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FEBRUARY 1955

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW FEBRUARY 1955

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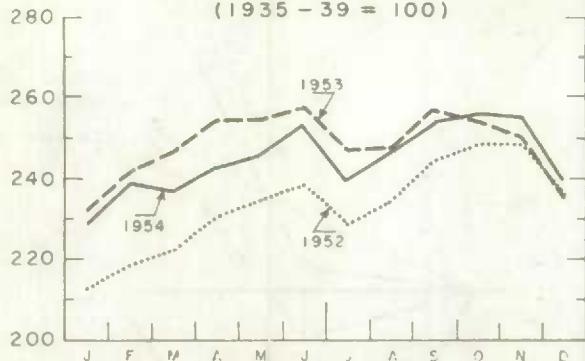
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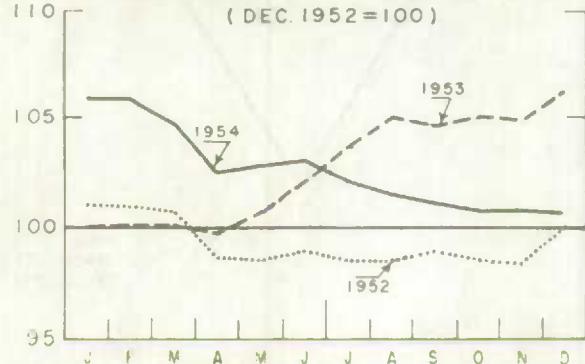
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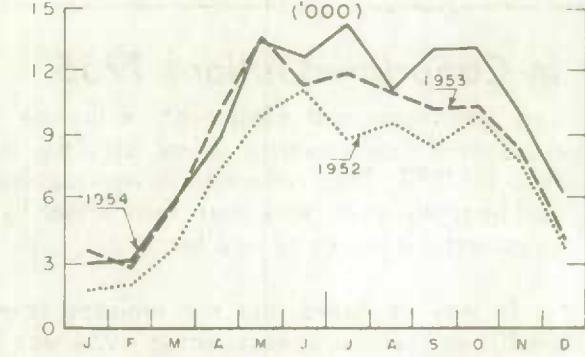
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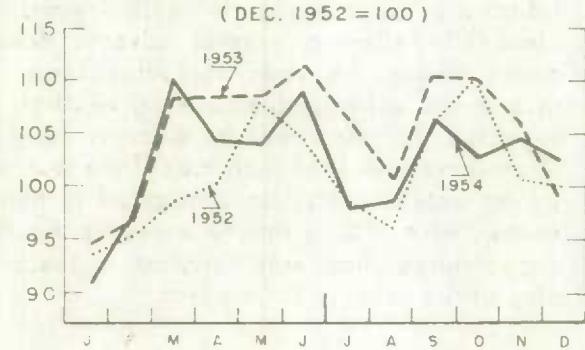
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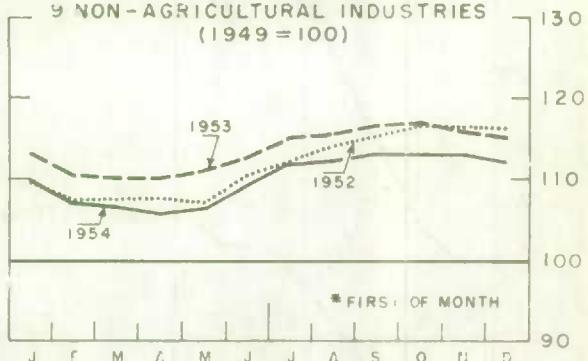


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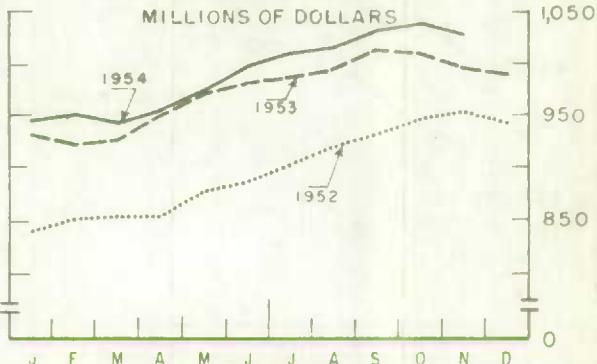
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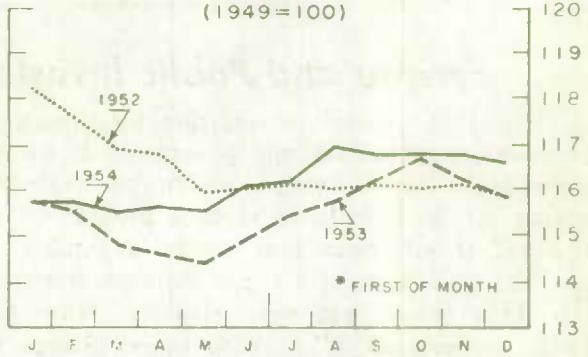
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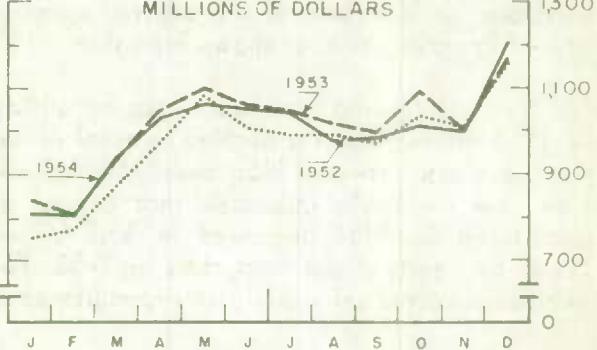
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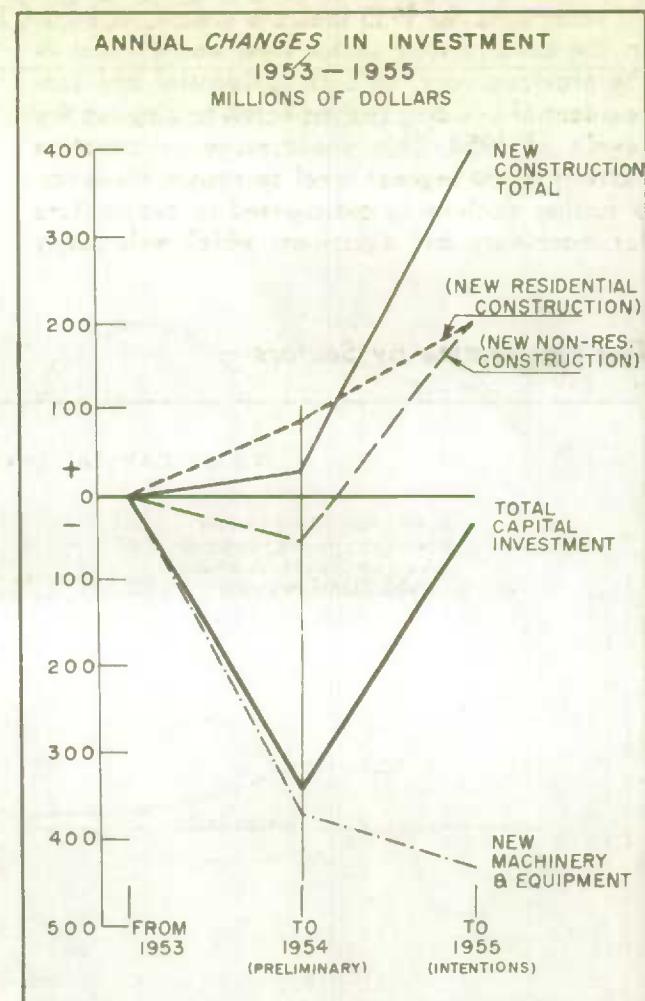
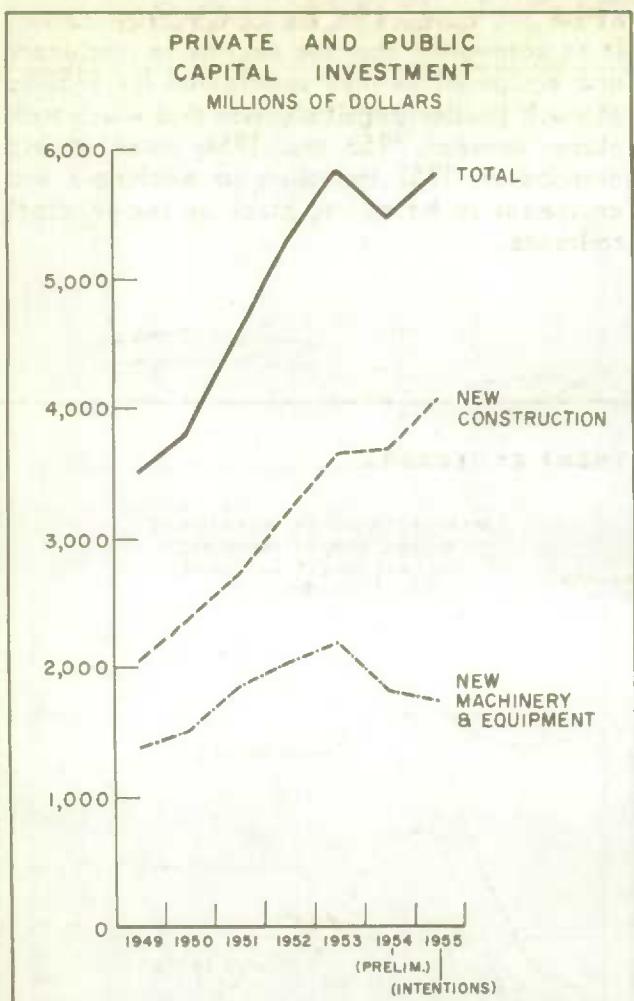


* FIRST OF MONTH

RETAIL TRADE

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS





Private and Public Investment in Canada—Outlook 1955

The 1955 capital expenditure intentions of business, institutions and governments, and of individuals for housing involve an expected outlay of \$5.8 billion. If this programme is realized it will mean that capital expenditures in 1955 will be nearly 6 per cent greater than the 1954 level, and only slightly below the peak outlays of 1953. With little change in prices anticipated for the current year, the increase in the volume of capital spending should approximate that shown for value.

This anticipated increase in capital outlays in 1955 follows upon a decline in total investment outlays between 1953 and 1954. Information now available indicates that capital expenditures in 1954 amounted to \$5.5 billion, lower by nearly 6 per cent than in 1953. This decline occurred principally in expenditures for

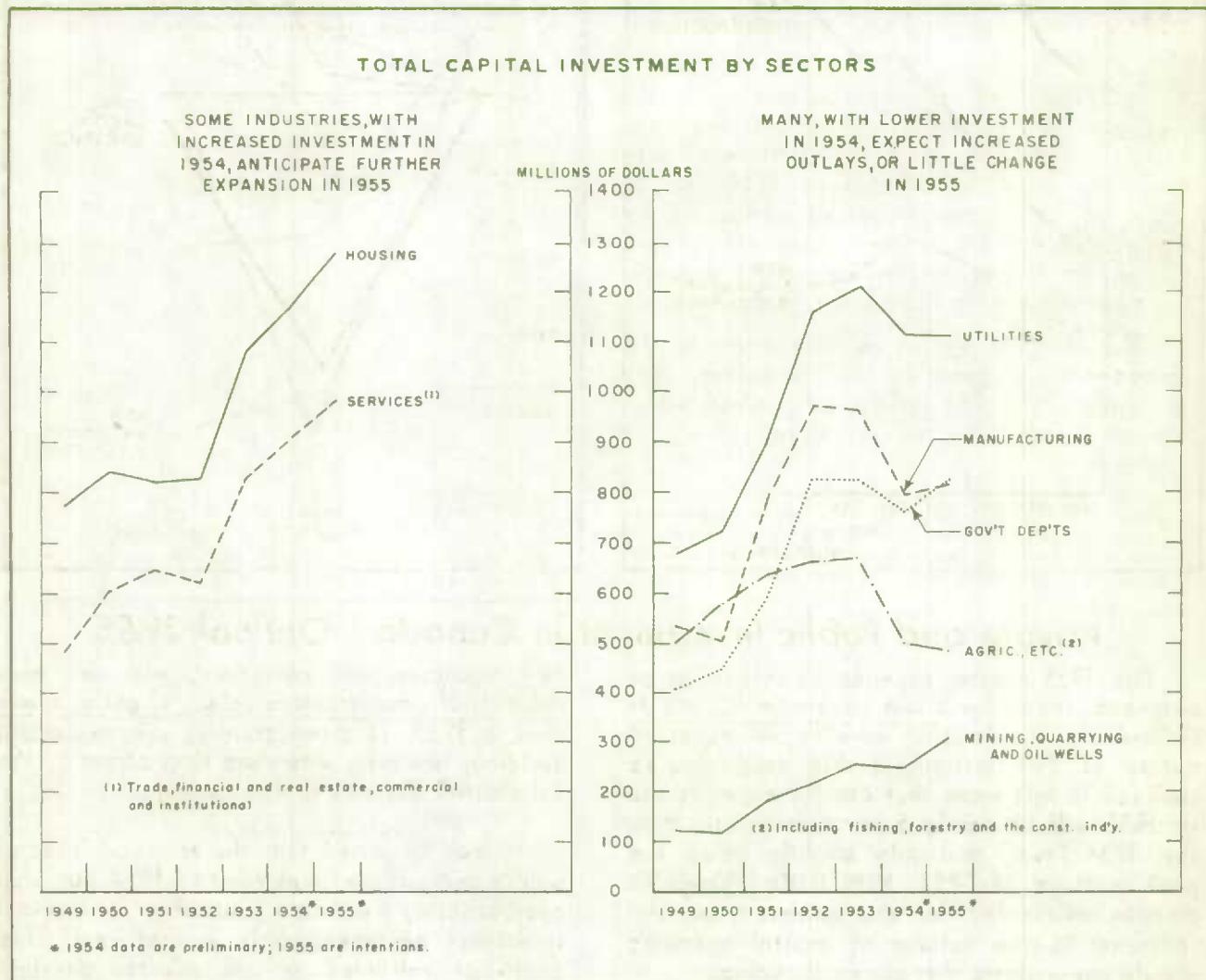
new machinery and equipment, with new non-residential construction also slightly lower than in 1953. This reduction in non-residential building, however, was more than offset by the substantial advance in new housing.

It may be noted that the realized level of public and private investment in 1954 was also approximately 6 per cent lower than the original intentions expressed early in that year. This short-fall reflected several adverse developments during the year, including lower farm income and unfavourable building weather. It is expected that there will be a larger carry-over of projects into 1955 than took place last year. Lower actual costs, as contrasted to planned costs, were also given as a reason for lower expenditures than were forecast at the beginning of the year, in some cases.

Intentions for 1955 indicate greater strength in the construction sector than was evident in the previous year, as both residential and non-residential building are expected to surpass the levels of 1954. This would raise construction activity to the highest level on record. However, a further decline is anticipated in expenditure for machinery and equipment which will partly

offset the advance in the construction sector. It is noteworthy that the decline in machinery and equipment outlays anticipated for 1955 is of much smaller magnitude than that which took place between 1953 and 1954; most of this anticipated 1955 reduction in machinery and equipment is for rolling stock by the principal railroads.

The Programme by Sectors



The shift in the composition of the investment programme toward more construction activity reflects in large part the continued growth of the housing sector, although industrial and engineering construction is also expected to be higher in 1955. The expansion of these latter two groups is associated with more intensive mineral development, including crude petroleum,

and the beginning of full scale activity on the St. Lawrence seaway and related power projects. The strength of certain other service industries also is reflected in the higher construction activity; institutional building (such as hospitals and schools) represents an important part of this larger building programme.

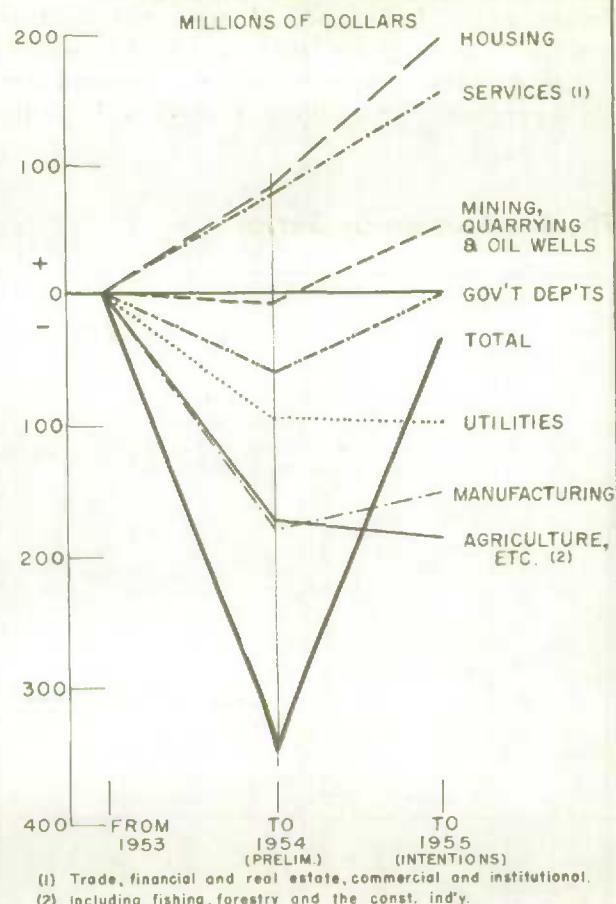
Other marked changes are evident in the investment intentions for the year 1955, and these are indicated in the accompanying charts and table. Many sectors which had experienced declines in 1954 expect to increase their outlays in 1955. Significant among these are mining, certain heavy manufacturing industries and government departments. It may be noted that most of these groups had experienced rapid expansion in capital outlays in 1951 and 1952 during the defence build-up, and in 1953 these high levels were generally maintained or exceeded. However, in 1954, sharp reductions were experienced in many of these industries.

In 1955, however, these sectors anticipate increases in investment expenditure. The agriculture and fishing group had experienced substantially lower investment in 1954 than in 1953, as unfavourable agricultural conditions curtailed purchases of farm machinery. In this sector, no further decline in capital expenditures is indicated in the current year.

The anticipated advances in the total of the investment programme for 1955, therefore, mark a change of the 1954 pattern, and indicate widespread increases for the current year.

1. Heavy manufacturing here includes the following industries: pulp and paper, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic-mineral products, products of petroleum and coal, and chemical products.

THE CHANGES IN CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIAL GROUPS (1953-1955)



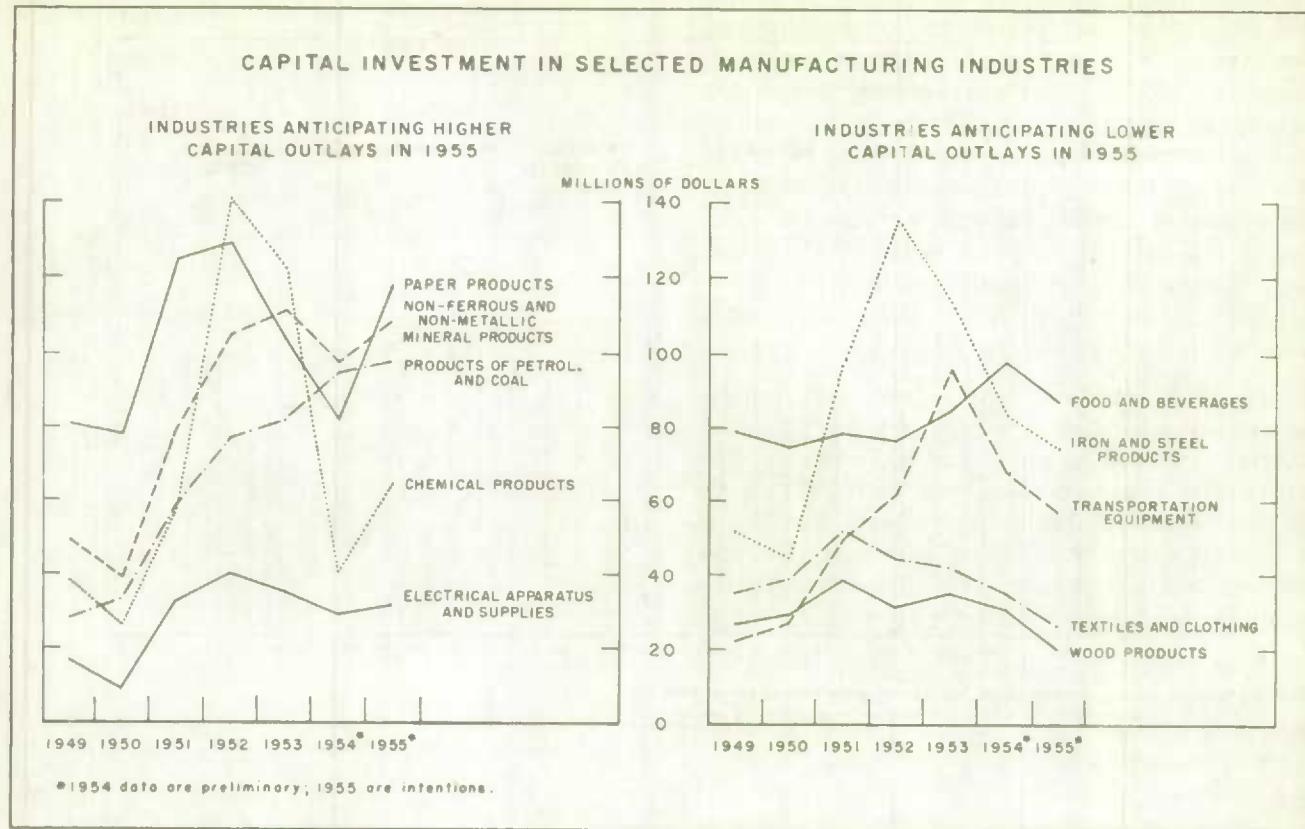
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

SECTORS	1953	1954 (Prelim.)	1955 (Intentions)	Changes in Investment	
				-1954 -1953	-1955 -1954
				(millions of dollars)	
Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, and Construction Industry	671	500	484	+ 171	+ 16
Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells	257	249	309	- 8	60
Manufacturing	969	795	817	+ 174	22
Utilities	1,209	1,114	1,110	- 95	- 4
Housing	1,084	1,169	1,283	85	114
Government Departments ¹	824	765	822	- 59	57
Service Industries ²	827	906	983	79	77
Total of New Construction	3,665	3,694	4,064	29	370
Total of New Machinery and Equipment	2,176	1,804	1,744	- 372	- 60
Capital Expenditure, Total	5,841	5,498	5,808	- 343	310

1. Includes expenditures of the Federal Government under the Capital Assistance Programme.

2. Includes: Trade, Financial, Insurance and Real Estate, Commercial and Institutional Services.

Manufacturing Capital



Manufacturing capital investment is expected to be nearly 3 per cent higher in 1955 than it was in 1954, largely the result of sharp advances in the pulp and paper, chemical and non-ferrous metal industries, with the largest advance in the pulp and paper industry. The chemical and non-ferrous metal industries, by the end of 1953 had completed large expansion projects associated with the Korean hostilities and subsequently experienced sharply reduced investment outlays in 1954. However, in 1955 they expect to carry out a larger capital programme than in the preceding year.

A number of manufacturing industries expect lower expenditures for plant, machinery and equipment in 1955 (see accompanying chart). The reduction in the food and beverage group contrasts with a substantial increase in capital outlays between 1953 and 1954. For clothing and textiles, wood products, iron and steel products and transportation equipment, the declines represent a further curtailment from the high programmes of 1953 or preceding years.

Other Sectors:

The investment plans of governments indicate that all three levels (federal, provincial and municipal) anticipate higher outlays in 1955 than took place in 1954. At the provincial and municipal levels the expected increases would result in expenditures being well above those of 1953; for the federal government, the programme calls for an increase of about 14 per cent from the 1954 level.

Outlays for schools and hospitals continue to expand with the growing population. Investment by real estate firms is also expected to advance further as new shopping centres are built for residential areas. The trade group also anticipates a further slight increase in new investment after the substantial expansion of the previous year; independent stores and the automotive trade expect the largest programmes of expansion in this group.

DISTRIBUTION OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT
BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES

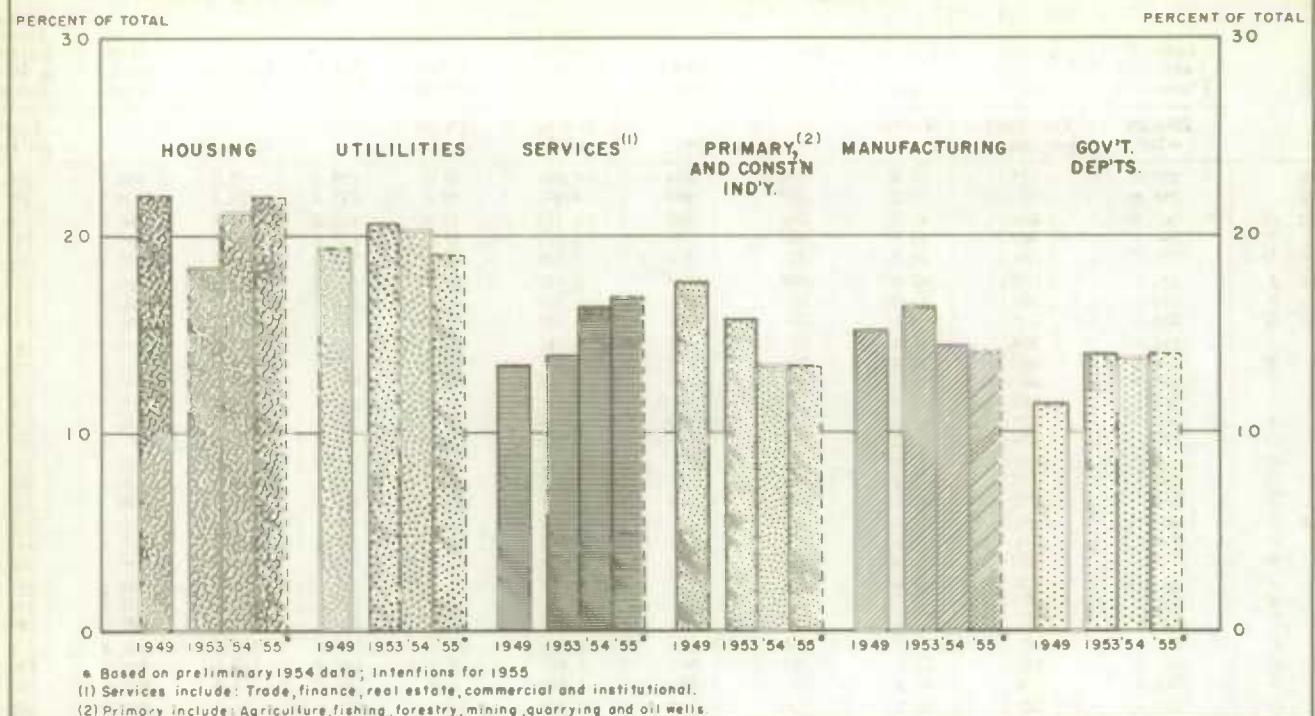


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION					EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures	
		Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newspaper ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods		
		1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1949=100			
1952	232.9	373	43.0	309	474	4,951	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1953	248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1952 O	248.1	404	42.2	306	503	5,419	42.2	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
1952 D	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.1	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
1953 J	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	29.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 F	232.1	370	47.6	347	474	5,657	36.7	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
1953 M	242.0	352	41.8	326	439	5,255	43.1	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
1953 A	246.8	378	48.1	367	484	5,780	51.6	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.6	369	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8	367	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	361	44.2	352	463	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	367	45.6	323	491	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	328	42.9	339	485	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	284	38.0	362	511	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	272	34.5	333	473	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	274	35.5	306	473	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	98.4	141.0
M	245.9	384	55.7	260	497	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
J	252.9	377	52.1	272	491	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
J	239.1	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
A	247.2	370	53.7	242	503	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9
S	254.1	374	47.3	247	491	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9	139.5
O	256.3	380	54.7	279	526	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7	105.0	139.7
N	254.6 ^p	385	52.3	287	522	6,206	17.3	106.3	109.7 ^t	103.4 ^t	140.5
D	240.0 ^p			275	500	6,556	26.1	105.5	109.4	102.1	141.2

	Percentage of					Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales		
	Civilian Labour Force ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Civilian Labour Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾	Paid ⁽²⁾ Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽¹⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities			
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100		
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	901	10,445	6,359	43,394	961.0 ^r	82.6 ^r	362.2
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,010.5 ^r	85.4 ^r	362.2
1952 O	5,262	2.1	2.8	111.5	955	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,033.8 ^r	98.5 ^r	414.3
1952 D	5,250	2.5	3.3	265.3	948	10,655	9,716	48,219	997.0 ^r	109.2 ^r	362.3
1953 J	5,200	3.6	4.7	313.4	934	9,254	6,101	20,557	836.3 ^r	65.5 ^r	309.2
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	923	8,604	6,161	27,702	802.8 ^r	63.0 ^r	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	927.7 ^r	77.9 ^r	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,034.3 ^r	79.8 ^r	368.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,106.1 ^r	85.6 ^r	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,070.4 ^r	79.5 ^r	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,057.0 ^r	65.8 ^r	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,012.7 ^r	70.0 ^r	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	1,006.9 ^r	86.7 ^r	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,095.5 ^r	97.0 ^r	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,808	59,944	1,003.9 ^r	112.2 ^r	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,172.2 ^r	141.6 ^r	343.3
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	800.4 ^r	62.5 ^r	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	801.4 ^r	65.6 ^r	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	928.9 ^r	79.7 ^r	357.6
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,029.4 ^r	86.1 ^r	356.7
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,067.6 ^r	84.7 ^r	369.6
J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5	1,000	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,056.9 ^r	84.4 ^r	390.9
J	5,556	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	9,929	8,383	73,055	1,057.8 ^r	67.0 ^r	371.2
A	5,569	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,014	9,946	7,718	75,783	982.6 ^r	73.7 ^r	378.1
S	5,483	3.0	4.0	187.7	1,030	10,913 ^r	8,615	61,574	1,003.3 ^r	88.9 ^r	401.8
O	5,461	3.3	4.3	209.1	1,036	10,709 ^r	13,039	71,903	1,016.4 ^r	96.3 ^r	387.7
N	5,417	4.0	5.1	274.5	1,028	11,187 ^r	11,246 ^r	63,543	1,006.5 ^r	118.6 ^r	385.8 ^r
D	5,414	4.6	5.9	400.8		8,902 ^r	11,392	58,713	1,207.9	152.3	358.6

⁽¹⁾For newspaper, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. Certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. ⁽²⁾For purposes of this comparison, persons without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs. ⁽³⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁴⁾Regular benefit. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.

⁽⁶⁾Data exclude persons in manufacture. ⁽⁷⁾Annual figures are survey averages. ⁽⁸⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁹⁾Regular benefit. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. ⁽¹⁰⁾Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields	
		General	Can- adian farm products			Total expendi- tures	Total revenues				
		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100					
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	250.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	220.9	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1952 N	116.1	124.3	221.5	236.6	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	...	...	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	...	...	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	...	...	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	217.1	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	212.4	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	212.0	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	208.4	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	210.2	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	212.9	261	280	...	...	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	212.3	275	293	...	...	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	210.2	316	353	...	...	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	209.0	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	213.1	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.7	217.8	213.1	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
J	116.2	122.0	217.4	217.8	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
A	117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.1	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9
O	116.8	122.2	214.3	201.1	312	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1
N	116.8	122.1	214.8	203.8	363	372	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8
D	116.6	122.2	215.3	204.7	385	—	410	364	13,809	206.8	98.9
1955 J	116.4	122.1	215.7	206.5	—	—	—	—	—	207.3	99.7

(1)Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Index of Industrial Production	Production		Consumption		Unem- ployed ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Prices		Wage Rates	
	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾				Volume Index	Whole- sale		
	Weekly Average	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100	1938 = 100	1947 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100		
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1953	121	4,300 ^r	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1952 O	119	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	—	—	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450	99	96	319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445	—	—	323.1	138	134
1953 J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	—	—	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476	106	94	319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439	—	—	323.6	140	135
A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	—	—	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116	96	326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335	—	—	325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	—	—	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327	112	97	322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323	—	—	321.4	140	137
O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	—	—	321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358	114	106	322.9	140	137
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359	—	—	321.4	140	138
1954 J	127	4,591 ^r	360	7.54	38.9	415	—	—	321.2	140	139
F	130	4,605 ^r	357	7.79	37.5	430	113	103	321.6	140	139
M	131	4,608*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382	—	—	324.1	141	139
A	124	4,188 ^r	368	7.53	37.6	353	—	—	325.2	142	141
M	132	4,590 ^r	374	8.50	41.4	321	115	104	326.3	141	142
J	127	4,211 ^r *	372*	6.95*	39.1	269	—	—	327.7	142	142
J	116	3,521 ^r	263	7.10	38.6	249	—	—	328.1	145	142
A	112	3,626 ^r	326	6.61	26.7	268	113	103	324.7	144	143
S	132 ^r	4,316 ^r *	372*	8.01*	41.6	264	—	—	323.9	143	143
O	136 ^r	4,598 ^r	374	8.37	38.8	281	—	—	324.4 ^r	144	143
N	137	4,587 ^r	377	8.22	40.3	293	114	104	326.2 ^r	145	144
D	—	4,132*	355*	—	289	—	—	—	330.8	145	144

*Average of five weeks. **Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month.

are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates.

(1)Great Britain.

(2)Average quarterly statistics.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

(3)Monthly average or calendar months.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	Index of Industrial Production			Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded		Passenger Automobiles		Manufacturing		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed		Million dollars	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period	
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable								
1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted												
1952	124	125	136	114	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.0	44.2	
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.6 ^r	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7	
1952	O	130	132	147	117	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.7	43.7
O	N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9
O	D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
1953	J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	452.6	24.5	24.5	44.3
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.6	
M	135	137	156	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.8	44.8	
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2	
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7	
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2	
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5	
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9	
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1	
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0	
N	129	131	146	115	62.3 ^r	1.7	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9	
D	126	127	142	112	60.7 ^r	2.3 ^r	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7	
1954	J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1	
M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8	
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2	
M	125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8	
J	124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5	
J	123	124	134	114 ^r	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	24.1	44.2	
A	123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	22.6	23.5	43.9	
S	124	126	136	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.5	23.6	43.7	
O	126	128	139	117	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	24.1	23.3	43.8	
N	129	131	143 ^r	118	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	24.5	24.4 ^r	43.8	
D	130 ^r	132 ^r	145 ^r	119 ^r	60.7	2.8	1,829	669.8	25.3	24.9	43.8	

Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices			Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars			Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾	Imports		1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100	
	1947-49 = 100	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100	Sales	Stocks	
1952	269.7	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,266	893	22.6	110	120	187.7	
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0	
1952	O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,216	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
O	N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.72	1,190	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
O	D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,391	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953	J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9	
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0	
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0	
M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6	
J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8	
J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5	
A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3	
S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2	
O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,263	814	28.6	111	128	183.4	
N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8	113	127	187.5	
D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5	113 ^r	123	190.7	
1954	J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.7	107	120	195.4
F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,182	809	28.1	109	119	199.6	
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,124	858	27.8	105	121	204.9	
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,425	957	28.1	111	120	212.7	
M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,399	829	28.4	108	121	219.8	
J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	28.7	112	122	221.8	
J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,290	821	28.7	111	124	231.1	
A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,150	825	28.7	112	124	236.4	
S	286.6	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,109	781	28.9	107 ^r	125	238.5	
O	286.3	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,263 ^r	763 ^r	29.0	113	124	243.5	
N	289.3 ^r	110.0 ^r	114.6	1.83 ^r	1,219	847	29.2	114	124	252.2	
D	291.1	109.5	114.3	1.83			30.1	117	123 ^r	264.5	

⁽¹⁾Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
⁽²⁾Month figures.

⁽³⁾Includes army civilian supply exports.
⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

⁽⁵⁾Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.
⁽⁶⁾Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽⁴⁾

CANADA ⁽⁴⁾												
	Population				Immigration							
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immi- gration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas	Marriages	
Thousands		Number										
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645	10,903	
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414	10,553	
1952	J A S O N D		35,497	10,149	25,348	16,687	4,794	985	6,953	3,955	15,247	
	J A S O N D	14,534	104	34,701	9,897	24,804	11,285	2,342	1,040	5,159	2,744	16,054
	J F M A M J		34,261	9,461	24,800	9,267	2,644	1,021	3,539	2,063	14,168	
	J F M A M J	14,624	90	32,915	10,809	22,106	10,940	3,856	927	3,343	2,814	13,593
1953	J F M A M J	14,649	25	33,086	11,734	21,352	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779	5,572
	J F M A M J		30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542	6,362	
	J F M A M J	14,692	43	35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549	4,188
	J F M A M J		34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420	8,976	
	J F M A M J	14,781	89	36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605	11,391
	J F M A M J		35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356	16,729	
	J F M A M J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864	15,703
	J F M A M J		35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498	15,539	
	J F M A M J	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257	14,696
	J F M A M J		34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098	14,490	
	J F M A M J	15,005	112	32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561	9,176
1954	J F M A M J	15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494	6,255
	J F M A M J		32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509	6,646	
	J F M A M J	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770	6,981
	J F M A M J		34,358 ^a	10,238	24,120 ^b	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446	6,649	
	J F M A M J	15,195	112	35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344	9,144
	J F M A M J		37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951	11,815	
	J F M A M J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737	15,201
	J F M A M J		37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804	13,255	
	J F M A M J	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564	15,272
	J F M A M J		37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537	15,198	
	J F M A M J	15,410	97	36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492	11,433
	J F M A M J		33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314	8,792	
NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA				
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Number		
Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523		
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564		
1952	J A S O N D	1,064	245	226	236	85	74	1,583				
	J A S O N D	1,147	269	216	230	74	62	1,583				
	J A S O N D	1,219	282	194	265	81	63	1,551				
	J A S O N D	1,099	251	204	190	60	79	1,564				
	J A S O N D	969	310	232	200	69	93	1,427				
	J A S O N D	907	230	257	211	40	87	1,437				
1953	J F M A M J	1,157	195	304	213	27	84	1,416				
	J F M A M J	975	190	235	198	34	85	1,302				
	J F M A M J	1,105	135	248	213	12	88	1,516				
	J F M A M J	1,065	237	223	218	37	84	1,485				
	J F M A M J	1,046	181	211	275	30	94	1,541				
	J F M A M J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	1,543		
	J F M A M J	1,150	259	220	245	86	72	1,679				
	J F M A M J	1,127	282	202	224	79	66	1,688				
	J F M A M J	1,191	258	195	253	96	67	1,616				
	J F M A M J	1,121	223	220	206	54	74	1,570				
	J F M A M J	965	297	240	205	70	64	1,455				
	J F M A M J	877	233	230	231	32	74	1,465				
1954	J F M A M J	2,249	553	415	218	16	74	1,108				
	J F M A M J	1,544	428	184	211	32	92	1,480				
	J F M A M J	642	102	103	222	24	76	1,794				
	J F M A M J	1,231	206	148	240	29	86	1,506				
	J F M A M J	856	167	114	233	42	68	1,673				
	J F M A M J	1,030	225	130	279	70	86	673				
	J F M A M J	1,593	366	266	236	81	77	1,363				
	J F M A M J	798	139	130	214	76	88	1,565				
	J F M A M J	969	144	96	233	69	70	1,633				
	J F M A M J	1,701	462	336	233	55	92	1,672				
	J F M A M J	670	135	131	234	58	87	1,671				
	J F M A M J	679	123	131	185	37	88	1,680				

⁴ Note.—Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾—Continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽⁴⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Number		Number			Number	Number	
1953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872	
1954	447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666	
1952 J	487	470		1,484	486	356		11,131	5,788	2,957	
A	728	398		1,422	545	367		10,693	5,448	2,788	
S	624	434		1,440	501	325		10,408	4,510	2,662	
O	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951	3,526	2,891	
N	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742	
D	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980	
1953 J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212	
F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018	
M	201	537	536	1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264	
A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869	
M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981	
J	636	450		1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846	
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875	
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723	
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497	
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724	
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696	
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764	
1954 J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728	
F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165	
M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473	
A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543	
M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,812	
J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615	
J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407	
A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004	
S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,806	
O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701	
N	430	496		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889	
D	374	576		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252	

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	
	Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1953	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975	
1954	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087	
1952 J	10,837	4,504	3,528			1,875	744	500		2,032	
A	10,676	5,041	3,468			1,835	842	544		2,099	
S	10,559	5,166	3,268			1,775	747	513		1,896	
O	10,223	4,858	3,956			1,760	887	613		1,886	
N	9,750	3,903	3,661			1,618	630	493		1,771	
D	10,199	2,741	3,826			1,543	366	576		1,771	
1953 J	10,360	2,135	4,120			1,563	294	645		1,810	
F	9,704	2,477	3,613			1,515	324	592		1,756	
M	10,980	1,803	4,393			1,824	235	684		1,940	
A	10,442	3,427	3,809			1,816	497	596		1,917	
M	11,121	4,489	3,795			1,920	711	563		2,141	
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	928	571	861	2,024	
J	11,396	4,588	3,498			1,929	757	590		2,227	
A	11,253	4,930	3,472			1,953	800	551		2,091	
S	11,380	5,220	3,583			1,805	755	523		1,997	
O	11,003	5,377	3,723			1,738	927	605		1,984	
N	10,380	3,315	3,676			1,842	609	506		1,903	
D	10,713	2,702	3,882			1,701	442	589		1,913	
1954 J	11,425	1,978	4,175			1,844	408	661		1,858	
F	10,033	1,998	3,698			1,676	274	510		1,797	
M	12,257	2,497	3,944			1,901	339	530		2,286	
A	11,046	2,997	3,750			1,939	362	562		1,951	
M	11,125	4,496	3,620			1,988	524	595		2,147	
J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372	
J	11,310	4,495	3,396			1,847	974	567		2,095	
A	12,571	4,496	3,731			1,997	730	565		2,383	
S	11,511	5,494	3,347			1,862	716	520		2,050	
O	11,551	4,496	3,565			1,811	555	575		2,008	
N	11,901	3,996	3,987			1,931	674	577		2,029	
D	10,810	2,997	3,870			1,960	571	610		2,071	

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽⁴⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1952	J A S O N D	906 716 472 1,095 866 408	491 550 524 560 554 605	2,651 2,535 2,481 2,388 2,230 2,446	996 1,090 731 975 1,072 708	599 570 575 648 632 615	1,266	2,664	1,006	948
	A M J A S O N D	454 525 954 987 742 489 1,102 746 424	602 510 559 555 569 519 594 497 554	2,639 2,783 2,748 2,720 2,663 2,729 2,520 2,575 2,571	809 773 1,194 1,191 1,050 861 657 979 757	605 643 565 617 806 621 657 661 652	1,230	2,687	1,054	903
1953	J F M A M J A S O N D	314 281 168 454 525 954 987 742 489 1,102 746 424	595 554 579 602 510 559 555 569 519 594 497 554	2,401 2,375 2,652 2,639 2,783 2,748 2,720 2,663 2,729 2,520 2,575 2,571	477 509 437 409 773 1,194 1,191 1,050 861 1,089 979 757	701 642 676 605 643 565 617 806 621 657 979 757	2,449 2,318 2,726 2,712 2,745 1,230 2,744 2,703 2,752 2,751 2,577 2,634	566 698 583 990 1,000 1,258 982 1,327 1,143 1,006 846 899	1,100 944 1,108 1,068 993 995 981 940 963 1,075 1,098 1,043	1,018 944 1,108 1,068 993 995 981 940 963 1,075 1,098 1,043
1954	J F M A M J A S O N D	278 264 262 343 436 844 1,001 772 600 739 887 433	525 479 497 514 608 500 488 527 495 559 516 509	2,931 2,330 3,420 2,671 3,019 3,209 2,722 2,797 3,278 2,821 2,419 2,266	706 448 673 562 773 885 1,291 787 1,141 946 885 811	759 529 745 685 609 648 575 491 595 669 721 473	1,761 2,458 2,913 2,656 2,705 1,266 2,730 2,675 3,020 2,613 2,881 2,441	675 545 804 855 876 3,036 1,220 954 1,232 1,035 840 855	1,148 1,079 970 1,196 980 1,113 1,158 1,175 1,069 965 896 1,153	1,148 1,079 970 1,196 980 1,113 1,158 1,175 1,069 965 896 1,153

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure				
		New Construction				Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services								
		Residential	Non- residential	New machinery and equipment	Exports of goods and services										
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)															
1952	12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	- 4,882	- 77	19,530					
1953	12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	- 5,327	- 52	20,273					
1948	2nd 3rd 4th	2,579 2,532 2,963	380 517 527	186 201 188	196 242 241	- 182 + 928 - 367	1,027 1,132 1,121	- 1,015 - 938 - 997	- 4 + 3 - 25	3,528 4,909 3,979					
1949	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	2,423 2,786 2,701 3,073	500 430 602 596	139 206 207 190	181 214 260 248	- 130 - 136 + 746 - 407	854 1,020 1,067 1,070	- 856 - 1,095 - 953 - 933	+ 7 + 9 - 33 + 15	3,449 3,788 4,910 4,157					
1950	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	2,588 2,917 2,901 3,239	566 446 598 606	140 200 218 202	185 233 288 264	- 137 - 56 + 854 - 70	840 1,014 1,073 1,107	- 857 - 1,086 - 1,056 - 1,211	+ 1 - 13 + 78 - 64	3,640 4,024 5,277 4,384					
1951	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	2,758 2,907 2,769 3,138	626 553 803 778	143 185 171 151	210 262 309 280	-	917	- 1,077 - 1,281 - 1,237 - 1,110	+ 3 + 63 + 14 - 34	3,943 4,439 5,737 4,221					
1952	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	2,745 3,074 2,980 3,480	883 705 891 953	102 162 181 190	240 472 356 324	- 222 - 236 + 1,388 - 483	1,046 1,220 1,264 1,333	- 1,041 - 1,238 - 1,252 - 1,351	- 8 - 18 + 8 - 59	4,108 4,444 6,211 4,767					
1953	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	2,973 3,283 3,111 3,583	921 701 955 902	152 217 240 236	239 316 401 351	- 146 - 106 + 1,272 - 422	1,020 1,251 1,337 1,257	- 1,224 - 1,445 - 1,367 - 1,291	- 3 + 47 - 48 - 48	4,340 4,724 6,304 4,905					
1954	1st 2nd 3rd	3,028 3,324 3,165	856 662 915	186 222 274	236 297 357	369 433 342	- 170 - 138 + 487	994 1,159 1,271	+ 28 + 55 + 37	4,353 4,725 5,592					

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT											
	Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national Income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate		
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other						
Million dollars											
1952	10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	18,221	2,744	2,128	+ 92	23,185	
1953	11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	19,043	2,908	2,336	+ 63	24,350	
1951	2nd	2,385	48	1,012	387	4,217	578	468	- 73	5,190	
	3rd	2,510	54	938	1,380	5,271	648	482	- 16	6,385	
	4th	2,594	58	826	191	4,067	660	523	+ 41	5,291	
1952	1st	2,556	60	805	135	3,866	648	489	+ 10	5,013	
	2nd	2,629	67	985	129	4,210	669	523	+ 22	5,424	
	3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	5,683	704	542	- 11	6,918	
	4th	2,864	74	922	170	4,462	723	574	+ 71	5,830	
1953	1st	2,781	70	864	30	4,087	696	534	+ 4	5,321	
	2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	4,538	733	575	- 57	5,789	
	3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	5,833	741	592	+ 59	7,225	
	4th	2,996	83	850	190	4,585	738	635	+ 57	6,015	
1954	1st	2,838	84	812	66	4,128	716	566	- 34	5,376	
	2nd	2,929	92	962	155	4,552	728	618	- 66	5,832	
	3rd	3,054	95	993	715	5,277	718	628	- 44	6,579	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1951	2nd	9,664	192	3,872	2,632	1,460	17,820	2,332	1,988	- 92	21,948
	3rd	9,844	216	3,416	2,004	1,476	16,956	2,600	1,924	- 20	21,460
	4th	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	17,048	2,520	1,996	- 4	21,560
1952	1st	10,536	240	3,600	2,104	1,488	17,968	2,696	2,048	+ 120	22,832
	2nd	10,624	268	3,712	1,772	1,528	17,904	2,656	2,108	+ 240	22,908
	3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	18,160	2,824	2,168	+ 44	23,196
	4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	18,852	2,800	2,188	- 36	23,804
1953	1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	18,884	2,844	2,236	+ 204	24,168
	2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,580	18,920	2,940	2,320	- 84	24,096
	3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	19,068	2,984	2,368	+ 196	24,616
	4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	19,300	2,864	2,420	- 64	24,520
1954	1st	11,700	336	3,620	1,256	1,572	18,484	2,916	2,372	+ 100	23,872
	2nd	11,816	368	3,648	1,004	1,576	18,412	2,920	2,488	- 120	23,700
	3rd	11,960	380	3,636	1,040	1,600	18,616	2,884	2,508	- 256	23,752

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment						Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices			
		New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services						
		Residential	Non- residential										
Million dollars													
1952	14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	- 5,400	- 92	23,185			
1953	15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	- 5,860	- 64	24,350			
1951	2nd	3,296	640	222	306	495	+ 513	1,209	- 1,563	+ 72	5,190		
	3rd	3,220	953	208	371	437	+1,247	1,416	- 1,484	+ 17	6,385		
	4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	- 1,307	- 41	5,291		
1952	1st	3,250	1,078	126	303	438	- 204	1,234	- 1,202	- 10	5,013		
	2nd	3,593	856	200	381	564	- 190	1,409	- 1,388	- 21	5,424		
	3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	- 1,353	+ 10	6,918		
	4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	- 472	1,500	- 1,477	- 71	5,830		
1953	1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	- 121	1,158	- 1,337	- 4	5,321		
	2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	- 11	1,404	- 1,600	+ 57	5,789		
	3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	- 1,498	- 59	7,225		
	4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	- 411	1,374	- 1,425	- 58	6,015		
1954	1st	3,579	1,121	209	317	444	- 150	1,088	- 1,266	+ 34	5,376		
	2nd	3,932	875	278	393	524	- 83	1,279	- 1,433	+ 67	5,832		
	3rd	3,782	1,200	340	465	411	+ 327	1,402	- 1,393	+ 45	6,579		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1951	2nd	13,344	3,060	792	1,244	1,744	+ 2,780	4,824	- 5,928	+ 88	21,948		
	3rd	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+1,196	5,404	- 5,916	+ 20	21,460		
	4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	- 5,036	+ 8	21,560		
1952	1st	14,000	4,148	668	1,504	1,800	+ 348	5,648	- 5,160	- 124	22,832		
	2nd	14,260	4,140	728	1,516	1,936	+ 176	5,576	- 5,184	- 240	22,908		
	3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+ 192	5,484	- 5,444	- 44	23,196		
	4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+ 248	5,584	- 5,812	+ 40	23,804		
1953	1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+ 708	5,316	- 5,740	- 208	24,168		
	2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,600	1,832	+ 612	5,564	- 6,086	+ 84	24,096		
	3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+ 472	5,648	- 6,020	- 196	24,616		
	4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+ 496	5,152	- 5,624	+ 64	24,520		
1954	1st	15,392	4,356	1,104	1,584	1,820	+ 156	5,016	- 5,456	- 100	23,872		
	2nd	15,560	4,244	1,000	1,552	1,804	- 308	5,160	- 5,432	+ 120	23,700		
	3rd	15,716	4,512	1,224	1,620	1,740	- 924	5,208	- 5,604	+ 260	23,752		

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME											
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorpo- rated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons				
Million dollars											
1952	10,818	-357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132	
1953	11,661	-386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096	
1951	2nd	2,385	- 80	48	384	385	241	7	6	3,730	
	3rd	2,510	- 85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,802
	4th	2,594	- 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952	1st	2,556	- 87	60	110	310	374	380	6	6	3,715
	2nd	2,629	- 88	67	78	400	404	323	8	6	3,827
	3rd	2,769	- 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
	4th	2,864	- 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
1953	1st	2,781	- 94	70	- 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
	2nd	2,893	- 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
	3rd	2,991	- 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
	4th	2,996	-101	83	221	406	423	353	7	8	4,456
1954	1st	2,838	- 95	84	62	328	435	468	6	7	4,133
	2nd	2,929	- 97	92	159	414	487	381	7	7	4,379
	3rd	3,054	-100	95	683	420	473	371	7	7	5,010
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1951	2nd	9,664	-328	192	2,696	1,460	1,372	1,016	28	24	16,124
	3rd	9,844	-340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516
	4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952	1st	10,536	-340	240	1,944	1,488	1,584	1,288	24	24	16,788
	2nd	10,624	-360	268	1,644	1,528	1,556	1,360	32	24	16,676
	3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
	4th	11,252	-376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
1953	1st	11,408	-368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
	2nd	11,672	-384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
	3rd	11,728	-388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
	4th	11,836	-404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
1954	1st	11,700	-372	336	1,204	1,572	1,804	1,588	24	28	17,884
	2nd	11,816	-396	368	988	1,576	1,884	1,608	28	28	17,900
	3rd	11,960	-400	380	940	1,600	1,960	1,564	28	28	18,060
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME											
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services											
Million dollars											
1952	17,132	-1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169	
1953	18,096	-1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448	
1951	2nd	3,730	- 304	3,426	3,296	390	1,928	978	- 52	182	
	3rd	4,802	- 237	4,565	3,220	290	1,987	934	+1,008	337	
	4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 457	373	
1952	1st	3,715	- 313	3,402	3,250	315	1,864	1,071	- 152	- 168	320
	2nd	3,827	- 368	3,459	3,593	448	2,038	1,107	- 134	- 199	65
	3rd	5,252	- 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
	4th	4,338	- 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	- 61	- 435	374
1953	1st	3,935	- 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	- 269	368
	2nd	4,222	- 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	- 5	- 184	179
	3rd	5,483	- 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
	4th	4,456	- 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	- 93	- 378	285
1954	1st	4,133	- 340	3,793	3,579	391	1,972	1,216	214	- 196	410
	2nd	4,379	- 385	3,994	3,932	472	2,205	1,255	62	- 84	146
	3rd	5,010	- 335	4,675	3,782	393	2,188	1,201	893	+ 434	459
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1951	2nd	16,124	- 992	15,132	13,344	1,564	7,932	3,848	1,788	+ 480	1,308
	3rd	15,516	-1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
	4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952	1st	16,788	-1,244	15,544	14,000	1,412	8,360	4,228	1,544	+ 380	1,164
	2nd	16,676	-1,292	15,384	14,260	1,536	8,364	4,360	1,124	+ 92	1,032
	3rd	16,892	-1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
	4th	18,172	-1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
1953	1st	17,576	-1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	- 16	1,164
	2nd	17,972	-1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	- 108	1,572
	3rd	18,148	-1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	- 124	1,640
	4th	18,688	-1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+ 452	1,416
1954	1st	17,884	-1,392	16,492	15,392	1,740	8,840	4,812	1,100	- 248	1,348
	2nd	17,900	-1,392	16,508	15,560	1,620	8,984	4,956	948	- 316	1,264
	3rd	18,060	-1,388	16,672	15,716	1,704	8,980	5,032	956	- 100	1,056

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production		Mining										
		Mining			Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1952 J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,872.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,668.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	226.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	248.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.8	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	228.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.9	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.9	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	239.1	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	247.2	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	254.1 ^r	246.5 ^r	133.7 ^r	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.3 ^r	245.5 ^r	133.8 ^r	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3 ^r	103.0 ^r	2,493.3	317.9 ^r	272.7	584.7 ^r
N	254.6 ^r	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.0	278.1	253.5	356.3
D	260.0 ^r	206.7 ^r	121.3 ^r	107.6 ^r	83.0 ^r	173.1 ^r	454.5 ^r	110.3		241.3	230.1	251.5

Manufactures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Non-durable Manufactures		Foods and Beverages							
				Foods							
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.87	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11		
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7	
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2	
1952 A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4	
S	256.5	224.9	248.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5	
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4	
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0	
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5	
1953 J	245.7	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1	
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9	
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8	
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3	
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1	
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5	
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2	
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8	
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5	
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8	
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5	
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6	
1954 J	240.2	202.1	184.3	165.4	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	
F	251.1	213.1	184.9	167.0	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5	
M	250.0	214.8	202.6	174.6	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4	
A	253.6	219.1	212.2	178.4	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4	
M	254.5	225.4	232.3	193.6	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8	
J	260.3	233.2	253.7	215.3	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5	
J	242.0	214.9	251.7	220.1	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	128.6	
A	253.2	231.9	262.1	230.3	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2	
S	256.7 ^r	234.7	256.3	240.0	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7	
O	258.0 ^r	233.9 ^r	246.3 ^r	226.5 ^r	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9	
N	258.2 ^r	232.2 ^r	245.6 ^r	209.9 ^r	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9 ^r	81.0	43.8	
D	243.2 ^r	212.7 ^r	209.4	184.4	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
		1.59	1.74				3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1952		183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1953		181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952	A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
	S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0	
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8	
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3	
1953	J	88.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2	
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2	
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	306.8	
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9	
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5	
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8	
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6	
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0	
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9	
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6	
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6	
1954	J	97.9	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8	
M	92.9	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5	
A	95.9	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1	
M	153.6	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9	
J	206.5	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5	
J	318.0	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3	
A	371.5	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9	
S	407.0	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8	
O	337.7 ^r	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5 ^r	239.1 ^r	208.8	317.4	282.7	
N	198.6 ^r	186.9 ^r	154.3	82.2	112.4	181.9 ^r	246.4 ^r	248.1	372.9	304.2	
D	144.4	166.5	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.9	209.0	128.4	299.1	276.1	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Tobacco and Tobacco Products											
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods	
	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2	
	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0	
1952	A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
	S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0	
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9	
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6	
1953	J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2	
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3	
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3	
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0	
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3	
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1	
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	186.5	104.5	143.6	
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5	
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0	
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4	
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4	
1954	J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5	
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6	
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9	
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	162.3	112.0	100.4	
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5	
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7	
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4	
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8	
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8 ^r	130.7	96.5	177.5 ^r	123.4	128.7	
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1 ^r	125.5	122.4	
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7			103.5	178.1 ^r	132.1		

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing		Clothing		Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Pulp and paper	Total		Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22	192.4	1.42		0.44	0.98	4.35	
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4	
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4	
1952 A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8	
8	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8	
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9	
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7	
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8	
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4	
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8	
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0	
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9	
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7	
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2	
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3	
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2	
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4	
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0	
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9	
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4	
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5	
F	299.8	158.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7	
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2	
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0	
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8	
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4	
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3	
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6	
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8	
O	335.4	150.8	267.4 ^r	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0 ^r	159.1	431.2 ^r	285.0 ^r	
N	296.0	147.6 ^p	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3 ^r	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2	
D	333.8	143.2 ^p	237.7	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.4	140.1	403.1	269.1	

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures		Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Motor vehicles	Total	
	20.51	4.49	8.84	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1952 A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.8	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.3	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	361.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.0	320.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.6	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	284.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	244.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	280.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	238.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.8	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2 ^r	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.7 ^r	239.3 ^r	249.9	241.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2 ^r	100.0	261.3 ^r
N	298.9	222.2 ^r	245.7 ^r	263.3	314.3	265.5	115.4	298.1 ^r	136.1	270.0
D	290.9 ^p	217.4 ^p	229.0 ^p	234.0	268.1	245.2	126.7	321.7	193.6	264.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Lime			
1952	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1952 A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
O	249.5	530.8 ^r	438.9 ^r	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
N	260.4	563.5 ^r	433.9 ^r	448.7	344.3	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
D	261.7	547.4	379.3 ^p	369.5	343.8	239.6	282.2 ^p	292.6		

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non- Institu- tional Civili- an Popula- tion	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
	Total	With Jobs		Paid Workers	Non-Agri- cultural			Agri- cultural					
		Non- Agricul- tural	Agricul- tural		Total	Non- Agricul- tural	Agricul- tural	Total	Non- Agricul- tural	Agricul- tural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1953	10,037	\$,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712	
1954	10,238	\$,393	874	4,519	5,163	868	4,295	3,899	119	3,780	231	4,845	
1952 Aug. 16	9,860	\$,375	1,004	4,371	5,290	1,001	4,289	3,914	142	3,772	85	4,485	
Nov. 22	9,922	\$,262	798	4,484	5,149	794	4,355	3,924	108	3,816	113	4,660	
Dec. 13	9,935	\$,250	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685	
1953 Jan. 24	9,964	\$,200	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,704	
Feb. 21	9,980	\$,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786	
Mar. 21	9,986	\$,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794	
April 18	10,002	\$,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761	
May 16	10,006	\$,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,885	
June 20	10,020	\$,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633	
July 18	10,037	\$,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522	
Aug. 22	10,057	\$,507	966	4,541	5,415	904	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550	
Sept. 19	10,080	\$,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682	
Oct. 24	10,095	\$,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744	
Nov. 21	10,107	\$,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791	
Dec. 12	10,115	\$,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840	
1954 Jan. 23	10,120	\$,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887	
Feb. 20	10,139	\$,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909	
Mar. 20	10,148	\$,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912	
April 17	10,158	\$,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901	
May 22	10,234	\$,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842	
June 19	10,240	\$,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778	
July 24	10,254	\$,556	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,698	
Aug. 21	10,272	\$,569	1,014	4,555	5,395	1,012	4,383	4,031	178	3,853	174	4,703	
Sept. 18	10,290	\$,483	932	4,551	5,316	927	4,389	4,016	153	3,863	167	4,807	
Oct. 23	10,311	\$,461	936	4,525	5,282	931	4,351	3,993	137	3,856	179	4,850	
Nov. 20	10,334	\$,417	845	4,572	5,203	838	4,365	3,973	112	3,861	214	4,917	
Dec. 11	10,353	\$,414	808	4,606	5,167	800	4,367	3,954	105	3,849	247	4,939	

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
		Million dollars						
1952		76	302	62	230	199	32	901
1953		73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1952	N	84	321	75	242	206	33	961
	D	78	325	62	244	205	34	948
1953	J	72	321	58	246 ⁽¹⁾	203	34	934
	F	70	326	55	234	205 ^r	33	923
	M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
	A	60	328	63	251 ⁽¹⁾	210	34	946
	M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
	J	75	333	72	251	215	34	981
	J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
	A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
	S	80	337	82	256	224	36	1,014
	O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
	N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
	D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954	J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
	F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
	M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
	A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
	M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
	J	74	325	70	259	237	36	1,000
	J	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
	A	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014
	S	84	326	78	263	244	36	1,030
	O	86	323	82	265	244	36	1,036
	N	83	321	77	265	246	36	1,028

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1952	111.6	139.7	\$4.13	123.9	171.7	55.66	116.8	147.9	65.54
1953	113.4	151.8	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1952	O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6
	N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7
	D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9
1953	J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0
	F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7
	M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7
	A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0
	M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0
	J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3
	J	114.9	154.8	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0
	A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0
	S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4
	O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7
	N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5
	D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4
1954	J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.8	137.2
	F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	58.15	105.9	146.1
	M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3
	A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2
	M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3
	J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8
	J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0
	A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8
	S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9
	O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2
	N	112.5	157.2	59.78 ^r	127.3 ^r	193.2 ^r	60.58 ^r	112.9 ^r	159.4 ^r
	D	112.1	156.3	59.61	130.4	198.3	60.73	112.7	159.5

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1952 O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	159.5	61.89	107.7	137.0	52.33
1952 N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
1952 D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
1953 F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
1953 M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	121.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
1954 F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
1954 M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9 ^c	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5 ^c	61.89 ^c	109.7 ^c	156.0 ^c	66.71 ^c	103.4 ^c	145.1	57.49 ^c
D	105.5	149.7	62.04	109.4	155.8	66.83	102.1	143.6	57.63

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.83
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1952 O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
1952 N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
1952 D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
1953 F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
1953 M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
1954 F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
1954 M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7 ^c	111.0 ^c	51.41 ^c	92.2 ^c	119.2 ^c	41.74 ^c	103.3	148.4 ^c	56.04 ^c
D	81.6	109.5	50.77	90.5	115.4	41.19	99.5	142.3	55.75

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1952	108.6	138.7	66.26	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 J	108.4	137.2	65.58	113.4	146.7	62.92	138.8	163.9	60.14
J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	184.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0 ^r	73.32 ^r	94.5 ^r	133.5 ^r	68.45 ^r	118.6	166.5 ^r	70.51 ^r
D	114.3	160.4	73.20	94.9	134.1	68.50	119.8	168.9	70.86

MANUFACTURING

CONSTRUCTION

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1952	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.23
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1952 J	118.2	150.7	61.31	114.9	147.1	61.04	122.3	158.8	54.96
J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.84	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.28	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4 ^r	188.4 ^r	66.75 ^r	121.0	172.6	68.02 ^r	124.0 ^r	184.3 ^r	61.61 ^r
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.4	67.87	119.6	177.9	61.64

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1952	127.1	165.9	59.72	110.9	130.2	56.57	107.5	138.6
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8
1952 S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1
N	125.0 ^r	186.6 ^r	66.54 ^r	110.8 ^r	147.9 ^r	64.09 ^r	119.0 ^r	171.1 ^r
D	120.6	180.5	66.72	110.0	145.5	63.48	118.3	169.2
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1952	109.9	136.6	46.08	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4
1952 S	109.6	137.7	46.61	122.5	143.2	49.51	112.5	130.0
O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3
N	116.4	153.9	49.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	106.1	145.9
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8
N	117.4 ^r	161.1 ^r	50.93	130.8	167.8 ^r	54.17 ^r	112.0	153.0
D	121.0	163.3	50.09	131.0	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.5

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment
1949 = 100			1949 = 100			1949 = 100			Dollars	1949 = 100
1952	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.06	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1952	S 149.5	216.8	54.44	133.2	160.8	41.04	109.9	134.6	46.07	110.8
O 151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3	
N 150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9	
D 144.6	205.9	53.42	128.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2	
1953	J 132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F 125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6	
M 117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6	
A 122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6	
M 133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8	
J 144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6	
J 154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4	
A 156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4	
S 156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1	
O 157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2	
N 149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9	
D 141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3	
1954	J 125.4	173.8	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F 113.4	165.8	54.90	98.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6	
M 112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8	
A 113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3	
M 117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2	
J 122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4	
J 134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8	
A 139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0	
S 139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5	
O 143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0	
N 141.1 ^r	202.5 ^r	53.85 ^r	121.5 ^r	158.9 ^r	44.08	101.2 ^r	132.8 ^r	49.09 ^r	99.9 ^r	
D 137.8	198.8	54.13	120.5	155.8	43.59	98.6	130.7	49.58	101.9	
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	1949 = 100
1952	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1953	131.0	48.90	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952	S 131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O 135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3	
N 130.1	46.81	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5	
D 134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4	
1953	J 134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F 129.1	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8	
M 130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0	
A 126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3	
M 123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9	
J 127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6	
J 129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4	
A 135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4	
S 139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.8	59.51	111.1	145.4	
O 132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5	
N 132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.28	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7	
D 131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7	
1954	J 128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F 129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3	
M 131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7	
A 124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8	
M 120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2	
J 124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4	
J 129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4	
A 132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5	
S 133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.89	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7	
O 137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61 ^r	109.2	146.3	
N 133.0 ^r	50.85 ^r	113.5 ^r	158.1 ^r	57.21 ^r	110.8 ^r	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9 ^r	
D 136.7	50.76	113.7	158.7	57.30	110.9	155.2	61.92	107.5	144.0	

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		
1952		51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952	A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
	S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
1952	O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
	N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
1952	D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953	J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
1953	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.8	143.3	62.64
1953	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
1953	J	55.49	119.7	159.0	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
1953	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
1953	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
1954	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
1954	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
1954	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
1954	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.89	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
1954	N	57.50 ^r	123.9 ^r	172.8 ^r	57.71 ^r	133.6 ^r	187.3	62.21 ^r	110.3 ^r	157.2 ^r	65.05 ^r
	D	56.97	123.4	170.3	57.09	133.1	185.0	61.68	107.2	152.6	64.97

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY				
			Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
			Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1952		116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1953		115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1952	A	115.7	148.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
	S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
1952	O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
	N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
1952	D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953	J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	130.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
	F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
1953	M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
	A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
1953	M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
	J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
1953	J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
1953	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
1953	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
1954	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
1954	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
1954	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
1954	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
1954	N	113.4 ^r	151.3 ^r	47.47 ^r	110.7 ^r	154.2 ^r	58.15 ^r	114.0 ^r	158.1 ^r	49.25
	D	114.4	152.8	47.52	112.5	156.9	58.25	112.3	156.7	49.53

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7 ^r	172.6	63.26 ^r	112.8 ^r	157.6 ^r	55.00 ^r	103.8 ^r	143.2 ^r	63.98 ^r
D	121.5	172.7	62.90	112.6	155.9	54.50	102.3	139.7	63.32
WINDSOR									
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1952 A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.40	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.50	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6 ^r	103.0 ^r	69.56 ^r	106.1 ^r	146.6 ^r	54.78 ^r	105.0 ^r	148.6 ^r	62.02 ^r
D	77.3	106.6	69.52	106.6	145.9	54.26	104.0	147.3	62.03

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
	Cents per hour										
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1952 S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5 ^r	151.6	129.6 ^r	119.4 ^r	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.5	162.6	149.7	141.2	152.5	129.9	121.2	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3 ^r	127.3 ^r	135.7 ^r	115.3 ^r	162.5 ^r	173.5 ^r	166.5 ^r	158.0 ^r	173.3 ^r
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.5	136.7	115.7	162.7	173.8	167.0	158.5	173.7

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Cents per hour											
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	131.4	142.8
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1952 S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
N	158.2	162.5 ^r	159.4	174.0 ^r	161.1 ^r	148.7 ^r	143.0	192.3	146.6 ^r	145.7	157.1 ^r
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.4	191.7	147.0	147.4	159.4

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952 S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8 ^r	45.0	40.1	41.3 ^r	41.6 ^r	41.0 ^r	41.2 ^r	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.7	42.2	37.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.6	40.9
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1952 S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7 ^r	40.4	41.3 ^r	41.1	41.6	40.8 ^r	44.4	41.7 ^r	41.6 ^r	41.6
D	42.1	42.5	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.8	43.9	41.4	40.6	40.6

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite	
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Service		
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3	
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7	
1952 D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3	
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5	
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4	
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5	
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8	
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6	
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2	
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1	
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9	
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1	
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2	
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2	
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7	
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8	
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7	
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7	
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9	
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8	
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3	
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2	
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0	
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3	
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5	
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5	
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8	

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾		Benefit Payments ⁽²⁾			Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾	
	Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	Number of persons receiving benefit in week containing last working day of month ⁽³⁾	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live appli- cations for employ- ment
	Thousands						Thousand days		Million dollars	
1953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278
1954	293.3	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380
1952 D	265.3	13.4	120.10	164.2	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	316
1953 J	313.4	41.2	163.27	262.4	6,067	18.43	12.45	16.99	860.8	391
F	308.8	54.4	121.51	298.3	6,914	20.60	13.44	17.97	858.2	404
M	294.5	65.6	114.68	265.3	8,124	24.00	12.52	17.42	851.6	405
A	215.2	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299
M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202
J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180
J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439
1954 J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543
F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568
A	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341
D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466

Note.—⁽¹⁾On last working day of month. ⁽²⁾Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). ⁽³⁾Estimates based upon the number of payments. ⁽⁴⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total all Industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automo- biles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4
1954	1,472.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	24.8	3.4	0.1	31.0	456.4
1952 N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—
A	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2
J	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0
N	326.5	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0
D	240.8	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	
	Thousand man-working days								
1953	91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8
1954	105.6	5.2	46.1	61.3	201.8	47.9	8.4	187.6	3.3
1952	N D	0.3 —	— 0.7	— —	5.3 8.0	— —	0.2 —	10.0 5.0	0.6 0.2
1953	J F M	— 1.3 1.6	— 0.8 0.1	1.1 — 1.6	— — —	3.2 0.3 2.2	— — —	0.7 1.6 10.0	5.0 4.5 3.0
	A M J	0.1 0.7 6.6	4.8 1.5 —	3.5 3.7 3.7	1.3 1.5 1.4	0.3 0.2 1.5	— — 12.0	— 1.3 —	5.9 2.8 0.8
	J A S	6.1 6.8 12.5	1.2 1.4 —	3.1 1.4 1.1	2.7 7.0 —	7.3 — 1.8	— — —	0.4 2.3 —	15.8 35.3 81.9
	O N D	20.8 17.3 17.5	— — —	0.8 0.1 1.7	— 12.7 —	6.9 — —	— 1.1 —	163.5 173.7 178.3	7.9 5.0 0.1
1954	J F M	0.8 0.8 1.0	— — —	3.4 0.8 4.7	— — 0.1	3.4 — 0.4	— — 0.3	— 47.6 —	— 0.8 0.5
	A M J	0.2 1.7 4.5	— — —	— — 0.1	4.6 3.3 —	8.6 1.7 —	— 0.3 44.9	1.1 1.0 4.3	— 0.2 1.8
	J A S	17.8 18.7 2.8	— — —	— — 3.3	0.9 3.2 67.7	0.1 0.1 —	— 3.0 —	3.0 4.5 1.9	— 5.3 2.4
	O N D	30.3 26.0 1.1	— 2.2 3.0	5.2 16.0 16.0	— 14.9 31.0	99.4 20.4 0.1	— — —	4.0 0.9 —	— 0.1 0.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost- of- Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾			
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs	
	100	32	15	11	17	25		1935-39=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100	
1949=100											
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	—	225.3	203.6		
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	—	223.4	204.5		
1952	O N D	116.0 116.1 115.8	115.1 121.5 114.1	121.5 109.8 122.2	116.2 115.9 116.1	116.4 116.6 116.6	185.0 184.8 184.2	— — —	— — —		
1953	J F M	115.7 115.5 114.8	113.5 112.7 111.6	122.3 122.5 122.5	109.7 109.6 109.7	116.5 116.6 116.7	184.4 184.9 184.2	220.9	202.6		
	A M J	114.6 114.4 114.9	110.9 110.1 111.4	122.7 122.9 123.6	109.7 110.1 110.1	116.9 116.6 116.6	183.9 183.6 184.8	227.0	203.4		
	J A S	115.4 115.7 116.2	112.7 112.8 114.0	123.9 124.1 124.2	110.3 110.4 110.4	117.0 117.2 117.4	186.0 186.4 186.3	— 228.1 —	— 204.9 —		
	O N D	116.7 116.2 115.8	115.5 113.4 112.1	124.5 125.0 125.2	110.3 117.4 110.2	117.5 116.3 116.3	— — —	— — —	— — —		
1954	J F M	115.7 115.7 115.5	111.6 111.7 110.7	125.4 125.4 125.6	110.1 110.0 109.8	117.5 117.5 117.6	116.4 116.5 116.6	220.6	204.8		
	A M J	115.6 115.5 116.1	110.4 110.2 112.0	125.6 125.8 126.4	109.9 109.9 109.7	118.1 117.3 117.1	117.2 117.5 117.5	224.5	204.2		
	J A S	116.2 117.0 116.8	112.1 112.0 113.8	126.6 127.0 127.2	109.6 109.6 109.5	117.2 117.2 117.2	117.6 117.6 117.6	— 225.0 —	204.5 — —		
	O N D	116.8 116.8 116.6	113.8 113.4 112.6	127.4 127.9 128.2	108.4 108.2 108.1	117.3 117.2 117.1	117.9 118.2 118.2	— — —	— — —		
1955	J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	—	—		

24 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1952 S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.1	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6	286.6
F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6	295.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.5	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.5	498.5	290.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.5	461.0	230.6
O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.5	443.0	215.4
N	214.8	195.0	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	149.0	444.8	225.6
D	215.3	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	149.0	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1952 S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.1	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	240.9	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	244.5	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	245.0	248.0	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	239.9	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	229.7	250.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S	228.9	265.6	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
O	221.9	266.6	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
N	224.8	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
D	225.3	269.4	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955 J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6

The data for 1954 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.0	288.6	286.8
1952 S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	241.4	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	233.7	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	233.6	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.2	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	238.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39 = 100										
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1952 S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.7	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.5	254.7	204.2	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.2	254.7	205.7	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.3	254.7	205.7	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.5	254.7	205.9	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.5	254.7	205.9	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2

(a)Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100											
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	181.1	154.6	
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3	
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	156.2	
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	157.5	
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5	
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5	
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5	
1953	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9	
J	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9	
F	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9	
M	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3	
A	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3	
M	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3	
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3	
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6	
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6	
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6	
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6	
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5	
1954	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5	
J	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5	
F	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5	
M	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5	
A	278.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5	
M	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5	
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5	
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5	
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5	
O	297.0	276.1	175.7	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.5	
N	297.2	276.1	175.7	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	164.7	184.1	158.5	
D	297.2	277.3	175.9	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	164.7	184.1	153.8	
1955	J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials	
1935-39 = 100											
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9	
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2	
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0	
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0	
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0	
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0	
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
1953	J	267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0	
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0	
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3	
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3	
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3	
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4	
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4	
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4	
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4	
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3	
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3	
1954	J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7	
M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7	
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8	
M	267.1	175.9	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8	
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8	
J	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8	
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8	
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	163.9	
O	267.1	177.1	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9	
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.0	
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0	
1955	J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0

Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES				Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽³⁾
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field	Animal		
	1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100				1935-39 = 100		
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	250.2	223.0	277.5	274.4	
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	220.9	178.1	263.8	249.4	
1952 N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	236.6	206.8	266.5	263.2	
1952 D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	236.1	204.0	268.3	262.5	
1953 J	209.3	228.7	240.2	224.3	124.6	124.4	234.0	201.6	266.4	263.5	
1953 F	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	124.5	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.3	
1953 M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.5	
1953 A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.5	
1953 M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.7	
1953 J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1	
1953 J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2	
1953 A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	217.1	164.3	269.9	244.6	
1953 S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	212.4	161.0	263.7	240.4	
1953 O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	212.0	158.8	265.3	240.7	
1953 N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	208.4	158.7	258.0	233.9	
1953 D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	210.2	158.9	261.6	234.4	
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	212.9	159.4	266.3	237.9	
1954 F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	212.3	160.0	264.7	238.7	
1954 M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	210.2	158.3	262.0	237.7	
1954 A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	209.0	157.6	260.4	236.1	
1954 M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	213.1	158.2	268.0	238.1	
1954 J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	213.1	158.9	267.3	239.6	
1954 J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	217.8	173.6	262.1	238.8	
1954 A	204.9	222.3	222.1	216.8	120.2	121.9	207.9	167.6	248.2	231.4	
1954 S	202.9	222.6	221.7	217.7	120.4	122.2	204.1	162.6	245.5	227.5	
1954 O	201.4	221.8	223.3	218.1	120.5	122.2	201.1	161.8	240.5	220.0 ^r	
1954 N	202.1	222.2	224.1	218.8	120.5	122.1	203.8	164.0	243.6	219.3 ^r	
1954 D	203.4	222.3	224.0	220.5	120.4	122.2	204.7	163.5	245.9	219.7 ^r	
1955 J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	206.5	164.5	248.4		

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.⁽³⁾Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices except for wheat for which initial prices plus a ten-cent interim payment are used. Since August 1954, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats, and barley in the Prairie Provinces.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION			
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	
	Million kilowatt hours								
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1952 A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
1952 S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
1953 O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
1953 N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
1953 D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
1953 F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
1953 M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
1953 A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
1953 M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
1953 J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
1953 J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
1953 A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
1953 S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
1953 O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
1953 N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
1953 D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	160	104	5,530	5,379	151
1954 F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	109	108	5,044	4,874	170
1954 M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
1954 A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
1954 M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
1954 J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
1954 J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
1954 A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
1954 S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
1954 O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
1954 N	5,967	239	6,206 ^r	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
1954 D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION												
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408	
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434	
1952 J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345	
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367	
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375	
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409	
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371	
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378	
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404	
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388	
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423	
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386	
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383	
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374	
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381	
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393	
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402	
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446	
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451	
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467	
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453	
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399	
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424	
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415	
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414	
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406	
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407	
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424	
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426	
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459	
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472	
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511	

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production				Imports ⁽¹⁾				Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178 ^r	356
1952 N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	987	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866 ^r	304	247	1,417 ^r	501 ^r	508	102	2,278	25	3,671 ^r	296
N	959 ^r	353	278	1,591 ^r	540	577 ^r	124 ^r	2,049	28	3,612 ^r	301
D	926	329	289	1,544	521	530	133	817	17	2,343	288

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Sales
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾					Million cu. ft.	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
1952	6,767	5,103	7,391	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,258	2,157	1,296
1952 N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385
D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458
1953 J	7,540	5,288	11,922	9,150	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551
M	7,198	5,000	9,590	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471
A	6,399	5,390	8,511	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395
M	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393
J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230
J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084
A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947
S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033
O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188
N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308
D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638
F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626
M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498
A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458
M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360
J	8,225	7,868	7,405	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268
J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108
A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994
S	6,793	8,864	7,494	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069
O	5,817	8,720	10,224	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274
N	6,324			7,634	3,104	4,530		

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Fuels
	Thousand barrels							Motor gasoline
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766
1952 S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	12,873
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	13,590
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	13,864
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	15,392

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD			
	Fuels			At Refinery		In Market Channels	
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel
Thousand barrels							
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772
J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,060	8,204	11,924
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286
J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744
A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062
S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671
O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074
N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead		Production	Exports
Million pounds												
1952	43.0	28.5	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1	25.6	30.5	21.6		
1953	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1		
A	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4		
S	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.3	36.3	16.4		
O	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	25.0	26.7	38.1	37.8	30.7	22.4		
N	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.3	22.5	33.6	20.9	28.5	17.4		
D	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.5	24.6	28.3	37.5	30.2	29.9		
J	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	36.9	35.3	27.5	29.5		
F	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1		
M	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9		
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1		
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7		
S	39.2	25.6	33.8 ^a	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8		
O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1		
N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2		
D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7		
J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3		
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1		
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2		
A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2		
M	55.7	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0		
J	52.1	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0		
J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3	26.3		
A	53.7	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2	17.3		
S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.7 ^b	26.4	28.7	20.1		
O	54.7	31.1	43.3	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2	16.0		
N	52.3	36.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6	21.6		
D	40.2	49.9	27.8		29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6			

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ^(a)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC		ALUMINUM		Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc					Production		Exports
Million pounds										
1952	62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.3	373	239	2,102	1,540
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1952 N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133
D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953 J	65.3	81.1	37.3	35.0	56.9	221.0	370	258	2,442	2,149
F	66.9	55.0	38.0	27.2	28.6	226.5	352	259	2,240	1,347
M	74.0	68.2	42.0	36.6	38.4	176.5	378	285	2,471	833
A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	328.2	369	301	3,064	2,080
M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031
J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	860.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.0	328	226	2,018	1,230
S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
M	60.3 ^r	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,510 ^r	2,554
J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704	1,498
J	64.2	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735	2,419
A	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787	2,002
S	62.5 ^r	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,121.4	374	315	2,750 ^r	1,655
O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,110.9	380	337	2,427	1,681
N	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4 ^r	385	329	2,793	2,814
D	72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6		183.6		358		2,069

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
			Thousand tons				Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.7	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.1	24.0	
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6	
1952 N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4	
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5	
1953 J	69.8	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	98.6	83.4	15.5	
F	65.3	63.3	167	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7	73.1	21.4	
M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4	78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0	
N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5	
D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0	
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.6	12.2	
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.4	19.1	
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.5	22.3	
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.6	12.0	
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.4	19.0	
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.8	47.4	
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8	73.1	34.2	
A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2	81.3	35.5	
S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	101.1	76.5	32.1	
O	88.4	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	108.1	84.6	38.9	
N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891		93.6	75.1	
D	70.9	89.8	212			1,655	1,066				

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾				Consumers' Goods	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
					Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
Million dollars										
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1952 S	3,792.0	1,785.0	864.1	1,142.9	98.8	106.3	98.1	108.5	98.7	100.8
O	3,805.0	1,771.2	883.2	1,150.6	98.4	110.1	97.7	114.3	99.3	107.4
N	3,815.2	1,763.3	898.5	1,153.4	98.3	100.9	98.1	104.7	99.7	102.2
D	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	3,882.5	1,756.0	970.6	1,155.9	100.1	96.5	100.2	96.7	98.5	91.9
F	3,904.7	1,742.3	987.1	1,175.3	100.4	99.1	99.7	99.0	97.3	87.9
M	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	1,194.0	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7
A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2
M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	110.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.8	96.5	103.6
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954 J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.5	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.3	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.1	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.0	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	103.9	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.2	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.0	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.8	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.0	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.6	1,592.8	1,153.5	1,315.3	100.7	102.8	101.5	106.3	103.7	110.2
N	4,063.5	1,587.7	1,156.2	1,319.6	100.8	104.9	102.4	108.6	103.2	110.5
D	4,052.2				100.6	102.6	101.9	106.9	103.3	109.4

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽³⁾

	Consumers' Goods								Construction Goods	
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods			
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100										
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.9	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1952 S	97.1	127.7	97.6	113.7	97.2	76.2	100.6	105.3	102.6	158.5
O	95.4	131.7	95.3	119.4	98.4	79.5	100.6	106.3	97.9	151.7
N	96.5	116.2	94.8	100.6	98.0	79.4	101.3	100.2	92.2	115.9
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	102.1	108.0	103.7	100.9	100.7	79.7	99.5	102.3	100.1	113.5
F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	80.4	99.8	95.1	102.1	136.9
M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2
A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.4	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	88.6	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.5	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.4	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.1	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.3	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.3	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	99.9	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.2	107.3	171.2
O	93.9	108.7	105.2	90.0	87.6	69.9	106.2	99.9	103.6	153.8
N	94.2	101.6	106.5	109.3	85.4	76.8	105.9	103.5	102.0	137.6
D	95.7	93.7	106.4	112.7	85.8	78.0	105.0	100.6	104.8	121.6

Note: Series revised to incorporate final December, 1953 values from the year-end inventory survey. For further details see December, 1954 report.

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups ⁽²⁾												
	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽⁵⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952=100												
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1952 S	94.6	111.3	102.0	145.1	97.6	123.4	94.2	97.1	103.6	97.4	99.1	104.4
O	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	93.8	111.4	102.6	101.0	95.9	121.8
N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	94.4	109.2
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	101.4	115.4	104.2	102.8	100.3	97.8	100.6	81.9	99.5	107.9	101.8	87.1
F	101.8	116.3	107.3	124.7	100.6	89.3	98.6	102.8	100.2	98.0	104.0	115.6
M	102.8	118.5	108.1	160.6	100.2	110.4	96.9	115.9	97.0	112.6	106.3	127.6
A	104.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2	131.9
M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1	122.6
J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8	126.8
J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3	94.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	79.6	134.7	99.4
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	81.6	137.6	112.0
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	95.7	135.9	153.2
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	106.4	136.1	130.3
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	101.9	141.8	122.4
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	104.3	141.4	117.0
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	90.8	140.1	98.4
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	94.6	134.3	118.0
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	98.5	129.8	146.3
O	92.0	88.4	94.7	123.5	90.8	93.8	87.6	107.4	104.2	99.2	127.2	141.1
N	91.5	88.5	93.1	112.7	88.3	89.7	84.1	117.6	102.8	105.1	127.6	167.1
D	91.6	84.5	94.4	97.2	86.7	81.3	83.5	112.8	102.0	108.5	125.0	156.3

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars								
1952	4,234.8	865.1	51.8	72.8	54.8	188.7	213.3	290.0
1953	4,437.9	869.6	55.8	70.8	55.4	174.9	215.7	316.7
1952 2nd	4,354.6	893.1	59.1	74.4	53.4	176.9	197.8	295.8
3rd	4,222.7	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4
4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	382.8
1953 1st	4,284.1	774.0	50.5	67.4	63.2	198.8	230.5	296.9
2nd	4,690.0	880.0	58.2	76.9	58.3	178.6	198.4	345.9
3rd	4,457.8	900.4	55.4	72.9	54.5	165.7	228.2	356.7
4th	4,319.6	924.1	59.0	66.1	45.7	156.4	205.5	267.5
1954 1st	4,181.1	835.1	52.5	64.2	58.6	159.0	208.1	272.2
2nd	4,426.7	923.1	60.1	68.7	50.4	155.8	176.6	316.4
3rd	4,286.4	915.9	54.4	68.8	53.2	145.2	210.1	373.4
Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars								
1952	122.7	533.7	450.2	302.7	173.0	87.6	196.9	199.3
1953	135.8	522.9	523.7	310.1	211.5	101.9	199.9	218.2
1952 2nd	122.9	566.2	498.7	317.1	168.7	95.3	195.6	214.6
3rd	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1
4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2
1953 1st	128.4	517.2	531.2	314.8	203.9	81.5	178.2	221.0
2nd	136.2	566.1	624.0	335.3	220.1	111.9	191.2	243.0
3rd	136.9	522.8	480.8	298.1	195.4	112.0	215.9	204.6
4th	141.7	485.4	458.8	292.0	226.3	102.1	214.2	204.3
1954 1st	142.6	446.6	534.9	263.7	201.8	79.0	198.3	218.3
2nd	144.8	497.3	493.1	302.2	210.5	110.8	192.6	245.3
3rd	146.6	490.6	322.0	274.1	202.9	117.4	212.0	213.1

*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
CALENDAR MONTHS

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS—December 1952=100*

All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products excluding Clothing				
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	
1953	M	106.4	98.5	5.1	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
	A	105.8	94.0	5.0	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
	M	103.8	87.7	4.6	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
	J	108.7	84.7	4.5	113.5	141.1	1.3	126.9	64.5	1.5	97.2	73.5	1.8
	J	95.3	79.9	4.7	102.1	137.1	1.4	95.3	67.5	2.1	79.8	73.6	2.1
	A	85.9	77.7	5.3	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9
	S	99.4	74.4	4.2	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
	O	99.8	72.4	4.0	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
	N	94.6	78.4	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
	D	96.7	79.9	4.6	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
	J	82.0	82.7	5.7	84.7	79.5	1.0	121.8	63.8	1.6	85.8	56.9	1.5
	F	88.8	89.3	5.7	98.0	82.4	0.9	149.1	91.9	1.9	82.1	54.8	1.6
1954	M	101.7	86.7	4.9	100.0	78.7	0.8	177.3	72.3	1.3	95.5	56.3	1.4
	A	97.8	83.6	4.9	106.5	88.8	0.9	153.4	64.8	1.3	84.8	56.1	1.5
	M	93.9	82.1	5.0	98.4	109.3	1.2	123.8	70.0	1.7	83.9	56.0	1.6
	J	96.4	81.2	4.8	95.3	121.0	1.3	110.9	66.7	1.9	85.4	57.7	1.6
	J	83.0	79.6	5.5	93.3	130.9	1.5	103.5	63.5	1.9	71.0	55.2	1.8
	A	84.6	79.2	5.3	101.6	105.5	1.1	140.6	61.5	1.3	83.0	57.5	1.6
	S	95.9	79.2	4.7	113.7	85.7	0.8	142.1	58.0	1.3	93.1	56.7	1.5
	O	92.0	75.8	4.7	109.0	71.7	0.7	133.7	48.4	1.1	89.3	61.1	1.7
	N	95.0	74.7	4.5	97.9	66.6	0.7	89.8	69.4	2.4	89.5	64.8	1.8
	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾			
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	
1953	M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
	A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
	M	94.9	89.7	1.3*	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
	J	82.6	110.7	2.6	110.6	72.1	1.6	107.9	94.6	3.1	157.0	95.0	1.5
	J	76.0	107.7	2.8	106.3	68.1	1.6	92.7	90.9	3.5	148.9	83.8	1.4
	A	105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0
	S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
	O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
	N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
	D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
	J	69.2	80.2	2.1	90.6	101.4	2.7	74.2	64.0	3.9	127.4	115.6	2.3
	F	96.3	76.3	1.4	101.3	95.5	2.2	77.3	62.7	3.6	138.9	113.4	2.1
1954	M	121.1	55.8	0.8	111.6	93.3	2.0	85.8	63.7	3.3	149.1	109.7	1.9
	A	93.3	51.7	1.0	112.6	86.1	1.8	83.0	62.8	3.4	138.6	98.7	1.8
	M	73.3	69.0	1.7	108.8	80.8	1.8	84.2	57.4	3.0	117.9	77.0	1.7
	J	73.9	80.7	1.9	117.5	84.7	1.7	92.0	55.8	2.7	96.0	56.2	1.5
	J	64.2	85.8	2.4	108.6	78.7	1.7	82.1	54.0	2.9	84.8	43.4	1.3
	A	96.3	74.3	1.4	117.5	71.1	1.4	85.0	55.9	2.9	58.8	37.2	1.6
	S	129.3	59.6	0.8	118.1	70.0	1.4	87.1	57.6	2.9	36.4	57.5	4.0
	O	112.7	45.4	0.7	116.9	63.6	1.3	84.3	54.3	2.9	47.0	73.2	4.0
	N	103.2	49.5	0.9	118.6	54.9	1.1	85.5	56.1	2.9	85.8	85.9	2.6
	Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾			Non-ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products			
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	
1953	M	91.5	91.5	12.5	100.9	99.3	7.9	108.7	120.0	6.8	117.4	94.9	0.5
	A	101.4	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	105.1	115.7	6.5	135.0	93.1	0.5
	M	91.8	75.3	10.2	102.0	89.4	7.0	101.7	118.6	6.6	146.0	86.2	0.4
	J	101.8	72.2	8.9	107.8	87.2	6.4	101.2	117.6	6.6	121.4	79.1	0.5
	J	101.8	66.2	8.1	93.9	84.3	7.2	85.0	113.5	7.6	94.4	81.6	0.6
	A	63.6	63.9	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	105.5	7.2	104.2	77.6	0.5
	S	80.1	61.0	9.5	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.6	114.9	6.2	116.9	86.0	0.5
	O	73.3	59.0	10.0	101.6	70.6	5.5	110.7	114.6	5.9	113.0	83.1	0.5
	N	78.6	54.2	8.6	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.3	114.3	6.1	107.9	82.7	0.5
	D	100.1	59.7	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	112.1	111.2	5.6	95.6	78.9	0.6
	J	69.3	66.5	12.0	77.9	128.0	12.7	91.5	107.1	6.7	109.3	80.8	0.5
	F	81.3	82.1	12.7	79.5	126.1	12.2	96.9	106.4	6.3	115.1	83.2	0.5
1954	M	99.0	77.6	9.8	87.8	125.1	11.0	116.0	104.0	5.1	125.4	92.3	0.5
	A	84.9	74.2	10.9	107.0	120.8	8.7	109.0	101.2	5.3	132.2	86.3	0.5
	M	80.9	73.3	11.4	98.1	118.1	9.3	100.0	101.2	5.8	152.9	81.7	0.4
	J	83.9	72.5	10.8	96.9	116.1 ^c	9.3	104.3	98.9	5.5	120.6	76.3	0.4
	J	72.7	71.5	12.4	79.3	115.3	11.2	81.9	98.3	6.9	98.8	80.3	0.6
	A	41.3	70.9	21.4	86.4	113.1	10.1	98.2	99.1	5.8	110.6	77.9	0.5
	S	65.3	71.2	13.7	90.3	111.6	9.5	115.8	98.9	4.9	116.7	73.4	0.4
	O	52.0	66.2	15.9	92.1	110.2	9.2	117.9	97.5	4.8	106.6	77.7	0.5
	N	60.0	64.2	13.4	97.6	107.6	8.5	127.5	97.5	4.4	115.2	80.6	0.5

⁽¹⁾Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. ⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

*Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages			
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽²⁾	
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4		698.4	2.22	99.48
1952 O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4		648.6	1.78	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6		679.2	2.13	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8		505.2	1.93	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5		551.4	1.99	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4		757.6	2.15	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5		776.7	2.01	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8		866.5	1.20	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2		792.6	1.54	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8		643.8	2.53	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3		728.4	2.46	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7		514.7	2.06	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0		456.2	2.38	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1		763.6	2.34	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8		839.7	2.36	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5		800.7	1.28	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0		833.5	1.76	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1		591.6	2.46	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9		719.0	2.46	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9		629.2	2.61	99.48

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
Million pounds											
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954	16.16	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1952 O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
M	8.09	16.42	7.31	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
D	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80	

36 (1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands		Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands		Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1952 S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—
J	531	563	9	33	100	44	2	6	—
A	513	581	15	31	184	65	9	8	—
S	539	592	7	34	151	73	8	9	—
O	528	534	7	51	154	95	3	8	—
N	500	502	5	58	178	81	12	10	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Upper leather	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousands pounds	Thousands square feet		Thousands sides		Thousands square feet	Thousands skins	Dozen skins		Thousands square feet
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952 S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	149
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
J	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804	108
J	754	2,651	285	6	2	326	4	2,377	1,459	43
A	968	4,366	555	10	2	651	7	3,469	2,485	103
S	990	4,046	631	9	3	717	9	4,319	2,416	130
O	923	3,732	656	9	2	946	4	4,446	2,838	56
N	1,039	4,258	828	9	2	923	8	4,107	3,556	75

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1952 S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric	
	Imports		Bale Openings	Ship	Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards		
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	21,552	12,665	1,154	2,167	8,440	
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347 ^r	1,230	2,003	8,311	
1952 S	11,115	30,364	15,018	...	13,633	1,234	2,003	8,461	
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	...	16,272	1,379	2,171	10,790	
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	...	13,791	1,299	1,931	9,077	
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	...	14,932	1,307	2,408	8,845	
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	...	14,251 ^r	1,377	2,153	9,083	
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	...	13,936 ^r	1,332	2,260	9,718	
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	...	13,914 ^r	1,422	2,377	10,429	
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	...	15,130 ^r	1,376	2,043	10,667	
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	...	12,548 ^r	1,241	2,140	8,589	
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	...	12,024 ^r	1,227	2,016	7,818	
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	...	9,936 ^r	984	2,058	5,338	
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	...	9,666 ^r	1,052	1,997	7,338	
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	...	13,607 ^r	1,173	1,937	8,865	
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	...	11,302 ^r	1,322	1,875	8,350	
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	...	11,302 ^r	1,164	1,583	6,930	
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	...	10,546 ^r	1,093	1,600	6,603	
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235 ^r	890	1,502	6,060	
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655 ^r	893	1,305	6,791	
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773 ^r	980	1,346	7,554	
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531 ^r	1,038	1,133	7,131	
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582 ^r	945	1,254	6,486	
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709 ^r	1,015	1,546	7,066	
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977 ^r	779	1,258	4,596	
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620 ^r	980	1,512	7,323	
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062 ^r	1,034	1,703	8,375	
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836 ^r	1,178	1,512	8,105	
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238 ^r	1,172	1,416	7,307	
D	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483 ^r				8,587	
1955 J	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730					

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

(4)Revised series.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'																					
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses												
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾											
			Thousands																		
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2											
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2											
1951	2nd	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9										
	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7										
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4										
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5										
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0										
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3										
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9										
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4										
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7										
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8										
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8										
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0										
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0										
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4										
CHILDREN'S																					
BOYS'																					
Shirts																					
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work											
			Thousands																		
			Thousand dozen																		
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8											
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9											
1951	2nd	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3										
	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4										
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7										
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3										
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0										
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0										
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0										
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3										
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3										
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0										
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1										
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1										
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3										
	3rd	253.5 ^c	31.2	771.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3 ^c	17.4	19.9	10.7										
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'																					
Dress Clothing																					
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls			Work Clothing											
				Dress or business, fine			Overall														
				Cotton	Other ^(a)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts											
Thousands																					
Thousand dozen																					
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1											
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7											
1951	2nd	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2										
	3rd	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3										
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7										
1952	1st	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1										
	2nd	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9										
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0										
	4th	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4										
1953	1st	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0										
	2nd	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2										
	3rd	358.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9										
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7										
1954	1st	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9										
	2nd	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3										
	3rd	411.7	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.8	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0										

^(a)Includes children's.^(a)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

		East of Rocky Mountains								
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- ick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure										
1951	579.1	268.1	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1
1952 S	678.2	295.6	1.3	25.6	22.8	111.0	116.9	6.5	1.0	10.5
O	595.2	202.9	0.9	16.4	18.3	85.6	71.3	1.9	1.1	7.6
N	408.6	106.5	0.6	12.5	6.2	39.1	24.3	0.6	3.4	19.7
D	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.6	287.9
1953 J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9	304.8
F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	352.5
M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	298.6
M	587.7	209.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	318.0
J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	386.3
J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4	390.2
A	729.4	318.8	0.5	24.3	23.3	109.6	143.1	10.6	3.4	410.7
S	657.7	237.9	0.5	28.3	15.1	85.0	95.4	6.0	2.7	419.9
O	541.4	153.7	0.3	19.9	11.5	66.4	45.5	2.8	1.0	387.7
N	468.3	92.4	0.3	14.9	4.2	39.6	22.8	0.7	1.5	375.8

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

Production				NEWSPRINT				
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Production	Total	Shipments	Stocks End of Period	
Thousand tons								
1953	756.4	426.9	321.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	
1954	791.4	439.9	343.1	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	
1952 O	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	
A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	
J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	
A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	
J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	
J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	
A	799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	
S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	
O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	
N	821.7 ^c	459.5 ^c	353.9 ^c	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	
D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
	Thousand tons								
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	10.9	
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	12.8	
1952 A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	9.8	
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	10.8	
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	12.8	
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	10.8	
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	16.4	
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	14.4	
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	14.0	
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	12.8	
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	12.1	
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	11.3	
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	11.3	
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	12.6	
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Whole-salers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments
	Thousand tons								Total
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6
1952 A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1952	223.5	19.3	308.6	208.1 ^r	10.4	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1953	251.0	12.8 ^r	343.0	334.1 ^r	8.9 ^r	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1952 N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.0	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
1952 D	232.3	18.4	322.7 ^r	311.6 ^r	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
1953 F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
1953 M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
1953 A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
1953 M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
1953 J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
1953 J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
1953 A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
1953 S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
1953 O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
1953 N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
1953 D	220.5	8.8	306.0 ^r	296.1 ^r	9.9 ^r	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0		298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
1954 F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
1954 M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
1954 A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
1954 M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
1954 J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
1954 J	174.4		260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
1954 A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
1954 S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
1954 O	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
1954 N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
1954 D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.
⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.
⁽³⁾Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽¹⁾Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.
⁽²⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed Number	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											
1953	40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954	29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83		26.43	26.43	0.61	25.82	10,513
1952 N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
1952 D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821
1953 F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
1953 M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
1953 A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
1953 M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
1953 J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
1953 J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
1953 A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
1953 S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
1953 O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
1953 N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
1953 D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780
1954 F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057
1954 M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763
1954 A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787
1954 M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973
1954 J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.33	0.52	31.81	13,800
1954 J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.88	0.91	27.97	12,860
1954 A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.07	0.54	21.52	10,774
1954 S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.65	0.47	23.18	10,319
1954 O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.20	0.25	15.95	8,830
1954 N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.34	0.07	16.27	7,431
1954 D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93		19.47	0.12	19.35	6,777	

42 As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports.

As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽²⁾			All Types		Shipments ⁽³⁾			Exports	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90		0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68		0.42
1952	N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.82	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75
	D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06
1953	J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02
	F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42
	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	0.45
	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99
	S	25.81	19.90	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91
	N	14.77	11.87	38.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	0.58
1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90		0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	0.43

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Estimated Production ⁽²⁾	Domestic Shipments					Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments			
	Radios												
	Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Radios	Television sets	
Thousands													
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396	
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0		1.3	2,985	18,038	
1952	D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953	J	50.4 ⁽⁷⁾	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
	F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
	M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
	A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
	M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	0.5	4,370	30,465	

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory. (6) Gas types. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	
		Number							Number						
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923	
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1952	N	7,664	93	237	2,055	2,550	1,339	590	9,716	87	278	3,512	3,405	1,483	951
	D	3,732	74	76	1,156	1,529	491	406	7,076	162	276	2,626	2,171	1,295	546
1953	J	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560
	F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585
	M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552
	A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592
	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660
	J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637
	S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626
1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada	55 Municipalities	Pt.							Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver	
		Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina		
Thousand dollars													
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,127	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,344	494	5,656	1,607	1,467	3,918
1952	N	46,219	583	984	16,943	5,413	14,265	3,197	667	433	7,230	4,004	445
	D	56,748	973	860	28,281	1,888	21,383	2,651	633	57	1,408	90	1,736
1953	J	20,557	190	95	4,180	3,043	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47
	F	27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107
	M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238
	A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135
	M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400
	J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847
	J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654
	A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370
	S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052
	O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369
	N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732
	D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528
1954	J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14
	F	27,115	247	1,004 ^r	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38
	M	60,870	699	2,542 ^r	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255
	A	67,587	1,055	8,915 ^r	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073
	M	70,896	1,358	2,053 ^r	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836
	J	75,545	644	2,785 ^r	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293
	J	73,055	1,577	1,817 ^r	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325
	A	75,783	1,562	2,656 ^r	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035
	S	61,574	1,355	1,913 ^r	20,249	4,864 ^r	35,035 ^r	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928
	O	71,903	649	3,742 ^r	13,981 ^r	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155
	N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023
	D	58,713	2,912	1,007	14,940	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,547	13	6,611	253	3,629

Note.—The data in this table have been revised to cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the selected cities according to the 1951 decennial census definitions. The data on building permits are collected for 819 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chenan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
A	98,189	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
J	47,680	97	—	546	809	5,495	30,110	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,919	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451	3,596	8,165
M	123,152	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,957	58,634	4,988	3,148	12,265	51,663
A	137,655	531	61	1,749	2,224	35,310	60,333	5,803	6,492	11,523	13,630
M	159,826	1,120	164	1,909	1,615	33,541	77,456	5,976	8,988	17,354	11,703
J	169,475	1,229	56	1,173	1,472	31,429	80,846	5,922	6,840	21,252	19,256
J	163,843	803	119	2,329	2,865	34,599	75,576	7,799	6,466	15,521	17,766
A	158,284	634	20	2,133	1,724	28,060	78,050	8,150	5,542	17,884	16,088
S	141,250 ^r	851	37	1,654	1,130 ^r	28,357 ^r	69,255 ^r	7,765 ^r	5,041	14,198	12,964
O	137,027 ^r	513	63	889	1,611 ^r	24,069 ^r	56,070 ^r	11,364	4,809	15,073	22,567
N	128,315 ^r	423	25 ^r	1,186 ^r	943 ^r	25,177 ^r	68,026 ^r	8,831 ^r	2,756 ^r	10,373 ^r	10,575 ^r
D	91,002	238	20	3,039	196	17,993	44,483	6,655	4,540	3,554	10,284

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential

New

	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
J	21,426	192	3,318	13,447	2,287	2,184	2,412	9,154	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,815	218	4,524	14,827	2,266	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975
M	67,772	732	13,081	34,373	9,142	10,443	3,762	17,109	12,647	20,558	1,306
A	73,673	1,736	15,815	37,141	10,505	8,479	5,505	19,222	15,432	23,167	657
M	92,408	2,559	22,011	43,930	16,208	7,700	6,668	14,513	17,543	27,642	1,053
J	101,532	1,915	20,430	50,156	18,895	10,137	7,142	17,719	15,700	26,696	688
J	91,418	2,473	17,840	43,422	14,922	12,762	6,748	17,800	21,477	25,693	708
A	89,213	1,631	16,199	45,327	16,419	9,638	5,655	11,612	22,445	28,209	1,156
S	76,565 ^r	1,340 ^r	15,834 ^r	39,454 ^r	12,149	7,787	5,785 ^r	12,802 ^r	22,219 ^r	23,350 ^r	531
O	70,321 ^r	1,133 ^r	12,058 ^r	34,938 ^r	14,922 ^r	7,272	4,847 ^r	14,335 ^r	16,430 ^r	30,070	1,024
N	75,658 ^r	1,056 ^r	14,373 ^r	42,983 ^r	11,159 ^r	6,087 ^r	4,571 ^r	12,744 ^r	12,079 ^r	22,660 ^r	602 ^r
D	35,541	375	6,339	19,582	3,530	5,714	1,866	19,815	13,814	19,241	725

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products ⁽²⁾	
	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽¹⁾	
	Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production		Producers' Sales	Millions	Thousand tons
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons	Million	Thousand	Millions	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons	
1952	20.12	182 ^r	89 ^r	95 ^r	5.35 ^r	565.3	278.3	4.2 ^r	22.0 ^r	6.8	30.8 ^r
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	..	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8
1952 O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	595.2	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0
1952 N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	408.6	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3
1952 D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	429.3	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	521.3	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9
1953 F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3
1953 M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1
1953 A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1
1953 M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2
1953 J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9
1953 J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4
1953 A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3
1953 S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3
1953 O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0
1953 N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7
1953 D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	406.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0
1954 F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5
1954 M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8
1954 A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4
1954 M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3
1954 J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1
1954 J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3
1954 A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	729.4	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4
1954 S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	657.7	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2
1954 O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	541.4	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1
1954 N	23.32 ^r	200	98	69	6.38	468.3	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	41.1
1954 D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	348.3	..	..	..	5.1	..
Clay Products ⁽²⁾		Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Factory Sales
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production			Thousand dollars
Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1952	2,660 ^r	380	3,017	18.78 ^r	16.92 ^r	16.9	12.75 ^r	0.89 ^r	3,702	6,118	19.55
1953	2,447	439	4,183	20.98 ^r	22.44 ^r	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29
1952 O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77
1952 N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49
1952 D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23
1953 F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13
1953 M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90
1953 A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90
1953 M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26
1953 J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97
1953 J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46
1953 A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28
1953 S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42
1953 O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78
1953 N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69
1953 D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01
1954 F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08
1954 M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61
1954 A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77
1954 M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37
1954 J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70
1954 J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77
1954 A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47
1954 S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40
1954 O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14
1954 N	5,541	..	..	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17
1954 D	..	..	..	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
		Million dollars									
1952	706.65	270.60	188.34	23.91	58.34	53.72	17.29	16.07	16.67	204.61	
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78	
1951	1st 484.14	72.79	35.36	13.96	23.47	56.70	8.33	3.88	40.81	225.39	
	2nd 757.53	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	—	258.68	
	3rd 627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78	
	4th 946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77	
1952	1st 555.69	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.82	14.36	4.59	52.49	177.02	
	2nd 629.60	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—	191.59	
	3rd 668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37	
	4th 972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46	
1953	1st 536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95	
	2nd 646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63	
	3rd 755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27	
	4th 803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27	
1954	1st 518.74	107.73	77.42	12.97	17.34	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	206.79	
	2nd 570.17	141.60	113.64	8.33	19.73	10.33	3.73	5.46	—	216.23	
	3rd 597.17	139.39	73.32	14.89	51.19	46.44	8.35	27.47	—	212.74	
Live Stock											
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Million dollars											
1952	83.59	84.46	2.49	34.08	99.75	9.99	27.38	16.80	21.02	2.78	
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21	
1951	1st 120.08	92.64	1.94	10.74	66.31	1.81	28.71	9.77	16.66	6.00	
	2nd 141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	24.63	1.74	
	3rd 111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68	
	4th 120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98	
1952	1st 76.15	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.06	28.78	11.17	17.91	3.66	
	2nd 85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85	
	3rd 78.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77	
	4th 96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86	
1953	1st 88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04	
	2nd 84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31	
	3rd 74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51	
	4th 82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99	
1954	1st 88.75	89.81	1.45	26.77	79.07	2.96	31.75	10.36	17.38	3.75	
	2nd 97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.27	26.31	20.14	25.83	2.92	
	3rd 101.38	67.67	3.75	39.94	128.52	26.20	25.17	13.47	4.31	0.92	
Prince Edward Island											
	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia			
Million dollars											
1952	7.91	9.94	13.24	103.15	179.74	62.46	177.54	126.63	26.06		
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85		
1951	1st 5.61	10.27	10.30	82.95	189.26	39.15	52.92	72.27	21.41		
	2nd 6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77		
	3rd 5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89		
	4th 8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37		
1952	1st 6.90	8.13	11.68	78.09	188.40	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.93		
	2nd 9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24		
	3rd 4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03		
	4th 11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03		
1953	1st 6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30		
	2nd 5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26		
	3rd 4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64		
	4th 6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19		
1954	1st 5.01	8.79	9.85	80.88	190.21	34.22	83.68	83.78	22.32		
	2nd 6.13	10.73	11.76	110.89	165.68	33.04	108.66	100.95	22.33		
	3rd 4.75	10.78	10.03	109.64	199.40	47.60	107.11	80.21	27.64		

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	Poultry
					Thousands	Million pounds			Cured or in cure	
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8 ^r	5.5 ^r	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8 ^r
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	20.7
1952	O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953	J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7
F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.8 ^r	5.5 ^r	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8 ^r
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7
J	128	66	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.0	13.4
A	124	54	53	281	20.6	4.9	0.9	28.4	12.0	12.8
S	166	76	101	434	21.3	5.5	1.1	25.3	13.0	15.1
O	136	57	97	399	22.2	5.5	2.4	24.0	11.6	17.5
N	151	61	92	476	27.4	5.5	3.2	31.9	15.0	27.1
D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	20.7

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
						Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100									Dollars per hundred pounds
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110 0.747
1954	223.4	206.1	256.2	23.8	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.010 0.803
1952	N	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394 0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222 0.839
1953	J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42 1.187 0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195 0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222 0.784
A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185 0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220 0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224 0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142 0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129 0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046 0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949 0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931 0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890 0.716
1954	J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66 0.920 0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921 0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870 0.738
A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876 0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901 0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971 0.722
J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012 0.726
A	225.0	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098 0.784
S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138 0.868
O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086 0.949
N	..	215.8	243.6	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186 0.959
D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145 0.946

⁽¹⁾Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. ⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽²⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products							
Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell	
											Million dozen	
Million bushels					Million pounds			Million dozen				
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1954	17.40	3.85	5.77	7.50	1.40	1.51	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.57
1952 D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	0.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54
S	25.95	3.70 ^r	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.49
O	20.93	3.60	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.15
N	20.49	3.49	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.16
D	16.33	3.50	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.32

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾				
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
Million pounds					Thousand gals.					
1953	1,369	413	25.23 ^r	6.40 ^r	36.65 ^r	2,401 ^r	71.23 ^r	33.06 ^r	70.65 ^r	
1954			26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54	
1952 N	1,021	399	15.42	3.43	21.02	1,332	66.20	44.13	103.09	
D	972	417	13.27	1.99	19.90	1,461	54.35	40.99	91.99	
1953 J	915	422	10.70 ^r	1.87 ^r	20.51	1,236 ^r	44.37	35.88	77.09	
F	833	388	9.45 ^r	1.71 ^r	16.91	1,314 ^r	33.63	30.63	65.78	
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.90 ^r	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67	
A	1,323	411	22.41 ^r	5.57 ^r	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69	
M	1,687	413	34.08 ^r	9.28 ^r	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48	
J	1,994	405	46.18 ^r	12.50 ^r	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21	
J	1,868	408	41.86 ^r	10.90 ^r	53.61	4,575 ^r	77.31	41.37	104.41	
A	1,721	410	37.42 ^r	10.00 ^r	47.92 ^r	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69	
S	1,522	408	31.68 ^r	8.42 ^r	36.61 ^r	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19	
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.16 ^r	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70	
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87 ^r	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58	
D	1,004	427	13.43 ^r	2.58	22.76 ^r	1,520	71.23 ^r	33.06 ^r	70.65 ^r	
1954 J	921	423	10.83 ^r	2.00 ^r	19.06 ^r	1,093 ^r	61.20 ^r	29.04 ^r	57.49 ^r	
F	868	400	9.92 ^r	1.89 ^r	19.49 ^r	1,341 ^r	50.44	25.85	46.19	
M	1,110	451	14.68 ^r	3.15 ^r	29.86 ^r	1,817 ^r	42.03	22.41	38.27	
A	1,359	423	23.66 ^r	5.05 ^r	39.12 ^r	2,086 ^r	42.84	22.25	40.94	
M	1,689	425	34.11 ^r	9.24 ^r	55.05 ^r	2,952 ^r	52.08	24.86	57.76	
J	2,016	413	46.46 ^r	13.68 ^r	63.14 ^r	3,840 ^r	74.55	33.64	79.08	
J	1,956	421	43.83 ^r	12.80 ^r	56.13 ^r	4,387 ^r	92.89	40.05	94.39	
A	1,773	415	39.62 ^r	11.81 ^r	48.69 ^r	3,732 ^r	106.43	44.79	101.79	
S	1,807	413	34.38 ^r	10.19 ^r	40.89	2,374 ^r	115.31	48.92	102.11	
O	1,375	434	25.50 ^r	7.72 ^r	33.67 ^r	1,793 ^r	113.74	48.69	96.17	
N	1,112	433	16.90 ^r	4.31 ^r	24.05 ^r	1,687 ^r	103.17	46.30	81.34	
D			12.97 ^r	2.60 ^r	21.06	1,540 ^r	91.01 ^r	42.18 ^r	67.54	
1955 J			11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.31	40.37		

⁽¹⁾At end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings ⁽¹⁾				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks				
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾				
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster					
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds									
1953	6,362 ^r	144.5 ^r	99.3 ^r	45.2 ^r	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9 ^r				
1954	6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3				
1952 D	3,461	31.5	27.0	4.5	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.8				
1953 J	2,639	44.3	37.2	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1				
F	1,458	35.8	27.3	8.5	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9				
M	1,721	36.3	31.1	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9				
A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1				
M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6				
J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9				
J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2				
A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8				
S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7				
O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5				
N	3,802 ^r	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5				
D	4,081 ^r	117.5 ^r	36.7 ^r	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9 ^r				
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.8	2.3	43.1				
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9				
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2				
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9				
M	8,633	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5				
J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8				
J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5				
A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0				
S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8				
O	6,269	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5				
N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9				
D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3				

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

bait, oil, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽³⁾Does not include data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour		Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels		Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾				
	Production									
	Million pounds									
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.14	17.16	2.42	6.49
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50
1952 N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	3.00	10.37				
D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26	14.59	17.84	2.09	6.71
1953 J	70.1	1.76	0.77	11.09	2.72	3.45				
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09				
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13				
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47
J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64				
J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21				
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15				
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12				
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66				
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21				
F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46				
A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78				
M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51				
J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.21	5.30				
A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77
S	79.4	1.93	0.82 ^r	10.76	2.71	12.93				
O	79.6	1.93	0.80	11.72	3.13	12.57				
N	75.2	1.89	0.78	10.92	3.63	9.94	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83
D	66.6	1.68	0.80	9.88	3.63 ^r	5.05 ^r				0.02

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland.

⁽³⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽⁴⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1952	11.46	46.02	3.22	1.96	10.53	10.66	18.10	19.06	4.93	48.36
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.84	48.01
1952	3rd	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	8.15	16.64	21.87	4.60
	4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89
1953	1st	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.41	9.79	14.71	16.43	5.25 ^r
	2nd	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.47
	3rd	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.83
	4th	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.20	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.21	26.45	20.16	4.96
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds					Million gallons	
1952	11.02	23.96	1.44	10.31	5.91	5.56	21.70	3.50	10.71	18.88
1953	13.67	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17
1952	3rd	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	17.50
	4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	20.69
1953	1st	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90
	2nd	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96
	3rd	15.19	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14
	4th	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.00
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
Million pounds										
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0	
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2	
1952	O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
	N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
	D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953	J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
	F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
	M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
	A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
	M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
	A	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	S	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1952	961.0	170.1	13.5	45.1	82.6	17.8	174.6	42.3	52.7	9.8	50.1
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1952 A	983.2	177.6	13.3	51.0	70.6	16.4	159.4	48.9	44.1	9.1	57.6
S	975.5	166.0	13.0	46.2	85.5	16.3	174.0	45.5	47.6	10.1	59.9
O	1,033.8	176.6	14.5	48.7	98.5	19.0	171.3	48.8	60.9	10.0	63.6
N	997.0	169.6	13.5	45.3	109.2	19.3	167.8	38.8	60.1	10.2	53.3
D	1,159.3	183.8	15.1	51.2	138.7	38.5	142.6	39.2	90.4	15.7	53.8
1953 J	836.3	171.0	12.1	35.6	65.5	12.5	137.7	36.0	44.3	7.9	36.8
F	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.6	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.6	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	189.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1952	15.7	21.5	39.0	19.6	22.2	9.6	81.9	219.6	365.3	196.2	98.1
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1952 A	16.6	18.9	46.3	16.0	22.2	8.9	84.7	216.9	363.6	215.8	102.1
S	16.8	21.3	40.7	21.6	21.9	8.9	81.8	224.6	364.8	207.0	97.4
O	17.4	21.3	42.5	25.8	23.1	9.4	85.1	238.5	388.5	222.3	99.4
N	17.1	23.9	39.4	20.5	21.4	10.3	84.1	232.4	370.9	210.5	99.1
D	20.0	32.3	37.6	24.0	30.8	26.3	102.5	260.4	451.6	226.8	118.0
1953 J	13.3	24.8	35.0	25.9	22.8	7.7	71.9	183.9	328.2	164.1	88.1
F	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8

NOTE: Series revised to incorporate bench-mark values from the 1951 Census of Distribution and adjustments for store births and deaths. Figures for 1954 are subject to further revision.

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

"Women's Clothing". Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domesitics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
			Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
	Million dollars												
1952	82.6 ^r	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8	
1953	85.4 ^r	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5	
1952	J	60.7 ^r	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
	A	70.6 ^r	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
	S	85.5 ^r	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	N	98.5 ^r	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
O	N	109.2 ^r	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D		138.7 ^r	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953	J	65.5 ^r	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F		63.0 ^r	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M		77.9 ^r	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A		79.8 ^r	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M		85.6 ^r	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J		79.5 ^r	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
J		65.8 ^r	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
A		70.0 ^r	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
S		86.7 ^r	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
O	N	97.0 ^r	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3
O	N	112.2 ^r	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.4	49.4
D		141.6 ^r	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954	J	62.5 ^r	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F		65.6 ^r	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M		79.7 ^r	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A		86.1 ^r	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M		84.7 ^r	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
J		84.4 ^r	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
J		67.0 ^r	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
A		73.7 ^r	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
S		88.9 ^r	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4
O	N	96.3 ^r	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5
		118.6 ^r		34.6		16.7		5.9		5.4		21.8	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety		
			Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
	Million dollars												
1952	58.5 ^r	47.6	3.9 ^r	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5	
1953	64.4 ^r	53.1	4.1 ^r	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.1 ^r	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2	
1952	A	58.3 ^r	42.0	3.2 ^r	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S		55.0 ^r	43.4	3.5 ^r	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.5 ^r	8.1	13.7	48.0
O		62.0 ^r	45.4	4.0 ^r	11.2	3.5	20.3	1.2 ^r	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N		61.4 ^r	47.6	4.1 ^r	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.1 ^r	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D		63.4 ^r	47.6	7.2 ^r	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.0 ^r	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953	J	63.5 ^r	41.9	3.2 ^r	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F		57.7 ^r	43.1	2.8 ^r	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M		60.2 ^r	43.6	3.4 ^r	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A		61.6 ^r	42.6	3.9 ^r	10.7	3.8 ^r	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M		68.4 ^r	43.1	4.5 ^r	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J		63.0 ^r	45.4	4.3 ^r	10.0	4.3 ^r	20.8	1.3 ^r	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J		64.1 ^r	45.3	4.4 ^r	8.6	3.7 ^r	19.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A		61.7 ^r	45.5	3.2 ^r	10.1	3.1 ^r	20.9	1.1 ^r	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S		62.8 ^r	47.4	3.7 ^r	10.8	3.5	21.4	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O		73.4 ^r	50.6	4.4 ^r	12.1	3.6	22.9	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	18.5	57.8
N		63.5 ^r	54.0	4.0 ^r	12.5	3.7 ^r	22.6 ^r	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D		73.4 ^r	53.1	7.5 ^r	9.5	6.1 ^r	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954	J	69.4 ^r	50.5	3.2 ^r	8.6	2.4 ^r	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F		63.9 ^r	52.4	2.9 ^r	8.8	2.4 ^r	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M		67.8 ^r	51.1	3.2 ^r	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A		70.6 ^r	51.4	4.3 ^r	10.4	4.1 ^r	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M		74.9 ^r	51.8	4.5 ^r	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.2 ^r	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
J		71.0 ^r	54.3	4.6 ^r	8.9	4.3 ^r	21.1	1.2 ^r	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
J		78.9 ^r	56.8	4.6 ^r	7.7	3.8 ^r	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5
A		65.6 ^r	55.5	3.2 ^r	8.8	2.9 ^r	21.4	1.1 ^r	6.6	2.6	10.4	13.9	51.9
S		68.8 ^r	57.0	3.0 ^r	9.7	3.5	22.1	1.1 ^r	6.5	2.6	10.4	15.1	57.9
O		77.5	60.6	4.3 ^r	11.1	3.6 ^r	21.3	1.1 ^r	6.2	3.0	11.1	16.6	60.7
N		71.2 ^r	64.0	4.1 ^r	12.1	3.7 ^r	21.8	1.2 ^r	6.3	2.6	11.6	17.1	64.6
D		86.3		7.8		6.2		1.6		4.0		34.8	

⁽¹⁾Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	
1953	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6	
1950	2nd qtr.	2,423.0	1,764.5	72.8	658.5	27.2	183.4	7.6	475.1	19.6
	3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	693.8	27.4	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
	4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951	1st qtr.	2,260.6	1,586.0	70.2	674.6	29.8	192.9	8.5	481.7	21.3
	2nd qtr.	2,756.1	1,997.2	72.5	758.9	27.5	211.3	7.6	547.6	19.9
	3rd qtr.	2,869.6	1,918.7	71.9	750.9	28.1	207.6	7.8	543.3	20.3
	4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952	1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.0	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
	2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
	3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
	4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953	1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
	2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
	3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
	4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.4	68.6	777.1	31.4	273.4	11.1	503.7	20.3
	2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,126.3	69.0	956.4	31.0	372.2	12.1	584.2	18.9
	3rd qtr.	2,944.8	2,072.2	70.4	872.6	29.6	329.6	11.2	543.0	18.4

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
Million dollars										
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	
1953	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2	
1950	2nd qtr.	210.3	66.1	72.1	129.4	24.5	24.1	77.0	45.7	66.8
	3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
	4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.8	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951	1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	110.3	23.7	26.4	81.5	48.0	65.3
	2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	145.3	27.3	25.9	82.7	46.3	60.2
	3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	123.7	22.0	24.9	71.8	40.2	51.9
	4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952	1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
	2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
	3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
	4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953	1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
	2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
	3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
	4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954	1st qtr.	204.4	72.9	142.3	111.0	25.6	39.7	85.9	56.1	117.1
	2nd qtr.	250.7	91.8	145.8	146.6	33.0	42.4	94.1	61.9	116.4
	3rd qtr.	225.8	84.9	147.7	123.0	26.0	42.2	91.9	59.6	118.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
Million dollars										
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3	
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3	
1950	2nd qtr.	422.1	182.1	65.2	119.8	35.7	28.5	129.9	30.3	24.7
	3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
	4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951	1st qtr.	480.2	221.5	76.5	100.2	30.8	29.6	103.5	26.4	24.4
	2nd qtr.	587.4	251.6	79.7	132.8	37.8	29.7	139.3	32.3	26.9
	3rd qtr.	487.2	241.1	71.1	141.8	40.3	31.9	150.3	34.7	28.8
	4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952	1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
	2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
	3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
	4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953	1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
	2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
	3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
	4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954	1st qtr.	474.0	246.7	88.8	105.8	30.1	34.3	127.5	31.0	30.7
	2nd qtr.	675.9	346.6	98.2	131.5	37.7	36.5	160.3	36.2	33.3
	3rd qtr.	535.9	279.7	90.2	139.0	36.4	35.7	169.1	35.6	32.8

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS							
	Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit				Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾		
			Millions of Dollars				
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460	
1953	1,835	467	799	287	512	569	
1949	2nd qtr.	797	299	212	113	99	286
	3rd qtr.	821	300	224	115	109	297
	4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
1950	1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
	2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
	3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
	4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951	1st qtr.	1,102	349	359	143	216	394
	2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
	3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
	4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952	1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
	2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
	3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
	4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
	2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
	3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547
	4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1954	1st qtr.	1,781	437	765	274	491	579
	2nd qtr.	1,866	460	789	275	514	617
	3rd qtr.	1,885	452	796	278	518	637

⁽¹⁾Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. ⁽²⁾Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽³⁾Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. ⁽⁴⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

Source: "Statistical Summary"-Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery	
									1935-39 = 100	
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1952	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
	375.9	598.9	378.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	180.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
	368.8	612.2	385.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
	361.7	618.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	282.6	472.2	414.0
	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
	378.1	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.7	342.3	334.4	450.9	398.4
	401.8	727.7	408.2	303.0	445.7	298.4	352.1	299.2	517.0	420.3
O	387.7	673.3	417.7	314.6	392.7	256.5	345.5	316.8	468.7	423.1
	385.8	665.9	437.6	304.1	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.7
	358.6	562.1	410.0	235.5	316.5	161.0	310.5	333.5	420.2	461.7

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1948 = 100											
									Million dollars		
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954				323.0	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1952	J	144.5	121.0	119.4	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1
	A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9
	S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4
	O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.0	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7
	N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5
	D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6
1953	J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9
	F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7
	M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9
	A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4
	M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5
	J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2
	J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4
	A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0
	S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8
	O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5
	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5
	D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4
1954	J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4
	F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6
	M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3
	A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3
	M	139.8	116.3	120.2	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5
	J	133.7	116.7	114.6	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2
	A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3
	S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3
	O	121.6	114.7	106.0	311.7	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2
	N	141.5	114.3 ^r	123.8 ^r	362.6	2.4	46.4	8.4	22.7	1.0	0.2
	D	150.3	114.6 ^d	131.2 ^d	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
Million dollars											
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952	J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2
	A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9
	S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4
	O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3
	N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2
	D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5
1953	J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1
	F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7
	M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9
	A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9
	M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8
	J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0
	J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8
	A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9
	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.0	2.3	32.6	2.0
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7

56 Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—Concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	Newspaper Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	2.9	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1952	J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953	J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.5	50.1	5.9	4.3	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	23.9	54.7	8.5	5.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilisers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1952	J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953	J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948 = 100											
									Million dollars		
1952	152.3	110.4	138.0	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.3	148.1	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.8	110.5	170.9	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.8	110.7	139.8	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.6	110.2	137.6	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.06	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.3 ^r	138.0 ^r	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1 ^p	154.5 ^p	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured			
Million dollars									

1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.20	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.60	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92

58 Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
											Million dollars
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.00	2.10
	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
1953	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.08	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
1954	5.04	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40 ^r	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90 ^r	8.12 ^r	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	4.89	2.68	9.90	8.14 ^r	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39 ^r	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95 ^r	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.68	22.97	4.51	1.74
	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
											Million dollars
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
	13.60	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
1953	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
1954	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	15.93	6.30 ^r	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	15.22	6.16 ^r	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24 ^r
	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34 ^r
	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72 ^r
	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18 ^r
	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	22.66 ^r	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES									
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.56	4.62	2.24	
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22	
1952 S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89	
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24	0.47	2.16	
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04	
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22	
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00	
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80	
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79	
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06	
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84	
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61	
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70	
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39	
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12	
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.81	1.00	2.46	
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57	
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30	
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72	
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71	
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63	
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55	
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88	
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69	
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06	
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23	
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93	
O	311.72	333.07	65.34	50.48	46.22	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26	
N	362.57	372.13	87.95	46.73	70.43	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38	
D	385.29		93.46		77.11		4.33		2.00		
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES											
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES									
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65	
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48	
1952 S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10	
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65	
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26	
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99	
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38	
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79	
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96	
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09	
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76	
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29	
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95	
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92	
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64	
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18	
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04	
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76	
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41	
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11	
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44	
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47	
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10	
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09	
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08	
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65	
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94	
O	2.56	0.15	246.39	282.59	188.58	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.17	17.58	
N	2.22	0.70	274.82	325.40	207.14	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75	
D	2.24		291.82		215.10		18.66		43.21		

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period			
	All Countries		Travel expendi-tures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	U.S.	U.K.	All Countries						
	Merchandise	Gold production available for export					Current Account Balance	Direct invest-ment in Canada	Portfolio securi-ties (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Millions of dollars												
Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽¹⁾										Millions of U.S. dollars		
1952	1,085	—	963	38	—17	+ 41	—212	+ 97	+ 87	+ 31	—159	1,860.2	
1953	1,038	—	1,052	36	—16	—110	—231	+ 36	+ 100	+ 42	—32	1,818.5	
1949	2nd	773	—	740	32	+ 6	—71	—317	+ 118	..	..	+ 71	976.9
	3rd	716	—	645	35	+ 88	+ 110	—103	+ 132	..	..	—110	985.3
	4th	831	—	670	41	+ 5	+ 118	—40	+ 112	..	..	—118	1,117.1
1950	1st	663	—	630	41	—13	—45	—76	+ 14	+ 35	—10	+ 20	1,192.2
	2nd	788	—	795	42	—7	—105	—155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
	3rd	798	—	796	39	+ 73	—10	+ 6	—	+ 89	+ 304	—383	1,789.6
	4th	892	—	908	41	—4	—174	—175	—3	+ 45	+ 9	+ 120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	—	946	37	—31	—236	—245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+ 124	1,653.4
	2nd	952	—	1,193	43	—23	—352	—359	+ 4	+ 75	+ 123	+ 154	1,683.0
	3rd	1,044	—	1,082	35	+ 61	—65	—182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	—13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	—	876	35	—13	+ 136	—165	+ 132	+ 135	+ 66	—337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	—	890	41	—39	+ 28	—202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	—162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	—	985	35	—44	+ 44	—264	+ 157	+ 78	+ 101	—223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	—	937	37	+ 46	+ 75	—141	+ 70	+ 106	—32	—149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	—	1,038	37	—29	+ 17	—242	+ 75	+ 91	—7	—101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	—	1,002	48	—42	—184	—248	+ 2	+ 103	+ 116	—35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	—	1,161	37	—38	—191	—342	+ 32	+ 90	—63	+ 164	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	—	1,052	30	+ 48	—13	—135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	—86	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	—	994	29	—31	—51	—199	+ 60	+ 108	+ 113	—170	1,818.5
1954	1st	873	—	923	35	—43	—173	—240	+ 26	+ 75	+ 165	—67	1,827.2
	2nd	993	—	1,066	43	—39	—179	—276	+ 32	+ 80	+ 13	+ 86	1,863.3
	3rd	1,006	—	961	39	+ 38	+ 22	—63	+ 69	+ 65	—18	—69	1,898.6

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS						Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾				
	International Seaborne Shipping				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded								
	Total Cargo Handled	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports										
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	Thousand short tons				Millions	Thousands				
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845				
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978				
1952	O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939			
	N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,830	3,384	3,536	59.9	898			
1953	J	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977			
	F	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882			
	M	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095			
	A	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108			
	M	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905			
	J	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954			
	J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,532	89.6	925			
	A	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850			
	S	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888			
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957			
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079			
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978			
1954	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102			
	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918			
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958			
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	509	610	—	79.3	1,088			
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185			
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167			
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096			
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076			
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122			
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214			
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409			
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	—	—			

(1)Annual data are average of nine months.
(2)Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
			Thousand cars							
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1952 N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
1952 D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
1953 F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
1953 M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
1953 A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
1953 M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
1953 J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
1953 J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
1953 A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
1953 S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
1953 O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
1953 N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
1953 D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
1954 F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
1954 M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
1954 A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
1954 M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
1954 J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
1954 J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
1954 A	317.3	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
1954 S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
1954 O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
1954 N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
1954 D	299.6*	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955 J	285.6	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.1	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
Coal and Coke		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers		Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars										
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.0	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.6
1952 N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5
1952 D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
1953 F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
1953 M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
1953 A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
1953 M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
1953 J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
1954 J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
1954 A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
1954 S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
1954 O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
1954 N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
1954 D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	6.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
1954 F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	6.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
1954 M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
1954 A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
1954 M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
1954 J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
1954 J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
1954 A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
1954 S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
1954 O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
1954 N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
1954 D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8*
1955 J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.4

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Operating Revenues					Revenue					
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Million dollars					Millions				
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262	
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249	
1952 S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257	
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223	
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204	
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275	
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223	
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188	
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204	
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225	
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236	
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,728	2.3	288	
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346	
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317	
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269	
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226	
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202	
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259	
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212	
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191	
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197	
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222	
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230	
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289	
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342	
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.8	301	
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.6	14.5	5,106	2.3	247	
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195	

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
(Canadian Lines)

Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues					
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	
	Million dollars									
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952 S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	38.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	38.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1)In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. (2)Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS

Government of Canada
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

	Other Maturities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
						Million dollars				
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0	
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0	
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2	
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5	
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9	
1953 F	251.0	1,160.9	817.5	1,978.4	2,229.4	—	79.4	31.9	49.5	
M	236.4	1,134.6	810.9	1,945.4	2,181.8	—	73.0	32.1	39.8	
A	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	2,232.7	—	75.5	32.6	46.4	
M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	2,186.2	—	66.8	33.1	59.3	
J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5	
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7	
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1	
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8	
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1	
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9	
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5	
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6	
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1	
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2	
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5	
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0	
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4	
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5	
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1	
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1	
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4	
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8	
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9	
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3	

LIABILITIES

	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits					Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾		
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by		Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Chartered Banks	Other				
		Chartered Banks	Others									
Million dollars												
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0			
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4			
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0			
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3			
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9			
1953 F	2,390.1	191.5	1,281.3	1,472.8	88.6	668.0	51.4	77.4	31.8			
M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1			
A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2			
M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1			
J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9			
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4			
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	68.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1			
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0			
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8			
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5			
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3			
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3			
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3			
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2			
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2			
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4			
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6			
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7			
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2			
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5			
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9			
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	68.6	64.9			
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9			
1955 J	2,265.0			1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1			

Note.—Various categories of assets and liabilities have been re-arranged to conform with the classification now used in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.

⁽⁴⁾Capital, trust fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
As at End of Period

	Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾			LIABILITIES						
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Canadian Dollar Deposits				Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice			
Million dollars										
1950	755	7,487	10.1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
1951	792	7,759	10.2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973
1952	844	8,110	10.4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1953 F	889	8,296	10.7	141	157	4,718	290	85	3,055	8,445
M	883	8,407	10.5	190	250	4,765	301	87	3,069	8,662
A	869	8,618	10.1	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	8,798
M	880	8,699	10.1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	8,640
J	865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851
J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,202	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820 ^c	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	814	9,393	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683

LIABILITIES**ASSETS**

	LIABILITIES			ASSETS						
	Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed				Other Canadian Securities		
				Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal
Million dollars										
1950	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156
1951	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
1952	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1953 F	926	9,968	860	265	884	1,791	449	361	3,750	154
M	927	10,186	833	288	784	1,951	453	345	3,821	149
A	938	10,336	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	3,863	152
M	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	360	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,520	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	3,152	161
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164

Note.—The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July, 1954, are on the new basis and, except for "Other Loans in Canada" adjustments have been made by the Bank of Canada to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

^aPrior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

^bFrom July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ^cPrior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ^dMainly deposits of foreign banks. ^eIncluding issues payable in foreign currency. ^fExcluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ^gFigures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
	Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets
	Call and Short ⁽⁶⁾	Others ⁽⁷⁾	Total Loans							
Million dollars										
1950	134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951	107	2,901	3,171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952	155	3,189	3,519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954	143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	318	11,433
1953 F	141	3,182	3,477	522	281	257	451	208	163	9,968
M	140	3,263	3,551	630	314	243	421	209	164	10,186
A	152	3,373	3,677	543	299	255	447	209	164	10,336
M	138	3,402	3,681	568	303	259	441	195	161	10,163
J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954 J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
J	183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,433

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float ^{(6)*}	Net Total	Bank of Canada	"Other" Deposits	
Million dollars										
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	848	3,946	31	3,977
1952 N	1,294	89	1,383		790			3,881	65	3,746
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	371	540	3,810	48	3,658
F	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632
M	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648
F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739
A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684
J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879
D	1,363	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	848	3,946	31	3,977

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. *Revised. See footnote on page 65.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (2) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (3) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (4) Excluding Government of Canada. (5) Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54				
	November		December		April 1 to December 31					
	Million dollars									
REVENUES										
Tax Revenues.....	309.0	322.6	308.0	322.8	2,762.2	2,976.9				
Personal Income Tax—										
Deductions at Source.....	78.4	77.0	80.1	72.3	586.8	581.0				
Other Collections.....	11.2	10.1	14.7	14.1	302.6	318.9				
Corporation Income Tax.....	83.5	96.1	84.6	99.0	746.3	882.3				
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	3.4	2.6	5.5	5.5	41.0	36.8				
Succession Duties.....	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.3	30.9	29.3				
Customs Import Duties.....	35.8	33.0	31.5	28.1	286.3	306.5				
Excise Duties.....	24.0	24.0	21.3	22.9	179.9	181.1				
Sales Tax.....	50.0	51.5	48.5	53.6	414.1	429.6				
Other Excise Taxes.....	18.4	25.0	17.8	23.8	173.7	210.7				
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7				
Non-Tax Revenues.....	20.3	15.0	55.0	52.5	191.3	172.5				
Postal Revenue.....	13.2	9.8	18.0	15.0	98.4	82.9				
Return on Investments.....	0.5	0.9	32.2	33.0	52.8	52.6				
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	6.6	4.4	4.8	4.5	40.1	37.0				
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	329.3	337.7	363.0	375.3	2,953.5	3,149.4				
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	3.8	19.7	19.2				
Total Revenues.....	330.0	338.5	363.6	379.1	2,973.3	3,168.6				
EXPENDITURES										
Defence Expenditures.....	148.9	158.5	148.7	161.4	1,121.5	1,230.6				
National Defence.....	147.2	152.2	146.3	157.2	1,106.1	1,193.1				
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	15.1	15.4				
Naval Service.....	22.4	23.5	22.7	24.5	173.5	169.8				
Army Service.....	31.3	35.0	23.0	34.7	252.3	285.2				
Air Force Service.....	66.5	69.9	55.0	77.2	458.5	549.5				
Defence Research and Development.....	4.6	7.0	2.2	2.7	25.0	25.0				
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.9	27.1	26.4				
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	17.5	12.2	37.6	13.4	151.1	115.1				
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	0.3	—	1.1	0.2	3.4	6.7				
Defence Production.....	1.5	6.0	2.3	3.9	13.8	35.7				
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.9				
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	181.3	170.9	260.9	252.4	1,806.1	1,697.6				
Agriculture.....	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.1	58.1	50.7				
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	19.7	18.1				
External Affairs.....	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	38.4	36.5				
Finance.....	47.2	46.8	128.5	124.9	683.1	643.4				
Administration and General.....	4.8	3.0	4.9	3.1	45.2	28.7				
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.2	—	0.1	1.6	1.4	2.7				
Interest on Public Debt.....	39.8	41.1	39.9	41.0	358.1	352.3				
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	—	81.4	76.8	260.5	247.3				
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	17.9	12.5				
Fisheries.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	7.7	6.9				
Justice.....	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	11.8	10.9				
Labour.....	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.9	48.7	47.7				
Legislation.....	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	4.9	3.7				
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	4.3	3.8	2.4	2.6	30.9	26.9				

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54				
	November		December		April 1 to December 31					
	Million dollars									
EXPENDITURES (concluded)										
National Health and Welfare.....	37.8	35.0	37.2	36.0	320.4	305.6				
Administration and General.....	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	17.3	16.0				
Family Allowances.....	30.7	29.3	30.8	29.5	273.3	261.1				
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	14.8	15.3				
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.3	1.7	2.4	2.3	15.0	13.2				
National Research Council.....	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.7	22.9	19.7				
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.2	40.7	36.1				
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	22.0	19.7				
Taxation Division.....	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	18.7	16.4				
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	13.2	12.9				
Post Office.....	11.4	9.8	10.4	11.2	85.7	77.5				
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	3.1	3.0				
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2				
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.3				
Public Works.....	13.1	13.0	11.2	9.4	84.4	79.9				
Administration and General.....	0.3	1.2	0.3	-0.1	4.3	5.1				
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	23.4	22.5				
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	4.6	2.8	3.1	2.3	28.2	19.6				
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.1	22.6	25.4				
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.2	5.9	7.3				
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	25.5	22.8				
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.8	2.5				
Trade and Commerce.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	12.5	12.0				
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	8.7	8.3				
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	3.9	3.7				
Transport.....	10.7	9.6	13.8	12.9	89.9	78.7				
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.8	6.8	6.2				
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	5.6	5.7				
Marine Services.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	15.1	13.9				
Railway and Steamship Services.....	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.9	28.3	22.0				
Air Services.....	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	30.9	27.5				
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3				
Veterans Affairs.....	20.7	20.0	20.2	20.5	179.8	176.3				
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	10.3	9.9				
Treatment Services.....	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	32.8	30.6				
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.1	119.5	117.5				
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	6.5	7.9				
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.7	10.3				
Other Departments.....	3.5	2.5	3.8	2.9	21.5	24.4				
Total Expenditures.....	330.2	329.5	409.6	413.8	2,927.6	2,928.2				
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures										
(Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	-0.2	+9.0	-46.0	-34.7	+45.7	+240.4				

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾	BY REGIONS						SELECTED CITIES			
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1953		11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006
1954		12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951
1952	N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068
	D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138
1953	J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954
	F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704
	M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826
	A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015
	M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094
	J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079
	J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140
	A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952
	S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890
	O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206
	N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182
	D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030
1954	J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771
	F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689
	M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	860
	A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893
	M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976
	J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149
	J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	904
	A	11,178	271	3,318	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112
	D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- ick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92
1952	N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21
	D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64
1953	J	143.4	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80
	F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14
	M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13
	A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84
	M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38
	J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04
	J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85
	A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70
	S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07
	O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39
	N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20
	D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79
1954	J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48
	F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69
	M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39
	A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66
	M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64
	J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75
	J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62
	A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47
	S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04
	O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75
	N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31
	D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments			Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
			Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	All policies		Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars										
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1952 S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.	Million dollars
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾			Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Total	
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	445 ^r	1	136 ^r	+310 ^r	+982 ^r	1,400	
1954	3,400	3,762	489	199	554	48	182	+421	+349	1,530	
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	60 ^r	1	34 ^r	+32 ^r	+46	1,400	
2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	48 ^r	+212 ^r	+150 ^r	1,400	
3rd	5	58	87 ^r	18	64 ^r	1	31 ^r	+34 ^r	+50	1,500	
4th	797	710	106 ^r	35	146 ^r	22	74	+94 ^r	+251 ^r	1,400	
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43 ^r	+136 ^r	+235 ^r	1,550	
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30 ^r	+75 ^r	+68 ^r	1,400	
3rd	30	62	50	27	71	1	27 ^r	+45 ^r	+35 ^r	1,400	
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	91 ^r	—	36 ^r	+55 ^r	+644 ^r	1,400	
1954 1st	201	596 ^r	212	32	185 ^r	1	24 ^r	+162 ^r	-54 ^r	1,400	
2nd	850	919 ^r	123	50	157	12	66 ^r	+104 ^r	+108 ^r	1,400	
3rd	200	156	63	94 ^r	92 ^r	—	25 ^r	+67 ^r	+80 ^r	1,465	
4th	2,149	2,091	92	22	120	35	67	+88	+216	1,530	

⁽¹⁾Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R.

⁽²⁾Federal, Provincial and Corporation.

⁽³⁾Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS																				
Investors' Index																				
	Total 101 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials										
1935-39=100																				
1953																				
160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5											
181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	141.9	144.4	161.7	136.2	479.6	326.1											
163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5											
167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8											
168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6											
172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6											
169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0											
170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3											
160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2											
159.8	159.1	381.8	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1											
156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7											
160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	406.6	278.5											
161.2	161.8	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8											
152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4											
151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0											
154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6											
153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1											
157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6											
163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	130.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8											
165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	130.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2											
173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6											
179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8											
180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7											
182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4											
187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	145.4	142.1	161.2	142.6	497.6	348.5											
189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	151.9	145.0	154.1	144.5	509.4	347.6											
190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	156.8	150.8	167.0	144.9	500.0	342.7											
199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	158.4	158.4	170.2	150.9	519.8	358.7											
206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	156.5	163.5	175.2	150.8	521.5	385.6											
207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	157.9	161.0	179.6	154.7	511.0	395.9											
COMMON STOCKS																				
PREFERRED STOCKS																				
Investors' Index																				
Industrials		Mining Index																		
Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 23 stocks											
1935-39 = 100																				
1953																				
118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3											
123.2	165.0	291.6	111.0	150.2	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2											
132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2											
133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3											
130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7											
137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0											
131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6											
129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6											
118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6											
116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9											
118.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0											
121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8											
117.7	154.8	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3											
109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0											
109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0											
108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6											
103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7											
102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6											
103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6											
106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4											
116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0											
118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7											
123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7											
122.3	169.4	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3											
125.0	170.2	296.6	114.8	158.7	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0											
133.3	170.4	295.0	114.0	159.0	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4											
132.0	171.4	296.6	115.4	158.8	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1											
144.5	173.8	314.6	115.8	158.6	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4											
149.3	181.8	337.5	118.6	162.9	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4											
152.5	181.0	329.6	117.5	165.6	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6											

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾						
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1952	126	47	25	53	2,471	69	1,686	554	52	109
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1952 O	126	43	25	58	2,452					
N	111	39	22	50	2,202	85	1,828	326	76	94
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677					
F	117	40	30	47	2,026	369	1,177	486	187	163
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,870					
M	97	37	23	37	2,121	89	1,791	755	132	139
J	132	60	25	47	2,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544					
A	136	60	24	52	2,400	53	1,493	774	139	233
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
N	167	60	28	79	3,297	52	1,546	741	489	130
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705					
F	238	104	43	91	6,628	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200					
M	146	61	33	52	4,852	46	3,293	1,007	289	443
J	201	85	33	83	5,183					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393					
A	165	68	33	64	3,908	119	2,170	999	161	114
S	148	64	32	52	3,386					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts.

(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 66.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
		Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
		Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1953	3.68	1.60	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	71.1	20.36
1954	3.15	1.44	48.99	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	64.6	27.38
1952 O	3.64	1.19	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0
N	3.62	1.21	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.50	49.5	0.26	29.8
D	3.62	1.35	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0
1953 J	3.63	1.35	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6
F	3.65	1.47	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2
M	3.65	1.51	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1
A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1
M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1
J	3.72	1.60	82.47	26.70	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5
J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5
A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6
S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9
O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5
N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5
D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6
1954 J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1
F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5
M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8
A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4
M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6
J	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7
J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6
A	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1
S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8
O	3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.3
N	3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.9
D	3.05	1.08	99.70	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	33.87
1955 J	3.09	0.99	59.68		2,054				148.1	34.08

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)As of December 31. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

(4)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.

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