 77 | 663 | 1,575 | 462 | 526 | 536 | 1,417 | 352 | 423 | 4,269 | 10,169 |
| 1952 O | 79 | | 1,564 | 558 | 470 | | 1,364 | 458 | 378 | | 9,951 |
| N | 93 | | 1,427 | 500 | 469 | | 1,257 | 415 | 401 | | 9,497 |
| D | 87 | | 1,437 | 324 | 494 | | 1,338 | 273 | 406 | | 9,859 |
| 1953 J | 112 | | 2,047 | 336 | 417 | | 1,328 | 217 | 462 | | 6,889 |
| F | 86 | | 1,303 | 328 | 505 | | 1,224 | 212 | 435 | | 7,576 |
| M | 86 | | 1,333 | 357 | 499 | | 1,226 | 137 | 397 | | 8,856 |
| A | 94 | | 1,605 | 300 | 622 | | 1,615 | 262 | 478 | | 8,157 |
| M | 31 | | 1,344 | 428 | 429 | | 1,283 | 257 | 407 | | 11,307 |
| J | 77 | 663 | 1,517 | 331 | 436 | 536 | 1,599 | 445 | 399 | 4,269 | 11,005 |
| J | 93 | | 1,666 | 647 | 557 | | 1,398 | 492 | 620 | | 11,725 |
| A | 64 | | 1,629 | 544 | 419 | | 1,355 | 446 | 282 | | 10,893 |
| S | 68 | | 1,747 | 820 | 919 | | 1,648 | 565 | 387 | | 11,166 |
| O | 61 | | 1,647 | 540 | 471 | | 1,676 | 553 | 411 | | 11,305 |
| N | 80 | | 1,521 | 468 | 474 | | 1,253 | 344 | 348 | | 11,435 |
| D | 70 | | 1,541 | 450 | 568 | | 1,398 | 290 | 445 | | 11,709 |
| 1954 J | 74 | | 1,108 | 325 | 417 | | 1,286 | 255 | 445 | | 7,825 |
| F | 92 | | 1,480 | 287 | 535 | | 1,192 | 173 | 350 | | 10,122 |
| M | 76 | | 1,794 | 331 | 495 | | 1,246 | 168 | 334 | | 12,987 |

4

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

| | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | MANITOBA | | | SASK. | |
|------------------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|-----------|------------------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|------------|
| | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population |
| | Number | | Thousands | | Number | | Thousands | | Number | | Thousands |
| 1939 | 2,409 | 2,782 | 3,708 | 5,344 | 2,888 | 3,128 | 726 | 1,132 | 640 | 513 | 906 |
| 1953 | 3,217 | 2,768 | 4,897 | 10,863 | 3,813 | 3,800 | 809 | 1,770 | 606 | 586 | 861 |
| 1952 A | 5,448 | 2,788 | | 10,676 | 5,041 | 3,468 | | 1,835 | 842 | 544 | |
| S | 4,510 | 2,662 | | 10,559 | 5,166 | 3,268 | | 1,775 | 747 | 513 | |
| O | 3,526 | 2,891 | | 10,223 | 4,858 | 3,956 | | 1,760 | 887 | 613 | |
| N | 1,668 | 2,742 | | 9,750 | 3,903 | 3,661 | | 1,618 | 630 | 493 | |
| D | 2,012 | 2,980 | | 10,199 | 2,741 | 3,826 | | 1,543 | 366 | 576 | |
| 1953 J | 818 | 2,624 | | 10,554 | 1,712 | 4,258 | | 1,634 | 363 | 631 | |
| F | 1,232 | 2,641 | | 9,429 | 2,544 | 3,611 | | 1,410 | 327 | 599 | |
| M | 1,005 | 2,922 | | 11,374 | 2,035 | 4,341 | | 1,644 | 274 | 636 | |
| A | 810 | 2,285 | | 10,610 | 3,497 | 4,027 | | 1,721 | 375 | 589 | |
| M | 2,210 | 3,692 | | 10,043 | 3,996 | 3,489 | | 1,948 | 594 | 605 | |
| J | 2,180 | 2,640 | 4,897 | 11,722 | 5,494 | 4,008 | 809 | 1,974 | 700 | 554 | 861 |
| J | 6,225 | 2,325 | | 11,458 | 4,995 | 3,620 | | 1,928 | 1,010 | 633 | |
| A | 4,799 | 3,135 | | 10,806 | 4,496 | 3,319 | | 1,864 | 782 | 577 | |
| S | 5,300 | 3,094 | | 11,340 | 4,995 | 3,821 | | 1,782 | 782 | 581 | |
| O | 5,425 | 2,480 | | 11,588 | 4,995 | 3,619 | | 1,997 | 764 | 539 | |
| N | 4,994 | 2,225 | | 10,850 | 3,996 | 3,670 | | 1,729 | 783 | 604 | |
| D | 3,602 | 3,155 | | 10,576 | 2,997 | 3,818 | | 1,613 | 515 | 486 | |
| 1954 J | 1,061 | 2,728 | | 11,425 | 1,978 | 4,175 | | 1,844 | 408 | 661 | |
| F | 2,197 | 2,165 | | 10,033 | 1,998 | 3,698 | | 1,676 | 274 | 510 | |
| M | 1,781 | 4,473 | | 12,257 | 2,497 | 3,944 | | 1,901 | 339 | 530 | |
| SASKATCHEWAN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Births | | | ALBERTA | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | | | |
| Births | | | Population | | | Population | | | Births | | |
| Number | | | Thousands | | | Thousands | | | Number | | |
| 1939 | 1,505 | 610 | 503 | 786 | 1,373 | 653 | 482 | 792 | 1,031 | 655 | 626 |
| 1953 | 1,947 | 609 | 551 | 1,002 | 2,612 | 843 | 650 | 1,230 | 2,638 | 926 | 1,011 |
| 1952 A | 2,099 | 716 | 550 | | 2,535 | 1,090 | 570 | | 2,481 | 1,301 | 934 |
| S | 1,896 | 472 | 524 | | 2,481 | 731 | 575 | | 2,667 | 1,054 | 903 |
| O | 1,886 | 1,095 | 560 | | 2,388 | 975 | 648 | | 2,490 | 925 | 1,010 |
| N | 1,771 | 866 | 554 | | 2,230 | 1,072 | 632 | | 2,366 | 947 | 1,059 |
| D | 1,771 | 408 | 605 | | 2,446 | 708 | 615 | | 2,467 | 935 | 1,084 |
| 1953 J | 1,708 | 376 | 565 | | 3,485 | 731 | 752 | | 2,735 | 583 | 1,180 |
| F | 1,708 | 376 | 565 | | 1,825 | 395 | 794 | | 2,219 | 675 | 955 |
| M | 1,884 | 215 | 555 | | 2,793 | 463 | 589 | | 2,585 | 590 | 1,022 |
| A | 2,173 | 429 | 579 | | 2,042 | 798 | 578 | | 2,781 | 934 | 1,068 |
| M | 1,950 | 470 | 549 | | 2,778 | 686 | 672 | | 2,713 | 933 | 1,121 |
| J | 2,128 | 887 | 539 | 1,002 | 2,868 | 813 | 604 | 1,230 | 2,490 | 839 | 893 |
| J | 2,079 | 1,083 | 535 | | 2,565 | 1,317 | 538 | | 2,969 | 1,432 | 1,105 |
| A | 2,025 | 715 | 557 | | 2,824 | 1,030 | 603 | | 2,464 | 1,023 | 818 |
| S | 1,854 | 525 | 529 | | 2,442 | 1,082 | 720 | | 2,560 | 1,300 | 890 |
| O | 2,059 | 1,026 | 577 | | 2,865 | 695 | 982 | | 3,030 | 1,052 | 1,142 |
| N | 1,958 | 774 | 526 | | 2,410 | 1,258 | 352 | | 2,527 | 926 | 1,040 |
| D | 1,833 | 427 | 534 | | 2,447 | 848 | 621 | | 2,588 | 827 | 902 |
| 1954 J | 1,858 | 278 | 525 | | 2,931 | 706 | 759 | | 1,761 | 675 | 1,148 |
| F | 1,797 | 264 | 479 | | 2,330 | 448 | 529 | | 2,458 | 545 | 1,079 |
| M | 2,286 | 262 | 497 | | 3,420 | 673 | 745 | | 2,913 | 804 | 970 |

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

TABLE 5

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure
 Years and Quarters

| NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|--|
| | Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income | Military pay and allowances | Investment income | Net Income of Unincorporated Business | | Net national income at factor cost | Indirect taxes less subsidies | Depreciation allowances and similar business costs | Residual error of estimate | Gross national product at market prices | |
| | | | | Farm operators ⁽¹⁾ | Other | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 10,743 | 270 | 3,666 | 1,934 | 1,522 | 18,135 | 2,744 | 2,070 | +161 | 23,110 | |
| 1953 | 11,655 | 309 | 3,737 | 1,667 | 1,609 | 18,977 | 2,923 | 2,266 | + 76 | 24,242 | |
| 1952 1st | 2,540 | 60 | 799 | 152 | 306 | 3,857 | 648 | 476 | + 23 | 5,004 | |
| 2nd | 2,611 | 67 | 969 | 110 | 392 | 4,149 | 669 | 509 | + 35 | 5,362 | |
| 3rd | 2,752 | 69 | 993 | 1,439 | 401 | 5,654 | 704 | 527 | + 33 | 6,918 | |
| 4th | 2,840 | 74 | 905 | 233 | 423 | 4,475 | 723 | 558 | + 70 | 5,826 | |
| 1953 1st | 2,775 | 70 | 854 | 47 | 341 | 4,087 | 707 | 520 | — | 5,314 | |
| 2nd | 2,899 | 77 | 1,011 | 92 | 416 | 4,495 | 746 | 556 | - 44 | 5,753 | |
| 3rd | 2,994 | 79 | 1,002 | 1,337 | 417 | 5,829 | 740 | 573 | + 69 | 7,211 | |
| 4th | 2,987 | 83 | 870 | 191 | 435 | 4,566 | 730 | 617 | + 51 | 5,964 | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 1st | 10,492 | 240 | 3,620 | 1,996 | 1,428 | 17,776 | 2,708 | 2,032 | + 24 | 22,540 | |
| 2nd | 10,552 | 268 | 3,648 | 1,708 | 1,540 | 17,716 | 2,664 | 2,120 | + 356 | 22,856 | |
| 3rd | 10,704 | 276 | 3,612 | 1,748 | 1,516 | 17,856 | 2,836 | 2,064 | + 368 | 23,124 | |
| 4th | 11,224 | 296 | 3,784 | 2,284 | 1,604 | 19,192 | 2,768 | 2,064 | - 104 | 23,920 | |
| 1953 1st | 11,444 | 280 | 3,896 | 1,636 | 1,588 | 18,844 | 2,956 | 2,200 | - 28 | 23,972 | |
| 2nd | 11,692 | 308 | 3,812 | 1,548 | 1,632 | 18,992 | 2,972 | 2,264 | + 8 | 24,236 | |
| 3rd | 11,716 | 316 | 3,652 | 1,760 | 1,584 | 19,028 | 2,968 | 2,272 | + 244 | 24,512 | |
| 4th | 11,768 | 332 | 3,588 | 1,724 | 1,632 | 19,044 | 2,796 | 2,328 | + 80 | 24,248 | |
| GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Gross Domestic Investment | | | | | | | | | Gross national expend- iture at market prices |
| | | New Construction | New machinery and equipment | Change in inventories | Exports of goods and services | Deduct: Imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | | | | |
| | | Residential | Non- residential | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 14,334 | 4,231 | 786 | 1,561 | 1,918 | + 278 | 5,581 | -5,417 | -162 | 23,110 | |
| 1953 | 15,035 | 4,450 | 1,062 | 1,719 | 1,920 | + 583 | 5,450 | -5,900 | - 77 | 24,242 | |
| 1952 1st | 3,219 | 1,079 | 126 | 306 | 437 | - 173 | 1,238 | -1,205 | - 23 | 5,004 | |
| 2nd | 3,575 | 863 | 200 | 382 | 566 | - 227 | 1,411 | -1,372 | - 36 | 5,362 | |
| 3rd | 3,487 | 1,102 | 223 | 451 | 466 | +1,150 | 1,428 | -1,357 | - 32 | 6,918 | |
| 4th | 4,053 | 1,187 | 237 | 422 | 449 | - 472 | 1,504 | -1,483 | - 71 | 5,826 | |
| 1953 1st | 3,451 | 1,161 | 193 | 320 | 485 | - 116 | 1,170 | -1,350 | — | 5,314 | |
| 2nd | 3,788 | 889 | 269 | 411 | 549 | - 4 | 1,417 | -1,609 | + 43 | 5,753 | |
| 3rd | 3,626 | 1,218 | 306 | 524 | 483 | +1,136 | 1,491 | -1,504 | - 69 | 7,211 | |
| 4th | 4,170 | 1,182 | 294 | 464 | 403 | - 433 | 1,372 | -1,437 | - 51 | 5,964 | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 1st | 13,996 | 3,888 | 668 | 1,548 | 1,792 | + 416 | 5,632 | -5,376 | - 24 | 22,540 | |
| 2nd | 14,320 | 4,224 | 728 | 1,504 | 1,980 | + 16 | 5,596 | -5,156 | - 356 | 22,856 | |
| 3rd | 14,312 | 4,400 | 812 | 1,568 | 1,992 | + 280 | 5,488 | -5,356 | - 372 | 23,124 | |
| 4th | 14,708 | 4,412 | 936 | 1,624 | 1,908 | + 400 | 5,608 | -5,780 | + 104 | 23,920 | |
| 1953 1st | 14,980 | 4,388 | 1,020 | 1,620 | 2,016 | + 592 | 5,344 | -6,012 | + 24 | 23,972 | |
| 2nd | 15,064 | 4,440 | 1,000 | 1,636 | 1,864 | + 668 | 5,616 | -6,044 | - 8 | 24,236 | |
| 3rd | 14,968 | 4,464 | 1,044 | 1,836 | 2,088 | + 592 | 5,692 | -5,928 | - 244 | 24,512 | |
| 4th | 15,128 | 4,508 | 1,184 | 1,784 | 1,712 | + 480 | 5,148 | -5,616 | - 80 | 24,248 | |

TABLE 5 - continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

| | Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income | Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds | Military Pay and Allowances | Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2) | Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorpo- rated Business | Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons | Transfer Payments to Persons | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|--|--------------------|
| | | | | | | | From Govern- ment (excluding Interest) | Charitable Contri- butions by Corpo- rations | Net Bad Debt Losses of Corpo- rations | Personal Income |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 10,743 | -336 | 270 | 1,909 | 1,522 | 1,540 | 1,370 | 30 | 25 | 17,073 |
| 1953 | 11,655 | -382 | 309 | 1,642 | 1,609 | 1,656 | 1,466 | 30 | 28 | 18,013 |
| 1952 1st | 2,540 | -82 | 60 | 153 | 306 | 376 | 381 | 6 | 6 | 3,746 |
| 2nd | 2,611 | -83 | 67 | 75 | 392 | 395 | 323 | 8 | 6 | 3,794 |
| 3rd | 2,752 | -83 | 69 | 1,377 | 401 | 372 | 333 | 8 | 6 | 5,235 |
| 4th | 2,840 | -88 | 74 | 304 | 423 | 397 | 333 | 8 | 7 | 4,298 |
| 1953 1st | 2,775 | -92 | 70 | 25 | 341 | 391 | 429 | 7 | 6 | 3,952 |
| 2nd | 2,899 | -94 | 77 | 114 | 416 | 422 | 342 | 8 | 7 | 4,191 |
| 3rd | 2,994 | -96 | 79 | 1,285 | 417 | 426 | 343 | 8 | 7 | 5,463 |
| 4th | 2,987 | -100 | 83 | 218 | 435 | 417 | 352 | 7 | 8 | 4,407 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 1st | 10,492 | -328 | 240 | 2,000 | 1,428 | 1,568 | 1,256 | 24 | 24 | 16,704 |
| 2nd | 10,552 | -344 | 268 | 1,568 | 1,540 | 1,576 | 1,424 | 32 | 24 | 16,640 |
| 3rd | 10,704 | -328 | 276 | 1,500 | 1,516 | 1,548 | 1,392 | 32 | 24 | 16,664 |
| 4th | 11,224 | -344 | 296 | 2,568 | 1,604 | 1,468 | 1,408 | 32 | 28 | 18,284 |
| 1953 1st | 11,444 | -368 | 280 | 1,548 | 1,588 | 1,624 | 1,420 | 28 | 24 | 17,588 |
| 2nd | 11,692 | -388 | 308 | 1,636 | 1,632 | 1,684 | 1,516 | 32 | 28 | 18,140 |
| 3rd | 11,716 | -380 | 316 | 1,552 | 1,584 | 1,772 | 1,436 | 32 | 28 | 18,056 |
| 4th | 11,768 | -392 | 332 | 1,832 | 1,632 | 1,544 | 1,492 | 28 | 32 | 18,268 |

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

| Personal Income Total | Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes | Personal Disposable Income | Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services | | | | Personal Saving | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|
| | | | Total | Durable Goods | Non- Durable Goods | Services | Total | Farm Inventory Change | Excluding Farm Inventory Change | |
| Million Dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 17,073 | -1,320 | 15,753 | 14,334 | 1,532 | 8,470 | 4,332 | 1,419 | + 238 | 1,181 |
| 1953 | 18,013 | -1,432 | 16,581 | 15,035 | 1,755 | 8,693 | 4,587 | 1,546 | + 64 | 1,482 |
| 1952 1st | 3,746 | -312 | 3,434 | 3,219 | 306 | 1,856 | 1,057 | 215 | - 150 | 365 |
| 2nd | 3,794 | -367 | 3,427 | 3,575 | 435 | 2,041 | 1,099 | - 148 | - 215 | 67 |
| 3rd | 5,235 | -307 | 4,928 | 3,487 | 368 | 2,087 | 1,032 | 1,441 | +1,050 | 391 |
| 4th | 4,298 | -334 | 3,964 | 4,053 | 423 | 2,486 | 1,144 | - 89 | - 447 | 358 |
| 1953 1st | 3,952 | -358 | 3,594 | 3,451 | 413 | 1,904 | 1,134 | 143 | - 268 | 411 |
| 2nd | 4,191 | -416 | 3,775 | 3,788 | 501 | 2,128 | 1,159 | - 13 | - 180 | 167 |
| 3rd | 5,463 | -323 | 5,140 | 3,626 | 403 | 2,126 | 1,097 | 1,514 | + 892 | 622 |
| 4th | 4,407 | -335 | 4,072 | 4,170 | 438 | 2,535 | 1,197 | - 98 | - 380 | 282 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 1st | 16,704 | -1,240 | 15,464 | 13,996 | 1,404 | 8,400 | 4,192 | 1,468 | + 372 | 1,096 |
| 2nd | 16,640 | -1,288 | 15,352 | 14,320 | 1,580 | 8,412 | 4,328 | 1,032 | - 28 | 1,060 |
| 3rd | 16,664 | -1,356 | 15,308 | 14,312 | 1,520 | 8,468 | 4,324 | 996 | + 192 | 804 |
| 4th | 18,284 | -1,396 | 16,888 | 14,708 | 1,624 | 8,600 | 4,484 | 2,180 | + 416 | 1,764 |
| 1953 1st | 17,588 | -1,432 | 16,156 | 14,980 | 1,872 | 8,576 | 4,532 | 1,176 | - 44 | 1,220 |
| 2nd | 18,140 | -1,428 | 16,712 | 15,064 | 1,692 | 8,812 | 4,560 | 1,648 | - 120 | 1,768 |
| 3rd | 18,056 | -1,440 | 16,616 | 14,968 | 1,744 | 8,648 | 4,576 | 1,648 | - 32 | 1,680 |
| 4th | 18,268 | -1,428 | 16,840 | 15,128 | 1,712 | 8,736 | 4,680 | 1,712 | + 452 | 1,260 |

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

| | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Gross Domestic Investment | | | | | | | | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expenditure |
|--|---|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | New Construction | | New machinery and equipment | | Change in inventories | | Exports of goods and services | Deduct: imports of goods and services | | |
| | | | Residential | Non-residential | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 12,241 | 3,500 | 635 | 1,232 | 1,615 | + 391 | 4,876 | - 4,896 | - 135 | 19,459 | | |
| 1953 | 12,840 | 3,563 | 844 | 1,305 | 1,613 | + 619 | 4,868 | - 5,357 | - 63 | 20,232 | | |
| 1950 4th | 3,239 | 606 | 202 | 264 | 311 | - 70 | 1,107 | - 1,211 | - 64 | 4,384 | | |
| 1951 1st | 2,765 | 623 | 143 | 210 | 364 | + 14 | 919 | - 1,077 | - 5 | 3,956 | | |
| 2nd | 2,909 | 542 | 185 | 262 | 421 | + 262 | 1,057 | - 1,279 | + 39 | 4,398 | | |
| 3rd | 2,778 | 792 | 171 | 309 | 365 | +1,292 | 1,215 | - 1,235 | + 14 | 5,701 | | |
| 4th | 3,141 | 770 | 151 | 280 | 349 | - 568 | 1,227 | - 1,110 | - 17 | 4,223 | | |
| 1952 1st | 2,728 | 893 | 102 | 244 | 363 | - 234 | 1,050 | - 1,042 | - 19 | 4,085 | | |
| 2nd | 3,069 | 723 | 162 | 303 | 475 | - 280 | 1,227 | - 1,243 | - 30 | 4,406 | | |
| 3rd | 2,983 | 913 | 181 | 358 | 395 | +1,419 | 1,264 | - 1,254 | - 27 | 6,232 | | |
| 4th | 3,461 | 971 | 190 | 327 | 382 | - 514 | 1,335 | - 1,357 | - 59 | 4,736 | | |
| 1953 1st | 2,950 | 937 | 154 | 243 | 410 | - 138 | 1,026 | - 1,235 | - | 4,347 | | |
| 2nd | 3,260 | 718 | 213 | 312 | 461 | - 99 | 1,258 | - 1,456 | + 36 | 4,703 | | |
| 3rd | 3,081 | 974 | 243 | 399 | 405 | +1,328 | 1,332 | - 1,361 | - 57 | 6,344 | | |
| 4th | 3,549 | 934 | 234 | 351 | 337 | - 472 | 1,252 | - 1,305 | - 42 | 4,838 | | |

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

| Base period industry weight | INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | MINING | | | | | | | | Non-Metals | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------------------|-------|------------|--------|--|
| | Total | Total | Total | Metals | Gold | Copper | Nickel | Fuels | Coal | Petroleum | Total | Asbestos | Gypsum | |
| 1939 | 100.00 | 16.75 | 11.61 | | | | | 3.21 | | | 0.94 | | | |
| 1953 | 248.4 | 185.8 | 114.1 | 97.0 | 89.6 | 147.4 | 351.5 | 101.8 | 1,966.5 | 258.1 | 232.3 | 393.8 | | |
| 1952 O | 248.1 | 198.7 | 119.5 | 113.0 | 88.1 | 142.1 | 346.1 | 126.9 | 1,762.6 | 306.5 | 276.5 | 459.4 | | |
| N | 248.1 | 184.5 | 119.2 | 112.3 | 91.9 | 141.9 | 334.9 | 127.3 | 1,650.6 | 276.6 | 263.4 | 306.8 | | |
| D | 235.7 | 173.3 | 118.6 | 109.7 | 93.0 | 142.5 | 339.5 | 125.9 | 1,666.8 | 226.9 | 217.6 | 238.2 | | |
| 1953 J | 232.1 | 164.6 | 118.0 | 104.2 | 98.8 | 150.9 | 317.3 | 125.3 | 1,511.6 | 225.1 | 219.9 | 207.6 | | |
| F | 242.0 | 162.6 | 119.8 | 109.2 | 96.0 | 142.2 | 301.5 | 107.5 | 1,509.2 | 248.5 | 246.0 | 222.3 | | |
| M | 246.8 | 160.2 | 118.0 | 105.9 | 99.7 | 147.9 | 283.9 | 100.2 | 1,429.7 | 253.9 | 246.4 | 263.1 | | |
| A | 254.5 | 175.5 | 125.0 | 110.5 | 98.4 | 152.6 | 305.3 | 93.7 | 1,648.6 | 267.8 | 256.9 | 297.5 | | |
| M | 254.7 | 180.4 | 118.1 | 103.0 | 92.4 | 139.9 | 312.2 | 90.7 | 1,753.3 | 268.6 | 245.0 | 379.7 | | |
| J | 257.5 | 196.3 | 120.6 | 104.6 | 94.7 | 145.7 | 345.3 | 92.7 | 2,011.6 | 266.0 | 231.8 | 484.0 | | |
| I | 247.0 | 206.5 | 118.2 | 102.9 | 94.5 | 142.2 | 376.7 | 86.5 | 2,303.7 | 253.1 | 205.8 | 566.3 | | |
| A | 248.5 | 201.1 | 111.1 | 91.8 | 88.9 | 143.6 | 371.2 | 66.9 | 2,371.3 | 292.2 | 224.7 | 724.8 | | |
| S | 257.0 | 212.2 | 114.6 | 96.7 | 84.0 | 149.8 | 406.8 | 100.4 | 2,434.0 | 273.7 | 226.4 | 547.2 | | |
| O | 254.3 | 200.0 | 104.3 | 79.6 | 79.7 | 150.3 | 375.7 | 118.2 | 2,069.5 | 265.6 | 240.2 | 409.2 | | |
| N | 250.5 | 194.1 | 104.1 | 79.0 | 74.2 | 159.0 | 408.1 | 123.6 | 2,244.8 | 263.9 | 240.0 | 382.7 | | |
| D | 235.3 | 176.0 | 97.7 | 76.8 | 74.2 | 145.1 | 414.4 | 115.7 | 2,311.2 | 218.4 | 204.5 | 241.7 | | |
| 1954 J | 228.9 ^p | 171.4 | 100.2 | 81.9 | 73.7 | 153.4 | 416.2 | 114.8 | 2,291.2 | 201.4 | 189.2 | 208.9 | | |
| F | 239.0 ^p | 181.5 ^r | 109.5 ^r | 96.2 | 84.4 | 158.0 | 428.7 | 114.1 | 2,411.7 | 242.5 ^r | 232.3 | 256.7 | | |
| M | 237.7 ^p | 172.4 ^p | 118.1 ^p | 103.2 | 109.5 | 163.4 | | 92.9 ^p | | 246.5 ^p | 244.0 | 218.4 | | |

TABLE 6 - continued

Industrial Production
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

| MANU- FACTURES | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Foods and Beverages | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | | | Meat Products | | | Foods | | |
| | | Total | | | Total | Cattle slaughterings | Hog slaught- erings | Total | Creamery butter | Factory cheese |
| Base period industry weight | 75.67 | 46.16 | 14.42 | 11.27 | 1.66 | | | 1.11 | | |
| 1939 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 119.9 | 101.3 | 108.5 | 109.4 | 105.0 | 106.9 |
| 1953 | 262.9 | 224.1 | 225.2 | 194.0 | 188.2 | 167.8 | 141.7 | 245.7 | 118.6 | 60.2 |
| 1952 O | 260.4 | 228.1 | 241.1 | 223.4 | 236.7 | 180.9 | 205.4 | 208.9 | 116.3 | 69.4 |
| N | 263.5 | 232.4 | 241.1 | 208.5 | 259.1 | 180.1 | 249.5 | 158.6 | 76.2 | 37.0 |
| D | 248.9 | 213.4 | 212.6 | 181.5 | 234.6 | 129.6 | 269.1 | 143.8 | 60.6 | 19.5 |
| 1953 J | 245.6 | 203.4 | 181.5 | 160.0 | 177.5 | 150.6 | 143.4 | 137.1 | 48.6 | 13.1 |
| F | 258.3 | 214.3 | 183.6 | 163.1 | 194.0 | 163.4 | 164.9 | 144.1 | 48.5 | 14.9 |
| M | 265.6 | 221.8 | 196.2 | 166.2 | 191.4 | 153.4 | 166.6 | 171.2 | 64.7 | 23.8 |
| A | 270.8 | 227.8 | 211.3 | 176.2 | 201.0 | 161.1 | 170.4 | 232.4 | 109.6 | 48.3 |
| M | 271.6 | 230.3 | 228.7 | 191.1 | 183.5 | 156.9 | 147.6 | 315.5 | 159.2 | 86.1 |
| J | 273.3 | 231.9 | 243.5 | 204.7 | 173.7 | 159.6 | 128.8 | 382.8 | 222.2 | 124.5 |
| J | 258.3 | 219.5 | 249.2 | 213.4 | 164.6 | 168.0 | 108.4 | 383.8 | 190.4 | 103.2 |
| A | 262.0 | 230.5 | 255.8 | 221.5 | 168.2 | 171.7 | 99.9 | 342.6 | 175.7 | 95.8 |
| S | 269.9 | 235.1 | 253.0 | 226.2 | 183.8 | 182.7 | 111.3 | 282.5 | 148.4 | 82.5 |
| O | 268.0 | 232.5 | 245.5 | 222.8 | 206.7 | 185.7 | 142.9 | 221.7 | 116.1 | 67.8 |
| N | 263.6 | 230.7 | 243.8 | 206.8 | 227.4 | 207.0 | 162.7 | 183.5 | 79.0 | 38.5 |
| D | 247.2 | 210.8 | 210.0 | 176.0 | 186.6 | 153.8 | 153.2 | 150.9 | 60.8 | 23.6 |
| 1954 J | 239.9 ^p | 202.0 ^p | 184.0 | 165.0 | 189.3 | 185.2 | 130.4 | 134.0 | 51.7 | 19.9 |
| F | 250.6 ^p | 212.8 ^p | 184.2 ^p | 166.1 ^p | 190.4 | 175.4 | 142.2 | 153.1 ^r | 51.2 | 20.5 |
| M | 250.8 ^p | 216.2 ^p | 200.9 ^p | 172.4 ^p | 208.9 | 191.1 | 156.1 | 189.9 | 67.1 | 27.4 |
| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canning and Preserving | Foods and Beverages | | | | | | | | | |
| | Grain Mill Products | | | Bread and Bakery Products | Miscellaneous Foods | | | Beverages | Tobacco and Products Total | |
| | Total | Wheat flour | Rolled oats | | Ground feed | Total | Sugar | | | |
| Base period industry weight | 1.59 | 1.74 | | | 1.93 | 3.24 | 0.66 | 3.15 | 1.34 | |
| 1939 | 109.3 | 103.7 | 115.1 | 118.2 | 108.6 | 106.5 | 108.7 | 111.7 | 111.5 | 118.2 |
| 1953 | 181.3 | 169.3 | 151.8 | 55.9 | 98.3 | 174.3 | 210.4 | 123.0 | 336.6 | 269.6 |
| 1952 O | 265.1 | 188.1 | 182.0 | 115.4 | 114.5 | 175.9 | 248.2 | 247.7 | 304.4 | 223.0 |
| N | 161.8 | 183.7 | 186.5 | 91.1 | 117.2 | 175.2 | 255.5 | 265.8 | 357.8 | 261.8 |
| D | 115.7 | 156.6 | 145.2 | 57.6 | 109.7 | 175.6 | 216.4 | 134.3 | 323.7 | 230.3 |
| 1953 J | 86.4 | 158.8 | 139.5 | 27.4 | 96.3 | 170.0 | 189.7 | 52.2 | 258.1 | 198.8 |
| F | 79.5 | 165.5 | 159.2 | 49.1 | 110.7 | 165.0 | 192.4 | 77.3 | 256.8 | 191.2 |
| M | 77.5 | 174.1 | 161.4 | 58.7 | 104.9 | 167.0 | 190.3 | 70.9 | 303.4 | 314.2 |
| A | 91.3 | 173.7 | 162.8 | 43.8 | 98.7 | 169.3 | 191.1 | 82.8 | 336.8 | 308.8 |
| M | 147.7 | 165.3 | 176.5 | 22.8 | 91.2 | 174.1 | 197.5 | 113.7 | 363.1 | 303.9 |
| J | 181.0 | 165.1 | 162.8 | 29.1 | 92.5 | 179.0 | 207.6 | 132.5 | 382.0 | 306.5 |
| J | 257.6 | 166.7 | 148.4 | 40.4 | 77.0 | 180.7 | 202.9 | 95.9 | 377.1 | 176.8 |
| A | 320.1 | 165.6 | 116.5 | 85.8 | 87.6 | 180.9 | 213.2 | 129.9 | 378.5 | 309.6 |
| S | 348.1 | 174.0 | 142.6 | 93.9 | 96.4 | 178.6 | 225.3 | 136.1 | 348.6 | 309.0 |
| O | 283.0 | 177.0 | 150.4 | 89.6 | 105.2 | 177.0 | 253.6 | 230.1 | 326.6 | 268.9 |
| N | 175.7 | 177.8 | 158.8 | 71.6 | 112.4 | 176.2 | 253.2 | 247.5 | 376.1 | 278.6 |
| D | 128.2 | 168.2 | 143.0 | 59.0 | 106.4 | 173.8 | 207.9 | 106.7 | 331.6 | 268.6 |
| 1954 J | 97.9 ^r | 163.6 ^p | 136.0 | 58.5 | 95.9 | 168.7 ^r | 194.7 ^r | 83.0 | 252.0 | 237.7 |
| F | 88.1 ^r | 167.3 ^p | 152.3 | 68.9 | 116.7 | 163.6 ^r | 197.1 ^r | 89.1 | 248.9 ^r | 280.8 |
| M | 93.5 | 171.0 ^p | 144.2 | 59.5 | 109.6 | 163.4 | 192.3 | 65.8 | 303.0 | 267.5 |

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

| Base period industry weight | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | | | Rubber Products | Leather Products | | | Textiles ex. Clothing | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| | Cigars | Cigarettes | Cut tobacco | | Total | Boots and shoes | Tanneries | Total | Cotton goods |
| 1939 | 106.2 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 106.6 | 108.7 | 108.1 | 108.5 | 108.2 | 114.6 |
| 1953 | 185.3 | 334.7 | 125.1 | 264.2 | 136.7 | 157.4 | 101.5 | 187.6 | 129.1 |
| 1952 O | 191.6 | 262.0 | 124.2 | 263.0 | 135.0 | 154.6 | 99.2 | 212.8 | 149.3 |
| N | 204.6 | 314.4 | 138.1 | 309.1 | 140.7 | 155.2 | 116.8 | 206.8 | 141.7 |
| D | 182.8 | 273.5 | 127.2 | 243.3 | 123.5 | 131.4 | 104.6 | 194.6 | 139.5 |
| 1953 J | 148.4 | 233.6 | 118.1 | 257.5 | 139.9 | 159.6 | 109.2 | 199.4 | 143.7 |
| F | 185.5 | 212.9 | 127.9 | 316.3 | 163.1 | 194.1 | 122.5 | 223.0 | 155.9 |
| M | 190.3 | 388.3 | 157.4 | 286.8 | 159.9 | 194.9 | 107.0 | 216.4 | 144.1 |
| A | 188.2 | 380.7 | 155.2 | 290.5 | 160.5 | 196.7 | 106.0 | 228.5 | 163.1 |
| M | 176.2 | 381.3 | 141.2 | 276.1 | 153.3 | 185.5 | 105.7 | 196.6 | 133.8 |
| J | 178.4 | 387.0 | 135.5 | 280.8 | 131.9 | 150.8 | 99.9 | 182.2 | 127.4 |
| J | 104.0 | 223.3 | 78.0 | 218.2 | 103.2 | 112.2 | 70.7 | 145.7 | 101.0 |
| A | 191.4 | 390.5 | 138.4 | 219.5 | 133.4 | 155.2 | 93.9 | 166.5 | 104.5 |
| S | 203.8 | 393.2 | 124.3 | 255.1 | 128.0 | 144.4 | 93.6 | 192.7 | 138.8 |
| O | 215.7 | 338.9 | 105.0 | 260.8 | 128.5 | 138.2 | 109.5 | 178.0 | 113.3 |
| N | 235.0 | 348.6 | 111.3 | 268.4 | 123.7 | 134.1 | 101.8 | 170.6 | 121.6 |
| D | 207.2 | 338.0 | 109.0 | 240.2 | 114.8 | 123.0 | 98.0 | 151.9 | 102.2 |
| 1954 J | 171.5 | 298.1 | 100.4 | 243.6 | 130.6 | 150.8 | 104.0 | 148.6 ^r | 97.0 |
| F | 203.5 | 348.0 | 128.0 | 303.1 | 146.5 | 178.7 | 104.6 | 165.1 ^r | 119.9 |
| M | 213.7 | 329.9 | 119.9 | 264.0 | | | | 169.2 ^p | 133.9 |

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

| Base period industry weight | Textiles ex. Clothing | Clothing | Paper Products | | | Printing Publishing and Allied Industries | Products of Petroleum and Coal | | Chemicals and Allied Industries | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | Synthetic textiles and silk | Textile and fur | Total | | Total | Coke and gas products | | |
| | 0.85 | 5.38 | 6.58 | 5.22 | | 4.54 | 1.42 | 0.44 | 0.98 | 4.35 |
| 1939 | 100.5 | 108.0 | 105.4 | 101.7 | 95.2 | 102.2 | 109.4 | 97.3 | 114.8 | 111.3 |
| 1953 | 340.5 | 167.3 | 244.7 | 225.8 | 173.1 | 204.8 | 324.3 | 188.3 | 385.2 | 284.4 |
| 1952 O | 421.2 | 173.4 | 242.2 | 222.8 | 176.3 | 194.1 | 324.4 | 187.2 | 385.9 | 272.9 |
| N | 393.7 | 172.9 | 245.8 | 230.1 | 175.7 | 202.9 | 316.4 | 187.5 | 374.1 | 275.7 |
| D | 345.4 | 169.1 | 223.6 | 206.9 | 162.5 | 211.0 | 309.4 | 186.0 | 364.7 | 261.8 |
| 1953 J | 360.5 | 170.3 | 223.8 | 207.1 | 165.4 | 193.4 | 303.2 | 191.0 | 353.4 | 269.4 |
| F | 429.3 | 178.1 | 234.8 | 215.9 | 172.7 | 202.7 | 316.3 | 196.0 | 370.2 | 278.8 |
| M | 422.3 | 184.2 | 242.4 | 227.1 | 175.8 | 209.7 | 301.5 | 182.8 | 354.6 | 279.0 |
| A | 450.9 | 182.1 | 248.3 | 234.3 | 181.2 | 204.4 | 279.0 | 191.8 | 318.1 | 286.9 |
| M | 355.1 | 173.6 | 248.8 | 232.3 | 174.4 | 206.5 | 320.3 | 184.3 | 381.2 | 292.7 |
| J | 316.5 | 163.8 | 246.0 | 224.2 | 168.2 | 206.1 | 333.4 | 192.3 | 396.6 | 292.2 |
| J | 207.5 | 152.5 | 243.8 | 220.7 | 171.8 | 197.7 | 343.0 | 189.5 | 411.8 | 282.3 |
| A | 303.3 | 162.2 | 247.5 | 225.5 | 175.9 | 196.6 | 348.6 | 185.8 | 421.5 | 285.2 |
| S | 359.0 | 169.8 | 248.1 | 224.8 | 169.7 | 201.6 | 344.8 | 182.8 | 417.3 | 288.4 |
| O | 331.5 | 165.6 | 257.1 | 236.8 | 178.6 | 213.6 | 329.5 | 188.7 | 392.6 | 293.0 |
| N | 292.9 | 156.4 | 258.0 | 240.5 | 178.5 | 215.1 | 335.5 | 192.2 | 399.7 | 288.9 |
| D | 256.6 | 148.4 | 237.3 | 219.8 | 165.5 | 209.7 | 336.0 | 181.8 | 405.0 | 275.4 |
| 1954 J | 250.8 | 148.3 ^r | 236.9 ^r | 220.5 | 172.9 | 205.4 ^r | 341.7 | 175.0 | 416.4 | 276.5 ^r |
| F | 299.8 | 156.2 ^r | 254.8 ^r | 240.8 | 180.1 | 204.8 ^r | 350.5 | 173.2 | 429.9 | 286.7 ^r |
| M | 160.3 ^p | 248.2 | 233.8 | 180.2 | 208.2 | | | | | 283.7 |

TABLE 6 - concluded

Industrial Production

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

| Base period industry weight | Total | Wood Products | Iron and Steel Products | | | | Transportation Equipment | | Non-ferrous Metal Products | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | Primary iron and steel | | | Total | Motor vehicles | | | |
| | | | Total | Pig iron | Steel ingots | Steel castings | | | | |
| 29.51 | 4.49 | 8.64 | 1.81 | | | | 5.11 | 2.01 | 5.75 | |
| 1939 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 107.7 | 117.8 | 103.9 | 115.4 | 114.5 | 101.3 | 89.4 | 114.3 |
| 1953 | 323.6 | 235.3 | 289.8 | 317.7 | 370.6 | 311.2 | 199.0 | 436.3 | 306.9 | 243.3 |
| 1952 O | 310.8 | 226.9 | 298.8 | 315.6 | 319.4 | 272.9 | 199.4 | 398.7 | 297.6 | 233.8 |
| N | 312.2 | 212.0 | 302.4 | 310.1 | 337.3 | 283.1 | 191.9 | 398.3 | 253.3 | 236.2 |
| D | 304.5 | 205.3 | 293.7 | 311.1 | 337.2 | 284.9 | 171.8 | 394.4 | 217.9 | 239.6 |
| 1953 J | 311.6 | 221.6 | 292.2 | 322.9 | 353.3 | 308.8 | 163.9 | 423.4 | 275.0 | 245.7 |
| F | 327.0 | 242.3 | 297.4 | 312.1 | 360.2 | 319.3 | 227.7 | 464.2 | 354.0 | 249.4 |
| M | 334.1 | 241.0 | 304.5 | 354.4 | 344.6 | 324.9 | 222.4 | 485.1 | 384.6 | 251.9 |
| A | 337.9 | 219.2 | 306.4 | 357.9 | 373.2 | 342.6 | 245.0 | 495.4 | 411.6 | 258.6 |
| M | 336.3 | 251.8 | 297.7 | 323.6 | 392.1 | 326.7 | 222.1 | 484.8 | 393.8 | 244.1 |
| J | 338.1 | 265.5 | 299.4 | 332.1 | 397.4 | 322.4 | 224.2 | 470.0 | 375.7 | 241.8 |
| J | 319.2 | 250.2 | 271.4 | 287.3 | 394.2 | 286.9 | 180.5 | 448.8 | 351.6 | 230.9 |
| A | 311.3 | 262.1 | 277.0 | 294.9 | 386.0 | 301.9 | 154.9 | 370.5 | 173.5 | 240.3 |
| S | 324.5 | 243.3 | 288.2 | 305.9 | 364.3 | 302.4 | 182.7 | 408.9 | 274.2 | 243.7 |
| O | 323.7 | 221.9 | 292.3 | 322.1 | 383.3 | 322.7 | 176.9 | 414.5 | 279.9 | 238.9 |
| N | 315.1 | 204.9 | 288.5 | 318.9 | 380.2 | 305.4 | 187.1 | 367.1 | 155.6 | 244.9 |
| D | 304.0 | 199.3 | 262.6 | 280.1 | 318.5 | 269.8 | 200.4 | 403.3 | 252.8 | 229.2 |
| 1954 J | 299.3 ^p | 201.5 ^r | 256.8 ^p | 268.6 ^p | 310.5 | 264.4 | 185.6 | 423.6 ^r | 316.0 | 224.4 ^r |
| F | 309.7 ^p | 222.6 ^r | 262.6 ^p | 270.6 ^p | 291.2 | 260.8 | 199.0 | 444.0 ^r | 371.2 | 232.2 ^r |
| M | 305.0 ^p | 221.4 | 256.5 ^p | 247.8 ^p | 290.0 | 218.9 | 193.5 | 428.4 | 326.0 | 233.8 |

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

ELECTRICITY AND GAS

| Base period industry weight | Non-ferrous Metal Products | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | | | | Electric power | | | Manufactured gas | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------|--------|------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--|
| | | | Smelting and refining | Total | Cement | Clay products | Lime and gypsum products | | Total | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Lime | | | |
| 4.46 | 2.60 | 2.01 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.22 | | 7.58 | 6.95 | 0.63 | | |
| 1939 | 115.3 | 103.8 | 109.8 | 110.5 | 111.7 | 120.9 | 112.0 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 97.9 | |
| 1953 | 229.7 | 486.7 | 399.0 | 433.3 | 304.6 | 384.7 | 247.9 | 241.9 | 249.2 | 162.0 | |
| 1952 O | 211.5 | 447.0 | 373.5 | 359.8 | 307.1 | 385.9 | 249.6 | 235.1 | 242.6 | 152.8 | |
| N | 211.8 | 461.7 | 383.9 | 406.4 | 301.0 | 392.7 | 256.7 | 235.3 | 241.3 | 169.3 | |
| D | 223.7 | 442.2 | 351.4 | 351.3 | 275.4 | 351.1 | 229.2 | 241.4 | 247.8 | 171.1 | |
| 1953 J | 229.2 | 437.4 | 345.0 | 331.0 | 241.7 | 334.2 | 229.2 | 246.7 | 252.5 | 183.0 | |
| F | 232.5 | 458.8 | 359.9 | 409.5 | 266.5 | 365.0 | 231.6 | 254.4 | 259.7 | 196.4 | |
| M | 236.4 | 454.7 | 376.6 | 429.0 | 256.6 | 374.7 | 244.7 | 251.0 | 257.9 | 175.2 | |
| A | 244.1 | 482.3 | 389.0 | 429.0 | 278.9 | 393.1 | 261.0 | 266.3 | 274.4 | 177.1 | |
| M | 230.3 | 477.5 | 402.0 | 450.0 | 315.2 | 378.1 | 262.5 | 250.0 | 257.0 | 173.3 | |
| J | 230.3 | 489.6 | 417.5 | 452.5 | 331.2 | 385.8 | 257.1 | 235.7 | 242.9 | 155.9 | |
| J | 227.6 | 455.8 | 424.7 | 466.6 | 327.5 | 366.4 | 238.0 | 223.4 | 231.2 | 137.6 | |
| A | 226.6 | 460.6 | 421.7 | 461.6 | 318.8 | 380.2 | 218.4 | 218.4 | 227.1 | 123.1 | |
| S | 227.2 | 513.9 | 427.3 | 445.8 | 342.0 | 413.0 | 246.0 | 226.7 | 234.8 | 137.7 | |
| O | 223.4 | 528.6 | 424.4 | 454.3 | 330.3 | 419.0 | 268.5 | 237.7 | 245.9 | 147.3 | |
| N | 225.8 | 550.7 | 427.2 | 471.9 | 343.7 | 432.1 | 281.3 | 244.4 | 251.3 | 167.8 | |
| D | 222.6 | 530.8 | 372.5 | 398.6 | 303.3 | 375.0 | 236.4 | 248.0 | 255.1 | 169.2 | |
| 1954 J | 209.8 ^r | 497.7 | 334.8 ^r | 362.8 | 263.6 | 311.1 | 226.3 | 246.0 | 251.4 | 186.7 | |
| F | 224.3 ^r | 487.1 ^r | 358.3 ^p | 404.2 | | 382.8 | 254.9 | 250.6 | 254.7 | 205.1 | |
| M | 226.4 | 473.5 | 370.5 ^p | 417.2 | | | | 250.6 | 257.3 | 176.9 | |

The Canadian Labour Force
Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

| | Non-Institutional Civilian Population | CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | Persons not in the Labour Force | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|-------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Total | Agricultural | Non-Agricultural | WITH JOBS | | | | | | Paid Workers | | Without Jobs and Seeking work | | |
| | | | | | Total | Agricultural | Non-Agricultural | Total | Agricultural | Non-Agricultural | Total | Agricultural | Non-Agricultural | | |
| Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 8,035 | 4,598 | | | 4,075 | 1,364 | 2,711 | | | | 2,056 | 523 | 3,437 | | |
| 1953 | 10,037 | 5,325 | 853 | 4,472 | 5,189 | 849 | 4,340 | 3,923 | 112 | 3,811 | 135 | 4,712 | | | |
| 1952 Dec. | 13 | 9,935 | 5,250 | 781 | 4,469 | 5,119 | 776 | 4,343 | 3,874 | 94 | 3,780 | 131 | 4,685 | | |
| 1953 Jan. | 24 | 9,964 | 5,200 | 775 | 4,425 | 5,013 | 771 | 4,242 | 3,783 | 86 | 3,697 | 187 | 4,764 | | |
| Feb. | 21 | 9,980 | 5,194 | 772 | 4,422 | 5,015 | 768 | 4,247 | 3,777 | 77 | 3,700 | 179 | 4,786 | | |
| Mar. | 21 | 9,986 | 5,192 | 803 | 4,389 | 5,020 | 799 | 4,221 | 3,766 | 74 | 3,692 | 172 | 4,794 | | |
| April | 18 | 10,002 | 5,241 | 837 | 4,404 | 5,076 | 833 | 4,243 | 3,821 | 94 | 3,727 | 165 | 4,761 | | |
| May | 16 | 10,006 | 5,321 | 892 | 4,429 | 5,207 | 887 | 4,320 | 3,902 | 107 | 3,795 | 114 | 4,685 | | |
| June | 20 | 10,020 | 5,387 | 901 | 4,486 | 5,297 | 900 | 4,397 | 3,981 | 127 | 3,854 | 90 | 4,633 | | |
| July | 18 | 10,037 | 5,515 | 995 | 4,520 | 5,425 | 993 | 4,432 | 4,038 | 144 | 3,894 | 90 | 4,522 | | |
| Aug. | 22 | 10,057 | 5,507 | 966 | 4,541 | 5,415 | 964 | 4,451 | 4,076 | 164 | 3,912 | 92 | 4,550 | | |
| Sept. | 19 | 10,080 | 5,398 | 899 | 4,499 | 5,314 | 898 | 4,416 | 4,080 | 152 | 3,928 | 84 | 4,682 | | |
| Oct. | 24 | 10,095 | 5,351 | 831 | 4,520 | 5,240 | 827 | 4,413 | 3,996 | 118 | 3,878 | 111 | 4,744 | | |
| Nov. | 21 | 10,107 | 5,316 | 790 | 4,526 | 5,165 | 787 | 4,378 | 3,962 | 104 | 3,858 | 151 | 4,791 | | |
| Dec. | 12 | 10,115 | 5,275 | 769 | 4,506 | 5,085 | 762 | 4,323 | 3,895 | 92 | 3,803 | 190 | 4,840 | | |
| 1954 Jan. | 23 | 10,129 | 5,242 | 764 | 4,478 | 4,962 | 755 | 4,207 | 3,782 | 78 | 3,704 | 280 | 4,887 | | |
| Feb. | 20 | 10,139 | 5,230 | 769 | 4,461 | 4,918 | 759 | 4,159 | 3,746 | 82 | 3,664 | 312 | 4,909 | | |
| Mar. | 20 | 10,148 | 5,236 | 791 | 4,445 | 4,918 | 784 | 4,134 | 3,712 | 86 | 3,626 | 318 | 4,912 | | |

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | SALARIES AND WAGES | | | | | SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME | TOTAL |
|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|--|--|-----------------------------|-------|
| | Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade | Finance, Services (including government) | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 23 | 62 | 8 | 58 | 59 | 5 | 215 |
| 1953 | 73 | 326 | 70 | 251 | 218 | 33 | 971 |
| 1952 D | 76 | 322 | 62 | 245 | 205 | 32 | 942 |
| 1953 J | 71 | 317 | 58 | 247 ⁽¹⁾ | 203 | 32 | 928 |
| F | 69 | 322 | 56 | 235 | 207 | 31 | 920 |
| M | 61 | 325 | 57 | 236 | 213 | 32 | 924 |
| A | 61 | 326 | 63 | 253 ⁽¹⁾ | 213 | 33 | 949 |
| M | 69 | 328 | 72 | 249 | 219 | 32 | 969 |
| J | 75 | 328 | 72 | 253 | 218 | 33 | 979 |
| J | 77 | 325 | 76 | 255 | 219 | 34 | 986 |
| A | 80 | 328 | 81 | 256 | 215 | 33 | 993 |
| S | 81 | 333 | 82 | 258 | 224 | 34 | 1,012 |
| O | 78 | 328 | 83 | 259 | 227 | 34 | 1,009 |
| N | 77 | 324 | 76 | 258 | 227 | 33 | 995 |
| D | 72 | 330 | 69 | 257 | 228 | 33 | 989 |
| 1954 J | 65 | 317 | 56 | 247 | 224 | 32 | 941 |
| F | 66 | 320 | 54 | 249 | 226 | 32 | 947 |

12 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

| | INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE | | | FORESTRY | | | MINING | | |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 60.1 | 32.9 | 23.44 | 59.3 | 27.1 | 17.37 | 93.7 | 52.4 | 28.69 |
| 1953 | 113.4 | 151.5 | 57.30 | 100.0 | 146.0 | 58.46 | 111.7 | 149.5 | 68.70 |
| 1952 D | 116.1 | 151.3 | 56.12 | 142.6 | 213.1 | 59.35 | 117.1 | 156.9 | 69.22 |
| 1953 J | 113.0 | 141.6 | 53.81 | 129.5 | 187.6 | 57.59 | 114.9 | 146.0 | 65.46 |
| F | 110.3 | 145.6 | 56.72 | 115.7 | 164.2 | 56.30 | 114.4 | 152.7 | 68.59 |
| M | 110.0 | 147.0 | 57.40 | 103.8 | 165.2 | 61.12 | 113.4 | 149.7 | 67.70 |
| A | 110.0 | 146.7 | 57.33 | 77.8 | 116.3 | 59.89 | 111.9 | 147.0 | 67.19 |
| M | 110.9 | 148.2 | 57.52 | 61.0 | 85.8 | 59.37 | 111.9 | 149.0 | 68.10 |
| J | 112.4 | 151.5 | 57.72 | 83.7 | 119.1 | 57.29 | 112.1 | 150.3 | 68.67 |
| J | 114.9 | 154.5 | 57.57 | 93.6 | 136.0 | 58.54 | 113.7 | 151.0 | 68.20 |
| A | 115.6 | 155.3 | 57.52 | 86.7 | 128.7 | 59.62 | 114.7 | 153.0 | 68.46 |
| S | 116.6 | 157.0 | 57.61 | 88.3 | 131.6 | 59.45 | 112.3 | 151.4 | 69.28 |
| O | 116.9 | 158.7 | 58.11 | 110.7 | 152.8 | 55.08 | 108.8 | 148.7 | 70.23 |
| N | 115.9 | 157.4 | 58.14 | 125.1 | 178.3 | 56.86 | 107.8 | 147.5 | 70.30 |
| D | 114.1 | 154.9 | 58.13 | 124.6 | 186.1 | 59.58 | 105.1 | 147.4 | 72.01 |
| 1954 J | 109.9 | 145.3 | 56.56 | 108.2 | 161.1 | 59.38 | 103.6 | 137.2 | 68.04 |
| F | 107.0 | 146.2 | 58.47 | 97.7 | 137.4 | 56.15 | 105.9 | 146.1 | 70.91 |
| M | 106.5 | 147.6 | 59.30 | 90.0 | 136.4 | 60.53 | 108.4 | 148.8 | 70.51 |

MANUFACTURING

| | Total | | | Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾ | | | Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾ | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 56.3 | 29.5 | 22.79 | 46.5 | — | 24.28 | 62.3 | — | 21.82 |
| 1953 | 113.3 | 152.4 | 59.01 | 123.7 | 167.6 | 63.64 | 104.2 | 137.9 | 54.25 |
| 1952 D | 113.5 | 151.0 | 58.46 | 122.9 | 164.8 | 63.26 | 105.3 | 137.0 | 53.54 |
| 1953 J | 111.4 | 139.1 | 54.93 | 121.8 | 152.2 | 58.84 | 102.1 | 126.7 | 50.83 |
| F | 111.9 | 149.7 | 58.82 | 122.6 | 165.5 | 63.39 | 102.3 | 135.2 | 54.06 |
| M | 112.7 | 151.9 | 59.25 | 123.7 | 168.8 | 64.06 | 102.8 | 136.7 | 54.21 |
| A | 112.9 | 152.6 | 59.43 | 124.6 | 170.5 | 64.08 | 103.0 | 137.9 | 54.56 |
| M | 113.1 | 152.9 | 59.43 | 124.6 | 169.0 | 63.99 | 102.9 | 136.2 | 54.63 |
| J | 113.4 | 154.0 | 59.43 | 125.4 | 170.7 | 63.95 | 103.0 | 137.4 | 54.68 |
| J | 114.7 | 155.0 | 59.16 | 125.9 | 171.1 | 63.86 | 105.0 | 139.0 | 54.25 |
| A | 114.4 | 153.9 | 58.93 | 125.0 | 169.1 | 63.56 | 105.2 | 138.8 | 54.13 |
| S | 115.6 | 155.4 | 58.83 | 124.9 | 168.8 | 63.49 | 107.6 | 142.1 | 54.17 |
| O | 115.2 | 157.1 | 59.69 | 123.9 | 170.5 | 64.65 | 107.7 | 143.7 | 54.77 |
| N | 113.1 | 155.0 | 59.98 | 122.3 | 168.6 | 64.78 | 105.2 | 141.5 | 55.18 |
| D | 110.9 | 152.8 | 60.29 | 120.0 | 166.3 | 65.06 | 103.1 | 139.5 | 55.49 |
| 1954 J | 108.0 | 143.7 | 58.24 | 118.6 | 157.3 | 62.32 | 98.9 | 130.3 | 54.02 |
| F | 108.3 | 150.0 | 60.60 | 118.5 | 163.6 | 64.88 | 99.5 | 136.4 | 56.19 |
| M | 108.1 | 151.2 | 61.20 | 118.2 | 165.2 | 65.67 | 99.5 | 137.4 | 56.61 |

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

13

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Textile Products except Clothing | | | Clothing | | | Wood Products | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 67.9 | 32.3 | 18.00 | 71.3 | 37.9 | 17.15 | 60.7 | 29.9 | 19.32 |
| 1953 | 94.5 | 120.0 | 48.17 | 101.7 | 126.0 | 40.10 | 105.5 | 141.0 | 52.36 |
| 1952 A | 91.9 | 110.8 | 45.76 | 97.4 | 114.6 | 37.99 | 96.1 | 114.0 | 46.50 |
| S | 94.3 | 115.8 | 46.60 | 102.0 | 123.0 | 38.92 | 111.0 | 147.2 | 52.02 |
| O | 95.7 | 121.0 | 47.96 | 105.8 | 131.2 | 40.04 | 111.5 | 148.8 | 52.34 |
| N | 96.6 | 124.7 | 48.95 | 106.5 | 132.7 | 40.20 | 110.4 | 148.3 | 52.70 |
| D | 97.9 | 127.5 | 49.42 | 105.1 | 129.8 | 39.86 | 106.6 | 144.2 | 53.01 |
| 1953 J | 98.4 | 116.9 | 45.07 | 101.1 | 108.6 | 34.73 | 103.5 | 124.0 | 46.89 |
| F | 99.5 | 129.0 | 49.21 | 105.2 | 132.9 | 40.82 | 103.7 | 137.9 | 52.36 |
| M | 100.0 | 129.1 | 49.00 | 107.9 | 138.3 | 41.49 | 104.3 | 138.6 | 52.33 |
| A | 99.9 | 129.2 | 49.08 | 108.4 | 138.8 | 41.73 | 104.5 | 138.8 | 52.25 |
| M | 98.3 | 124.8 | 48.69 | 106.1 | 132.8 | 40.79 | 104.8 | 139.1 | 52.35 |
| J | 95.0 | 121.6 | 48.45 | 101.3 | 124.6 | 40.14 | 107.4 | 144.3 | 52.66 |
| J | 92.9 | 118.3 | 48.18 | 99.1 | 119.6 | 39.01 | 109.8 | 146.6 | 52.13 |
| A | 91.0 | 113.9 | 47.38 | 97.1 | 119.1 | 39.60 | 110.5 | 148.3 | 52.40 |
| S | 91.8 | 116.2 | 47.88 | 100.1 | 126.0 | 40.63 | 110.4 | 149.9 | 52.94 |
| O | 91.3 | 116.3 | 48.19 | 100.6 | 128.8 | 41.32 | 107.4 | 148.5 | 53.91 |
| N | 89.3 | 114.3 | 48.46 | 98.2 | 124.2 | 40.83 | 102.0 | 141.5 | 54.09 |
| D | 86.5 | 110.7 | 48.43 | 95.0 | 118.1 | 40.14 | 97.7 | 135.0 | 53.90 |
| 1954 J | 82.5 | 100.3 | 46.02 | 90.7 | 102.6 | 36.50 | 94.1 | 120.5 | 49.92 |
| F | 83.2 | 108.1 | 49.18 | 94.4 | 119.0 | 40.71 | 94.2 | 125.9 | 52.14 |
| M | 81.4 | 106.9 | 49.68 | 95.2 | 123.6 | 41.90 | 95.7 | 132.5 | 54.01 |

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Paper Products | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | Transportation Equipment | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 58.8 | 30.5 | 26.87 | 45.6 | 23.7 | 25.14 | 45.9 | 24.3 | 26.73 |
| 1953 | 109.8 | 145.8 | 69.00 | 111.8 | 151.0 | 65.57 | 153.0 | 205.3 | 67.32 |
| 1952 A | 110.8 | 141.3 | 66.02 | 113.0 | 145.1 | 62.49 | 142.1 | 174.1 | 61.49 |
| S | 111.2 | 141.6 | 66.01 | 114.1 | 147.6 | 62.99 | 135.8 | 172.4 | 63.70 |
| O | 110.2 | 141.4 | 66.45 | 114.1 | 149.6 | 63.81 | 141.1 | 180.5 | 64.22 |
| N | 109.4 | 140.8 | 66.67 | 114.2 | 150.9 | 64.28 | 141.2 | 182.4 | 64.84 |
| D | 106.8 | 140.4 | 68.73 | 115.0 | 153.3 | 64.85 | 147.1 | 196.4 | 67.01 |
| 1953 J | 105.3 | 132.8 | 65.98 | 113.8 | 141.1 | 60.34 | 147.6 | 181.4 | 61.73 |
| F | 104.5 | 138.6 | 69.12 | 113.5 | 152.3 | 65.32 | 152.5 | 204.5 | 67.30 |
| M | 104.9 | 138.3 | 68.70 | 113.2 | 152.9 | 65.73 | 154.5 | 214.7 | 68.97 |
| A | 105.5 | 139.6 | 68.50 | 113.1 | 152.6 | 65.61 | 158.5 | 217.1 | 68.95 |
| M | 106.6 | 141.9 | 68.85 | 112.6 | 152.3 | 65.66 | 158.3 | 215.4 | 68.41 |
| J | 109.7 | 146.5 | 68.95 | 112.6 | 153.9 | 66.34 | 158.9 | 213.3 | 67.48 |
| I | 113.6 | 152.0 | 69.42 | 112.9 | 153.5 | 66.01 | 156.9 | 210.5 | 67.44 |
| A | 114.2 | 151.8 | 69.10 | 111.5 | 150.7 | 65.61 | 154.1 | 205.9 | 67.17 |
| S | 115.4 | 154.2 | 69.67 | 111.3 | 151.3 | 65.93 | 151.3 | 200.5 | 66.62 |
| O | 114.2 | 153.4 | 70.06 | 110.8 | 152.8 | 66.87 | 149.4 | 201.9 | 67.89 |
| N | 112.2 | 150.7 | 70.03 | 108.7 | 149.5 | 66.67 | 149.4 | 200.7 | 67.52 |
| D | 111.2 | 150.3 | 70.44 | 108.0 | 148.6 | 66.72 | 144.9 | 197.2 | 68.39 |
| 1954 J | 110.2 | 146.4 | 69.28 | 104.3 | 137.2 | 63.83 | 148.4 | 194.0 | 65.69 |
| F | 109.6 | 151.1 | 71.90 | 104.3 | 142.2 | 66.16 | 150.4 | 205.9 | 68.78 |
| M | 109.1 | 150.3 | 71.83 | 103.9 | 143.6 | 67.00 | 150.0 | 206.7 | 69.42 |

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | | | Chemical Products | | | Total | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 37.4 | 19.0 | 24.38 | 47.6 | 28.2 | 28.14 | 62.0 | 28.2 | 18.83 |
| 1953 | 135.5 | 179.8 | 63.20 | 116.9 | 156.6 | 63.88 | 118.6 | 173.7 | 60.39 |
| 1952 O | 126.9 | 165.3 | 62.59 | 114.5 | 148.6 | 61.81 | 143.6 | 192.9 | 57.45 |
| N | 129.1 | 168.0 | 62.57 | 114.5 | 148.9 | 61.97 | 137.2 | 188.2 | 58.66 |
| D | 130.7 | 170.6 | 62.76 | 114.8 | 150.4 | 62.44 | 129.4 | 180.0 | 59.42 |
| 1953 J | 130.7 | 163.2 | 59.88 | 113.8 | 147.7 | 61.84 | 111.3 | 135.3 | 51.51 |
| F | 131.0 | 170.4 | 62.31 | 114.0 | 151.8 | 63.40 | 101.9 | 144.0 | 59.97 |
| M | 132.2 | 173.2 | 62.61 | 114.2 | 151.7 | 63.27 | 93.7 | 142.2 | 61.50 |
| A | 133.1 | 176.2 | 63.10 | 115.0 | 152.6 | 63.28 | 95.9 | 143.9 | 61.07 |
| M | 133.2 | 177.1 | 63.38 | 115.2 | 154.3 | 64.23 | 108.5 | 157.4 | 59.80 |
| J | 133.3 | 177.4 | 63.21 | 115.8 | 154.7 | 63.77 | 119.0 | 175.9 | 60.58 |
| J | 135.0 | 181.3 | 63.83 | 117.7 | 157.8 | 63.94 | 127.5 | 187.7 | 60.23 |
| A | 135.3 | 178.7 | 62.74 | 118.3 | 159.7 | 64.40 | 135.4 | 200.7 | 60.55 |
| S | 138.0 | 182.3 | 62.75 | 119.3 | 159.5 | 63.79 | 139.6 | 208.9 | 61.93 |
| O | 140.2 | 188.9 | 64.04 | 120.1 | 163.2 | 64.81 | 135.8 | 207.7 | 63.32 |
| N | 141.8 | 194.6 | 65.29 | 120.1 | 163.3 | 64.86 | 131.5 | 197.9 | 62.29 |
| D | 141.6 | 194.2 | 65.26 | 119.6 | 162.7 | 64.93 | 122.7 | 183.2 | 61.81 |
| 1954 J | 141.1 | 185.3 | 62.50 | 118.1 | 160.8 | 64.89 | 105.5 | 141.1 | 55.34 |
| F | 138.4 | 189.7 | 65.20 | 118.5 | 163.0 | 65.57 | 91.7 | 136.1 | 61.48 |
| M | 137.0 | 190.0 | 65.97 | 119.8 | 165.2 | 65.73 | 89.6 | 137.8 | 63.70 |
| CONSTRUCTION | | | TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION | | | PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION | | | |
| Buildings and Structures | | | | | | | | | |
| Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | |
| | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 29.3 | 16.0 | 24.29 | 59.8 | 35.5 | 28.68 | 54.9 | 33.8 | 29.53 |
| 1953 | 128.2 | 188.8 | 65.28 | 111.3 | 141.5 | 61.18 | 112.1 | 152.8 | 65.30 |
| 1952 S | 144.2 | 188.4 | 61.14 | 115.1 | 136.4 | 57.15 | 112.9 | 145.2 | 61.80 |
| O | 146.8 | 197.2 | 62.68 | 114.0 | 135.4 | 57.23 | 111.0 | 143.6 | 62.18 |
| N | 145.0 | 197.6 | 63.25 | 112.5 | 134.6 | 57.70 | 110.0 | 146.4 | 63.93 |
| D | 136.9 | 192.0 | 64.72 | 111.5 | 133.4 | 57.56 | 109.8 | 148.2 | 64.59 |
| 1953 J | 118.8 | 140.8 | 53.85 | 108.9 | 134.9 | 59.58 | 108.2 | 143.4 | 63.45 |
| F | 111.2 | 157.8 | 63.94 | 105.4 | 131.2 | 59.79 | 106.4 | 144.3 | 64.95 |
| M | 105.1 | 157.4 | 65.54 | 105.1 | 132.8 | 60.77 | 105.9 | 144.5 | 65.31 |
| A | 106.0 | 156.6 | 64.78 | 105.6 | 132.0 | 60.26 | 106.1 | 145.7 | 65.05 |
| M | 114.0 | 166.0 | 65.31 | 109.1 | 139.1 | 61.32 | 109.4 | 147.2 | 64.85 |
| J | 122.9 | 183.0 | 65.59 | 112.2 | 144.5 | 61.99 | 113.4 | 155.1 | 65.94 |
| J | 138.1 | 205.7 | 66.31 | 114.5 | 147.3 | 61.96 | 117.1 | 158.6 | 65.02 |
| A | 147.0 | 220.9 | 66.88 | 115.9 | 148.1 | 61.49 | 117.8 | 160.2 | 65.27 |
| S | 150.7 | 228.9 | 67.57 | 116.7 | 149.3 | 61.45 | 117.9 | 159.9 | 64.80 |
| O | 148.1 | 230.0 | 69.11 | 116.0 | 149.6 | 61.93 | 115.5 | 159.4 | 65.98 |
| N | 142.9 | 217.4 | 67.62 | 114.2 | 147.3 | 61.92 | 114.1 | 156.9 | 65.73 |
| D | 133.3 | 201.2 | 67.12 | 111.5 | 142.4 | 61.31 | 113.2 | 158.1 | 66.76 |
| 1954 J | 114.3 | 150.3 | 58.52 | 108.2 | 138.4 | 61.40 | 112.0 | 156.9 | 66.97 |
| F | 101.8 | 150.3 | 65.67 | 105.2 | 135.7 | 61.86 | 110.0 | 157.9 | 68.61 |
| M | 99.4 | 152.8 | 68.36 | 105.1 | 137.5 | 62.71 | 109.5 | 158.7 | 69.28 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | TRADE | | | FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE | | | SERVICE | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 61.5 | 36.4 | 21.83 | 67.8 | 46.6 | 29.59 | 56.8 | 32.4 | 16.33 |
| 1953 | 113.2 | 147.7 | 48.38 | 122.4 | 149.2 | 51.67 | 108.7 | 138.4 | 36.90 |
| 1952 D | 119.3 | 148.9 | 46.06 | 123.3 | 144.8 | 49.73 | 106.4 | 128.4 | 35.41 |
| 1953 J | 120.4 | 150.9 | 46.29 | 123.1 | 145.6 | 50.06 | 106.1 | 126.2 | 34.83 |
| F | 110.8 | 141.2 | 47.22 | 123.2 | 145.7 | 50.26 | 106.3 | 131.6 | 36.16 |
| M | 110.1 | 141.6 | 47.81 | 123.3 | 145.9 | 50.32 | 105.6 | 132.7 | 36.55 |
| A | 110.9 | 142.9 | 48.06 | 123.3 | 149.7 | 51.84 | 106.3 | 134.4 | 36.80 |
| M | 109.1 | 143.9 | 48.55 | 122.2 | 148.8 | 52.11 | 105.9 | 136.2 | 37.35 |
| J | 110.8 | 145.2 | 48.65 | 119.3 | 146.9 | 52.06 | 107.0 | 138.2 | 37.28 |
| J | 112.0 | 147.8 | 49.01 | 120.1 | 147.7 | 51.99 | 111.1 | 141.7 | 36.85 |
| A | 111.8 | 148.3 | 49.29 | 120.6 | 148.7 | 52.12 | 113.1 | 144.2 | 36.82 |
| S | 111.8 | 148.2 | 49.03 | 122.4 | 151.3 | 52.16 | 112.9 | 143.6 | 36.66 |
| O | 114.2 | 151.4 | 49.03 | 123.6 | 152.5 | 52.09 | 112.3 | 145.3 | 37.38 |
| N | 116.4 | 153.9 | 48.90 | 123.7 | 153.7 | 52.44 | 109.6 | 143.6 | 37.86 |
| D | 120.3 | 157.0 | 48.27 | 123.7 | 153.8 | 52.50 | 108.4 | 143.0 | 38.11 |
| 1954 J | 119.4 | 159.0 | 49.24 | 123.8 | 154.5 | 52.69 | 106.6 | 139.6 | 37.83 |
| F | 111.3 | 150.6 | 50.06 | 124.5 | 155.6 | 52.75 | 105.7 | 140.0 | 38.27 |
| M | 110.4 | 151.1 | 50.65 | 124.9 | 157.3 | 53.20 | 105.8 | 142.5 | 38.91 |

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

| | NEWFOUNDLAND | | | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | | NOVA SCOTIA | | | NEW BRUNSWICK |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment |
| | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 |
| 1939 | | | | 64.1 | 37.3 | 19.79 | 66.8 | 38.2 | 21.42 | 59.6 |
| 1953 | 140.9 | 209.7 | 55.44 | 116.4 | 153.6 | 44.53 | 101.2 | 131.5 | 48.45 | 101.4 |
| 1952 D | 144.6 | 205.9 | 53.42 | 126.8 | 156.1 | 41.87 | 106.0 | 133.4 | 47.30 | 109.2 |
| 1953 J | 132.4 | 175.1 | 49.64 | 116.7 | 147.3 | 42.85 | 99.3 | 128.0 | 46.43 | 107.8 |
| F | 125.3 | 173.7 | 52.06 | 110.8 | 145.2 | 44.37 | 101.0 | 131.5 | 48.74 | 100.6 |
| M | 117.8 | 163.8 | 52.19 | 103.7 | 140.0 | 45.32 | 97.9 | 128.4 | 49.05 | 98.6 |
| A | 122.4 | 175.1 | 53.25 | 104.0 | 140.6 | 45.61 | 96.9 | 127.0 | 48.97 | 96.6 |
| M | 133.6 | 196.1 | 55.00 | 108.3 | 147.3 | 45.77 | 97.4 | 129.2 | 49.43 | 94.8 |
| J | 144.1 | 224.1 | 58.37 | 118.8 | 160.6 | 45.57 | 100.7 | 130.1 | 48.31 | 99.6 |
| J | 154.7 | 239.5 | 58.12 | 119.6 | 157.9 | 44.47 | 103.9 | 133.6 | 48.09 | 100.4 |
| A | 156.6 | 244.6 | 58.62 | 124.6 | 162.7 | 44.02 | 104.2 | 134.5 | 48.26 | 105.4 |
| S | 156.0 | 245.1 | 58.95 | 124.7 | 165.2 | 44.64 | 104.0 | 135.0 | 48.55 | 107.1 |
| O | 157.4 | 247.9 | 59.10 | 119.8 | 158.4 | 44.53 | 104.7 | 136.0 | 48.58 | 102.2 |
| N | 149.8 | 226.1 | 56.69 | 125.2 | 161.0 | 43.35 | 103.9 | 132.6 | 47.71 | 101.9 |
| D | 141.2 | 205.1 | 54.54 | 121.1 | 157.5 | 43.84 | 100.2 | 132.0 | 49.26 | 102.3 |
| 1954 J | 125.4 | 173.6 | 51.97 | 105.8 | 135.8 | 43.23 | 97.5 | 126.2 | 48.41 | 99.7 |
| F | 113.4 | 165.8 | 54.90 | 96.0 | 127.6 | 44.80 | 95.4 | 126.0 | 49.45 | 97.6 |
| M | 112.9 | 170.0 | 56.51 | 102.4 | 132.6 | 43.62 | 95.2 | 128.7 | 50.57 | 97.0 |

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | NEW BRUNSWICK | | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | MANITOBA | |
|----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ-ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ-ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ-ment | Aggregate payrolls |
| | 1949 = 100 | Dollars |
| 1939 | 32.0 | 20.21 | 64.6 | 33.4 | 21.26 | 57.3 | 31.8 | 24.45 | 59.7 | 36.1 |
| 1953 | 131.0 | 48.99 | 112.8 | 149.9 | 54.55 | 114.7 | 153.6 | 59.38 | 107.2 | 137.9 |
| 1952 S | 131.3 | 45.44 | 116.2 | 145.7 | 51.83 | 114.6 | 146.1 | 56.74 | 109.6 | 134.8 |
| O | 135.4 | 46.21 | 118.0 | 149.8 | 52.43 | 115.9 | 149.3 | 57.33 | 109.8 | 134.3 |
| N | 130.1 | 46.61 | 118.5 | 151.8 | 52.92 | 115.8 | 150.8 | 58.00 | 109.5 | 134.5 |
| D | 134.5 | 47.22 | 118.7 | 153.9 | 53.59 | 115.9 | 152.0 | 58.36 | 110.3 | 135.4 |
| 1953 J | 134.1 | 47.57 | 113.8 | 142.6 | 51.75 | 114.5 | 142.4 | 55.35 | 106.7 | 131.2 |
| F | 129.4 | 49.08 | 110.6 | 146.2 | 54.41 | 113.1 | 149.6 | 58.91 | 104.0 | 130.8 |
| M | 130.1 | 50.25 | 109.7 | 147.1 | 54.98 | 112.9 | 151.1 | 59.56 | 102.5 | 131.0 |
| A | 126.4 | 49.72 | 108.3 | 145.4 | 54.83 | 113.2 | 151.3 | 59.48 | 102.9 | 131.3 |
| M | 123.5 | 49.44 | 109.1 | 146.4 | 54.56 | 113.4 | 152.8 | 59.65 | 104.8 | 133.9 |
| J | 127.8 | 48.55 | 111.8 | 148.9 | 54.72 | 113.7 | 153.5 | 59.78 | 106.7 | 138.6 |
| J | 129.2 | 48.66 | 113.7 | 151.0 | 54.40 | 115.7 | 156.2 | 59.77 | 109.3 | 142.4 |
| A | 135.6 | 48.65 | 114.0 | 150.4 | 54.43 | 115.4 | 155.5 | 59.66 | 110.5 | 143.4 |
| S | 139.1 | 49.08 | 115.6 | 153.7 | 54.61 | 116.5 | 156.6 | 59.51 | 111.1 | 145.4 |
| O | 132.7 | 49.12 | 116.2 | 155.7 | 55.08 | 117.1 | 159.4 | 60.26 | 110.5 | 144.5 |
| N | 132.0 | 48.95 | 116.3 | 156.4 | 55.26 | 116.3 | 158.6 | 60.36 | 108.7 | 141.7 |
| D | 131.9 | 48.80 | 114.6 | 155.2 | 55.62 | 114.8 | 156.3 | 60.28 | 108.8 | 140.7 |
| 1954 J | 128.5 | 48.78 | 108.7 | 143.0 | 54.03 | 112.3 | 148.9 | 58.67 | 104.7 | 134.4 |
| F | 129.4 ^r | 50.15 ^r | 105.7 ^r | 144.8 ^r | 56.26 ^r | 110.8 ^r | 152.1 ^r | 60.75 ^r | 100.9 | 133.3 ^r |
| M | 131.3 | 51.21 | 105.1 | 145.9 | 57.06 | 110.1 | 152.7 | 61.41 | 99.6 | 132.3 |
| MANITOBA | | SASKATCHEWAN | | | ALBERTA | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | |
| | Weekly earnings* | Employ-ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ-ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ-ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | Dollars |
| 1939 | 25.69 | 71.4 | 41.7 | 24.18 | 55.1 | 31.7 | 25.39 | 55.8 | 31.7 | 26.01 |
| 1953 | 54.87 | 116.0 | 152.6 | 54.55 | 128.5 | 169.3 | 58.81 | 108.4 | 150.2 | 63.34 |
| 1952 S | 52.54 | 117.5 | 146.7 | 51.91 | 130.5 | 163.7 | 55.81 | 112.6 | 149.0 | 60.50 |
| O | 52.27 | 116.2 | 145.5 | 52.04 | 128.0 | 161.7 | 56.27 | 115.1 | 155.0 | 61.55 |
| N | 52.43 | 117.5 | 145.7 | 51.52 | 128.3 | 164.4 | 57.02 | 114.4 | 155.0 | 61.93 |
| D | 52.41 | 117.9 | 145.6 | 51.35 | 128.5 | 165.2 | 57.21 | 112.0 | 154.3 | 62.98 |
| 1953 J | 52.52 | 113.5 | 142.7 | 52.30 | 125.7 | 155.1 | 55.10 | 106.4 | 136.2 | 58.50 |
| F | 53.74 | 106.2 | 134.7 | 52.71 | 121.6 | 156.2 | 57.50 | 101.0 | 136.2 | 61.65 |
| M | 54.58 | 105.7 | 136.1 | 53.58 | 122.7 | 157.8 | 57.76 | 102.1 | 139.9 | 62.59 |
| A | 54.52 | 105.7 | 136.5 | 53.64 | 121.6 | 156.0 | 57.78 | 104.6 | 143.3 | 62.64 |
| M | 55.05 | 109.2 | 140.9 | 54.15 | 123.6 | 160.3 | 58.57 | 106.5 | 146.7 | 63.81 |
| J | 55.37 | 115.1 | 152.4 | 54.88 | 127.7 | 169.3 | 59.83 | 108.1 | 152.7 | 64.55 |
| J | 55.49 | 119.7 | 159.9 | 55.36 | 131.3 | 174.8 | 59.18 | 111.6 | 156.9 | 64.28 |
| A | 55.30 | 123.3 | 165.1 | 55.49 | 135.2 | 181.9 | 59.84 | 114.2 | 159.5 | 63.83 |
| S | 55.70 | 123.3 | 166.3 | 55.92 | 135.6 | 182.6 | 59.88 | 114.7 | 161.1 | 64.14 |
| O | 55.69 | 123.9 | 168.3 | 56.30 | 135.0 | 182.7 | 60.13 | 114.6 | 161.5 | 64.34 |
| N | 55.50 | 124.1 | 166.1 | 55.50 | 132.4 | 180.3 | 60.47 | 110.2 | 156.7 | 64.94 |
| D | 55.03 | 122.7 | 162.0 | 54.71 | 130.1 | 174.9 | 59.71 | 107.1 | 152.2 | 64.85 |
| 1954 J | 54.62 | 115.9 | 153.8 | 55.01 | 124.7 | 162.1 | 57.77 | 103.2 | 139.5 | 61.67 |
| F | 56.05 ^r | 109.5 ^r | 145.2 ^r | 54.96 ^r | 118.3 ^r | 159.6 ^r | 59.93 ^r | 97.5 ^r | 133.7 ^r | 62.60 ^r |
| M | 56.36 | 108.6 | 146.0 | 55.69 | 119.3 | 163.2 | 60.74 | 98.1 | 138.4 | 64.39 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

TABLE 11

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

Monthly averages or first of month

| | HALIFAX | | | MONTREAL | | | QUEBEC CITY | | |
|---------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | | 35.4 | 23.42 | 60.9 | 33.4 | 22.82 | 67.5 | 34.8 | 18.62 |
| 1953 | 115.5 | 148.8 | 45.96 | 113.8 | 150.6 | 55.39 | 111.0 | 146.1 | 46.86 |
| 1952 S | 118.1 | 147.3 | 44.31 | 112.7 | 141.6 | 52.73 | 105.4 | 130.7 | 44.42 |
| O | 119.4 | 150.3 | 44.71 | 114.5 | 145.7 | 53.46 | 112.6 | 143.9 | 45.78 |
| N | 122.1 | 152.6 | 44.40 | 115.1 | 148.1 | 53.97 | 112.3 | 143.6 | 45.78 |
| D | 122.7 | 153.3 | 44.39 | 116.4 | 150.9 | 54.43 | 112.6 | 146.6 | 46.65 |
| 1953 J | 120.0 | 145.4 | 43.02 | 113.2 | 139.7 | 51.85 | 108.8 | 134.6 | 44.30 |
| F | 118.5 | 152.1 | 45.60 | 112.1 | 146.1 | 54.80 | 106.4 | 137.1 | 46.14 |
| M | 115.9 | 150.8 | 46.23 | 112.4 | 147.8 | 55.36 | 106.6 | 137.8 | 46.30 |
| A | 115.8 | 152.1 | 47.90 | 113.3 | 149.9 | 55.51 | 108.6 | 141.7 | 46.74 |
| M | 109.0 | 143.8 | 47.20 | 113.8 | 150.8 | 55.71 | 109.5 | 144.5 | 47.04 |
| J | 110.0 | 143.5 | 46.44 | 113.9 | 151.8 | 55.82 | 110.5 | 145.9 | 46.87 |
| I | 112.4 | 144.9 | 45.88 | 114.2 | 151.2 | 55.29 | 112.0 | 147.0 | 46.58 |
| A | 113.6 | 147.0 | 46.05 | 113.3 | 150.9 | 55.21 | 113.7 | 151.2 | 47.19 |
| S | 115.7 | 150.1 | 46.16 | 114.8 | 152.8 | 55.53 | 114.4 | 153.5 | 47.59 |
| O | 118.2 | 151.0 | 45.49 | 114.8 | 154.9 | 56.37 | 114.7 | 154.4 | 47.75 |
| N | 118.3 | 151.0 | 45.40 | 115.0 | 155.7 | 56.56 | 113.9 | 152.5 | 47.49 |
| D | 119.1 | 154.4 | 46.15 | 115.0 | 156.0 | 56.67 | 112.3 | 152.9 | 48.33 |
| 1954 J | 115.6 | 148.8 | 45.82 | 111.2 | 144.7 | 54.34 | 107.2 | 138.5 | 45.85 |
| F | 116.7 | 156.9 | 47.85 | 109.7 | 149.8 | 56.98 | 104.6 | 140.5 | 47.67 |
| M | 116.1 | 159.5 | 48.93 | 109.5 | 151.5 | 57.77 | 105.0 | 141.4 | 47.80 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| TORONTO | | | | | | | | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | |
| | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 56.3 | 32.2 | 25.05 | 57.0 | 33.8 | 23.17 | 53.1 | 27.9 | 24.19 |
| 1953 | 119.6 | 161.4 | 59.92 | 109.4 | 143.1 | 51.45 | 111.4 | 146.6 | 61.34 |
| 1952 S | 114.5 | 146.7 | 57.05 | 110.3 | 138.2 | 49.15 | 109.1 | 138.6 | 59.26 |
| O | 116.1 | 150.9 | 57.87 | 109.9 | 138.2 | 49.30 | 111.3 | 143.6 | 60.17 |
| N | 118.0 | 155.1 | 58.57 | 111.1 | 141.2 | 49.85 | 112.4 | 146.3 | 60.76 |
| D | 119.7 | 157.3 | 58.52 | 111.6 | 142.7 | 50.10 | 112.8 | 149.3 | 61.72 |
| 1953 J | 119.0 | 149.4 | 55.90 | 111.4 | 135.2 | 47.62 | 111.4 | 137.5 | 57.61 |
| F | 117.1 | 155.2 | 59.10 | 107.8 | 139.4 | 50.86 | 111.1 | 145.6 | 61.18 |
| M | 117.5 | 156.7 | 59.51 | 107.0 | 139.6 | 51.33 | 110.0 | 145.5 | 61.69 |
| A | 118.3 | 158.4 | 59.73 | 108.0 | 140.0 | 51.14 | 111.7 | 148.4 | 61.97 |
| M | 118.5 | 159.1 | 59.91 | 108.2 | 140.4 | 51.29 | 111.5 | 146.9 | 61.88 |
| J | 118.7 | 159.6 | 59.97 | 109.0 | 143.8 | 51.88 | 111.7 | 147.8 | 61.91 |
| I | 119.8 | 163.0 | 60.25 | 109.9 | 144.8 | 51.76 | 111.7 | 147.1 | 61.64 |
| A | 118.6 | 161.7 | 60.37 | 109.7 | 145.6 | 52.17 | 111.7 | 147.0 | 61.24 |
| S | 120.2 | 164.5 | 60.58 | 110.4 | 147.7 | 52.55 | 111.4 | 145.3 | 60.50 |
| O | 121.5 | 168.8 | 61.51 | 110.2 | 146.8 | 52.33 | 112.2 | 149.3 | 61.72 |
| N | 122.8 | 169.7 | 61.18 | 110.1 | 147.4 | 52.61 | 111.3 | 149.3 | 62.23 |
| D | 123.4 | 170.1 | 61.00 | 110.6 | 146.1 | 51.88 | 110.8 | 149.3 | 62.51 |
| 1954 J | 121.1 | 163.3 | 59.67 | 109.2 | 142.3 | 51.16 | 108.1 | 139.3 | 59.78 |
| F | 119.0 | 164.4 | 61.17 | 105.2 | 143.9 | 53.70 | 106.1 | 142.8 | 62.46 |
| M | 118.7 | 166.7 | 62.19 | 105.0 | 144.3 | 53.93 | 105.1 | 141.3 | 62.34 |

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | WINDSOR | | | WINNIPEG | | | VANCOUVER | | |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 47.1 | 25.8 | 27.79 | 59.2 | 36.8 | 24.29 | 49.7 | 28.5 | 25.07 |
| 1953 | 111.1 | 148.1 | 67.19 | 104.2 | 136.3 | 51.69 | 102.2 | 137.4 | 58.95 |
| 1952 N | 107.5 | 132.5 | 62.52 | 107.4 | 137.6 | 50.08 | 103.6 | 135.5 | 57.36 |
| D | 111.1 | 147.5 | 67.36 | 108.9 | 139.3 | 49.91 | 105.5 | 138.9 | 57.70 |
| 1953 J | 111.0 | 128.2 | 58.61 | 105.1 | 132.9 | 49.49 | 103.5 | 131.0 | 55.51 |
| F | 109.0 | 147.8 | 66.33 | 102.5 | 133.1 | 50.89 | 99.6 | 131.3 | 57.87 |
| M | 112.4 | 153.0 | 69.05 | 101.3 | 133.2 | 51.46 | 99.9 | 132.4 | 58.21 |
| A | 114.8 | 158.5 | 70.59 | 101.8 | 133.4 | 51.48 | 100.1 | 133.0 | 58.25 |
| M | 115.3 | 158.3 | 69.70 | 102.6 | 134.8 | 51.81 | 100.0 | 134.6 | 59.05 |
| J | 114.3 | 156.1 | 68.86 | 103.2 | 135.3 | 51.83 | 101.3 | 136.9 | 59.23 |
| J | 116.2 | 157.3 | 68.26 | 105.0 | 137.4 | 51.92 | 102.4 | 138.3 | 59.22 |
| A | 113.6 | 151.9 | 67.42 | 105.3 | 137.4 | 51.87 | 103.9 | 141.4 | 59.64 |
| S | 108.5 | 140.4 | 65.19 | 106.1 | 139.9 | 52.31 | 104.6 | 142.6 | 59.77 |
| O | 109.4 | 144.7 | 66.62 | 105.9 | 140.3 | 52.58 | 104.3 | 143.4 | 60.27 |
| N | 104.4 | 138.4 | 66.80 | 104.8 | 138.5 | 52.47 | 103.5 | 142.6 | 60.36 |
| D | 104.5 | 142.7 | 68.83 | 106.2 | 139.4 | 52.12 | 103.1 | 141.2 | 59.99 |
| 1954 J | 108.2 | 137.2 | 63.93 | 101.8 | 133.1 | 51.91 | 101.9 | 137.0 | 58.91 |
| F | 106.8 ^r | 144.7 ^r | 68.29 ^r | 100.1 | 134.2 ^r | 53.25 ^r | 98.0 ^r | 133.2 ^r | 59.50 ^r |
| M | 106.2 | 143.9 | 68.32 | 99.3 | 134.2 | 53.65 | 98.2 | 137.4 | 61.28 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MINING | | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Metal Mining | Coal Mining | Total | Durable Goods | Non- durable Goods | Foods and Beverages | | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | Rubber Products | Leather Products |
| | | | | | | | Total | Meat products | | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 117.2 | 115.9 | 128.3 | 98.6 | 106.5 | 90.6 | 86.0 | 105.9 | 85.7 | 104.5 | 74.9 |
| 1953 | 153.8 | 156.5 | 150.4 | 135.8 | 147.1 | 122.9 | 115.5 | 144.3 | 129.4 | 142.6 | 96.4 |
| 1952 D | 151.8 | 153.0 | 153.1 | 132.1 | 143.6 | 119.3 | 112.5 | 141.8 | 126.6 | 138.2 | 94.2 |
| 1953 J | 153.4 | 154.6 | 152.3 | 134.0 | 144.5 | 121.8 | 116.5 | 144.4 | 119.7 | 138.6 | 95.5 |
| F | 153.3 | 153.7 | 153.3 | 134.2 | 145.7 | 120.8 | 114.7 | 142.9 | 116.2 | 142.9 | 94.4 |
| M | 152.9 | 154.3 | 149.2 | 134.4 | 146.3 | 120.7 | 115.5 | 143.5 | 117.5 | 142.7 | 94.3 |
| A | 152.6 | 154.2 | 147.3 | 134.9 | 146.7 | 121.3 | 116.0 | 143.8 | 124.2 | 143.2 | 94.7 |
| M | 153.7 | 156.3 | 149.3 | 135.5 | 146.8 | 122.4 | 116.6 | 143.7 | 134.3 | 144.2 | 95.9 |
| J | 153.1 | 155.9 | 149.3 | 135.9 | 146.8 | 123.1 | 116.3 | 143.1 | 132.3 | 143.5 | 96.5 |
| J | 153.0 | 155.6 | 149.9 | 136.2 | 147.0 | 123.5 | 114.5 | 141.9 | 133.0 | 143.8 | 96.8 |
| A | 152.7 | 155.5 | 149.8 | 136.0 | 147.1 | 123.4 | 114.3 | 142.0 | 137.2 | 142.3 | 96.6 |
| S | 153.4 | 156.9 | 148.2 | 135.7 | 147.3 | 123.0 | 112.5 | 141.9 | 135.9 | 140.3 | 97.1 |
| O | 154.8 | 159.1 | 150.3 | 136.6 | 148.5 | 123.7 | 114.0 | 148.1 | 136.0 | 141.6 | 97.4 |
| N | 155.9 | 160.2 | 151.8 | 137.4 | 148.8 | 124.8 | 116.4 | 148.9 | 136.2 | 143.3 | 98.7 |
| D | 157.3 | 161.2 | 153.8 | 138.4 | 149.5 | 126.1 | 118.5 | 147.8 | 130.6 | 145.1 | 98.4 |
| 1954 J | 158.3 | 162.3 | 151.7 | 140.4 | 150.1 | 129.1 | 122.7 | 149.1 | 128.8 | 145.8 | 99.0 |
| F | 158.3 ^r | 160.9 ^r | 152.6 | 140.4 | 151.4 | 127.9 ^r | 121.7 | 148.9 | 117.8 ^r | 147.0 | 98.6 |
| M | 157.5 | 161.0 | 149.4 | 140.7 | 151.7 | 128.2 | 122.2 | 148.8 | 121.9 | 146.1 | 98.5 |

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

19

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 - concluded

Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

| | Textile Products except Clothing | | Clothing | Wood Products | | | Paper Products | | Printing Publishing and Allied Industries | Iron and Steel Products | |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Cotton goods | | Total | Saw and planing mills | Furniture | Total | Pulp and paper mills | | Total | Primary iron and steel |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 83.0 | 85.1 | 76.4 | 90.2 | 95.3 | 86.0 | 106.3 | 113.7 | 112.8 | 108.4 | 117.5 |
| 1953 | 107.5 | 110.1 | 95.3 | 120.7 | 128.8 | 109.9 | 151.2 | 161.6 | 157.9 | 152.9 | 169.7 |
| 1952 O | 104.8 | 106.7 | 92.3 | 118.3 | 126.4 | 106.1 | 142.2 | 150.4 | 151.2 | 147.2 | 161.5 |
| N | 105.8 | 109.3 | 92.7 | 119.1 | 127.9 | 106.5 | 142.8 | 151.8 | 151.2 | 147.6 | 162.9 |
| D | 106.4 | 109.6 | 92.3 | 119.5 | 129.1 | 106.3 | 145.3 | 155.1 | 152.5 | 148.8 | 163.9 |
| 1953 J | 106.7 | 109.8 | 92.6 | 119.4 | 129.5 | 106.3 | 147.9 | 157.8 | 152.1 | 149.5 | 168.0 |
| F | 107.1 | 109.8 | 93.8 | 120.0 | 129.8 | 107.5 | 149.0 | 159.3 | 154.0 | 150.8 | 169.1 |
| M | 106.9 | 109.7 | 95.1 | 119.1 | 127.9 | 108.2 | 148.9 | 159.4 | 155.6 | 151.4 | 169.5 |
| A | 107.3 | 110.4 | 95.2 | 120.0 | 128.9 | 108.8 | 149.8 | 160.4 | 157.2 | 151.7 | 168.7 |
| M | 107.5 | 110.3 | 94.8 | 120.4 | 128.6 | 109.9 | 150.4 | 160.9 | 157.8 | 152.7 | 169.6 |
| J | 107.8 | 109.9 | 94.6 | 119.9 | 127.1 | 109.9 | 151.1 | 161.4 | 159.7 | 153.2 | 170.0 |
| J | 107.6 | 110.2 | 95.3 | 119.4 | 125.7 | 110.6 | 151.6 | 161.6 | 159.1 | 153.5 | 170.5 |
| A | 107.4 | 109.6 | 95.4 | 119.7 | 126.1 | 110.2 | 151.8 | 161.6 | 158.0 | 153.6 | 169.8 |
| S | 107.2 | 109.8 | 96.7 | 121.6 | 128.5 | 111.4 | 152.4 | 162.3 | 159.4 | 154.1 | 170.2 |
| O | 107.9 | 110.1 | 97.1 | 122.9 | 130.5 | 111.8 | 153.1 | 163.6 | 159.3 | 154.6 | 170.6 |
| N | 108.1 | 110.4 | 96.8 | 122.8 | 131.1 | 112.1 | 153.3 | 164.5 | 160.5 | 154.7 | 170.7 |
| D | 108.5 | 110.9 | 96.6 | 123.0 | 131.6 | 112.4 | 155.0 | 166.9 | 161.7 | 155.1 | 170.2 |
| 1954 J | 109.2 | 111.1 | 98.2 | 124.0 | 134.1 | 111.9 | 157.8 | 169.6 | 160.8 | 155.3 | 171.2 |
| F | 110.0 ^r | 110.6 | 98.5 ^r | 122.8 ^r | 131.7 ^r | 113.0 | 158.0 ^r | 169.5 ^r | 162.2 | 156.2 | 170.4 ^r |
| M | 110.4 | 110.4 | 98.5 | 124.8 | 134.0 | 113.4 | 158.2 | 169.6 | 164.5 | 156.7 | 169.7 |

MANUFACTURING

| | Iron and Steel Products | Transportation Equipment | | | Non-ferrous Metal Products | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | Non- Metallic Mineral Products | Products of Petroleum and Coal | Chemical Products | CONSTRUCTION | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| | | Total | Railroad and rolling stock equipment | Motor vehicles | | | | | | Total | Buildings and Structures |
| Agricultural implements | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 114.5 | 116.0 | 114.0 | 130.7 | 106.9 | 109.1 | 96.2 | 122.6 | 98.6 | 101.2 | 107.9 |
| 1953 | 160.7 | 156.9 | 157.1 | 169.0 | 152.0 | 143.2 | 135.0 | 180.9 | 138.0 | 143.3 | 156.8 |
| 1952 O | 158.5 | 149.3 | 141.2 | 166.0 | 149.7 | 141.5 | 129.4 | 176.4 | 133.9 | 134.9 | 147.3 |
| N | 155.9 | 151.1 | 141.5 | 166.9 | 150.0 | 141.5 | 130.3 | 178.6 | 133.9 | 136.3 | 148.2 |
| D | 160.4 | 151.9 | 143.4 | 168.0 | 149.6 | 141.0 | 130.8 | 178.4 | 134.6 | 138.5 | 150.6 |
| 1953 J | 160.0 | 153.2 | 154.2 | 163.6 | 150.3 | 140.6 | 132.7 | 178.2 | 136.0 | 137.5 | 150.0 |
| F | 161.4 | 155.6 | 156.9 | 165.8 | 149.0 | 141.1 | 133.0 | 177.6 | 136.4 | 142.3 | 153.9 |
| M | 160.0 | 156.9 | 156.8 | 168.5 | 148.7 | 142.0 | 133.6 | 176.8 | 135.9 | 142.7 | 155.9 |
| A | 159.0 | 157.1 | 157.1 | 169.3 | 149.2 | 142.6 | 133.5 | 178.7 | 135.9 | 143.8 | 156.8 |
| M | 162.8 | 156.6 | 157.6 | 169.2 | 150.2 | 142.5 | 133.3 | 181.6 | 137.8 | 144.3 | 157.0 |
| J | 162.8 | 156.5 | 157.6 | 167.5 | 151.0 | 142.0 | 135.4 | 182.7 | 137.5 | 142.9 | 156.1 |
| J | 161.0 | 157.1 | 156.7 | 171.2 | 151.6 | 144.4 | 134.8 | 180.5 | 138.2 | 141.9 | 155.7 |
| A | 160.1 | 157.4 | 157.5 | 171.9 | 152.2 | 143.8 | 136.1 | 177.7 | 139.4 | 142.5 | 156.0 |
| S | 161.3 | 157.0 | 158.1 | 168.4 | 152.6 | 143.4 | 136.1 | 181.3 | 138.7 | 143.0 | 157.5 |
| O | 159.4 | 157.9 | 157.7 | 169.9 | 155.8 | 144.5 | 136.9 | 183.7 | 140.2 | 146.6 | 160.7 |
| N | 158.8 | 157.8 | 157.6 | 169.3 | 156.3 | 146.0 | 137.2 | 185.4 | 140.0 | 146.5 | 160.7 |
| D | 161.3 | 159.2 | 157.9 | 173.3 | 156.9 | 145.9 | 137.1 | 186.1 | 140.5 | 147.3 | 161.3 |
| 1954 J | 164.5 | 158.4 | 157.4 | 169.5 | 158.5 | 145.6 | 138.7 | 185.0 | 141.1 | 148.2 | 163.3 |
| F | 166.7 | 161.2 ^r | 159.5 | 171.4 | 158.2 ^r | 148.9 ^r | 140.0 ^r | 183.5 | 141.9 ^r | 151.5 | 165.1 |
| M | 168.1 | 160.8 | 159.9 | 170.5 | 157.8 | 148.9 | 141.7 | 183.4 | 141.9 | 151.3 | 165.9 |

TABLE 13

Average Hours Worked per Week

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MINING | | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
| | Total | Metal mining | Coal mining | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Foods and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products except clothing | Clothing |
| 1949 | 42.6 | 45.3 | 37.4 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 42.7 | 38.2 |
| 1953 | 42.7 | 44.4 | 37.9 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 41.3 | 38.1 |
| 1952 S | 42.7 | 44.2 | 38.6 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 38.7 |
| O | 43.3 | 44.6 | 39.7 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 41.2 | 42.8 | 39.9 |
| N | 43.5 | 45.0 | 39.6 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 39.9 |
| D | 44.1 | 45.5 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 43.7 | 39.9 |
| 1953 J | 40.6 | 42.2 | 37.3 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 38.2 | 39.2 | 38.3 | 36.3 | 38.8 | 32.6 |
| F | 43.0 | 44.6 | 39.0 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 43.2 | 39.9 |
| M | 42.1 | 44.5 | 35.7 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.8 | 40.3 |
| A | 41.8 | 44.8 | 33.7 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 42.6 | 40.4 |
| M | 42.4 | 44.5 | 37.0 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 42.0 | 39.3 |
| J | 43.1 | 45.3 | 37.3 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 38.5 |
| J | 42.9 | 44.6 | 37.6 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 38.8 | 41.0 | 36.7 |
| A | 42.8 | 44.1 | 38.5 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 40.3 | 37.4 |
| S | 43.0 | 44.4 | 38.1 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 38.2 |
| O | 43.2 | 44.6 | 39.1 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 39.4 | 40.8 | 38.9 |
| N | 43.0 | 44.0 | 39.9 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.0 | 41.7 | 41.2 | 38.5 | 40.9 | 38.2 |
| D | 43.9 | 45.1 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 40.7 | 41.7 | 40.2 | 39.2 | 40.5 | 37.2 |
| 1954 J | 40.5 | 42.1 | 36.9 | 38.5 | 39.1 | 37.8 | 38.7 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 37.1 | 32.0 |
| F | 42.6 | 44.6 | 37.7 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 37.5 |
| M | 42.4 | 43.7 | 38.3 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 40.7 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 38.5 |

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | | |
|--------|---------------|----------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| | Wood products | Paper products | Printing publishing and allied industries | Iron and steel products | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non-metallic mineral products | Chemical products | Total | Buildings and structures |
| 1949 | 41.3 | 46.4 | 40.6 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 41.1 | 44.9 | 43.5 | 39.7 | 40.1 |
| 1953 | 41.9 | 43.5 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 43.6 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 40.7 |
| 1952 S | 43.0 | 44.7 | 39.6 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 44.1 | 41.5 | 42.9 | 42.0 |
| O | 43.1 | 45.0 | 39.8 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 44.1 | 42.0 | 42.9 | 42.5 |
| N | 43.0 | 44.9 | 40.2 | 42.3 | 41.2 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 44.6 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 42.0 |
| D | 43.2 | 45.3 | 40.3 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 44.9 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 41.7 |
| 1953 J | 36.7 | 42.0 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 40.1 | 39.1 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 34.7 | 33.0 |
| F | 42.3 | 44.1 | 39.5 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 44.1 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 40.6 |
| M | 42.4 | 43.7 | 39.9 | 42.1 | 42.8 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 43.9 | 41.9 | 42.8 | 41.2 |
| A | 42.1 | 43.6 | 40.3 | 41.9 | 42.8 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 44.2 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 40.4 |
| M | 42.1 | 43.8 | 40.3 | 41.7 | 42.7 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 43.9 | 42.2 | 41.0 | 40.8 |
| J | 42.6 | 43.9 | 40.4 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 44.1 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 41.7 |
| J | 42.2 | 43.9 | 40.1 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 43.8 | 41.9 | 42.4 | 41.5 |
| A | 42.3 | 43.5 | 39.6 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 41.9 | 40.4 | 43.5 | 41.9 | 43.0 | 41.9 |
| S | 42.2 | 43.6 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 43.5 | 41.2 | 43.3 | 42.2 |
| O | 42.5 | 43.7 | 39.9 | 42.0 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 44.1 | 41.9 | 43.4 | 42.6 |
| N | 42.6 | 43.5 | 40.0 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 43.9 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 41.4 |
| D | 42.2 | 43.2 | 40.4 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 43.9 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 40.8 |
| 1954 J | 38.0 | 41.4 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 40.1 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 35.1 | 33.7 |
| F | 40.4 | 43.1 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 43.2 | 41.6 | 39.7 | 38.5 |
| M | 41.7 | 42.8 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 43.3 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 40.1 |

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION | TRADE | FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE | SERVICE | INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE |
|--------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------|--|---------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Non-Durable Goods | Durable Goods | Textiles (except Clothing) | Clothing (Textile and Fur) | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944 O | 29.1 | 19.4 | 40.2 | 48.0 | 68.6 | 12.2 | 49.3 | 53.9 | 58.2 | 27.1 |
| 1952 O | 22.7 | 10.6 | 34.7 | 35.5 | 66.9 | 14.1 | 37.4 | 49.4 | 49.8 | 21.8 |
| 1953 J | 22.1 | 10.9 | 33.9 | 35.6 | 66.6 | 14.4 | 39.6 | 49.5 | 49.9 | 22.5 |
| F | 22.3 | 10.9 | 34.3 | 35.5 | 67.0 | 14.7 | 36.7 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 22.4 |
| M | 22.4 | 11.0 | 34.5 | 35.5 | 67.0 | 14.9 | 36.2 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 22.5 |
| A | 22.5 | 11.0 | 34.6 | 35.5 | 67.0 | 14.7 | 36.7 | 50.3 | 49.6 | 22.8 |
| M | 22.4 | 11.1 | 34.4 | 35.7 | 67.5 | 14.5 | 36.6 | 50.3 | 49.5 | 22.6 |
| J | 22.2 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 35.6 | 67.4 | 14.4 | 36.8 | 50.3 | 49.3 | 22.2 |
| J | 22.2 | 11.1 | 33.9 | 35.6 | 66.9 | 14.5 | 36.8 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 22.1 |
| A | 22.0 | 11.1 | 33.4 | 35.2 | 66.0 | 14.5 | 36.3 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 21.9 |
| S | 22.7 | 11.4 | 34.2 | 35.3 | 66.2 | 14.5 | 36.2 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 22.1 |
| O | 22.9 | 11.4 | 34.4 | 35.4 | 67.0 | 14.2 | 36.7 | 51.3 | 49.7 | 22.2 |
| N | 22.8 | 11.5 | 34.0 | 35.7 | 66.7 | 14.4 | 37.2 | 51.2 | 49.4 | 22.2 |
| D | 22.7 | 11.8 | 33.7 | 35.8 | 67.0 | 14.7 | 38.7 | 51.2 | 49.3 | 22.7 |
| 1954 J | 22.0 | 11.7 | 32.7 | 35.3 | 66.2 | 15.1 | 38.0 | 51.2 | 49.4 | 22.8 |
| F | 22.1 | 11.5 | 33.0 | 34.7 | 66.6 | 15.2 | 35.8 | 51.2 | 49.3 | 22.7 |
| M | 22.2 | 11.5 | 33.1 | 34.4 | 66.5 | 15.2 | 35.5 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 22.7 |

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

TABLE 15

Unemployment Insurance
Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾ | Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾ | Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit | Number of days' benefit paid | Amount of benefit paid ⁽²⁾ | Employer and employee contributions | Total revenue | Balance in fund at end of period | Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾ | |
|--------|---|--|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | Thousands | Thousands |
| | | | | Thousands | | | Million dollars | | | |
| 1949 | 135.6 | 130.3 | 54.99 | 2,574 | 5.78 | 8.83 | 11.76 | 589.3 | 197 | 35 |
| 1953 | 208.4 | 157.5 | 89.12 | 4,004 | 12.40 | 13.28 | 18.07 | 879.5 | 287 | 37 |
| 1953 J | 313.4 | 231.3 | 163.27 | 5,629 | 17.50 | 12.45 | 16.99 | 860.8 | 406 | 27 |
| F | 308.8 | 249.9 | 121.51 | 5,919 | 18.51 | 13.44 | 17.97 | 858.2 | 420 | 30 |
| M | 294.5 | 211.4 | 114.68 | 6,614 | 20.80 | 12.52 | 17.42 | 851.6 | 421 | 38 |
| A | 215.2 | 196.3 | 83.66 | 5,226 | 16.39 | 13.25 | 17.90 | 850.3 | 311 | 48 |
| M | 143.1 | 125.6 | 60.51 | 3,919 | 12.20 | 13.37 | 18.11 | 856.0 | 208 | 49 |
| J | 119.8 | 90.9 | 49.16 | 2,732 | 8.41 | 12.42 | 16.93 | 864.6 | 187 | 44 |
| J | 110.9 | 89.7 | 49.16 | 2,383 | 7.15 | 13.19 | 17.96 | 875.4 | 168 | 38 |
| A | 111.3 | 87.4 | 49.27 | 2,138 | 6.41 | 13.91 | 18.85 | 887.8 | 172 | 45 |
| S | 119.4 | 92.5 | 55.80 | 2,231 | 6.74 | 13.40 | 18.22 | 899.3 | 176 | 43 |
| O | 153.6 | 118.7 | 65.98 | 2,506 | 7.60 | 13.50 | 18.44 | 910.2 | 217 | 29 |
| N | 238.5 | 177.7 | 94.64 | 3,338 | 10.17 | 14.02 | 19.08 | 919.1 | 312 | 28 |
| D | 372.4 | 218.3 | 161.72 | 5,414 | 16.88 | 13.89 | 18.97 | 921.2 | 452 | 18 |
| 1954 J | 438.2 | 351.2 | 197.70 | 7,564 | 23.95 | 12.94 | 17.83 | 913.9 | 559 | 22 |
| F | 432.2 | 360.0 | 168.26 | 8,392 | 26.68 | 12.40 | 16.97 | 901.2 | 580 | 25 |
| M | 413.0 | 348.6 | 152.61 | 10,127 | 32.16 | 12.39 | 17.28 | 881.3 | 588 | 31 |

22 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

| | Total all industries | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------|---|
| | | Food, animal and vegetable products | Tobacco and beverages | Rubber | Fur and leather products | Textiles and clothing | Pulp and paper products | Printing and publishing | Logging, lumber and its products | Automobiles and parts | | |
| | | Thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 224.6 | — | — | 42.5 | 0.6 | 27.8 | — | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | — |
| 1953 | 1,322.9 | 21.4 | — | 7.7 | 30.0 | 68.7 | 35.4 | — | 176.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | — |
| 1952 O | 165.5 | 5.4 | — | 1.4 | — | 27.2 | — | — | 2.8 | 6.3 | 36.7 | — |
| N | 45.5 | — | — | — | 0.8 | 22.4 | — | — | 4.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | — |
| D | 47.3 | — | — | — | 4.0 | 19.4 | — | 0.2 | 9.0 | — | — | — |
| 1953 J | 31.1 | — | — | — | — | 19.2 | — | — | 1.4 | — | — | — |
| F | 23.8 | — | — | — | — | 11.0 | — | — | 0.8 | — | — | — |
| M | 33.0 | 0.7 | — | 0.7 | — | 6.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| A | 29.1 | 5.1 | — | 0.2 | — | 6.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| M | 36.1 | 8.4 | — | 0.8 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 1.0 | — | 1.2 | — | — | — |
| J | 57.3 | 4.3 | — | — | 5.6 | 9.0 | 1.0 | — | — | 0.5 | — | — |
| J | 73.5 | 2.8 | — | — | 5.6 | 4.7 | — | — | — | 0.2 | — | — |
| A | 92.8 | — | — | — | 5.0 | 1.3 | — | — | 1.3 | — | 0.9 | — |
| S | 126.1 | — | — | 2.2 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | — | 7.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | — |
| O | 268.1 | 0.1 | — | 1.5 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 10.0 | — | 47.9 | 0.2 | — | — |
| N | 287.3 | 0.1 | — | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 11.0 | — | 59.9 | 0.1 | — | — |
| D | 264.7 | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | 10.0 | — | 57.4 | — | — | — |
| 1954 J | 157.0 | — | — | — | — | 1.7 | 2.6 | — | 23.0 | 0.1 | — | — |
| F | 52.3 | — | — | — | — | 0.6 | — | — | 0.8 | — | — | — |
| M | 13.9 | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | — | — | 0.7 | 1.9 | — | — |
| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

| Base period weight | CONSUMER PRICE INDEX | | | | | | | Cost-of-Living Index | Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------|---------|----------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--|---------------|--|
| | Total | Food | Shelter | Clothing | Household Operation | Other Commodities and Services | Total | | Index of Farm Total Family Living Costs | | |
| | 100 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 17 | 25 | 1935-39 = 100 | | | | |
| 1949 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | 1935-39 = 100 | |
| 1939 | 63.2 | 50.2 | 84.6 | 54.9 | 66.5 | 77.2 | 101.5 | 99.4 | 99.5 | | |
| 1953 | 115.5 | 112.6 | 123.6 | 110.1 | 117.0 | 115.8 | | 225.3 | 203.6 | | |
| 1953 J | 115.7 | 113.5 | 122.3 | 109.7 | 116.5 | 116.7 | 184.4 | 220.9 | 202.6 | | |
| F | 115.5 | 112.7 | 122.5 | 109.6 | 116.6 | 116.7 | 184.9 | .. | .. | | |
| M | 114.8 | 111.6 | 122.5 | 109.7 | 116.7 | 115.2 | 184.2 | .. | .. | | |
| A | 114.6 | 110.9 | 122.7 | 109.7 | 116.9 | 115.0 | 183.9 | 227.0 | 203.4 | | |
| M | 114.4 | 110.1 | 122.9 | 110.1 | 116.6 | 115.1 | 183.6 | .. | .. | | |
| J | 114.9 | 111.4 | 123.6 | 110.1 | 116.6 | 115.1 | 184.8 | .. | .. | | |
| J | 115.4 | 112.7 | 123.9 | 110.3 | 117.0 | 115.2 | 186.0 | .. | .. | | |
| A | 115.7 | 112.8 | 124.1 | 110.4 | 117.2 | 115.8 | 186.4 | 228.1 | 204.9 | | |
| S | 116.2 | 114.0 | 124.2 | 110.4 | 117.4 | 115.9 | 186.3 | .. | .. | | |
| O | 116.7 | 115.5 | 124.5 | 110.3 | 117.5 | 116.0 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| N | 116.2 | 113.4 | 125.0 | 110.3 | 117.4 | 116.3 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| D | 115.8 | 112.1 | 125.2 | 110.2 | 117.4 | 116.3 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 1954 J | 115.7 | 111.6 | 125.4 | 110.1 | 117.5 | 116.4 | .. | 220.6 | 204.8 | | |
| F | 115.7 | 111.7 | 125.4 | 110.0 | 117.5 | 116.5 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| M | 115.5 | 110.7 | 125.6 | 109.8 | 117.6 | 116.6 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| A | 115.6 | 110.4 | 125.6 | 109.9 | 118.1 | 117.2 | .. | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | GENERAL INDEX | | | | | | | | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| | Total | Fresh fruits | Grains | Milled cereal foods | Bakery products | Rubber and its products | Sugar and its products | Tea, coffee and cocoa | Potatoes | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 99.2 | 89.1 | 93.8 | 70.5 | 81.4 | 97.2 | 102.3 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 121.2 | |
| 1953 | 220.7 | 199.0 | 149.8 | 201.0 | 200.3 | 182.5 | 176.8 | 162.1 | 356.3 | 171.8 | |
| 1953 J | 221.5 | 202.1 ^r | 148.1 | 199.4 | 196.5 | 177.0 | 184.2 | 171.4 | 344.6 ^r | 286.6 ^r | |
| F | 221.1 ^r | 201.0 ^r | 146.8 | 199.6 | 195.9 | 177.0 | 181.7 | 171.4 | 342.3 ^r | 244.6 | |
| M | 221.9 | 201.5 | 143.2 | 201.0 | 196.5 | 177.0 | 180.7 | 171.4 | 353.8 | 196.5 | |
| A | 219.5 ^r | 197.3 | 142.8 | 199.9 | 196.4 | 177.0 | 176.8 | 162.1 | 343.2 | 162.5 | |
| M | 220.0 ^r | 197.4 | 150.3 | 200.8 | 197.0 | 177.0 | 178.2 | 163.5 | 339.4 ^r | 147.8 | |
| J | 221.5 ^r | 197.4 | 158.7 | 199.4 | 207.7 | 177.0 | 176.8 | 163.8 | 342.7 ^r | 153.1 | |
| I | 221.0 ^r | 198.8 ^r | 155.9 | 197.2 | 206.1 | 188.0 | 175.5 | 163.8 | 358.2 ^r | 196.8 | |
| A | 222.2 ^r | 201.9 ^r | 147.3 | 211.0 | 203.7 | 188.0 | 175.1 | 162.2 | 367.7 ^r | 167.9 | |
| S | 221.2 ^r | 199.6 ^r | 155.9 | 208.6 | 203.6 | 188.0 | 175.0 | 156.9 | 355.6 ^r | 137.0 | |
| O | 220.4 ^r | 196.8 ^r | 145.6 | 201.8 | 201.3 | 188.0 | 172.7 | 154.2 | 355.2 ^r | 125.8 | |
| N | 218.7 ^r | 196.1 ^r | 153.7 | 197.6 | 199.5 | 188.0 | 172.3 | 152.5 | 371.2 ^r | 122.2 | |
| D | 219.0 | 197.7 | 149.5 | 196.1 | 199.2 | 188.0 | 172.5 | 152.5 | 401.3 | 120.2 | |
| 1954 J | 219.8 | 201.3 | 151.3 | 197.0 | 198.8 | 188.0 | 171.7 | 152.5 | 453.8 | 121.0 | |
| F | 219.0 | 200.6 | 158.9 | 193.1 | 197.4 | 188.0 | 171.2 | 152.5 | 453.2 | 123.3 | |
| M | 218.6 | 199.6 | 173.3 | 189.2 | 195.4 | 188.0 | 173.4 | 149.6 | 470.4 | 113.6 | |
| A | 217.9 | 196.0 | 170.1 | 190.2 | 147.0 | 188.0 | 171.4 | 151.1 | 477.2 | 113.0 | |

TABLE 18 - continued

Wholesale Price Indexes

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------|
| | Total | Fishery products | Hides and skins | Leather unmanufactured | Boots and shoes | Live stock | Milk and its products | Eggs | Meats | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 100.6 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 104.1 | 97.6 | 94.8 | 107.8 | 100.0 |
| 1953 | 241.7 | 259.4 | 154.2 | 213.1 | 204.5 | 288.1 | 228.0 | 194.2 | 292.5 | 236.7 |
| 1952 D | 237.3 | 260.6 | 152.9 | 212.5 | 202.7 | 299.5 | 233.3 | 161.8 | 297.0 | 173.4 |
| 1953 J | 239.3 | 265.1 | 142.7 | 212.5 | 202.7 | 298.4 | 235.1 | 155.4 | 308.9 | 174.1 |
| F | 239.1 ^r | 264.4 ^r | 159.3 | 212.5 | 202.7 | 289.7 | 235.9 | 168.8 | 298.1 | 194.1 |
| M | 238.8 ^r | 264.4 | 161.9 | 212.5 | 202.7 | 288.0 | 233.9 | 184.6 | 296.3 | 191.7 |
| A | 234.4 | 257.4 | 156.7 | 211.8 | 202.7 | 275.8 | 226.3 ^r | 188.5 | 290.9 | 198.4 |
| M | 239.3 ^r | 255.9 ^r | 160.2 | 213.9 | 204.8 | 291.5 | 220.2 | 192.4 | 297.7 | 218.2 |
| J | 247.6 ^r | 254.4 ^r | 158.5 | 217.3 | 204.8 | 298.3 | 221.2 | 208.3 | 319.9 | 247.4 |
| J | 243.5 | 257.9 ^r | 155.9 | 212.5 | 205.5 | 287.7 | 220.5 | 224.0 | 303.2 | 245.1 |
| A | 247.8 | 258.9 | 157.9 | 212.5 | 205.5 | 296.6 | 221.4 | 223.1 | 298.4 | 278.2 |
| S | 245.6 | 259.6 ^r | 160.2 | 212.5 | 205.5 | 285.0 | 223.9 | 225.1 | 283.0 | 289.7 |
| O | 246.5 | 260.9 | 147.1 | 212.5 | 205.5 | 283.6 | 230.5 | 223.8 | 278.0 | 293.3 |
| N | 239.0 | 256.9 ^r | 148.7 | 213.2 | 205.8 | 276.4 | 232.9 | 178.6 | 265.8 | 263.6 |
| D | 239.1 | 256.4 ^r | 141.5 | 213.2 | 205.8 | 285.8 | 234.0 | 158.3 | 269.7 | 246.2 |
| 1954 J | 245.0 | 261.1 | 132.4 | 213.2 | 205.8 | 295.2 | 234.3 | 156.5 | 287.6 | 260.9 |
| F | 243.9 | 260.6 | 128.3 | 213.2 | 205.8 | 292.6 | 233.5 | 162.7 | 285.0 | 263.3 |
| M | 242.1 | 260.4 | 123.5 | 213.2 | 204.8 | 289.6 | 231.5 | 153.3 | 283.1 | 265.0 |
| A | 240.9 | 263.6 | 119.4 | 206.9 | 204.8 | 292.5 | 226.9 | 145.5 | 286.1 | 265.4 |
| WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | | | | | | | | | | |
| FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Miscel- laneous fibres and products | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Cotton fabrics | Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics | Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarnts | Wool raw, domestic | Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool | Wool cloth | Total | Newsprint | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 98.9 | 95.2 | 99.1 | 112.8 | 97.3 | 95.6 | 103.0 | 98.6 | 107.5 | 116.3 |
| 1953 | 239.0 | 239.9 | 245.0 | 163.6 | 176.9 | 260.3 | 241.7 | 265.6 | 288.6 | 286.8 |
| 1952 D | 241.4 | 250.5 | 259.2 | 177.3 | 176.9 | 242.3 | 255.4 | 253.9 | 289.9 | 283.3 |
| 1953 J | 241.4 ^r | 249.2 | 252.3 | 165.3 | 176.9 | 259.0 | 255.4 | 255.0 | 289.8 | 283.5 |
| F | 242.2 ^r | 249.2 | 252.3 | 165.3 | 176.9 | 259.0 | 255.4 | 258.1 | 289.7 | 284.6 |
| M | 241.6 | 246.7 ^r | 252.3 | 165.3 | 176.9 | 259.0 | 255.4 | 263.1 | 290.9 | 287.2 |
| A | 240.0 ^r | 240.5 ^r | 248.9 | 165.3 | 176.9 | 259.0 | 255.4 | 263.1 | 289.9 | 286.8 |
| M | 239.6 ^r | 240.5 ^r | 248.9 | 165.3 | 176.9 | 268.3 | 234.8 | 268.2 | 290.3 | 290.3 |
| J | 240.1 ^r | 240.5 ^r | 248.9 | 163.3 | 176.9 | 266.2 | 234.8 | 270.2 | 290.5 | 289.4 |
| J | 239.1 ^r | 238.7 ^r | 238.3 | 163.3 | 176.9 | 266.2 | 234.8 | 268.2 | 289.7 | 288.8 |
| A | 237.9 ^r | 236.3 ^r | 238.3 | 163.3 | 176.9 | 258.8 | 234.8 | 268.2 | 288.4 | 287.9 |
| S | 237.9 ^r | 235.4 ^r | 238.3 | 163.3 | 176.9 | 251.4 | 234.8 | 268.2 | 287.6 | 287.0 |
| O | 237.2 ^r | 234.3 ^r | 238.3 | 163.3 | 176.9 | 252.5 | 234.8 | 268.5 ^r | 286.8 | 287.2 |
| N | 236.1 ^r | 234.1 ^r | 242.6 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 265.1 | 234.8 | 268.4 | 285.2 | 285.0 |
| D | 235.0 ^r | 233.1 ^r | 240.8 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 259.0 | 234.8 | 267.5 | 285.0 | 283.4 |
| 1954 J | 234.5 | 232.6 | 240.8 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 250.8 | 236.1 | 264.6 | 284.5 | 283.8 |
| F | 233.3 | 232.1 | 240.8 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 253.8 | 236.1 | 261.5 | 283.4 | 281.7 |
| M | 233.1 | 232.1 | 240.8 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 248.6 | 236.1 | 261.5 | 284.1 | 283.1 |
| A | 233.3 | 231.7 | 239.7 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 257.9 | 236.1 | 261.2 | 285.7 | 285.9 |

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | | | IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS | | | | | NON-FERROUS METALS | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Lumber and timber | Pulp | Total | Pig iron | Rolling mill products | Hardware | Wire | Scrap iron and steel | Total ⁽¹⁾ | Copper and its products |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 106.4 | 93.4 | 104.8 | 101.5 | 104.2 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 109.1 | 100.0 |
| 1953 | 419.2 | 206.7 | 221.4 | 261.2 | 209.4 | 224.5 | 249.2 | 298.1 | 168.6 |
| 1952 N | 430.6 | 215.6 | 221.5 | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 315.9 | 167.6 |
| D | 427.8 | 213.3 | 221.5 | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 315.9 | 167.7 |
| 1953 J | 428.4 | 210.7 | 221.6 ^r | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 315.9 | 169.6 |
| F | 425.7 | 211.7 | 221.5 ^r | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 313.6 | 168.5 |
| M | 424.8 | 213.6 | 221.5 ^r | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 313.6 | 174.9 ^r |
| A | 421.9 | 212.9 | 221.5 | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 313.6 | 170.7 |
| M | 420.9 | 205.9 | 221.2 | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 311.1 | 168.1 |
| J | 423.6 | 205.3 | 220.6 | 260.1 | 209.6 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 288.1 | 168.6 |
| J | 421.7 | 204.8 | 220.6 | 260.1 | 209.6 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 288.1 | 168.3 |
| A | 418.0 | 204.0 | 220.6 | 260.1 | 209.6 | 222.6 | 245.5 | 288.1 | 168.2 |
| S | 414.7 | 203.4 | 221.9 | 260.1 | 209.6 | 227.6 | 256.5 | 288.1 | 167.1 |
| O | 410.6 | 204.3 | 222.0 | 260.1 | 209.6 | 228.2 | 256.5 | 288.1 | 166.5 |
| N | 408.6 | 202.8 | 222.3 | 266.4 | 209.6 | 228.2 | 256.5 | 288.1 | 166.5 |
| D | 411.2 | 201.5 | 222.0 | 266.4 | 209.6 | 228.2 | 256.5 | 280.9 | 166.1 |
| 1954 J | 409.6 | 201.8 | 216.1 | 266.4 | 207.3 | 217.4 | 243.8 | 231.8 | 165.6 |
| F | 409.1 | 200.4 | 215.9 | 260.1 | 207.3 | 218.4 | 243.8 | 230.6 | 164.3 |
| M | 409.3 | 201.3 | 215.2 | 260.1 | 207.3 | 218.4 | 243.8 | 215.3 | 165.1 |
| A | 410.0 | 203.4 | 214.2 | 254.7 | 207.3 | 218.4 | 243.8 | 200.9 | 167.6 |
| NON-FERROUS METALS | | | | | | | | | |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | | | | | | |
| Lead and its products | Zinc and its products | Total | Clay and allied products | Coal | Coke | Window glass | Petroleum products | Asphalt | Cement |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 93.0 | 94.6 | 99.7 | 97.9 | 101.6 | 109.0 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 100.1 |
| 1953 | 269.3 | 258.9 | 176.9 | 219.2 | 178.3 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 165.2 | 183.9 |
| 1952 N | 272.6 | 295.4 | 173.5 | 210.0 | 176.2 | 227.3 | 193.8 | 159.4 | 180.7 |
| D | 283.4 | 293.9 | 174.9 | 210.0 | 180.7 | 227.3 | 210.4 | 159.4 | 180.7 |
| 1953 J | 285.4 | 295.9 | 175.4 ^r | 210.0 | 180.8 | 227.3 | 233.8 ^r | 159.4 | 183.4 |
| F | 271.4 | 274.4 | 175.0 ^r | 211.1 | 180.5 | 227.3 | 233.8 ^r | 158.4 | 183.4 |
| M | 274.2 | 268.1 | 175.3 ^r | 218.5 | 180.6 | 227.3 | 233.8 ^r | 158.4 | 183.4 |
| A | 257.4 | 261.9 | 175.3 ^r | 218.5 | 178.7 | 227.3 | 233.8 ^r | 161.3 ^r | 184.1 |
| M | 251.1 | 256.4 | 174.8 ^r | 221.5 | 176.0 | 227.3 | 233.8 ^r | 161.3 ^r | 184.1 |
| J | 264.6 | 256.4 | 176.4 | 221.5 | 176.2 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 164.9 | 184.1 |
| J | 270.3 | 256.4 | 177.0 | 221.5 | 177.8 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 165.4 | 184.1 |
| A | 276.6 | 256.4 | 178.9 | 221.5 | 177.8 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 171.0 | 184.1 |
| S | 271.2 | 245.4 | 179.0 | 221.5 | 178.1 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 171.1 | 184.1 |
| O | 266.5 | 243.0 | 178.7 | 221.5 | 176.2 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 171.3 | 184.1 |
| N | 271.4 | 246.1 | 178.4 | 221.5 | 177.2 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.8 | 184.1 |
| D | 271.4 | 246.1 | 179.1 | 221.5 | 179.2 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.7 | 184.1 |
| 1954 J | 266.3 | 241.0 | 179.3 | 221.5 | 178.3 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.7 | 184.1 |
| F | 257.5 | 235.9 | 179.4 | 230.2 | 178.3 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.2 | 184.1 |
| M | 256.0 | 240.9 | 179.0 | 230.3 | 177.0 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.3 | 184.1 |
| A | 274.9 | 251.6 | 178.3 | 230.3 | 176.4 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.3 | 184.1 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | NON-METALLICS | | CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | Asbestos | Total | Inorganic chemicals | Organic chemicals | Coal tar products | Dyeing materials | Explosives | Paints, prepared | Industrial gases | Fertilizer materials |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 102.6 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 95.0 | 100.3 | 101.6 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 107.5 |
| 1953 | 267.1 | 175.7 | 138.3 | 209.6 | 190.2 | 174.2 | 139.3 | 189.1 | 127.0 | 170.2 |
| 1953 J | 267.1 | 177.1 ^r | 136.7 | 216.6 | 187.5 | 172.3 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 126.6 ^r | 174.0 |
| F | 267.1 | 176.7 | 136.5 | 216.6 | 187.5 | 172.3 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 126.5 ^r | 174.0 |
| M | 267.1 | 176.5 | 136.8 | 216.6 | 187.5 | 172.3 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 125.9 ^r | 174.0 |
| A | 267.1 | 176.2 | 136.0 | 216.6 | 187.5 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 128.8 ^r | 173.3 |
| M | 267.1 | 176.2 | 136.0 | 216.6 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 126.9 ^r | 173.3 |
| J | 267.1 | 176.4 | 136.2 | 216.6 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 127.1 ^r | 173.3 |
| J | 267.1 | 176.1 | 140.1 | 216.6 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 129.4 ^r | 166.4 |
| A | 267.1 | 176.0 | 140.0 | 212.9 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 128.8 ^r | 166.4 |
| S | 267.1 | 175.3 | 140.4 | 212.9 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 128.7 ^r | 166.4 |
| O | 267.1 | 173.6 ^r | 140.4 | 193.8 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 124.8 ^r | 166.4 |
| N | 267.1 | 173.7 ^r | 140.4 | 191.8 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 126.0 ^r | 167.3 |
| D | 267.1 | 174.2 | 140.4 | 188.1 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 124.5 ^r | 167.3 |
| 1954 J | 267.1 | 175.4 | 140.3 | 182.7 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 124.5 | 167.3 |
| F | 267.1 | 175.3 | 140.1 | 182.8 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 123.8 | 166.7 |
| M | 267.1 | 175.9 | 140.1 | 178.6 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 124.9 | 166.7 |
| A | 267.1 | 176.0 | 140.1 | 178.6 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 126.2 | 165.8 |

TABLE 19

| | OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS | | | | OTHER PRICE INDEXES | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------------|---|
| | Raw and partly manufactured goods | Fully and chiefly manufactured goods | Industrial materials | Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽³⁾ | Non-Residential Residential building materials | | | Total | Canadian Farm Products | |
| | | | | | Residential building materials ⁽²⁾ | Total | Field | | Animal | Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | | 1935-39 = 100 | | 1949 = 100 | | | | 1935-39 = 100 |
| 1939 | 94.9 | 101.9 | 99.0 | 102.0 | 60.3 | 44.9 | 92.6 | 83.7 | 101.5 | 91.8 |
| 1953 | 207.0 | 228.8 | 232.3 | 223.1 | 124.4 | 123.9 | 219.5 | 175.1 | 263.8 | 247.6 |
| 1953 J | 209.3 ^r | 228.7 ^r | 240.2 | 224.2 | 124.6 ^r | 124.4 | 234.0 | 201.6 | 266.4 | 263.8 ^r |
| F | 208.0 ^r | 228.8 | 238.4 ^r | 223.2 | 124.7 ^r | 124.5 ^r | 229.9 | 196.6 | 263.1 | 259.6 ^r |
| M | 209.9 ^r | 229.2 | 237.5 ^r | 227.8 ^r | 124.9 ^r | 124.9 ^r | 228.1 | 191.9 | 264.3 | 257.8 ^r |
| A | 205.6 ^r | 227.8 ^r | 232.9 ^r | 224.7 | 124.8 ^r | 124.7 ^r | 221.7 | 187.6 | 255.8 | 250.8 ^r |
| M | 206.4 ^r | 228.2 ^r | 234.2 ^r | 222.2 | 124.7 ^r | 124.7 ^r | 224.2 | 185.2 | 263.2 | 253.0 ^r |
| J | 207.2 | 230.2 ^r | 234.0 | 222.2 | 124.6 ^r | 124.6 | 226.6 | 184.5 | 268.7 | 260.4 ^r |
| J | 207.2 | 229.3 ^r | 231.7 | 222.1 | 124.7 | 124.6 ^r | 226.5 | 187.7 | 265.3 | 255.7 ^r |
| A | 210.1 ^r | 229.7 ^r | 231.4 | 222.1 | 124.5 | 124.4 | 213.6 | 157.2 | 269.9 | 240.3 ^r |
| S | 207.1 ^r | 229.8 ^r | 228.8 | 222.2 | 123.6 ^r | 123.2 | 208.9 | 154.0 | 263.7 | 235.6 ^r |
| O | 205.0 ^r | 228.8 ^r | 227.0 | 221.9 | 123.8 ^r | 122.9 ^r | 208.5 | 151.7 | 265.3 | 235.8 ^r |
| N | 203.3 ^r | 228.0 ^r | 225.8 | 222.2 | 123.7 | 122.5 | 204.9 | 151.7 | 258.0 | 229.0 ^r |
| D | 204.4 | 227.6 | 225.8 | 221.9 | 123.6 | 122.0 | 206.8 | 151.9 | 261.6 | 229.5 ^r |
| 1954 J | 206.5 | 227.8 | 224.1 | 218.1 | 123.2 | 121.6 | 209.4 | 152.5 | 266.3 | 233.1 ^r |
| F | 205.1 | 227.3 | 223.6 | 217.2 | 123.1 | 121.4 | 208.0 | 152.9 | 264.7 | 233.8 ^r |
| M | 204.3 | 226.9 | 222.8 | 217.2 | 122.9 | 121.0 | 206.7 | 151.3 | 262.0 | 232.5 |
| A | 205.7 | 225.1 | 223.9 | 218.2 | 122.6 | 121.1 | 205.5 | 150.6 | 260.4 | |

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | | EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾ | | CONSUMPTION | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | Hydraulic | Thermal | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | | | |
| | Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,320 | 41 | 2,362 | 1,735 | 627 | 159 | 2,202 | 1,616 | 586 | | |
| 1953 | 5,134 | 323 | 5,457 | 5,101 | 356 | 187 | 5,270 | 4,974 | 296 | | |
| 1952 A | 4,811 | 157 | 4,968 | 4,585 | 383 | 204 | 4,764 | 4,457 | 308 | | |
| S | 4,805 | 188 | 4,993 | 4,701 | 293 | 173 | 4,820 | 4,571 | 249 | | |
| O | 5,192 | 226 | 5,419 | 5,067 | 351 | 173 | 5,245 | 4,927 | 318 | | |
| N | 4,925 | 296 | 5,221 | 4,932 | 289 | 150 | 5,071 | 4,805 | 266 | | |
| D | 5,270 | 265 | 5,536 | 5,185 | 351 | 187 | 5,349 | 5,048 | 301 | | |
| 1953 J | 5,404 | 252 | 5,657 | 5,255 | 401 | 215 | 5,442 | 5,106 | 336 | | |
| F | 5,052 | 203 | 5,255 | 4,808 | 447 | 197 | 5,058 | 4,681 | 377 | | |
| M | 5,549 | 231 | 5,780 | 5,271 | 509 | 217 | 5,562 | 5,131 | 431 | | |
| A | 5,543 | 198 | 5,741 | 5,031 | 711 | 235 | 5,506 | 4,892 | 614 | | |
| M | 5,581 | 177 | 5,757 | 5,095 | 662 | 236 | 5,521 | 4,954 | 567 | | |
| J | 5,036 | 229 | 5,265 | 4,926 | 338 | 200 | 5,065 | 4,791 | 274 | | |
| J | 4,882 | 298 | 5,181 | 4,909 | 272 | 209 | 4,972 | 4,773 | 198 | | |
| A | 4,718 | 372 | 5,089 | 4,909 | 181 | 192 | 4,897 | 4,782 | 116 | | |
| S | 4,671 | 418 | 5,089 | 4,918 | 170 | 96 | 4,992 | 4,857 | 136 | | |
| O | 5,065 | 445 | 5,510 | 5,305 | 205 | 160 | 5,350 | 5,183 | 167 | | |
| N | 4,933 | 515 | 5,448 | 5,258 | 189 | 145 | 5,303 | 5,140 | 163 | | |
| D | 5,174 | 544 | 5,718 | 5,526 | 193 | 144 | 5,574 | 5,398 | 176 | | |
| 1954 J | 5,066 | 567 | 5,634 | 5,465 | 169 | 104 | 5,530 | 5,379 | 151 | | |
| F | 4,704 | 448 | 5,153 | 4,954 | 199 | 108 | 5,044 | 4,874 | 170 | | |
| M | 5,456 | 310 | 5,766 | 5,504 | 262 | 142 | 5,624 | 5,392 | 232 | | |
| CONSUMPTION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
| | Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,202 | 0.65 | 36 | 37 | 991 | 788 | 148 | 14 | 21 | 166 | |
| 1953 | 5,270 | 17.79 | 2.61 | 87 | 60 | 2,381 | 1,889 | 265 | 51 | 110 | 408 |
| 1952 A | 4,764 | 13.01 | 2.38 | 73 | 51 | 2,201 | 1,702 | 220 | 42 | 92 | 367 |
| S | 4,820 | 13.60 | 2.29 | 75 | 42 | 2,183 | 1,750 | 240 | 44 | 95 | 375 |
| O | 5,245 | 14.96 | 2.54 | 83 | 60 | 2,373 | 1,889 | 265 | 47 | 102 | 409 |
| N | 5,071 | 15.56 | 2.68 | 82 | 68 | 2,246 | 1,861 | 270 | 49 | 106 | 371 |
| D | 5,349 | 16.83 | 2.93 | 87 | 70 | 2,357 | 1,968 | 296 | 54 | 119 | 378 |
| 1953 J | 5,442 | 17.30 | 2.83 | 90 | 62 | 2,408 | 1,989 | 294 | 55 | 120 | 404 |
| F | 5,058 | 15.99 | 2.46 | 81 | 63 | 2,262 | 1,831 | 265 | 48 | 102 | 388 |
| M | 5,562 | 17.24 | 2.63 | 90 | 64 | 2,514 | 2,006 | 286 | 51 | 108 | 423 |
| A | 5,506 | 16.19 | 2.43 | 91 | 59 | 2,627 | 1,906 | 272 | 47 | 100 | 386 |
| M | 5,521 | 17.66 | 2.39 | 84 | 65 | 2,647 | 1,912 | 260 | 47 | 104 | 383 |
| J | 5,065 | 16.67 | 2.31 | 81 | 65 | 2,299 | 1,841 | 236 | 46 | 102 | 374 |
| J | 4,972 | 16.98 | 2.49 | 81 | 61 | 2,275 | 1,775 | 227 | 47 | 104 | 381 |
| A | 4,897 | 16.59 | 2.54 | 79 | 47 | 2,243 | 1,732 | 229 | 49 | 106 | 393 |
| S | 4,992 | 17.24 | 2.48 | 82 | 44 | 2,225 | 1,810 | 252 | 51 | 107 | 402 |
| O | 5,350 | 19.78 | 2.73 | 93 | 49 | 2,377 | 1,919 | 274 | 55 | 114 | 446 |
| N | 5,303 | 20.54 | 2.81 | 92 | 62 | 2,308 | 1,914 | 276 | 57 | 120 | 451 |
| D | 5,574 | 21.27 | 3.19 | 97 | 75 | 2,380 | 2,031 | 304 | 63 | 133 | 467 |
| 1954 J | 5,530 | 20.57 | 3.06 | 100 | 64 | 2,321 | 2,043 | 312 | 68 | 145 | 453 |
| F | 5,044 | 18.70 | 2.62 | 89 | 55 | 2,167 | 1,857 | 282 | 56 | 118 | 399 |
| M | 5,624 | 20.06 | 2.82 | 98 | 74 | 2,434 | 2,079 | 307 | 60 | 125 | 424 |

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COAL | | | | | | | | COKE ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|------------|
| | Production | | | | Nova Scotia | Alberta | British Columbia | Imports ⁽¹⁾ | Exports | Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption | Production |
| | Bituminous | Sub-bituminous | Lignite | Total | | | | | | | |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,051 | 176 | 80 | 1,308 | 588 | 460 | 141 | 1,250 | 31 | 2,456 | 201 |
| 1953 | 957 ^r | 200 | 168 | 1,325 ^r | 482 | 493 | 121 | 1,877 | 21 | 3,181 ^r | 356 |
| 1952 D | 1,120 | 361 | 289 | 1,770 | 497 | 749 | 157 | 941 | 50 | 2,661 | 356 |
| 1953 J | 1,113 | 346 | 332 | 1,790 | 554 | 697 | 134 | 787 | 29 | 2,549 | 359 |
| F | 947 | 178 | 155 | 1,280 | 498 | 450 | 115 | 689 | 28 | 1,942 | 331 |
| M | 967 | 150 | 180 | 1,297 | 527 | 411 | 121 | 783 | 24 | 2,056 | 348 |
| A | 910 | 108 | 110 | 1,129 | 528 | 327 | 110 | 1,840 | 17 | 2,951 | 343 |
| M | 938 | 93 | 81 | 1,112 | 491 | 371 | 110 | 2,954 | 17 | 4,048 | 357 |
| J | 963 | 96 | 68 | 1,127 | 479 | 388 | 132 | 2,655 | 18 | 3,764 | 360 |
| J | 952 | 88 | 33 | 1,074 | 490 | 361 | 127 | 2,521 | 21 | 3,574 | 377 |
| A | 666 | 104 | 63 | 832 | 252 | 351 | 104 | 2,709 | 22 | 3,520 | 377 |
| S | 920 | 215 | 189 | 1,323 | 485 | 477 | 122 | 2,497 | 15 | 3,806 | 346 |
| O | 1,070 | 331 | 250 | 1,651 | 517 | 696 | 130 | 2,562 | 24 | 4,190 | 366 |
| N | 995 | 371 | 265 | 1,631 | 487 | 709 | 117 | 1,931 | 22 | 3,539 | 359 |
| D | 1,039 ^r | 320 | 295 | 1,653 ^r | 480 ^r | 679 | 131 | 595 | 20 | 2,229 ^r | 346 |
| 1954 J | 917 | 372 | 335 | 1,624 | 478 | 651 | 95 | 598 | 17 | 2,206 | 325 |
| F | 974 | 233 | 168 | 1,375 | 504 | 520 | 112 | 670 | 18 | 2,027 | 283 |

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CRUDE PETROLEUM | | NATURAL GAS | | | | MANUFACTURED GAS | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Imports | Producers' Shipments | Sales | | Industrial and commercial | Total | Domestic ⁽¹⁾ | Sales | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Shipments | Total | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million cu. ft. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3,090 | 652 | 2,932 | | | | 1,245 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1953 | 6,623 | 6,742 | 8,424 | 5,890 | 2,532 | 3,358 | 2,157 | 1,296 | 372 | | | | | | | |
| 1952 D | 6,893 | 5,816 | 10,086 | 7,475 | 3,366 | 4,088 | 2,325 | 1,458 | 329 | | | | | | | |
| 1953 J | 7,540 | 5,287 | 11,922 | 9,159 | 4,617 | 4,542 | 2,499 | 1,581 | 330 | | | | | | | |
| F | 6,671 | 4,768 | 9,246 | 8,492 | 4,353 | 4,139 | 2,418 | 1,551 | 321 | | | | | | | |
| M | 7,198 | 5,000 | 9,600 | 7,554 | 3,648 | 3,906 | 2,391 | 1,471 | 350 | | | | | | | |
| A | 6,399 | 5,394 | 8,521 | 7,008 | 3,302 | 3,706 | 2,269 | 1,395 | 337 | | | | | | | |
| M | 6,308 | 6,134 | 7,068 | 5,198 | 2,238 | 2,960 | 2,362 | 1,393 | 323 | | | | | | | |
| J | 7,335 | 6,809 | 6,020 | 3,918 | 1,395 | 2,523 | 2,062 | 1,230 | 326 | | | | | | | |
| J | 7,734 | 8,065 | 5,527 | 3,212 | 935 | 2,277 | 1,874 | 1,084 | 316 | | | | | | | |
| A | 6,255 | 8,295 | 5,756 | 2,941 | 832 | 2,109 | 1,679 | 947 | 356 | | | | | | | |
| S | 6,458 | 8,235 | 6,699 | 3,369 | 1,007 | 2,362 | 1,814 | 1,033 | 408 | | | | | | | |
| O | 6,044 | 7,237 | 8,164 | 4,843 | 1,653 | 3,189 | 2,003 | 1,188 | 419 | | | | | | | |
| N | 5,744 | 7,596 ^r | 10,264 | 6,640 | 2,661 | 3,978 | 2,199 | 1,308 | 473 | | | | | | | |
| D | 5,790 | 8,082 ^r | 12,300 | 8,341 | 3,740 | 4,601 | 2,308 | 1,377 | 501 | | | | | | | |
| 1954 J | 7,138 | 8,014 | 15,319 ^r | 10,801 | 5,367 | 5,434 | 2,551 | 1,638 | 451 | | | | | | | |
| F | 5,428 | 7,617 | 11,369 | 10,602 | 5,405 | 5,198 | 2,524 | 1,626 | 451 | | | | | | | |
| M | | | | 9,221 | 4,315 | 4,906 | 2,414 | 1,498 | 370 | | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CRUDE PETROLEUM | | NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS | | | | DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Received | Consumed | Total | Fuels | | | Total | Motor gasoline |
| | | | | Total | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | |
| Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 4,255 | 4,163 | 3,882 | 3,635 | 1,947 | 1,067 | 462 | 3,927 |
| 1953 | 12,563 | 12,859 | 12,170 | 11,280 | 5,385 | 2,501 | 2,444 | 12,766 |
| 1952 O | 14,202 | 13,288 | 12,301 | 11,336 | 5,689 | 2,439 | 2,407 | 13,366 |
| N | 12,654 | 12,144 | 11,639 | 10,928 | 5,363 | 2,674 | 2,182 | 12,249 |
| D | 12,481 | 12,734 | 11,848 | 11,198 | 5,261 | 2,705 | 2,276 | 13,889 |
| 1953 I | 11,230 | 12,208 | 11,440 | 10,852 | 5,083 | 2,656 | 2,096 | 12,720 |
| F | 10,104 | 11,976 | 10,887 | 10,282 | 4,843 | 2,440 | 2,024 | 12,087 |
| M | 10,180 | 12,032 | 11,491 | 10,829 | 5,020 | 2,542 | 2,289 | 12,171 |
| A | 12,195 | 10,676 | 9,731 | 9,063 | 3,949 | 2,074 | 2,136 | 11,270 |
| M | 12,974 | 12,895 | 12,433 | 11,511 | 5,404 | 2,496 | 2,837 | 12,705 |
| J | 14,714 | 13,187 | 12,311 | 11,214 | 5,407 | 2,325 | 2,622 | 11,956 |
| J | 14,519 | 13,529 | 13,181 | 11,885 | 5,866 | 2,549 | 2,663 | 12,504 |
| A | 14,127 | 14,327 | 13,432 | 12,168 | 6,026 | 2,466 | 2,718 | 11,922 |
| S | 13,927 | 13,238 | 12,755 | 11,677 | 5,841 | 2,310 | 2,510 | 13,560 |
| O | 13,436 | 13,642 | 12,550 | 11,489 | 5,531 | 2,464 | 2,458 | 13,757 |
| N | 11,914 | 13,066 | 12,636 | 11,916 | 5,689 | 2,743 | 2,487 | 13,454 |
| D | 11,429 | 13,534 | 13,191 | 12,475 | 5,962 | 2,947 | 2,485 | 15,091 |
| 1954 J | 13,694 | 14,443 | 13,560 | 12,854 | 6,043 | 2,687 | 3,043 | 14,775 |
| F | 12,955 | 13,595 | 12,783 | 11,980 | 5,396 | 2,592 | 2,821 | 13,091 |
| DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION | | | | | | | | |
| STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| At Refinery | | | | | | | | |
| In Market Channels | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Fuels | | | | | | | | |
| Refined Products | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Heavy fuel oils | | | | | | | | |
| Crude oil | | | | | | | | |
| Unfinished products | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| Motor gasoline | | | | | | | | |
| Total fuel | | | | | | | | |
| Motor gasoline | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 1,214 | 476 | 5,561 | 1,954 | 6,331 | 2,708 | 6,442 | 3,788 |
| 1953 | 2,981 | 2,959 | 7,269 | 4,136 | 18,210 | 6,193 | 17,286 | 6,178 |
| 1952 O | 3,107 | 2,851 | 10,569 | 3,996 | 16,520 | 3,195 | 14,032 | 4,918 |
| N | 3,103 | 3,234 | 11,079 | 3,834 | 16,514 | 3,680 | 15,218 | 5,413 |
| D | 3,282 | 4,296 | 10,826 | 3,877 | 16,825 | 4,876 | 14,772 | 5,300 |
| 1953 J | 2,794 | 4,478 | 9,848 | 3,867 | 17,216 | 6,361 | 13,826 | 5,252 |
| F | 2,819 | 3,781 | 7,977 | 4,115 | 18,660 | 8,204 | 11,924 | 4,702 |
| M | 2,808 | 3,829 | 6,125 | 3,798 | 20,275 | 9,633 | 10,188 | 4,413 |
| A | 2,689 | 2,618 | 7,645 | 4,099 | 19,185 | 8,324 | 11,169 | 5,138 |
| M | 3,161 | 2,136 | 7,724 | 3,857 | 18,510 | 7,309 | 12,143 | 5,538 |
| J | 2,902 | 1,853 | 9,252 | 4,059 | 18,320 | 6,851 | 13,277 | 5,340 |
| J | 2,742 | 1,742 | 10,242 | 3,686 | 18,935 | 6,228 | 13,794 | 5,161 |
| A | 2,808 | 1,667 | 10,042 | 3,851 | 19,291 | 5,495 | 15,391 | 5,717 |
| S | 2,859 | 2,452 | 10,731 | 3,966 | 19,172 | 4,856 | 15,670 | 5,818 |
| O | 3,143 | 2,664 | 10,526 | 4,602 | 18,735 | 4,456 | 16,288 | 5,422 |
| N | 3,429 | 3,478 | 9,374 | 4,299 | 18,293 | 4,894 | 17,528 | 6,061 |
| D | 3,620 | 4,813 | 7,269 | 4,136 | 18,210 | 6,193 | 17,286 | 6,178 |
| 1954 J | 2,933 | 5,780 | 6,520 | 4,077 | 19,765 | 8,553 | 15,342 | 5,993 |
| F | 2,826 | 4,643 | 5,880 | 4,196 | 21,588 | 10,473 | 13,636 | 5,598 |

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COPPER | | | | NICKEL | | | | LEAD | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|------------|---------|
| | Production | Exports ⁽¹⁾ | Production | Exports ⁽²⁾ | Production | Exports ⁽³⁾ | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production | Exports |
| | Total metal content | Refined copper | | | Million pounds | | | Total metal content | Refined lead | | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 50.7 | 45.2 | 38.6 | 27.6 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 32.4 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 30.1 | | |
| 1953 | 42.3 | 31.7 | 39.3 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 32.6 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 17.1 | | |
| 1953 J | 47.6 | 30.4 | 43.7 | 15.3 | 24.9 | 26.7 | 39.0 | 37.8 | 30.7 | 22.4 | | |
| F | 41.8 | 39.6 | 42.2 | 32.8 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 33.8 | 20.9 | 28.5 | 17.4 | | |
| M | 48.1 | 28.7 | 44.9 | 21.2 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 28.4 | 37.5 | 30.2 | 29.9 | | |
| A | 44.4 | 29.2 | 43.5 | 22.3 | 23.6 | 24.7 | 37.3 | 35.3 | 27.5 | 29.5 | | |
| M | 44.6 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 29.5 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 32.2 | 22.4 | 32.7 | 14.1 | | |
| J | 44.2 | 38.3 | 36.8 | 30.1 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 30.6 | 32.8 | 29.8 | 26.9 | | |
| J | 45.6 | 38.3 | 40.0 | 27.9 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 15.2 | 19.3 | 3.1 | | |
| A | 42.9 | 21.8 | 39.8 | 14.5 | 23.7 | 24.7 | 27.7 | 31.8 | 23.2 | 17.7 | | |
| S | 39.2 | 25.6 | 33.6 | 16.3 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 28.7 | 21.0 | 24.8 | 7.8 | | |
| O | 38.5 | 32.2 | 35.4 | 17.9 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 32.7 | 28.0 | 25.3 | 15.1 | | |
| N | 34.6 | 31.1 | 34.2 | 18.1 | 25.4 | 26.7 | 38.8 | 21.2 | 29.8 | 13.2 | | |
| D | 35.8 | 25.3 | 37.4 | 18.1 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 38.5 | 25.2 | 29.8 | 8.7 | | |
| 1954 J | 35.6 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 18.2 | 25.3 | 21.2 | 35.4 | 18.4 | 26.2 | 12.3 | | |
| F | 36.7 | 24.4 | 27.9 | 16.8 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 33.6 | 21.7 | 24.6 | 15.1 | | |
| M | 52.8 | 31.8 | 42.1 | 23.3 | 27.0 | 29.4 | 33.7 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 22.2 | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ZINC | | | | ALUMI- NUM | | | | GOLD | | | | SILVER |
| | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Imports of Bauxite Ore | Producers' Shipments | Production | Mint Receipts | Production | Exports | | |
| | Total metal content | | Refined zinc | | | | | | | | | |
| | Million pounds | | | | Thousand short tons | | | | Thousand fine ounces | | | |
| 1939 | 32.9 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 26.0 | 85.1 | 10.3 | 425 | 404 | 1,930 | 1,753 | | |
| 1953 | 66.7 | 58.5 | 41.3 | 26.4 | 448.1 | 537.7 | 339 | 274 | 2,354 | 1,693 | | |
| 1953 J | 64.9 | 81.1 | 36.7 | 35.0 | 56.9 | 216.0 | 371 | 258 | 2,460 | 2,149 | | |
| F | 66.5 | 55.0 | 37.4 | 27.2 | 28.6 | 221.5 | 353 | 259 | 2,255 | 1,347 | | |
| M | 73.5 | 68.2 | 41.4 | 36.6 | 38.4 | 171.5 | 379 | 285 | 2,458 | 833 | | |
| A | 66.6 | 57.8 | 40.0 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 323.2 | 370 | 301 | 3,077 | 2,080 | | |
| M | 66.5 | 70.2 | 40.2 | 31.2 | 728.2 | 757.8 | 369 | 266 | 2,520 | 2,031 | | |
| J | 67.8 | 58.1 | 41.2 | 29.8 | 675.1 | 735.4 | 362 | 266 | 2,539 | 987 | | |
| J | 67.9 | 61.7 | 43.2 | 20.1 | 787.0 | 864.4 | 368 | 299 | 2,354 | 2,169 | | |
| A | 65.5 | 46.0 | 43.4 | 17.2 | 720.6 | 782.9 | 329 | 226 | 2,029 | 1,230 | | |
| S | 67.0 | 50.8 | 42.3 | 18.8 | 736.5 | 795.4 | 335 | 269 | 2,067 | 1,990 | | |
| O | 69.7 | 54.8 | 43.8 | 23.7 | 619.0 | 695.7 | 285 | 243 | 2,098 | 2,034 | | |
| N | 61.3 | 38.5 | 42.1 | 21.4 | 669.1 | 579.3 | 273 | 204 | 2,143 | 1,876 | | |
| D | 62.8 | 59.9 | 43.8 | 21.6 | 283.0 | 309.7 | 275 | 415 | 2,244 | 1,592 | | |
| 1954 J | 54.1 | 46.4 | 34.3 | 33.2 | 45.8 | 237.1 | 293 | 229 | 2,414 | 1,663 | | |
| F | 49.9 | 38.0 | 30.4 | 22.7 | 48.1 | 115.2 | 311 | 289 | 1,896 | 1,604 | | |
| M | 57.7 | 60.1 | 33.1 | 36.4 | | 64.0 | 369 | 322 | 2,151 | 1,734 | | |

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ASBESTOS | | GYPSUM | | FELDSPAR | | CEMENT | | LIME | | SALT | | |
|--------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|-----|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| | Producers' Shipments | | Producers' Shipments | | Producers' Shipments | | Producers' Production | | Producers' Shipments | | Producers' Shipments | | |
| | Exports | Exports | | | | Exports | | Production | | Shipments | | Production ⁽¹⁾ | Imports |
| | Thousand tons | | | | | | Thousand barrels | | | | | | Thousand tons |
| 1939 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 118 | 1.0 | 0.6 | | 477 | 478 | 46.0 | 35.4 | | 9.8 | |
| 1953 | 75.9 | 73.2 | 320 | 1.7 | 0.6 | | 1,868 | 1,852 | 101.4 | 79.9 | | 25.6 | |
| 1952 N | 81.5 | 69.8 | 236 | 2.1 | 0.5 | | 1,678 | 1,599 | 100.8 | 81.3 | | 30.4 | |
| D | 65.9 | 88.6 | 200 | 1.7 | 0.8 | | 1,568 | 1,063 | 97.5 | 77.7 | | 12.5 | |
| 1953 J | 70.1 | 63.5 | 175 | 2.0 | 0.6 | | 1,484 | 1,037 | 97.5 | 83.4 | | 15.5 | |
| F | 65.3 | 63.3 | 166 | 2.0 | 0.7 | | 1,630 | 1,179 | 87.5 | 73.1 | | 21.4 | |
| M | 75.2 | 74.1 | 213 | 1.9 | 0.9 | | 1,850 | 1,803 | 100.2 | 78.0 | | 5.7 | |
| A | 82.5 | 70.0 | 232 | 1.8 | 0.4 | | 1,781 | 1,971 | 102.8 | 72.0 | | 7.0 | |
| M | 82.5 | 81.5 | 307 | 2.1 | 0.6 | | 1,941 | 2,251 | 107.4 | 81.7 | | 24.8 | |
| J | 82.8 | 83.7 | 392 | 2.2 | 1.1 | | 1,951 | 2,191 | 105.2 | 76.0 | | 27.8 | |
| J | 73.1 | 71.0 | 476 | 1.6 | 0.9 | | 2,090 | 2,183 | 101.1 | 76.6 | | 24.0 | |
| A | 72.8 | 68.1 | 587 | 1.7 | 0.7 | | 1,991 | 2,012 | 89.4 | 83.5 | | 31.6 | |
| S | 77.8 | 73.3 | 443 | 1.4 | 0.3 | | 1,923 | 2,209 | 100.7 | 86.4 | | 29.9 | |
| O | 80.7 | 77.4 | 344 | 1.6 | 0.5 | | 2,035 | 2,106 | 114.1 | 82.5 | | 38.0 | |
| N | 84.4 | 71.8 | 298 | 1.1 | 0.1 | | 1,959 | 2,053 | 110.8 | 85.8 | | 47.5 | |
| D | 63.6 | 80.8 | 203 | 1.3 | 0.3 | | 1,785 | 1,229 | 100.4 | 79.5 | | 34.0 | |
| 1954 J | 56.8 | 50.7 | 169 | 1.2 | 0.1 | | 1,565 | 889 | 92.6 | 77.4 | | 12.2 | |
| F | 61.6 | 56.6 | 192 | 1.3 | 0.1 | | 1,609 | 1,186 | | 75.2 | | 19.1 | |
| M | 74.8 | 71.9 | 184 | 1.5 | 0.1 | | 1,868 | 1,760 | | 75.2 | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾ | | | | Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾ | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Raw Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products | All Industries | | Total | | Consumers' Goods | | Non-durable | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 3,856.5 ^r | 1,755.8 ^r | 922.3 ^r | 1,178.4 ^r | 100.0 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 100.0 | 99.7 | | |
| 1953 | 4,042.3 | 1,716.2 | 1,007.2 | 1,318.9 | 104.3 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 98.3 | 100.0 | | |
| 1952 N | 3,815.2 ^r | 1,763.3 ^r | 895.5 ^r | 1,153.4 ^r | 98.3 ^r | 100.9 | 98.1 ^r | 104.7 | 99.7 | 102.2 | | |
| D | 3,856.5 ^r | 1,755.8 ^r | 922.3 ^r | 1,178.4 ^r | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| 1953 J | 3,874.7 ^r | 1,758.2 ^r | 956.5 ^r | 1,160.0 ^r | 100.0 ^r | 94.5 | 100.0 ^r | 94.8 ^r | 98.2 ^r | 90.5 | | |
| F | 3,889.0 ^r | 1,741.1 ^r | 971.2 ^r | 1,176.7 ^r | 100.1 ^r | 96.9 | 99.3 ^r | 97.1 | 96.7 ^r | 86.6 | | |
| M | 3,898.5 ^r | 1,754.7 ^r | 991.4 ^r | 1,192.4 ^r | 100.1 ^r | 108.5 | 98.9 ^r | 108.3 | 93.9 ^r | 93.4 | | |
| A | 3,893.0 ^r | 1,692.5 ^r | 1,007.6 ^r | 1,192.9 ^r | 99.7 ^r | 108.7 | 98.5 ^r | 108.9 | 92.8 ^r | 97.6 | | |
| M | 3,930.5 ^r | 1,698.8 ^r | 1,008.9 ^r | 1,222.8 ^r | 100.7 ^r | 108.8 | 98.9 | 107.4 | 92.5 ^r | 99.9 | | |
| J | 3,976.8 ^r | 1,701.7 ^r | 1,019.1 ^r | 1,256.0 ^r | 102.1 ^r | 111.6 | 100.5 ^r | 108.8 | 93.5 ^r | 103.7 | | |
| J | 3,999.5 ^r | 1,725.0 ^r | 1,020.2 ^r | 1,254.3 ^r | 102.6 ^r | 103.6 | 101.0 ^r | 102.2 | 94.3 ^r | 102.1 | | |
| A | 4,059.9 ^r | 1,752.7 ^r | 1,044.4 ^r | 1,262.8 ^r | 103.9 ^r | 98.0 | 102.0 ^r | 97.9 | 95.8 ^r | 100.6 | | |
| S | 4,042.1 ^r | 1,728.4 ^r | 1,039.5 ^r | 1,274.2 ^r | 103.2 ^r | 107.9 | 102.0 ^r | 109.5 | 96.9 ^r | 105.3 | | |
| O | 4,046.4 ^r | 1,715.0 ^r | 1,025.9 ^r | 1,305.5 ^r | 103.4 ^r | 107.8 | 102.0 ^r | 112.5 | 98.8 ^r | 111.2 | | |
| N | 4,048.2 ^r | 1,698.7 ^r | 1,039.2 ^r | 1,310.3 ^r | 103.0 ^r | 99.1 | 102.3 ^r | 101.7 | 98.6 ^r | 106.0 ^r | | |
| D | 4,042.3 ^r | 1,716.2 ^r | 1,007.2 ^r | 1,318.9 ^r | 104.3 ^r | 97.3 ^r | 103.2 ^r | 100.7 ^r | 98.3 ^r | 103.4 ^r | | |
| 1954 J | 4,041.5 ^r | 1,683.9 ^r | 1,042.0 ^r | 1,315.6 ^r | 103.5 ^r | 90.0 ^r | 101.8 ^r | 95.2 ^r | 95.6 ^r | 94.6 ^r | | |
| F | 4,047.6 ^r | 1,673.1 | 1,041.7 | 1,332.8 | 104.0 ^r | 95.4 ^r | 101.9 ^r | 99.0 ^r | 95.8 ^r | 94.7 ^r | | |
| M | 4,019.9 | | | | 103.3 | 106.3 | 100.8 | 109.4 | 94.6 | 103.9 | | |

MAY, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTSInventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽²⁾

| Consumers' Goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Semi-durable | | Durable | | Capital Goods | | Producers' Goods | | Construction Goods | | | |
| Inv. | Ship. | Inv. | Ship. | Inv. | Ship. | Inv. | Ship. | Inv. | Ship. | Inv. | Ship. |
| December 1952 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 100.0 | 111.2 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 80.1 ^r | 100.0 | 102.4 | 100.0 | 133.7 | |
| 1953 | 106.1 | 106.6 | 116.6 | 116.0 | 106.2 | 89.1 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 114.5 | 133.6 | |
| 1952 D | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1953 J | 102.2 | 102.9 | 103.5 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 79.8 | 98.9 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 101.5 | |
| F | 103.8 | 113.8 | 102.0 ^r | 115.6 | 101.3 | 89.6 | 98.7 | 93.7 | 107.9 | 122.5 | |
| M | 104.7 | 130.3 | 108.2 ^r | 136.0 | 100.5 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 107.9 | 116.9 | 139.4 | |
| A | 105.4 | 117.0 | 109.1 ^r | 139.8 | 100.5 | 102.8 | 97.1 | 107.6 | 114.0 | 124.2 | |
| M | 106.6 | 106.1 | 110.8 ^r | 135.1 | 101.9 | 94.6 | 98.0 | 110.0 | 119.0 | 151.3 | |
| J | 108.9 | 101.4 | 113.8 | 135.1 | 102.6 ^r | 98.6 | 99.0 ^r | 111.8 | 121.1 | 169.6 | |
| J | 109.7 | 88.2 | 112.5 ^r | 118.4 | 101.6 ^r | 92.6 | 100.9 | 99.2 | 121.1 | 159.6 | |
| A | 109.2 | 103.7 | 114.2 ^r | 82.0 | 100.6 ^r | 75.4 | 102.9 ^r | 98.2 | 126.3 | 151.3 | |
| S | 106.7 | 118.3 | 113.8 ^r | 114.3 | 101.3 ^r | 82.7 | 102.7 | 108.0 | 116.5 | 150.5 | |
| O | 103.9 | 115.6 | 110.8 ^r | 113.8 | 103.0 ^r | 81.5 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 110.8 | 130.7 | |
| N | 104.0 | 97.9 | 113.6 ^r | 91.1 | 102.2 ^r | 82.6 | 104.5 | 100.3 | 105.8 | 107.3 | |
| D | 106.1 ^r | 84.3 ^r | 116.6 ^r | 109.3 ^r | 106.2 ^r | 92.2 ^r | 102.6 ^r | 91.6 ^r | 114.5 ^r | 95.4 ^r | |
| 1954 J | 106.8 ^r | 86.8 ^r | 117.2 ^r | 106.9 ^r | 106.1 ^r | 70.7 ^r | 102.8 ^r | 86.4 ^r | 114.0 ^r | 95.1 ^r | |
| F | 105.6 ^r | 97.9 ^r | 118.8 ^r | 115.7 ^r | 105.9 ^r | 82.4 ^r | 101.3 ^r | 89.0 ^r | 120.9 ^r | 111.1 ^r | |
| M | 105.4 | 111.1 | 117.1 | 127.3 | 106.9 | 96.0 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 126.2 | 126.0 | |

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups⁽³⁾

| Textiles | | Clothing | | Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾ | | Machinery ⁽⁵⁾ | | Non-Ferrous Metals | | Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾ | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Inv. | Ship. | Inv. | Ship. | Inv. | Ship. | Inv. | Ship. | Inv. | Ship. | Inv. | Ship. |
| December 1952 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 100.0 | 105.8 | 100.0 | 115.4 | 100.0 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 100.0 |
| 1953 | 100.4 | 98.2 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 102.9 | 105.9 | 112.5 | 94.7 | 100.4 | 102.9 | 130.8 |
| 1952 D | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1953 J | 101.1 | 112.9 | 104.5 | 93.8 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 101.3 | 76.5 | 99.4 | 106.2 | 101.7 ^r |
| F | 101.3 | 113.8 | 108.0 | 113.8 | 101.0 | 91.0 | 100.1 ^r | 96.0 | 100.1 | 96.5 | 103.9 ^r |
| M | 102.0 | 115.9 | 109.3 | 146.5 | 100.8 | 112.6 | 99.1 ^r | 108.3 | 96.8 | 110.9 | 106.1 ^r |
| A | 103.7 | 104.9 | 109.8 | 122.1 | 101.0 | 108.1 | 99.9 ^r | 104.3 | 97.2 | 108.0 | 107.9 ^r |
| M | 104.8 | 98.2 | 111.8 | 101.9 | 102.8 | 109.8 | 102.9 ^r | 105.0 | 98.5 | 112.1 | 112.8 ^r |
| J | 105.8 | 99.1 | 117.1 | 89.2 | 105.5 | 113.9 | 105.5 ^r | 96.2 | 97.3 | 113.6 | 122.4 ^r |
| J | 106.4 | 85.0 | 119.7 | 77.0 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 104.6 ^r | 83.8 | 101.1 | 95.7 | 127.9 ^r |
| A | 105.3 | 88.8 | 120.3 | 109.2 | 108.3 | 105.9 | 105.6 ^r | 78.7 | 103.3 | 99.9 | 133.7 ^r |
| S | 103.6 | 97.6 | 114.7 | 137.5 | 106.7 | 118.4 | 107.2 ^r | 96.3 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 135.5 ^r |
| O | 102.0 | 95.2 | 108.3 | 134.4 | 106.3 | 110.1 | 107.1 ^r | 98.4 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 132.6 ^r |
| N | 101.1 | 87.6 | 107.1 | 106.9 | 104.9 | 103.5 | 106.4 ^r | 93.4 | 104.6 | 97.9 | 128.9 ^r |
| D | 100.4 | 79.7 ^r | 110.4 ^r | 79.6 ^r | 102.9 ^r | 89.2 ^r | 112.5 ^r | 99.5 | 100.4 ^r | 88.2 ^r | 130.8 ^r |
| 1954 J | 99.3 ^r | 87.2 ^r | 114.4 ^r | 77.8 ^r | 102.6 ^r | 83.0 ^r | 110.8 ^r | 80.9 ^r | 102.1 ^r | 82.4 ^r | 131.8 ^r |
| F | 97.8 ^r | 84.2 ^r | 113.0 ^r | 101.5 ^r | 102.1 ^r | 84.4 ^r | 112.9 ^r | 86.3 ^r | 100.9 ^r | 84.1 ^r | 135.2 ^r |
| M | 98.4 | 91.8 | 111.2 | 124.9 | 99.4 | 91.4 | 113.3 | 103.1 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 132.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 142.4 |

Note.—New series. Base changed to December 1952 = 100. Series adjusted to more recent benchmarks and revisions incorporate other adjustments. For further details see December 1953 report.

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⁽¹⁾As at end of period. ⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. ⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. ⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. ⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. ⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

| All reporting firms | | | Rubber Products | | | Boots and Shoes | | | Textile Products exc. Clothing | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio** | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio |
| 1953 | 105.7 | 94.1 | 4.8 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 1.1 | 174.6 | 68.6 | 1.2 | 105.0 | 82.9 | 1.8 |
| | 104.1 | 87.0 | 4.5 | 108.2 | 121.5 | 1.2 | 157.4 | 63.9 | 1.3 | 99.7 | 74.5 | 1.7 |
| | 104.9 | 85.2 | 4.4 | 113.5 | 141.1 | 1.3 | 130.7 | 64.9 | 1.6 | 97.1 | 74.0 | 1.8 |
| | 94.9 | 80.3 | 4.7 | 103.1 | 152.1 | 1.4 | 108.8 | 38.2 | 1.1 | 80.8 | 72.9 | 2.1 |
| | 88.6 | 77.9 | 4.8 | 108.9 | 123.2 | 1.2 | 168.2 | 53.9 | 1.0 | 83.9 | 69.8 | 1.9 |
| | 99.6 | 76.9 | 4.1 | 117.6 | 96.2 | 0.9 | 152.6 | 44.4 | 0.9 | 95.1 | 59.7 | 1.5 |
| | 100.4 | 72.4 | 3.9 | 106.9 | 81.5 | 0.7 | 110.3 | 51.7 | 1.4 | 91.9 | 61.1 | 1.6 |
| | 95.3 | 79.2 | 4.5 | 92.7 | 75.1 | 0.9 | 79.2 | 67.8 | 2.7 | 87.5 | 59.6 | 1.6 |
| | 97.1 | 80.8 | 4.5 | 90.3 | 81.3 | 0.9 | 84.8 | 80.0 | 3.0 | 78.1 | 59.7 | 1.8 |
| | 82.3 | 84.0 | 5.5 | 84.7 | 79.5 | 1.0 | 127.8 | 62.1 | 1.5 | 84.6 | 57.0 | 1.6 |
| 1954 | 88.6 ^r | 90.6 ^r | 5.5 ^r | 98.0 | 82.4 | 0.9 | 153.7 ^r | 88.6 | 1.8 | 78.0 ^r | 55.1 ^r | 1.6 ^r |
| | 96.9 | 86.9 | 4.8 | 98.5 | 78.2 | 0.8 | 176.8 | 70.1 | 1.2 | 84.5 | 54.1 | 1.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | | | Wood and Paper Products | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾ | | | |
| | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio |
| 1953 | 112.8 | 73.2 | 1.3 | 111.8 | 86.1 | 1.9 | 103.8 | 101.3 | 3.5 | 165.8 | 128.9 | 2.0 |
| | 94.9 | 89.7 | 1.8 | 109.7 | 77.0 | 1.7 | 105.3 | 96.2 | 3.3 | 159.6 | 127.1 | 2.0 |
| | 82.7 | 110.8 | 2.6 | 109.6 | 72.6 | 1.6 | 109.4 | 94.1 | 3.1 | 157.1 | 93.9 | 1.5 |
| | 78.2 | 111.3 | 2.8 | 106.7 | 67.2 | 1.5 | 94.6 | 91.4 | 3.5 | 149.3 | 84.4 | 1.4 |
| | 107.9 | 105.1 | 1.9 | 101.1 | 65.7 | 1.6 | 94.5 | 85.2 | 3.2 | 77.7 | 90.3 | 3.0 |
| | 138.6 | 91.8 | 1.3 | 109.1 | 66.4 | 1.5 | 100.7 | 86.5 | 3.0 | 107.0 | 82.9 | 2.0 |
| | 132.2 | 64.9 | 1.0 | 113.3 | 60.5 | 1.3 | 102.6 | 80.9 | 2.9 | 107.8 | 78.0 | 1.8 |
| | 107.0 | 67.1 | 1.1 | 104.4 | 63.7 | 1.5 | 94.1 | 72.7 | 2.8 | 69.2 | 107.0 | 4.0 |
| | 81.5 | 69.3 | 1.7 | 99.3 | 52.7 | 1.3 | 91.0 | 75.9 | 3.0 | 117.2 | 104.7 | 2.3 |
| | 76.7 | 71.9 | 1.9 | 89.3 | 101.6 | 2.8 | 77.1 | 69.0 | 3.2 | 127.4 | 115.6 | 2.3 |
| 1954 | 94.9 ^r | 70.8 ^r | 1.4 ^r | 99.3 ^r | 95.3 ^r | 2.3 | 78.3 ^r | 68.8 ^r | 3.1 ^r | 138.9 | 113.4 | 2.1 |
| | 111.9 | 56.0 | 1.0 | 106.8 | 93.0 | 2.1 | 87.9 | 72.7 | 2.9 | 149.1 | 109.7 | 1.9 |
| Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾ | | | Non-Ferrous Metals | | | Electrical Apparatus | | | Chemical Products | | | |
| | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio | Ship- ments | Orders | Ratio |
| 1953 | 101.9 | 86.7 | 10.7 | 96.7 | 95.5 | 7.9 | 103.8 | 123.6 | 5.4 | 135.0 | 93.1 | 0.5 |
| | 92.2 | 75.1 | 10.3 | 102.0 | 89.4 | 7.0 | 102.7 | 127.7 | 5.9 | 146.0 | 86.2 | 0.4 |
| | 102.4 | 72.2 | 8.9 | 107.9 | 87.1 | 6.4 | 95.4 | 129.4 | 6.5 | 120.2 | 80.0 | 0.4 |
| | 99.9 | 65.2 | 8.7 | 93.6 | 84.3 | 7.2 | 79.9 | 130.0 | 8.1 | 95.5 | 82.2 | 0.6 |
| | 71.1 | 63.1 | 11.2 | 85.5 | 81.5 | 7.6 | 86.5 | 133.0 | 7.3 | 99.5 | 78.2 | 0.5 |
| | 80.4 | 64.5 | 9.7 | 97.2 | 73.7 | 6.0 | 104.9 | 129.4 | 5.9 | 114.1 | 86.3 | 0.5 |
| | 70.5 | 59.6 | 10.7 | 101.5 | 70.6 | 5.6 | 112.7 | 129.5 | 5.5 | 112.4 | 83.4 | 0.5 |
| | 78.7 | 54.4 | 8.7 | 91.8 | 131.7 | 11.4 | 106.1 | 128.7 | 5.7 | 107.8 | 82.9 | 0.5 |
| | 99.6 | 60.1 | 7.6 | 96.1 | 128.7 | 10.7 | 110.6 | 122.6 | 5.3 | 95.4 | 78.7 | 0.6 |
| | 70.0 | 65.6 | 11.9 | 76.4 | 128.8 | 13.4 | 88.5 | 121.3 | 6.5 | 109.5 | 80.3 | 0.5 |
| 1954 | 71.6 ^r | 79.9 ^r | 12.4 ^r | 79.5 ^r | 126.1 ^r | 12.2 ^r | 94.6 ^r | 121.0 ^r | 6.1 | 115.6 ^r | 82.8 ^r | 0.5 |
| | 89.9 | 73.8 | 10.4 | 89.2 | 123.2 | 10.7 | 101.1 | 118.1 | 5.5 | 124.6 | 91.9 | 0.5 |

³⁴ Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.⁽¹⁾Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. ⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles. ^{*}Not applicable to "Ratio" columns.

**Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

TABLE 27

Tobacco and Beverages

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | TOBACCO | | | | | BEVERAGES | | | |
|--------|---|--------------|-------|------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | Stocks ⁽²⁾ | Production | | Stocks ⁽³⁾ |
| | Cut tobacco | Plug tobacco | Snuff | Cigarettes | Cigars | Unmanufactured | Beer ⁽³⁾ | New spirits | Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾ |
| | Thousand pounds | | | Millions | | Million pounds | Thousand barrels | Million proof gallons | |
| 1939 | 1,977 | 267 | 70 | 594 | 11.1 | 75.5 | 209.3 | 0.96 | 0.26 |
| 1953 | 2,178 | 146 | 70 | 1,750 | 19.6 | 162.7 | 715.3 | 1.99 | 1.10 |
| 1952 D | 2,321 | 173 | 65 | 1,491 | 20.0 | 167.5 | 699.8 | 2.61 | 1.22 |
| 1953 J | 2,120 | 143 | 60 | 1,270 | 15.8 | .. | 505.2 | 1.93 | 0.97 |
| F | 2,063 | 127 | 64 | 1,009 | 17.5 | .. | 551.4 | 1.99 | 0.90 |
| M | 2,768 | 172 | 67 | 2,064 | 19.4 | 223.3 | 720.2 | 2.02 | 0.90 |
| A | 2,617 | 207 | 81 | 1,926 | 20.4 | .. | 757.6 | 2.15 | 0.93 |
| M | 2,432 | 131 | 81 | 1,965 | 18.5 | .. | 776.7 | 2.01 | 0.95 |
| J | 2,384 | 167 | 78 | 2,044 | 18.9 | 194.8 | 860.1 | 1.71 | 1.05 |
| J | 1,427 | 101 | 45 | 1,213 | 11.8 | .. | 866.5 | 1.20 | 0.80 |
| A | 2,385 | 112 | 69 | 2,010 | 20.2 | .. | 792.6 | 1.54 | 0.96 |
| S | 2,186 | 151 | 75 | 2,072 | 21.7 | 165.8 | 681.8 | 1.78 | 1.17 |
| O | 1,886 | 158 | 70 | 1,828 | 23.8 | .. | 643.8 | 2.53 | 1.44 |
| N | 1,875 | 149 | 75 | 1,750 | 24.3 | .. | 728.4 | 2.46 | 1.72 |
| D | 1,999 | 133 | 74 | 1,849 | 23.3 | 162.7 | 699.1 | 2.51 | 1.38 |
| 1954 J | 1,730 | 130 | 66 | 1,529 | 17.7 | .. | 514.7 | 2.06 | 0.83 |
| F | 2,065 | 148 | 74 | 1,671 | 19.0 | .. | 456.2 | 2.38 | 0.70 |
| M | 2,196 | 158 | 87 | 1,797 | 23.0 | 212.0 | 733.1 | 2.39 | 1.01 |
| | | | | | | | | | 95.40 |

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | CONSUMPTION | | | | CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC | | | STOCKS | |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------|----------|----------------|---------------|-----------|
| | Natural ⁽¹⁾ | Synthetic | Natural | Synthetic | Reclaim | Total | Tires and Tubes | Footwear | Wire and Cable | End of Period | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Natural | Synthetic |
| | Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 6.07 | | 5.90 | | 1.40 | | | | | | |
| 1953 | 7.79 | 15.11 | 7.00 | 6.70 | 2.73 | 13.70 | 9.04 | 1.44 | 0.47 | 12.54 | 13.91 |
| 1952 D | 9.33 | 10.97 | 6.39 | 6.88 | 2.72 | 13.27 | 8.89 | 1.39 | 0.42 | 7.94 | 10.62 |
| 1953 J | 8.27 | 15.18 | 6.59 | 6.97 | 2.73 | 13.56 | 9.12 | 1.42 | 0.47 | 8.71 | 10.38 |
| F | 7.57 | 14.33 | 7.35 | 7.62 | 2.94 | 14.96 | 9.63 | 1.73 | 0.47 | 10.26 | 10.58 |
| M | 6.19 | 16.30 | 7.30 | 7.63 | 3.02 | 14.94 | 9.55 | 1.69 | 0.49 | 8.94 | 10.97 |
| A | 7.05 | 13.20 | 6.92 | 7.61 | 2.86 | 14.53 | 9.47 | 1.61 | 0.53 | 7.85 | 7.92 |
| M | 8.64 | 17.02 | 6.95 | 7.12 | 2.75 | 14.07 | 9.38 | 1.40 | 0.42 | 9.56 | 10.28 |
| J | 7.50 | 14.99 | 7.20 | 7.72 | 2.95 | 14.92 | 9.94 | 1.51 | 0.50 | 8.72 | 9.63 |
| I | 7.15 | 11.04 | 6.07 | 6.26 | 2.38 | 12.33 | 8.72 | 1.21 | 0.21 | 10.49 | 7.83 |
| A | 7.83 | 14.42 | 5.49 | 5.03 | 2.01 | 10.51 | 6.21 | 1.47 | 0.55 | 9.20 | 9.21 |
| S | 8.46 | 16.24 | 7.25 | 5.98 | 2.79 | 13.23 | 8.48 | 1.47 | 0.51 | 12.53 | 11.14 |
| O | 8.83 | 16.52 | 7.57 | 6.08 | 2.68 | 13.66 | 9.15 | 1.53 | 0.47 | 11.85 | 13.22 |
| N | 7.44 | 15.75 | 7.66 | 6.31 | 2.64 | 13.97 | 9.42 | 1.23 | 0.55 | 12.52 | 12.36 |
| D | 8.52 | 16.28 | 7.61 | 6.12 | 2.96 | 13.72 | 9.38 | 0.96 | 0.50 | 12.54 | 13.91 |
| 1954 J | 5.23 | 16.32 | 6.87 | 5.77 | 2.50 | 12.64 | 8.53 | 1.08 | 0.47 | 11.69 | 13.97 |
| F | 9.15 | 15.10 | 7.85 | 6.86 | 2.80 | 14.70 | 9.56 | 1.49 | 0.51 | 12.07 | 12.96 |
| M | 16.54 | 8.15 | 6.45 | 3.03 | 14.60 | 9.25 | 1.37 | 0.55 | 10.92 | 13.03 | |

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | Stocks: End of Period | | | | Wettings | | | | | |
| | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins | Sheep and lamb skins | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins | Sheep and lamb skins | Horse hides | |
| | Thousands | | Thousand dozen | | Thousands | | Thousand dozen | | Thousands | |
| 1940 | 627 | 591 | 87 | 69 | 146 | 111 | 25 | 13 | 4.7 | |
| 1953 | 525 | 408 | 37 | 42 | 174 | 72 | 12 | 9 | 0.1 | |
| 1952 N | 468 | 463 | 45 | 42 | 202 | 86 | 29 | 11 | 0.8 | |
| D | 486 | 483 | 38 | 42 | 169 | 75 | 31 | 10 | 0.3 | |
| 1953 J | 458 | 380 | 60 | 48 | 188 | 71 | 34 | 11 | 0.4 | |
| F | 440 | 326 | 40 | 36 | 189 | 59 | 19 | 12 | 0.3 | |
| M | 444 | 299 | 30 | 25 | 193 | 53 | 20 | 10 | 0.2 | |
| A | 421 | 309 | 22 | 25 | 193 | 59 | 10 | 9 | 0.1 | |
| M | 401 | 329 | 36 | 26 | 185 | 75 | 7 | 10 | — | |
| J | 415 | 382 | 37 | 22 | 167 | 60 | 5 | 8 | — | |
| J | 429 | 365 | 32 | 27 | 115 | 55 | 8 | 6 | — | |
| A | 401 | 401 | 25 | 27 | 179 | 94 | 7 | 7 | — | |
| S | 446 | 395 | 14 | 32 | 159 | 74 | 10 | 10 | — | |
| O | 439 | 386 | 31 | 35 | 187 | 90 | 4 | 9 | 0.4 | |
| N | 479 | 391 | 33 | 37 | 168 | 95 | 8 | 9 | 0.1 | |
| D | 525 | 408 | 37 | 42 | 159 | 75 | 11 | 7 | — | |
| 1954 I | 524 | 349 | 22 | 44 | 163 | 72 | 15 | 7 | — | |
| F | 533 | 362 | 18 | 46 | 159 | 60 | 6 | 7 | — | |
| PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cattle Leather | | | | Calf and Kip Skin | Goat and Kid Leather | Sheep and Lamb Leather | | Horse Hide | |
| | Sole leather | Upper leather | Glove and garment leather | Bag, case and strap leather | Harness leather | Upper leather | | Glove and garment leather | Shoe leather | Glove and garment leather |
| | Thousand pounds | Thousand square feet | | | Thousand sides | Thousand square feet | Thousand skins | Dozen skins | | Thousand square feet |
| 1940 | 2,056 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1953 | 1,328 | 4,321 | 481 | 9 | 3 | 717 | 13 | 4,103 | 2,820 | |
| 1952 N | 1,845 | 4,030 | 394 | 12 | 2 | 649 | 27 | 4,649 | 3,017 | |
| D | 1,282 | 4,551 | 476 | 10 | 2 | 838 | 33 | 6,439 | 3,909 | |
| 1953 J | 1,394 | 4,675 | 386 | 10 | 3 | 800 | 30 | 5,407 | 4,113 | |
| F | 1,556 | 4,744 | 389 | 10 | 2 | 787 | 33 | 5,100 | 3,991 | |
| M | 1,313 | 4,900 | 520 | 8 | 4 | 741 | 21 | 4,008 | 3,468 | |
| A | 1,452 | 4,772 | 378 | 9 | 3 | 494 | 19 | 3,767 | 2,693 | |
| M | 1,354 | 4,530 | 446 | 8 | 2 | 684 | 6 | 4,261 | 2,679 | |
| J | 1,306 | 4,620 | 540 | 9 | 3 | 597 | 5 | 3,381 | 3,144 | |
| J | 1,075 | 2,974 | 368 | 7 | 2 | 561 | 4 | 3,249 | 1,813 | |
| A | 1,083 | 3,872 | 461 | 9 | 3 | 721 | 6 | 3,427 | 1,941 | |
| S | 1,354 | 3,755 | 634 | 11 | 4 | 673 | 10 | 3,594 | 2,082 | |
| O | 1,443 | 4,785 | 590 | 9 | 3 | 829 | 7 | 4,392 | 2,730 | |
| N | 1,261 | 4,060 | 501 | 10 | 3 | 782 | 6 | 4,643 | 2,370 | |
| D | 1,343 | 4,169 | 558 | 9 | 2 | 933 | 10 | 4,006 | 2,821 | |
| 1954 J | 1,247 | 4,060 | 369 | 7 | 2 | 1,083 | 11 | 2,892 | 1,919 | |
| F | 1,171 | 4,128 | 433 | 8 | 3 | 808 | 11 | 3,462 | 2,420 | |

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES | | | | | | Leather or Fabric Uppers | All Other |
|--------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| | Men's | Women's | Boys' and Youths' | Misses' and Children's | Babies' and Infants' | Total All Kinds | | |
| | Thousand pair | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 623 | 978 | 104 | 268 | 93 | 2,067 | 1,779 | 289 |
| 1953 | 730 | 1,583 | 140 | 569 | 252 | 3,274 | 2,722 | 552 |
| 1952 D | 738 | 1,363 | 123 | 537 | 278 | 3,038 | 2,404 | 634 |
| 1953 J | 709 | 1,554 | 123 | 535 | 253 | 3,174 | 2,858 | 316 |
| F | 787 | 1,774 | 140 | 568 | 253 | 3,523 | 3,119 | 404 |
| M | 842 | 1,948 | 158 | 636 | 270 | 3,853 | 3,458 | 395 |
| A | 819 | 1,875 | 167 | 628 | 279 | 3,769 | 3,343 | 425 |
| M | 786 | 1,791 | 149 | 605 | 272 | 3,602 | 3,149 | 453 |
| J | 708 | 1,573 | 130 | 526 | 266 | 3,203 | 2,670 | 533 |
| J | 560 | 1,277 | 105 | 404 | 195 | 2,541 | 2,023 | 519 |
| A | 764 | 1,590 | 145 | 535 | 264 | 3,297 | 2,562 | 735 |
| S | 757 | 1,572 | 152 | 580 | 252 | 3,313 | 2,503 | 810 |
| O | 750 | 1,480 | 150 | 657 | 284 | 3,322 | 2,431 | 891 |
| N | 667 | 1,315 | 139 | 647 | 236 | 3,004 | 2,259 | 745 |
| D | 610 | 1,245 | 121 | 512 | 194 | 2,682 | 2,285 | 397 |
| 1954 J | 607 | 1,379 | 119 | 516 | 182 | 2,801 | 2,582 | 219 |
| F | 695 | 1,578 | 149 | 561 | 210 | 3,192 | 2,891 | 301 |

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾ | | | Cotton Yarn | Broad Woven Cotton Fabric | | Worsted Yarn | Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁴⁾ | Broad Woven Rayon Fabric | | |
|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|
| | Imports | Bale Openings | | | Production | | | | | | |
| | Thousand pounds | Number of bales ⁽²⁾ | Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾ | Thousand pounds | Thousand yards | Thousand pounds | Thousand yards | | | | |
| 1940 | 18,052 | 37,930 | 18,950 | 16,412 | 25,774 | 1,306 | 2,199 | 5,292 | | | |
| 1953 | 13,375 | 29,258 | 14,478 | 13,137 | 20,890 | 1,230 | 2,003 | 8,311 | | | |
| 1952 N | 19,414 | 30,716 | 15,233 | 13,791 | 21,931 | 1,299 | 1,931 | 9,077 | | | |
| D | 21,599 | 33,256 | 16,509 | 14,932 | 23,745 | 1,307 | 2,408 | 8,845 | | | |
| 1953 J | 19,300 | 33,769 | 16,782 | 15,162 | 24,111 | 1,377 | 2,153 | 9,083 | | | |
| F | 20,896 | 33,023 | 16,390 | 14,827 | 23,578 | 1,332 | 2,260 | 9,718 | | | |
| M | 16,198 | 32,971 | 16,407 | 14,804 | 23,541 | 1,422 | 2,377 | 10,429 | | | |
| A | 14,374 | 35,852 | 17,815 | 16,098 | 25,598 | 1,376 | 2,043 | 10,667 | | | |
| M | 13,912 | 29,735 | 14,780 | 13,351 | 21,231 | 1,241 | 2,140 | 8,589 | | | |
| J | 10,204 | 28,494 | 14,134 | 12,794 | 20,345 | 1,227 | 2,016 | 7,818 | | | |
| J | 11,526 | 23,545 | 11,660 | 10,572 | 16,811 | 984 | 2,058 | 5,338 | | | |
| A | 8,870 | 22,906 | 11,306 | 10,285 | 16,355 | 1,052 | 1,997 | 7,338 | | | |
| S | 7,848 | 32,243 | 15,895 | 14,477 | 23,022 | 1,173 | 1,937 | 8,865 | | | |
| O | 9,682 | 26,781 | 13,223 | 12,025 | 19,122 | 1,322 | 1,875 | 8,350 | | | |
| N | 14,563 | 26,783 | 13,214 | 12,026 | 19,123 | 1,164 | 1,583 | 6,930 | | | |
| D | 13,132 | 24,991 | 12,129 | 11,221 | 17,844 | 1,093 | 1,600 | 6,603 | | | |
| 1954 J | 7,986 | 21,884 | 10,760 | 9,826 | 15,625 | 890 | 1,502 | 6,060 | | | |
| F | 11,379 | 25,249 | 12,498 | 11,337 | 18,028 | 893 | 1,305 | 6,791 | | | |
| M | | 32,637 | 16,159 | 14,654 | 23,303 | 980 | 1,346 | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | WOMEN'S AND MISSES' | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | Coats | Suits | Dresses | | | Skirts | | Blouses | | Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | Wool and wool mixtures | Rayon and rayon mixtures | Cotton, linen and other | Wool and wool mixtures | Rayon and rayon mixtures | Cotton | Rayon and rayon mixtures | |
| | Thousands | | | | | | Thousand dozen | | | |
| 1950 | 408.0 | 217.1 | 90.2 | 1,815.0 | 1,410.3 | 209.0 | 228.2 | 26.6 | 96.9 | 170.8 |
| 1953 | 431.7 | 162.7 | 83.7 | 1,639.7 | 1,430.9 | 237.3 | 338.8 | 57.6 | 49.6 | 209.2 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 378.5 | 200.3 | 11.0 | 1,705.0 | 1,839.8 | 96.0 | 215.6 | 80.9 | 61.0 | 211.0 |
| 3rd qtr. | 500.2 | 179.0 | 153.0 | 1,664.1 | 997.0 | 251.2 | 329.9 | 28.5 | 61.3 | 186.3 |
| 4th qtr. | 383.6 | 146.6 | 83.3 | 1,698.8 | 1,158.9 | 278.9 | 322.7 | 35.6 | 56.7 | 212.9 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 542.6 | 278.7 | 16.6 | 1,814.8 | 1,644.8 | 206.2 | 389.2 | 55.6 | 57.3 | 226.4 |
| 2nd qtr. | 320.4 | 154.2 | 20.3 | 1,752.2 | 2,014.9 | 129.0 | 246.0 | 98.8 | 40.5 | 216.7 |
| 3rd qtr. | 530.4 | 137.5 | 188.1 | 1,512.0 | 1,003.3 | 315.2 | 387.8 | 36.2 | 45.4 | 178.8 |
| 4th qtr. | 333.2 | 80.3 | 109.5 | 1,479.7 | 1,060.8 | 298.8 | 332.3 | 39.8 | 55.2 | 214.8 |
| CHILDREN'S | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Coats | Suits | Dresses, All Kinds | Suits | Overcoats and Topcoats | Trousers and Slacks, Fine | Overalls, Bib and Waist | Shirts | | |
| | Thousands | | | | | | Thousand dozen | | | |
| 1950 | 170.6 | 22.4 | 748.3 | 70.8 | 15.9 | 364.8 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| 1953 | 237.2 | 36.2 | 972.3 | 53.6 | 15.7 | 398.8 | 31.6 | 17.0 | 25.6 | 9.9 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 155.7 | 39.7 | 917.3 | 66.9 | 14.3 | 431.9 | 31.0 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 5.0 |
| 3rd qtr. | 272.8 | 29.8 | 901.8 | 54.9 | 21.7 | 427.1 | 22.5 | 15.5 | 23.9 | 12.0 |
| 4th qtr. | 225.2 | 25.5 | 972.5 | 48.5 | 26.7 | 429.5 | 25.8 | 10.7 | 29.0 | 12.0 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 286.8 | 48.2 | 1,442.2 | 78.6 | 10.8 | 434.7 | 33.0 | 16.7 | 31.7 | 6.3 |
| 2nd qtr. | 172.2 | 38.0 | 844.8 | 58.1 | 8.3 | 476.5 | 31.0 | 19.5 | 26.4 | 8.3 |
| 3rd qtr. | 286.3 | 27.7 | 752.3 | 39.6 | 21.0 | 395.3 | 32.4 | 12.9 | 23.2 | 16.0 |
| 4th qtr. | 203.7 | 30.8 | 850.1 | 38.2 | 22.6 | 288.6 | 30.0 | 18.7 | 21.2 | 9.1 |
| MEN'S AND YOUTHS' | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dress Clothing | | | | | | | | | |
| | Suits | Overcoats and topcoats | Trousers and slacks, fine | Shirts | | | Work Clothing | | | |
| | Thousands | | | Dress or business, fine | Sport, fine | Bib and waist | Overalls | Work pants | Work shirts | |
| | Cotton | | | Other ⁽²⁾ | | Combina- tion | | | | |
| | Thousands | | | | | | Thousand dozen | | | |
| 1950 | 424.2 | 175.8 | 731.2 | 158.7 | 49.9 | 61.4 | 7.6 | 67.8 | 87.9 | |
| 1953 | 443.7 | 208.5 | 724.5 | 150.0 | 23.3 | 101.9 | 67.1 | 12.5 | 75.9 | 88.7 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 418.4 | 123.8 | 812.8 | 135.7 | 12.8 | 99.1 | 52.3 | 8.6 | 79.6 | 77.9 |
| 3rd qtr. | 343.3 | 260.7 | 654.7 | 106.4 | 14.7 | 63.3 | 50.9 | 10.4 | 72.9 | 80.0 |
| 4th qtr. | 375.4 | 283.7 | 620.1 | 150.1 | 20.0 | 72.0 | 59.1 | 12.4 | 83.6 | 92.4 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 526.3 | 202.7 | 908.3 | 142.9 | 32.0 | 112.3 | 73.7 | 15.8 | 79.8 | 90.0 |
| 2nd qtr. | 490.6 | 129.6 | 791.3 | 146.1 | 20.9 | 122.8 | 73.0 | 12.4 | 74.1 | 83.2 |
| 3rd qtr. | 356.4 | 273.9 | 624.4 | 129.8 | 13.8 | 78.8 | 61.4 | 9.4 | 74.1 | 87.9 |
| 4th qtr. | 401.7 | 227.8 | 573.9 | 181.2 | 26.4 | 93.9 | 60.4 | 12.5 | 75.7 | 93.7 |

Wood and Paper Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 32

| | PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER | | | | | | | | | | | British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|---------|----------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| | Canada ⁽¹⁾ | | East of Rocky Mountains | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total ⁽¹⁾ | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Bruns- wick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | | | | |
| Million feet, board measure | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 331.4 | 141.7 | 0.4 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 54.7 | 40.1 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 189.7 | | |
| 1952 | 565.3 | 264.9 | 0.9 | 20.5 | 22.0 | 99.4 | 69.9 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 37.5 | 300.4 | | |
| 1952 N | 404.1 | 109.9 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 42.7 | 24.2 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 21.7 | 294.2 | | |
| D | 428.9 | 148.6 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 12.5 | 33.6 | 19.4 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 66.8 | 280.3 | | |
| 1953 J | 524.2 | 227.3 | 0.6 | 20.5 | 33.0 | 48.8 | 24.9 | 2.8 | 14.1 | 82.6 | 296.9 | | |
| F | 630.9 | 287.9 | 0.2 | 21.9 | 39.5 | 71.5 | 21.3 | 5.0 | 10.8 | 117.8 | 342.9 | | |
| M | 675.5 | 321.7 | 1.0 | 18.3 | 41.9 | 82.8 | 38.2 | 6.7 | 15.5 | 117.3 | 353.8 | | |
| A | 448.2 | 166.6 | 2.2 | 19.2 | 25.0 | 67.6 | 39.0 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 281.6 | | |
| M | 662.0 | 362.4 | 0.8 | 34.1 | 48.0 | 172.6 | 95.1 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 299.5 | | |
| J | 791.1 | 460.3 | 1.4 | 37.7 | 47.1 | 219.3 | 132.9 | 10.5 | 2.4 | 9.0 | 330.8 | | |
| J | 740.9 | 421.6 | 0.9 | 29.4 | 44.5 | 186.6 | 133.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 12.9 | 319.3 | | |
| A | 713.7 | 376.1 | 0.7 | 13.7 | 34.7 | 166.2 | 137.9 | 11.3 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 337.6 | | |
| S | 603.5 | 262.9 | 1.1 | 16.3 | 19.8 | 106.5 | 103.8 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 340.5 | | |
| O | 464.7 | 170.3 | 0.7 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 76.1 | 57.1 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 9.0 | 294.4 | | |
| N | 355.3 | 96.3 | 0.4 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 41.4 | 22.3 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 17.4 | 259.0 | | |
| D | 410.8 | 147.8 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 39.0 | 12.3 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 81.6 | 263.0 | | |
| 1954 J | 415.9 | 197.5 | 0.4 | 10.9 | 17.6 | 44.3 | 20.9 | 0.9 | 15.9 | 86.7 | 218.4 | | |
| F | 527.3 | 236.0 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 27.3 | 66.6 | 16.3 | 2.9 | 12.7 | 93.7 | 291.2 | | |
| WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | | NEWSPRINT |
| | Production | | | Exports | Production | Shipments | | | Total | Domestic | Export | Stocks End of Period | |
| | Total | Mechanical | Chemical | | | Total | Domestic | Export | | | | | |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 347.2 | 228.2 | 111.9 | 58.8 | 243.9 | 238.4 | 15.8 | 222.6 | | 169.5 | | | |
| 1953 | 742.1 | 422.1 | 311.7 | 162.5 | 476.8 | 477.7 | 33.2 | 444.5 | | 111.2 | | | |
| 1952 N | 726.7 | 423.3 | 294.4 | 161.7 | 463.4 | 499.0 | 31.6 | 467.4 | | 122.2 | | | |
| D | 703.0 | 414.3 | 280.0 | 164.6 | 463.4 | 463.1 | 36.6 | 426.4 | | 122.5 | | | |
| 1953 J | 728.2 | 419.0 | 300.4 | 158.2 | 473.6 | 467.6 | 31.9 | 435.8 | | 128.5 | | | |
| F | 683.1 | 394.0 | 281.7 | 127.4 | 439.2 | 408.6 | 30.7 | 377.9 | | 159.1 | | | |
| M | 754.1 | 429.8 | 316.3 | 149.1 | 484.3 | 441.5 | 35.0 | 406.5 | | 201.8 | | | |
| A | 743.2 | 423.6 | 311.5 | 144.5 | 480.3 | 498.9 | 32.0 | 466.9 | | 183.3 | | | |
| M | 756.5 | 431.8 | 316.5 | 164.4 | 480.2 | 467.7 | 33.8 | 433.8 | | 195.9 | | | |
| J | 732.7 | 416.7 | 307.7 | 171.8 | 463.2 | 486.4 | 33.6 | 452.8 | | 172.7 | | | |
| J | 744.6 | 430.9 | 305.5 | 170.4 | 491.3 | 494.2 | 32.4 | 461.8 | | 169.7 | | | |
| A | 739.7 | 420.4 | 310.5 | 165.5 | 484.5 | 498.5 | 31.1 | 467.4 | | 155.7 | | | |
| S | 725.9 | 406.6 | 310.8 | 165.5 | 467.4 | 482.6 | 32.4 | 450.2 | | 140.5 | | | |
| O | 798.9 | 445.4 | 344.6 | 169.6 | 510.8 | 506.5 | 36.5 | 470.1 | | 144.8 | | | |
| N | 757.0 | 425.5 | 322.7 | 183.6 | 473.2 | 491.5 | 33.8 | 457.6 | | 126.5 | | | |
| D | 740.3 | 421.3 | 310.5 | 180.2 | 473.3 | 488.6 | 35.1 | 453.5 | | 111.2 | | | |
| 1954 J | 751.0 | 418.3 | 324.5 | 146.2 | 476.2 | 452.5 | 32.8 | 419.6 | | 134.9 | | | |
| F | 724.3 | 401.5 | 314.8 | 156.7 | 457.9 | 437.8 | 30.3 | 407.5 | | 155.1 | | | |
| M | 821.3 | 459.5 | 352.9 | 192.6 | 515.5 | 481.5 | 35.0 | 446.5 | | 189.1 | | | |

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Automotive Industries | Agricultural Implements and Other Farm | Building Construction | Containers | Machinery and Tools | Merchant Trade Products | Mining and Lumbering | National Defence | Pressing, Forming and Stamping |
|---------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---|
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 30.2 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 29.3 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 12.2 |
| 1953 | 24.1 | 8.8 | 36.2 | 22.5 | 13.2 | 29.9 | 11.7 | 4.6 | 12.8 |
| 1952 O | 21.0 | 12.3 | 33.8 | 27.2 | 15.9 | 32.8 | 13.7 | 5.7 | 12.8 |
| N | 29.7 | 8.3 | 33.3 | 23.3 | 14.6 | 19.6 | 13.9 | 4.5 | 11.4 |
| D | 34.2 | 13.7 | 27.4 | 18.7 | 14.6 | 30.2 | 9.7 | 4.6 | 10.8 |
| 1953 J | 27.9 | 10.6 | 35.8 | 28.3 | 14.2 | 27.6 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 11.0 |
| F | 17.8 | 9.2 | 31.7 | 18.0 | 15.2 | 22.6 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 10.5 |
| M | 37.6 | 13.0 | 32.2 | 30.0 | 16.7 | 32.4 | 16.2 | 6.3 | 12.7 |
| A | 36.7 | 6.3 | 34.0 | 22.8 | 14.8 | 36.8 | 13.7 | 4.3 | 11.2 |
| M | 31.6 | 7.8 | 31.9 | 20.1 | 13.3 | 32.8 | 18.1 | 4.2 | 12.5 |
| J | 23.9 | 6.0 | 35.9 | 24.4 | 12.5 | 35.1 | 12.4 | 3.5 | 13.5 |
| J | 20.1 | 6.0 | 36.5 | 22.4 | 11.0 | 21.8 | 14.3 | 4.4 | 10.6 |
| A | 16.8 | 8.2 | 37.0 | 26.6 | 9.9 | 23.9 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 12.5 |
| S | 22.4 | 7.9 | 41.4 | 25.9 | 11.9 | 27.9 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 13.8 |
| O | 20.8 | 12.6 | 40.4 | 21.4 | 12.8 | 36.0 | 10.6 | 4.3 | 16.4 |
| N | 18.6 | 8.8 | 37.8 | 17.3 | 13.1 | 34.5 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 14.4 |
| D | 15.4 | 8.8 | 40.0 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 27.1 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 14.0 |
| 1954 J | 15.5 | 3.8 | 30.8 | 25.9 | 14.2 | 24.7 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 16.0 |
| F | 17.9 | 4.8 | 25.8 | 19.6 | 13.2 | 23.0 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 12.8 |
| M | 14.8 | 6.4 | 26.6 | 21.4 | 12.5 | 30.9 | 9.4 | 3.9 | 12.1 |

| | Public Works and Utilities | Railway Operating | Railway Cars and Loco- motives | Ship- building | Whole- salers and Ware- houses | Miscel- laneous | Net Total Domestic Shipments | Producers' Inter- change | Export Ship- ments | Total |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 1.6 | 31.5 | 13.0 | 1.7 | 29.6 | 1.2 | 207.4 | 79.5 | 18.3 | 305.2 |
| 1953 | 2.1 | 35.3 | 17.1 | 2.4 | 35.2 | 1.2 | 257.1 | 119.2 | 12.6 | 388.9 |
| 1952 O | 1.9 | 41.6 | 15.7 | 5.9 | 35.3 | 1.4 | 277.0 | 131.6 | 8.5 | 417.0 |
| N | 2.8 | 32.7 | 13.2 | 4.6 | 30.3 | 1.3 | 243.3 | 128.1 | 6.7 | 378.1 |
| D | 3.4 | 33.8 | 10.1 | 6.3 | 33.1 | 1.3 | 251.8 | 125.8 | 6.9 | 384.5 |
| 1953 J | 2.0 | 26.5 | 16.5 | 3.5 | 33.3 | 1.3 | 259.7 | 140.1 | 13.6 | 413.5 |
| F | 1.4 | 22.6 | 13.6 | 3.5 | 30.5 | 1.0 | 211.7 | 106.0 | 14.5 | 332.2 |
| M | 1.1 | 26.4 | 19.2 | 4.8 | 33.5 | 1.1 | 283.3 | 115.8 | 29.6 | 428.7 |
| A | 2.0 | 33.8 | 16.0 | 2.9 | 36.5 | 1.3 | 273.1 | 116.1 | 20.6 | 409.8 |
| M | 3.4 | 38.5 | 18.2 | 2.6 | 34.4 | 1.2 | 270.6 | 130.9 | 16.6 | 418.1 |
| J | 2.3 | 34.3 | 17.3 | 2.7 | 34.8 | 1.4 | 260.2 | 130.6 | 17.5 | 408.3 |
| J | 1.7 | 28.4 | 12.1 | 1.4 | 35.5 | 1.4 | 227.7 | 123.2 | 10.9 | 361.8 |
| A | 2.2 | 39.2 | 14.3 | 1.5 | 36.1 | 1.4 | 241.2 | 118.7 | 10.2 | 370.1 |
| S | 2.6 | 34.7 | 13.0 | 1.5 | 37.7 | 1.1 | 255.6 | 122.1 | 4.5 | 382.3 |
| O | 2.3 | 44.2 | 18.7 | 2.1 | 40.9 | 1.2 | 284.5 | 118.0 | 6.9 | 409.4 |
| N | 2.5 | 42.8 | 24.9 | 1.2 | 36.6 | 1.2 | 265.6 | 112.4 | 4.8 | 382.8 |
| D | 1.7 | 51.8 | 21.8 | 1.4 | 33.3 | 1.2 | 252.0 | 96.9 | 1.1 | 350.1 |
| 1954 J | 1.5 | 37.1 | 15.7 | 2.4 | 28.4 | 1.1 | 229.6 | 106.0 | 2.1 | 337.7 |
| F | 0.5 | 33.7 | 17.8 | 1.8 | 29.2 | 1.0 | 210.7 | 94.8 | 2.4 | 307.9 |
| M | 1.0 | 42.3 | 16.3 | 1.6 | 26.6 | 1.4 | 227.0 | 101.3 | 2.4 | 330.7 |

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron | Ferro- Alloys | Steel | | | Shipments | | |
| | | | Total | Ingots | Castings | Total ⁽²⁾ | Export ⁽³⁾ | Domestic |
| Thousand net tons | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 70.5 | 7.1 | 129.3 | 124.2 | 5.1 | 21.1 | | 39.9 |
| 1953 | 251.0 | 12.6 | 343.0 | 334.2 | 8.8 | 269.7 | 12.6 | 257.1 |
| 1952 D | 232.3 | 18.4 | 322.8 | 311.7 | 11.1 | 258.7 | 6.9 | 251.8 |
| 1953 J | 244.6 | 15.7 | 346.6 | 339.2 | 7.4 | 273.4 | 13.6 | 259.7 |
| F | 225.2 | 16.0 | 326.1 | 316.7 | 9.3 | 226.2 | 14.5 | 211.7 |
| M | 238.6 | 17.7 | 367.0 | 356.9 | 10.1 | 312.9 | 29.6 | 283.3 |
| A | 241.6 | 16.0 | 362.3 | 351.9 | 10.4 | 293.7 | 20.6 | 273.1 |
| M | 271.5 | 13.1 | 369.0 | 358.9 | 10.1 | 287.2 | 16.6 | 270.6 |
| J | 266.2 | 12.0 | 352.5 | 342.6 | 9.8 | 277.7 | 17.5 | 260.2 |
| J | 273.0 | 12.1 | 323.4 | 315.2 | 8.2 | 238.6 | 10.9 | 227.7 |
| A | 267.2 | 11.4 | 338.7 | 331.7 | 7.0 | 251.4 | 10.2 | 241.2 |
| S | 244.0 | 10.5 | 329.3 | 321.3 | 8.0 | 260.1 | 4.5 | 255.6 |
| O | 265.3 | 8.5 | 362.5 | 354.5 | 8.0 | 291.4 | 6.9 | 284.5 |
| N | 254.6 | 8.8 | 332.7 | 324.5 | 8.2 | 270.4 | 4.8 | 265.6 |
| D | 220.5 | 8.8 | 305.4 | 296.3 | 9.1 | 253.1 | 1.1 | 252.0 |
| 1954 J | 215.0 | .. | 298.9 | 290.5 | 8.4 | 231.7 | 2.1 | 229.6 |
| F | 182.1 | .. | 266.9 | 258.8 | 8.1 | 213.1 | 2.4 | 210.7 |
| M | 200.8 | .. | 249.3 | 240.5 | 8.8 | 229.4 | 2.4 | 227.0 |

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Total Motor Vehicles | | Commercial Including Military | | PASSENGER CARS | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------|
| | Prod. | Ship. | Prod. | Ship. | Prod. | Ship. | Re-exports | Imports less re-exports | Total Supply ⁽¹⁾ | Total | Sales ⁽²⁾ | | Domestic Sales Financed | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Thousands | Total | Exp. | Dom. |
| 1939 | 12.95 | .. | 3.92 | .. | 9.03 | .. | 1.37 | 10.40 | 10.72 | 3.21 | 7.50 | | | |
| 1953 | 40.38 | 39.97 | 10.05 | 9.95 | 30.34 | 30.02 | 4.43 | 34.77 | 32.26 | 2.33 | 29.93 | 12,203 | | |
| 1952 D | 29.91 | 30.88 | 10.08 | 10.92 | 19.82 | 19.96 | 1.70 | 21.52 | 21.52 | 2.31 | 19.22 | 10,096 | | |
| 1953 J | 36.70 | 35.89 | 9.37 | 9.41 | 27.33 | 26.48 | 2.42 | 29.75 | 24.29 | 1.15 | 23.14 | 8,821 | | |
| F | 43.08 | 42.90 | 10.13 | 9.84 | 32.95 | 33.06 | 2.61 | 35.56 | 32.99 | 2.70 | 30.28 | 9,625 | | |
| M | 51.62 | 51.99 | 14.28 | 14.40 | 37.34 | 37.59 | 5.78 | 43.11 | 42.35 | 2.74 | 39.61 | 14,112 | | |
| A | 52.42 | 52.42 | 16.42 | 16.35 | 35.99 | 36.07 | 8.40 | 44.39 | 46.70 | 3.18 | 43.52 | 16,525 | | |
| M | 50.51 | 50.59 | 14.70 | 14.57 | 35.81 | 36.02 | 9.03 | 44.84 | 43.14 | 2.36 | 40.78 | 14,978 | | |
| J | 50.61 | 49.90 | 13.66 | 12.63 | 36.95 | 37.27 | 8.39 | 45.34 | 40.23 | 3.00 | 37.23 | 14,920 | | |
| J | 49.48 | 48.69 | 11.20 | 11.23 | 38.29 | 37.47 | 6.26 | 44.55 | 37.27 | 2.68 | 34.59 | 14,866 | | |
| A | 21.43 | 22.64 | 4.42 | 4.70 | 17.01 | 17.94 | 3.85 | 20.85 | 23.22 | 1.20 | 22.02 | 11,747 | | |
| S | 36.03 | 35.02 | 7.78 | 7.72 | 28.25 | 27.30 | 2.22 | 30.47 | 24.43 | 1.93 | 22.50 | 9,968 | | |
| O | 36.81 | 35.90 | 6.93 | 7.15 | 29.88 | 28.75 | 1.57 | 31.46 | 28.11 | 3.28 | 24.82 | 11,932 | | |
| N | 20.43 | 19.93 | 4.33 | 4.12 | 16.10 | 15.81 | 1.22 | 17.32 | 24.44 | 3.20 | 21.24 | 10,255 | | |
| D | 35.48 | 33.77 | 7.34 | 7.34 | 28.15 | 26.43 | 1.40 | 29.54 | 20.00 | 0.55 | 19.45 | 8,682 | | |
| 1954 J | 40.22 | 40.31 | 7.94 | 7.93 | 32.28 | 32.38 | 2.05 | 34.33 | 18.96 | 0.45 | 18.51 | 6,780 | | |
| F | 45.12 | 44.27 | 9.56 | 9.03 | 35.56 | 35.24 | 2.48 | 38.05 | 24.30 | 0.58 | 23.72 | 8,057 | | |
| M | 45.44 | 45.63 | 9.19 | 9.14 | 36.25 | 36.49 | | | 37.04 | 0.62 | 36.42 | 12,763 | | |

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports.

⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|--|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Domestic Types ⁽⁸⁾ | | | All Types | | Production ⁽³⁾ | Shipments ⁽³⁾ | Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ | Imports | Exports |
| | Production | Shipments | Factory stocks ⁽²⁾ | Imports | Exports | | | | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 4.29 | | | 1.11 | 0.78 | 8.66 | | | 1.71 | 1.68 |
| 1953 | 22.84 | 22.40 | 41.10 ^r | 18.34 | 0.16 | 21.15 | 20.28 | 28.61 | 2.44 | 0.48 |
| 1953 J | 20.89 | 19.21 | 37.67 | 12.57 | 0.11 | 21.53 | 16.58 | 23.20 | 2.02 | 0.48 |
| F | 22.86 | 25.63 | 34.90 | 14.21 | 0.46 | 21.30 | 21.22 | 23.28 | 3.42 | 0.45 |
| M | 24.64 | 25.36 | 34.18 | 21.14 | 0.56 | 22.82 | 23.20 | 22.91 | 1.96 | 0.46 |
| A | 23.66 | 29.16 | 28.67 | 36.20 | 0.08 | 24.80 | 22.45 | 25.26 | 2.31 | 0.39 |
| M | 29.74 | 33.82 | 24.59 | 37.07 | 0.22 | 21.49 | 22.91 | 24.28 | 4.19 | 0.78 |
| J | 35.25 | 37.53 | 22.31 | 28.63 | — | 22.42 | 20.18 | 26.07 | 2.75 | 0.55 |
| J | 28.34 | 27.04 | 23.60 | 23.78 | 0.02 | 18.43 | 16.28 | 28.22 | 1.65 | 0.59 |
| A | 18.15 | 14.84 | 26.92 | 15.55 | 0.02 | 20.44 | 18.59 | 30.06 | 1.99 | 0.31 |
| S | 25.81 | 19.99 | 32.73 | 13.97 | 0.02 | 20.59 | 24.79 | 25.86 | 2.20 | 0.48 |
| O | 15.22 | 14.21 | 33.75 | 8.87 | 0.07 | 23.37 | 23.31 | 25.91 | 1.91 | 0.47 |
| N | 14.77 | 11.87 | 36.65 | 6.53 | 0.04 | 21.09 | 19.32 | 27.68 | 2.82 | 0.26 |
| D | 14.80 | 10.18 | 41.10 ^r | 1.54 | 0.36 | 15.49 | 14.56 | 28.61 | 2.10 | 0.58 |
| 1954 J | 18.10 | 12.55 | 46.66 | 3.84 | 0.02 | 13.27 | 13.32 | 29.28 | 2.00 | 0.34 |
| F | 17.00 | 17.65 | 46.02 | 8.23 | 0.04 | 16.41 | 16.61 | 29.08 | 2.54 | 0.33 |
| M | | | | | 0.07 | 19.51 | 19.83 | 28.77 | | 0.34 |

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾ | | Domestic Shipments | | | Factory Stocks End of Period | Imports ⁽⁶⁾ | Exports ⁽⁶⁾ | Value of Factory Shipments | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|---------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Radios | Television sets | Radios | | Tele- | | | | Radios | Television sets |
| | | | Total | Home sets | Combin- | sets | sets | | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 29.0 | — | 30.9 | 28.7 | 0.4 | — | 40.5 | — | 4.9 | 0.1 |
| 1953 | 62.8 | 35.8 | 51.7 | 28.6 | 5.4 | 30.5 | 192.5 | 70.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
| 1952 D | 56.5 | 25.7 | 78.9 | 54.1 | 9.6 | 27.0 | 52.0 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 2.5 |
| 1953 J | 50.4 ⁽⁷⁾ | 25.8 | 37.5 | 19.6 | 3.1 | 23.5 | 68.7 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 2.6 |
| F | 45.8 | 27.8 | 47.9 | 23.9 | 5.4 | 26.0 | 69.2 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 2.4 |
| M | 61.7 | 32.2 | 57.8 | 29.8 | 4.5 | 26.6 | 71.5 | 15.8 | 6.1 | 2.1 |
| A | 66.2 | 31.4 | 60.1 | 24.9 | 5.0 | 19.9 | 79.6 | 27.3 | 8.5 | 2.9 |
| M | 63.4 | 26.4 | 50.5 | 17.7 | 3.6 | 19.2 | 92.9 | 35.7 | 6.8 | 1.4 |
| J | 65.5 | 28.8 | 47.8 | 17.4 | 3.9 | 10.8 | 110.6 | 53.6 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| J | 43.1 | 16.7 | 36.7 | 17.0 | 2.8 | 9.3 | 117.1 | 61.0 | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| A | 50.1 | 28.0 | 39.9 | 21.9 | 3.7 | 22.4 | 127.3 | 66.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 |
| S | 71.6 | 43.0 | 46.4 | 31.2 | 7.2 | 42.7 | 152.5 | 67.0 | 3.5 | 4.6 |
| O | 76.1 | 48.3 | 56.0 | 39.8 | 7.4 | 59.3 | 172.6 | 56.0 | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| N | 88.0 | 60.0 | 69.7 | 51.2 | 8.4 | 55.5 | 190.9 | 60.5 | 3.6 | 1.2 |
| D | 72.1 | 61.2 | 70.5 | 48.5 | 9.5 | 51.2 | 192.5 | 70.5 | 5.4 | 1.5 |
| 1954 J | 37.9 | 42.6 | 35.9 | 19.7 | 5.7 | 34.4 | 194.8 | 79.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| F | 55.6 | 41.4 | 33.8 | 19.6 | 4.4 | 38.0 | 216.6 | 83.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 |

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets.⁽⁷⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. ⁽⁸⁾Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CANADA | NOVA SCOTIA | | QUEBEC | | | | | ONTARIO | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| | | 58 Municipalities | Halifax | Montreal-Maison-neuve | Quebec | Sherbrooke | Three Rivers | Fort William | Hamilton | Kitchener | London | Ottawa | Port Arthur |
| | Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 5,023 | 94 | 771 | 208 | 98 | 84 | 44 | 189 | 65 | 158 | 171 | 37 | |
| 1953 | 59,910 | 924 | 10,445 | 958 | 376 | 547 | 240 | 2,588 | 956 | 486 | 3,027 | 572 | |
| 1952 N | 46,219 | 361 | 11,683 | 589 | 840 | 185 | 254 | 2,194 | 860 | 463 | 4,661 | 179 | |
| D | 56,748 | 908 | 24,358 | 472 | 446 | 26 | 35 | 1,813 | 1,742 | 575 | 1,514 | 22 | |
| 1953 J | 20,557 | 131 | 2,273 | 53 | 52 | 32 | 8 | 561 | 172 | 556 | 521 | 79 | |
| F | 27,702 | 184 | 6,211 | 154 | 197 | 58 | 19 | 1,014 | 652 | 368 | 989 | 73 | |
| M | 54,720 | 793 | 9,471 | 799 | 275 | 847 | 133 | 1,621 | 2,649 | 411 | 3,324 | 1,780 | |
| A | 75,677 | 571 | 9,687 | 630 | 765 | 362 | 613 | 1,540 | 1,134 | 876 | 2,304 | 891 | |
| M | 75,501 | 2,173 | 11,117 | 508 | 637 | 1,258 | 573 | 3,493 | 733 | 742 | 4,189 | 670 | |
| J | 75,876 | 2,317 | 15,777 | 908 | 494 | 315 | 285 | 2,666 | 726 | 461 | 4,510 | 664 | |
| J | 77,526 | 1,030 | 15,125 | 438 | 380 | 1,695 | 606 | 4,383 | 1,162 | 253 | 3,642 | 442 | |
| A | 53,503 | 1,954 | 6,448 | 789 | 220 | 107 | 209 | 2,110 | 813 | 322 | 2,017 | 350 | |
| S | 72,484 | 732 | 18,252 | 1,273 | 311 | 197 | 171 | 3,836 | 1,278 | 595 | 2,780 | 1,047 | |
| O | 82,100 | 330 | 11,554 | 1,703 | 547 | 1,434 | 153 | 3,744 | 643 | 811 | 7,028 | 222 | |
| N | 59,944 | 709 | 11,880 | 3,733 | 376 | 210 | 84 | 2,292 | 729 | 314 | 1,701 | 203 | |
| D | 43,327 | 167 | 7,544 | 503 | 257 | 44 | 29 | 3,795 | 786 | 124 | 3,316 | 448 | |
| 1954 J | 24,177 | 240 | 2,407 | 123 | 123 | 61 | 23 | 1,628 | 344 | 316 | 2,721 | 45 | |
| F | 27,101 ^p | 97 | 3,765 | 513 | 72 | 68 | 27 | 1,244 | 420 | 1,080 | 1,361 | 52 | |
| ONTARIO | | | | MANITOBA | | SASKATCHEWAN | | ALBERTA | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | |
| St. Catharines | Toronto | York and East York Townships | Windsor | Winnipeg | Regina | Saskatoon | Calgary | Edmonton | Lethbridge | New Westminster | Vancouver | Victoria | |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 50 | 859 | 77 | 170 | 215 | 50 | 21 | 89 | 139 | 39 | 98 | 524 | 67 |
| 1953 | 285 | 6,690 | 1,309 | 1,899 | 1,822 | 2,260 | 1,290 | 3,512 | 4,585 | 615 | 397 | 4,229 | 508 |
| 1952 N | 189 | 3,387 | 351 | 1,691 | 1,437 | 4,004 | 445 | 2,546 | 1,734 | 241 | 114 | 1,861 | 697 |
| D | 115 | 8,968 | 271 | 2,067 | 591 | 90 | 1,736 | 1,558 | 2,539 | 150 | 84 | 2,514 | 367 |
| 1953 J | 197 | 2,867 | 405 | 856 | 401 | 102 | 47 | 1,369 | 607 | 66 | 1,517 | 2,626 | 271 |
| F | 164 | 1,705 | 148 | 3,266 | 541 | 416 | 107 | 1,692 | 1,088 | 225 | 262 | 2,442 | 413 |
| M | 258 | 3,071 | 997 | 2,037 | 1,330 | 668 | 238 | 3,159 | 4,635 | 786 | 392 | 6,545 | 1,589 |
| A | 324 | 5,314 | 1,069 | 2,228 | 3,138 | 4,414 | 2,135 | 6,819 | 6,986 | 2,786 | 131 | 3,500 | 524 |
| M | 427 | 6,252 | 1,222 | 1,553 | 2,720 | 2,414 | 1,400 | 4,748 | 5,331 | 641 | 206 | 4,101 | 614 |
| J | 402 | 3,633 | 1,404 | 3,326 | 1,723 | 3,493 | 2,847 | 3,172 | 9,041 | 632 | 571 | 2,825 | 594 |
| J | 268 | 9,066 | 1,309 | 1,098 | 1,969 | 3,846 | 1,654 | 6,008 | 7,178 | 365 | 462 | 3,552 | 336 |
| A | 325 | 4,669 | 416 | 2,014 | 1,673 | 5,117 | 1,370 | 4,337 | 4,422 | 421 | 124 | 4,485 | 335 |
| S | 171 | 7,034 | 1,638 | 1,454 | 3,306 | 1,535 | 1,052 | 3,263 | 5,354 | 619 | 331 | 9,143 | 336 |
| O | 242 | 22,951 | 977 | 2,069 | 1,717 | 1,976 | 2,369 | 3,478 | 7,560 | 356 | 100 | 2,665 | 231 |
| N | 497 | 7,014 | 5,805 | 1,618 | 1,813 | 748 | 732 | 3,289 | 1,929 | 339 | 307 | 3,780 | 266 |
| D | 143 | 6,699 | 321 | 1,270 | 1,536 | 2,395 | 1,528 | 811 | 890 | 146 | 362 | 5,084 | 586 |
| 1954 J | 112 | 4,175 | 859 | 675 | 1,203 | 515 | 14 | 2,065 | 367 | 154 | 34 | 1,665 | 241 |
| F | 442 | 4,377 | 445 | 426 | 455 | 207 | 38 | 1,023 | 1,865 | 154 | 171 | 2,282 | 451 |

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 71,716 | 398 | 71 | 1,352 | 849 | 14,280 | 37,022 | 2,865 | 1,443 | 6,146 | 7,290 |
| 1952 | 88,533 | 710 | 45 | 1,246 | 951 | 20,250 | 41,914 | 4,468 | 2,821 | 8,266 | 7,861 |
| 1952 D | 86,665 | 138 | 22 | 1,100 | 248 | 31,516 | 38,799 | 1,524 | 2,067 | 4,739 | 6,510 |
| 1953 J | 43,297 | 96 | 4 | 353 | 1,940 | 4,854 | 23,031 | 1,528 | 359 | 2,348 | 8,784 |
| F | 56,183 | 365 | 2 | 425 | 653 | 11,306 | 30,889 | 930 | 671 | 3,428 | 7,513 |
| M | 104,063 | 360 | 11 | 1,603 | 861 | 21,653 | 48,961 | 2,468 | 1,421 | 10,143 | 16,583 |
| A | 150,562 | 611 | — | 1,702 | 1,307 | 27,728 | 70,327 | 6,943 | 8,907 | 20,528 | 12,509 |
| M | 154,031 | 1,046 | 107 | 4,068 | 1,284 | 31,370 | 70,615 | 8,093 | 7,498 | 15,819 | 14,132 |
| J | 154,304 | 715 | 51 | 5,403 | 2,843 | 31,658 | 67,845 | 5,964 | 9,718 | 16,482 | 13,625 |
| J | 157,788 | 1,080 | 111 | 1,949 | 2,969 | 40,637 | 66,199 | 5,699 | 8,871 | 16,987 | 13,285 |
| A | 117,992 | 720 | 64 | 2,543 | 2,355 | 21,745 | 51,147 | 5,464 | 9,301 | 11,656 | 12,997 |
| S | 138,998 | 625 | 69 | 3,068 | 1,023 | 35,737 | 57,783 | 5,756 | 5,474 | 11,736 | 17,728 |
| O | 146,792 | 635 | 98 | 807 | 1,056 | 30,384 | 78,930 | 5,614 | 5,901 | 14,430 | 8,936 |
| N | 119,595 | 246 | 62 | 1,095 | 510 | 27,469 | 61,679 | 3,718 | 2,431 | 7,772 | 14,614 |
| D | 77,729 | 328 | 24 | 523 | 169 | 15,050 | 40,872 | 3,525 | 4,243 | 3,835 | 9,160 |
| 1954 J | 47,623 | 97 | — | 546 | 809 | 5,460 | 30,087 | 1,409 | 661 | 2,802 | 5,752 |
| F | 49,588 | 215 | 1,137 | 646 | 150 | 8,536 | 26,511 | 888 | 449 | 3,506 | 7,549 |

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | RESIDENTIAL | | | | | | Repair | INDUS- TRIAL | COM- MERCIAL | INSTITU- TIONAL and GOVERN- MENT | OTHER | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|--|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | New | | | Prairie Provinces | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾ | Quebec | Ontario | British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 33,540 | 824 | 7,156 | 17,255 | 5,017 | 3,288 | 3,527 | 9,513 | 12,353 | 12,344 | 439 | | | | | |
| 1952 | 46,592 | 1,208 | 10,460 | 21,888 | 8,520 | 4,515 | 4,200 | 8,381 | 15,092 | 13,681 | 588 | | | | | |
| 1952 D | 25,926 | 1,113 | 6,962 | 11,815 | 2,565 | 3,471 | 2,696 | 8,858 | 14,352 | 34,458 | 375 | | | | | |
| 1953 J | 20,468 | 1,812 | 2,162 | 11,135 | 1,989 | 3,370 | 2,093 | 4,153 | 9,334 | 6,589 | 660 | | | | | |
| F | 27,889 | 335 | 5,819 | 13,813 | 3,006 | 4,917 | 2,672 | 9,971 | 8,452 | 6,903 | 296 | | | | | |
| M | 62,218 | 1,281 | 13,996 | 29,343 | 9,472 | 8,125 | 4,169 | 11,862 | 16,245 | 9,270 | 300 | | | | | |
| A | 95,394 | 1,827 | 19,449 | 41,200 | 25,105 | 7,814 | 6,039 | 18,739 | 15,309 | 14,700 | 381 | | | | | |
| M | 89,117 | 3,636 | 20,792 | 36,235 | 20,359 | 8,095 | 6,752 | 23,964 | 16,757 | 17,035 | 405 | | | | | |
| J | 87,738 | 1,958 | 19,916 | 39,417 | 19,008 | 7,438 | 6,495 | 17,102 | 18,034 | 24,068 | 868 | | | | | |
| J | 78,023 | 1,850 | 16,676 | 36,666 | 15,439 | 7,391 | 6,323 | 17,890 | 17,140 | 37,571 | 841 | | | | | |
| A | 65,390 | 1,360 | 11,548 | 30,553 | 13,669 | 8,260 | 5,549 | 16,898 | 12,627 | 17,139 | 388 | | | | | |
| S | 73,458 | 2,876 | 19,448 | 31,820 | 12,718 | 6,596 | 5,915 | 21,107 | 13,810 | 24,022 | 687 | | | | | |
| O | 67,990 | 1,191 | 13,920 | 32,763 | 14,528 | 5,587 | 5,520 | 23,617 | 30,647 | 17,681 | 1,337 | | | | | |
| N | 54,734 | 805 | 12,282 | 29,646 | 7,065 | 4,936 | 4,226 | 23,010 | 18,013 | 18,874 | 739 | | | | | |
| D | 28,966 | 433 | 5,120 | 16,519 | 3,431 | 3,462 | 2,188 | 12,411 | 14,514 | 18,856 | 793 | | | | | |
| 1954 J | 21,381 | 192 | 3,296 | 13,424 | 2,287 | 2,184 | 2,411 | 9,154 | 6,279 | 7,484 | 914 | | | | | |
| F | 23,530 | 200 | 4,343 | 12,196 | 2,175 | 4,617 | 1,895 | 6,148 | 9,209 | 7,836 | 969 | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of May 1953, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

TABLE 37

Building Materials
Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Asphalt Products | | | | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | | Clay Products ⁽²⁾ | |
|--------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------|
| | Rigid Insulating Board | Shingles | Smooth-surfaced Rolls | Mineral-surfaced Rolls | Felts and Sheathings | Sawn Lumber | Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings | Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings | Wire Nails | Building Brick | Structural Tile ⁽³⁾ | |
| | Prod. | Production | | | Prod. | Exp. ⁽¹⁾ | Production | | | Producers' Sales | | |
| | Million Sq. ft. | Thousand squares | | Thousand tons | | Million board feet | Thousand tons | | Millions | Thousands | | |
| 1939 | 8.17 | 43 | 82 | 30 | 2.61 | 331.4 | 184.3 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 7.2 |
| 1952 | 20.12 | 176 | 85 | 93 | 5.02 | 565.3 | 278.3 | 3.6 | 23.3 | 6.8 | 30.2 | 16.0 |
| 1953 J | 21.46 | 141 | 55 | 36 | 4.15 | 524.2 | 231.8 | 4.6 | 21.1 | 4.8 | 24.9 | 13.8 |
| F | 21.42 | 178 | 106 | 104 | 5.63 | 630.9 | 220.8 | 4.6 | 24.9 | 3.4 | 25.3 | 12.4 |
| M | 22.18 | 163 | 93 | 83 | 5.01 | 675.5 | 301.7 | 5.0 | 23.8 | 5.2 | 28.1 | 14.8 |
| A | 21.28 | 150 | 96 | 65 | 4.52 | 448.2 | 309.1 | 4.7 | 24.2 | 5.8 | 29.1 | 12.4 |
| M | 21.53 | 225 | 78 | 82 | 3.94 | 662.0 | 264.8 | 4.5 | 24.4 | 6.0 | 36.2 | 17.9 |
| J | 22.20 | 301 | 91 | 138 | 3.94 | 791.1 | 316.2 | 4.2 | 18.5 | 6.8 | 38.9 | 17.0 |
| J | 23.93 | 328 | 100 | 151 | 4.77 | 740.9 | 286.2 | 3.2 | 19.5 | 5.1 | 40.4 | 18.7 |
| A | 23.48 | 312 | 84 | 141 | 5.33 | 713.7 | 316.2 | 3.7 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 37.3 | 14.0 |
| S | 24.43 | 281 | 112 | 135 | 6.89 | 603.5 | 278.6 | 4.2 | 18.9 | 7.9 | 40.3 | 17.7 |
| O | 26.45 | 246 | 126 | 126 | 6.74 | 464.7 | 315.3 | 4.1 | 19.6 | 8.0 | 43.0 | 20.6 |
| N | 26.72 | 158 | 84 | 80 | 6.61 | 355.3 | 263.7 | 3.8 | 15.9 | 7.0 | 40.7 | 18.0 |
| D | 23.62 | 94 | 45 | 26 | 5.99 | 410.8 | 272.4 | 3.2 | 13.5 | 5.0 | 33.5 | 17.4 |
| 1954 J | 21.66 | 141 | 51 | 42 | 3.75 | 415.9 | 186.0 | 4.5 | 13.2 | 4.7 | 23.0 | 14.4 |
| F | 23.51 | 185 | 85 | 84 | 4.36 | 527.3 | 220.1 | 4.3 | 14.5 | 5.1 | | |
| M | 27.59 | 156 | 83 | 52 | 6.17 | | 369.0 | | | | | |
| | Clay Products ⁽²⁾ | | | Gypsum Products | | | Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾ | | Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾ | | Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾ | |
| | Drain Tile | Vitrified Sewer Pipe | Window Glass | Wall-board | Lath | Plaster | Batts | Granulated and Loose | Concrete Brick | Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾ | Cement Pipe and Tile | |
| | Prod. Sales | Production | Imports | Production | | | Production | | Production | | Factory Sales | |
| | Thousands | Thousand feet | Thousand sq. ft. | Million square feet | Thousand tons | | Million sq. ft. | Million cu. ft. | Thousands | Thousand tons | Thousand dollars | |
| 1939 | 1,197 | . | 4,067 | 6.51 | 5.8 | | . | . | . | . | 2,155 | |
| 1953 | 2,447 | 439 | 4,183 | 21.25 | 22.78 | 19.9 | 15.32 | 0.90 | 5,347 | 7,911 | 22.29 | |
| 1953 J | 922 | 386 | 2,350 | 19.11 | 18.81 | 16.5 | 13.50 | 1.05 | 3,227 | 5,596 | 21.23 | |
| F | 1,239 | 397 | 2,609 | 19.53 | 19.24 | 17.6 | 9.99 | 0.65 | 2,628 | 4,812 | 17.13 | |
| M | 1,408 | 436 | 4,056 | 20.02 | 22.67 | 19.2 | 11.33 | 0.58 | 3,988 | 6,270 | 22.90 | |
| A | 2,383 | 439 | 4,903 | 19.54 | 23.60 | 18.5 | 10.64 | 0.49 | 4,663 | 7,522 | 23.90 | |
| M | 3,035 | 470 | 4,387 | 22.15 | 18.52 | 16.9 | 12.57 | 0.67 | 5,479 | 8,387 | 19.26 | |
| J | 3,352 | 451 | 4,125 | 20.00 | 23.44 | 19.4 | 14.98 | 0.94 | 6,884 | 9,629 | 21.97 | |
| J | 3,175 | 429 | 5,560 | 18.52 | 23.91 | 22.6 | 18.15 | 0.87 | 6,339 | 9,963 | 23.46 | |
| A | 3,220 | 439 | 4,461 | 18.99 | 27.88 | 24.2 | 20.28 | 0.96 | 7,289 | 8,893 | 22.28 | |
| S | 3,292 | 490 | 3,396 | 23.00 | 26.69 | 23.7 | 19.94 | 1.13 | 6,925 | 8,966 | 23.42 | |
| O | 3,018 | 423 | 5,595 | 25.38 | 23.89 | 22.9 | 19.61 | 1.27 | 6,771 | 8,986 | 26.78 | |
| N | 2,710 | 453 | 5,173 | 23.69 | 23.56 | 20.7 | 18.94 | 1.23 | 6,151 | 8,508 | 24.69 | |
| D | 1,609 | 455 | 3,573 | 25.01 | 21.14 | 16.9 | 13.91 | 0.94 | 3,826 | 7,397 | 20.44 | |
| 1954 J | 737 | 381 | 1,583 | 13.80 | 18.55 | 15.6 | 10.86 | 0.75 | 3,412 | 5,016 | 15.01 | |
| F | | | 3,438 | 19.41 | 20.43 | 17.1 | 10.97 | 0.55 | 4,142 | 5,186 | 14.08 | |
| M | | | | 24.66 | 23.53 | 23.1 | 10.80 | 0.49 | | | 8,161 | |

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fire-proofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

| Total Cash Income | GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY | | | VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾ | | | | | LIVE STOCK |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|--|----------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments | Oats Including Participa- tion Payments | Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾ | Total | Potatoes | Vege- tables | Tobacco | Total |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 179.02 | 62.77 | 54.34 | 2.99 | 5.44 | 15.98 | 4.95 | 4.75 | 4.86 |
| 1953 | 685.31 | 265.81 | 196.38 | 17.90 | 51.52 | 42.60 | 7.93 | 15.48 | 14.80 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | 50.57 |
| 2nd qtr. | 629.60 | 224.85 | 148.97 | 21.98 | 53.89 | 18.57 | 11.71 | 5.42 | — |
| 3rd qtr. | 668.95 | 231.70 | 155.89 | 19.57 | 56.24 | 61.95 | 20.78 | 40.19 | — |
| 4th qtr. | 972.38 | 458.84 | 317.65 | 41.85 | 99.34 | 59.55 | 22.29 | 14.09 | 14.19 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | 261.46 |
| 1st qtr. | 536.15 | 152.33 | 115.74 | 10.57 | 26.02 | 64.06 | 11.63 | 4.28 | 45.24 |
| 2nd qtr. | 646.45 | 252.80 | 188.46 | 12.96 | 51.38 | 10.01 | 3.78 | 5.52 | — |
| 3rd qtr. | 755.11 | 327.42 | 251.56 | 22.59 | 53.27 | 47.76 | 7.61 | 38.77 | — |
| 4th qtr. | 803.54 | 330.68 | 229.78 | 25.48 | 75.43 | 48.56 | 8.68 | 13.33 | 13.97 |
| | 231.27 | | | | | | | | |
| LIVE STOCK | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and Calves | Hogs | Sheep and Lambs | Poultry | Dairy Products | Fruits | Eggs | Other Products ⁽⁴⁾ | Forest Products | Fur Farming |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 23.60 | 19.09 | 1.68 | 6.20 | 28.35 | 4.32 | 6.86 | 4.94 | 3.78 |
| 1953 | 82.68 | 75.13 | 2.41 | 33.56 | 103.28 | 10.45 | 30.94 | 15.34 | 20.91 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | 1.45 |
| 2nd qtr. | 85.57 | 82.30 | 0.95 | 22.77 | 114.01 | 5.12 | 25.38 | 21.39 | 25.84 |
| 3rd qtr. | 76.14 | 72.16 | 2.75 | 37.32 | 121.70 | 21.44 | 23.35 | 15.32 | 4.34 |
| 4th qtr. | 96.49 | 104.92 | 4.76 | 55.29 | 90.00 | 11.35 | 31.99 | 19.32 | 36.01 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | 2.85 |
| 1st qtr. | 88.69 | 67.69 | 1.20 | 20.36 | 77.50 | 2.56 | 29.40 | 10.57 | 17.75 |
| 2nd qtr. | 84.57 | 74.69 | 0.61 | 22.76 | 118.96 | 5.28 | 30.91 | 18.37 | 26.20 |
| 3rd qtr. | 74.93 | 67.58 | 3.46 | 37.29 | 123.82 | 21.25 | 30.61 | 16.18 | 4.29 |
| 4th qtr. | 82.52 | 90.57 | 4.36 | 53.82 | 92.85 | 12.71 | 32.85 | 16.23 | 35.40 |
| | 0.51 | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Bruns- wick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.75 | 3.54 | 3.50 | 24.96 | 52.24 | 16.16 | 39.49 | 29.82 | 7.56 |
| 1953 | 5.61 | 10.14 | 11.51 | 96.77 | 173.16 | 53.55 | 185.84 | 122.88 | 25.85 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 9.05 | 9.33 | 12.38 | 109.72 | 153.64 | 45.40 | 148.99 | 120.85 | 20.24 |
| 3rd qtr. | 4.63 | 9.77 | 10.89 | 105.28 | 188.49 | 65.02 | 155.98 | 99.85 | 29.03 |
| 4th qtr. | 11.05 | 12.52 | 18.00 | 119.49 | 188.44 | 98.86 | 292.28 | 196.71 | 35.03 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 6.45 | 8.76 | 10.74 | 73.00 | 182.45 | 28.29 | 115.10 | 91.07 | 20.30 |
| 2nd qtr. | 5.49 | 9.52 | 10.93 | 103.07 | 152.69 | 45.72 | 185.25 | 112.52 | 21.26 |
| 3rd qtr. | 4.34 | 9.89 | 9.54 | 101.62 | 186.31 | 64.89 | 215.92 | 133.96 | 28.64 |
| 4th qtr. | 6.16 | 12.40 | 14.84 | 109.39 | 171.21 | 75.28 | 227.09 | 153.99 | 33.19 |

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

MAY, 1954

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS | | | | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|------|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Cattle | Calves | Sheep and Lambs | Hogs | Beef | Veal | Mutton and Lamb | Total | Cured or in cure | Pork |
| | Thousands | | | | Million pounds | | | | | |
| 1939 | 73 | 57 | 65 | 302 | 29.6 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 44.0 | 23.3 | 15.4 |
| 1953 | 122 | 62 | 45 | 384 | 35.7 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 30.8 | 10.3 | 30.6 |
| 1953 J | 113 | 31 | 30 | 422 | 36.8 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 65.5 | 12.7 | 20.7 |
| F | 106 | 34 | 25 | 422 | 41.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 73.5 | 15.6 | 16.9 |
| M | 111 | 64 | 22 | 462 | 43.2 ^r | 2.1 ^r | 2.0 | 72.6 ^r | 13.1 ^r | 12.1 |
| A | 112 | 99 | 17 | 450 | 43.4 ^r | 3.6 ^r | 2.2 ^r | 73.6 ^r | 13.1 ^r | 9.2 ^r |
| M | 111 | 87 | 9 | 392 | 41.0 ^r | 4.7 | 1.4 | 64.6 ^r | 13.8 ^r | 8.0 |
| J | 115 | 74 | 11 | 344 | 38.0 ^r | 5.1 | 1.2 | 55.9 ^r | 13.3 ^r | 7.1 ^r |
| J | 127 | 62 | 30 | 296 | 35.8 ^r | 5.2 ^r | 1.1 ^r | 37.3 ^r | 13.0 ^r | 7.2 ^r |
| A | 124 | 59 | 66 | 255 | 33.8 ^r | 5.5 ^r | 1.2 | 26.7 ^r | 11.0 | 8.3 ^r |
| S | 137 | 63 | 89 | 305 | 34.3 ^r | 6.1 ^r | 1.7 | 19.1 ^r | 9.9 ^r | 12.7 ^r |
| O | 143 | 62 | 114 | 396 | 34.0 ^r | 6.8 ^r | 3.0 | 23.7 ^r | 12.2 | 18.7 ^r |
| N | 151 | 59 | 84 | 429 | 37.8 ^r | 6.6 | 3.5 | 29.6 | 14.2 | 29.0 ^r |
| D | 119 | 46 | 46 | 438 | 35.7 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 30.8 | 10.3 | 30.6 |
| 1954 J | 133 | 42 | 32 | 351 | 29.7 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 33.2 | 10.6 | 28.7 |
| F | 117 | 42 | 27 | 357 | 27.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 38.2 | 10.9 | 26.0 |
| M | 146 | 91 | 27 | 444 | 24.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 45.5 | 15.4 | 22.4 |

TABLE 41B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

| Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers | Index of live-stock feed prices | Index of animal product prices | Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾ | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs | PRICES | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | | | | | Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto | Hogs Bl dressed Toronto ⁽³⁾ | Barley No. 1 feed ⁽⁴⁾ | Oats No. 2 C.W. | |
| | | | | | | Dollars per hundred pounds | Dollars per bushel | | | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 99.4 | 85.4 | 101.5 | 27.0 | 73.4 | 71.4 | 6.91 | 8.83 | 0.384 | 0.308 |
| 1953 | 225.3 | 200.7 | 263.8 | 20.6 | 86.2 | 79.8 | 19.97 | 30.82 | 1.110 | 0.747 |
| 1953 J | 220.9 | 211.3 | 266.4 | 15.1 | 119.0 | 90.1 | 23.27 | 25.42 | 1.187 | 0.810 |
| F | .. | 210.4 | 263.1 | 16.1 | 110.2 | 83.0 | 21.89 | 25.84 | 1.195 | 0.785 |
| M | .. | 209.8 | 264.3 | 17.0 | 100.3 | 80.0 | 21.07 | 27.36 | 1.222 | 0.784 |
| A | 227.0 | 207.5 | 255.8 | 17.0 | 96.4 | 75.1 | 19.92 | 26.90 | 1.185 | 0.766 |
| M | .. | 203.7 | 263.2 | 19.0 | 80.1 | 68.5 | 19.45 | 31.73 | 1.220 | 0.720 |
| J | .. | 200.0 | 268.7 | 20.7 | 76.7 | 66.2 | 19.48 | 33.23 | 1.224 | 0.705 |
| J | .. | 197.0 | 265.3 | 21.4 | 75.3 | 65.3 | 18.95 | 32.91 | 1.142 | 0.721 |
| A | 228.1 | 196.6 | 269.9 | 23.2 | 74.3 | 76.3 | 19.75 | 34.80 | 1.129 | 0.754 |
| S | .. | 195.0 | 263.7 | 23.8 | 74.1 | 88.4 | 19.12 | 33.76 | 1.046 | 0.735 |
| O | .. | 192.5 | 265.3 | 26.5 | 70.9 | 90.2 | 18.53 | 34.22 | 0.949 | 0.738 |
| N | .. | 191.8 | 258.0 | 24.8 | 79.2 | 88.9 | 18.85 | 31.09 | 0.931 | 0.726 |
| D | .. | 192.6 | 261.6 | 27.4 | 77.6 | 85.2 | 19.35 | 32.62 | 0.890 | 0.716 |
| 1954 J | 220.6 | 201.6 | 266.3 | 28.1 | 69.7 | 79.0 | 18.46 | 34.66 | 0.920 | 0.750 |
| F | .. | 202.8 | 264.7 | 28.9 | 65.5 | 75.9 | 17.60 | 35.17 | 0.921 | 0.750 |
| M | .. | 202.2 | 262.0 | 30.7 | 69.2 | 80.4 | 17.98 | 34.01 | 0.870 | 0.738 |

⁽¹⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | EXPORTS OF GRAINS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | |
|--------|---|------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾ | | Oats ⁽¹⁾ | Barley ⁽¹⁾ | Rye ⁽¹⁾ | Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen | Bacon, Hams and Shoulders | Canned Meats | Concentrated Milk Products | Poultry | Eggs in the Shell |
| | Million bushels | | | | | Million pounds | | | | | Million dozen |
| 1939 | 11.61 | 1.73 | 0.69 | 1.24 | 0.07 | 0.32 | 15.65 | 0.39 | 7.58 | 2.87 | 0.23 |
| 1953 | 27.42 | 4.71 | 5.40 | 9.90 | 0.75 | 2.13 | 0.59 | 1.90 | 1.37 | 4.85 | 0.02 |
| 1953 J | 18.72 | 3.44 | 6.98 | 3.29 | 0.94 | 2.15 | 0.27 | 3.66 | 0.11 | 3.56 | 0.02 |
| F | 13.98 | 3.60 | 4.09 | 4.39 | 0.22 | 1.28 | 0.29 | 1.55 | 0.77 | 1.94 | 0.02 |
| M | 12.13 | 4.72 | 3.04 | 2.78 | 0.72 | 4.23 | 0.60 | 2.02 | 1.75 | 3.74 | 0.02 |
| A | 20.36 | 4.51 | 6.08 | 4.65 | 1.50 | 0.87 | 0.65 | 2.07 | 3.51 | 2.65 | 0.02 |
| M | 41.66 | 6.25 | 6.16 | 17.78 | 1.04 | 1.34 | 0.75 | 2.06 | 0.12 | 4.45 | 0.01 |
| J | 39.01 | 4.88 | 5.62 | 14.10 | 1.40 | 0.70 | 0.84 | 1.66 | 0.20 | 4.05 | 0.01 |
| J | 40.26 | 3.91 | 6.72 | 9.71 | 0.90 | 3.93 | 0.87 | 2.27 | 0.10 | 4.87 | 0.02 |
| A | 24.72 | 3.98 | 6.93 | 9.97 | 0.96 | 3.08 | 0.53 | 2.02 | 0.07 | 3.42 | 0.01 |
| S | 20.87 | 3.67 | 7.90 | 10.57 | 2.89 | 2.61 | 0.57 | 1.14 | 0.13 | 5.70 | 0.01 |
| O | 22.33 | 3.65 | 7.44 | 9.84 | 0.70 | 1.69 | 0.38 | 0.98 | 0.05 | 3.42 | — |
| N | 20.36 | 3.79 | 6.35 | 13.49 | 0.77 | 2.15 | 0.59 | 1.77 | 6.28 | 4.99 | 0.03 |
| D | 13.65 | 4.11 | 9.36 | 8.03 | 6.07 | 1.48 | 0.69 | 1.55 | 3.35 | 15.43 | 0.04 |
| 1954 J | 13.83 | 3.96 | 5.00 | 3.38 | 0.56 | 1.32 | 0.54 | 25.19 | 0.03 | 1.72 | 0.02 |
| F | 10.56 | 3.13 | 4.78 | 4.93 | 0.68 | 9.07 | 0.52 | 2.78 | 0.05 | 2.81 | 0.03 |
| M | 14.25 | 4.63 | 3.97 | 3.80 | 0.23 | 9.58 | 0.56 | 1.47 | 0.13 | 3.00 | 0.02 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 0.31 |

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

| PRODUCTION | FLUID SALES | PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES | | | | | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾ | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | Total Milk ⁽²⁾ | Milk and Cream | Creamery Butter | Cheddar Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Ice Cream | Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾ | Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾ | Concentrated Milk Products |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand gals. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,315 | 251 | 22.30 | 10.42 | 13.97 | 754 | 41.00 | 25.73 | 18.08 | |
| 1953 | 1,369 | 413 | 25.22 | 6.27 | 36.66 | 2,403 | 71.19 | 33.09 | 70.62 | |
| 1953 J | 915 | 422 | 10.69 | 1.85 | 20.51 | 1,252 | 44.37 | 35.88 | 77.09 | |
| F | 833 | 388 | 9.46 | 1.69 | 16.91 | 1,328 | 33.63 | 30.63 | 65.78 | |
| M | 1,044 | 428 | 13.75 | 2.85 | 24.84 | 1,714 | 26.81 | 26.58 | 53.67 | |
| A | 1,323 | 411 | 22.37 | 5.44 | 39.40 | 2,124 | 26.99 | 25.54 | 57.69 | |
| M | 1,687 | 413 | 34.07 | 9.05 | 56.89 | 2,956 | 37.61 | 30.05 | 70.48 | |
| J | 1,994 | 405 | 46.19 | 12.20 | 62.77 | 3,581 | 60.54 | 36.16 | 90.21 | |
| J | 1,868 | 408 | 41.78 | 10.63 | 53.61 | 4,574 | 77.31 | 41.37 | 104.41 | |
| A | 1,721 | 410 | 37.41 | 9.80 | 47.98 | 3,717 | 89.07 | 45.65 | 110.69 | |
| S | 1,522 | 408 | 31.63 | 8.24 | 36.68 | 2,814 | 94.31 | 47.85 | 105.19 | |
| O | 1,379 | 433 | 25.59 | 7.04 | 33.61 | 1,743 | 91.88 | 45.54 | 97.70 | |
| N | 1,065 | 409 | 16.25 | 3.82 | 23.95 | 1,515 | 82.51 | 35.96 | 90.58 | |
| D | 1,004 | 427 | 13.41 | 2.58 | 22.75 | 1,520 | 71.19 | 33.09 | 70.62 | |
| 1954 J | 921 | 423 | 10.92 | 1.92 | 19.10 | 1,119 | 61.19 | 29.00 | 57.47 | |
| F | 868 | 400 | 9.99 | 1.83 | 19.45 | 1,347 | 50.44 | 25.85 | 46.19 | |
| M | | | 14.74 | 2.75 | 29.82 | 1,802 | 42.03 | 22.41 | 38.27 | |
| A | | | 23.97 | 4.40 | 39.09 | 2,078 | 42.42 | 22.35 | | |

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | LANDINGS ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | | EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS | | | | STOCKS | |
|----------------|--|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|----------------|--------|--|
| | Seafish | | | | | By Countries ⁽²⁾ | | | Selected Types | | Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾ |
| | Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars | Total quantity ⁽¹⁾ | Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾ | British Columbia ⁽¹⁾ | Total | United States | Other | Salmon | Lobster | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,436 | 81.2 | 46.4 | 34.8 | 27.5 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 31.5 | |
| 1953 | 5,323 | 102.0 | 57.0 | 44.9 | 43.5 | 29.2 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 52.0 | |
| 1953 F | 1,458 | 35.8 | 27.3 | 8.5 | 45.1 | 25.2 | 19.9 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 38.9 | |
| M | 1,721 | 36.3 | 31.1 | 5.2 | 43.6 | 25.3 | 18.3 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 35.9 | |
| A | 2,366 | 55.7 | 51.5 | 4.2 | 26.7 | 18.0 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 34.6 | |
| M | 7,968 | 130.2 | 116.0 | 14.3 | 42.9 | 22.6 | 20.3 | 12.6 | 4.2 | 39.2 | |
| J | 7,895 | 110.3 | 92.1 | 18.1 | 41.5 | 29.5 | 12.0 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 48.7 | |
| J | 12,045 | 146.3 | 90.3 | 56.0 | 49.4 | 38.5 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 53.5 | |
| A | 9,691 | 157.2 | 92.2 | 65.0 | 52.4 | 39.7 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 62.4 | |
| S | 6,640 | 135.4 | 78.3 | 57.1 | 52.9 | 40.2 | 12.7 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 61.8 | |
| O | 4,818 | 155.0 | 41.8 | 113.2 | 47.8 | 36.0 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 0.3 | 63.1 | |
| N | 3,347 | 139.4 | 32.7 | 106.7 | 46.2 | 25.4 | 20.7 | 11.6 | 0.5 | 59.1 | |
| D | 3,831 | 104.6 | 23.9 | 80.8 | 35.5 | 26.3 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 52.0 | |
| 1954 J | 2,544 | 91.7 | 31.3 | 60.5 | 37.1 | 21.4 | 15.6 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 43.1 | |
| F | 1,725 | 58.0 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 40.4 | 22.9 | 17.5 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 36.9 | |
| M | 2,614 | 96.1 | 34.4 | 61.7 | 45.1 | 26.3 | 18.7 | 10.4 | 0.9 | 28.2 | |

(1) Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

| | Wheat Flour | | | Margarine | | | Oatmeal Cereals Yeast, and Rolled Ready to Macaroni, Baking Fresh and Dried Oats Serve etc. Dry Powder Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | | | |
|--------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------|--|----------------|-------|----------|---------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| | Production | | Exports ⁽¹⁾ | Production ⁽²⁾ | Stocks End of Period | Production | Stocks End of Period | Oats | Serve | etc. Dry | Baking Powder | Fresh Dried | Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾ |
| | P.C. of capacity | Million barrels | Million barrels | Production ⁽³⁾ | Stocks End of Period | Production | Stocks End of Period | Million pounds | | | | | |
| 1939 | 63.2 | 1.40 | 0.45 | — | — | 14.82 | 17.14 | 12.19 | 2.64 | 3.69 | 0.05 | | |
| 1953 | 75.9 | 1.85 | 0.94 | 8.84 | 2.98 | 6.80 | 18.70 | 20.14 | 2.05 | 6.50 | 0.16 | | |
| 1953 J | 70.1 | 1.76 | 0.77 | 10.59 | 2.72 | 3.45 | | | | | | | |
| M | 77.4 | 1.80 | 0.80 | 7.58 | 2.97 | 5.66 | 18.38 | 16.81 | 1.55 | 6.18 | 0.16 | | |
| A | 77.5 | 1.97 | 1.05 | 8.30 | 2.60 | 7.09 | | | | | | | |
| M | 78.5 | 1.92 | 1.00 | 8.27 | 2.97 | 5.13 | | | | | | | |
| J | 93.4 | 2.16 | 1.39 | 7.90 | 2.52 | 2.83 | 20.18 | 17.61 | 2.38 | 6.47 | 0.16 | | |
| J | 86.3 | 1.99 | 1.08 | 9.03 | 3.32 | 3.64 | | | | | | | |
| J | 74.4 | 1.88 | 0.87 | 7.23 | 2.99 | 5.21 | | | | | | | |
| A | 56.2 | 1.42 | 0.89 | 6.90 | 2.30 | 10.16 | 20.82 | 22.30 | 2.12 | 6.72 | 0.13 | | |
| S | 71.6 | 1.74 | 0.82 | 8.47 | 2.13 | 11.15 | | | | | | | |
| O | 75.7 | 1.91 | 0.81 | 11.19 | 2.27 | 11.12 | | | | | | | |
| N | 77.2 | 1.87 | 0.84 | 10.40 | 3.00 | 8.54 | 15.40 | 23.84 | 2.14 | 6.64 | 0.18 | | |
| D | 72.7 | 1.82 | 0.91 | 10.22 | 2.98 | 7.66 | | | | | | | |
| 1954 J | 68.6 | 1.66 | 0.88 | 10.19 | 3.08 | 7.21 | | | | | | | |
| F | 73.8 | 1.72 | 0.69 | 8.04 | 3.41 | 7.63 | | | | | | | |
| M | 69.9 | 1.83 | 1.03 | 9.82 | 3.00 | 7.46 | | | | | | | |

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Biscuits Soda | Biscuits Plain and Fancy | Chewing Gum | Cocoa Powder (for sale) | Chocolate Bars | Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾ | Sugar Confection- ery | Jams and Jellies | Marma- lades | Soups Canned |
|----------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Million pounds | | Million boxes | Million pounds | Million dozen | Million pounds | | | | |
| 1939 | 7.03 | 20.86 | 1.71 | 1.55 | 5.06 | 9.54 | 11.74 | 10.87 | 2.98 | 24.16 |
| 1953 | 12.83 | 49.68 | 3.05 | 1.80 | 12.33 | 10.10 | 18.16 | 21.55 | 4.62 | 46.01 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th qtr. | 11.01 | 46.71 | 2.92 | 2.14 | 11.33 | 17.67 | 25.21 | 18.09 | 4.74 | 55.98 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 13.47 | 45.90 | 3.51 | 1.83 | 12.60 | 9.29 | 14.71 | 16.43 | 4.89 | 34.75 |
| 2nd qtr. | 10.94 | 50.49 | 3.59 | 1.78 | 11.51 | 6.68 | 14.99 | 23.28 | 4.26 | 32.38 |
| 3rd qtr. | 12.25 | 53.59 | 3.10 | 1.66 | 11.87 | 7.96 | 18.79 | 26.12 | 4.50 | 66.81 |
| 4th qtr. | 14.67 | 48.76 | 2.01 | 1.91 | 13.36 | 16.46 | 24.13 | 20.39 | 4.82 | 50.10 |

| | Infant and Junior Foods | Baked Beans | Pickles, Relishes and Sauces | Process Cheese | Peanut Butter | Peanuts, Salted and Roasted | Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned | Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾ | Tea, Blended, Packed, etc. | Coffee Roasted | Carbo- nated Beverages |
|----------|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| | Million pounds | | Thousand gallons | Million pounds | | | | | | | Million gallons |
| 1939 | 0.90 | 19.63 | 0.46 | 4.58 | 3.10 | 1.97 | | | 8.94 | 9.58 | 11.00 |
| 1953 | 13.43 | 18.78 | 2.02 | 11.19 | 6.00 | 4.25 | 2.89 | 4.03 | 11.04 | 20.17 | 25.59 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th qtr. | 15.29 | 24.53 | 1.56 | 10.75 | 5.46 | 5.26 | 29.23 | 5.18 | 11.42 | 20.74 | 22.20 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 11.50 | 16.99 | 1.70 | 11.67 | 6.41 | 4.24 | 6.30 | 3.35 | 10.90 | 20.57 | 19.29 |
| 2nd qtr. | 9.17 | 27.22 | 2.12 | 9.17 | 6.06 | 3.84 | 1.49 | 4.28 | 10.96 | 18.48 | 27.27 |
| 3rd qtr. | 15.19 | 13.03 | 2.36 | 11.27 | 6.03 | 3.78 | 1.22 | 2.57 | 10.14 | 19.96 | 33.41 |
| 4th qtr. | 17.87 | 17.88 | 1.90 | 12.66 | 5.49 | 5.14 | 2.56 | 5.90 | 12.15 | 21.67 | 23.27 |

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | RAW CANE SUGAR | | REFINED SUGAR | | | | | | Stocks End of period | |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|--|
| | Receipts | Stocks end of period | Production | | | Domestic Sales | | | | |
| | | | Granulated | Yellow and brown | Total | Beet | Cane | Total | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 82.1 | 74.5 | 83.6 | 10.2 | 93.8 | | | | 248.5 | |
| 1953 | 95.0 | 157.2 | 102.2 | 10.5 | 112.6 | 23.7 | 92.4 | 116.2 | 294.0 | |
| 1953 J | 24.6 | 124.5 | 43.4 | 6.3 | 49.7 | 22.6 | 67.1 | 89.7 | 301.9 | |
| F | 24.0 | 81.6 | 55.8 | 9.6 | 65.4 | 20.7 | 59.7 | 80.4 | 285.8 | |
| M | 50.0 | 65.0 | 56.4 | 8.5 | 64.9 | 24.3 | 74.3 | 98.7 | 251.6 | |
| A | 108.9 | 96.3 | 64.6 | 8.3 | 72.9 | 24.1 | 72.7 | 96.8 | 227.6 | |
| M | 108.4 | 95.5 | 92.1 | 12.0 | 104.1 | 26.5 | 80.9 | 107.4 | 224.1 | |
| J | 107.8 | 79.8 | 109.6 | 11.7 | 121.3 | 31.4 | 114.6 | 146.0 | 199.1 | |
| J | 124.1 | 106.1 | 84.4 | 6.8 | 91.2 | 26.6 | 123.5 | 150.1 | 139.4 | |
| A | 137.5 | 120.5 | 109.4 | 9.5 | 118.9 | 21.7 | 118.2 | 139.8 | 115.8 | |
| S | 125.6 | 122.3 | 113.1 | 11.5 | 124.6 | 20.9 | 128.1 | 149.0 | 92.6 | |
| O | 147.1 | 154.3 | 203.9 | 14.8 | 218.7 | 19.9 | 104.4 | 124.3 | 186.8 | |
| N | 109.8 | 156.2 | 203.8 | 14.3 | 218.1 | 25.8 | 91.2 | 117.0 | 287.6 | |
| D | 72.3 | 157.2 | 89.2 | 12.2 | 101.4 | 20.5 | 74.2 | 94.8 | 294.0 | |
| 1954 J | 32.4 | 113.9 | 68.0 | 7.9 | 76.0 | 20.9 | 64.3 | 85.2 | 283.8 | |
| F | 37.8 | 75.3 | 65.8 | 9.5 | 75.3 | 21.9 | 71.1 | 93.0 | 264.6 | |
| M | 51.4 | 60.8 | 53.8 | 8.8 | 62.6 | 23.8 | 86.4 | 110.2 | 216.7 | |

TABLE 45

Value of Retail Trade
Monthly averages or calendar months

| | BY KINDS OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|--|
| | Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾ | Grocery and Com- bination Stores | Meat Stores | General Stores | Depart- ment Stores | Variety Stores | Motor Vehicle Dealers | Garages and Filling Stations | Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾ | Shoe Stores | Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 286.4 | 47.3 | 6.7 | 17.8 | 31.5 | 7.1 | 30.0 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 3.7 | 12.7 | |
| 1953 | 1,007.7 | 177.2 | 14.1 | 44.4 | 85.7 | 18.7 | 189.5 | 45.2 | 51.4 | 9.9 | 56.0 | |
| 1952 N | 1,006.9 | 169.9 | 13.9 | 45.9 | 109.8 | 19.3 | 165.8 | 38.8 | 59.6 | 10.1 | 55.2 | |
| D | 1,156.5 | 184.1 | 15.7 | 53.0 | 139.4 | 38.5 | 142.6 | 39.5 | 86.0 | 15.3 | 55.4 | |
| 1953 J | 839.4 | 170.8 | 13.6 | 36.6 | 65.8 | 12.4 | 140.4 | 37.3 | 42.7 | 7.3 | 37.3 | |
| F | 803.6 | 156.5 | 12.4 | 33.4 | 63.3 | 12.4 | 161.1 | 34.2 | 34.6 | 6.5 | 35.2 | |
| M | 931.5 | 163.1 | 12.6 | 38.0 | 78.4 | 14.8 | 213.1 | 38.6 | 47.7 | 8.2 | 40.0 | |
| A | 1,045.1 | 170.7 | 13.7 | 41.8 | 80.1 | 17.3 | 256.4 | 44.9 | 50.6 | 10.6 | 50.0 | |
| M | 1,097.9 | 185.7 | 14.4 | 48.2 | 86.0 | 18.7 | 242.4 | 48.5 | 55.5 | 11.6 | 61.8 | |
| J | 1,058.4 | 180.3 | 14.4 | 46.7 | 79.8 | 18.2 | 229.8 | 49.6 | 53.2 | 11.4 | 64.6 | |
| J | 1,045.3 | 185.0 | 14.4 | 49.6 | 66.2 | 17.7 | 221.9 | 55.1 | 46.6 | 9.3 | 65.5 | |
| A | 1,014.1 | 179.4 | 13.8 | 49.2 | 70.4 | 16.6 | 181.8 | 53.3 | 39.8 | 8.7 | 65.1 | |
| S | 996.7 | 175.3 | 13.9 | 46.1 | 87.2 | 17.3 | 160.4 | 47.5 | 46.1 | 9.8 | 66.0 | |
| O | 1,088.4 | 191.7 | 15.9 | 47.6 | 97.3 | 19.6 | 182.3 | 49.6 | 58.1 | 10.1 | 68.4 | |
| N | 1,001.6 | 169.0 | 13.3 | 43.8 | 112.6 | 19.4 | 155.0 | 42.2 | 55.8 | 9.9 | 59.7 | |
| D | 1,170.2 | 199.1 | 17.1 | 51.6 | 142.1 | 39.9 | 129.9 | 41.4 | 85.6 | 14.8 | 58.0 | |
| 1954 J | 805.8 | 174.6 | 14.0 | 35.6 | 62.9 | 11.8 | 116.2 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 6.9 | 35.0 | |
| F | 802.8 | 165.1 | 12.9 | 34.2 | 66.0 | 12.7 | 147.7 | 36.5 | 34.8 | 6.4 | 32.8 | |
| M | 934.8 | 174.4 | 13.3 | 38.7 | 80.2 | 14.5 | 203.8 | 39.0 | 42.0 | 6.9 | 40.3 | |
| BY KINDS OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Furniture Stores | Radio and Appliance Dealers | Restau- rants | Fuel Dealers | Drug Stores | Jewellery Stores | Atlantic Prov- inces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | British Columbia | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 23.6 | 68.2 | 117.3 | 51.7 | 25.8 | |
| 1953 | 15.3 | 23.2 | 37.2 | 18.3 | 22.9 | 10.0 | 83.5 | 232.0 | 384.7 | 205.4 | 102.1 | |
| 1952 N | 16.0 | 24.6 | 38.3 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 10.2 | 84.3 | 235.0 | 378.0 | 208.1 | 101.6 | |
| D | 19.0 | 33.1 | 37.3 | 23.6 | 30.5 | 26.7 | 102.4 | 258.5 | 451.3 | 225.7 | 118.6 | |
| 1953 J | 12.8 | 22.4 | 32.9 | 25.5 | 22.6 | 7.1 | 70.0 | 184.5 | 335.7 | 161.5 | 87.6 | |
| F | 11.6 | 21.1 | 30.8 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 6.8 | 65.4 | 179.2 | 319.0 | 154.2 | 85.7 | |
| M | 14.1 | 23.6 | 32.4 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 7.3 | 78.1 | 221.9 | 356.0 | 177.3 | 98.1 | |
| A | 15.5 | 22.1 | 36.0 | 12.7 | 22.0 | 7.9 | 85.0 | 244.1 | 388.9 | 223.2 | 103.9 | |
| M | 17.1 | 24.1 | 37.6 | 10.8 | 22.2 | 8.6 | 93.1 | 261.2 | 410.5 | 225.9 | 107.1 | |
| J | 16.8 | 21.1 | 37.0 | 12.8 | 22.1 | 9.0 | 89.9 | 245.8 | 403.6 | 212.9 | 106.1 | |
| J | 14.9 | 21.5 | 41.9 | 13.6 | 21.1 | 9.0 | 86.4 | 235.3 | 395.8 | 218.1 | 109.8 | |
| A | 14.8 | 18.1 | 43.5 | 14.7 | 22.7 | 9.1 | 84.4 | 231.0 | 369.7 | 223.9 | 105.0 | |
| S | 15.3 | 21.9 | 40.4 | 21.0 | 22.2 | 8.7 | 81.1 | 229.6 | 374.6 | 212.7 | 98.7 | |
| O | 16.7 | 25.2 | 41.8 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 10.1 | 86.5 | 250.0 | 415.1 | 230.7 | 106.1 | |
| N | 15.6 | 25.3 | 36.7 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 10.5 | 80.4 | 235.6 | 383.1 | 203.9 | 98.7 | |
| D | 18.8 | 31.6 | 35.7 | 24.1 | 31.2 | 25.4 | 101.3 | 266.4 | 464.0 | 220.4 | 118.2 | |
| 1954 J | 11.1 | 23.2 | 31.1 | 29.4 | 22.0 | 6.5 | 66.4 | 178.7 | 332.9 | 148.0 | 79.7 | |
| F | 11.0 | 19.2 | 29.9 | 22.2 | 21.3 | 6.7 | 64.0 | 178.7 | 320.4 | 157.4 | 82.4 | |
| M | 14.0 | 23.9 | 32.0 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 7.8 | 78.1 | 223.1 | 344.9 | 176.0 | 112.8 | |

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

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⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades" ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | DEPARTMENT STORES | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--|--------|--|--------|
| | Total All Departments | | Ladies' Apparel and Accessories | | Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes | | Food and Kindred Products | | Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics | | Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances | |
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 83.0 | 186.1 | 24.4 | 46.1 | 10.6 | 24.1 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 16.3 | 14.5 | 41.8 |
| 1953 | 85.7 | 205.3 | 24.9 | 49.9 | 10.4 | 27.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 47.5 |
| 1952 O | 98.9 | 225.5 | 33.2 | 62.0 | 14.7 | 31.5 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 16.6 | 16.1 | 41.9 |
| N | 109.8 | 229.8 | 32.7 | 60.8 | 16.0 | 32.0 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 42.9 |
| D | 139.4 | 186.1 | 38.5 | 46.1 | 21.5 | 24.1 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 41.8 |
| 1953 J | 65.8 | 203.0 | 16.3 | 51.7 | 6.9 | 26.6 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 16.6 | 13.9 | 45.3 |
| F | 63.3 | 229.9 | 16.7 | 64.8 | 6.1 | 31.5 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 18.7 | 14.1 | 49.1 |
| M | 78.4 | 241.3 | 25.6 | 66.9 | 9.2 | 33.8 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 19.3 | 14.4 | 52.1 |
| A | 80.1 | 244.1 | 25.3 | 66.3 | 9.5 | 33.8 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 19.2 | 14.9 | 53.6 |
| M | 86.0 | 240.3 | 25.9 | 62.4 | 9.7 | 34.0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 53.6 |
| J | 79.8 | 227.7 | 21.7 | 56.4 | 9.5 | 30.9 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 17.4 | 15.7 | 52.6 |
| J | 66.2 | 223.8 | 16.3 | 60.3 | 6.8 | 31.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 17.3 | 13.9 | 52.7 |
| A | 70.4 | 255.7 | 19.1 | 73.0 | 6.6 | 36.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 51.6 |
| S | 87.2 | 249.6 | 28.1 | 70.9 | 10.3 | 37.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 49.0 |
| O | 97.3 | 270.5 | 31.1 | 75.9 | 12.9 | 40.4 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 51.3 |
| N | 112.6 | 256.5 | 33.1 | 68.3 | 15.8 | 37.9 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 17.4 | 19.3 | 49.4 |
| D | 142.1 | 205.3 | 39.2 | 49.9 | 21.3 | 27.5 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 47.5 |
| 1954 J | 62.9 | 208.0 | 15.5 | 50.8 | 6.8 | | 4.9 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 15.3 | 13.1 | 48.8 |
| F | 66.0 | 233.5 | 16.9 | 63.2 | 6.1 | | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 17.0 | 15.7 | 51.0 |
| M | 80.2 | | 23.7 | | 8.6 | | 5.5 | | 4.8 | | 16.9 | |
| CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery and Combination | Women's Clothing | | Shoe | | Hardware | | Drug | | Variety | | | |
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 58.6 | 47.6 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 18.1 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 9.2 | 15.0 | 39.5 |
| 1953 | 64.2 | 53.1 | 3.9 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 20.0 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 15.7 | 42.2 |
| 1952 O | 62.1 | 45.4 | 3.9 | 11.2 | 3.4 | 20.3 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 15.9 | 52.0 |
| N | 61.6 | 47.6 | 3.9 | 12.4 | 3.6 | 20.8 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 9.7 | 16.3 | 57.2 |
| D | 63.5 | 47.6 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 6.2 | 18.1 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 32.4 | 39.5 |
| 1953 J | 63.3 | 41.9 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 17.6 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 39.0 |
| F | 57.5 | 43.1 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 2.5 | 24.1 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 44.4 |
| M | 60.0 | 43.6 | 3.2 | 10.8 | 2.9 | 21.4 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 9.4 | 12.4 | 49.2 |
| A | 61.4 | 42.6 | 3.6 | 10.7 | 3.7 | 22.3 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 9.6 | 14.5 | 51.4 |
| M | 68.2 | 43.1 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 22.1 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 15.7 | 50.3 |
| J | 62.8 | 45.4 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 20.2 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 9.2 | 15.2 | 48.1 |
| J | 63.9 | 45.3 | 4.1 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 20.6 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 9.1 | 14.9 | 46.9 |
| A | 61.5 | 45.5 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 20.7 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 49.4 |
| S | 62.7 | 47.4 | 3.4 | 10.8 | 3.4 | 21.2 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 8.9 | 14.5 | 53.4 |
| O | 73.2 | 50.6 | 4.2 | 12.1 | 3.5 | 22.7 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 16.5 | 57.8 |
| N | 63.3 | 54.0 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 3.6 | 22.4 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 10.2 | 16.4 | 62.6 |
| D | 73.2 | 53.1 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 20.0 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 33.6 | 42.2 |
| 1954 J | 69.3 | 50.5 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 18.9 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 38.6 |
| F | 64.0 | 52.4 | 2.7 | 8.8 | 2.6 | 24.7 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 42.4 |
| M | 67.6 | | 3.0 | | 2.4 | | 0.9 | | 2.8 | | 12.2 | |

⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

TABLE 47A

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

| | Sales and Percentage Composition | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Cash | | | Credit | | | | | | |
| | Total Sales | Sales | | Percent | Total | | Instalment | | Charge | |
| | | Sales | Percent | | Sales | Percent | Sales | Percent | Sales | Percent |
| Million dollars or percentages | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 2,107.0 | 1,548.1 | 73.5 | 558.9 | 26.5 | 128.7 | 6.1 | 430.2 | 20.4 | |
| 1952 | 2,826.0 | 1,933.4 | 68.4 | 892.6 | 31.6 | 317.3 | 11.2 | 575.3 | 20.4 | |
| 1951 4th qtr. | 2,831.0 | 2,030.8 | 71.7 | 800.2 | 28.3 | 204.4 | 7.2 | 595.8 | 21.1 | |
| 1952 1st qtr. | 2,314.6 | 1,596.9 | 69.0 | 717.7 | 31.0 | 209.1 | 9.0 | 508.6 | 22.0 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 2,980.8 | 2,031.5 | 68.1 | 949.3 | 31.9 | 368.3 | 12.4 | 581.0 | 19.5 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 2,887.4 | 1,976.1 | 68.4 | 911.3 | 31.6 | 334.2 | 11.6 | 577.1 | 20.0 | |
| 4th qtr. | 3,121.1 | 2,128.9 | 68.2 | 992.1 | 31.8 | 357.6 | 11.5 | 634.5 | 20.3 | |
| 1953 1st qtr. | 2,502.9 | 1,682.4 | 67.2 | 820.5 | 32.8 | 287.5 | 11.5 | 533.0 | 21.3 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 3,135.9 | 2,135.5 | 68.1 | 1,000.4 | 31.9 | 400.6 | 12.8 | 599.8 | 19.1 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 2,990.5 | 2,105.9 | 70.4 | 884.6 | 29.6 | 316.1 | 10.6 | 568.5 | 19.0 | |
| 4th qtr. | 3,172.6 | 2,241.5 | 70.7 | 931.1 | 29.3 | 327.7 | 10.3 | 603.4 | 19.0 | |

SELECTED TRADES

| | Department Stores | | | Clothing Stores | | | Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 213.9 | 63.3 | 83.7 | 127.5 | 22.6 | 27.3 | 69.9 | 40.3 | 56.3 |
| 1952 | 244.4 | 86.8 | 137.0 | 149.3 | 30.8 | 42.1 | 94.4 | 59.3 | 104.2 |
| 1951 4th qtr. | 302.9 | 88.8 | 75.1 | 183.2 | 36.1 | 31.6 | 85.3 | 45.6 | 52.4 |
| 1952 1st qtr. | 185.6 | 55.7 | 58.5 | 117.2 | 24.9 | 27.8 | 75.0 | 44.9 | 52.5 |
| 2nd qtr. | 235.8 | 85.2 | 75.7 | 150.9 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 94.3 | 60.1 | 66.6 |
| 3rd qtr. | 213.8 | 81.5 | 92.8 | 128.2 | 24.3 | 30.5 | 95.1 | 61.9 | 85.8 |
| 4th qtr. | 342.5 | 124.6 | 137.0 | 200.7 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 113.1 | 70.2 | 104.2 |
| 1953 1st qtr. | 202.5 | 70.6 | 123.5 | 122.5 | 27.5 | 35.8 | 90.9 | 58.4 | 100.4 |
| 2nd qtr. | 240.2 | 85.0 | 128.3 | 151.6 | 32.6 | 37.8 | 101.6 | 66.7 | 106.5 |
| 3rd qtr. | 218.7 | 79.4 | 131.9 | 126.0 | 24.3 | 35.1 | 92.7 | 60.5 | 112.3 |
| 4th qtr. | 343.9 | 123.9 | 162.8 | 189.7 | 42.3 | 47.4 | 113.8 | 70.5 | 121.6 |

Motor Vehicle Dealers

| | Motor Vehicle Dealers | | | Country General Stores | | | Garages and Filling Stations | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Million Dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 257.6 | 117.0 | 55.8 | 119.7 | 34.4 | 27.3 | 120.8 | 27.9 | 23.0 |
| 1952 | 534.6 | 293.8 | 78.9 | 133.6 | 37.7 | 35.2 | 138.1 | 33.3 | 30.3 |
| 1951 4th qtr. | 400.0 | 210.5 | 71.1 | 145.9 | 39.6 | 33.1 | 133.3 | 33.1 | 28.5 |
| 1952 1st qtr. | 427.9 | 232.5 | 64.5 | 111.6 | 32.0 | 29.3 | 111.9 | 28.5 | 26.7 |
| 2nd qtr. | 682.9 | 358.5 | 94.6 | 135.1 | 37.9 | 29.9 | 145.5 | 34.6 | 28.6 |
| 3rd qtr. | 544.3 | 298.1 | 90.0 | 142.7 | 41.1 | 34.7 | 158.1 | 36.0 | 31.0 |
| 4th qtr. | 483.3 | 285.9 | 78.9 | 144.9 | 39.9 | 35.2 | 136.9 | 34.0 | 30.3 |
| 1953 1st qtr. | 515.9 | 283.8 | 88.9 | 106.7 | 30.8 | 30.4 | 120.8 | 30.6 | 28.6 |
| 2nd qtr. | 738.5 | 381.1 | 98.9 | 133.3 | 37.8 | 31.4 | 158.8 | 38.3 | 31.3 |
| 3rd qtr. | 571.8 | 289.9 | 93.7 | 141.2 | 38.0 | 34.7 | 173.1 | 35.4 | 29.7 |
| 4th qtr. | 473.5 | 247.3 | 83.1 | 139.4 | 34.3 | 33.8 | 147.9 | 31.3 | 32.0 |

⁽¹⁾ Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

TABLE 47B

Consumer Credit Outstanding

End of Period

| | Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾ | Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾ | ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS | | | | Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾ | |
|---------------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|--|
| | | | Instalment Credit | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾ | Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾ | | | |
| Millions of Dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 748 | 300 | 182 | 111 | 71 | 266 | | |
| 1952 | 1,521 | 449 | 612 | 239 | 373 | 460 | | |
| 1951 2nd qtr. | 1,103 | 357 | 346 | 122 | 224 | 400 | | |
| 3rd qtr. | 1,058 | 357 | 315 | 100 | 215 | 386 | | |
| 4th qtr. | 1,080 | 402 | 290 | 104 | 186 | 388 | | |
| 1952 1st qtr. | 1,011 | 353 | 273 | 97 | 176 | 385 | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 1,218 | 397 | 401 | 136 | 265 | 420 | | |
| 3rd qtr. | 1,361 | 411 | 513 | 179 | 334 | 437 | | |
| 4th qtr. | 1,521 | 449 | 612 | 239 | 373 | 460 | | |
| 1953 1st qtr. | 1,546 | 414 | 653 | 230 | 423 | 479 | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 1,725 | 436 | 763 | 243 | 520 | 526 | | |
| 3rd qtr. | 1,777 | 434 | 796 | 252 | 544 | 547 | | |
| 4th qtr. | 1,836 | 470 | 796 | 286 | 510 | 570 | | |

⁽¹⁾ Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

⁽²⁾ Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽³⁾ Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽⁴⁾ Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁵⁾ Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

| General Index | Auto Parts and Equipment | Drugs | Clothing | Footwear | Dry Goods | Groceries | Fruits and Vegetables | Hardware | Tobacco and Confectionery | |
|---------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | 1935-39 = 100 | |
| 1939 | 109.1 | 112.8 | 111.0 | 106.1 | 111.5 | 105.8 | 108.6 | 107.7 | 110.6 | 113.4 |
| 1953 | 362.2 | 592.4 | 381.7 | 264.4 | 335.6 | 237.9 | 318.9 | 305.7 | 451.4 | 420.2 |
| 1952 D | 340.8 | 508.4 | 393.4 | 247.9 | 303.4 | 183.7 | 282.7 | 322.4 | 423.1 | 463.1 |
| 1953 J | 309.2 | 481.9 | 362.3 | 218.3 | 189.6 | 193.0 | 288.1 | 238.6 | 358.6 | 383.7 |
| F | 304.5 | 556.8 | 346.7 | 243.5 | 340.9 | 249.4 | 270.6 | 254.1 | 334.9 | 313.5 |
| M | 349.0 | 562.7 | 356.7 | 301.8 | 366.2 | 292.8 | 300.5 | 284.0 | 416.0 | 415.2 |
| A | 366.6 | 592.3 | 387.0 | 266.0 | 354.4 | 247.9 | 312.7 | 330.0 | 469.1 | 419.1 |
| M | 375.9 | 598.9 | 376.7 | 225.8 | 299.0 | 222.2 | 323.4 | 356.4 | 486.3 | 451.2 |
| J | 379.8 | 632.4 | 359.8 | 229.3 | 225.5 | 186.4 | 334.4 | 366.4 | 493.5 | 450.8 |
| J | 379.6 | 572.4 | 375.8 | 177.7 | 227.0 | 160.7 | 365.1 | 357.1 | 464.5 | 445.6 |
| A | 368.8 | 612.2 | 365.7 | 288.2 | 479.2 | 265.7 | 327.3 | 310.8 | 446.8 | 398.2 |
| S | 409.0 | 713.3 | 406.1 | 329.7 | 512.3 | 320.5 | 353.6 | 291.5 | 536.4 | 439.3 |
| O | 399.4 | 663.9 | 424.9 | 379.9 | 430.1 | 290.0 | 342.2 | 297.9 | 523.4 | 446.3 |
| N | 361.7 | 616.2 | 408.8 | 283.4 | 321.7 | 266.0 | 311.0 | 262.6 | 472.2 | 414.0 |
| D | 343.3 | 506.3 | 407.4 | 229.1 | 281.6 | 160.7 | 297.6 | 318.9 | 415.2 | 465.1 |
| 1954 J | 294.1 | 539.4 | 350.3 | 181.4 | 146.2 | 155.6 | 295.3 | 210.7 | 308.8 | 329.9 |
| F | 312.8 | 564.1 | 349.0 | 246.2 | 351.5 | 213.0 | 297.7 | 250.4 | 309.3 | 346.7 |
| M | 352.5 | 542.0 | 362.0 | 299.1 | 351.9 | 266.7 | 323.4 | 288.6 | 412.0 | 395.8 |

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Index of Declared Values | Index of Prices | Index of Physical Volume | Total Domestic Exports | Fruits and Vegetables | Wheat | Wheat Flour | Other Grain Products | Cattle | Beef and Veal, Fresh | Other Meats |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | 1948 = 100 | | | | | | Million dollars | | | | |
| 1939 | 30.1 | 45.1 | 66.7 | 77.1 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | — | 2.9 |
| 1953 | 133.9 | 118.3 | 113.2 | 343.1 | 1.7 | 47.3 | 8.5 | 20.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.6 |
| 1952 O | 145.9 | 120.3 | 121.3 | 373.9 | 3.6 | 53.4 | 11.5 | 35.2 | — | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| N | 151.1 | 120.4 | 125.5 | 387.2 | 2.7 | 57.6 | 9.5 | 29.7 | — | 5.5 | 1.8 |
| D | 152.0 | 119.2 | 127.5 | 389.4 | 1.7 | 71.7 | 10.5 | 44.5 | — | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 1953 J | 123.8 | 119.6 | 103.5 | 317.3 | 1.5 | 38.4 | 7.3 | 9.2 | — | 0.9 | 2.5 |
| F | 107.5 | 119.2 | 90.2 | 275.5 | 1.4 | 29.5 | 5.9 | 6.8 | — | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| M | 120.1 | 119.4 | 100.6 | 307.8 | 1.8 | 22.3 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 |
| A | 117.5 | 119.5 | 98.3 | 301.1 | 0.8 | 31.7 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 5.0 |
| M | 148.4 | 118.9 | 124.8 | 380.3 | 0.4 | 60.7 | 9.6 | 25.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 5.2 |
| J | 160.6 | 119.2 | 134.7 | 411.7 | 0.7 | 88.9 | 11.8 | 23.9 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| J | 153.4 | 118.7 | 129.2 | 393.1 | 1.7 | 71.3 | 10.4 | 25.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 5.8 |
| A | 133.7 | 118.8 | 112.5 | 342.6 | 2.9 | 60.1 | 7.7 | 22.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 3.6 |
| S | 132.0 | 118.4 | 111.5 | 338.2 | 2.1 | 37.3 | 7.1 | 22.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.7 |
| O | 134.0 | 118.4 | 113.2 | 343.4 | 2.8 | 52.3 | 7.4 | 22.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| N | 136.9 | 117.1 | 116.9 | 350.7 | 2.7 | 38.4 | 8.7 | 34.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| D | 138.8 | 116.7 | 118.9 | 355.8 | 1.7 | 37.0 | 8.6 | 30.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 3.3 |
| 1954 J | 101.7 | 116.1 | 87.6 | 260.7 | 1.6 | 25.4 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 7.1 |
| F | 105.4 | 116.5 | 90.5 | 274.7 | 1.2 | 26.6 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| M | 123.2 | 115.8 ^p | 106.4 ^p | 315.7 | 1.0 | 20.8 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 3.3 |

| | Fish and Products | Dairy Products | Alcoholic Beverages | Rubber Products | Furs and Products | Hides, Skins and Leather | Other Animal and Vegetable | Fibres and Textiles | Planks and Boards | Shingles | Pulpwood |
|--------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 1953 | 9.3 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 2.0 | 23.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 |
| 1952 O | 10.1 | 1.6 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 1.9 | 24.4 | 2.3 | 8.1 |
| N | 10.5 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 11.2 | 1.6 | 28.9 | 2.2 | 4.9 |
| D | 8.7 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 13.3 | 1.7 | 20.1 | 1.5 | 4.0 |
| 1953 J | 8.3 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 10.4 | 1.4 | 19.8 | 1.1 | 3.6 |
| F | 8.9 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 1.6 | 18.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 |
| M | 9.2 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 25.6 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| A | 6.4 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 25.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| M | 11.6 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 22.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| J | 10.5 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 27.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 |
| J | 10.4 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 10.3 | 2.3 | 24.1 | 1.8 | 4.8 |
| A | 9.8 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 26.5 | 1.9 | 5.3 |
| S | 9.4 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 23.4 | 1.9 | 5.9 |
| O | 8.8 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 25.4 | 1.8 | 4.7 |
| N | 9.6 | 2.7 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 11.5 | 2.4 | 21.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 |
| D | 8.3 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 14.0 | 2.0 | 21.6 | 1.3 | 4.2 |
| 1954 J | 8.2 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 11.3 | 1.5 | 14.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| F | 9.1 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 12.8 | 1.2 | 17.6 | 1.1 | 4.0 |
| M | 10.9 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 11.5 | 1.2 | 28.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 |

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Wood-pulp | News-print Paper | Other Wood and Paper | Iron Ore | Ferro-Alloys | Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾ | Farm Machinery | Other Machinery | Automobiles and Parts | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products |
|-----------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2.6 | 9.6 | 2.3 | — | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| 1953 | 20.7 | 51.6 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 14.8 |
| 1952 S | 18.6 | 48.0 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 2.2 | 14.4 |
| O | 20.9 | 48.9 | 9.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 9.9 | 3.6 | 15.1 |
| N | 20.9 | 57.1 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 13.2 |
| D | 21.0 | 49.0 | 11.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 12.9 |
| 1953 J | 20.0 | 52.4 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 12.6 |
| F | 16.4 | 42.5 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 13.3 |
| M | 19.9 | 49.5 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 17.9 |
| A | 19.2 | 44.4 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 10.9 |
| M | 21.5 | 56.8 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 14.8 |
| J | 22.1 | 50.3 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 17.7 |
| J | 21.3 | 55.2 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 15.5 |
| A | 21.4 | 49.4 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 7.6 | 14.2 |
| S | 20.4 | 57.0 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 16.5 |
| O | 21.9 | 51.3 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 12.3 |
| N | 22.2 | 47.6 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 16.3 |
| D | 22.3 | 62.6 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 9.7 | 15.8 |
| 1954 J | 18.3 | 42.8 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 13.5 |
| F | 19.8 | 46.6 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 12.3 |
| M | 24.1 | 54.9 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 11.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 15.0 |

| | Copper and Products | Lead and Products | Nickel | Precious Metals (except gold) | Zinc and Products | Other Non-Ferrous Products | Asbestos and Products | Other Non-Metallic Products | Fertilizers | Other Chemical Products | Miscellaneous Commodities |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 1953 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 13.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 10.3 |
| 1952 S | 11.5 | 4.5 | 12.5 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| O | 10.9 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 8.2 |
| N | 11.0 | 4.6 | 13.1 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 8.6 |
| D | 6.9 | 2.5 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 6.9 |
| 1953 J | 10.8 | 4.5 | 14.4 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| F | 13.6 | 2.5 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| M | 10.2 | 4.2 | 13.8 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 6.9 |
| A | 10.5 | 4.1 | 13.9 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 8.4 |
| M | 12.8 | 2.4 | 12.9 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 11.6 |
| J | 12.1 | 3.5 | 13.9 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 13.4 |
| J | 12.2 | 1.7 | 13.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 12.8 |
| A | 7.1 | 3.7 | 13.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 6.8 |
| S | 8.0 | 2.6 | 12.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 13.4 |
| O | 9.7 | 3.3 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 12.9 |
| N | 9.5 | 2.5 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 13.0 |
| D | 8.2 | 2.9 | 12.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 8.2 | 11.1 |
| 1954 J | 9.0 | 2.2 | 12.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 5.6 |
| F | 7.5 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 7.2 |
| M | 9.7 | 2.8 | 16.8 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 7.7 |

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Index of Declared Values | Index of Prices | Index of Physical Volume | Total Imports | Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables | Grains and Products | Sugar and Products | Vegetable Oils | Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate | Rubber and Products | Furs and Products |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 1948 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | Million dollars |
| 1939 | 28.4 | 47.2 | 60.2 | 62.59 | 2.89 | 0.74 | 1.95 | 0.78 | 1.42 | 1.34 | 0.59 |
| 1953 | 165.2 | 109.4 | 151.0 | 365.24 | 13.92 | 2.92 | 5.00 | 2.17 | 8.09 | 4.21 | 1.75 |
| 1952 A | 137.5 | 106.6 | 129.0 | 302.89 | 12.24 | 1.76 | 5.02 | 1.71 | 5.57 | 4.14 | 2.13 |
| S | 158.3 | 106.7 | 148.4 | 349.12 | 12.50 | 2.85 | 8.04 | 1.58 | 6.58 | 4.39 | 1.78 |
| O | 170.8 | 107.7 | 158.6 | 376.39 | 12.09 | 4.13 | 10.78 | 1.35 | 6.69 | 4.24 | 2.32 |
| N | 164.4 | 108.0 | 152.2 | 363.45 | 13.17 | 5.88 | 8.75 | 2.44 | 7.70 | 3.51 | 1.44 |
| D | 155.8 | 108.4 | 143.7 | 345.11 | 14.40 | 5.66 | 3.56 | 1.62 | 6.74 | 4.26 | 2.44 |
| 1953 J | 147.5 | 108.4 | 136.1 | 327.81 | 9.87 | 1.85 | 1.05 | 2.57 | 6.83 | 4.10 | 4.70 |
| F | 140.5 | 108.1 | 130.0 | 310.05 | 10.10 | 1.64 | 2.55 | 1.96 | 7.88 | 4.16 | 2.77 |
| M | 163.4 | 109.0 | 149.9 | 360.10 | 11.89 | 2.24 | 3.21 | 2.96 | 9.46 | 4.28 | 1.84 |
| A | 177.9 | 109.0 | 163.2 | 391.76 | 14.94 | 1.84 | 4.36 | 2.19 | 8.70 | 4.43 | 2.09 |
| M | 190.5 | 109.3 | 174.3 | 420.56 | 17.19 | 2.76 | 5.83 | 2.33 | 10.15 | 4.76 | 1.42 |
| J | 184.2 | 109.9 | 167.6 | 406.28 | 16.75 | 1.92 | 6.44 | 2.18 | 6.90 | 4.49 | 1.33 |
| J | 182.6 | 109.8 | 166.3 | 405.43 | 17.58 | 3.14 | 5.23 | 1.53 | 7.59 | 4.12 | 1.19 |
| A | 156.2 | 110.2 | 141.7 | 345.24 | 11.96 | 2.18 | 6.38 | 1.54 | 6.54 | 3.94 | 1.03 |
| S | 165.8 | 110.0 | 149.4 | 367.49 | 13.57 | 2.33 | 6.99 | 1.31 | 7.59 | 4.66 | 1.02 |
| O | 161.6 | 110.7 | 146.0 | 358.27 | 12.00 | 4.58 | 8.08 | 2.11 | 7.91 | 4.21 | 1.55 |
| N | 159.5 | 110.1 | 144.9 | 351.40 | 14.78 | 3.34 | 6.45 | 2.76 | 8.78 | 3.67 | 0.83 |
| D | 153.1 | 110.2 | 138.9 | 338.44 | 16.36 | 7.26 | 3.48 | 2.62 | 8.81 | 3.74 | 1.24 |
| 1954 J | 127.2 | 109.4 | 116.3 | 280.22 | 9.32 | 1.73 | 2.72 | 2.67 | 9.78 | 2.86 | 1.70 |
| F | 132.8 | 109.1 ^p | 121.7 ^p | 292.61 | 10.95 | 1.87 | 2.60 | 2.41 | 8.76 | 3.78 | 1.91 |

| | Hides and Leather | Other Vegetable and Animal Products | Cotton | | Wool | | Synthetic Fibres and Products | Other Textiles | Books and Printed Matter | Paper and Products | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------|
| | | | Raw and unmanu- factured | Manu- factured | Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products | Raw and Unmanu- factured | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.01 | 2.65 | 1.40 | 1.65 | 0.77 | 0.88 | 1.30 | 0.45 | 1.94 | 1.26 | 0.72 |
| 1953 | 2.18 | 7.80 | 4.73 | 7.57 | 1.83 | 3.56 | 6.06 | 3.88 | 4.63 | 5.70 | 3.27 |
| 1952 A | 1.97 | 6.38 | 2.11 | 6.06 | 1.04 | 3.36 | 5.07 | 3.47 | 4.17 | 4.20 | 2.21 |
| S | 2.01 | 8.31 | 4.43 | 6.76 | 1.97 | 2.40 | 4.58 | 3.96 | 4.93 | 5.06 | 2.40 |
| O | 2.12 | 8.03 | 6.09 | 8.33 | 2.46 | 2.24 | 5.08 | 4.48 | 5.47 | 5.76 | 3.12 |
| N | 2.03 | 8.32 | 7.27 | 7.86 | 3.29 | 2.03 | 5.18 | 5.26 | 5.42 | 5.27 | 2.69 |
| D | 1.89 | 8.16 | 8.05 | 7.96 | 1.31 | 2.37 | 4.77 | 4.10 | 4.37 | 5.12 | 2.88 |
| 1953 J | 2.06 | 6.12 | 7.17 | 9.22 | 1.78 | 4.00 | 6.15 | 4.46 | 5.35 | 4.99 | 2.58 |
| F | 2.19 | 5.63 | 7.25 | 9.48 | 1.44 | 3.34 | 5.53 | 4.48 | 4.72 | 4.94 | 2.63 |
| M | 2.59 | 6.84 | 5.74 | 10.07 | 1.30 | 3.92 | 6.20 | 4.94 | 5.16 | 5.72 | 3.17 |
| A | 2.34 | 7.89 | 5.13 | 9.27 | 1.77 | 5.16 | 6.17 | 4.68 | 5.49 | 6.30 | 3.48 |
| M | 2.07 | 7.70 | 4.91 | 8.06 | 2.21 | 5.82 | 5.95 | 3.98 | 4.75 | 6.62 | 3.37 |
| J | 1.90 | 7.38 | 3.67 | 6.90 | 2.02 | 4.23 | 5.80 | 3.71 | 4.29 | 5.14 | 3.34 |
| J | 1.91 | 7.27 | 4.05 | 6.46 | 1.82 | 4.08 | 7.47 | 3.29 | 4.38 | 5.01 | 3.22 |
| A | 2.40 | 6.61 | 3.03 | 5.92 | 1.91 | 3.16 | 7.09 | 3.86 | 4.00 | 5.04 | 3.25 |
| S | 2.13 | 8.70 | 2.84 | 6.62 | 1.36 | 2.61 | 5.88 | 3.68 | 4.43 | 6.34 | 3.45 |
| O | 2.31 | 8.81 | 3.38 | 6.28 | 2.00 | 2.20 | 6.06 | 3.33 | 4.44 | 6.84 | 3.71 |
| N | 2.09 | 10.11 | 5.07 | 6.47 | 3.03 | 2.08 | 5.50 | 3.32 | 4.58 | 5.54 | 3.64 |
| D | 2.10 | 10.54 | 4.47 | 6.03 | 1.31 | 2.15 | 4.92 | 2.86 | 4.02 | 5.89 | 3.38 |
| 1954 J | 1.63 | 6.44 | 2.67 | 6.25 | 1.22 | 1.89 | 5.37 | 3.00 | 4.23 | 5.11 | 3.09 |
| F | 2.11 | 6.38 | 3.96 | 6.59 | 1.13 | 2.33 | 5.09 | 2.98 | 4.08 | 5.36 | 3.19 |

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 50 - concluded

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured | Iron Ore | Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾ | Pipes, Tubes and Fittings | Engines and Boilers | Farm Machinery | Other Machinery | Automobiles and Parts | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products | Precious Metals (except gold) |
|-----------------|--|-------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 0.82 | 0.35 | 4.00 | 0.20 | 0.63 | 1.74 | 3.57 | 3.42 | 1.36 | 0.50 | 0.29 |
| 1953 | 4.45 | 2.35 | 11.90 | 4.86 | 9.73 | 17.43 | 33.49 | 26.59 | 21.29 | 2.76 | 2.57 |
| 1952 J | 3.53 | 0.61 | 6.48 | 5.54 | 8.92 | 21.03 | 31.51 | 23.25 | 15.38 | 2.34 | 2.04 |
| A | 4.10 | 2.11 | 8.59 | 4.59 | 11.81 | 14.44 | 26.07 | 14.41 | 15.70 | 2.96 | 1.68 |
| S | 4.79 | 5.78 | 13.28 | 6.59 | 11.37 | 11.17 | 28.78 | 22.63 | 16.82 | 2.73 | 2.38 |
| O | 4.91 | 6.23 | 14.81 | 7.40 | 9.31 | 10.51 | 32.71 | 22.40 | 19.62 | 2.32 | 2.90 |
| N | 4.47 | 4.20 | 15.06 | 5.44 | 8.91 | 11.23 | 30.99 | 17.30 | 19.45 | 2.09 | 2.10 |
| D | 4.29 | 1.46 | 13.03 | 4.92 | 8.66 | 14.17 | 30.55 | 19.97 | 19.89 | 1.98 | 2.50 |
| 1953 J | 3.82 | 0.18 | 11.11 | 5.04 | 10.28 | 16.13 | 30.73 | 23.93 | 17.39 | 1.37 | 2.59 |
| F | 4.24 | 0.21 | 10.39 | 4.88 | 9.11 | 17.68 | 29.00 | 24.47 | 15.88 | 1.17 | 1.63 |
| M | 4.72 | 0.02 | 11.31 | 5.47 | 10.49 | 22.17 | 35.88 | 32.11 | 19.84 | 1.54 | 3.30 |
| A | 4.59 | 0.11 | 13.08 | 5.81 | 11.00 | 24.34 | 36.77 | 36.85 | 22.32 | 1.57 | 2.21 |
| M | 4.56 | 2.98 | 12.68 | 7.01 | 10.70 | 25.48 | 35.97 | 39.05 | 23.43 | 3.58 | 3.54 |
| J | 4.05 | 4.14 | 12.60 | 7.34 | 11.03 | 23.36 | 37.52 | 36.09 | 27.13 | 3.43 | 2.28 |
| I | 4.86 | 5.61 | 12.49 | 4.43 | 10.69 | 25.45 | 36.81 | 29.70 | 25.07 | 3.55 | 3.53 |
| A | 4.15 | 5.90 | 10.63 | 3.67 | 6.86 | 17.35 | 27.98 | 19.55 | 22.69 | 3.44 | 1.62 |
| S | 4.51 | 4.50 | 11.08 | 4.09 | 9.78 | 12.59 | 31.61 | 21.15 | 20.76 | 3.70 | 2.46 |
| O | 4.99 | 2.91 | 12.34 | 3.55 | 8.36 | 9.37 | 31.67 | 16.80 | 21.36 | 3.69 | 2.56 |
| N | 4.64 | 1.48 | 13.77 | 3.32 | 9.52 | 6.83 | 31.43 | 17.41 | 20.98 | 3.48 | 2.44 |
| D | 4.24 | 0.16 | 11.33 | 3.70 | 8.92 | 8.39 | 36.49 | 21.92 | 18.60 | 2.64 | 2.69 |
| 1954 J | 3.96 | 0.18 | 11.19 | 3.19 | 9.02 | 7.73 | 25.80 | 21.76 | 15.93 | 1.83 | 3.35 |
| F | 4.61 | — | 10.09 | 3.03 | 8.38 | 10.44 | 29.55 | 24.59 | 17.90 | 1.53 | 2.17 |

| | Electrical Apparatus | Other Non- Ferrous Products | Clay and Products | Coal and Products | Glass and Glassware | Petroleum and Products | Other Non- Metallic Products | Chemicals and Allied Products | Refrige- rators and Parts | Tourists' Purchases | Other Miscella- neous Com- modities |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.15 | 1.57 | 0.66 | 3.82 | 0.66 | 4.66 | 1.27 | 3.64 | 0.10 | 0.79 | 3.62 |
| 1953 | 16.52 | 8.52 | 3.38 | 12.77 | 3.12 | 29.84 | 5.77 | 18.49 | 4.63 | 6.15 | 29.36 |
| 1952 J | 11.29 | 9.34 | 3.13 | 15.52 | 1.96 | 35.59 | 6.42 | 14.72 | 6.61 | 6.21 | 26.84 |
| A | 10.18 | 7.65 | 2.91 | 13.59 | 1.93 | 28.50 | 7.10 | 13.81 | 4.00 | 8.38 | 25.76 |
| S | 13.50 | 7.39 | 2.78 | 17.40 | 2.20 | 34.33 | 8.01 | 15.84 | 4.28 | 8.37 | 24.17 |
| O | 14.67 | 10.14 | 3.49 | 18.33 | 2.85 | 30.53 | 7.29 | 18.04 | 3.88 | 8.03 | 31.24 |
| N | 13.81 | 12.28 | 3.52 | 15.80 | 2.91 | 31.48 | 5.73 | 17.65 | 3.70 | 5.98 | 31.83 |
| D | 14.09 | 9.61 | 3.11 | 10.56 | 2.71 | 32.60 | 4.53 | 16.58 | 3.12 | 6.36 | 30.78 |
| 1953 J | 16.10 | 6.22 | 2.96 | 8.93 | 2.39 | 27.89 | 3.30 | 17.29 | 3.30 | 3.65 | 28.33 |
| F | 14.06 | 5.63 | 2.96 | 10.01 | 2.57 | 23.89 | 4.07 | 16.06 | 3.68 | 2.35 | 23.45 |
| M | 15.91 | 7.64 | 3.51 | 8.72 | 3.31 | 25.37 | 4.22 | 18.42 | 5.27 | 3.59 | 25.79 |
| A | 17.33 | 9.43 | 3.54 | 9.75 | 3.45 | 24.46 | 4.76 | 19.95 | 8.04 | 6.99 | 29.16 |
| M | 18.50 | 7.86 | 3.88 | 14.57 | 3.31 | 28.53 | 6.26 | 20.39 | 8.84 | 5.27 | 34.26 |
| J | 15.86 | 8.97 | 3.24 | 15.77 | 3.28 | 31.66 | 6.22 | 19.36 | 7.28 | 6.49 | 30.78 |
| I | 15.94 | 9.37 | 3.83 | 15.65 | 2.91 | 34.59 | 7.60 | 18.87 | 5.73 | 6.99 | 32.41 |
| A | 15.18 | 8.10 | 3.34 | 14.03 | 2.94 | 31.95 | 7.52 | 16.98 | 3.79 | 11.99 | 25.73 |
| S | 18.04 | 9.96 | 3.04 | 15.22 | 3.23 | 34.11 | 6.99 | 19.94 | 3.55 | 8.35 | 33.32 |
| O | 17.65 | 10.45 | 3.50 | 16.58 | 3.39 | 31.31 | 6.74 | 18.96 | 2.87 | 8.03 | 31.40 |
| N | 16.49 | 11.23 | 3.51 | 15.03 | 3.41 | 31.40 | 7.11 | 18.56 | 1.98 | 5.63 | 29.72 |
| D | 17.23 | 7.40 | 3.23 | 8.95 | 3.23 | 32.89 | 4.43 | 17.05 | 1.21 | 4.51 | 28.01 |
| 1954 J | 14.86 | 5.87 | 2.55 | 8.07 | 2.40 | 27.32 | 3.05 | 15.09 | 1.88 | 2.32 | 21.20 |
| F | 13.72 | 7.16 | 2.49 | 8.26 | 2.62 | 22.13 | 3.72 | 15.91 | 3.05 | 2.43 | 23.34 |

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ALL COUNTRIES | | COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Total | | United Kingdom | | Australia | | India ⁽²⁾ | | |
| | | | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 77.08 | 62.59 | 35.90 | 15.74 | 27.34 | 9.50 | 2.67 | 0.94 | 0.43 | 0.82 | |
| 1953 | 343.12 | 365.24 | 74.80 | 52.00 | 55.44 | 37.78 | 3.30 | 1.96 | 3.10 | 2.22 | |
| 1952 N | 387.15 | 363.45 | 82.03 | 51.23 | 61.13 | 35.27 | 5.08 | 1.24 | 1.52 | 4.04 | |
| D | 389.44 | 345.11 | 64.73 | 37.64 | 47.49 | 28.03 | 4.65 | 0.79 | 3.72 | 1.22 | |
| 1953 J | 317.27 | 327.81 | 66.21 | 39.93 | 49.23 | 30.56 | 1.53 | 1.28 | 5.47 | 2.00 | |
| F | 275.52 | 310.05 | 58.52 | 36.07 | 36.17 | 27.15 | 3.31 | 0.47 | 5.35 | 1.80 | |
| M | 307.78 | 360.10 | 55.00 | 48.51 | 38.52 | 37.57 | 2.01 | 0.42 | 1.98 | 1.79 | |
| A | 301.10 | 391.76 | 61.30 | 50.42 | 45.06 | 37.95 | 2.29 | 1.21 | 0.77 | 2.06 | |
| M | 380.27 | 420.56 | 89.35 | 61.16 | 68.22 | 43.53 | 3.00 | 1.43 | 3.55 | 3.84 | |
| J | 411.66 | 406.28 | 103.55 | 59.95 | 77.03 | 42.83 | 5.76 | 1.49 | 6.68 | 2.61 | |
| J | 393.10 | 405.43 | 103.68 | 64.99 | 80.90 | 47.07 | 2.18 | 2.35 | 1.96 | 1.70 | |
| A | 342.57 | 345.24 | 84.51 | 53.09 | 66.78 | 38.41 | 3.46 | 1.35 | 4.11 | 2.39 | |
| S | 338.20 | 367.49 | 69.74 | 51.22 | 44.86 | 34.34 | 4.35 | 4.75 | 5.16 | 1.12 | |
| O | 343.44 | 358.27 | 71.51 | 55.20 | 55.51 | 36.78 | 4.66 | 4.61 | 1.00 | 2.46 | |
| N | 350.74 | 351.40 | 73.93 | 55.68 | 55.63 | 38.86 | 3.15 | 2.91 | 0.65 | 3.57 | |
| D | 355.76 | 338.44 | 60.27 | 47.75 | 47.32 | 38.35 | 3.93 | 1.18 | 0.50 | 1.30 | |
| 1954 J | 260.68 | 280.22 | 49.95 | 37.32 | 37.93 | 28.30 | 3.87 | 1.90 | 0.25 | 1.72 | |
| F | 274.68 | 292.61 | 56.24 | 39.49 | 44.44 | 29.03 | 1.74 | 1.27 | 0.49 | 1.71 | |
| M | 315.66 | | 65.75 | | 52.31 | | 1.88 | | 0.89 | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa | | Total | | United States | | Latin America | | Europe | | | |
| Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.50 | 0.33 | 41.18 | 46.85 | 31.70 | 41.41 | 1.68 | 1.33 | 4.49 | 3.08 | |
| 1953 | 4.23 | 0.38 | 268.32 | 313.24 | 201.58 | 268.43 | 16.52 | 24.16 | 31.96 | 14.48 | |
| 1952 N | 2.29 | 0.27 | 305.12 | 312.21 | 209.84 | 264.21 | 21.51 | 24.55 | 46.07 | 17.26 | |
| D | 2.21 | 0.34 | 324.71 | 307.48 | 220.78 | 265.22 | 22.51 | 22.57 | 54.78 | 11.99 | |
| 1953 J | 2.56 | 0.33 | 251.06 | 287.88 | 188.59 | 249.20 | 18.22 | 21.21 | 21.52 | 10.38 | |
| F | 2.59 | 0.35 | 217.00 | 273.98 | 173.32 | 241.01 | 12.88 | 20.84 | 19.43 | 8.79 | |
| M | 2.68 | 0.36 | 252.78 | 311.60 | 202.39 | 272.85 | 16.77 | 22.06 | 18.26 | 11.96 | |
| A | 3.67 | 0.53 | 239.79 | 341.33 | 189.28 | 297.25 | 16.33 | 22.72 | 21.98 | 18.09 | |
| M | 4.26 | 0.53 | 290.92 | 359.40 | 220.26 | 312.32 | 14.51 | 27.68 | 41.14 | 14.76 | |
| J | 8.02 | 0.21 | 308.11 | 346.33 | 214.59 | 299.80 | 20.82 | 23.23 | 52.56 | 16.29 | |
| J | 6.99 | 0.55 | 289.41 | 340.45 | 208.76 | 286.53 | 16.13 | 31.09 | 47.96 | 15.95 | |
| A | 4.42 | 0.28 | 258.06 | 292.15 | 196.53 | 244.74 | 11.54 | 26.40 | 31.38 | 14.92 | |
| S | 4.71 | 0.32 | 268.47 | 316.27 | 206.72 | 268.02 | 17.45 | 25.30 | 26.71 | 14.64 | |
| O | 4.66 | 0.41 | 271.93 | 303.07 | 198.62 | 258.25 | 18.29 | 22.17 | 33.15 | 16.18 | |
| N | 4.44 | 0.60 | 276.80 | 295.72 | 200.67 | 244.52 | 20.31 | 24.79 | 34.99 | 19.04 | |
| D | 1.75 | 0.15 | 295.49 | 290.68 | 219.20 | 246.75 | 15.01 | 22.48 | 34.43 | 12.76 | |
| 1954 J | 2.15 | 0.57 | 210.73 | 242.90 | 157.07 | 202.79 | 10.15 | 23.47 | 22.57 | 10.41 | |
| F | 2.89 | 0.25 | 218.44 | 253.12 | 168.67 | 217.53 | 13.29 | 21.55 | 19.15 | 9.11 | |
| M | 3.16 | | 249.91 | | 200.80 | | 14.69 | | 18.10 | | |

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | CURRENT ACCOUNT | | | | | | CAPITAL ACCOUNT | | | | | Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period | |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|---|--------------------------|
| | All Countries | | | U.S. | | U.K. | | All Countries | | | | | |
| | Merchandise | Gold production available | Travel expenditures (net) | Current Account Balance ⁽²⁾ | Current Account Balance | Current Account Balance | Direct investment in Canada | Portfolio securities ⁽³⁾ | Capital movements N.O.P. | | | | |
| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted | Imports Adjusted ⁽¹⁾ for export | | | | | | | | | | | | Millions of U.S. dollars |
| 1939 | 227 | — | 178 | 46 | +17 | + 32 | — 29 | + 34 | — 13 | — 4 | — 17 | 404.2 | |
| 1953 | 1,038 | — | 1,052 | 36 | —16 | —117 | —237 | + 35 | + 96 | + 36 | — 16 | 1,818.5 | |
| 1951 1st | 815 | — | 946 | 37 | —31 | —236 | —245 | + 8 | + 46 | + 66 | +124 | 1,653.4 | |
| 2nd | 952 | — | 1,193 | 43 | —23 | —352 | —359 | + 4 | + 75 | +123 | +154 | 1,683.0 | |
| 3rd | 1,044 | — | 1,082 | 35 | +61 | — 65 | —182 | + 79 | + 53 | + 25 | — 13 | 1,610.1 | |
| 4th | 1,139 | — | 876 | 35 | —13 | +136 | —165 | +132 | +135 | + 66 | —337 | 1,778.6 | |
| 1952 1st | 1,010 | — | 889 | 41 | —39 | + 28 | —203 | + 86 | + 68 | + 64 | —160 | 1,787.2 | |
| 2nd | 1,123 | — | 984 | 35 | —44 | + 42 | —266 | +158 | + 75 | +102 | —219 | 1,827.7 | |
| 3rd | 1,049 | — | 936 | 37 | +46 | + 74 | —142 | + 69 | +103 | — 33 | —144 | 1,855.6 | |
| 4th | 1,155 | — | 1,037 | 37 | —29 | + 13 | —247 | + 74 | + 86 | — 8 | — 91 | 1,860.2 | |
| 1953 1st | 918 | — | 1,001 | 48 | —42 | —189 | —252 | + 2 | +100 | +114 | — 25 | 1,845.3 | |
| 2nd | 1,113 | — | 1,161 | 37 | —38 | —190 | —343 | + 32 | + 90 | — 73 | +173 | 1,750.1 | |
| 3rd | 1,077 | — | 1,051 | 30 | +48 | — 16 | —137 | + 49 | + 95 | — 2 | — 77 | 1,787.3 | |
| 4th | 1,044 | — | 994 | 29 | —31 | — 72 | —216 | + 58 | +100 | +105 | —133 | 1,818.5 | |

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

| MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | CANALS | | CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾ | | |
|--|------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| International Seaborne Shipping | | | | Coastwise Shipping | | | | | |
| Total Cargo Handled | | | | Cargo Loaded | Cargo Unloaded | Total Cargo Unloaded | Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic | Revenue Passenger Miles | Revenue Ton Miles |
| Halifax | Saint John | Montreal | Vancouver | At all Ports | | | | Millions | Thousands |
| Thousand short tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 121 | 133 | 753 | 310 | 869 | 1,439 | .. | 2,599 | 1.8 |
| 1953 | 216 | 157 | 791 | 562 | 2,683 | 3,225 | 2,724 | 3,711 | 78.5 |
| 1952 D | 304 | 215 | 316 | 603 | 2,045 | 1,316 | 2,156 | 643 | 63.1 |
| 1953 J | 308 | 344 | — | 600 | 1,355 | 604 | 653 | — | 62.4 |
| F | 297 | 323 | — | 477 | 1,198 | 495 | 592 | — | 58.9 |
| M | 358 | 446 | — | 370 | 1,359 | 556 | 597 | — | 69.4 |
| A | 248 | 202 | 459 | 387 | 2,060 | 3,120 | 3,210 | 3,307 | 73.0 |
| M | 157 | 50 | 1,497 | 641 | 3,686 | 4,859 | 3,961 | 4,403 | 80.1 |
| J | 118 | 57 | 1,305 | 707 | 3,539 | 5,017 | 4,218 | 4,628 | 89.6 |
| J | 181 | 59 | 1,430 | 696 | 3,833 | 5,138 | 4,439 | 4,617 | 90.5 |
| A | 251 | 43 | 1,176 | 779 | 3,673 | 5,510 | 3,697 | 4,591 | 96.3 |
| S | 156 | 55 | 954 | 593 | 3,109 | 4,522 | 3,111 | 3,886 | 94.3 |
| O | 141 | 94 | 1,170 | 345 | 3,410 | 4,496 | 3,016 | 4,044 | 85.1 |
| N | 172 | 64 | 1,077 | 557 | 3,071 | 3,374 | 3,331 | 3,303 | 70.0 |
| D | 210 | 150 | 422 | 591 | 1,905 | 1,008 | 1,859 | 624 | 72.6 |
| 1954 J | 313 | 271 | — | 603 | 1,330 | 541 | 518 | — | 1,102 |
| F | 200 | 262 | — | 525 | 1,280 | 417 | 470 | — | — |

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | TOTAL | | FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS | | | | FOREST PRODUCTS | | | METALS | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | Revenue Cars Loaded | Grain and Grain Products | Fresh Fruits and Vegetables | Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products | All (1) Other | Pulpwood | Woodpulp and Paper | Lumber, Timber and Plywood | All Other | Ores, Concentrates and Refined | |
| | | | Thousand cars | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 325.5 | 42.6 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 15.8 | |
| 1953 | 332.7 | 55.0 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 13.8 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 18.0 ^r | |
| 1953 J | 315.0 | 50.1 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 13.0 | 6.4 | 14.3 | |
| F | 281.7 | 39.5 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 15.2 | 8.0 | 12.0 | |
| M | 319.7 | 47.8 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 14.2 | 21.3 | 17.0 | 8.1 | 14.0 | |
| A | 323.4 | 57.7 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 19.3 | 15.0 | 5.9 | 16.1 | |
| M | 345.0 | 66.3 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 7.1 | 21.4 | |
| J | 354.3 | 66.8 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 20.0 | 7.7 | 20.9 | |
| J | 363.0 | 64.3 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 19.3 | 17.4 | 20.0 | 6.2 | 21.8 | |
| A | 345.6 | 54.0 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 6.5 | 21.9 | |
| S | 354.1 | 50.8 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 14.0 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 6.1 | 21.6 | |
| O | 361.7 | 52.1 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 19.1 | 17.1 | 7.0 | 21.6 | |
| N | 330.3 | 57.9 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 9.9 | 17.0 | |
| D | 298.4 | 52.2 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 10.9 | 18.7 | 12.7 | 6.2 | 12.7 | |
| 1954 J | 266.4 | 33.0 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 11.4 | |
| F | 272.7 | 31.9 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 21.2 | 20.2 | 12.7 | 5.4 | 11.9 | |
| M | 298.3 | 32.8 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 15.8 | 22.0 | 16.2 ^r | 5.5 | 13.4 ^r | |
| A | 286.6 | 35.8 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 19.4 | 14.0 | 5.5 | 15.7 | |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and Coke | Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline | Building Materials | All Other | Primary Products | Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts | Fertilizers | Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous | Merchandise L.C.L. | Cars Received from Connections | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 18.0 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 22.6 | 77.0 | 132.9 | |
| 1953 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 3.4 | 22.1 | 67.1 | 134.5 | |
| 1953 J | 28.7 | 25.9 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 19.9 | 62.2 | 132.3 | |
| F | 19.6 | 20.4 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 17.7 | 60.8 | 126.7 | |
| M | 19.8 | 21.7 | 14.9 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 3.9 | 21.0 | 70.9 | 148.1 | |
| A | 18.1 | 20.7 | 17.8 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 5.9 | 22.9 | 73.1 | 135.5 | |
| M | 19.8 | 23.3 | 22.4 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 23.8 | 68.7 | 145.5 | |
| J | 20.3 | 22.8 | 25.5 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 2.7 | 24.0 | 67.3 | 140.4 | |
| J | 21.1 | 25.3 | 30.1 | 9.5 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 2.1 | 25.2 | 69.1 | 135.5 | |
| A | 18.7 | 25.2 | 28.5 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 23.7 | 71.8 | 139.2 | |
| S | 28.3 | 26.2 | 29.1 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 2.8 | 24.0 | 68.9 | 131.4 | |
| O | 31.7 | 24.9 | 29.9 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 23.3 | 68.3 | 137.2 | |
| N | 30.1 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 20.8 | 63.7 | 127.7 | |
| D | 27.4 | 22.3 | 15.8 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 2.9 | 19.1 | 60.7 | 114.5 | |
| 1954 J | 27.9 | 24.2 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 3.1 | 17.0 | 51.7 | 116.6 | |
| F | 22.8 | 21.3 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 17.7 | 55.0 | 119.0 | |
| M | 20.4 | 22.7 ^r | 15.0 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 21.3 | 66.5 | 129.9 ^r | |
| A | 19.5 | 22.4 | 17.2 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 21.7 | 63.8 | 123.1 | |

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ | Revenue | | Passengers Carried | Passengers Carried One Mile |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Tons carried | Tons carried one mile | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 30.6 | 23.8 | 3.0 | 25.4 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 2,622 | 1.7 | 146 |
| 1953 | 99.6 | 80.2 | 7.2 | 91.0 | 4.7 | 14.1 | 5,417 | 2.4 | 249 |
| 1952 O | 102.6 | 83.3 | 6.5 | 83.9 | 13.2 | 16.5 | 5,922 | 2.3 | 223 |
| N | 96.5 | 78.3 | 5.9 | 86.8 | 6.8 | 15.3 | 6,100 | 2.1 | 204 |
| D | 99.8 | 79.0 | 8.1 | 101.4 | Dr 1.8 | 14.2 | 5,855 | 2.7 | 275 |
| 1953 J | 89.7 | 73.2 | 6.5 | 92.1 | Dr 6.5 | 13.4 | 5,575 | 2.5 | 223 |
| F | 90.1 | 74.9 | 5.4 | 86.4 | Dr 0.7 | 12.5 | 5,060 | 2.2 | 188 |
| M | 101.0 | 84.0 | 5.9 | 90.6 | 6.9 | 13.2 | 5,405 | 2.3 | 204 |
| A | 101.7 | 82.9 | 6.5 | 91.4 | 6.1 | 13.4 | 5,134 | 2.3 | 225 |
| M | 103.2 | 84.0 | 6.8 | 95.8 | 4.4 | 14.5 | 5,996 | 2.2 | 236 |
| J | 104.8 | 84.2 | 8.1 | 95.4 | 6.0 | 15.3 | 5,721 | 2.3 | 288 |
| J | 107.8 | 84.4 | 9.9 | 93.9 | 7.7 | 15.3 | 5,580 | 2.6 | 346 |
| A | 103.6 | 81.1 | 9.1 | 94.4 | 4.1 | 14.5 | 5,456 | 2.7 | 317 |
| S | 102.6 | 81.8 | 7.8 | 91.9 | 7.0 | 15.1 | 5,246 | 2.4 | 269 |
| O | 101.5 | 82.3 | 6.5 | 89.8 | 9.0 | 15.3 | 5,487 | 2.3 | 226 |
| N | 94.0 | 75.7 | 5.8 | 86.5 | 4.2 | 14.1 | 5,252 | 2.2 | 202 |
| D | 94.5 | 73.6 | 7.6 | 83.6 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 5,090 | 2.5 | 259 |
| 1954 J | 78.3 | 62.0 | 6.2 | 81.9 | Dr 5.6 | 11.3 | 4,309 | 2.4 | 212 |

| | CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY | | | CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ |
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Total | Freight | Passenger | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 0.9 |
| 1953 | 39.2 | 32.5 | 3.1 | 35.1 | 2.4 | 51.3 | 40.2 | 3.5 | 49.5 | 1.4 |
| 1952 O | 40.1 | 33.4 | 2.8 | 32.2 | 4.8 | 53.3 | 42.3 | 3.1 | 45.6 | 7.1 |
| N | 38.9 | 32.9 | 2.6 | 35.5 | 2.9 | 48.5 | 37.9 | 2.8 | 44.8 | 2.9 |
| D | 39.6 | 32.6 | 3.4 | 39.2 | 2.5 | 51.7 | 39.3 | 4.2 | 56.0 | Dr 4.8 |
| 1953 J | 35.8 | 30.1 | 2.8 | 33.8 | 0.1 | 45.3 | 35.7 | 3.1 | 52.2 | Dr 7.7 |
| F | 35.1 | 30.1 | 2.4 | 31.8 | 0.9 | 46.5 | 37.5 | 2.5 | 48.5 | Dr 2.5 |
| M | 38.9 | 32.9 | 2.7 | 33.9 | 3.4 | 53.0 | 43.1 | 2.8 | 50.5 | 2.0 |
| A | 39.7 | 33.1 | 2.8 | 35.5 | 2.1 | 52.7 | 41.5 | 3.3 | 49.4 | 2.9 |
| M | 41.3 | 34.8 | 3.0 | 38.6 | 1.7 | 52.5 | 41.4 | 3.3 | 50.4 | 1.6 |
| J | 40.7 | 33.4 | 3.6 | 37.3 | 2.3 | 54.7 | 43.0 | 4.0 | 51.2 | 2.8 |
| J | 41.7 | 33.0 | 4.3 | 35.5 | 2.6 | 56.2 | 43.2 | 5.1 | 51.6 | 3.8 |
| A | 40.7 | 32.5 | 3.9 | 36.1 | 2.0 | 53.1 | 40.5 | 4.5 | 51.3 | 1.1 |
| S | 39.3 | 32.3 | 3.2 | 34.9 | 2.8 | 53.9 | 41.7 | 4.0 | 50.3 | 3.1 |
| O | 39.8 | 33.6 | 2.8 | 35.6 | 3.8 | 52.9 | 41.5 | 3.1 | 47.9 | 4.5 |
| N | 38.6 | 32.1 | 2.5 | 33.8 | 3.5 | 47.0 | 36.7 | 2.8 | 46.6 | 0.1 |
| D | 39.0 | 31.4 | 3.2 | 33.7 | 3.7 | 48.3 | 36.3 | 3.9 | 44.0 | 4.6 |
| 1954 J | 30.2 | 24.8 | 2.7 | 31.0 | Dr 1.3 | 40.4 | 30.8 | 3.0 | 45.3 | Dr 5.2 |

⁶² Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

TABLE 56

Bank of Canada

As of end of period

| | LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Chartered Bank Cash | | | | | | | | |
| | Notes in tills | Deposits at Bank of Canada | Total | Govem- ment Deposits | Other Deposits | Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities | Notes in Hands of Public | All Other Accounts | Total Liabilities or Assets |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 70.6 | 217.0 | 287.6 | 46.3 | 17.9 | — | 162 | 13.3 | 527 |
| 1953 | 263.8 | 623.9 | 887.7 | 51.5 | 29.5 | 63.8 | 1,335 | 69.3 | 2,437 |
| 1952 D | 272.5 | 626.6 | 899.1 | 16.2 | 44.5 | 82.9 | 1,289 | 50.0 | 2,381 |
| 1953 J | 213.4 | 603.1 | 816.5 | 40.5 | 47.6 | 70.2 | 1,266 | 60.0 | 2,301 |
| F | 191.5 | 668.0 | 859.5 | 88.6 | 51.4 | 77.4 | 1,281 | 31.8 | 2,390 |
| M | 232.3 | 601.1 | 833.4 | 60.6 | 66.5 | 71.0 | 1,261 | 34.1 | 2,327 |
| A | 232.7 | 646.7 | 879.3 | 48.3 | 76.8 | 73.4 | 1,272 | 37.2 | 2,387 |
| M | 210.4 | 594.9 | 805.4 | 45.6 | 72.1 | 64.8 | 1,307 | 50.1 | 2,345 |
| J | 239.0 | 647.6 | 886.7 | 47.9 | 82.6 | 72.0 | 1,290 | 44.9 | 2,424 |
| J | 214.2 | 646.6 | 860.8 | 43.8 | 68.7 | 80.9 | 1,333 | 65.4 | 2,453 |
| A | 247.7 | 617.8 | 865.5 | 66.4 | 35.2 | 73.3 | 1,302 | 53.1 | 2,395 |
| S | 262.0 | 616.9 | 878.9 | 15.4 | 37.8 | 74.9 | 1,291 | 63.0 | 2,361 |
| O | 211.2 | 733.6 | 944.8 | 3.8 | 37.2 | 76.0 | 1,345 | 64.8 | 2,471 |
| N | 256.2 | 625.6 | 881.8 | 50.3 | 43.4 | 67.2 | 1,303 | 78.5 | 2,424 |
| D | 263.8 | 623.9 | 887.7 | 51.5 | 29.5 | 63.8 | 1,335 | 69.3 | 2,437 |
| 1954 J | 225.8 | 634.4 | 860.2 | 48.8 | 29.5 | 71.3 | 1,293 | 70.3 | 2,374 |
| F | 201.6 | 676.6 | 878.2 | 126.1 | 34.4 | 62.7 | 1,305 | 39.3 | 2,445 |
| M | 242.9 | 660.0 | 902.9 | 81.8 | 28.9 | 60.8 | 1,270 | 41.2 | 2,385 |
| A | 661.7 | | 86.0 | 27.3 | 68.4 | | | 52.2 | 2,431 |
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | |
| | Reserve | | | | Securities | | | | All Other Accounts |
| | Gold | Silver | Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies | Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve | Federal-Provincial | | Ind. Dev. | | |
| | | | | | Under two years | Over two years | Bank Cap. | Other Stock Securities | Total |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 225.7 | — | 64.3 | 290.0 | 182 | 50 | — | 232 | 5.5 |
| 1953 | — | — | 55.1 | 55.1 | 1,377 | 894 | 25.0 | 23.4 | 2,319 |
| 1952 D | — | — | 77.2 | 77.2 | 1,460 | 767 | 25.0 | 13.0 | 2,265 |
| 1953 J | — | — | 64.4 | 64.4 | 1,351 | 803 | 25.0 | 13.4 | 2,193 |
| F | — | — | 72.1 | 72.1 | 1,412 | 818 | 25.0 | 14.2 | 2,269 |
| M | — | — | 65.7 | 65.7 | 1,371 | 811 | 25.0 | 14.5 | 2,221 |
| A | — | — | 68.1 | 68.1 | 1,437 | 796 | 25.0 | 15.0 | 2,273 |
| M | — | — | 59.4 | 59.4 | 1,365 | 821 | 25.0 | 15.5 | 2,227 |
| J | — | — | 66.5 | 66.5 | 1,406 | 852 | 25.0 | 15.5 | 2,298 |
| I | — | — | 75.0 | 75.0 | 1,452 | 838 | 25.0 | 15.7 | 2,331 |
| A | — | — | 67.5 | 67.5 | 1,414 | 831 | 25.0 | 15.8 | 2,286 |
| S | — | — | 69.1 | 69.1 | 1,386 | 825 | 25.0 | 16.1 | 2,252 |
| O | — | — | 70.7 | 70.7 | 1,470 | 812 | 25.0 | 36.4 | 2,343 |
| N | — | — | 61.4 | 61.4 | 1,379 | 895 | 25.0 | 17.1 | 2,315 |
| D | — | — | 55.1 | 55.1 | 1,377 | 894 | 25.0 | 23.4 | 2,319 |
| 1954 J | — | — | 61.7 | 61.7 | 1,328 | 881 | 25.0 | 23.4 | 2,257 |
| F | — | — | 53.2 | 53.2 | 1,375 | 901 | 25.0 | 23.4 | 2,324 |
| M | — | — | 50.1 | 50.1 | 1,553 | 636 | 25.0 | 22.9 | 2,237 |
| A | — | — | 58.6 | 58.6 | 1,704 | 568 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 2,320 |

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| | ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks | Balances at Other Banks | | |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾ | Federal-Provincial | | | Securities | | | Other | Total securities | Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency | | | | |
| | | Under 2 yrs | Over 2 yrs | Canadian municipal | Foreign govem- ment | Other | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 268 | 516 | 718 | 101 | 78 | 126 | 1,540 | 43 | 120 | 219 | | | | |
| 1953 | 867 | 1,054 | 2,119 | 159 | 245 | 365 | 3,942 | 60 | 631 | 289 | | | | |
| 1952 N | 812 | 1,148 | 2,084 | 162 | 230 | 382 | 4,006 | 55 | 618 | 293 | | | | |
| D | 899 | 1,184 | 1,979 | 159 | 255 | 377 | 3,955 | 60 | 740 | 282 | | | | |
| 1953 J | 817 | 1,214 | 1,978 | 158 | 266 | 365 | 3,981 | 61 | 540 | 271 | | | | |
| F | 860 | 1,288 | 1,975 | 161 | 250 | 368 | 4,042 | 57 | 547 | 282 | | | | |
| M | 833 | 1,193 | 2,139 | 162 | 236 | 352 | 4,082 | 61 | 585 | 312 | | | | |
| A | 879 | 1,167 | 2,181 | 165 | 248 | 375 | 4,135 | 60 | 571 | 308 | | | | |
| M | 805 | 1,029 | 2,206 | 163 | 252 | 375 | 4,024 | 57 | 609 | 301 | | | | |
| J | 887 | 980 | 2,184 | 161 | 254 | 376 | 3,956 | 60 | 722 | 293 | | | | |
| J | 861 | 1,014 | 2,069 | 161 | 257 | 370 | 3,872 | 58 | 610 | 279 | | | | |
| A | 865 | 1,043 | 2,069 | 160 | 243 | 371 | 3,886 | 63 | 585 | 285 | | | | |
| S | 879 | 1,073 | 2,071 | 158 | 251 | 364 | 3,918 | 64 | 622 | 289 | | | | |
| O | 945 | 939 | 2,105 | 158 | 228 | 358 | 3,789 | 57 | 662 | 281 | | | | |
| ON | 882 | 835 | 2,225 | 154 | 223 | 352 | 3,789 | 60 | 757 | 279 | | | | |
| D | 888 | 873 | 2,222 | 152 | 236 | 349 | 3,831 | 63 | 762 | 291 | | | | |
| 1954 J | 860 | 926 | 2,238 | 152 | 276 | 351 | 3,944 | 64 | 579 | 264 | | | | |
| F | 878 | 890 | 2,250 | 153 | 239 | 353 | 3,885 | 61 | 582 | 261 | | | | |
| M | 903 | 1,645 | 1,395 | 151 | 235 | 349 | 3,774 | 64 | 666 | 297 | | | | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Loans | | | | | | | | | | Letters of Credit | All Other Assets | Total Assets | Notes in Circulation |
| | Canada | | | Abroad | | | Call | Current | Call | Current | | | | |
| | Call | Current public | Provincial- municipal | Call | Current | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 55 | 855 | 133 | 48 | 145 | 54 | 113 | 3,592 | 94 | | | | | |
| 1953 | 137 | 3,503 | 118 | 191 | 263 | 186 | 146 | 10,335 | — | | | | | |
| 1952 N | 121 | 3,243 | 108 | 156 | 273 | 210 | 142 | 10,038 | — | | | | | |
| D | 155 | 3,188 | 101 | 170 | 264 | 199 | 143 | 10,157 | — | | | | | |
| 1953 J | 135 | 3,178 | 115 | 158 | 266 | 206 | 145 | 9,872 | — | | | | | |
| F | 141 | 3,181 | 120 | 186 | 265 | 208 | 146 | 10,034 | — | | | | | |
| M | 140 | 3,262 | 132 | 147 | 274 | 209 | 146 | 10,182 | — | | | | | |
| A | 152 | 3,372 | 136 | 178 | 270 | 209 | 147 | 10,416 | — | | | | | |
| M | 138 | 3,402 | 124 | 168 | 273 | 195 | 145 | 10,242 | — | | | | | |
| J | 123 | 3,469 | 107 | 179 | 270 | 187 | 146 | 10,398 | — | | | | | |
| J | 125 | 3,543 | 106 | 177 | 254 | 178 | 147 | 10,210 | — | | | | | |
| A | 135 | 3,621 | 111 | 195 | 251 | 173 | 148 | 10,318 | — | | | | | |
| S | 110 | 3,648 | 124 | 173 | 251 | 172 | 149 | 10,398 | — | | | | | |
| O | 144 | 3,718 | 120 | 208 | 259 | 178 | 146 | 10,506 | — | | | | | |
| N | 152 | 3,856 | 120 | 254 | 260 | 166 | 145 | 10,720 | — | | | | | |
| D | 154 | 3,790 | 107 | 272 | 268 | 155 | 141 | 10,722 | — | | | | | |
| 1954 J | 143 | 3,814 | 115 | 245 | 275 | 159 | 140 | 10,604 | — | | | | | |
| F | 197 | 3,825 | 127 | 248 | 271 | 158 | 142 | 10,634 | — | | | | | |
| M | 167 | 3,756 | 143 | 267 | 271 | 160 | 143 | 10,611 | — | | | | | |

64 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

TABLE 57 - concluded

Canadian Chartered Banks
Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| | LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾ | |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------|----------|-----|---|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| | Federal Government | | Provincial Government | | Deposits | | External and in currencies of other countries | | Other banks | | | |
| | Demand | Notice | | | | | | | Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾ | Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾ | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 92 | 53 | 742 | 1,699 | 474 | 83 | 3,144 | 2,630 | 3,578 | 10.4 | | |
| 1953 | 226 | 186 | 3,081 | 5,099 | 891 | 268 | 9,751 | 8,785 | 10,324 | 10.2 | | |
| 1953 J | 85 | 185 | 2,974 | 4,945 | 845 | 242 | 9,275 | 8,357 | 9,860 | 10.8 | | |
| F | 184 | 168 | 2,949 | 5,008 | 876 | 251 | 9,437 | 8,471 | 10,021 | 10.7 | | |
| M | 195 | 260 | 2,936 | 5,067 | 886 | 242 | 9,586 | 8,618 | 10,170 | 10.5 | | |
| A | 214 | 206 | 3,115 | 5,107 | 915 | 259 | 9,815 | 8,827 | 10,403 | 10.1 | | |
| M | 157 | 189 | 3,040 | 5,100 | 908 | 261 | 9,656 | 8,681 | 10,229 | 10.1 | | |
| J | 105 | 260 | 3,143 | 5,126 | 904 | 283 | 9,822 | 8,852 | 10,385 | 10.1 | | |
| J | 126 | 169 | 3,049 | 5,152 | 886 | 258 | 9,640 | 8,694 | 10,197 | 10.1 | | |
| A | 168 | 139 | 3,139 | 5,206 | 872 | 232 | 9,755 | 8,815 | 10,305 | 10.1 | | |
| S | 102 | 214 | 3,150 | 5,226 | 879 | 263 | 9,834 | 8,884 | 10,385 | 10.1 | | |
| O | 291 | 153 | 3,152 | 5,148 | 883 | 292 | 9,919 | 8,952 | 10,499 | 10.1 | | |
| N | 586 | 115 | 3,150 | 5,068 | 900 | 312 | 10,130 | 9,142 | 10,713 | 10.0 | | |
| D | 497 | 171 | 3,180 | 5,034 | 938 | 321 | 10,140 | 9,122 | 10,716 | 10.2 | | |
| 1954 J | 529 | 193 | 2,957 | 5,093 | 952 | 280 | 10,004 | 8,968 | 10,597 | 10.3 | | |
| F | 636 | 145 | 2,900 | 5,162 | 953 | 271 | 10,037 | 9,033 | 10,627 | 10.0 | | |
| M | 252 | 277 | 3,006 | 5,245 | 942 | 300 | 10,023 | 8,995 | 10,604 | 10.4 | | |

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

| Notes ⁽¹⁾ | CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS | | | ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS | | | | | | Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---|-------|
| | Coin ⁽²⁾ | Total | Public Demand | Active notice ⁽³⁾ | Other ^{(4) (5)} | Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾ | Net total | Bank of Canada | "Other" deposits | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 247 | 34 | 281 | 853 | 197 | 157 | 136 | 1,071 | 18 | 1,089 | 1,370 |
| 1953 | 1,335 | 94 | 1,429 | 3,180 | 823 | 434 | 762 | 3,675 | 30 | 3,705 | 5,134 |
| 1953 J | 1,266 | 87 | 1,353 | 2,974 | 805 | 371 | 540 | 3,610 | 48 | 3,658 | 5,011 |
| F | 1,281 | 88 | 1,369 | 2,949 | 816 | 363 | 547 | 3,581 | 51 | 3,632 | 5,001 |
| M | 1,261 | 88 | 1,349 | 2,936 | 824 | 450 | 585 | 3,625 | 67 | 3,692 | 5,041 |
| A | 1,272 | 89 | 1,361 | 3,115 | 831 | 415 | 571 | 3,790 | 77 | 3,867 | 5,228 |
| M | 1,307 | 91 | 1,398 | 3,040 | 832 | 403 | 609 | 3,666 | 72 | 3,738 | 5,136 |
| J | 1,290 | 88 | 1,378 | 3,143 | 835 | 497 | 722 | 3,753 | 83 | 3,836 | 5,214 |
| J | 1,333 | 92 | 1,425 | 3,049 | 839 | 383 | 610 | 3,661 | 69 | 3,730 | 5,155 |
| A | 1,302 | 92 | 1,394 | 3,139 | 851 | 323 | 585 | 3,728 | 35 | 3,763 | 5,157 |
| S | 1,291 | 92 | 1,383 | 3,150 | 855 | 432 | 622 | 3,815 | 38 | 3,853 | 5,236 |
| O | 1,345 | 94 | 1,439 | 3,152 | 844 | 387 | 662 | 3,721 | 37 | 3,758 | 5,197 |
| N | 1,303 | 94 | 1,397 | 3,150 | 829 | 362 | 757 | 3,584 | 43 | 3,627 | 5,024 |
| D | 1,335 | 94 | 1,429 | 3,180 | 823 | 434 | 762 | 3,675 | 30 | 3,705 | 5,134 |
| 1954 J | 1,293 | 93 | 1,386 | 2,957 | 832 | 409 | 579 | 3,619 | 29 | 3,648 | 5,034 |
| F | 1,305 | 93 | 1,398 | 2,900 | 845 | 358 | 582 | 3,521 | 34 | 3,555 | 4,953 |
| M | 1,207 | 89 | 1,359 | 3,006 | 858 | 512 | 666 | 3,710 | 29 | 3,739 | 5,098 |

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

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(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
 (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
 (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
 (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
 (5) Excluding Government of Canada.
 (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

| | FISCAL YEARS | | | | | Estimated 1953-54 |
|---|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1949-50 | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | | |
| | Thousand dollars | | | | | |
| REVENUES | | | | | | |
| Tax Revenue— | | | | | | |
| Direct Taxes— | | | | | | |
| Direct Taxes on Incomes | | | | | | |
| Individual Income Tax..... | 621,982 | 652,329 | 975,776 | 1,225,276 | 1,280,000 | |
| Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund..... | — | — | — | —100 | —45,250 | —90,700 |
| Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Rents and Royalties going abroad..... | 47,475 | 61,610 | 55,017 | 53,674 | 54,000 | |
| Corporation Income Tax..... | 603,193 | 799,197 | 1,132,680 | 1,276,940 | 1,249,000 | |
| Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund..... | — | — | — | —2,000 | —36,850 | —55,600 |
| Excess Profits Tax..... | —1,788 | 10,141 | 2,365 | — | — | — |
| Total Direct Taxes on Incomes..... | 1,270,862 | 1,523,277 | 2,163,738 | 2,473,790 | 2,436,700 | |
| Succession Duties..... | 29,920 | 33,599 | 38,208 | 38,071 | 40,000 | |
| Total Direct Taxes..... | 1,300,782 | 1,556,876 | 2,201,946 | 2,511,861 | 2,476,700 | |
| Indirect Taxes— | | | | | | |
| Customs Import Duties..... | 225,878 | 295,722 | 346,365 | 389,442 | 408,000 | |
| Excise Duties— | | | | | | |
| Spirits, malt and beer..... | 107,035 | 129,390 | 120,851 | 127,684 | 133,000 | |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 115,982 | 114,486 | 100,711 | 116,914 | 98,000 | |
| Licences..... | 38 | 38 | 36 | 38 | 38 | |
| Less refunds..... | —2,490 | —2,868 | —3,658 | —3,276 | —3,038 | |
| Total Excise Duties..... | 220,565 | 241,046 | 217,940 | 241,360 | 228,000 | |
| Excise Taxes— | | | | | | |
| Sales Tax..... | 415,222 | 470,627 | 611,492 | 725,398 | 759,700 | |
| Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund..... | — | — | —24,298 | —141,558 | —147,700 | |
| Automobiles, tires and tubes..... | 38,193 | 70,841 | 100,904 | 89,883 | 101,000 | |
| Beverages (soft drinks)..... | 1,627 | 7,212 | 19,230 | 12,481 | 12,000 | |
| Candy and chewing gum..... | 1,030 | 10,880 | 11,531 | 12,391 | 12,800 | |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 83,497 | 85,199 | 106,354 | 102,645 | 110,000 | |
| Electrical appliances..... | — | 2,080 | 4,893 | 4,305 | 5,000 | |
| Furs..... | 2,937 | 4,509 | 4,793 | 5,710 | 4,000 | |
| Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc..... | 4,077 | 6,459 | 9,714 | 7,488 | 7,500 | |
| Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc..... | 9,898 | 10,945 | 11,346 | 10,561 | — | |
| Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs..... | 3,101 | 5,548 | 8,252 | 10,706 | 16,500 | |
| Toilet preparations..... | 4,316 | 4,551 | 8,467 | 7,195 | 7,000 | |
| Transportation and communications..... | 3,967 | — | — | — | — | |
| Trunks, bags, luggage, etc..... | 2,257 | 2,604 | 3,969 | 3,603 | 3,500 | |
| Wines..... | 2,126 | 2,225 | 2,167 | 2,216 | 2,200 | |
| Other..... | 10,994 | 13,594 | 20,837 | 9,365 | 8,500 | |
| Less refunds (mainly sales tax)..... | —11,785 | —10,506 | —13,723 | —20,499 | —20,000 | |
| Total Excise Taxes..... | 571,457 | 686,768 | 885,928 | 841,890 | 882,000 | |
| Other Taxes, Total..... | 4,435 | 4,938 | 5,596 | 13,040 | 14,300 | |
| Total Indirect Taxes | 1,022,335 | 1,228,474 | 1,455,829 | 1,485,732 | 1,532,300 | |
| Total Revenue from Taxes | 2,323,117 | 2,785,350 | 3,657,775 | 3,997,593 | 4,009,000 | |
| Non-Tax Revenue — | | | | | | |
| Post Office..... | 84,512 | 90,443 | 104,610 | 111,905 | 111,500 | |
| Return on Investments..... | 91,529 | 89,529 | 117,622 | 116,906 | 147,500 | |
| Other..... | 29,558 | 53,376 | 59,740 | 51,324 | 58,400 | |
| Total Non-Tax Revenue..... | 205,599 | 233,348 | 281,972 | 280,135 | 317,400 | |
| Total Ordinary Revenue | 2,528,716 | 3,018,698 | 3,939,747 | 4,277,728 | 4,326,400 | |
| Total Special Receipts and Credits | 51,425 | 93,838 | 41,162 | 83,095 | 73,686 | |
| Total Revenues | 2,580,141 | 3,112,536 | 3,980,909 | 4,360,823 | 4,400,086 | |

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

| | FISCAL YEARS | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | 1949-50 | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | Estimated 1953-54 |
| | Thousand dollars | | | | |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | | |
| Expenditure (by Departments) | | | | | |
| Agriculture..... | 75,047 | 142,785 | 67,134 | 106,711 | 109,256 |
| Citizenship & Immigration..... | 17,701 | 20,673 | 23,241 | 23,646 | 25,895 |
| Defence Production..... | — | — | 30,979 | 88,817 | 49,875 |
| External Affairs..... | 16,680 | 22,080 | 37,583 | 39,251 | 45,447 |
| Finance— | | | | | |
| Departmental administration and general..... | 5,448 | 7,354 | 8,361 | 9,385 | 9,468 |
| Compensation to provinces..... | 84,756 | 105,188 | 107,100 | 318,593 | 318,028 |
| Government contributions with respect to the superannuation Account..... | 5,461 | 81,831 | 110,911 | 38,802 | 54,450 |
| Interest on Public Debt..... | 439,816 | 425,217 | 432,423 | 451,340 | 476,665 |
| Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets..... | 75,000 | 75,000 | 75,000 | 75,000 | 50,000 |
| Subsidies to Provinces..... | 19,170 | 18,735 | 20,108 | 20,108 | 20,108 |
| Other..... | 115,589 | 39,247 | 119,710 | 33,740 | 40,564 |
| Fisheries..... | 7,586 | 8,964 | 8,733 | 10,777 | 9,425 |
| Justice..... | 10,959 | 12,407 | 14,039 | 14,909 | 15,192 |
| Labour..... | 56,143 | 62,628 | 64,302 | 67,022 | 68,706 |
| Legislation..... | 5,229 | 4,711 | 5,945 | 6,157 | 5,658 |
| Mines & Technical Surveys..... | 29,714 | 21,117 | 27,752 | 29,658 | 37,498 |
| National Defence..... | 384,879 | 782,457 | 1,415,474 | 1,882,418 | 1,839,673 |
| National Health & Welfare..... | 16,901 | 17,344 | 21,098 | 22,935 | 27,918 |
| Deficit—Old Age Security Fund..... | — | — | 49,669 | — | — |
| Family Allowances..... | 297,514 | 309,465 | 320,458 | 334,198 | 350,142 |
| General Health Grants..... | 15,716 | 18,875 | 24,322 | 27,333 | 28,964 |
| Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances..... | 93,189 | 103,169 | 80,206 | — | — |
| — | — | — | 2,999 | 22,099 | 23,555 |
| National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board..... | 16,170 | 18,014 | 25,080 | 28,343 | 28,245 |
| National Revenue, including Taxation Division..... | 47,832 | 46,056 | 45,763 | 47,313 | 50,092 |
| Northern Affairs and National Resources..... | 22,605 | 20,764 | 17,423 | 19,500 | 19,488 |
| Post Office..... | 82,640 | 91,781 | 97,973 | 105,553 | 114,078 |
| Public Works..... | 67,599 | 81,663 | 91,852 | 97,859 | 114,540 |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police..... | 15,971 | 19,801 | 27,341 | 31,141 | 33,992 |
| Trade and Commerce..... | 34,550 | 27,304 | 21,817 | 16,503 | 16,688 |
| Transport..... | 123,449 | 85,123 | 99,901 | 103,906 | 120,187 |
| Veterans Affairs— | | | | | |
| Pensions..... | 96,091 | 95,577 | 103,703 | 127,053 | 127,654 |
| Post discharge rehabilitation benefits..... | 25,099 | 13,502 | 6,594 | 3,790 | 2,518 |
| Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents..... | 69,507 | 71,646 | 76,097 | 78,541 | 80,175 |
| War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits..... | 22,641 | 16,868 | 9,826 | 10,737 | 9,106 |
| Other..... | 33,040 | 18,799 | 19,806 | 21,304 | 20,406 |
| Other Departments..... | 18,923 | 15,097 | 22,152 | 22,834 | 46,323 |
| Total Expenditures..... | 2,448,615 | 2,901,242 | 3,732,875 | 4,337,276 | 4,389,979 |
| Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—))..... | 131,526 | 211,294 | 248,034 | 23,547 | 10,107 |

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CANADA ⁽¹⁾ | | BY REGIONS | | | | SELECTED CITIES | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------|------------|
| | | | Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾ | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Montreal | Toronto | Ottawa | Winnipeg | Van-couver |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,635 | 57 | 818 | 1,135 | 457 | 168 | 730 | 848 | 106 | 287 | 132 | |
| 1953 | 11,451 | 283 | 3,178 | 4,923 | 2,085 | 982 | 2,848 | 3,548 | 382 | 1,006 | 816 | |
| 1953 J | 11,723 | 287 | 3,219 | 5,335 | 1,921 | 962 | 2,883 | 3,913 | 446 | 954 | 806 | |
| F | 9,503 | 237 | 2,613 | 4,316 | 1,556 | 780 | 2,330 | 3,017 | 465 | 704 | 652 | |
| M | 11,894 | 267 | 3,353 | 5,497 | 1,874 | 903 | 3,006 | 4,023 | 498 | 826 | 740 | |
| A | 11,290 | 254 | 3,174 | 4,944 | 2,074 | 843 | 2,852 | 3,494 | 492 | 1,015 | 675 | |
| M | 11,178 | 280 | 3,058 | 4,738 | 2,134 | 968 | 2,742 | 3,370 | 407 | 1,094 | 799 | |
| J | 11,671 | 311 | 3,184 | 4,875 | 2,242 | 1,060 | 2,877 | 3,461 | 354 | 1,079 | 896 | |
| J | 12,251 | 310 | 3,226 | 5,316 | 2,297 | 1,103 | 2,903 | 3,862 | 399 | 1,140 | 920 | |
| A | 10,059 | 266 | 2,784 | 4,020 | 2,061 | 928 | 2,488 | 2,827 | 291 | 952 | 775 | |
| S | 10,446 | 275 | 2,974 | 4,226 | 1,963 | 1,008 | 2,665 | 2,954 | 328 | 890 | 833 | |
| O | 11,936 | 285 | 3,370 | 4,926 | 2,382 | 972 | 3,009 | 3,474 | 342 | 1,206 | 805 | |
| N | 12,997 | 317 | 3,551 | 5,607 | 2,351 | 1,170 | 3,169 | 4,259 | 304 | 1,182 | 984 | |
| D | 12,468 | 309 | 3,633 | 5,273 | 2,164 | 1,089 | 3,255 | 3,926 | 265 | 1,030 | 907 | |
| 1954 J | 10,901 | 251 | 2,982 | 4,980 | 1,806 | 881 | 2,684 | 3,781 | 284 | 771 | 732 | |
| F | 10,884 | 248 | 3,158 | 4,984 | 1,635 | 859 | 2,823 | 3,830 | 261 | 689 | 703 | |
| M | 12,689 | 306 | 3,753 | 5,733 | 1,841 | 1,054 | 3,396 | 4,454 | 308 | 828 | 860 | |

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Million dollars | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | | | | | | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
| 1939 | 39.7 | 0.34 | 0.17 | 1.67 | 0.97 | 11.45 | 16.76 | 2.45 | 1.20 | 1.73 | 2.99 |
| 1953 | 161.3 | 1.10 | 0.44 | 4.30 | 3.32 | 43.82 | 67.99 | 8.01 | 5.70 | 11.88 | 14.74 |
| 1953 J | 143.4 | 0.95 | 0.47 | 3.85 | 3.19 | 39.82 | 58.23 | 8.29 | 4.80 | 10.82 | 12.99 |
| F | 159.2 | 0.98 | 0.45 | 4.63 | 3.65 | 42.07 | 69.44 | 7.47 | 5.14 | 11.32 | 14.10 |
| M | 173.7 | 1.01 | 0.34 | 5.02 | 3.22 | 48.09 | 74.25 | 8.02 | 6.13 | 11.86 | 15.80 |
| A | 158.0 | 1.09 | 0.33 | 3.94 | 3.39 | 44.19 | 66.20 | 8.41 | 4.84 | 11.66 | 14.00 |
| M | 160.0 | 1.07 | 0.33 | 4.49 | 3.36 | 42.40 | 66.64 | 8.38 | 5.38 | 12.49 | 15.47 |
| J | 175.9 | 0.96 | 0.43 | 4.23 | 3.12 | 49.42 | 73.90 | 8.53 | 6.04 | 13.24 | 16.08 |
| J | 163.3 | 1.14 | 0.51 | 4.10 | 3.25 | 43.56 | 71.51 | 7.32 | 5.85 | 11.26 | 14.84 |
| A | 140.5 | 0.96 | 0.42 | 3.47 | 3.20 | 38.39 | 56.26 | 6.99 | 5.70 | 10.63 | 14.47 |
| S | 138.0 | 1.27 | 0.38 | 4.08 | 3.04 | 38.01 | 56.68 | 6.47 | 5.07 | 9.79 | 13.19 |
| O | 156.0 | 1.15 | 0.44 | 4.40 | 3.00 | 43.03 | 65.23 | 7.98 | 5.39 | 11.46 | 13.94 |
| N | 187.1 | 1.30 | 0.58 | 4.74 | 3.86 | 50.46 | 81.10 | 8.87 | 7.20 | 12.97 | 16.03 |
| D | 180.2 | 1.31 | 0.58 | 4.69 | 3.51 | 46.42 | 76.46 | 9.43 | 6.79 | 15.03 | 16.00 |
| 1954 J | 150.8 | 1.09 | 0.49 | 4.02 | 2.55 | 42.32 | 62.40 | 7.95 | 5.48 | 11.36 | 13.11 |
| F | 160.2 | 1.02 | 0.35 | 4.55 | 3.07 | 41.55 | 72.63 | 7.75 | 4.69 | 11.45 | 13.15 |
| M | 187.2 | 1.32 | 0.41 | 5.51 | 3.63 | 50.00 | 78.27 | 9.43 | 6.39 | 14.31 | 17.93 |

68 Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Death and Accidental Death Claims | Matured Endowments | Disability Benefits Income Payments | Annuity Payments | Surrender Values | Dividends to Policy-holders | Total Payments | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------|------------------|------|
| | | | | | | | All policies | Ordinary | Industrial Group | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 7.11 | 2.84 | 0.31 | 0.62 | 4.98 | 3.38 | 19.23 | 14.36 | 2.94 | 1.94 |
| 1953 | 8.82 | 2.26 | 0.32 | 1.87 | 4.96 | 4.31 | 22.53 | 16.50 | 2.83 | 3.20 |
| 1953 J | 8.98 | 2.38 | 0.32 | 2.14 | 4.72 | 3.69 | 22.23 | 16.88 | 2.32 | 3.03 |
| F | 8.33 | 2.32 | 0.28 | 1.69 | 4.47 | 5.34 | 22.43 | 15.60 | 3.75 | 3.09 |
| M | 8.71 | 2.29 | 0.39 | 1.99 | 5.01 | 4.06 | 22.45 | 16.79 | 2.68 | 2.98 |
| A | 9.06 | 2.58 | 0.28 | 1.75 | 5.48 | 3.98 | 23.13 | 17.64 | 2.66 | 2.83 |
| M | 8.02 | 1.98 | 0.31 | 2.07 | 4.75 | 3.84 | 20.98 | 15.60 | 2.51 | 2.87 |
| I | 8.65 | 2.51 | 0.33 | 1.70 | 5.34 | 4.25 | 22.78 | 16.54 | 3.00 | 3.24 |
| J | 8.92 | 2.04 | 0.31 | 1.94 | 5.06 | 3.74 | 22.01 | 16.39 | 2.71 | 2.91 |
| A | 7.63 | 1.87 | 0.31 | 1.56 | 4.29 | 3.23 | 18.89 | 13.95 | 2.20 | 2.74 |
| S | 8.76 | 2.09 | 0.30 | 1.92 | 4.81 | 3.82 | 21.70 | 15.96 | 2.21 | 3.54 |
| O | 10.10 | 2.54 | 0.32 | 1.98 | 5.29 | 4.18 | 24.42 | 18.67 | 2.64 | 3.11 |
| N | 9.92 | 2.38 | 0.33 | 2.01 | 5.66 | 3.86 | 24.17 | 18.04 | 2.57 | 3.55 |
| D | 8.73 | 2.12 | 0.39 | 1.65 | 4.61 | 7.67 | 25.17 | 15.99 | 4.65 | 4.53 |
| 1954 J | 9.23 | 2.30 | 0.34 | 2.20 | 4.98 | 5.40 | 24.44 | 17.21 | 3.96 | 3.28 |
| F | 9.01 | 2.39 | 0.32 | 1.77 | 4.79 | 4.16 | 22.44 | 16.70 | 2.73 | 3.01 |
| M | 10.22 | 2.85 | 0.30 | 1.86 | 6.35 | 4.96 | 26.55 | 19.72 | 3.11 | 3.72 |

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Sask. | Alberta | B.C. |
|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 21.32 | .. | 0.07 | 0.71 | 0.49 | 6.17 | 9.76 | 1.13 | 0.53 | 0.87 | 1.59 |
| 1953 | 26.46 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.80 | 0.63 | 7.80 | 12.14 | 1.16 | 0.57 | 1.14 | 1.93 |
| 1953 1st | 26.02 | 0.12 | .. | 0.71 | 0.78 | 7.47 | 11.80 | 1.33 | 0.60 | 1.14 | 1.99 |
| 2nd | 25.74 | 0.17 | .. | 0.94 | 0.58 | 7.60 | 12.04 | 1.20 | 0.50 | 0.95 | 1.68 |
| 3rd | 25.32 | 0.25 | .. | 0.84 | 0.57 | 7.49 | 11.36 | 0.89 | 0.54 | 1.32 | 1.93 |
| 4th | 28.75 | 0.32 | .. | 0.71 | 0.58 | 8.66 | 13.34 | 1.23 | 0.65 | 1.16 | 2.13 |
| 1954 1st | 28.46 | 0.25 | 0.13 | 0.98 | 0.57 | 8.00 | 13.19 | 1.15 | 0.58 | 1.42 | 2.19 |

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

| | FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾ | | PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾ | | CORPORATIONS | | | | TOTAL ⁽²⁾ | GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾ | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|
| | New Issues | Retirements | New Issues | Retirements | New Issues | | Retirements | Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-) | | | | |
| | | | | | New | Refunding | | | | | | |
| Par values in million Canadian dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 211 | 233 | 154 | 74 | 36 | 201 | 271 | - 33 | + 25 | 470 | | |
| 1953 | 2,033 | 1,591 ^r | 374 ^r | 161 | 406 ^r | 1 | 112 ^r | +295 ^r | +950 ^r | 1,400 | | |
| 1953 1st | 377 | 391 | 156 | 43 | 168 | — | 37 | +131 | +230 | 1,550 | | |
| 2nd | 11 | 75 | 88 | 31 | 100 | — | 24 | + 76 ^r | + 70 | 1,400 | | |
| 3rd | 30 | 62 | 50 | 27 | 52 | 1 | 22 | + 31 | + 21 | 1,400 | | |
| 4th | 1,614 | 1,063 ^r | 81 ^r | 60 | 85 ^r | — | 28 | + 57 ^r | +629 ^r | 1,400 | | |
| 1954 1st | 201 | 594 | 212 | 33 | 178 | 1 | 15 | +164 | - 51 | 1,400 | | |

⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. ⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

| COMMON STOCKS | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Investors' Index | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total 101 stocks | Total, 80 stocks | Machinery and equip- ment | Pulp and paper | Milling | Oils | Textiles and clothing | Food and allied products | Beverages | Building materials | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 100.9 | 81.7 | 100.6 | 83.6 | 95.0 | 109.6 | 98.1 | 98.3 |
| 1953 | 160.3 | 160.1 | 394.8 | 501.6 | 131.2 | 131.0 | 222.5 | 120.7 | 399.3 | 279.5 |
| 1953 J | 172.3 | 174.3 | 432.9 | 502.5 | 132.6 | 147.3 | 279.0 | 115.2 | 382.5 | 293.6 |
| F | 169.0 | 170.0 | 419.9 | 494.4 | 133.4 | 143.0 | 269.4 | 117.0 | 387.0 | 291.0 |
| M | 170.0 | 170.8 | 415.5 | 501.9 | 130.6 | 145.3 | 261.5 | 117.8 | 396.8 | 293.3 |
| A | 160.8 | 160.6 | 382.7 | 472.6 | 130.4 | 136.8 | 247.7 | 118.2 | 384.4 | 282.2 |
| M | 159.8 | 159.1 | 381.6 | 471.0 | 128.3 | 134.6 | 235.1 | 118.2 | 395.9 | 275.1 |
| J | 156.8 | 155.5 | 378.9 | 471.9 | 128.8 | 127.4 | 217.6 | 118.3 | 388.1 | 270.7 |
| J | 160.7 | 160.5 | 394.9 | 494.9 | 129.8 | 129.3 | 202.7 | 124.3 | 408.6 | 278.5 |
| A | 161.2 | 161.6 | 396.9 | 518.9 | 136.4 | 131.3 | 211.5 | 125.7 | 411.4 | 283.8 |
| S | 152.9 | 152.2 | 375.2 | 509.2 | 132.8 | 120.8 | 199.4 | 123.2 | 397.8 | 269.4 |
| O | 151.9 | 150.9 | 374.3 | 503.3 | 131.3 | 118.5 | 189.9 | 123.3 | 400.8 | 267.0 |
| N | 154.2 | 153.2 | 392.7 | 533.9 | 131.0 | 117.8 | 175.2 | 124.6 | 417.9 | 273.6 |
| D | 153.6 | 152.7 | 391.5 | 544.4 | 129.1 | 119.4 | 180.7 | 122.4 | 420.4 | 276.1 |
| 1954 J | 157.4 | 156.5 | 395.3 | 562.6 | 129.3 | 126.1 | 168.8 | 122.9 | 434.5 | 283.6 |
| F | 163.2 | 163.2 | 418.4 | 589.4 | 129.9 | 136.3 | 158.4 | 123.6 | 447.9 | 286.8 |
| M | 165.0 | 165.1 | 432.8 | 596.4 | 131.1 | 136.4 | 166.3 | 123.8 | 440.0 | 285.2 |
| A | 173.6 | 174.7 | 458.8 | 628.5 | 133.9 | 145.4 | 163.1 | 124.6 | 453.6 | 298.6 |
| COMMON STOCKS | | | | | | | | | | |
| PREFERRED STOCKS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investors' Index | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials | | Utilities | | | | Mining Index | | | | |
| Industrial mines | Total 13 stocks | Trans- portation | Telephone and telegraph | Power and traction | Banks 8 stocks | Total 27 stocks | Golds | Base metals | Total 37 stocks | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 98.9 | 86.1 | 56.0 | 109.3 | 88.9 | 102.5 | 104.5 | 95.6 | 121.7 | 101.6 |
| 1953 | 118.1 | 157.2 | 297.5 | 99.2 | 142.4 | 168.9 | 92.1 | 66.2 | 151.3 | 162.3 |
| 1953 J | 137.0 | 167.9 | 353.6 | 97.8 | 146.3 | 162.0 | 106.0 | 73.5 | 180.6 | 161.0 |
| F | 131.0 | 166.0 | 341.7 | 98.1 | 146.2 | 164.8 | 103.2 | 72.2 | 174.3 | 161.6 |
| M | 129.5 | 167.7 | 344.2 | 100.0 | 147.0 | 165.9 | 101.7 | 70.1 | 174.0 | 163.6 |
| A | 118.3 | 161.0 | 314.0 | 99.3 | 144.8 | 163.0 | 96.5 | 69.2 | 159.0 | 161.6 |
| M | 116.4 | 160.4 | 307.7 | 101.1 | 143.4 | 166.3 | 93.8 | 68.9 | 150.9 | 162.9 |
| J | 116.5 | 157.5 | 296.0 | 101.4 | 140.9 | 168.4 | 90.2 | 66.8 | 143.7 | 163.0 |
| J | 121.2 | 157.9 | 296.4 | 101.4 | 141.9 | 169.1 | 91.4 | 66.3 | 148.9 | 163.8 |
| A | 117.7 | 154.6 | 281.8 | 99.3 | 142.9 | 171.7 | 90.7 | 67.5 | 144.0 | 164.3 |
| S | 109.2 | 148.1 | 261.5 | 95.0 | 141.5 | 171.6 | 85.0 | 62.5 | 136.3 | 162.0 |
| O | 109.1 | 149.0 | 263.2 | 95.3 | 142.9 | 168.5 | 82.7 | 60.1 | 134.3 | 161.0 |
| N | 108.4 | 149.4 | 255.7 | 100.4 | 140.1 | 175.4 | 83.7 | 60.1 | 137.6 | 161.6 |
| D | 103.4 | 146.4 | 254.2 | 101.2 | 131.4 | 180.2 | 79.9 | 57.3 | 131.5 | 161.7 |
| 1954 J | 102.7 | 149.1 | 265.4 | 102.5 | 131.5 | 185.5 | 81.9 | 60.3 | 131.2 | 162.6 |
| F | 103.4 | 151.9 | 272.8 | 103.6 | 134.0 | 189.6 | 83.4 | 62.1 | 132.0 | 163.6 |
| M | 106.9 | 153.3 | 267.0 | 105.9 | 137.2 | 192.5 | 84.3 | 61.5 | 136.5 | 165.4 |
| A | 116.0 | 159.5 | 280.6 | 107.8 | 145.0 | 195.4 | 89.3 | 64.8 | 145.5 | 168.0 |

70 Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | FAILURES ⁽²⁾ | | | | LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾ | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Trade | Manufactures | Other | Total | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
| | Number | | | | Thousand dollars | | | | | |
| 1939 | 116 | 55 | 18 | 43 | 1,257 | 78 | 556 | 409 | 135 | 80 |
| 1953 | 138 | 54 | 30 | 54 | 2,735 | 141 | 1,502 | 689 | 237 | 166 |
| 1952 D | 108 | 39 | 22 | 47 | 2,573 | 85 | 1,828 | 326 | 76 | 94 |
| 1953 J | 125 | 55 | 25 | 45 | 2,677 | | | | | |
| F | 117 | 40 | 30 | 47 | 2,026 | 369 | 1,177 | 486 | 187 | 163 |
| M | 140 | 51 | 30 | 59 | 2,448 | | | | | |
| A | 122 | 44 | 25 | 53 | 2,869 | | | | | |
| M | 97 | 37 | 23 | 37 | 2,121 | 89 | 1,791 | 755 | 132 | 139 |
| J | 132 | 60 | 25 | 47 | 3,726 | | | | | |
| J | 120 | 53 | 24 | 43 | 2,544 | | | | | |
| A | 136 | 60 | 24 | 52 | 2,400 | 53 | 1,493 | 774 | 139 | 233 |
| S | 138 | 54 | 31 | 53 | 3,131 | | | | | |
| O | 205 | 76 | 51 | 78 | 3,496 | | | | | |
| N | 167 | 60 | 28 | 79 | 3,298 | 52 | 1,546 | 741 | 489 | 130 |
| D | 158 | 60 | 43 | 55 | 2,082 | | | | | |

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield | Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield | Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges | | | | | Toronto Stock Exchange | | |
|--------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾ | Brokers' loans | Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾ | Industrial shares traded | Value of listings | Borrowings on collateral | Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values | Sales |
| | | | | Million dollars | Thousand shares | Billion dollars | Million dollars | Million shares | Billion dollars | |
| 1939 | 3.16 | 0.707 | 25.43 | 12.08 | 0.23 | 707 | 7.01 ⁽²⁾ | 16.8 | 0.36 | 10.1 |
| 1953 | 3.68 | 1.688 | 46.20 | 26.94 | 0.15 | 1,055 | 18.07 | 48.7 | 0.24 | 71.1 |
| 1953 J | 3.63 | 1.349 | 56.38 | 31.31 | 0.17 | 1,360 | 18.55 | 51.0 | 0.25 | 123.6 |
| F | 3.65 | 1.473 | 28.05 | 33.13 | 0.18 | 1,113 | 18.67 | 53.0 | 0.26 | 145.2 |
| M | 3.65 | 1.503 | 57.72 | 31.67 | 0.17 | 1,289 | 18.65 | 48.9 | 0.25 | 96.1 |
| A | 3.66 | 1.528 | 36.71 | 29.80 | 0.17 | 1,313 | 17.52 | 52.8 | 0.26 | 72.1 |
| M | 3.69 | 1.530 | 12.23 | 28.83 | 0.16 | 935 | 17.85 | 53.4 | 0.26 | 55.1 |
| J | 3.72 | 1.699 | 82.47 | 26.79 | 0.15 | 1,015 | 18.31 | 50.8 | 0.24 | 61.5 |
| J | 3.72 | 1.759 | 51.02 | 26.18 | 0.14 | 774 | 18.40 | 49.9 | 0.23 | 51.5 |
| A | 3.73 | 1.795 | 27.28 | 26.39 | 0.15 | 1,042 | 17.91 | 50.7 | 0.25 | 49.6 |
| S | 3.75 | 1.911 | 57.18 | 22.64 | 0.13 | 913 | 17.23 | 42.1 | 0.22 | 47.9 |
| O | 3.72 | 1.929 | 40.66 | 23.13 | 0.13 | 885 | 18.09 | 42.1 | 0.20 | 52.5 |
| N | 3.67 | 1.904 | 14.09 | 21.74 | 0.12 | 1,018 | 17.89 | 44.9 | 0.22 | 49.5 |
| D | 3.61 | 1.877 | 90.62 | 21.66 | 0.12 | 1,000 | 17.80 | 45.2 | 0.22 | 48.6 |
| 1954 J | 3.55 | 1.883 | 55.47 ^r | 21.61 | 0.12 | 1,150 | 18.57 | 47.4 | 0.23 | 61.1 |
| F | 3.44 | 1.741 | 30.33 ^r | 20.73 | 0.11 | 1,236 | 18.55 | 45.0 | 0.21 | 56.5 ^r |
| M | 3.27 | 1.612 | 63.46 | 19.39 | 0.10 | 1,331 | 19.48 | 41.5 | 0.18 | 55.8 |
| A | 3.10 | 1.560 | 41.11 | | | 1,511 | | | | 42.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 23.60 |

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

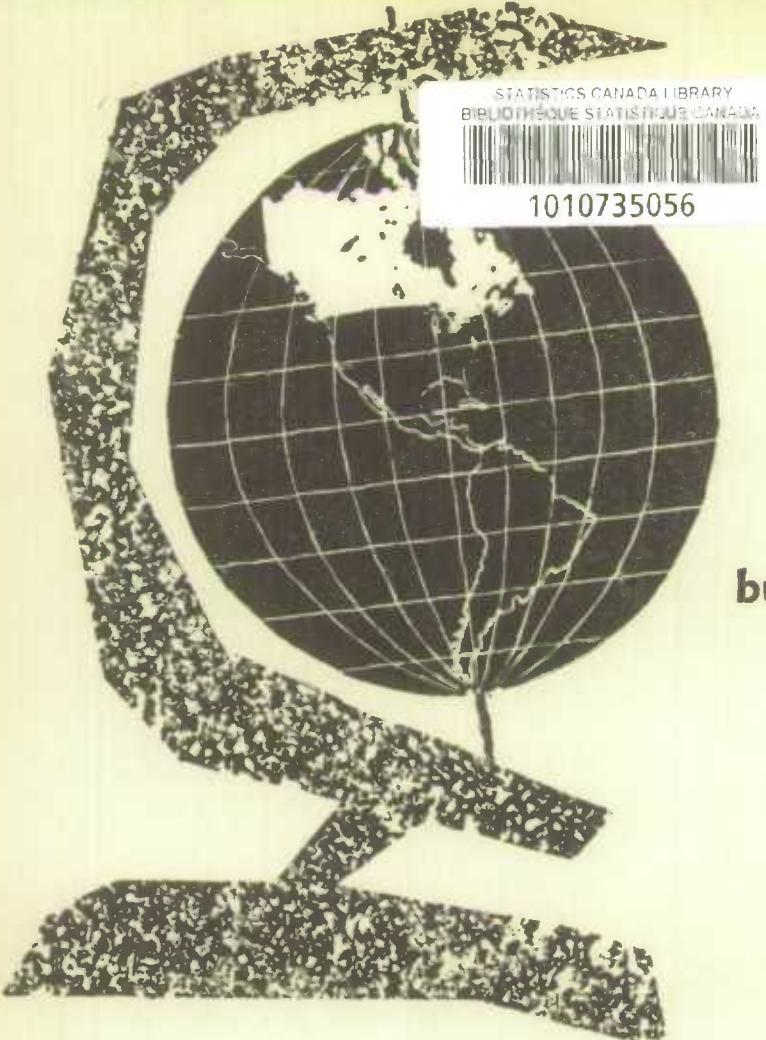
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Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.



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