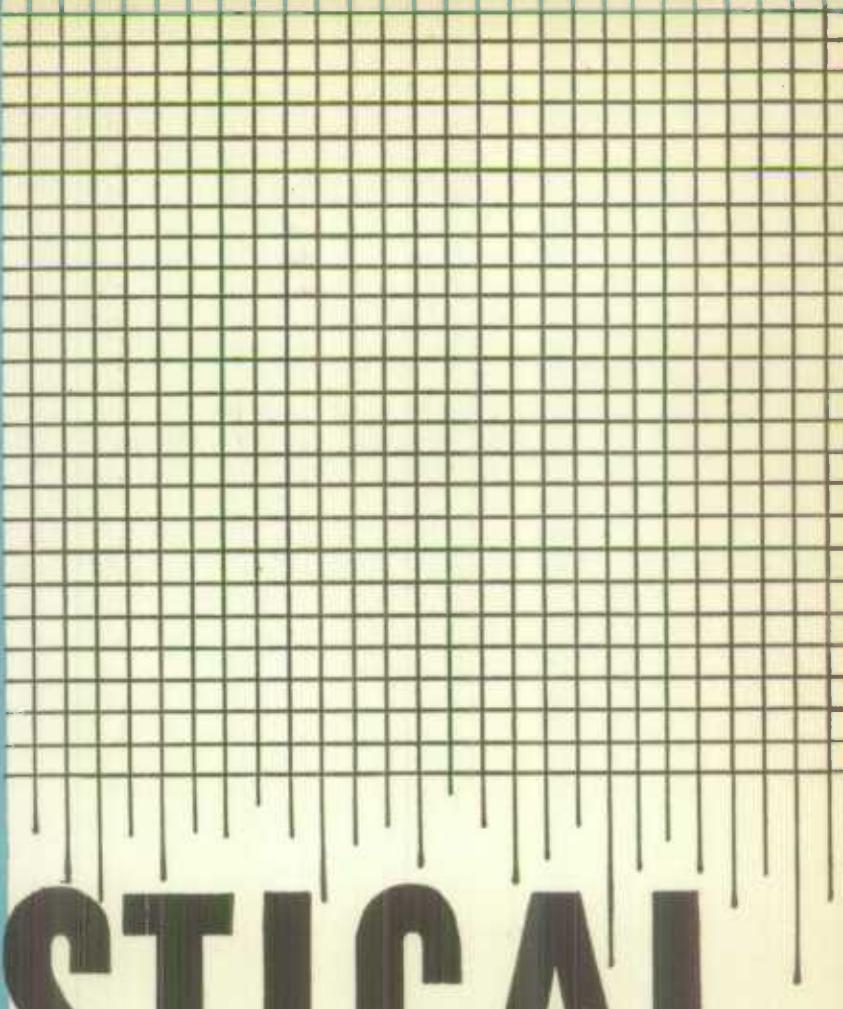


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SEPTEMBER 1954

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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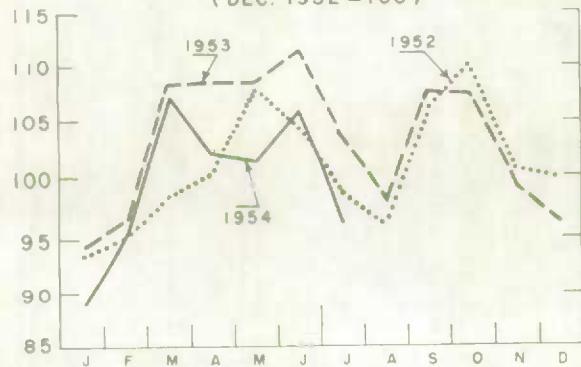
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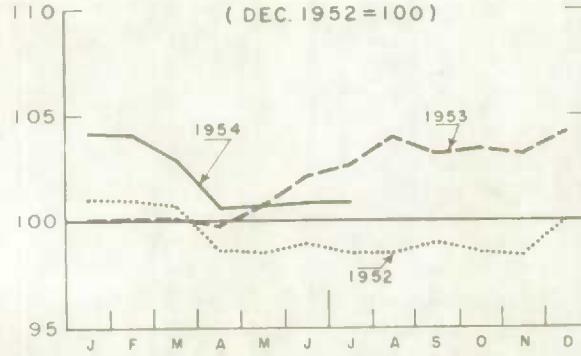
Current Economic Conditions

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

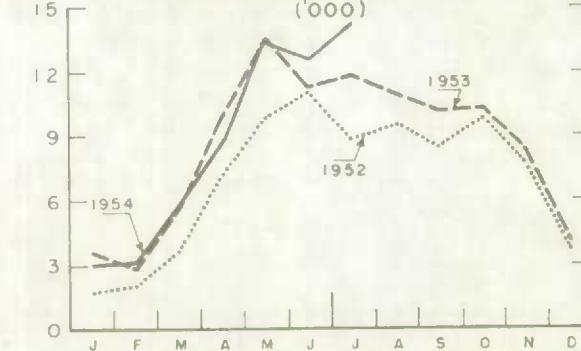
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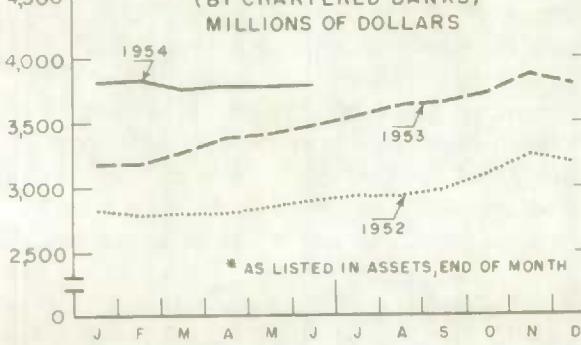
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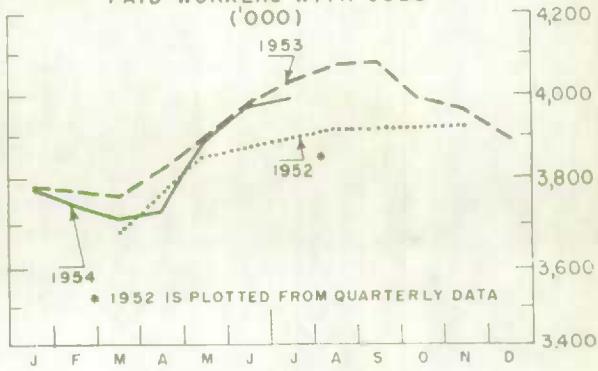
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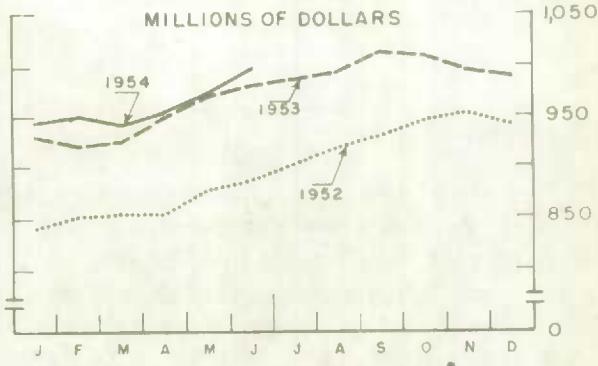
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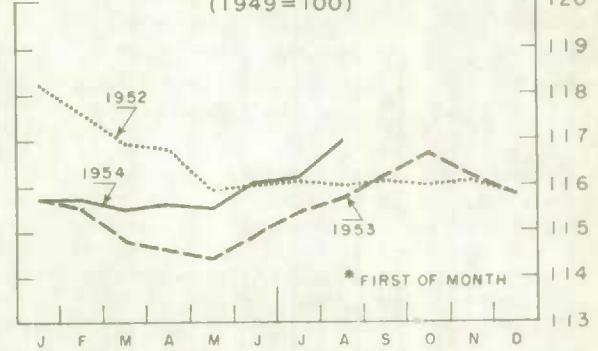
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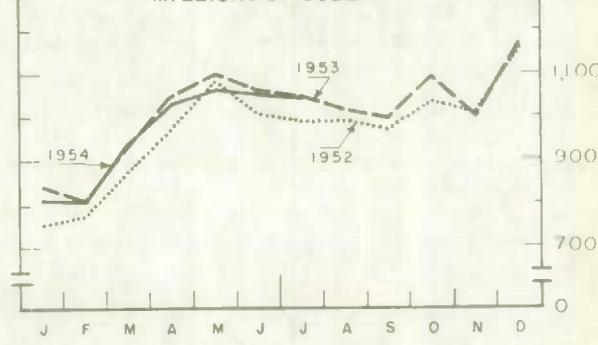
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MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



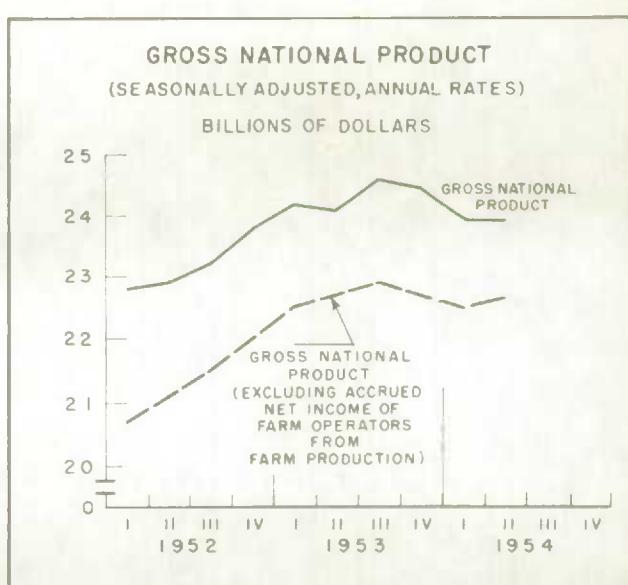
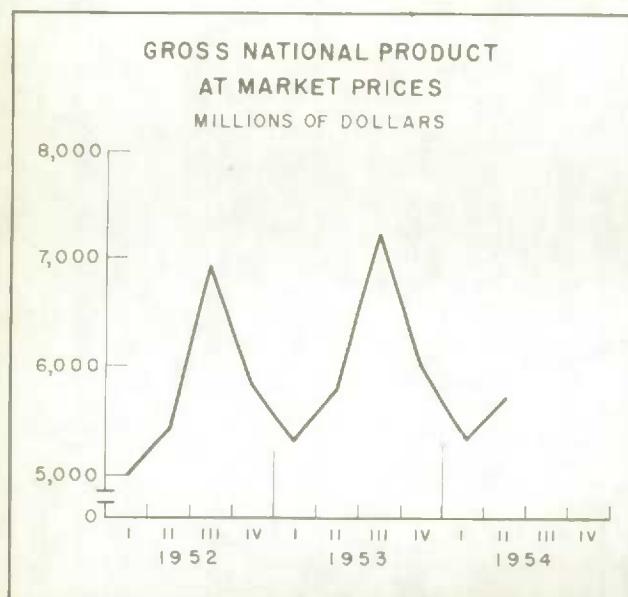
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(1949=100)



RETAIL TRADE
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



Gross National Product and Expenditure



Statistical data now available on Canada's National Accounts for the second quarter of 1954 provide additional information on the recent course of production, income, and expenditure. The following pages examine some of these developments in the context of the National Accounts and against a background of charted material designed to lend perspective to the current period. Among the main features of the present review, the points noted below are perhaps worthy of special emphasis:

- General stability in aggregate economic activity from the first to the second quarter of this year (after seasonal adjustment), but at a level slightly below the average of 1953 (reflecting the lower crop estimate for 1954). No resumption of the declines in non-agricultural production which characterized the preceding two quarters.
- A sharp turn-around in the rate of business inventory accumulation from \$676 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates in the peak second quarter of 1953 to a position of net liquidation in the second quarter of 1954.
- Declines from last year in most other major demand categories including government defence expenditures, exports, and outlays for new non-residential construction and machinery and equipment; these declines were almost but not quite counterbalanced by the gain in consumer outlays.

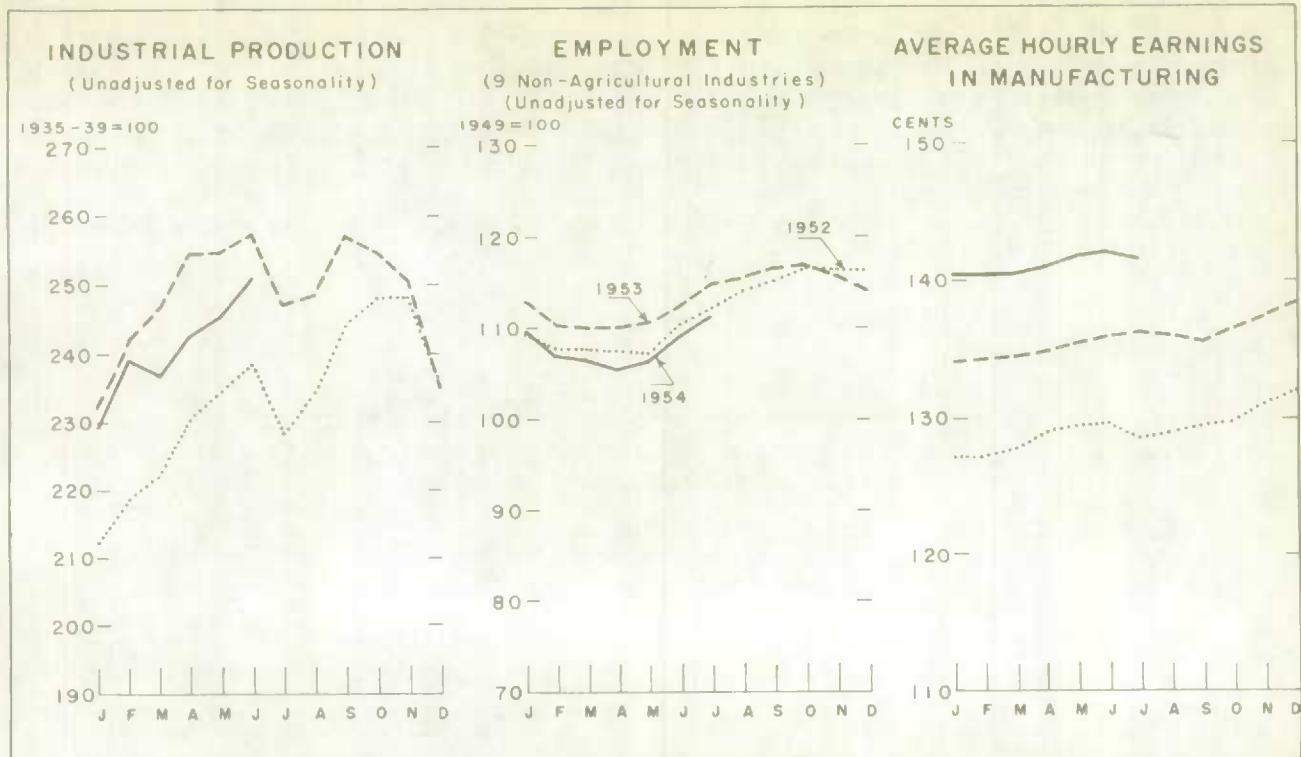
- Higher personal expenditures for consumer goods and services than in 1953, with a decline in durable goods sales more than offset by increases in expenditures for non-durable goods and services.

- Little change in domestic non-farm output from a year ago, despite the above noted shifts in the inventory sector and in expenditures for final purchases; the impact of the latter developments was absorbed, in part, by a large reduction in imports of non-Canadian produced goods and services.

- Gains over 1953 in personal disposable income and in personal saving, reflecting higher average rates of pay, increases in other elements of personal income, and lower personal direct taxes.

Production and Employment

Canada's gross national product remained steady in the second quarter of 1954 at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$23.9 billion. The minor declines in production of the two preceding quarters were not continued. For the first half of the current year, the level of aggregate output was somewhat below the annual average of 1953 (by about 2 per cent). This decline from last year's annual average of \$24.3



billion reflects a substantially lower value of crop production, estimated for 1954 to be \$400 million below that of a year ago¹.

In the non-farm sector of the economy changes in the general level of economic activity are indicated by the figures of gross national

product excluding accrued net income of farm operators given below:

1. This revised estimate is based on latest available information on expected crop yields. In the seasonally adjusted figures of G.N.P., the estimated value of crop production is distributed evenly across the four quarters of the year.

Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates

	1953				1954	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	(billions of dollars)					
Gross National Product (excluding accrued net income of farm operators)	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.5	22.6
Change (from unrounded data)	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.1	+ 0.1	

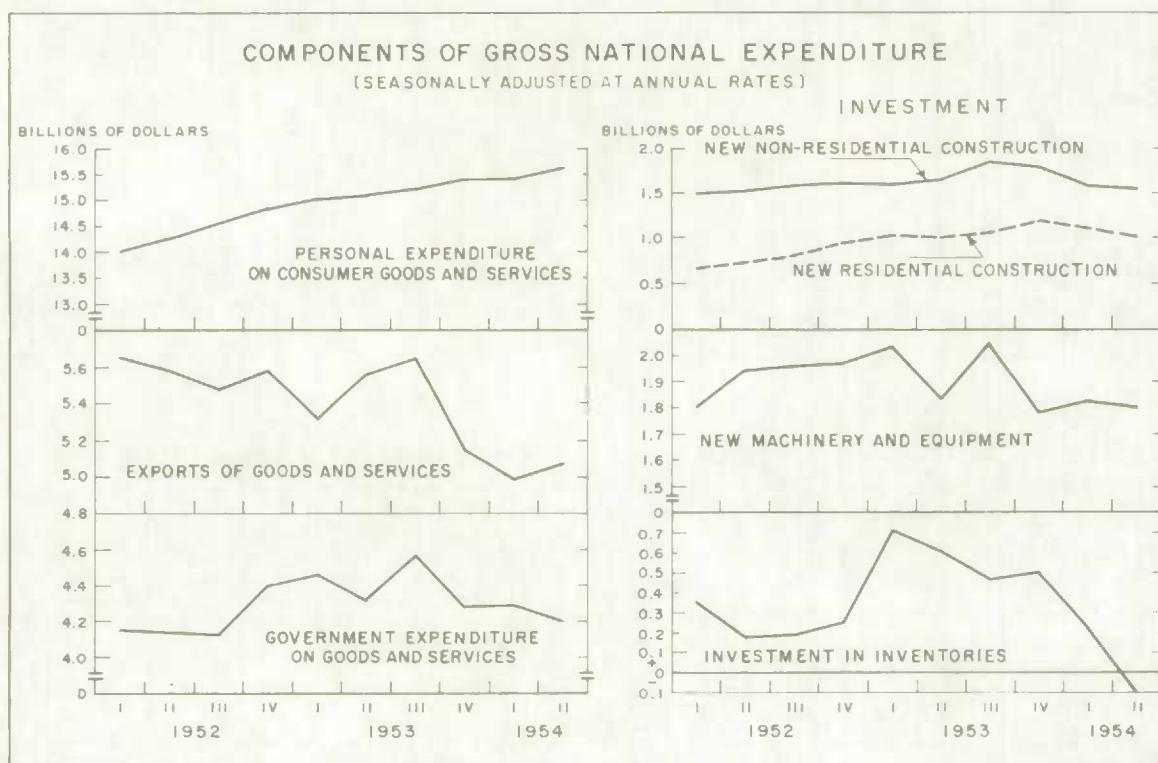
From the above figures, it appears that the recent declines in total non-agricultural production were halted in the second quarter and that a small increase occurred. Related indicators show that production in durable goods manufacturing, construction, and transportation, communication and storage continued to move downward in the second quarter, following the trends which began in 1953. Declines in these groups however, were offset by gains in the service industries (except transportation) and in the non-durable goods producing industries,

except clothing. In manufacturing, the major declines in durable goods production from the first to second quarter occurred in transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies, and iron and steel products. The transportation, communication and storage group was affected by declines in shipments of grains, motor vehicles and farm implements. The overall effect of these developments was to leave non-farm output in the second quarter of 1954 at approximately the same level as in the second quarter of last year.

Persons without jobs and seeking work in the second quarter of 1954 constituted 4.4 per cent of the total labour force, compared with 2.3 per cent in the second quarter of 1953. The number of paid workers with jobs showed a decline of 1 per cent from a year ago. However, higher average hourly rates more than offset declines in total employment and in average

hours worked so that labour income in the second quarter showed a small increase over last year. With gains occurring in other elements of personal income, the purchasing power of the personal sector was maintained at a high level in the first half of 1954; personal disposable income was more than 5 per cent above the first half of 1953.

The Pattern of Demand



The most important single factor in the change in the pattern of demand from a year ago was the sharp reversal in business inventory investment, amounting to about \$213 million, or \$850 million at annual rates. This development was accompanied by a relatively minor decline (of about one per cent) in final purchases of goods and services, (excluding inventories), home produced and imported¹.

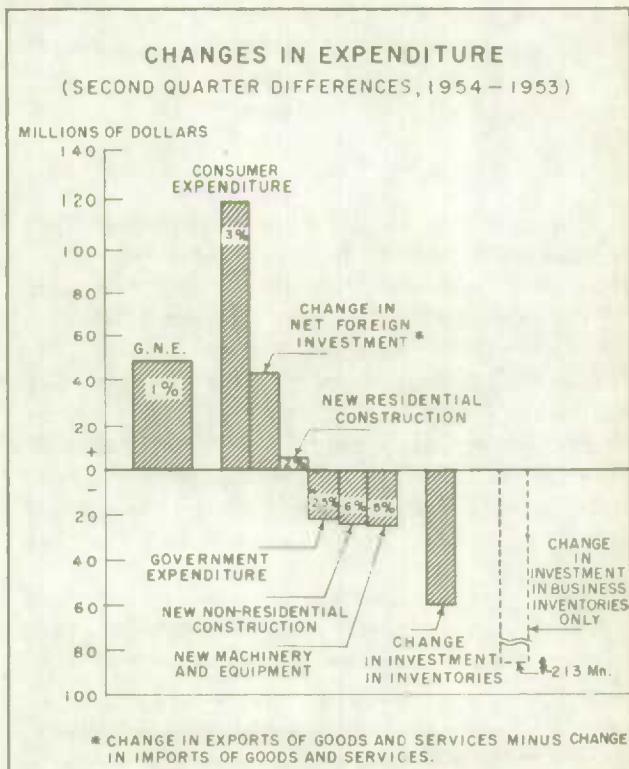
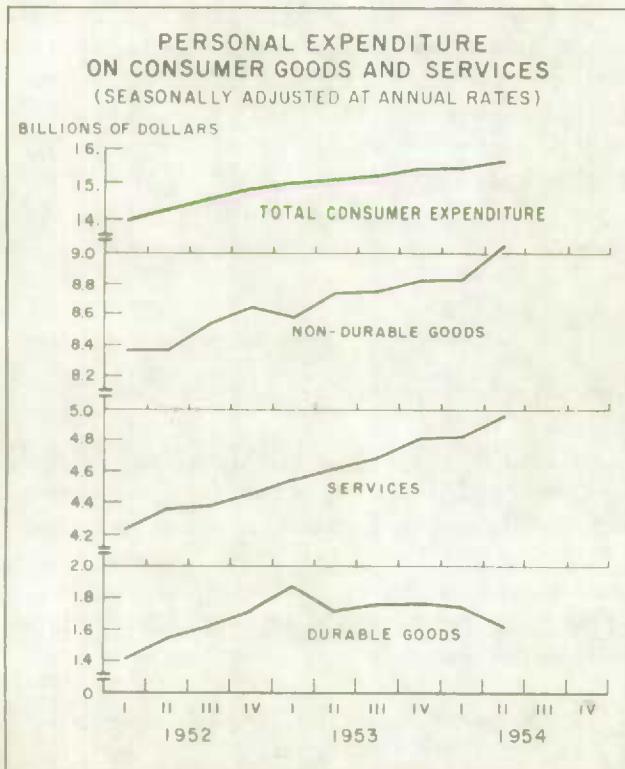
In the latter connection, declines occurred in government expenditures, non-residential construction, machinery and equipment, and exports; these declines were largely offset, however, by a substantial increase in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services. Despite these changes in the pattern of demand,

Canadian production, as measured by gross national expenditure, remained stable relative to a year ago, since imports fell sharply (by 11 per cent²), more than offsetting the total decline in final purchases and inventory change.

1. That is, the sum of personal expenditure, government expenditure, gross domestic investment (excluding inventories) and exports.
2. The second quarter import figure as reported in the quarterly estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments has been reduced by \$30 million to take account of a discrepancy arising from a change in statistical procedure recently introduced in the International Trade Division. The exact size of the discrepancy is not known, but it is believed to be of the order of some \$40 million; this amount was deducted from the second quarter and an amount of \$10 million is being added back to each of the four quarters of 1954. Without this adjustment, the decline in imports indicated above would be somewhat smaller.

Components of Gross National Expenditure	Change II Q. '53 to II Q. '54	Change II Q. '53 to II Q. '54
	(\$ millions)	(Percentage)
Personal Expenditure	+ 119	+ 3.1
Government Expenditure	- 22	- 2.5
New Residential Construction	+ 5	+ 1.8
New Non-Residential Construction	- 24	- 5.8
New Machinery and Equipment	- 25	- 4.6
Exports of Goods and Services	- 126	- 9.0
Sub-total	- 73	- 1.0
Change in Inventories - total	- 60	.....
(Business Inventories Only)	(- 213)	.....
Imports of Goods and Services	-(- 169)	-(- 10.6)
Residual Error	+ 12	.....
Gross National Expenditure	+ 48	+ 0.8

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services



Turning to a review of the major expenditure components in more detail, the table above shows that consumer outlays provided the chief source of strength on the demand side in the second quarter, with a gain of 3 per cent over last year¹. This gain was made up of an increase of about 1.5 per cent in the consumption of goods and an increase of nearly 7 per cent in the consumption of services. Higher rents accounted for a substantial portion of the gain in outlay for services, but gains were also registered for personal care, household operations and utilities, medical care, education and recreation.

Purchases of consumer durable goods in the second quarter were 7 per cent below last year's level, reflecting a decline in retail sales of new automobiles (off 10 per cent), appliances and radios, and furniture. The unit volume of shipments of refrigerators and washing machines declined 9 per cent and 11 per cent, respectively, during the period, and the dollar volume of shipments of radios was down by 41 per cent. At the same time, comparison of the unit volume of imports of many of these goods showed even greater declines². Imports of passenger cars, refrigerators and washing machines fell by 30 per cent, 53 per cent and 33 per cent, respectively, in the quarter over quarter comparisons. In the seasonally adjusted data, sales of durable goods declined by 7 per cent from the first to the second quarter of 1954, reflecting in large part a drop in sales of new automobiles.

The declines in durable goods sales from the second quarter of last year were more than offset by a gain of 3.5 per cent in purchases of non-durable goods. Purchases of food, tobacco and alcoholic beverages showed marked increases. Clothing showed little change, but gains were registered in a number of other non-durable goods components. In the seasonally adjusted data, total non-durable goods consumption rose by 2.5 per cent from the first to second quarter, continuing the upward trend of the past three years.

1. Consumption outlays were also the main source of strength in the first to second quarter movements of the seasonally adjusted gross national expenditure.
2. The comparison here is limited to April and May in both 1953 and 1954.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditures for goods and services (federal, provincial and municipal) were 2.5 per cent below the second quarter of 1953. The decline represented a combination of smaller defence outlays, offset in part by increases for non-defence purposes. In the first half of 1954, federal defence outlays (on the National Accounts basis) have been approximately 10 per cent below the level of the first six months of 1953, although increases have occurred in military pay and allowances.

New Residential and Non-Residential Construction

Private investment in new residential construction in the second quarter was about 2 per cent above the level of last year. Seasonally adjusted, the figures show a decline from the first to second quarter of 1954 of about 9 per cent. This drop appears to be related to unusually low activity in June; available July data indicate a marked upturn in housing starts and completions.

Private non-residential construction in the second quarter was 6 per cent below last year. The major part of this decline is related to non-residential building construction, with only a small decline shown for private engineering construction. Seasonally adjusted, the data show a small drop between the first and second quarter.

New Machinery and Equipment

Private investment in machinery and equipment was 4.5 per cent down from the same quarter of last year. This decline was associated with a falling off of sales to business of commercial and passenger vehicles, agricultural implements, and a drop in imports of machinery and equipment.

The seasonally adjusted figures show little change from the first quarter.

Change in Inventories

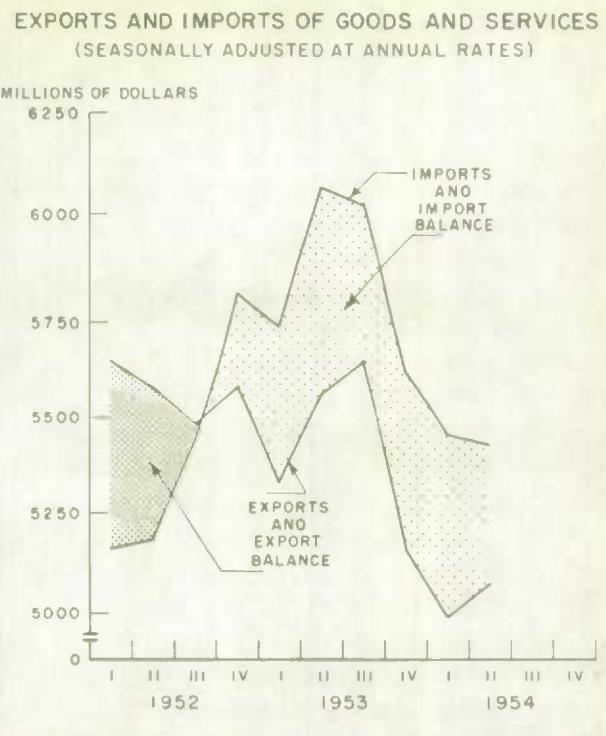
Business inventories (seasonally adjusted) showed some liquidation in the second quarter, compared with a moderate build-up in the first quarter. The second quarter depletions were associated to a very large extent with the working off of inventory stocks of transportation equipment and primary iron and steel products. At the same time, retail holdings of new automobiles remained approximately level in the second quarter compared with a fairly heavy accumulation in the first quarter.

It is interesting to note that since the second quarter peak of 1953 when additions to business inventory stocks were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$676 million, there has been a fairly steady decline in the rate of accumulation. Thus, the reversal from a position of net accumulation to one of net liquidation between the second quarters of 1953 and 1954 was equivalent to about 3 per cent of gross national product. It appears that domestic production was less affected by this reversal than is suggested by the inventory figures, to the extent that part of the inventory decline was met through reduced imports. It may be noted in passing that in the United States, the shift from a position of net accumulation in the peak second quarter of 1953 (seasonally adjusted) to a position of net liquidation in this year's second quarter has also amounted to about 3 per cent of gross national product.

Turning to agricultural stocks (farm inventories and grain in commercial channels, unadjusted for seasonality) there were smaller net withdrawals in the second quarter of 1954 than a year ago, a development associated with the world grain situation.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services were 9 per cent below a year ago in the second quarter of 1954, reflecting largely a sharp decline in the volume of wheat sold abroad and also, in part, a lower level of business activity in the United States. As noted above, withdrawals of stocks from farm inventories and grain in commercial channels were quite small in the second quarter of 1954 compared with a year ago, a reflection



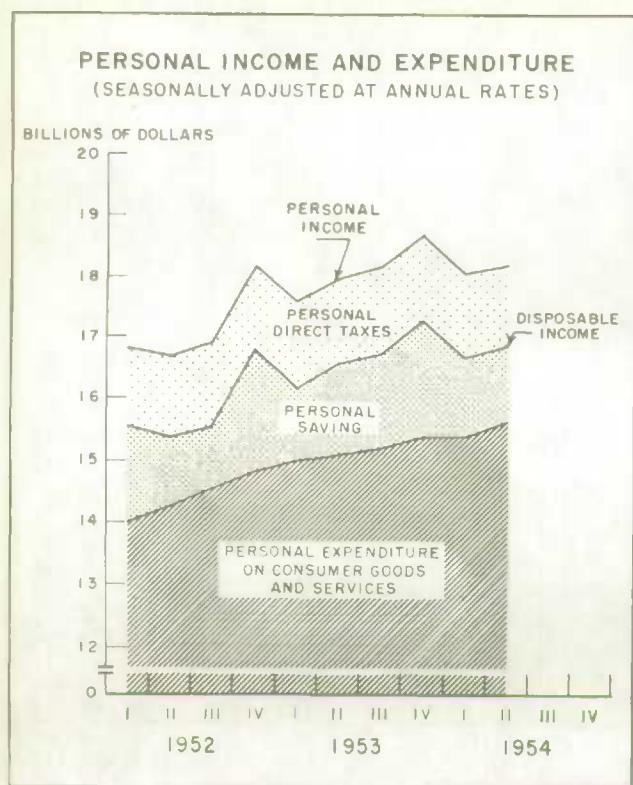
of the world grain position. Seasonally adjusted, the export figures show a small upturn from the first to second quarter, after declining in the two preceding quarters.

Imports of goods and services¹ were down from the second quarter of last year, with declines fairly widespread throughout the various commodity groups; among the groups affected were fibres, textiles, farm implements and machinery, and automobiles and parts. The decline in total imports reflects, to some extent, reduced levels of activity in certain industries such as durable goods manufacturing and textiles, a lower rate of business inventory accumulation compared with a year ago, and possibly the effects of a shift in the composition of total output from goods producing industries to the service industries. There was little change in the seasonally adjusted figures of imports between the first and second quarters.

These developments together with the variaustransactions on non-merchandise account resulted in a deficit on current account in the second quarter of 1954, amounting to more than \$150 million.

1. See footnote 2, on page 4.

Personal Income and Expenditure



Personal income in the second quarter of 1954 was 4 per cent over the corresponding period of a year ago, despite the relative stability of production. Higher labour income, government transfer payments, and interest, dividends and net rental income of persons accounted for the major share of this increase; net

income received by farm operators was also up. As was noted previously, the increase in labour income is attributable to the rise in average hourly earnings over a year ago; for example, the increase in average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing amounted to more than 6 per cent, and in durable goods manufacturing to nearly 4 per cent; in construction and mining the gains were approximately 5 per cent and 3 per cent respectively. Higher unemployment insurance benefits accounted for the major part of the gain in government transfer payments, and an increase in bank deposit interest and in rents for the gain in interest, dividends and net rental income of persons.

With personal direct taxes at a level approximately 7 per cent below a year ago (reflecting the reduction in personal income tax rates effective July 1, 1953), personal disposable income was 5.4 per cent higher in the second quarter of 1954. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services showed an increase of 3 per cent over last year, leaving personal saving at a level somewhat higher than a year ago.

At seasonally adjusted annual rates, personal saving amounted to \$1,204 million in the second quarter of 1954, or 7.2 per cent of personal disposable income. Thus personal saving showed little change from the first quarter of 1954, both as to level and as a proportion of personal disposable income.

TABLE 1

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING					Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production 1935-39 = 100	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newspaper ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
		Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100				
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7 ⁽⁹⁾
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1953 A	254.6	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.4 ^r	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.8 ^r	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4 ^r	358 ^r	55.9	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.7 ^r	384	55.3	260	497	5,929	37.3	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
J	252.9 ^r	377	52.2	272	491	5,675	30.2	107.7	116.7 ^r	99.9 ^r	142.2 ^r
J	239.8 ^p		53.1	260	504	5,478	26.1	108.7	116.1	102.3	141.7
Percentage of											
Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (8)}	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ^{(5) (8)}	Paid Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Total	Department stores	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1953 A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.2	80.2	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.9 ^r	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.8	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.7	112.6	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.3	142.1	343.3
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.9	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.4	66.0	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	352.3
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,523	1,031.6	86.6	356.6
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552 ^r	8,424	70,884	1,063.1	85.2	370.9
J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5	1,000	10,448	6,047		1,052.4	84.9	390.9 ^r
J	5,556	3.1	4.1	188.9		10,049 ^p	8,383		1,044.4	67.5	370.6

(1) For newspaper, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

TABLE 1 - concluded

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ^(a)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			General	Can- adian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues			
			1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100				
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1953 A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	209.6	358	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.7	217.8	209.6	343	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
J	116.2	122.0	217.4	214.4	324		333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
A	117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9					11,178	187.0	97.3

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION				UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	TOTAL ⁽²⁾ IMPORTS EXPORTS ⁽³⁾		PRICES	WAGE RATES
	Steel Ingots and Castings	Coal ⁽²⁾	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index		Wholesale			
	Weekly average		Million pounds		Thousands	1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100	
1948 = 100	1948 = 100		Thousand tons		1948 = 100	1948 = 100	1948 = 100	1948 = 100	1948 = 100	1948 = 100	1948 = 100
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251				101.4		
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1953 A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416			328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116	96	326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307			324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327	112	97	322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340			321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358	114	106	322.9	140	137
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954 J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415			321.2	140	139
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430	113	103	321.6	140	139
M	131	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	139
A	125	4,192	368	7.41	37.6	353			325.2	142	141
M	133	4,594	374	8.38	41.4	321	115	104	326.3*	141	142
J	127	4,215*	372*		39.1	269			327.7*	142	142
J	3,525	263				249	115 ^p	115 ^p	328.1	145	142

2

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC-TION CON-TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
Manufactured Goods				Em-ployed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
Total	Total	Dur-able	Non-durable							
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3
1953 A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1
S	133	135 ^r	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1
1954 J	125	127	140	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9
F	125	126	139	113	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6
M	123	124	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4
M	124	126	135	116	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0
J	124	125 ^r	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3 ^r
J	124 ^p	126 ^p	136 ^p	116 ^p	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.5	24.2
1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾		Imports	Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period ⁽³⁾	Department Stores Sales		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars			Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1953 A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254	925	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,251	813 ^r	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091	833	28.1	107	120	195.4
F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,180	810	27.5	109	119	199.6
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,123	857	27.2	105	121	204.9
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,422	957	27.3	111	120	212.7
M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.80	1,398 ^r	829 ^r	27.5	108	121	219.8
J	286.5 ^r	110.0	115.1	1.81 ^p	1,474	947	27.8	112	122 ^p	221.8
J	286.5	110.4	115.2	1.80 ^p	1,291	832	27.8	112	124 ^p	231.1
1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million dollars			Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		

⁽¹⁾Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾Includes army civilian supply exports from

February, 1947.

⁽³⁾Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

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Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾					NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Pop- ulation Thou- sands	Immi- gration	Births	Mar- riages	Deaths	Pop- ulation Thousands	Births	Mar- riages	Deaths	Pop- ulation Thousands	Births	Mar- riages
			Number	Number	Number		Number	Number	Number		Number	Number
1939	11,267	1,416	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	14,072	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1953 J	14,649	5,627	32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		5,242	27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	12,068	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		16,118	31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		20,905	34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	18,376	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J	14,821	19,697	37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		14,594	34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	12,471	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		18,624	38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		13,916	34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	11,230	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	8,080	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		6,834	32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32
M	15,083	13,309	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222	24
A		16,654	33,818	6,649	10,238		1,231	206	148		240	29
M		23,078	35,504	9,144	10,113		856	167	114		233	42
J	15,195	17,810	37,931	11,815	10,163	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70
J	15,236		37,200	15,201	9,525		1,593	366	266		236	81
<hr/>												
P.E.I.												
NOVA SCOTIA												
DEATHS												
Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births		
Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number		
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635	
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169	
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889	
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576	
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856	
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157	
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307	
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005	
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725	
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893	
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166	
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305	
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435	
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709	
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	
A	86		966	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	
M	68		1,673	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	
J	86	673	1,620	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	
J	77		1,363	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	

4 Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

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Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA			SASK.	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1952 D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661	
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510	
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530	
A	859	2,543		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562	
M	1,088	2,612		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595	
J	2,078	2,615	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878
J	4,651	2,407		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567	

SASKATCHEWAN

ALBERTA

BRITISH COLUMBIA

	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	1,951	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	2,147	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	2,372	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	2,095	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

TABLE 5

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure
Years and Quarters

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT					Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices	
				Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other	Net income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	
				Farm operators	Other						
Million dollars											
1952	10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	18,221	2,744	2,128	+ 92	23,185	
1953	11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	19,043	2,908	2,336	+ 63	24,350	
1952 3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	5,683	704	542	- 11	6,918	
4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	4,462	723	574	+ 71	5,830	
1953 1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	4,087	696	534	+ 4	5,321	
2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	4,538	733	575	- 57	5,789	
3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	5,833	741	592	+ 59	7,225	
4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	4,585	738	635	+ 57	6,015	
1954 1st	2,838	84	811 ^r	66 ^r	328	4,127 ^r	716 ^r	566	- 44	5,365 ^r	
2nd	2,929	92	954	171	414	4,560	728	619	- 70	5,837	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1952 3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	18,160	2,824	2,168	+ 44	23,196	
4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	18,852	2,800	2,188	- 36	23,804	
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	18,884	2,844	2,236	+ 204	24,168	
2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	18,920	2,940	2,320	- 84	24,096	
3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	19,068	2,984	2,368	+ 196	24,616	
4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	19,300	2,864	2,420	- 64	24,520	
1954 1st	11,700	336	3,604 ^r	1,408 ^r	1,572	18,620 ^r	2,916 ^r	2,372	+ 20 ^r	23,928 ^r	
2nd	11,816	368	3,668	1,280	1,576	18,708	2,920	2,492	- 196	23,924	

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices				
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services								
		Residential	Non- residential											
Million dollars														
1952	14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	- 5,400	- 92	23,185				
1953	15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	- 5,860	- 64	24,350				
1952 3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	- 1,353	+ 10	6,918				
4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	- 472	1,500	- 1,477	- 71	5,830				
1953 1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	- 121	1,158	- 1,337	- 4	5,321				
2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	- 11	1,404	- 1,600	+ 57	5,789				
3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	- 1,498	- 59	7,225				
4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	- 411	1,374	- 1,425	- 58	6,015				
1954 1st	3,579 ^r	1,106 ^r	209	317	444 ^r	- 150 ^r	1,081 ^r	- 1,265 ^r	+ 44 ^r	5,365 ^r				
2nd	3,930	867	278	393	524	- 71	1,278	- 1,431	+ 69	5,837				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.														
1952 3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+ 192	5,484	- 5,444	- 44	23,196				
4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+ 248	5,584	- 5,812	+ 40	23,804				
1953 1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+ 708	5,316	- 5,740	- 208	24,168				
2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+ 612	5,564	- 6,056	+ 84	24,096				
3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+ 472	5,648	- 6,020	- 196	24,616				
4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+ 496	5,152	- 5,624	+ 64	24,520				
1954 1st	15,396 ^r	4,288 ^r	1,104	1,584	1,820 ^r	+ 224 ^r	4,988 ^r	- 5,452 ^r	- 24 ^r	23,928 ^r				
2nd	15,624	4,200	1,000	1,552	1,804	- 104	5,068	- 5,420	+ 200	23,924				

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - continued

	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME							Transfer Payments to Persons
				Net Income Received by Farm Operators (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	From Govern- ment (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corpo- rations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corpo- rations	Personal Income	
				Million dollars							
1952	10,818	-357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132	
1953	11,661	-386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096	
1952 3rd	2,769	-88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252	
4th	2,864	-94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338	
1953 1st	2,781	-94	70	-6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935	
2nd	2,893	-94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222	
3rd	2,991	-97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483	
4th	2,996	-101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456	
1954 1st	2,838	-95	84	62 ^r	328	435 ^r	468 ^r	6	7	4,133 ^r	
2nd	2,929	-97	92	175	414	488	381	7	7	4,396	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1952 3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892	
4th	11,252	-376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172	
1953 1st	11,408	-368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576	
2nd	11,672	-384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972	
3rd	11,728	-388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148	
4th	11,836	-404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688	
1954 1st	11,700	-372	336	1,356 ^r	1,572	1,804 ^r	1,588	24	28	18,036 ^r	
2nd	11,816	-396	368	1,264	1,576	1,884	1,608	28	28	18,176	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME											
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving				
			Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million Dollars											
1952	17,132	-1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+	237	1,169
1953	18,096	-1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+	51	1,448
1952 3rd	5,252	-308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1	039	410
4th	4,338	-334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	-	61	-	374
1953 1st	3,935	-358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	-	269	368
2nd	4,222	-416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	-	5	-	179
3rd	5,483	-323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+	882	616
4th	4,456	-335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	-	93	-	285
1954 1st	4,133 ^r	-340 ^r	3,793 ^r	3,579 ^r	391	1,972 ^r	1,216 ^r	214 ^r	-	196 ^r	410 ^r
2nd	4,396	-385	4,011	3,930	472	2,205	1,253	81	-	72	153
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1952 3rd	16,892	-1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+	232	764
4th	18,172	-1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+	244	1,716
1953 1st	17,576	-1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	-	16	1,164
2nd	17,972	-1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	-	108	1,572
3rd	18,148	-1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	-	124	1,640
4th	18,688	-1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+	452	1,416
1954 1st	18,036 ^r	-1,388 ^r	16,648 ^r	15,396 ^r	1,740	8,832 ^r	4,824 ^r	1,252 ^r	-	96 ^r	1,348 ^r
2nd	18,176	-1,348	16,828	15,624	1,620	9,048	4,956	1,204	-	140	1,344

TABLE 5 - concluded

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure		
			New Construction			New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories		Exports of goods and services					
			Residential	Non-residential											
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)															
1952	12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+	447	4,863	-4,882	-77	19,530				
1953	12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+	598	4,865	-5,327	-52	20,273				
1951	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+	277	1,054	-1,281	+63	4,439			
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1	332	1,212	-1,237	+14	5,737			
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	-	553	1,223	-1,110	-34	4,221			
1952	1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	-	222	1,046	-1,041	-8	4,108			
	2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	-	236	1,220	-1,238	-18	4,444			
	3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+1	388	1,264	-1,252	+8	6,211			
	4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	-	483	1,333	-1,351	-59	4,767			
1953	1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	-	146	1,020	-1,224	-3	4,340			
	2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	-	106	1,251	-1,445	+47	4,724			
	3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+1	272	1,337	-1,367	-48	6,304			
	4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	-	422	1,257	-1,291	-48	4,905			
1954	1st	3,028 ^r	845	166	236 ^r	369 ^r	-	170 ^r	986 ^r	-1,154 ^r	+36 ^r	4,342 ^r			
	2nd	3,322	653	222	297	433	-	138	1,157	-1,288	+57	4,715			

(^a) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(^b) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING									Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Total	Asbestos	Gypsum			
				Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total					
1939	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94					
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8			
1953 F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3			
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1			
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5			
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7			
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0			
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3			
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8			
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2			
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2			
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7			
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7			
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9			
F	239.4 ^r	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7			
M	236.8 ^r	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4			
A	242.4 ^r	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4			
M	245.7 ^r	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0			
J	252.9 ^p	219.1	129.5 ^r	109.0	111.7	164.8 ^r	382.5 ^r	86.1 ^r	2,326.1	262.2	211.6	560.8			
J	239.8 ^p	224.3 ^p	127.0	106.4	110.0	154.5	390.5 ^p	70.4		243.8	196.4	534.3			

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	MANU- FACTURES		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
	Total	Foods and Beverages									
	Total	Foods									
Total	Total	Meat Products								Dairy products	
		Total	Cattle- slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings					Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66					1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9	
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2	
1953 F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9	
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8	
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3	
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1	
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5	
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2	
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8	
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5	
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8	
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5	
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6	
1954 J	240.2 ^r	202.1 ^r	184.3 ^r	165.4 ^r	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	
F	251.1 ^r	213.1 ^r	184.9 ^r	167.0 ^r	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5	
M	250.0 ^r	214.8 ^r	202.6 ^r	174.6 ^r	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4	
A	253.6 ^r	219.1 ^r	212.2 ^r	178.4 ^r	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4	
M	254.1 ^r	225.4 ^r	232.3 ^r	193.6 ^r	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8	
J	260.3 ^p	233.3 ^r	254.0 ^r	215.6 ^r	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5	
J	243.5 ^p	216.6 ^p	251.5 ^p	220.0 ^p	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.2	201.2	126.6	

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Canning and Preserving		Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products		Miscellaneous Foods		Tobacco and Products Total
	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed			Total	Sugar			
	1.59	1.74					1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2	
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6	
1953 F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2	
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2	
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8	
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9	
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5	
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8	
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6	
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0	
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9	
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6	
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6	
1954 J	97.9	165.9 ^r	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7	
F	88.1	172.3 ^r	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8	
M	92.9	189.3 ^r	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5	
A	95.9	189.3 ^r	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1	
M	153.6	176.7 ^r	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8 ^r	197.4 ^r	128.2	370.7	296.9	
J	205.8 ^r	179.4 ^r	144.9	59.7	100.7	181.3 ^r	202.2 ^r	144.0	391.0 ^r	331.5	
J	309.1	170.7 ^p	125.8	40.6	96.3	187.3	192.4	87.5	364.3	173.3	

TABLE 6 - continued

Industrial Production
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3 ^r	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.2 ^r	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5			57.0	124.9 ^p	81.7	

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Textiles ex. Clothing		Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal		
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur		Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products
0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22			4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
J	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0 ^r	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8 ^r	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8 ^r
J	286.3	132.1 ^r	260.4 ^r	244.2	178.2	220.3 ^r	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.3
J	182.4	129.9 ^p	249.2	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	281.8

TABLE 6 - concluded

Industrial Production
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products			
			Primary iron and steel								
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles		
1939	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75	
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3	
1953 F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4	
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9	
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6	
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1	
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8	
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9	
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3	
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7	
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9	
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9	
D	304.6	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2	
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.3 ^r	275.8 ^r	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4	
F	310.5 ^r	223.1	264.6 ^r	278.3 ^r	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5	
M	305.1	221.8	257.4 ^r	254.0 ^r	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6	
A	307.6 ^r	206.8	260.2 ^r	264.6 ^r	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5	
M	298.9 ^r	227.5 ^r	250.9 ^p	243.5 ^p	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0 ^r	296.6	244.4	
J	302.4 ^p	249.4 ^p	262.4 ^p	256.3 ^p	249.7	248.9 ^r	171.5	352.8 ^r	224.4 ^r	248.2 ^r	
J	285.5 ^p	251.5 ^p	242.7 ^p	224.5 ^p	251.9	232.4	113.1	336.2	201.7	229.1	
DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Smelting and refining			Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
		Total						Lime			
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22			7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9	
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0	
1953 F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4	
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2	
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1	
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3	
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9	
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6	
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1	
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7	
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3	
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8	
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2	
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7	
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1	
M	226.4	471.6	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9	
A	243.3	455.5	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6	
M	235.9	430.5 ^r	412.1 ^r	456.0	337.5	398.1	266.5	257.3	264.6	176.3	
J	237.8 ^r	441.5 ^r	443.8 ^r	480.5	428.4	272.4	254.2	261.8	170.0		
J	230.7	387.8	441.6 ^p	441.8				236.7	244.5	150.3	

The Canadian Labour Force
Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										Persons not in the Labour Force	
		WITH JOBS					Paid Workers						
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Without jobs and seeking work		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1939	8,035	4,598	.	.	4,075	1,364	2,711	.	.	2,056	523	3,437	
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712	
1953 April	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761	
May	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685	
June	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633	
July	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522	
Aug.	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550	
Sept.	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682	
Oct.	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744	
Nov.	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791	
Dec.	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840	
1954 Jan.	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887	
Feb.	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909	
Mar.	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912	
April	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901	
May	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842	
June	10,240	5,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778	
July	10,254	5,556	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,698	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1953 A	60	328	63	251 ⁽¹⁾	210	34	946
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
J	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
J	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1953 A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0 ^r	148.9 ^r	58.42 ^r	77.2 ^r	110.2 ^r	56.98 ^r	108.7 ^r	148.8 ^r	70.38 ^r
J	111.5	153.5	58.94	89.4	133.6	59.63	111.3	151.5	69.95

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5		24.28	62.3		21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1953 A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0 ^r	60.54 ^r	116.7 ^r	160.0	64.42 ^r	99.9 ^r	138.1 ^r	56.64 ^r
J	108.7	151.5	61.00	116.1	161.3	65.24	102.3	141.8	56.84

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.
 (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
I	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.7	50.21	89.3	107.8	38.96	105.2	145.9	54.10

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.0	164.9	72.25	102.3	142.5	67.59	136.4	184.2	67.83

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.7	182.3	66.33	123.0	172.6	66.86	117.1	173.5	61.35
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	120.7	179.3	66.16	111.4	144.5	62.28	119.7	169.5	67.39

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1953 A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80 ^r	120.1	147.7	51.94 ^r	111.1	141.7	36.80 ^r
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2 ^r	155.1 ^r	50.68 ^r	126.6 ^r	162.8 ^r	54.27	111.1	148.2 ^r	38.62 ^r
J	114.5	157.7	50.97	127.3	163.9	54.36	117.2	154.8	38.26

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100
1939				64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1953 A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4 ^r	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2 ^r	178.0 ^r	54.69 ^r	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1 ^r	126.0 ^r	49.08 ^r	95.4 ^r
J	134.0	195.2	54.70	113.2	150.6	44.84	98.7	131.4	49.78	98.2

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8 ^r	49.48 ^r	107.7 ^r	145.8 ^r	55.61 ^r	110.7	151.8 ^r	60.67 ^r	103.2 ^r	135.4 ^r
J	130.1	50.12	110.5	150.6	55.99	112.2	155.4	61.33	105.6	140.6
MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	Dollars	
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
J	55.82 ^r	116.9 ^r	156.8 ^r	55.56 ^r	124.7 ^r	166.4 ^r	59.25 ^r	106.3 ^r	151.6 ^r	65.05 ^r
J	56.64	122.6	165.6	55.96	130.4	175.7	59.84	108.5	155.4	65.32

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62	
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.4	147.6	47.14	111.5	151.6	56.76	113.7	152.1	47.49
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.1	62.62	112.3	155.8	54.47	104.3	142.7	63.42

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1953 M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
I	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9 ^r	126.9 ^r	65.70 ^r	101.8	136.8 ^r	53.35 ^r	101.9 ^r	142.3 ^r	61.14 ^r
J	97.1	131.2	67.78	104.0	141.0	53.78	103.5	146.2	61.84

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1953 M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
I	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0 ^r	161.7 ^r	146.5	142.2 ^r	152.1 ^r	131.4 ^r	123.4 ^r	149.8 ^r	143.1	148.1	99.5 ^r
J	156.0	160.7	146.3	141.7	151.6	130.9	121.6	149.0	143.2	146.7	100.8

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

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Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 — concluded

Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		
Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4 ^r	125.5 ^r	132.9 ^r	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3 ^r	157.6
J	110.9	111.7	98.8	125.3	132.3	114.8	160.6	171.0	165.8	158.1
Cents per hour										

MANUFACTURING

	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
		Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Agricultural implements											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3 ^r	151.2 ^r	141.7 ^r	189.1	144.3 ^r	148.6 ^r	161.5 ^r
J	167.6	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.5	188.0	146.3	147.6	159.2
Cents per hour											

TABLE 13

Average Hours Worked per Week

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7 ^r	44.4 ^r	38.1	39.8 ^r	40.0	39.6 ^r	41.1 ^r	39.4	36.9	39.8 ^r	34.2 ^r
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.4	40.5	37.5	41.0	34.7

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1 ^r	39.3	40.7	39.4 ^r	42.2 ^r	41.5 ^r	38.7	38.1 ^r
J	41.6	42.8	40.2	41.0	40.1	40.7	40.0	43.3	41.2	40.9	40.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

		MANUFACTURING				TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing) (Textile Clothing) and Fur)					
1944	O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8
1953	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 15

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽²⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾				
	Regular Benefit	Supple- mentary Benefit	Number of Persons		Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live ap- plications for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies			
			Commen- cing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	Receiving benefit in week containing last work- ing day of month ⁽³⁾								
			Thousands	Thousands days		Million dollars		Thousands				
1949	135.6	..	54.99	130.3	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	196	34	
1953	208.4	..	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	879.5	278	35	
1953	M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
	J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
	J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
	A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
	S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
	O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
	N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
	D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries		MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	—	—	
	Thousand man-working days											
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2	
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—	
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—	
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—	
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—	
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—	
A	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—	
S	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9	
O	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2	
N	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—	
D	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—	
1954 J	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—	
F	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—	
M	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—	
A	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—	
M	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—	
J	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—	
J	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4	
	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
MANUFACTURING												
		Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service		
Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	—	—	—	—	Coal	Other	—	—	—	—
Thousand man-working days												
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6	—	
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2	—	
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5	—	
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8	
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6	—	
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4	—	
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2	—	
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7	—	
A	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2	—	
S	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2	—	
O	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7	—	
N	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2	—	
D	12.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7	—	
1954 J	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	
F	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2	—	
M	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0	—	
A	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2	—	
M	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0	—	
J	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8	—	
J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6	—	
	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5	—	—

TABLE 17

Retail Price Indexes

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Family Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25			
1949 = 100									
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6		
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8		
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0		
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3		
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0			
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3			
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3			
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4		220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5			
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6			
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2		224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5			
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5			
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6			
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7			

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3
1953 A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2
M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0
J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.5	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.5	498.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1953 F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.1	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	240.9	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	244.5	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	245.0	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	239.9	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	229.7	250.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics (1)	Rayon yarns (2)	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1953 F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	233.7	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	233.6	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.2	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

TABLE 18 - continued

Wholesale Price Indexes
Monthly averages or calendar months

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS		
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.7	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.5	254.7	204.2	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials	
1935-39 = 100											
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5	
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2	
1953 M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3	
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3	
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4	
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4	
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4	
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4	
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3	
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3	
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3	
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7	
M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7	
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8	
M	267.1	175.9	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8	
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8	
J	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8	
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8	

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽³⁾	Non-Residential building materials			Total	Canadian Farm Products	
					Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field		Animal	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.4 ^r
1953 M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.7
J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2 ^r
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	239.9 ^r
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.7
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.9 ^r
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.2
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.7 ^r
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.2 ^r
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	234.0 ^r
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	233.0 ^r
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	231.3 ^r
M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	209.6	151.2	268.0	233.3 ^r
J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	209.6	151.9	267.3	234.9
J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	214.4	166.6	262.1	234.5
A	204.9	222.3	222.1	216.8	120.2	121.9	207.9	167.6	248.2	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. ⁽²⁾ Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. ⁽³⁾ Excludes gold.

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,512	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,305	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254

CONSUMPTION

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	.	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,512	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,946	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,911	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Bitu-	Sub-bitu-	Production		Nova	Alberta	British	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
			Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
1953 M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	919 ^r	372	335	1,627 ^r	478	651	95	598	17	2,208 ^r	325
F	975 ^r	233	168	1,376 ^r	504	520	111 ^r	670	18	2,028 ^r	283
M	916	150	202	1,268 ^r	533	357	103 ^r	535	15	1,788 ^r	293
A	832	144	144	1,120	490	326	104	1,339	16	2,443	275
M	786	98	88	972	461	270	98	2,061	14	3,018	271
J	875	106	84	1,066	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,059	266
J	784	54	30	868	478	191	104	1,804	14	2,658	275

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Sales	
								Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾	Million cu. ft.
Sales									
1939	3,090	652	2,932	.	.	.	1,245	.	.
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1953 A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,082	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,319	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,975	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,315	5,377	10,481	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,161	8,458	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,408	1,428	335
J	8,225	7,870	7,505	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,246	1,305	318
J				3,948	1,096	2,852	2,042	1,145	298

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 23

Refined Petroleum Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline			
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils					
Thousand barrels											
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071		
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599		
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730		
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857		
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029		
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879		
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620		
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465		
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273		
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664		
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011		
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622		
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105		
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940		
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007		
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936		
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564		
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005		
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653		
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774		
 DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION											
STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD											
At Refinery											
Fuels				Refined Products			In Market Channels				
				Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline		
Heavy fuel oils											
Light fuel oils											
Thousand barrels											
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788			
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178			
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252			
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702			
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413			
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138			
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538			
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340			
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161			
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717			
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818			
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422			
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061			
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178			
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993			
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598			
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473			
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642			
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968			
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181			

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper			Million pounds			Total metal content	Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1		
1953 A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5		
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1		
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9		
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1		
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7		
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8		
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1		
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.9	21.2	29.8	13.2		
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7		
1954 J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3		
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1		
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2		
A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2		
M	55.3	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0		
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.0	40.1	28.7	24.0		
J	53.1	39.9	43.1	30.9	25.5	24.2		40.1	19.3	26.3		
Million pounds												
ZINC												
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	IRON ORE		GOLD		SILVER	
							Total metal content	Refined zinc	Thousand short tons	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753		
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,369	1,693		
1953 A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080		
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031		
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987		
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354	2,169		
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230		
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990		
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034		
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,207	1,876		
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,361	1,592		
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663		
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604		
M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734		
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	359	336	2,700	1,447		
M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,508	2,554		
J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,748	1,498		
J	100.5	35.8	55.2		830.1			432		2,419		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. 31
 (1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets.
 (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5) Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons										
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8	
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6	
1953 F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4	
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0	
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5	
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0	
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2	
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.2	19.1	
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.2	22.3	
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.3	12.0	
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.2	19.0	
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.5	47.4	
J	70.4	66.0	449		0.1	1,979	2,548		72.8		

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾				Consumers' Goods			
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries	Invt.	Ship.	Total	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				December 1952 = 100							
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7		
1953	4,082.5	1,713.1	1,050.2	1,319.2	104.2	103.5	103.2	104.0	98.3	99.8		
1953 A	3,893.0	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	99.7	108.7	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6		
M	3,930.5	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	100.7	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9		
J	3,976.8	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	102.1	111.6	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7		
J	3,999.5	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	102.6	103.6	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1		
A	4,059.9	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	103.9	98.0	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6		
S	4,042.1	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	103.2	107.9	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3		
O	4,046.4	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	103.4	107.8	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2		
N	4,052.5	1,699.5	1,039.6	1,313.4	103.2	99.3	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0		
D	4,082.5	1,713.1	1,050.2	1,319.2	104.2	96.5	103.2	99.2	98.3	101.2		
1954 J	4,096.0	1,691.1	1,073.8	1,331.1	104.2	89.0	102.6	94.0	96.8	93.1		
F	4,076.8	1,671.4	1,067.6	1,337.8	104.1	95.5	101.8	99.4	95.7	94.8		
M	4,033.5	1,644.0	1,056.7	1,332.8	102.9	107.5	100.3	111.2	94.4	103.9		
A	3,964.1 ^r	1,597.9 ^r	1,056.4 ^r	1,309.8 ^r	100.6 ^r	102.1	97.9	104.8 ^r	91.6	101.0 ^r		
M	3,964.5 ^r	1,592.8 ^r	1,042.3 ^r	1,329.4 ^r	100.7 ^r	101.5 ^r	98.7 ^r	101.0 ^r	92.7	101.5 ^r		
J	3,975.1 ^r	1,587.2	1,035.7	1,352.2	100.8 ^r	106.2 ^r	99.2 ^r	105.2	94.0 ^r	110.6 ^r		
J	3,975.6				100.8	96.4	99.3	94.7	94.3	101.7		

SEPTEMBER, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTSInventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽²⁾

Consumers' Goods											
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952 = 100											
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7	
1953	106.0	106.6	117.0	116.0	106.2	89.2	102.5	102.9	113.5	133.6	
1953 M	104.7	130.3	108.2	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4	
A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2	
M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3	
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6	
J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6	
A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3	
S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5	
O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7	
N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3	
D	106.0	83.9	117.0	109.2	106.2	93.3	102.5	91.3	113.5	94.7	
1954 J	106.9	85.9	117.5	106.5	106.4	70.3	102.8	86.5	117.1	90.8	
F	105.4	99.5	119.1	115.8	108.0	82.4	101.4	88.5	121.3	111.1	
M	103.3	117.0	117.6	131.1	105.8	99.9	99.9	96.6	126.0	126.4	
A	101.8	102.6	115.3 ^r	121.1 ^r	104.9 ^r	89.8 ^r	97.3	100.6 ^r	123.5	108.8 ^r	
M	102.9 ^r	90.4 ^r	114.8 ^r	111.3 ^r	101.3 ^r	87.4 ^r	97.3 ^r	102.0 ^r	124.1 ^r	136.6 ^r	
J	103.3 ^r	90.5 ^r	112.2 ^r	102.8 ^r	98.1 ^r	90.9 ^r	97.3 ^r	103.2 ^r	127.7 ^r	163.2 ^r	
J	103.7	80.0	111.1	86.4	95.4	79.8	98.0	94.2	128.8	159.5	

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups⁽²⁾

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽⁵⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100												
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	99.9	98.2	110.6	109.3	102.5	105.8	112.4	95.2	100.4	102.9	132.5	129.0
1953 M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.9	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
D	99.9	79.1	110.6	79.2	102.5	88.7	112.4	103.0	100.4	88.2	132.5	157.8
1954 J	99.0	87.8	115.2	73.0	102.6	83.2	110.8	80.9	102.2	83.0	133.8	109.2
F	97.3	85.3	113.0	104.3	102.0	84.3	113.0	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7	117.5
M	95.8	97.6	108.3	134.7	99.2	91.3	113.3	100.2	98.6	94.4	135.1	161.0
A	94.7 ^r	86.7 ^r	106.5 ^r	106.6 ^r	96.8 ^r	88.5 ^r	114.2 ^r	99.4 ^r	94.4	103.2	135.2 ^r	137.0 ^r
M	93.9 ^r	86.2 ^r	110.2 ^r	81.0 ^r	97.4 ^r	90.2 ^r	110.3 ^r	99.4	95.0 ^r	99.3 ^r	140.9 ^r	129.1 ^r
J	93.6 ^r	88.4 ^r	110.9 ^r	80.6 ^r	96.4 ^r	101.5 ^r	106.6 ^r	106.5	94.9	99.8	140.6 ^r	123.8 ^r
J	93.3	77.5	113.3	69.7	97.0	98.6	103.7	93.3	96.8	87.5	138.4	94.6

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

SEPTEMBER, 1954

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio**	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	86.1	77.7	4.9	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9
S	99.4	74.4	4.1	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
O	100.2	72.2	3.9	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
N	94.7	78.8	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
D	96.7	80.4	4.5	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
F	88.9	90.6	5.5	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7	88.6	1.8	81.5	55.5	1.6
M	99.3	87.3	4.7	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	94.4	54.7	1.3
A	99.1	87.0	4.7	106.5	88.8	0.9	155.9	67.1	1.3	85.1	55.8	1.5
M	94.2	84.4	4.8	97.7	109.3	1.2	118.3	66.9	1.7	83.5	55.5	1.5
J	97.4 ^r	84.0 ^r	4.7 ^r	95.3 ^r	120.9 ^r	1.3	111.3 ^r	66.3 ^r	1.8	85.8 ^r	57.0 ^r	1.5
J	82.5	82.7	5.4	93.3	130.9	1.5	102.9	64.2	1.9	74.6	54.8	1.7
Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0
S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	94.9	70.8	1.4	99.3	95.3	2.3	78.3	68.8	3.1	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	119.7	53.3	0.9	106.9	93.1	2.1	87.9	72.2	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
A	93.9	54.0	1.0	113.7	86.3	1.8	83.0	70.7	3.0	138.6	98.7	1.8
M	74.1	68.7	1.7	108.2	80.6	1.8	83.5	64.7	2.7	117.9	77.0	1.7
J	74.4 ^r	80.0 ^r	1.9	117.5 ^r	84.2 ^r	1.7 ^r	95.8 ^r	63.2 ^r	2.3 ^r	96.0	56.2	1.5
J	67.6	84.3	2.2	109.0	78.1	1.7	78.9	61.7	2.7	84.8	43.4	1.3
Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	63.7	63.7	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	128.3	7.3	104.2	77.6	0.5
S	80.4	61.0	9.6	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.9	127.7	5.8	116.9	86.0	0.5
O	73.7	58.9	10.1	101.6	70.6	5.5	113.1	128.0	5.4	113.0	83.1	0.5
N	78.9	54.0	8.7	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.6	128.3	5.7	107.9	82.7	0.5
D	100.6	59.6	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	111.0	124.2	5.3	95.6	78.9	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
F	81.6	79.9	12.4	79.5	126.1	12.2	94.6	121.0	6.1	115.6	82.8	0.5
M	90.7	73.9	10.3	87.9	125.1	11.0	112.5	119.1	5.0	124.6	91.9	0.5
A	89.3	74.6	10.6	107.0	123.7	8.9	110.7	117.1	5.0	132.4	86.2	0.5
M	83.8	72.6	11.0	97.8	118.1	9.3	99.3	116.9	5.6	152.1	81.2	0.4
J	87.3 ^r	72.7 ^r	10.5 ^r	96.9 ^r	116.7 ^r	9.3 ^r	101.4	114.1 ^r	5.3 ^r	120.7	75.3 ^r	0.4
J	71.0	71.6	12.8	78.6	115.5	11.4	81.5	112.9	6.6	99.0	79.7	0.6

34 Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.

⁽¹⁾Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. ⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

SEPTEMBER, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Tobacco and Beverages

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 27

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured Million pounds	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾ Distilled liquor Million proof gallons
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽²⁾ Thousand barrels	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions				Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10
1953 A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	..	851.2	2.50	1.06
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79
									97.87

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
										Natural Synthetic
	Million pounds									
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40					
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54 13.91
1953 A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85 7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56 10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72 9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49 7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20 9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53 11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85 13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52 12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54 13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69 13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07 12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92 13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56 11.56
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30 13.53
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67 13.41
J	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1953 F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Upper leather	Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather	Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather					
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins					
1940	2,056									
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1953 F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
J	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804	108

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1953 F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,692	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁴⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings					
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾					
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1953 M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426	1,015	1,546	7,066
J		18,903	9,407	8,487	13,497	779		4,596
A		25,166	12,516	11,300	17,969			

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

TABLE 31

Production of Factory Clothing

Quarterly averages or quarters

		WOMEN'S AND MISSES'															
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses			Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾						
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures								
		Thousands															
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8							
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2							
1952																	
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3							
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9							
1953																	
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4							
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7							
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8							
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8							
1954																	
1st qtr.	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.3	87.3	47.3	213.0							
CHILDREN'S			BOYS'				Shirts										
Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work								
		Thousands				Thousand dozen											
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1							
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9							
1952																	
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0							
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0							
1953																	
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3							
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3							
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0							
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1							
1954																	
1st qtr.	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1							
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'																	
Dress Clothing						Work Clothing											
Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants		Work shirts							
			Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine		Bib and waist	Combina- tion										
			Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾		Thousands											
			Thousands			Thousand dozen											
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9							
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7							
1952																	
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0							
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4							
1953																	
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0							
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2							
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9							
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7							
1954																	
1st qtr.	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9							

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada ⁽¹⁾		East of Rocky Mountains							British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia	
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953 M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾											
						NEWSPRINT					
			Production		Exports	Production		Shipments		Stocks End of Period	
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical		Total		Domestic	Export		
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6		169.5	
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5		111.2	
1953 M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5		201.8	
A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9		183.3	
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8		195.9	
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8		172.7	
J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8		169.7	
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4		155.7	
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2		140.5	
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1		144.8	
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6		126.5	
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5		111.2	
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6		134.9	
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5		155.1	
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5		189.1	
A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5		186.0	
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4		185.6	
J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1		152.4	
J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1		174.7	

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	21.1	21.1	39.9	
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1953 M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0		298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1	8.7 ⁽⁵⁾ r	266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7	8.9	260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		272.0 ^r	264.5 ^r	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J	174.4		260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	119.7

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (5) Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS					Domestic Sales Financed Number		
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1953 A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.33	0.52	31.81	13,800
J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18			28.88	0.91	27.97	12,860

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽⁵⁾			All Types		Shipments ⁽³⁾			Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1953 A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	—	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	—	0.24

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾ Exports		Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets							
Thousands											
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343
1953 A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882
M	32.1 ¹	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO						
		58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
	Thousand dollars													
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37		
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572		
1953 M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780		
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891		
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670		
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664		
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442		
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350		
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047		
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222		
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203		
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448		
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45		
F	27,115	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52		
M	60,870	328	9,344	1,805	269	567	88	2,050	670	441	2,874	281		
A	67,523	721	12,058	7,312	322	318	342	1,896	1,061	753	2,845	330		
M	70,884	1,042	10,551	809	563	114	347	3,712	1,160	524	7,830	565		
J	75,545	326	13,053	330	305	535	312	3,429	1,630	592	5,779	578		
ONTARIO					MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg		Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria	
Thousand dollars														
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67	
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508	
1953 M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589	
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524	
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614	
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594	
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336	
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335	
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336	
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231	
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266	
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084	586	
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241	
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451	
M	279	6,161	5,607	3,049	3,583	475	255	4,613	5,543	706	217	4,435	449	
A	753	6,651	616	1,235	1,946	1,256	3,073	2,566	6,249	1,053	1,211	2,942	410	
M	352	5,915	673	955	2,018	4,720	1,836	5,625	7,430	427	195	2,479	622	
J	713	4,199	1,180	1,087	2,112	1,763	2,293	5,145	10,791	1,779	346	5,103	652	

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1953 M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,680	97	—	546	809	5,495	30,110	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,919	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451	3,596	8,165
M	122,597	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,746	58,376	4,955	3,094	12,265	15,663
A	135,665	469	61	1,665	2,224	34,305	59,546	5,780	6,462	11,523	13,630
M	156,320	832	164	1,868	1,615	31,465	76,668	5,723	8,930	17,354	11,703
J	165,328	1,035	151	1,088	1,445	28,864	80,038	5,782	6,643	21,199	19,183

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL and GOVERN- MENT					
	New														
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia									
	Thousand dollars														
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439				
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641				
1953 M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300				
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381				
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405				
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868				
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841				
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388				
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687				
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337				
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740				
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794				
1954 J	21,426	192	3,318	13,447	2,287	2,184	2,412	9,154	6,291	7,484	914				
F	26,815	218	4,524	14,827	2,266	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975				
M	67,378	732	12,947	34,177	9,078	10,443	3,738	17,071	12,595	20,511	1,305				
A	72,682	1,620	15,436	36,694	10,455	8,479	5,346	18,922	15,303	22,756	656				
M	89,933	2,297	20,687	43,324	15,925	7,700	6,437	14,454	17,087	27,367	1,043				
J	98,836	1,663	18,872	49,611	18,622	10,068	6,846	17,621	15,176	26,177	673				

44 (1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

TABLE 37

Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽²⁾			
	Shingles	Smooth- sur- faced Rolls	Mineral- sur- faced Rolls	Felts and Sheath- ings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾		
	Prod.	Production		Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production		Producers' Sales				
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons			
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2	
1953 M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	26.78 ^r	304	103	136	4.79 ^r	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6		
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82		414.8			5.0		
	Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production			Production		Factory Sales	
Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dolars			
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	5.8						2,155	
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1953 M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.62	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
J			4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
J				21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fire-proofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY			VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾					LIVE STOCK	
	Total Cash Income	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
1954										
1st qtr.	520.00 ^r	107.73 ^r	77.42	12.97	17.34 ^r	59.01 ^r	5.83	3.81 ^r	47.47	206.79 ^r
2nd qtr.	573.88	141.74	113.64	8.33	19.78	10.35	3.71	5.50	—	216.23
 LIVE STOCK										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
1954										
1st qtr.	88.75 ^r	89.81 ^r	1.45 ^r	26.77	79.07	3.01 ^r	32.88	10.38 ^r	17.38	3.75
2nd qtr.	97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.68	29.44	20.22	25.83	2.92
 PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars									
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56	
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85	
1952										
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03	
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03	
1953										
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30	
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26	
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64	
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19	
1954										
1st qtr.	5.03 ^r	8.72 ^r	9.91 ^r	80.95 ^r	191.11 ^r	34.28 ^r	83.67 ^r	83.89 ^r	22.45 ^r	
2nd qtr.	6.19	11.01	11.92	111.26	168.10	33.08	108.59	101.15	22.59	

SEPTEMBER, 1954

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
									Thousands	Million pounds	Cured or in cure	Poultry
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7
J	128	66	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.0	13.4

TABLE 41B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES				
						Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed (3) Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.6	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS ⁽¹⁾					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS					
	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾		Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Cheese	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02
1953 M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02
F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03
M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03
M	18.21	4.25	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03
J	21.17	4.02	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01
J	17.39	3.89	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04
											0.31

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES			COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾			
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08	
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62	
1953 M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48	
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21	
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41	
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69	
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19	
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70	
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58	
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62	
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47	
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19	
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.27	
A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.94	
M	1,689	425	33.64	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08	24.86	57.76	
J	2,015	412	46.18	13.57	63.15	3,787	74.55	33.64	79.08	
J		44.16	12.70	56.16	4.395	92.89	40.05	94.39		
A		37.78	11.80	48.67	3,708	105.83	44.13			

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS ⁽¹⁾				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾ Total	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
I	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland land is included. ⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve etc.	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Fresh and Dried Yeast	Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels									
Million pounds												
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16	
1953 M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16	
J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64						
J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21						
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16						
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.13	11.15						
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.27	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18	
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.00	8.54						
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66						
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21						
F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16	
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46						
A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78						
M	70.0	1.71	0.95	8.71	3.15	4.32	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35	
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51						
J	63.4	1.60	0.86	7.80	3.21	5.30						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽⁴⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16	
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.39	46.01	
1953											
2nd qtr.	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.05	32.38	
3rd qtr.	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.17	66.81	
4th qtr.	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10	
1954											
1st qtr.	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29	
2nd qtr.	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo-nated Beverages	
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							Million gallons	
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.59
1953											
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	14.22	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954											
1st qtr.	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25
2nd qtr.	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	27.86

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks End of period
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0

TABLE 45

Value of Retail Trade
Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1953 M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.2	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.7	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.7	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.9	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
I	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.8	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.9	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.7	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.3	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.9	58.0
1954 J	805.9	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	7.0	35.0
F	802.4	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.0	32.8
M	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
A	1,031.6	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.4	46.0
M	1,063.1	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2
J	1,052.4	190.6	14.9	45.9	84.9	19.1	214.2	49.1	51.4	11.1	61.5
J	1,044.4	206.3	15.3	51.5	67.5	19.0	201.0	55.2	46.4	9.2	64.0

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1953 M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	222.0	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.2	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.3	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
I	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.8	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.2	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
M	15.4	36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1	
J	16.2	35.8	11.9	22.4	8.5	91.3	248.3	412.9	194.1	105.9	
J	15.2		41.6	12.0	21.9	8.4	88.6	239.0	401.6	204.3	111.0

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes			Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8	
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5	
1953 F	63.3	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1	
M	78.4	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0	
A	80.2	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7	
M	86.1	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6	
J	79.9	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8	
I	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.7	
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6	
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0	
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3	
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4	
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5	
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8	
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0	
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3	
A	86.6	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8	
M	85.2	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8	
J	84.9	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4	
J	67.5		16.2		6.6		5.1		3.8		15.2		

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES											
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1953 F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.6	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.5	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.6	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.2	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	75.0	51.8	4.2	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.3	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
J	71.1	54.3	4.4	8.9	4.2	21.1	1.3	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
J	78.6		4.4		3.7		1.2		2.8		16.0	

⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

TABLE 47A

Retail Consumer CreditQuarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales			Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1953	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
1952 2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.3 ^r	68.6 ^r	777.2 ^r	31.4 ^r	273.0 ^r	11.4 ^r	504.2 ^r	20.0 ^r
2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,128.1	69.0	954.6	31.0	370.8	12.0	583.8	19.0

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1953	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1952 2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954 1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	25.6 ^r	39.7 ^r	85.9	56.1 ^r	117.1 ^r
2nd qtr.	250.7	92.6	146.6	146.6	32.8	42.8	94.1	62.5	118.7

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million Dollars									
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1952 2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954 1st qtr.	474.0	246.7 ^r	88.8 ^r	105.8	30.1 ^r	34.3 ^r	127.5	31.0 ^r	30.7 ^r
2nd qtr.	675.9	343.8	96.6	131.5	37.6	37.3	160.3	36.0	34.2

⁽¹⁾ Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

TABLE 47B

Consumer Credit Outstanding

End of Period

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

	Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit				Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾		
			Millions of Dollars				
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266	
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460	
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400	
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386	
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388	
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385	
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420	
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437	
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460	
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479	
2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526	
3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547	
4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569	
1954 1st qtr.	1,764	430	755	269	486	579	

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 48

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery	
									1935-39 = 100	
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	181.4	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.7	308.8	329.9
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.7
M	352.3	541.7	362.0	299.1	353.0	266.7	323.0	288.6	412.1	395.6
A	356.6	572.0	398.2	236.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.7	422.1	416.0
M	370.9	602.8	386.8	195.5	253.9	204.5	329.8	373.2	446.1	438.6
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	223.6	210.8	177.6	361.4	390.2	479.1	455.7
J	370.6	558.9	380.1	171.8	220.2	150.1	362.2	374.4	429.7	418.5

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada. D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	139.8	116.3	120.2	358.3	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.7	116.7 ^c	114.6 ^c	342.6	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.3 ^b	109.6 ^b	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
I	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	14.1
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	9.5	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.3 ^r	148.1 ^r	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03 ^r	1.56
J	188.8	110.5 ^p	170.9 ^p	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			
Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70
1952 N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 50 - concluded

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	7.14	8.09	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.36	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.19	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.01
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.12

SEPTEMBER, 1954

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES									
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars												
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82		
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22		
1953 M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79		
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06		
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84		
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61		
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70		
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39		
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12		
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46		
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57		
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30		
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72		
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71		
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63		
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55		
M	358.34	359.71	81.54	53.03	61.88	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88		
J	342.63	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69		
J	323.92		72.54		55.25		4.71		0.96			
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES												
FOREIGN COUNTRIES												
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
	Million dollars											
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08		
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48		
1953 M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96		
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09		
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76		
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29		
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95		
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92		
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64		
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18		
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04		
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76		
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41		
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11		
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.97	14.69	24.99	18.10	12.44		
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47		
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10		
J	4.13	0.56	272.87	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	33.28	17.09		
J	4.75		251.38		190.84		17.98		26.75			

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.	All Countries						
	Merchandise	Gold production available	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities	Capital movements N.O.P.				
	Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽¹⁾ for export										Millions of U.S. dollars	
	Millions of dollars												
1939	227	—	178	46	+ 17	+ 32	— 29	+ 34	— 13	— 4	— 17	404.2	
1953	1,038	—	1,052	36	— 16	— 110	— 231	+ 36	+ 100	+ 42	— 32	1,818.5	
1951 3rd	1,044	—	1,082	35	+ 61	— 65	— 182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	— 13	1,610.1	
4th	1,139	—	876	35	— 13	+ 136	— 165	+ 132	+ 135	+ 66	— 337	1,778.6	
1952 1st	1,010	—	890	41	— 39	+ 28	— 202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	— 162	1,787.2	
2nd	1,124	—	985	35	— 44	+ 44	— 264	+ 157	+ 78	+ 101	— 223	1,827.7	
3rd	1,049	—	937	37	+ 46	+ 75	— 141	+ 70	+ 106	— 32	— 149	1,855.6	
4th	1,156	—	1,038	37	— 29	+ 17	— 242	+ 75	+ 91	— 7	— 101	1,860.2	
1953 1st	918	—	1,002	48	— 42	— 184	— 248	+ 2	+ 103	+ 116	— 35	1,845.3	
2nd	1,113	—	1,161	37	— 38	— 191	— 342	+ 32	+ 90	— 63	+ 164	1,750.1	
3rd	1,077	—	1,052	30	+ 48	— 13	— 135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	— 86	1,787.3	
4th	1,044	—	994	29	— 31	— 51	— 199	+ 60	+ 108	+ 113	— 170	1,818.5	
1954 1st	867 ^r	—	922 ^r	35	— 43	— 179 ^r	— 246 ^r	+ 26 ^r	+ 70 ^r	+ 169 ^r	— 60 ^r	1,827.2	
2nd	998	—	1,069	43	— 38	— 178	— 277	+ 35	+ 70	+ 3	+ 105	1,863.3	

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping		Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles		
	Total Cargo Handled	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded							
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					Millions	
		Thousand short tons								Thousands	
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	2,599	1.8			
1953	217 ^r	157	791	581 ^r	2,684	3,224	3,708	78.5	978		
1953 M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108	
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905	
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954	
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925	
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850	
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888	
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957	
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079	
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978	
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102	
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918	
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958	
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088	
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185	
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736			

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. ⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months. ⁽³⁾Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
		Thousand cars								
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1953 M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1953 M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.4
A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger					
Million dollars								
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4
1953 F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2
CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES								

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES		
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger
Million dollars								
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5
1953 F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3

⁶² Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

TABLE 56

Bank of Canada

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

Chartered Bank Cash

	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1953 M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A	211.0	661.7	872.8	86.0	27.3	68.4	1,325	52.2	2,431
M	258.1	589.3	847.4	143.8	30.3	71.3	1,288	44.4	2,426
J	228.5	624.4	852.9	99.0	41.4	64.6	1,325 ^r	54.6	2,438
J		543.9		50.5	30.9	63.9		55.7	2,317
A		541.0		49.6	31.5	67.1		54.2	2,306

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities				All Other Accounts	
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial					
					Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap.	Other Securities		
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232 5.5	
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319 63.5	
1953 M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221 39.8	
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273 46.4	
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227 59.3	
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298 59.5	
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331 46.7	
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286 42.1	
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252 39.8	
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343 57.1	
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315 45.9	
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319 63.5	
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257 44.6	
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324 58.1	
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	22.9	2,237 98.2	
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	23.0	2,320 52.5	
M	—	—	61.8	61.8	1,740	521	25.0	22.9	2,309 40.0	
J	—	—	54.4	54.4	1,568	702	25.0	46.2	2,342 41.4	
J	—	—	53.7	53.7	1,651	493	25.0	21.8	2,191 72.5	
A	—	—	56.9	56.9	1,670	493	25.0	21.6	2,209 40.1	

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS											Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks													
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities																								
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govem- ment	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency																		
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs																							
Million dollars																										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219																
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	3,942	60	631	289																
1953 F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282																
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312																
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308																
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301																
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293																
I	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279																
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285																
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289																
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281																
N	882	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279																
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	3,831	63	762	291																
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	3,944	64	579	264																
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	3,885	61	582	261																
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	3,774	64	666	297																
A	873	1,579	1,454	152	253	342	3,780	60	639	281																
M	847	1,510	1,544	151	235	340	3,780	63	695	282																
J	853	1,179	1,885	148	259	335	3,806	62	757	252																
ASSETS														LIABILITIES												
Loans																										
Canada																										
		Abroad				Letters of Credit		All Other Assets		Total Assets		Notes in Circulation														
Call																										
Current public																										
Provincial- municipal																										
Call																										
Current																										
Million dollars																										
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94																	
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	10,335	—																	
1953 F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—																	
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—																	
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—																	
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—																	
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—																	
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—																	
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—																	
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—																	
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—																	
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—																	
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	10,722	—																	
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	10,604	—																	
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	10,634	—																	
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	10,611	—																	
A	144	3,776	149	265	276	160	144	10,547	—																	
M	215	3,778	147	256	280	161	145	10,648	—																	
J	238	3,789	154	259	286	155	147	10,758	—																	

64 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

TABLE 57 - concluded

Canadian Chartered Banks

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽²⁾
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ties ⁽²⁾		
			Demand	Notice							
Million dollars											
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4	
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2	
1953 A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1	
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1	
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1	
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1	
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1	
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1	
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1	
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0	
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2	
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3	
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	923	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0	
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4	
A	214	209	2,974	5,312	972	274	9,954	8,885	10,541	10.0	
M	169	176	3,096	5,378	946	276	10,040	9,004	10,642	10.0	
J	109	258	3,138	5,423	958	287	10,173	9,126	10,751	10.1	

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽¹⁾	Total	Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ⁽⁴⁾ ⁽⁵⁾	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾	Net total	Bank of Canada	Total	
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	585	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	622	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	662	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	757	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 I	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	579	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	582	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	666	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	2,974	868	415	639	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,096	875	378	695	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
J	1,325	94	1,419	3,138	886	474	757	3,741	41	3,782	5,201

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

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(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
 (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
 (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
 (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
 (5) Excluding Government of Canada.
 (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54			
	June		July		April 1 to July 31				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Tax Revenues.....	302.4	355.8	331.7	367.9	1,232.7	1,374.5			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	52.6	60.1	77.0	70.5	198.8	216.5			
Other Collections.....	20.8	35.5	35.4	37.1	218.5	236.3			
Corporation Income Tax.....	89.9	109.0	88.3	111.4	332.0	403.1			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.1	4.0	5.4	6.9	19.6	17.8			
Succession Duties.....	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.8	11.2	12.1			
Customs Import Duties.....	34.4	39.8	33.7	35.1	126.4	137.3			
Excise Duties.....	21.8	22.8	15.4	20.7	71.6	80.3			
Sales Tax.....	49.7	51.0	51.7	56.1	176.4	181.7			
Other Excise Taxes.....	24.9	30.5	21.5	26.3	78.1	89.1			
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3			
Non-Tax Revenues.....	16.7	15.4	22.4	20.1	68.9	62.7			
Postal Revenue.....	9.5	8.0	9.0	7.8	38.5	33.3			
Return on Investments.....	1.8	2.6	8.6	7.7	14.7	14.5			
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.6	15.7	14.8			
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	319.0	371.2	354.2	388.0	1,301.6	1,437.1			
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.5	0.8	7.7	4.3	15.4	2.8			
Total Revenues.....	319.6	371.9	361.8	389.3	1,317.0	1,439.9			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	136.9	150.9	119.1	172.9	424.7	502.5			
National Defence.....	134.7	144.6	117.5	168.3	418.9	487.3			
Administration and General.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	6.7	6.6			
Naval Service.....	23.6	18.6	19.8	18.2	69.8	60.3			
Army Service.....	43.1	38.0	29.0	53.0	107.5	124.8			
Air Force Service.....	48.2	77.3	52.6	85.0	193.2	261.6			
Defence Research and Development.....	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4	7.9	6.7			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	12.2	11.7			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	12.6	3.7	8.0	2.9	20.6	13.4			
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	0.2	—	0.6	1.7	0.8	2.1			
Defence Production.....	2.0	6.0	1.4	4.5	5.3	14.5			
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	247.8	236.2	214.1	171.0	754.6	707.0			
Agriculture.....	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.8	20.7	19.1			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	8.3	7.0			
External Affairs.....	1.0	4.0	30.4	1.4	33.2	32.3			
Finance.....	129.8	122.5	58.5	53.1	284.0	263.1			
Administration and General.....	4.7	3.2	6.3	4.5	20.8	13.5			
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	0.7	0.7	—	0.7	0.8			
Interest on Public Debt.....	39.9	38.5	40.0	38.0	160.1	153.7			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	83.3	78.9	9.4	9.6	94.9	90.9			
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.9	—	2.2	—	7.5	4.1			
Fisheries.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	3.2	2.8			
Justice.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	5.0	4.7			
Labour.....	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.2	20.3	19.6			
Legislation.....	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.0	1.6			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.1	11.7	10.4			

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54			
	June		July		April 1 to July 31				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health and Welfare.....	34.9	33.9	35.5	34.7	135.7	131.0			
Administration and General.....	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	7.1	6.4			
Family Allowances.....	30.1	28.8	30.3	28.9	120.3	114.8			
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	5.6	5.6			
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.7	4.1			
National Research Council.....	2.6	1.0	3.4	2.9	10.2	8.9			
National Revenue.....	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.0	18.0	15.8			
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.2	9.5	8.4			
Taxation Division.....	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	8.6	7.4			
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	4.8	4.8			
Post Office.....	9.9	8.6	10.0	8.7	34.6	30.5			
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.4			
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4			
Public Works.....	7.9	9.1	8.9	9.7	25.0	26.2			
Administration and General.....	0.6	1.3	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.1			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	9.4	8.7			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.2	2.5	3.4	2.2	7.4	6.3			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	6.4	6.9			
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.2	0.2	—	1.0	0.5	1.2			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.6	2.2	3.5	2.4	10.8	8.8			
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0			
Trade and Commerce.....	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.2	6.4	5.2			
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	4.8	3.7			
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.5			
Transport.....	8.9	7.8	12.3	9.1	32.9	28.0			
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	3.0	3.2			
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.1	2.0			
Marine Services.....	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	5.9	5.7			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.8	2.0	4.1	2.3	11.1	7.8			
Air Services.....	3.0	2.6	3.7	2.9	10.7	9.3			
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Veterans Affairs.....	20.2	19.5	20.4	20.0	77.6	75.4			
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.3	4.0			
Treatment Services.....	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	13.2	12.1			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.3	13.1	13.1	12.9	52.4	51.7			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.2			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	4.7	4.5			
Other Departments.....	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.3	7.4	8.6			
Total Expenditures.....	384.7	387.1	333.1	343.9	1,179.2	1,209.5			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	-65.2	-15.2	+28.7	+45.4	+137.8	+230.4			

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars					
						Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99

68 Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits		Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
			Income Payments	Annuity Payments			All policies	Ordinary	Industrial Group	
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.85	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽²⁾		GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)			
					New	Refunding						
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470		
1953	2,033	1,591	375	161	408	1	114	+ 295	+ 951	1,400		
1953 2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	25	+ 75	+ 69	1,400		
3rd	30	62	50	27	54	1	23	+ 32	+ 23	1,400		
4th	1,614	1,063	82	60	85	—	29	+ 57	+ 630	1,400		
1954 1st	201	594	212	34	178	1	15	+ 164	- 52	1,400		
2nd	850	916	123	63	153	12	61	+ 105	+ 99	1,400		

⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. ⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TABLE 63

Index Numbers of Security Prices

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
Total 99 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	145.4	142.1	161.2	142.6	497.6	348.5

PREFERRED STOCKS

	COMMON STOCKS										Mining Index	
	Investors' Index											
	Industrials											
Industrial mines	Total 12 stocks	Trans- portation	Utilities	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 33 stocks		
1935-39 = 100												
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6		
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3		
1953 A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6		
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9		
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0		
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8		
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3		
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0		
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0		
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6		
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7		
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6		
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6		
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4		
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0		
M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7		
J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7		
J	122.3	169.4	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3		
A	125.0	170.2	296.6	114.6	156.7	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0		

70 Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1953 J	132	60	25	47	3,726	89	1,791	755	132	139
J	120	53	24	43	2,544					
A	136	60	24	52	2,400	53	1,493	774	139	233
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
N	167	60	28	79	3,297	52	1,546	741	489	130
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705					
F	238	104	43	91	6,628	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200					
M	146	61	33	52	4,852	46	3,285	1,007	289	443
J	192	82	32	78	5,156					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
		Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽²⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
							Million dollars			
		Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	0.36	10.1	4.77 ⁽¹⁾
1953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	0.24	71.1	20.36
1953 M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.612	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	0.18	53.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.560	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.590	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	0.14	41.6	27.53
J	3.11	1.600	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	0.17	42.7	27.53
J	3.02	1.390	50.39			1,415		0.14	38.1	28.97
A	3.00	1.330	26.52						53.2	28.82

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

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Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

NOTE: Symbols used: *Throughout the Review* (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.

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