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REVIEW

DECEMBER 1956

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW DECEMBER 1956

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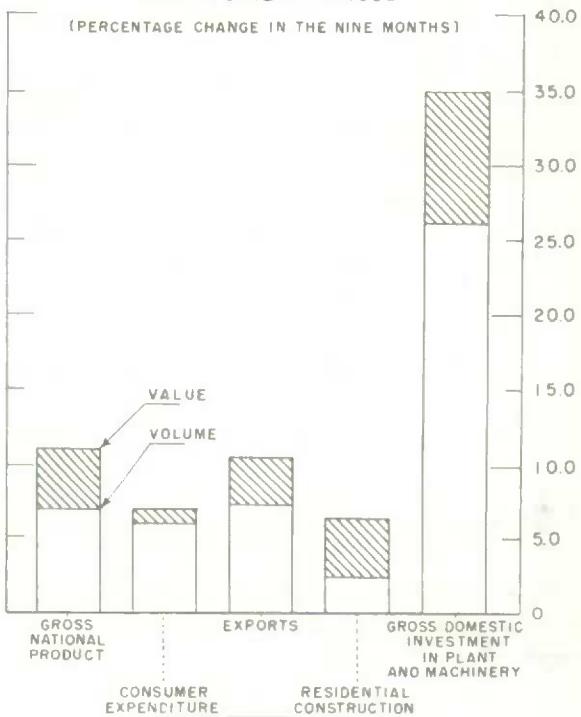
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Current Economic Conditions

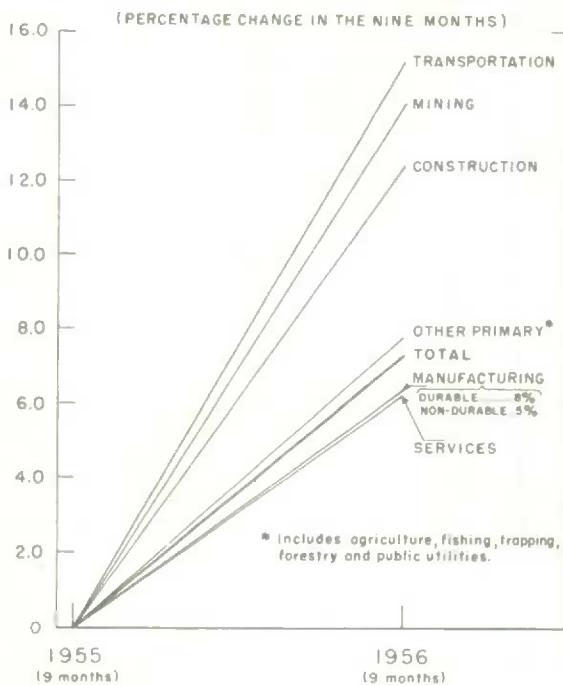
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1956 AVERAGED 11 PERCENT ABOVE THE SAME PERIOD A YEAR AGO
(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



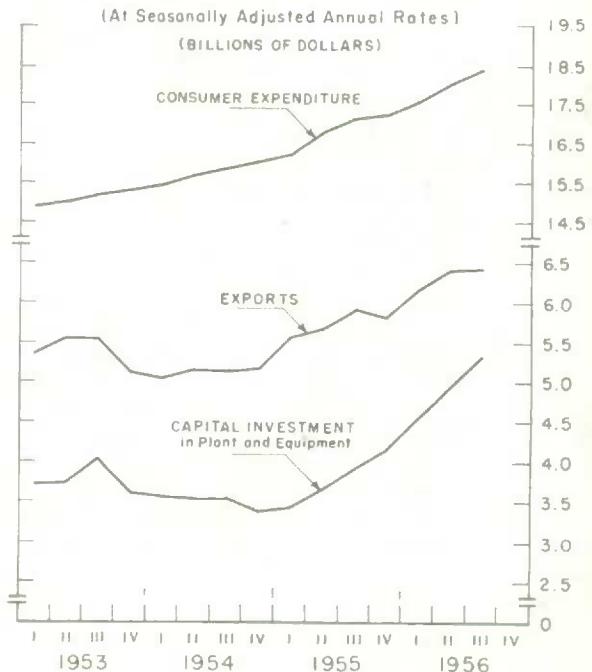
PRICE FACTORS ACCOUNTED FOR ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE INCREASE IN GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT BUT THE GAIN IN THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION WAS 7 PERCENT IN 1956
(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN THE NINE MONTHS)



VOLUME GAINS BY INDUSTRY WERE WIDESPREAD, WITH MINING, CONSTRUCTION, TRANSPORTATION AND DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING SHOWING THE SHARPEST ADVANCES
(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN THE NINE MONTHS)



THE MAJOR EXPANSIONARY FACTOR IN THE NINE MONTHS HAS BEEN THE RISING CAPITAL INVESTMENT PROGRAM, BUT CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AND EXPORTS PROVIDED STRONG ELEMENTS OF DEMAND



Gross National Product At \$30 Billion In Third Quarter

Canada's gross national product continued upward in the third quarter of 1956 and was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$30 billion. This constitutes a gain of close to 2% over the second quarter, somewhat less than the increases of 3% in the first two quarters of the year. Price factors have been somewhat more prominent in recent quarterly increases in the value of production, and related evidence suggests that about one-half of the gain in the third quarter is accounted for by higher prices, with the remainder representing an increase in the real volume of output.

On the income side, the major factor in the third quarter increase in gross national product has been

a further advance in labour income, which rose by more than 3% after allowance for seasonal variation. Employment and wage rates each showed further gains in the quarter. The recent sharp gains in income have been accompanied by a continued rise in personal expenditures on consumer goods and services; these showed a further increase of 2% in the quarter. Business investment outlays for plant, machinery and equipment have been a major expansionary factor throughout the whole course of the year 1956, and in the third quarter they provided a continued impetus on the demand side, with a gain of about 7%. These two factors together largely accounted for the increase in the nation's expenditure in the third quarter of 1956. Declines in residential construction and in the rate of inventory accumulation were partly offset by gains in outlays by governments, and a small reduction in the deficit on current international account.

**Changes In Selected Components Of Income And Expenditure In The Third Quarter
(seasonally adjusted)**

	2 Q. 1956 to 3 Q. 1956		2 Q. 1956 to 3 Q. 1956
Gross National Product	+ 2%	Residential Construction	- 8%
Wages and Salaries	+ 3%	Non-Residential Construction	+ 10%
Investment Income	- 2%	Machinery and Equipment	+ 6%
Profits	+ 3%	Exports	-
Personal Expenditure	+ 2%	Imports	- 1%
Government Expenditure	+ 3%		

With the crop out-turn* now known and data covering three quarters of the year's activity in the non-farm sector available, it is now possible to suggest an order of magnitude for the year 1956 as a whole. On the basis of present evidence, it seems likely that the gross national product in 1956 will be about 11% above last year's figure of \$26.8 billion. With final product prices higher in the first nine months of this year by 3% or 4% compared with a year ago, the gain in the physical volume of output will likely amount to about 7%. A gain of this magnitude in the physical volume of output would be very close to the 9% increase achieved in 1955, when the economy was recovering from the effects of the mild 1953-1954 recession and increases in the labour force and in productive capacity had not been fully utilized. By any standard, this is an impressive performance, though it has been accompanied by some upward pressure on the general level of prices.

It may be recalled that in 1955 the pattern of demand was characterized by rising expenditures for consumer goods and services, a sharp advance in housing outlays, and a large gain in exports. In the first nine months of 1956, the major dynamic element on the demand side has been the very sharp expansion in the rate of fixed capital investment expenditure, but it is interesting to note that consumer expenditures and exports have also shown increases which come very close to matching those of the year 1955 in percentage terms. (See table below). As a result, total final purchases (excluding inventories) by the major spending groups have increased by more than 11% in the first nine months of 1956 compared with an increase of less than 9% in 1955. However, a larger proportion of these final demands was met out of imports of goods and services in the first nine months of 1956, and the value of Canadian production has increased only slightly more than in 1955. As has been noted, price factors were more significant in this year's increase, and in volume terms the 1956 production gain will be somewhat lower than in 1955.

*The value of crop production in 1956 is estimated to be \$150 million higher than in the year 1955.

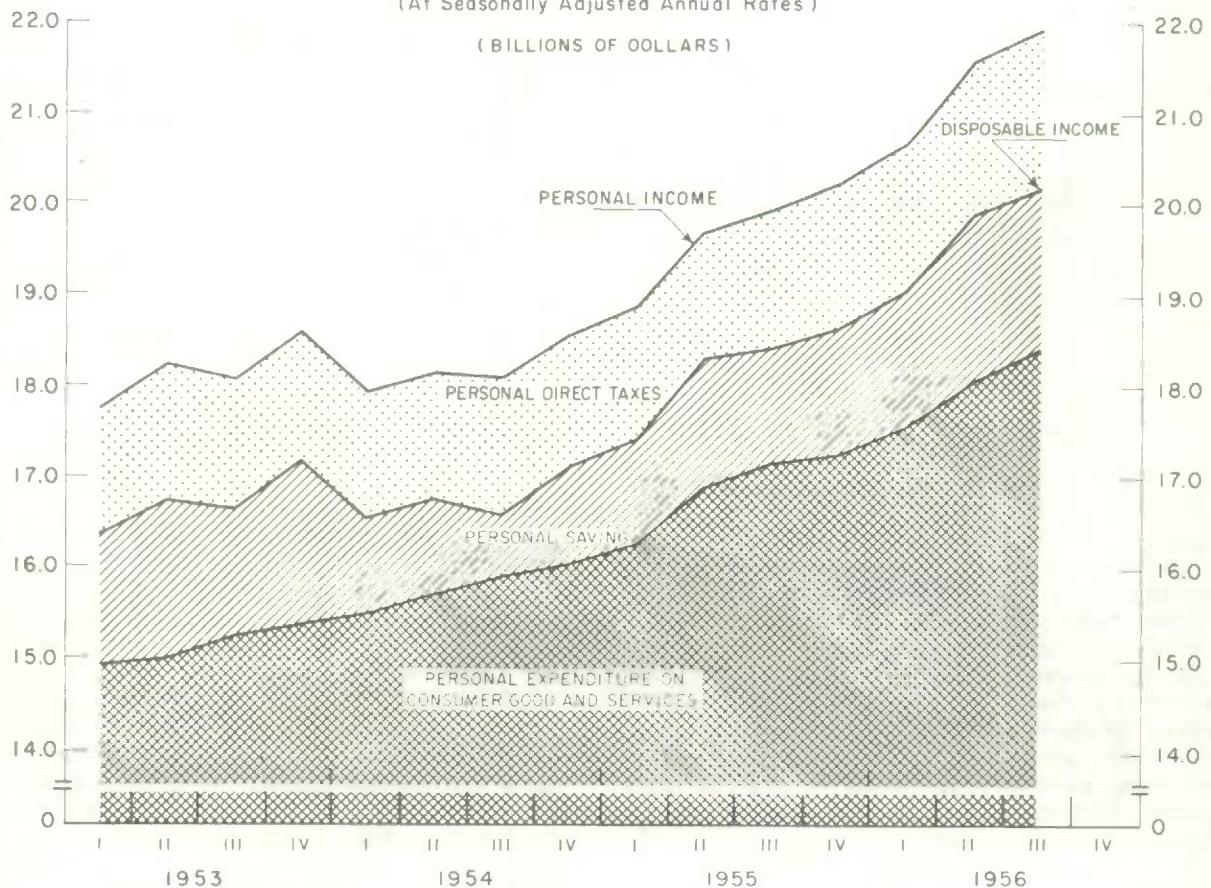
Value Changes In Selected Components Of Gross National Expenditure, 1955 and 1956

	Per Cent Change 1954 to 1955	Per Cent Change 1955 to 1956
	(annual)	(9 months)
Personal Expenditure	7	7
Government Expenditure	7	8
Residential Construction	27	6
Non-Residential Construction	7	36
Machinery and Equipment	10	33
Exports	12	11
Total Final Purchases (ex. Inventories)	9	11
Imports of Goods and Services	15	20
Gross National Expenditure	10	11

**PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE HAVE MADE SHARP ADVANCES
IN THE NINE MONTHS AND SAVING HAS INCREASED**

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)

(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



A number of major developments can thus be singled out as characterizing the first nine months of 1956. These are:

1. A very large advance in fixed capital investment expenditures by business, for plant, machinery and equipment.

2. A sharp rise in imports and in the current account deficit, accompanied by a gain in exports comparable to last year's increase.
3. Upward pressures on prices which are now showing up in all major segments of gross national expenditure, but more particularly in construction and machinery and equipment items.

4. An increase in consumer expenditures equivalent to that of the year 1955.
5. A marked increase in the rate of business inventory accumulation, particularly in the first half of the year.

6. Gains in national and personal income of 11% and 10%.

Changes from a year ago in the main components of the gross national expenditure are shown in the table below:

Components Of Gross National Expenditure
(seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	9 months 1955	9 months 1956	Change	Change
	(\$ billion)	(\$ billion)	(\$ billion)	(%)
Business Investment:				
New non-residential construction	1.7	2.4	+ 0.6	36.4%
New Machinery and Equipment	1.9	2.6	+ 0.6	32.8%
Inventories .....	.4	.9	+ 0.5	N. A.
(Business)	(.3)	(.8)	+(0.5)	N. A.
Sub-Total	4.1	5.8	+ 1.7	42.2%
Other Purchases:				
Consumer Expenditures	16.8	18.0	+ 1.2	7.4%
Government Expenditures	4.7	5.1	+ 0.4	8.1%
New Residential Construction	1.4	1.5	+ 0.1	5.8%
Exports	5.7	6.3	+ 0.6	10.7%
Sub-Total	28.6	31.0	+ 2.3	8.1%
Total Final Purchases plus Inventory Investment	32.7	36.8	+ 4.0	12.4%
Less Imports	- 6.3	- 7.5	- 1.2	19.8%
Gross National Expenditure	26.5	29.3	+ 2.8	10.6%

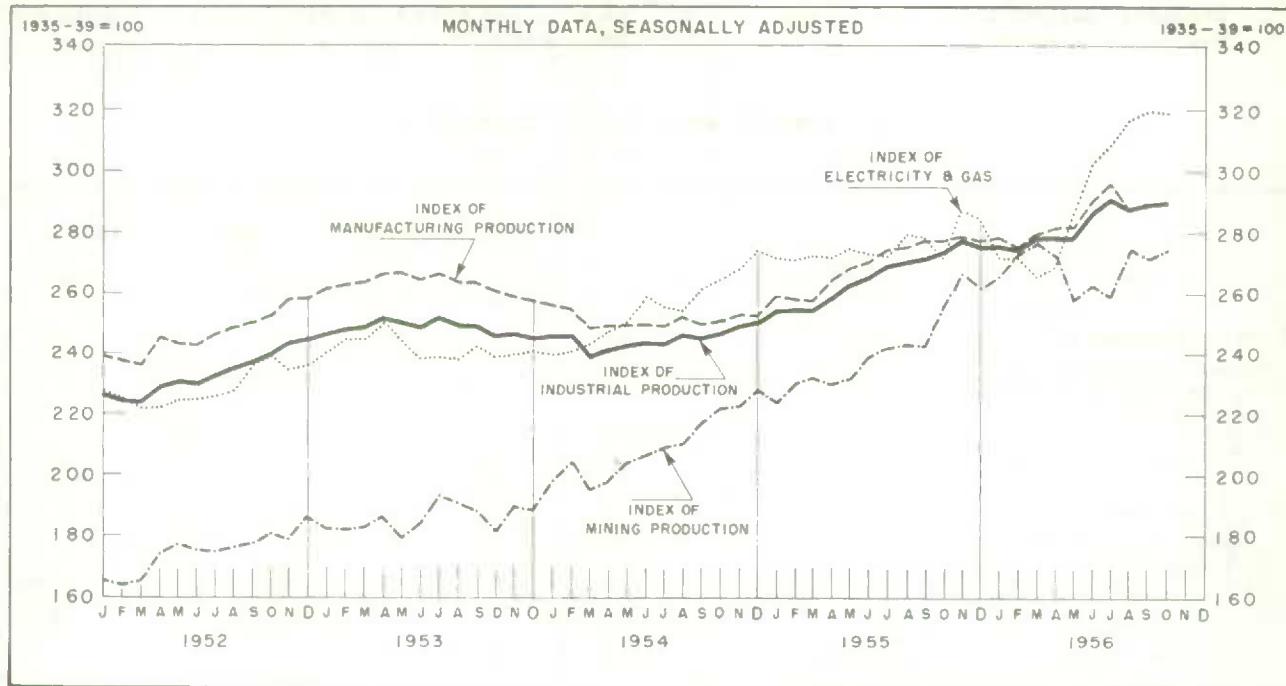
Note: Figures will not add by + .1 or - .1 due to rounding.

These gains in production in the first nine months of 1956 were accompanied by an increase of 5% in the number of persons with jobs in the non-agricultural sector of the economy. Persons with jobs in the construction industry rose by 12%. The very pronounced increase in the number of persons with jobs in the non-agricultural sector of the economy was made possible by a decline in unemployment, further transfers of persons from agricultural to non-agricultural employment, and by the entry into the labour market of members of the population not recently in the labour force. Persons without jobs and seeking work in the first nine months of this year were about 25% below the same period of a year ago, and averaged 3% of the total labour force.

Prices in the nine months have shown increases over a year ago in almost all categories of the gross national expenditure. Prices of machinery and equipment items have averaged about 7% higher, while the price factor in new non-residential construction has averaged 8% higher. Residential construction prices are up by about 4% over a year ago. Both exports and imports of goods and services have risen in price by 3% or 4%. The price factor in consumer expenditure has risen by about 1% in the nine months' comparison, but it should be noted that consumer prices have been rising more sharply since mid-year; between May and November the increase in the consumer price index was more than 3%, mainly attributable to a rise in food prices, which had previously been declining.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The industrial production index remained stable in October with manufacturing production and power output relatively unchanged. The index of mining production increased slightly.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

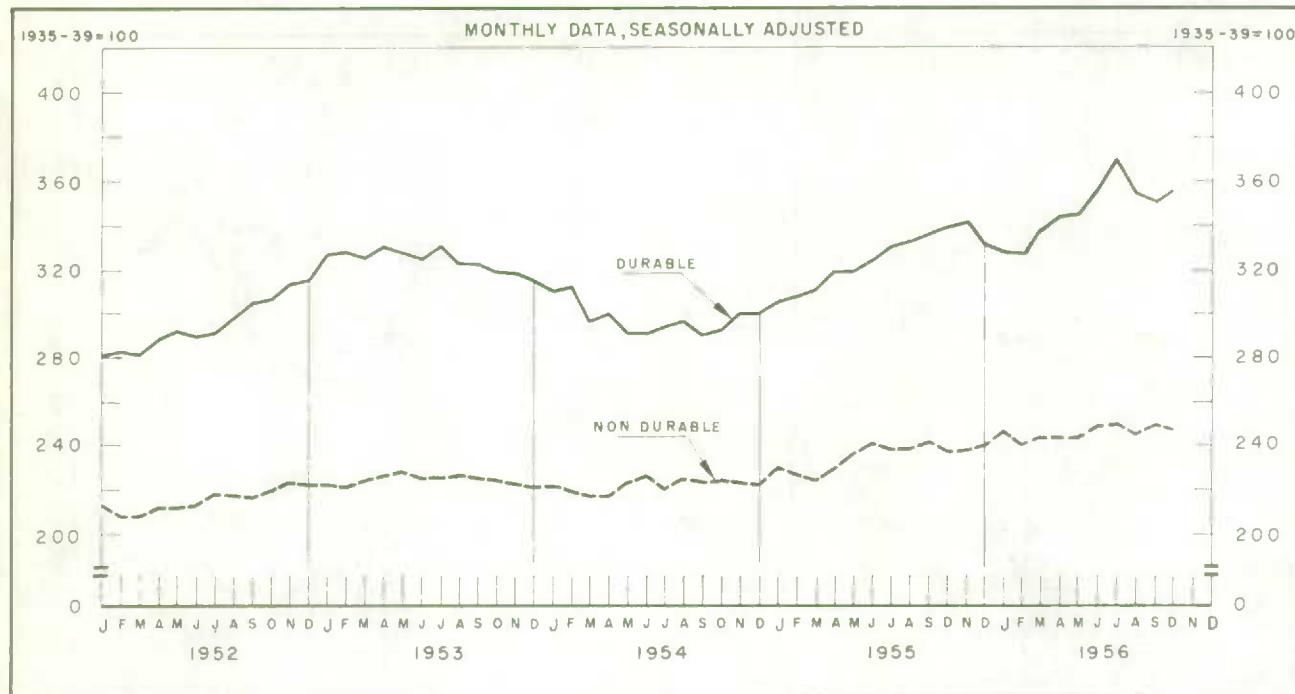
	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (1)	Non-farm (1)(2)			Total	Durables	Non- durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1954 ⁽¹⁾	24,317	23,170	244.6	209.7	251.4	207.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾	26,769	25,365	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1954 A	24,072	22,952	240.6	198.8	249.1	209.8	216.7	228.9	272.8 ^r	253.5 ^r	129.7 ^r	151.2
M			242.0	204.5	249.4	291.2	222.7					157.5
J			243.3	206.7	249.9	291.0	223.6					157.7
J	24,372	23,292	242.9	209.0	249.2	294.3	220.3	226.1	281.7 ^r	249.2 ^r	130.9 ^r	165.1
A			246.0	210.3	253.0	296.5	225.2					173.5
S			244.9	217.2	249.4	289.5	223.7					169.2
O	24,800	23,620	246.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2	225.2	287.7 ^r	252.5 ^r	123.8 ^r	167.9
N			249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9					163.1
D			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955 J	25,488	24,160	254.5	223.7	259.6	304.9	230.7	231.5	294.5 ^r	278.0 ^r	130.2 ^r	175.3
F			254.7	230.2	258.5	307.3	227.3					178.6
M			254.6	232.1	257.7	309.9	224.4					182.8
A	26,628	25,152	259.0	229.4	264.2	318.5	229.5	239.2	303.3 ^r	287.9 ^r	132.5 ^r	185.1
M			262.8	231.8	268.4	319.1	236.0					186.6
J			265.6	239.0	270.7	323.6	236.9					194.9
J	27,320	25,924	268.9	241.5	274.6	331.3	238.4	244.1	300.6 ^r	296.3 ^r	138.3 ^r	189.6
A			270.4	242.9	275.5	333.3	238.6					194.7
S			271.8	242.3	277.6	335.6	240.6					178.6
O	27,640	26,224	273.6	256.3	277.6	339.5	238.0	231.6	314.1 ^r	324.2 ^r	147.1 ^r	180.0
N			277.8	266.4	279.3	342.4	239.0					188.0
D			275.2	261.7	277.3	333.2	241.6					192.4
1956 J	275.5	265.6	278.1	236.9	247.0							184.0
F	28,632 ^r	27,060	274.2	273.6	274.6	328.8	240.0	242.9	316.8 ^r	298.3 ^r	149.9 ^r	182.7
M			278.3	277.8	279.7	336.6	243.3					193.4
A	278.9	272.0	281.4	343.4	241.7			244.1	318.3 ^r	316.7 ^r	144.6 ^r	180.4
M			278.2	258.1	281.8	344.3	241.9					178.2
J	286.4	262.4	290.1	356.5	247.7							196.2
J	292.8 ^r	259.7	298.5 ^r	370.6	252.5 ^r			242.8 ^r	325.5 ^r	331.0 ^r	147.6 ^r	178.2
A			287.5 ^r	273.8	287.6 ^r	354.1 ^r	245.1 ^r					176.7 ^r
S			288.8 ^r	272.1 ^r	289.4 ^r	350.5 ^r	250.4 ^r					176.9 ^r
O			289.0	274.1	289.3	355.2	247.2					186.9

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

(4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable goods output partially recovered in October, due mainly to the increase in the production of transportation equipment. Non-durables declined slightly.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

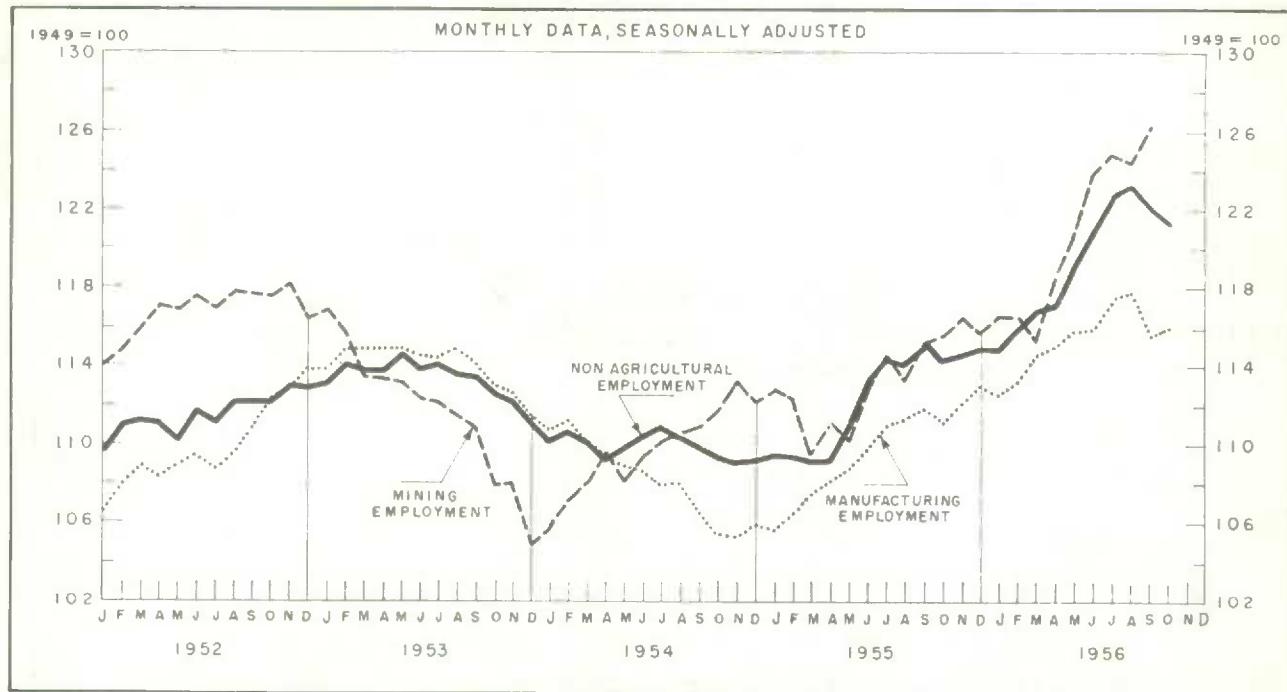
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chem- icals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electri- cal Appa- ratus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electric- ity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1954 ⁽¹⁾	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1954 A	145.1						250.9	382.9 ^r		457.8		247.3
M	136.0	252.9 ^r	214.5 ^r	333.1 ^r	286.1	227.0	249.2	360.2 ^r	240.3	449.6	411.6	250.5
J	137.2						256.6	332.4 ^r		473.0		259.1
J	139.7						249.2	332.9 ^r		428.4		255.6
A	146.0	258.4 ^r	217.3 ^r	335.7 ^r	282.7	231.5	253.8	327.1 ^r	245.8	450.1	427.4	254.7
S	145.1						249.0	310.1 ^r		491.0		261.2
O	145.8						248.4	307.1 ^r		501.7		264.4
N	146.9	255.7 ^r	219.1 ^r	340.9 ^r	283.8	240.9	241.6	327.7 ^r	265.6	508.6	414.7	268.0
D	145.9						236.2	342.7 ^r		508.4		273.9
1955 J	145.6						252.2	323.4 ^r		494.6		271.3
F	145.5	259.4 ^r	215.5 ^r	362.2 ^r	285.8	255.4	261.0	331.6 ^r	271.1	494.9	404.2	271.0
M	143.9						269.9	341.5 ^r		510.7		272.7
A	143.1						271.7	371.6 ^r		483.2		271.9
M	142.6	265.8 ^r	219.1 ^r	385.5 ^r	292.9	251.0	285.4	380.9 ^r	270.1	493.5	462.6	275.0
J	146.5						288.7	383.8 ^r		506.5		273.0
J	144.2						280.5	382.8 ^r		486.4		272.2
A	151.8	271.4 ^r	219.7 ^r	396.1 ^r	290.4	252.8	292.5	335.3 ^r	271.3	548.9	516.3	279.8
S	152.2						304.8	326.1 ^r		618.8		278.5
O	154.4						314.2	330.1 ^r		618.0		271.8
N	159.3	274.4 ^r	223.7 ^r	396.8 ^r	297.9	261.7	314.2	348.7 ^r	271.2	588.7	496.8	287.3
D	158.8						311.0	340.3 ^r		555.1		284.1
1956 J	160.8						318.4	317.1 ^r		526.5		271.5
F	158.7	281.5 ^r	231.0 ^r	422.2 ^r	298.9 ^r	262.8 ^r	327.9	311.4 ^r	255.9	513.8	500.6	271.8
M	152.6						326.0	349.6 ^r		566.0		265.1
A	155.2						316.6	398.2 ^r		536.8		269.0
M	155.8	276.8 ^r	235.2 ^r	412.9 ^r	303.3	254.8	330.8	391.9 ^r	276.4	548.3	537.8	286.9
J	155.3						327.3	399.5 ^r		592.6		302.3
J	153.6						330.5	396.8 ^r		586.1		308.3
A	156.7 ^r	284.6 ^r	243.7 ^r	470.0 ^r	299.3 ^r	255.4 ^r	324.5 ^r	331.6 ^r	306.9 ^r	573.2 ^r	536.1 ^r	317.0
S	153.1 ^r						332.5 ^r	326.9 ^r		587.7 ^r		319.1
O	155.5						330.3	373.7		563.9		318.9

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

The industrial composite employment index declined slightly in October, while a major component, manufacturing employment, remained stable.

**EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME**

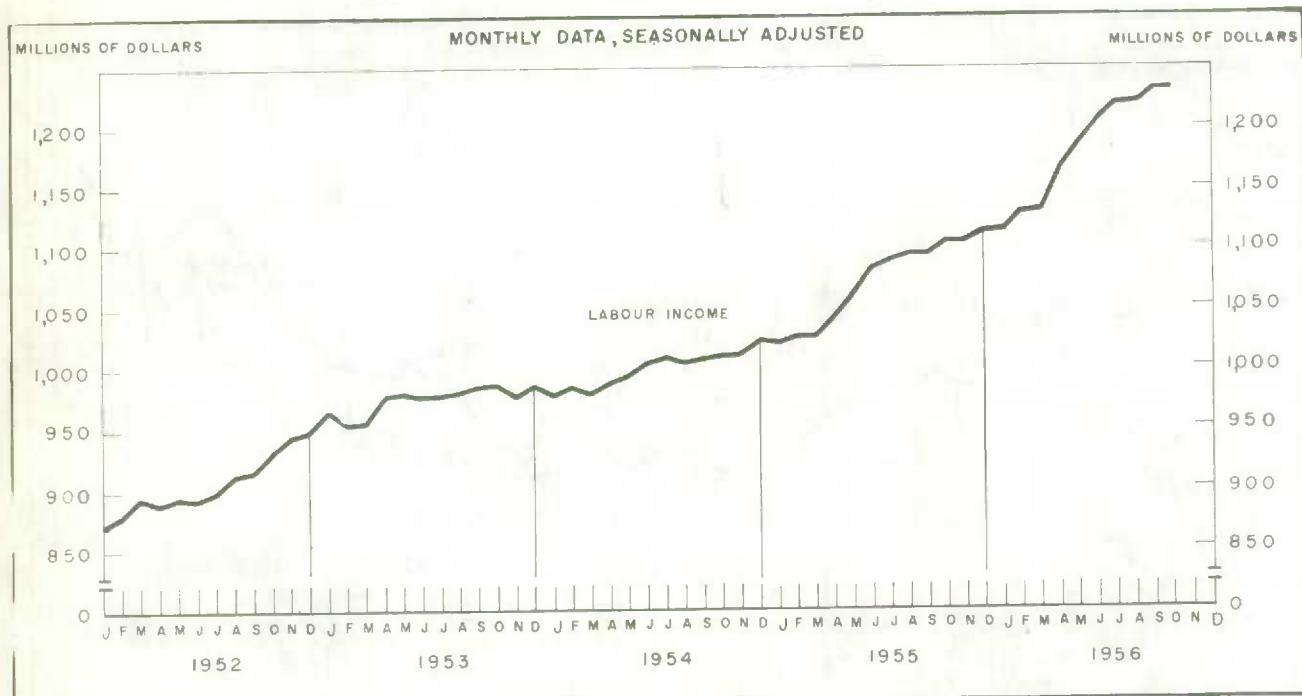
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force			
	Total	Durables	Non-dura- bles	1949=100			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agri- cultural ⁽³⁾		
							Thousands	Thousands		
1954 ⁽¹⁾	109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546		
1955 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734		
1954 M	109.8	109.0 ^r	117.1 ^r	100.8	116.5	109.1	5,418	4,551		
J	110.4	108.7 ^r	116.0 ^r	101.4	115.7 ^r	109.4				
J	110.9	108.0 ^r	114.9 ^r	101.1	115.6 ^r	110.2				
A	110.4	107.3 ^r	113.2 ^r	101.4	113.3 ^r	110.6	5,439	4,550		
S	109.9	106.5 ^r	111.4 ^r	101.5	113.0 ^r	110.9				
O	109.4	106.0 ^r	110.9 ^r	101.1	112.8 ^r	111.8				
N	109.0	105.4 ^r	109.6 ^r	101.1	111.2 ^r	113.1	5,476	4,558		
D	109.2	106.0 ^r	109.3 ^r	102.7	113.3 ^r	112.1				
1955 J	109.4	105.7 ^r	110.9 ^r	100.4	113.8 ^r	112.9				
F	109.4	106.5 ^r	111.7 ^r	101.2	113.4	112.2	5,507	4,674		
M	109.2	107.8 ^r	114.6 ^r	101.0	111.6 ^r	109.3				
A	109.3	108.2 ^r	114.9 ^r	101.4	111.6 ^r	110.9				
M	111.1	108.9 ^r	116.0 ^r	101.7	114.4 ^r	112.4	5,543	4,688		
J	113.2	109.9 ^r	117.0 ^r	102.7	117.5 ^r	112.8				
J	114.5	111.0	118.6 ^r	103.4	119.2 ^r	114.5				
A	114.2	110.8 ^r	118.3 ^r	103.3	117.9 ^r	113.1	5,604	4,780		
S	115.2	111.9	119.0 ^r	104.8	120.9 ^r	115.1				
O	114.3	111.2 ^r	118.6 ^r	103.8	121.2 ^r	115.3				
N	114.5	112.2	119.6 ^r	104.8	122.1 ^r	116.4	5,620	4,817		
D	114.8	113.1 ^r	119.9 ^r	106.2	119.8 ^r	115.6				
1956 J	114.9	112.6	120.9 ^r	104.3	119.9 ^r	116.4				
F	116.1	113.4 ^r	120.8 ^r	105.9	131.9	116.5	5,642	4,860		
M	117.1	114.8 ^r	124.1 ^r	105.4	133.3 ^r	115.2				
A	117.4	115.3 ^r	124.7 ^r	105.8	134.8 ^r	118.2				
M	119.1	116.0 ^r	125.9 ^r	106.0	139.1 ^r	120.5	5,670	4,870		
J	121.3	116.3 ^r	126.7 ^r	105.8	140.7 ^r	124.0				
J	123.3	117.6 ^r	128.2 ^r	106.9	141.9 ^r	125.0				
A	123.3 ^r	117.4 ^r	127.3 ^r	107.5 ^r	142.7 ^r	124.5 ^r	5,753	4,948		
S	122.4	116.1	125.3	106.9	143.3	126.1				
O	121.3	116.3	126.2	106.4	140.1	125.4				
N							5,806	5,036		

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

LABOUR INCOME

Labour income remained stable in October with the increased earnings in manufacturing offset by small declines in other components such as trade and services.



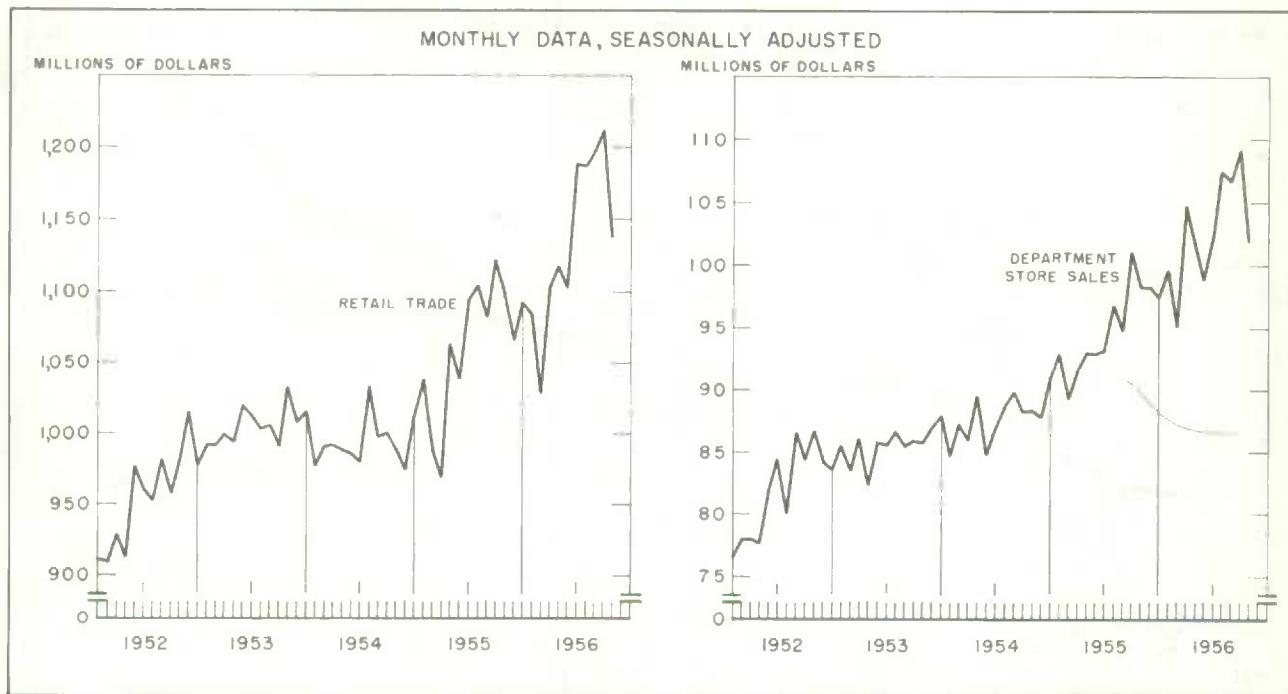
EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾			Total Labour Income Million dollars	
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing			
	Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Construction ⁽³⁾								
Thousands										
1954 ⁽¹⁾	4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	1,000		
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068		
1954 A	4,315	336	3,795	223	376	40.7	40.3	986		
M				247	387	40.6	39.9	990		
J				266	407	40.1	39.6	1,001		
A				254	415	40.8	40.3	1,011		
S	4,344	339	3,826	276	430	41.4	40.6	1,006		
O				279	414	41.1	40.6	1,010		
N				264	398	41.0	40.6	1,011		
D	4,326	343	3,826	246	385	41.3	40.4	1,012		
				245	379	41.0	40.4	1,024		
1955 J				255	391	41.8	41.1	1,017		
F	4,383	364	3,839	251	402	41.0	40.8	1,021		
M				263	399	41.0	40.6	1,022		
A				238	380	41.0	40.5	1,040		
M	4,460	359	3,955	236	347	41.2	40.6	1,061		
J				226	336	41.4	40.7	1,081		
J				222	332	40.9	40.9	1,082		
A	4,621	374	4,120	208	311	41.4	40.9	1,092		
S				230	313	41.3	41.0	1,092		
O				209	313	41.4	40.8	1,096		
N	4,631	382	4,115	186	306	41.5	40.9	1,100		
D				198	325	41.2	40.8	1,106		
1956 J				201	328	41.2	41.1	1,110		
F	4,645	391	4,100	204	337	41.2	41.1	1,124		
M				194	343	41.1	40.9	1,127		
A				188	311	41.0	40.3	1,159		
M	4,691	419	4,177	183	282	41.4	40.7	1,181		
J				169	275	41.1	40.9	1,207		
J				151	283	41.3	41.0	1,218		
A	4,814	416	4,309	163	271	41.5	40.8	1,219		
S				161	272	41.2	40.7	1,231 ^a		
O				144	261	41.0	40.9	1,231		
				154						

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade in October fell off from the record high of September as sales declined in most of the individual store types as well as in department stores.



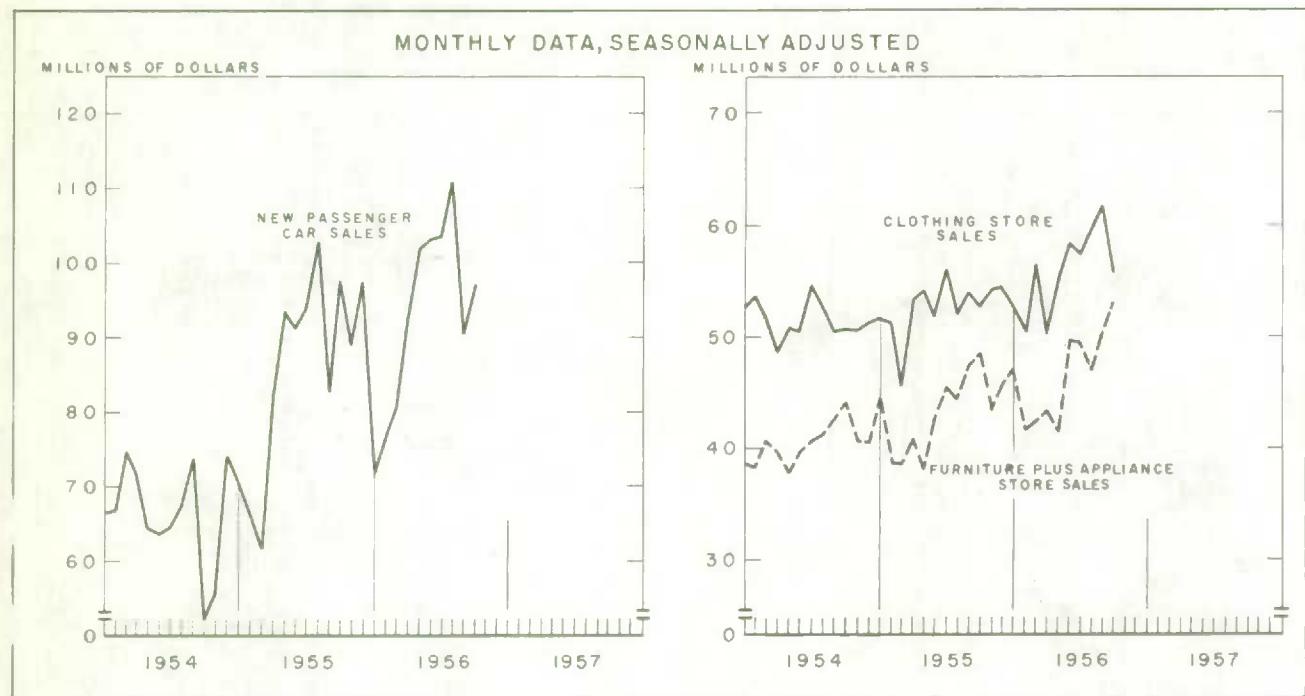
RETAIL TRADE
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1954 ⁽¹⁾	1,005.5	190.0	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.4	16.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,072.8	201.4	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.3	19.4
1954 A	988.1	189.9	43.0	89.5	18.7	171.2	71.1	17.8
M	986.4	186.7	42.7	84.8	19.3	170.1	64.5	15.7
J	980.3	185.6	41.9	87.1	19.2	164.9	63.6	15.8
J	1,033.3	208.1	44.8	88.8	19.7	166.0	64.4	14.6
A	998.3	185.4	41.3	89.9	19.0	174.9	67.4	15.0
S	1,000.4	189.5	42.2	88.3	19.4	178.0	73.7	12.8
O	988.4	192.0	42.9	88.4	19.9	153.3	52.0	13.7
N	975.2	191.6	42.9	87.9	19.4	151.5	55.3	15.7
D	1,013.0	193.4	42.5	91.0	19.2	175.1	73.7	15.5
J	1,038.2	191.4	44.9	92.9	20.2	185.4	70.5	13.8
F	989.1	193.4	42.8	89.3	19.6	156.0	66.6	13.8
M	969.5	199.3	41.5	91.6	18.3	158.5	61.5	12.4
A	1,063.8	211.9	44.9	93.1	21.9	191.9	81.7	19.3
M	1,038.5	189.1	42.6	93.0	19.7	197.9	93.5	18.9
J	1,094.8	201.2	44.3	93.2	20.2	213.0	91.3	23.3
J	1,105.1	198.7	46.8	96.9	21.1	200.2	93.6	23.0
A	1,082.9	194.4	40.6	94.8	19.8	223.2	102.7	23.2
S	1,122.2	206.1	44.7	101.1	22.2	216.4	82.7	21.4
O	1,099.5	199.6	44.0	98.3	21.6	206.2	97.2	21.6
N	1,065.8	205.1	44.3	98.3	21.2	181.9	89.0	18.0
D	1,092.7	208.4	43.8	97.5	20.6	196.0	97.1	22.8
J	1,084.2	198.8	44.7	99.6	21.9	189.9	71.4	21.4
F	1,028.9	198.3	43.5	95.1	20.2	164.3	76.9	21.7
M	1,103.5	228.2	46.4	104.7	23.5	173.1	80.5	22.9
A	1,118.2	212.4	43.8	101.6	21.6	211.3	92.7	27.0
M	1,103.0	201.1	44.3	98.9	20.6	207.7	101.8	32.0
J	1,188.7	228.9	48.5	102.4	23.9	215.1	103.0	30.1
J	1,187.1	214.8	48.0	107.4	22.7	224.3	103.3	33.3
A	1,196.9	218.8	45.7	106.7	23.3	240.0	110.9	25.3
S	1,212.7 ^r	232.1	48.3	109.3	24.8	219.2 ^r	90.5	28.6 ^r
O	1,138.9	204.4	46.8	102.0	21.7	201.0	97.1	21.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales rose moderately in October. Clothing store sales dropped from the high reached in September, while furniture and appliance store sales continued to move upward.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

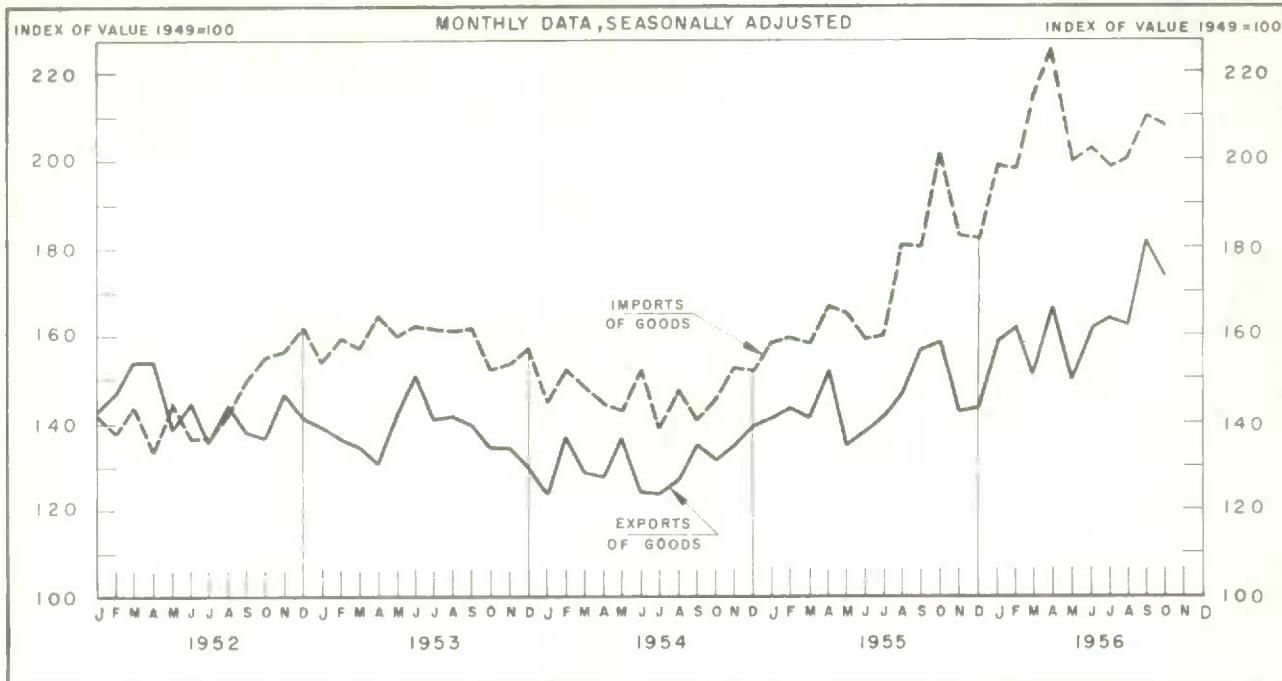
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1954 ⁽¹⁾	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0
1954 A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.1	10.0
M	53.2	50.9	9.0	53.5	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.0	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.6	9.6	56.7	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.8	10.2	53.3	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	50.7	10.0	54.0	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.3	9.4
D	53.0	51.3	9.9	54.2	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.4	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.8	9.8	57.7	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.3	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.9	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.3	10.6	52.8	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.5	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.7	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.6	9.7
J	56.7	56.0	10.4	58.5	45.2	38.1	17.6	24.9	10.5
A	51.9	52.0	9.7	59.8	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.0	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.0	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.0	9.2
N	54.6	54.1	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.5	9.7
D	55.2	54.2	10.1	55.5	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956 J	57.1	52.8	9.9	63.6	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
F	53.9	50.5	9.4	60.0	41.7	37.1	24.8	23.6	10.3
M	57.6	56.2	10.5	55.1	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
A	56.4	50.2	9.8	63.4	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5
M	56.5	55.4	10.3	62.8	41.3	38.9	23.2	24.4	10.0
J	59.7	58.2	11.6	65.3	49.5	40.6	20.5	25.4	9.6
J	57.9	57.5	11.0	65.4	49.4	40.2	22.0	26.1	10.3
A	54.4	60.0	11.7	65.3	47.0	39.7	20.6	25.2	11.5
S	60.6	61.7	12.1	62.8	50.0	41.4	25.1	26.4	13.1
O	60.4	55.8	10.0	62.7	53.1	38.8	21.0	26.2	9.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted imports of goods, after remaining relatively stable since June, increased in October, mainly as a result of increased imports of iron and its products.



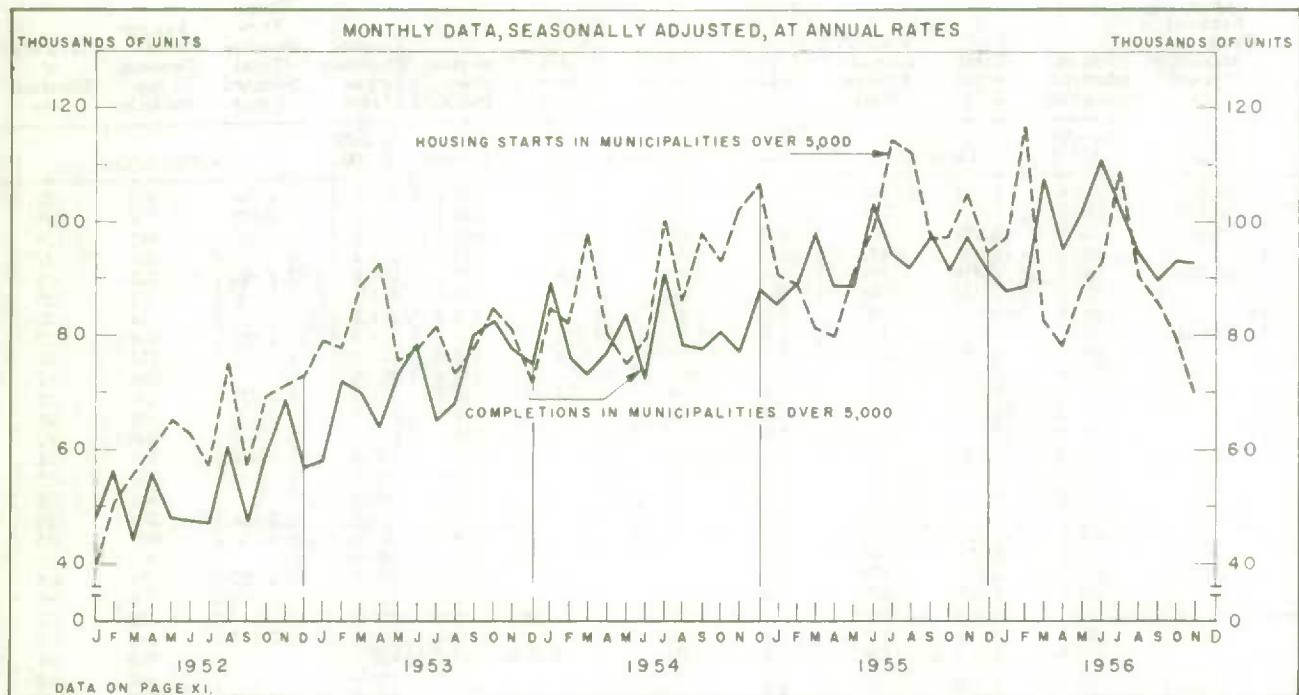
CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts have continued to decline since July. Housing completions have remained relatively stable since August.



PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Personal disposable income continued to move upward in the third quarter. Corporation profits have risen since the first quarter of 1956, but at a slower rate than that of 1955.

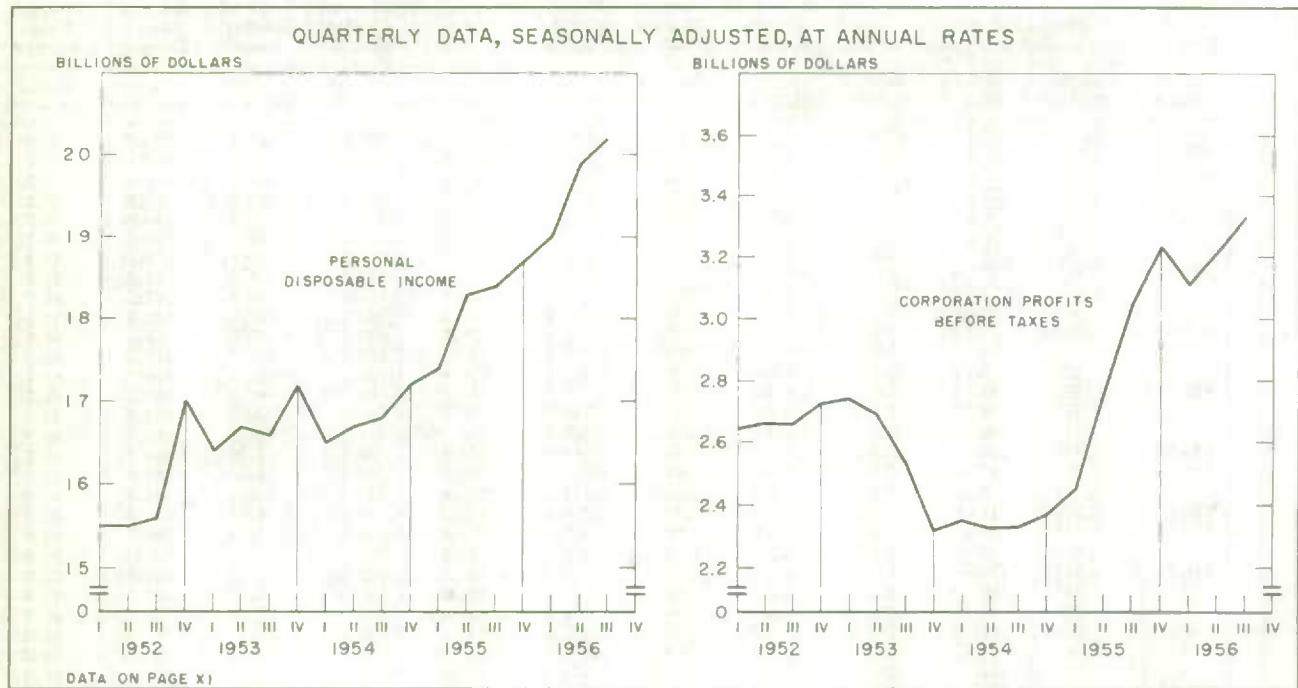


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
Gross National Product at Market Prices (¹)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing		Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise		
							Total Labour Income	1935-39 =100	1949-100	Million dollars	Thousands	Percentage
Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	1949-100	1935-39 =100	1949-100	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands	Million dollars
1954	24,317	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	588	116.2	217.0	1,843	323	341
1955	26,769	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,182	357	393
1954 J	24,072	252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009	641	116.1	217.6	1,725	342	416
J	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	625	116.2	217.4	1,749	324	341	
A	243.72	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	625	117.0	215.8	322	335		
S	253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039	625	116.8	215.3	331	325		
O	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	565	116.8	214.3	314	333		
N	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	565	116.8	214.9	365	372		
D	240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033	565	116.6	215.4	385	337		
1955 J	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986	538	116.4	215.8	306	307		
F	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991	538	116.3	217.3	297	308		
M	251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992	538	116.0	217.3	349	376		
A	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011	755	116.1	218.5	336	383		
M	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	755	116.4	217.8	367	434		
J	276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090	755	115.9	218.7	378	402		
J	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4	348	373		
A	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	814	116.4	219.7	382	430		
S	281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123	814	116.8	220.9	384	414		
O	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	765	116.9	220.0	374	457		
N	27,640	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	765	116.9	220.7	2,182	386	444	
D	264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117	765	116.9	221.5	376	386		
1956 J	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	360	404		
F	266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	685	116.4	222.2	348	405		
M	277.6	5,241	295	5.3	1,094	685	116.4	223.3	328	464		
A	277.3	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.5	383	532		
M	283.1	5,499	165	2.9	1,169	884	116.6	225.3	429	550		
J	298.6	5,647	117	2.0	1,215	884	117.8	226.5	424	491		
J	285.5 ^r	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	424	483		
A	288.8	5,823	103	1.7	1,236 ^r	889	119.1	227.0	420	474		
S	298.9	5,676	97	1.7	1,251	889	119.0	227.4	404			
O	300.0 ^p	5,674	98	1.7			119.8	227.1	450			
Primary Industries												
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Power Pro- duction of Central Electric Stations	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments	Value of Inven- tories (²)	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	
						1935-39 =100	Million dollars	1949-100	1935-39 =100	Cents per hour	Hours per week	
Million dollars	Thousand cords (³)	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100		Million dollars	1949-100				
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,604.1	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1954 J	560.82	1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
J	1,067	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5	
A	1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7	
S	1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9	
O	2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3	
N	2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3	
D	1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2	
1955 J	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3	
F	467.17	706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
M	608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2	
A	529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1	
M	679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2	
J	1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0	
J	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9	
A	635.78	1,247	261.9	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8	
S	1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,546.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2	
O	2,294	95.0 ^r	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,576.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5	
N	666.52	2,333	116.9	273.0	6,760	284.6	1,706.6	3,606.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
D	1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	285.5	1,652.6	3,691.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6	
1956 J	1,176	137.7	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,546.1	3,760.2	1,690.3	109.8	147.5	39.0	
F	500.75 ^r	1,016	212.0	244.3	6,179	269.7	1,637.1	3,842.8	1,692.5	110.2	147.3	41.2
M	737	107.9	251.1	6,486	282.5	1,776.1	3,882.0	1,740.5	112.3	148.5	41.3	
A	607	60.6	234.4	6,348	286.6	1,754.2	3,895.0	1,815.9	113.4	150.5	41.1	
M	678.95 ^r	933	144.3	256.3	6,896	288.0	1,903.2	3,930.9	1,873.5	114.1	151.1	41.4
J	1,611	219.7	278.9	6,723	303.3	1,881.3	3,993.4	1,786.9	115.4	151.9	40.9	
J	1,291	343.4	283.9	6,673	286.1 ^r	1,777.5	4,006.2	1,771.8	118.0	152.7	41.2	
A	1,582	267.8	295.2	6,854	287.4	1,826.3 ^r	4,008.5 ^r	1,857.9 ^r	117.9 ^r	152.4	40.8	
S	1,847	179.0	309.6	6,887	296.4	1,823.4 ^r	4,032.7 ^r	1,836.8 ^r	117.8	152.1	41.1	
O	110.4	305.1	7,533	296.9 ^p	1,925.6	4,077.0	1,877.0	1,877.0	153.3	41.5		

(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

(3) Rough

1

cords of 128 cu. ft.

(4) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.

(5) Average of weekly rates.

(6) Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans-	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (4)			Index of Em- ployment	Total Finance and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁵⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁶⁾	
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1954	2,825	7,480	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955	3,251	8,109	10,955	1,092.7 ^r	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954 S	2,836	10,222	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
O	9,046	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,388	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1	
N	2,924	8,371	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D	5,443	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6	
1955 J	3,016	3,175	8,574	863.1 ^r	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
F	3,134	8,018	831.6 ^r	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6	
M	4,432	8,913	968.1 ^r	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0	
A	3,164	7,682	8,636	1,127.8 ^r	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
M	11,268	11,125	1,156.2 ^r	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0	
J	11,706	12,566	1,200.2 ^r	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.38	2.94	113.7	
J	11,790	12,361	1,112.8 ^r	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6	
A	3,344	11,252	13,062	1,107.3 ^r	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
S	10,024	13,293	1,132.5 ^r	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6	
O	9,453	13,397	1,137.0 ^r	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	118.6	
N	3,480	8,579	11,780	1,118.7 ^r	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
D	4,832	9,732	1,356.6 ^r	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3	
1956 J	3,459	9,703	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4	
F	3,620	4,113	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2	
M	4,457	9,883	1,045.4	133.9	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9	
A	7,566	10,661	1,106.9	134.6	5,687	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8	
M	3,972 ^r	11,397	1,237.0	135.1	5,684	5,288	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1	
J	10,968	14,607	1,286.7	135.6	5,840	5,297	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7	
J	11,132	15,587	1,185.4	136.8	5,821	5,307	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9	
A	4,076	9,043	14,965 ^p	1,225.5	137.5	5,952	5,321	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4 ^r
S	8,870	14,471 ^p	1,175.3	137.6	5,886	5,280	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4	
O	7,782	15,554 ^p	1,209.7	5,974	5,365	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85			

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (4)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment (1)	Registered Unem- ployed (1)									
	Thousands persons	1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million					U.S. \$ Million
1954	50,784	22,604	230	130	11,995	142	143	125.5	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,783	151	149	129.6	242.2	324.1	293	2,120
1954 S	22,614	250	134	3,094	143	143	125.9	210.5	285.8	296	2,901	
O	22,773	259	139		144	144	126.2	214.9	228.2		2,936	
N	22,818	260	140	3,257	144	145	126.2	196.7	333.8	294	2,925	
D	22,721	280	131		144	145	126.3	255.8	313.5		2,762	
1955 J	22,716	300	135		146	146	126.9	248.6	332.3		2,763	
F	22,722	300	140	2,906	147	146	127.7	232.8	309.5	256 ⁽⁵⁾	2,681	
M	22,727	257	143		149	146	128.1	260.3	365.5		2,667	
A	22,817	230	134		152	147	128.4	244.8	319.5		2,686	
M	22,872	200	140	3,122	152	147	128.8	249.4	290.3	289 ⁽⁶⁾	2,686	
J	50,968	22,933	192		152	150	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680	
J	22,943	192	122		153	150	129.6	223.0	339.0		2,544	
A	23,026	200	118	3,288	153	149	130.0	264.2	342.3	311 ⁽⁶⁾	2,457	
S	23,030	208	140		153	150	130.9	243.6	304.8		2,345	
O	23,101	222	146		153	152	131.4	268.0	333.8		2,297	
N	23,136	220	147	3,467	154	154	132.0	262.2	341.5	314 ⁽⁶⁾	2,283	
D	22,998	250	138		154	154	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120	
1956 J	22,988	270	139		156	153	133.3	257.9	346.3		2,149	
F	22,951	285	142	3,091	158	153	134.1	245.5	309.1	297 ⁽⁵⁾	2,210	
M	22,953	245	141		162	155	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277	
A	22,990	244			163	158	135.1	256.4	327.4		2,328	
M	23,017	227	136	3,309 ^r	164	157	135.4	283.8	329.1	346 ⁽⁶⁾	2,369	
J	23,031	230	142		164	157	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385	
J	23,055	239	128		164	156	135.7 ^r	266.2	320.1		2,405	
A	23,099	264	114 ^r		165	157	135.8 ^r	253.4	322.3	348 ⁽⁶⁾	2,276	
S	23,084 ^r	140			165	157	136.1	222.3	295.2		2,328	
O	23,051				165	158	294.9	354.3			2,244	

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾This index is also published on the base January 17 1956=100. On this base the index for October was 102.7. ⁽⁴⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁵⁾New series not strictly comparable with previous figures.

⁽⁶⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁶⁾New series not strictly comparable with previous figures.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted) at annual rates	Civilian Labour Force			Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (2)	General Imports					
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Em- ployed	Unem- ployed									
Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Million dollars						
1954	162.4	360.7	125	61.2	3.2	201.8	33.2	114.8	110.3	32.3 ^r	1,258	851	
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	38.6 ^r	1,293	949	
1954 A	162.7	359.4	123	62.3	3.2	201.4	32.8	115.0	110.5	30.3 ^r	1,156	825	
S	163.0		124	62.1	3.1	201.6		114.7	110.0	30.5 ^r	1,114	780	
O	163.2	367.1	126	62.1	2.7	202.7	35.2	114.5	109.7	30.7 ^r	1,265	763	
N	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	205.1		114.6	110.0	31.0 ^r	1,249	840	
D	163.7	377.3	130	60.7	2.8	205.8	41.1	114.3	109.5	32.3 ^r	1,318	942	
J	164.0		132	60.2	3.3	206.7		114.3	110.1	31.7 ^r	1,166	870	
F	164.2	377.3	133	59.9	3.4	208.0	39.7	114.3	110.0	31.4 ^r	1,233	850	
M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.9		114.3	110.0	31.8 ^r	1,342	1,019	
A	164.6	387.4	136	61.7	3.0	213.0	46.4	114.2	110.5	32.6 ^r	1,262	870	
M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	215.7		114.2	109.9	33.5 ^r	1,322	958	
J	165.0	396.8	139	64.0	2.7	217.5	43.5	114.4	110.3	34.4 ^r	1,319	936	
A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	220.5		114.7	110.5	34.8 ^r	1,268	885	
S	165.8	401.9	142	64.7	2.1	221.9	43.5	114.5	110.9	35.5 ^r	1,235	960	
O	166.1		143	65.2	2.1	222.5		114.9	111.6	36.6 ^r	1,396	1,010	
N	166.3	408.3	143	64.8	2.4	224.4	42.9	115.0	111.2	37.1 ^r	1,316	1,084	
D	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	225.5		114.7	111.3	38.6 ^r	1,398	1,015	
J	166.8	403.4	143	62.9	2.9	226.3	43.7	114.6	111.9	37.8 ^r	1,276	1,073	
F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	226.1		114.6	112.4	37.5 ^r	1,355	1,049	
M	167.2	408.3	141	63.1	2.8	227.5	42.9	114.7	112.8	37.8 ^r	1,575	1,099	
A	167.4		143	64.0	2.6	230.1		114.9	113.6	38.2 ^r	1,507	990	
M	167.6	413.8	141	65.2	2.6	230.4	42.9	115.4	114.4	38.9 ^r	1,698	1,090	
J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	232.5		116.2	114.2	39.5 ^r	1,687	1,032	
A	168.1	413.8	138	66.7	2.8	231.3	42.9	117.0	114.0	39.5 ^r	1,613 ^r	1,051	
S	168.4		142	66.8	2.2	234.4		116.8	114.7	39.9 ^r	1,517	1,049	
O	168.6	413.8	145	66.1	2.0	235.8 ^r	42.9	117.1	115.5 ^r	40.1	1,518	992	
J	168.9		145	66.2	1.9	237.6		117.7	115.5	40.2			
Manufacturing													
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (seasonally ad- justed)	Construction			Trade			Finance		
					Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Hours per week	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally ad- justed) ⁽⁶⁾		
1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100					
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,154	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7	
1955	140 ^r	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0	
1954 A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,469	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4	
S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,471	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5	
O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.5	1.81	39.9	2,431	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5	
N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.5	1.83	40.2	2,367	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2	
D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.8	1.83	40.5	2,272	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5	
J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	102.0	1.84	40.2	2,085	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8	
F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.6	1.85	40.4	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1	
M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5	
A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2	
M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0	
J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.3	1.87	40.7	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7	
J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3	
A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.2	1.88	40.6	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0	
S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	2,879	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2	
O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.1	1.91	41.1	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2	
N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.2	1.93	41.2	2,663	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5	
D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0	
J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0	1.93	40.7	2,156	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9	
F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.2	1.93	40.5	2,067	78.3	15,346	47,694	324.4	
M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4	1.95	40.4	2,230	98.6	15,740	49,373	346.7	
A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.1	1.96	40.3	2,365	111.3	15,541	49,953	351.1	
M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	106.9	1.97	40.1	2,550	113.7	15,892	49,900	344.2	
J	143	27.7	49.1	27.9	106.3	1.97	40.2	2,730	107.4	15,998	51,144	340.5	
J	137	26.2	49.2	27.0	102.6	1.97	40.1 ^r	2,849	101.1 ^r	16,019	50,925	356.5	
A	144 ^r	27.6	49.5	29.1	106.0 ^r	1.98	40.3 ^r	2,873 ^r	101.0	16,253 ^r	51,120 ^r	357.3	
S	147 ^r	27.6 ^r	50.1	28.1 ^r	105.7 ^r	2.00	40.7 ^r	2,833 ^r	93.0	15,992	51,798	343.6	
O	147	28.2	50.7	28.8	107.2	2.02	40.7	2,751	93.0	51,974	336.8		

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA⁽²⁾

	Population ⁽³⁾	Population				Immigration ⁽⁴⁾						From The Nether- lands	Marriages
		Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy			
		Thousands	Number										
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699	
1955	15,601	406	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648	
1954 J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325								15,861
J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	17,589	
A			36,882	9,698	27,184								12,854
S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841								14,888
O			35,807	10,603	25,204	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	14,042	
N			34,221	10,400	23,821								8,873
D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855								8,102
1955 J	15,439	29	35,984	11,490	24,494	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	5,312	
F			33,273	10,271	23,002								6,317
M	15,482	43	38,369	11,306	27,063								4,112
A			38,403	11,034	27,369	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,272	
M			39,487	11,193	28,294								9,833
J	15,601	119	37,839	10,060	27,779								15,493
J	15,637	36	38,520	10,684	27,836	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	17,465	
A			36,926	9,972	26,954								12,986
S	15,706	69	37,451	9,731	27,720								15,208
O			36,331	10,571	25,760	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,414	
N			34,402	10,650	23,752								9,029
D	15,792	86	34,696	11,192	23,504								8,336
1956 J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	8,285	
F			33,939	12,921	21,018								7,349
M	15,861	43	34,843	10,422	24,421								5,497
A			35,609	11,069	24,540	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	7,407	
M			38,780	11,007	27,773								8,847
J			35,509	11,576	23,933								11,548
J			39,845	10,588	29,257	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	14,930	
A			38,335	9,298	29,037								15,435
S			37,825	9,751	28,074								14,411
O			42,781	11,490	31,291								15,309
N			36,718	10,655	26,063								13,313

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,230	268	267	108	232	56	75	683	1,581
1954 J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J	1,280	217	276		215	27	75			1,561
F	1,171	197	243		206	31	70			1,434
M	1,258	132	265		224	25	79			1,655
A	1,226	263	255		216	29	97			1,577
M	1,296	196	307		243	40	89			1,585
J	412	1,148	339	276	108	251	99	70	683	1,621
J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,586
N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956 J	2,343	540	395		193	27	82			1,512
F	1,470	329	293		156	24	67			1,470
M	875	172	92		229	20	75			1,715
A	1,491	207	290		194	34	83			1,435
M	776	120	154		276	41	76			1,676
J	628	154	114		216	76	76			1,646
J	1,257	304	311		281	99	87			1,760
A	1,262	192	177		202	84	80			1,607
S	579	139	114		208	72	64			1,582
O	1,147	297	293		243	73	89			1,710
N	1,553	342	248		219	63	59			1,633

Note.—Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764	
1955	441	495	558	1,384	363	370	4,520	11,114	2,946	2,829	
1954 M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808	
A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800	
M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924	
J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770	
J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742	
A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561	
S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530	
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740	
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720	
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819	
1955 J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020	
F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767	
M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941	
A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099	
M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956	
J	598	418	558	1,439	459	337	4,520	11,748	4,813	2,592	
J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884	
A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695	
S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552	
O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747	
N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768	
D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931	
1956 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793	
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682	
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294	
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715	
M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,688	
J	509	505		1,393	339	362		10,542	2,020	2,947	
J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617	
A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012	
S	534	475		1,361	583	333		11,635	4,312	2,573	
O	541	447		1,757	540	416		13,468	5,258	2,895	
N	480	486		1,316	393	349		11,224	3,530	2,825	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births		
	Thousands	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082	
	5,183	11,630	3,720	3,786	849	1,866	576	571	889	2,062	
1954 M	11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558			2,129	
A	11,288	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595			2,104	
M	11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598			2,213	
J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202	
J	11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569			2,257	
A	11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564			2,123	
S	11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524			2,104	
O	11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581			2,082	
N	10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539			1,959	
D	11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582			1,973	
1955 J	11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616			1,966	
F	10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524			1,822	
M	12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611			2,204	
A	12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551			2,187	
M	12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613			2,205	
J	5,183	11,631	5,152	3,625	849	1,930	839	535	889	2,136	
J	12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586			2,253	
A	11,506	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475			2,112	
S	11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568			2,085	
O	11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562			2,036	
N	10,888	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594			1,935	
D	11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618			1,805	
1956 J	13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661			2,037	
F	11,384	1,998	4,011		1,813	291	530			1,789	
M	11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571			1,919	
A	11,500	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711			2,014	
M	12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564			2,083	
J	11,500	4,995	4,730		1,994	772	641			1,908	
J	13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538			2,369	
A	12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518			2,055	
S	11,630	4,495	3,444		1,778	710	563			1,952	
O	13,995	4,995	4,368		2,009	842	617			2,450	
N	11,532	4,995	3,801		1,795	674	615			1,766	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1954		579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746
1955		541	555	1,066	2,863	820	663	1,305	2,845
1954 J		889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805
J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093
A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056
S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106
O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968
1955 J	260	617		2,726	480	728		2,690	530
F	275	503		2,555	546	672		2,525	501
M	185	600		2,959	412	704		2,929	581
A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997
M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873
J	762	542	1,066	2,986	1,201	667	1,305	2,949	1,231
J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148
A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050
S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170
O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985
N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894
D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867
J	699	522		2,672	922	678		3,010	1,062
J	1,058	582		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333
A	708	477		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200
S	513	505		4,318	1,758	708		2,802	1,295
O	929	653		2,483	701	578		3,519	1,133
N	677	531		2,758	1,137	637		2,922	1,022

^(a)As of June 1.^(b)Exclusive of stillbirths.^(c)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
			Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars									
1954	11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	18,808	2,943	2,673	-107
1955	12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	-43
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1953 3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+ 25
4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+ 71
1954 1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	- 77
2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	- 85
3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	- 3
4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+ 58
1955 1st	2,969	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	682	+ 6
2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	793	713	- 33
3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	- 21
4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	5,232	843	765	+ 5
1956 1st	3,261	93	1,090	-6	370	4,808	843	729	- 8
2nd	3,510	106	1,305 ^r	130	485	5,536 ^r	895	788 ^r	-124 ^r
3rd	3,720	113	1,308	1,305	507	6,953	902	813	- 59
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1953 3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184
4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+ 92
1954 1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184
2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308
3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-
4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+ 64
1955 1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144
2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156
3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,232	2,912	- 68
4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,488	3,300	2,944	- 92
1956 1st	13,444	372	4,744	1,572 ^r	1,892	22,024 ^r	3,460	3,052	+ 96
2nd	14,188	424	4,916 ^r	1,608 ^r	1,856 ^r	22,992 ^r	3,576 ^r	3,124 ^r	-216 ^r
3rd	14,644	452	4,796	1,588	1,892	23,372	3,548	3,264	-200

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS												
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment								Gross national expenditure at market prices	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories		Exports of goods and services			
			Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars												
1954	15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	—	270	5,147	-5,574	+107	24,317	
1955	16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+	508	5,753	-6,430	+44	26,769	
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1953	1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	—	141	1,154	-1,335	+ 6	5,345
	2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	—	11	1,399	-1,597	+ 76	5,819
	3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+	1,130	1,478	-1,496	- 26	7,287
	4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	—	387	1,369	-1,415	- 71	6,022
1954	1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	—	137	1,090	-1,274	+ 77	5,440
	2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	—	103	1,278	-1,448	+ 85	5,891
	3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+	382	1,400	-1,389	+ 2	6,732
	4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	—	412	1,379	-1,463	- 57	6,254
1955	1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	—	133	1,217	-1,385	- 6	5,693
	2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+	74	1,437	-1,612	+ 34	6,512
	3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+	884	1,581	-1,666	+ 21	7,719
	4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	—	317	1,518	-1,767	- 5	6,845
1956	1st	4,033	1,303	281	426	566	+	93	1,344	-1,682	+ 8	6,372
	2nd	4,550 ^r	1,025	423	578 ^r	759 ^r	+	78 ^r	1,625 ^r	-2,067 ^r	+124 ^r	7,095 ^r
	3rd	4,453	1,402	419	764	677	+	1,035	1,716	-1,916	+ 59	8,609
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1953	1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+	580	5,292	-5,808	+ 12	24,144
	2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+	400	5,512	-6,092	+204	24,332
	3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+	532	5,636	-5,896	-180	24,700
	4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+	852	5,160	-5,576	- 96	24,716
1954	1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+	24	4,972	-5,528	+188	24,024
	2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	—	544	5,116	-5,544	+304	24,072
	3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	—	520	5,220	-5,492	+ 4	24,372
	4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	—	40	5,280	-5,732	- 68	24,800
1955	1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+	512	5,568	-6,048	-144	25,488
	2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+	216	5,688	-6,184	+156	26,628
	3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+	508	5,924	-6,588	+ 68	27,320
	4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+	796	5,832	-6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956	1st	17,560	4,920	1,472	2,148	2,380	+	1,464 ^r	6,176	-7,392	- 96	28,632 ^r
	2nd	18,048 ^r	5,096	1,612 ^r	2,360 ^r	2,600 ^r	+	764 ^r	6,412 ^r	-7,632 ^r	+218 ^r	29,476 ^r
	3rd	18,424	5,244	1,484	2,592	2,748	+	380	6,432	-7,520	+200	29,984
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS												
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment								Gross national expenditure	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories		Exports of goods and services			Deduct: imports of goods and services
			Residential	Non-residential								Residual error of estimate
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)												
1954	13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	—	266	4,671	-5,058	+ 87	19,844	
1955	14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+	436	4,998	-5,721	+ 35	21,573	
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	—	137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	—	56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+	854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	—	70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—		917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+	277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+	1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	—	553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	—	225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	—	226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+	1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	—	466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	—	169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,363
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	—	90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+	1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	—	444	1,247	-1,283	- 59	4,852
1954	1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	—	156	992	-1,162	+ 63	4,404
	2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	—	142	1,153	-1,305	+ 69	4,768
	3rd	3,288	912	260	369	359	+	438	1,264	-1,257	+ 2	5,615
	4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	—	406	1,262	-1,334	- 47	5,057
1955	1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	—	225	1,087	-1,247	- 5	4,482
	2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	—	9	1,248	-1,441	+ 27	5,207
	3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+	1,058	1,363	-1,489	+ 17	6,541
	4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	—	388	1,300	-1,544	- 4	5,343
1956	1st	3,383	932	208	292	433	—	86	1,146	-1,443	+ 6	4,871
	2nd	3,827 ^r	690 ^r	311	397 ^r	581 ^r	—	96 ^r	1,377 ^r	-1,777 ^r	+ 97 ^r	5,416 ^r
	3rd	3,705	975	307	518	513	+	1,176	1,444	-1,663	+ 46	7,021

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME												
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons					
Million dollars												
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222		
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683		
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1953 3rd	3,004	-98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493		
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438		
1954 1st	2,856	-95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125		
2nd	2,943	-98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383		
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056		
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658		
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	-28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277		
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736		
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724		
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946		
1956 1st	3,261	-110	93	-4	370	487	527	7	6	4,637		
2nd	3,510	-114	106	132	485	550	411	10	6	5,086		
3rd	3,720	-121	113	1,285	507	522	401	10	7	6,444		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1953 3rd	11,804	-392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144		
4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536		
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916		
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104		
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184		
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684		
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880		
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704		
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944		
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,892	32	28	20,204		
1956 1st	13,444	-448	372	1,584 ^r	1,892	2,052	1,728	28	24	20,676 ^r		
2nd	14,188	-460	424	1,656 ^r	1,856 ^r	2,132	1,720	40	24	21,580 ^r		
3rd	14,644	-484	452	1,508	1,892	2,108	1,748	40	28	21,936		
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME												
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services											
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving	Excluding Farm Inventory Change		
Million dollars												
1954	18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	- 115	1,080		
1955	19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101		
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1953 3rd	5,493	-	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633		
4th	4,438	-	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308		
1954 1st	4,125	-	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	- 192	432		
2nd	4,383	-	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	- 67	94		
3rd	5,056	-	341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366	
4th	4,658	-	364	4,294	424	2,653	1,347	- 130	- 318	188		
1955 1st	4,277	-	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	- 227	385		
2nd	4,736	-	376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	- 9	99	
3rd	5,724	-	368	5,356	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449	
4th	4,946	-	380	4,586	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	- 150	- 318	168	
1956 1st	4,637	-	397	4,240	4,033	428	2,175	1,430	207	- 237	444	
2nd	5,096 ^r	-	452	4,644 ^r	4,550 ^r	597 ^r	2,469 ^r	1,484 ^r	94 ^r	- 178	272 ^r	
3rd	6,444	-	420	6,024	4,453	511	2,504	1,438	1,571	+ 929	642	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1953 3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	..	..
4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	..	..
1954 1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	..	..
2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	..	..
3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	..	..
4th	18,684	-1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	..	..
1955 1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	..	..
2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,532	5,460	1,436	..	..
3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	..	..
4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	..	..
1956 1st	20,676 ^r	-1,616	19,060 ^r	17,560	1,932	9,916	5,712	1,500 ^r	..	..
2nd	21,580 ^r	-1,680	19,900 ^r	18,048 ^r	2,112	10,040 ^r	5,896	1,852 ^r	..	..
3rd	21,936	-1,744	20,192	18,424	2,128	10,284	6,012	1,768	..	..

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production		Mining										
		Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals				
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1954 J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	580.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.5	244.3	130.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.6	251.1	136.4	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.3	234.4	128.9	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.1	256.3	145.9	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.6	278.9	154.7	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5 ^r	283.9	148.2	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.8	295.2	150.9	98.0	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.9	309.6	155.2	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9 ^r	4,480.8	326.6 ^r	273.0	520.8 ^r
O	300.0 ^p	305.1 ^p	147.9	103.4	124.6	182.7	680.6	104.2		327.6 ^p	272.2	579.1

Manufactures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Non-durable Manufactures		Foods and Beverages							
				Foods		Meat Products				Dairy Products	
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11		
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6	
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7	
1954 J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5	
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6	
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2	
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7	
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.0	77.9	
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	163.3	59.4	25.4	
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8	
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7	
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3	
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2	
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5	
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6	
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8	
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4	
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2	
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6	
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7	
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2	
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0	
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6	
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1	
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4	
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0	
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0	
J	286.1 ^r	240.2 ^r	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6	
A	287.4	252.5	272.7 ^r	233.2 ^r	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9	
S	296.4	260.4	273.7 ^r	238.7 ^r	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4	
O	296.9 ^p	257.1 ^p	258.1	225.8	214.4	201.1	146.2	240.9	114.0	84.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
		1.59	1.74				3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1954 M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0 ^r	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2 ^r	211.8 ^r	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	330.5	183.0 ^r	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.3	219.1 ^r	148.4	398.9 ^r	329.1
O	191.3	142.3		85.5	108.9	184.7	246.6	242.8	373.3	348.1
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Leather Products				Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1954 M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	128.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	178.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	128.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.0	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2 ^r	144.3 ^r	165.5	109.9	163.1 ^r	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1 ^r	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.7 ^r	137.8	150.1 ^d
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9			115.1	201.5 ^p	148.0	139.4 ^d

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing		Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur		Total	Pulp and paper	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38		6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0	
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8	
1954 M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8	
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4	
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3	
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6	
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8	
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0	
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2	
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0	
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9	
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0	
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0	
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0	
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6	
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6	
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9	
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7	
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3	
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8	
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7	
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2	
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1	
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9	
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3	
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0	
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8	
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6	
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6 ^r	194.1	608.9 ^r	294.5	
A	251.9	151.2 ^r	286.3 ^r	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4 ^r	
S	345.8	157.7 ^r	283.6 ^r	267.2	194.1	241.9 ^r	501.2	191.8	639.7	303.3 ^r	
O	387.6	160.9 ^r	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.1		200.8			305.3

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures		Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	184.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1954 M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.0	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	284.7
1955 J	294.5	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1	
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	342.1	279.0 ^r	320.0 ^r	412.0 ^r	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8 ^r	135.1	295.4
S	352.6	282.1	334.5 ^r	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4 ^r	104.0	313.8 ^r
O	359.1 ^p	253.7 ^p	335.6	433.5	445.7	415.4	247.8	340.4	225.6	305.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Total			
1954	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63	
1955	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
M	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
J	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	284.6	161.4
S	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
A	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
O	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
N	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
D	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
J	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
F	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
M	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
A	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
J	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
A	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
S	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
O	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
N	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
I	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
D	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
J	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
F	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
M	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
A	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
J	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
A	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6
S	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
O	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.5	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
J	294.1	544.0	594.2	627.6	467.7	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
A	299.2	601.8	566.1	624.9	421.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
O	298.9	594.4	605.7	653.2	485.4	289.0	319.5	337.2	124.9	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
	With Jobs													
	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agricultural					
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														
1954	10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874		
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971		
1954	Nov. 20	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937		
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959	
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063	
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060	
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068	
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040	
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,960	
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907	
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805	
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785	
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941	
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971	
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021	
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022	
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109	
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111	
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110	
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080	
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016	
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935	
	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823	
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807	
	Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979	
	Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999	
	Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 A	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
S	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392	110	324	299	44 ^r	1,268 ^r

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1954	109.9	151.3	\$8.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.2 ^r	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954 J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.8	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4 ^r	189.9 ^r	64.77 ^r	114.0 ^r	192.5 ^r	67.44 ^r	128.2 ^r	193.5 ^r	77.49 ^r
S	125.5	190.5	64.94	116.2	190.6	65.50	128.8	195.2	77.76

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
			Weekly Earnings			Index Numbers			Employ- ment			
			Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
			1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	
1954		107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955		109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954	J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
	S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
	O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
	N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
	D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
	M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
	J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9 ^r	179.2 ^r	66.44 ^r	149.1 ^r	125.2 ^r	128.6 ^r	194.2 ^r	70.88 ^r	108.7 ^r	164.4 ^r	61.92 ^r
	S	117.8	179.6	66.64	149.5	125.6	126.2	192.4	71.53	110.6	167.1	61.84
MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing				Wood Products			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	
1954		80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95		
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92		
1954	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04		
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56		
	S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76		
	O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20		
	N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04		
	D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70		
1955	J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64		
	F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77		
	M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04		
	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08		
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54		
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32		
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44		
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25		
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59		
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33		
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98		
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03		
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36		
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02		
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08		
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61		
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45		
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27		
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47		
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36 ^r	90.9 ^r	121.0 ^r	42.98 ^r	117.4 ^r	171.8 ^r	57.09 ^r		
	S	86.4	123.3	53.95	93.8	128.4	44.14	116.7	174.7	58.42		

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8
F M	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0 ^r	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7
	109.8	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9
	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8
	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1
	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9
	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6
	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8
	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.89	130.3	177.1
	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6
	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.0	68.45	121.1	167.8
	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5
	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9
1955 J F M	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8
	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6
	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9
	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3
	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8
	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2 ^r	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5
	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4
	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9
	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7
	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3
	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7
	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2
1956 J F M	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6
	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9
	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2
	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.58	144.9	215.1
	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5
	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6
	128.0	199.2	81.18	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8
	128.8 ^r	199.5 ^r	80.83 ^r	113.5 ^r	174.4 ^r	74.40 ^r	141.3 ^r	206.8 ^r
	129.5	199.3	80.29	112.5	175.6	75.61	130.7	191.2
								73.48
MANUFACTURING								
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0
F M	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1
	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1
	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9
	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4
	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4
	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1
	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1
	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2
	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1
	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2
	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3
	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2
1955 J F M	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6
	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1
	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6
	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3
	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7
	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0
	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2
	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3
	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6
	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6
	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5
	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3
1956 J F M	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9
	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6
	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5
	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3
	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4
	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6
	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5
	151.9 ^r	232.7 ^r	72.32 ^r	128.9 ^r	200.3 ^r	74.11 ^r	156.3 ^r	264.8 ^r
S	155.6	240.0	72.82	129.7	201.5	74.10	156.0	267.8
CONSTRUCTION								
*	Average weekly wages and salaries.							

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2
1954 J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4
A	160.7 ^r	276.4 ^r	76.63 ^r	124.9 ^r	177.0 ^r	67.99 ^r	132.0 ^r	203.0 ^r
S	163.3	285.3	77.84	124.7	176.9	68.09	132.0	206.0
								74.31
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9
1955	118.1	168.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6
1954 J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8
A	125.2 ^r	186.4 ^r	55.36 ^r	137.5	196.5	60.53 ^r	134.4 ^r	195.1 ^r
S	125.7	186.9	55.28	137.6	196.9	60.60	134.4	195.1
								42.33

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1954 J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	150.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
A	153.8 ^r	242.8 ^r	59.24 ^r	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42 ^r	116.5 ^r
S	155.8	242.8	58.48	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.6	151.8	53.29	116.7

	NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	50.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0	
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6	
1954 J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4	
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4	
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5	
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7	
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3	
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9	
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1	
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8	
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5	
M	137.2	53.04	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7	
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.8	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3	
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9	
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1	
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7	
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3	
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1	
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2	
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9	
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1	
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0	
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4	
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6	
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4	
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3	
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7	
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4	
A	170.2 ^r	55.25 ^r	124.2 ^r	187.6 ^r	61.95 ^r	124.1 ^r	188.3 ^r	67.15 ^r	113.0 ^r	164.3 ^r	
S	172.7	55.95	125.0	190.3	62.45	123.2	186.7	67.07	113.8	165.6	

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
			Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.66	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
	57.60	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
1955	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
1956	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.8	171.1	66.93
	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	188.6	69.74
	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	61.85	130.2	200.0	63.52	161.8	248.3	68.17	131.0	203.2	70.76

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.06
	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	168.9	52.48
	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.8	52.01
	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	178.3	53.71
	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.5	186.8	63.62	118.2	177.0	54.03

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9
J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7
J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7
A	128.0	196.8 ^r	68.05 ^r	123.4 ^r	186.2 ^r	59.34 ^r	115.2 ^r	174.4 ^r
S	129.1	198.2	67.95	123.2	187.5	59.85	114.5	173.0
 WINDSOR								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6
A	89.5	120.2	67.84	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.8	54.78	105.0	148.6
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3
J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5
A	108.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1
J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3
A	107.7 ^r	151.9 ^r	71.03 ^r	109.2 ^r	160.5 ^r	58.30 ^r	121.3 ^r	188.0 ^r
S	86.3	122.9	71.66	109.4	161.2	58.41	123.2	191.6

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
	Cents per hour											
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3	
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5	
1954 J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4	
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3	
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8	
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6	
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8	
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0	
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9	
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4	
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0	
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3	
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4	
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4	
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6	
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9	
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7	
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1	
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.9	142.9	150.8	103.3	
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5	
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8	
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8	
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6	
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4	
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7	
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4	
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4	
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4	
S	173.8 ^r	180.9 ^r	148.8	152.1	164.4 ^r	139.3 ^r	127.0 ^r	154.6 ^r	148.3	157.3 ^r	103.7	
O	176.1	183.4	149.4	153.3	166.3	139.6	126.8	156.3	148.2	159.1	105.7	

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Wood Products				Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954 J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1 ^r	117.3	102.2 ^r	134.4 ^r	142.3 ^r	124.1 ^r	180.1 ^r	192.9 ^r	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.8	118.9	103.3	136.4	145.0	125.1	180.8	193.9	181.6	176.7	205.8

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
Cents per hour										
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3
1955	167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9
1954 J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5
J	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2
O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7
N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5
1955 J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1
F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8
M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5
A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6
M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2
J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5
N	168.2	168.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3
A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7
S	161.0 ^r	175.7 ^r	170.6	197.0 ^r	174.0	159.3 ^r	152.4	208.9	161.1 ^r	165.0 ^r
O	162.5	176.8	171.9	192.7	176.7	160.7	154.1	209.5	161.7	165.9
										179.7

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1954 J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0 ^r	41.1 ^r	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1 ^r	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.8	41.6	40.6	42.8	39.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1954 J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
C	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
L	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
T	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4 ^r	43.7 ^r	40.7 ^r	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.4	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.2	44.1

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing									
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
J	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Claimants having an un- employment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾		
	Number of persons					Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live appli- cations for employ- ment	Un- filled vacancies	
	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estim- ated) ⁽³⁾	Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid						
	Thousands		Thousands	days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars					
1954	356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.08	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	
1955	319.1	117.9	261.0	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34	
1954 N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955 J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	..	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁵⁾	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁶⁾	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁶⁾	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956 J	476.9	266.8	313.3	..	1,384	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
F	511.0	173.8	416.1	..	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
M	511.1	154.5	451.5	..	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
A	292.1	126.7	415.2	..	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
M	188.9	78.2	228.5	..	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
J	136.0	43.4	128.1	..	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
J	138.5	37.5	104.0	..	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
A	132.3	53.2	102.7	..	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
S	128.4	40.6	99.1	..	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
O	139.4	50.1	95.5	..	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (3)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (5)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (6)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (a)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.

(b)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING

	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1954 A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955 J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M	15.8	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
A	25.4	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
M	40.5	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956 J	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3
A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8
S	111.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0	—
O	133.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0	—

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954 A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955 J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956 J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.7
A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1949=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100
1949=100									
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1954 A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.9	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	235.1	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..

24 (1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	150.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955	218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1954 J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	210.7
F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956 J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
O	227.1	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.3	356.1	169.8
N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Meats		
								Eggs	Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100										
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955	226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954 J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955 J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956 J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
S	236.3	298.6	140.4	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
O	235.4	301.1	126.4	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954 J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	198.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.4	238.6	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.7	238.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.1	289.2
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1954 J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	250.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.8	286.4	230.9	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.2	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.3	286.2	231.7	260.0	286.4	432.9	193.3	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.0	286.2	231.7	260.9	286.4	433.8	187.3	329.3

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS				NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1954 M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
NON-METALLICS				CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS						
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	180.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1954 M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	161.9
A	289.2	180.9	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	160.9
S	289.2	179.9	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.2
O	289.2	180.4	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.5	155.5
N	289.2	180.3	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.6

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾				Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							1935-39 = 100		1949 = 100			
							Total	Field	Animal	Total		
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8		
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7	174.4	245.1	228.5		
1954 S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.5		
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.0		
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.5		
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9	179.8	245.9	227.9		
1955 J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	122.3	214.6	180.8	248.3	228.9		
F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.1		
M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	228.8		
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.7		
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7		
J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0		
J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.0		
A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.8		
S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	225.2		
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	219.6		
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	219.1		
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	218.4		
1956 J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	217.0		
F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	217.2		
M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	218.1		
A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	219.7		
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	207.7	177.5	238.0	224.2		
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	217.2	182.6	251.7	232.2		
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.1	128.9	226.6	196.9	256.4	238.1		
A	217.0	233.3	249.2	256.2	129.3	128.9	214.4	171.1	257.6	232.6		
S	216.2	234.3	249.5	258.4	129.3	128.6	209.8	160.3	259.3	229.6		
O	214.4	232.2	247.7	257.6	129.5	128.7	208.0	159.9	256.0	228.5		
N			247.7	253.8	129.3	128.6	209.4	163.1	255.7			

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November,on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾					EXPORTS ⁽²⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽³⁾		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary		
	Million kilowatt hours									
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308	
1955	6,087	271	6,358	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	280	
1954 J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431	
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,988	254	
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167	
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190	
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,560	562	333	5,798	5,441	358	
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385	
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403	
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377	
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310	
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346	
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432	
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492	
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226	
J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130	
A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95	
S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115	
O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196	
N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205	
D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190	
1956 J	6,122	385	6,507	6,143	364	227	6,280	6,073	207	
F	5,809	371	6,179	5,803	376	235	5,944	5,726	218	
M	6,105	382	6,486	6,085	401	240	6,247	6,018	229	
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259	
M	6,628	268	6,896	6,208	688	459	6,437	6,089	348	
J	6,480	243	6,723	6,062	661	452	6,271	5,944	327	
J	6,394	278	6,673	6,055	618	523	6,150	5,934	216	
A	6,538	316	6,854	6,249	605	486	6,368	6,149	219	
S	6,536	351	6,887	6,174	713	540	6,347	6,071	275	
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,771	762	565	6,968	6,657	311	

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1954 J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
ND	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	138	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
ND	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90.04	4.20	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271	83.84	4.10	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81.18	4.33	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88.36	5.55	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85.22	4.50	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	82.95	4.83	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE			
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	Production		Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption
				Total	Thousand tons						
Thousand tons											
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,624	49	2,810	336
1954 J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
ND	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955 J	881	278	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336	363
ND	984	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345	
D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956 J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354
M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,575	120	3,540	363
J	808	42	57	907	492	171	114	2,546	55	3,397	359
J	748	36	52	836	431	184	108	2,501	57	3,280	370
A	691	72	74	837	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,755	370
S	799	167	174	1,140	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,546	359
O	915	300	278	1,493	493	500	133	2,536	28	4,001	378

⁽¹⁾Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales ⁽¹⁾			Industrial and commercial	Sales		
			Shipments	Total	Domestic		Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾									Million cu. ft.
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1955	7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1954 J	7,630	9,182	8,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,961	14,789	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104	217
F	5,643	9,151	13,929	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
M	7,215	9,576	14,802	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,188	1,339	747	228
A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
L	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,058	310
J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
S		15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
O				10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988	315

(1)As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

(2)Includes gas used for house heating.

(3)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

(4)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Asphalt		
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
Thousand barrels									
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1955	16,064	16,114	15,326	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611
1954 M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
M	16,841	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
J	17,111	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
J	18,588	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
A	17,043	17,811	17,074	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
S	16,671	16,866	16,090	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958
O	16,796	15,951	15,198	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707
N	15,972	16,510	15,812	14,689	6,438	3,002	3,903	959	432
D	16,505	18,227	17,086	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291
1956 J	18,623	18,666	18,430	16,641	6,847	3,507	4,529	1,324	299
F	16,997	17,340	16,218	15,197	6,095	3,281	4,155	1,287	312
M	16,987	16,783	16,008	14,979	5,980	3,021	4,211	1,254	255
A	16,631	16,381	14,536	13,628	5,140	3,072	3,799	1,095	290
M	17,577	16,946	16,384	15,118	6,230	3,148	4,272	919	641
J	19,547	18,802	17,916	16,215	6,765	3,487	4,596	823	1,069
J	20,885	21,248	19,789	17,743	7,159	3,402	5,410	1,075	1,313
A	22,276	21,551	20,488	18,558	7,873	3,501	5,377	1,174	1,248

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels				
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1954 M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,082	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,288
A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,180
N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,062	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,838
M	18,661	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,483	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,632	8,008	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
J	16,052	7,967	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	16,567	8,419	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	18,115	8,801	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible.

⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Production		Refined lead	
Million pounds											
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4	
1955	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5	
1954 A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3	
S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1	
O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0	
N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6	
D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
1955 J	52.9	33.0	45.2	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	
F	50.5	36.5	42.9	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
M	53.8	32.1	50.2	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6	
A	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9	
M	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8	
J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8	
J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7	
A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8	
S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1	
O	55.3	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1	
N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2	
D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6	
1956 J	60.1	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0	14.8	24.4	9.8	
F	53.7	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7	11.6	22.9	7.7	
M	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7	12.5	24.9	8.0	
A	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3	
M	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	30.9	19.6	24.0	14.4	
J	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.3	18.9	23.2	13.3	
J	62.3	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.7	40.6	24.7	19.4	
A	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.2	18.6	24.4	9.4	
S	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.5	31.5	25.4	19.8	
O	59.9	36.6	59.4	27.8	30.1	25.6	33.5	31.3	27.8	18.1	

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.
⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM IRON ORE		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Thousands tons				
Million pounds										
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,332	1,873
1954 A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
1954 O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955 J	73.0	73.9	44.0	44.4	40.2	100.0	366	296	2,232	1,554
F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	2,011	2,286
M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
A	69.4	65.6	42.5	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324	2,037
M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937
J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	395	308	2,416	2,044
O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	396	309	2,473	2,228
N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,214	1,376
D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,443	2,237
1956 J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,494	1,563
J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352	286	2,267	1,676
A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	718.4	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,365.1	353	245	2,518	1,719
O	70.5	71.5	42.8	41.6		2,799.5	369	304	2,379	2,000

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons											
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9		
1955	88.7	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	110.9	107.3	30.4		
1954 A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5		
S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1		
O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9		
N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1		
D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6		
1955 J	61.6	56.2	184	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.7	94.1	15.3		
F	68.5	61.7	164	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.6	84.4	15.5		
M	78.5	73.6	223	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.6	82.4	9.8		
A	98.7	77.9	280	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.3	79.2	10.8		
M	94.5	102.1	388	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3		
J	91.4	95.9	442	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.8	88.6	39.2		
J	83.5	75.1	538	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.2	85.2	21.1		
A	98.8	92.9	488	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.0	115.4	23.0		
S	95.0	87.0	548	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.6	124.9	55.1		
O	97.7	81.6	550	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.2	161.7	58.9		
N	112.6	90.9	529	1.8	0.1	2,221	2,011	124.8	142.1	50.5		
D	83.0	106.9	330	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.3	136.0	31.9		
1956 J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	102.8	120.2	9.8		
F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1	0.2	1,859	1,266	102.9	133.2	16.7		
M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	110.0	107.2	14.7		
A	99.6	73.2	423	1.5	0.3	2,486	2,420	109.6	97.9	18.9		
M	101.9	106.2	498	1.6	0.1	2,686	3,367	108.5	99.8	19.8		
J	79.8	83.4	587	1.7	0.1	2,762	3,114	109.2	108.2	32.6		
J	88.5	81.3	550	1.2	0.1	2,752	3,234	112.8	134.2	48.2		
A	98.3	88.6	436	1.4	0.1	2,810	3,188	112.1	151.7	36.2		
S	82.0	80.6	405	1.4	0.1	2,591	2,632	107.1	150.9	30.7		
O	90.9	82.7	487	1.4	0.2	2,925	3,170	120.6				

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES												
Total Shipments (1)	Orders			Inventory at End of Month								
	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held							
	Million dollars											
1954	1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1			
1955	1,630.4	1,643.1	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5			
1954 J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,841.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7			
J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,634.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6			
A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1			
S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,820.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,088.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1			
O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3*	1,227.4			
N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7			
D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1			
1955 J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1			
F	1,447.8	1,489.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4			
M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,740.4	1,155.8	1,243.5			
A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1			
M	1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6			
J	1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1			
J	1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3			
A	1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4			
S	1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,546.7	553.4	4,100.1	1,720.0	1,171.4	1,208.8			
O	1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,576.8	566.0	4,142.9	1,762.7	1,194.0	1,186.1			
N	1,706.6	1,738.5	2,805.9	3,606.6	556.3	4,162.9	1,791.5	1,173.7	1,197.7			
D	1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5			
1956 J	1,546.1	1,690.3	2,767.1	3,760.2	508.7	4,268.9	1,842.7	1,167.2	1,259.0			
F	1,637.1	1,882.5	2,822.5	3,842.8	520.8	4,363.7	1,874.3	1,206.4	1,283.4			
M	1,776.1	1,740.5	2,787.0	3,882.0	507.6	4,389.6	1,881.1	1,213.4	1,295.1			
A	1,754.2	1,815.9	2,848.7	3,895.0	523.4	4,418.4	1,880.6	1,221.6	1,316.2			
M	1,903.2	1,873.5	2,819.0	3,930.9	544.6	4,475.5	1,900.5	1,248.4	1,326.6			
J	1,881.3	1,785.9	2,724.7	3,993.4	547.1	4,540.5	1,922.2	1,254.9	1,363.4			
J	1,777.5	1,771.8	2,718.9	4,006.2	538.9	4,545.2	1,952.4	1,234.2	1,358.6			
A	1,826.3 ^r	1,857.9 ^r	2,750.5 ^r	4,008.5 ^r	544.2 ^r	4,552.7 ^r	1,963.5 ^r	1,243.1 ^r	1,347.1 ^r			
S	1,823.4 ^r	1,836.8 ^r	2,764.0 ^r	4,032.7 ^r	558.1 ^r	4,590.9 ^r	1,967.7 ^r	1,252.4 ^r	1,370.8 ^r			
O	1,925.6	1,877.0	2,715.3	4,077.0	559.0	4,636.0	1,993.1	1,278.6	1,364.2			
SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1954	314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955	330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954 J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955 J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
S	355.7	700.7	51.0	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
D	347.3	718.0	41.1	133.2	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956 J	303.4	720.2	41.4	137.7	67.9	194.5	59.8	168.7	251.7	518.3	183.7	555.3
F	306.4	703.5	45.6	141.8	70.8	196.5	77.2	176.7	263.0	535.8	204.5	574.7
M	329.1	683.7	48.8	143.4	72.0	193.9	80.5	176.2	277.7	556.4	229.7	590.0
A	323.5	683.7	50.6	143.3	61.2	199.2	72.3	175.9	259.7	549.0	222.2	600.2
M	362.0	681.1	52.8	141.5	62.8	204.2	68.2	180.7	294.6	557.5	243.6	614.6
J	376.1	694.3	48.3	142.7	63.5	203.2	59.5	188.6	309.5	562.2	239.2	635.7
J	372.9	698.1	44.1	140.8	54.5	200.9	57.4	192.4	296.2	563.6	232.0	632.1
A	380.3 ^r	712.0 ^r	50.7 ^r	137.1 ^r	58.2 ^r	199.7 ^r	83.7 ^r	187.9 ^r	323.4 ^r	571.6 ^r	234.1 ^r	635.6 ^r
S	372.7 ^r	739.8 ^r	50.4 ^r	137.3 ^r	64.8 ^r	197.9 ^r	86.6 ^r	180.8 ^r	296.3 ^r	582.0 ^r	252.6 ^r	620.5 ^r
O	391.4	749.3	54.1	138.4	67.9	198.3	91.4	173.0	299.4	576.1	259.4	637.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1955	160.5	291.0	127.3	214.6	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1
1954 J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955 J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
M	206.5	272.6	127.7	208.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.8	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
S	123.6	260.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
O	131.3	265.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
N	135.9	278.9	146.3	216.8	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.5
D	155.2	291.0	133.7	214.6	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1
1956 J	134.6	306.5	133.6	220.7	77.2	257.6	32.5	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7	244.8
F	153.7	339.0	131.2	225.1	87.1	265.4	33.4	78.2	96.8	244.3	90.0	243.5
M	193.6	353.5	135.8	230.2	96.4	275.9	39.3	81.5	101.0	234.4	91.3	242.2
A	221.9	346.0	138.0	233.4	90.9	284.4	44.8	82.6	93.3	238.1	98.6	241.1
M	231.1	342.4	151.3	238.2	90.9	293.6	52.8	82.3	108.2	238.6	104.8	236.6
J	216.1	331.0	139.4	246.1	98.9	305.2	53.6	78.0	104.3	247.2	93.1	237.9
J	196.6	320.5	126.0	255.0	80.7	302.1	49.7	77.5	105.7	262.5	84.4	238.8
A	127.7 ^r	303.6 ^r	148.3	254.6 ^r	84.3 ^r	298.8 ^r	50.2	77.8 ^r	110.9 ^r	271.2 ^r	93.4 ^r	237.2 ^r
S	132.3 ^r	312.1 ^r	138.3 ^r	260.7 ^r	100.5 ^r	291.6 ^r	46.3 ^r	76.2 ^r	107.7 ^r	280.6 ^r	93.7 ^r	233.0 ^r
O	160.9	338.4	148.8	261.6	100.1	288.8	53.1	75.3	120.2	284.7	95.7	235.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
	Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Total Consumer Goods Industries		New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955	453.7	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1954 J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.8
N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955 J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	88.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	268.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956 J	409.1	1,056.9	425.7	266.0	620.1	266.6	90.1	266.0	99.1	53.1	170.8	60.0
F	439.5	1,065.6	439.3	269.1	613.9	269.8	112.6	274.5	108.7	57.8	177.2	60.8
M	460.1	1,068.2	434.9	282.1	613.3	284.3	117.2	273.3	100.4	60.8	181.7	50.2
A	449.0	1,073.2	436.3	284.9	616.6	284.5	106.3	275.1	103.1	57.8	181.5	48.7
M	475.9	1,079.4	493.8	314.6	615.0	311.3	101.3	281.7	118.7	60.0	182.7	63.8
J	479.0	1,106.7	492.6	326.2	627.1	327.7	88.6	292.3	96.7	64.3	187.4	68.2
J	462.3	1,105.0	463.2	321.8	625.1	326.2	84.1	296.1	85.7	56.4	183.8	51.3
A	510.9 ^r	1,091.2 ^r	495.2 ^r	331.8 ^r	618.2 ^r	334.0 ^r	119.8 ^r	288.8 ^r	106.5 ^r	59.3 ^r	184.2 ^r	54.7 ^r
S	518.3 ^r	1,089.5 ^r	511.6 ^r	324.8 ^r	635.2 ^r	326.0 ^r	122.0 ^r	279.9 ^r	112.6 ^r	71.5 ^r	174.4 ^r	73.0 ^r
O	543.5	1,073.1	532.1	341.3	626.7	337.8	127.8	272.3	130.9	74.4	174.1	63.4

DECEMBER, 1956

MANUFACTURING

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries												Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Construction Goods Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders		
Million dollars														
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	68.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9		
1955	131.1	373.2	136.2	60.2	115.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7		
1954 S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8		
O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	-14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4		
N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2		
D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7		
1955 J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6		
F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8		
M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1		
A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3		
M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8		
J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7		
J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1		
A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0		
S	132.7	339.0	138.7	60.2	109.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7		
O	125.9	344.9	109.3	54.3	110.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0		
N	129.4	349.7	174.1	55.9	113.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1		
D	148.5	373.2	171.6	77.3	115.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5		
1956 J	128.6	383.6	124.9	61.6	118.3	46.4	66.9	265.4	78.5	113.6	326.9	142.1		
F	150.3	392.6	142.8	71.9	121.3	55.4	78.3	271.3	87.5	121.8	345.0	144.1		
M	155.9	404.9	149.5	63.8	128.3	63.6	92.1	276.7	85.9	140.3	363.1	164.5		
A	154.6	413.4	248.5	61.6	132.1	139.9	93.0	281.3	108.6	148.1	372.1	155.7		
M	168.2	406.1	171.3	76.5	126.2	88.6	91.6	279.9	82.7	165.3	385.8	163.2		
J	166.0	413.2	109.1	73.1	125.8	1.7	92.9	287.5	107.4	175.0	385.0	177.9		
J	158.2	408.2	160.7	73.7	125.7	73.9	84.5	282.4	86.8	156.4	380.2	152.6		
A	137.3 ^r	404.4 ^r	141.6 ^r	55.2 ^r	124.8 ^r	63.4 ^r	82.1 ^r	279.6 ^r	78.2 ^r	164.9	387.4 ^r	165.8 ^r		
S	154.8 ^r	395.3 ^r	177.3 ^r	71.3 ^r	123.5 ^r	90.2 ^r	83.5 ^r	271.8 ^r	87.1 ^r	171.1 ^r	362.8 ^r	170.6 ^r		
O	155.0	406.0	139.2	65.0	126.8	56.2	90.0	279.2	83.0	177.0	361.4	174.3		

Miscellaneous Industries

Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6
1955	296.2	591.5	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6
1954 S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	181.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955 J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6
F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	168.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1
N	307.4	589.8	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2
D	297.5	591.5	295.3	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.2	283.5
1956 J	292.4	582.9	339.3	94.9	257.8	109.6	239.7	539.1	264.4	267.9	613.1	284.3
F	298.8	589.3	305.7	103.6	290.5	122.1	255.1	527.2	264.5	267.9	632.6	273.8
M	313.7	591.9	302.5	153.8	299.6	151.9	268.1	511.9	246.4	284.3	642.4	290.9
A	285.3	583.0	276.5	188.1	286.9	188.5	255.7	515.5	253.9	273.5	651.1	256.5
M	327.2	595.0	313.3	185.4	285.8	168.5	272.3	528.3	267.8	309.0	650.6	295.7
J	331.4	608.9	332.2	172.8	272.4	164.2	259.4	547.1	226.4	297.7	660.0	284.5
J	319.4	632.2	309.8	149.8	260.0	153.7	243.7	547.6	244.8	287.8	673.1	287.0
A	350.8 ^r	666.3 ^r	362.1 ^r	97.1 ^r	243.5 ^r	106.3 ^r	260.3 ^r	559.4 ^r	280.9 ^r	305.1 ^r	676.5 ^r	306.1 ^r
S	321.3 ^r	691.5 ^r	316.9 ^r	87.0 ^r	256.7 ^r	94.2 ^r	264.6 ^r	561.1 ^r	257.3 ^r	306.3 ^r	675.9 ^r	308.9 ^r
O	332.9	693.2	325.5	125.8	279.5	126.4	273.4	591.5	275.0	318.1	672.4	304.4

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported value to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾		
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1954 J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
S	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
O	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
N	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
D	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.80	98.26
1955 J	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
F	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
M	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
A	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
M	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
J	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
S	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
O	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
N	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
D	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
1956 J	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	666.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
F	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
M	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
A	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
M	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
J	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
S	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
A	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
M	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
S	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
O	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
Million pounds										Natural	Synthetic
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955	9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.48	9.18	19.69
1954 A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
S	7.76	17.89	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955 J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
S	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	0.22	18.94	18.94
O	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87	15.87

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾												RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
	Production ⁽²⁾			Shipments			Production						Shipments		Stocks			
	Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Boots all Rubber						Total	End of Period Total	Total	End of Period Total			
						Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear								
	Thousands												Thousand Pairs					
1954	513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7						
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1						
1954 S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5						
O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8						
N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6						
D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7						
1955 J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6 ⁽⁴⁾						
F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	186.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1						
M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1						
A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7						
M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2						
J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.5	5,615.8						
J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0						
A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5						
S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0						
O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6						
N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0						
D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1 ⁽⁴⁾						
1956 J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8 ⁽⁴⁾						
F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	267.4	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9						
M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.4	151.3	33.1	286.7	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6						
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	312.1	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0						
M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	450.1	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3 ⁽⁴⁾						
J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	478.9	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5						
J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	292.0	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4						
A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	602.1	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9						
S	531.8	662.2	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	544.5	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2						
O					1,612.3	146.2	52.2	631.6	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9						

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.⁽⁴⁾Adjusted for revisions in previous months.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather		
Thousands		Thousands		Pounds		Square Feet		Square Ft.		Dozen Skins	
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629	
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050	
1954 S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416	
O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838	
N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556	
D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129	
1955 J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,690	712	950	3,856	2,261	
F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198	
M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708	
A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877	
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216	
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959	
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808	
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055	
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734	
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104	
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323	
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351	
1956 J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552	
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388	
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907	
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733	
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378	
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473	
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960	
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968	
S	505	649	180	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158	
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623	

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1954	669	1,456	156	567	239	3,088	2,553	535
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,043	589
1954 J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,695	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings	Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955	14,684	31,584	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1954 M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,687	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,500	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,508	2,055	9,559
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993	7,916
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,393	2,001	8,688
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454	1,083	1,464	4,098
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	22,287	13,707	1,110	1,711	6,485
S	29,864	14,603	21,807	12,603	1,236	1,850	8,008	9,975
O	36,100	17,801	25,076	15,234	1,574			
N	36,432	18,095	15,374					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'															
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾					
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures						
			Thousands							Thousand dozen					
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7					
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2					
1952 4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1					
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4					
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7					
3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8					
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,000.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8					
1954 1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0					
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0					
3rd	469.7	138.6	186.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4					
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5					
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5					
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2					
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6					
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7					
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0					
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3					
CHILDREN'S															
BOYS'															
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Shirts						
			Thousands							Thousand dozen					
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3					
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8					
1952 4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0					
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3					
2nd	184.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3					
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0					
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1					
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1					
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3					
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7					
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2					
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3					
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2					
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1					
4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4					
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8					
2nd	173.9	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1					
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'															
Dress Clothing															
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Work Clothing								
				Dress or business, fine			Overalls								
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts					
Thousands															
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9					
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9					
1952 4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4					
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9					
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2					
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9					
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7					
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9					
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3					
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0					
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6					
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	60.4	8.6	73.6	66.3					
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1					
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8					
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5					
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7					
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9					

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾
	Million feet, board measure										
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1954 A	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3	432.2
1954 S	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1	438.7
O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0	405.2
N	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4	391.5
D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4	360.9
1955 J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0	404.1
F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2	374.6
M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6	406.6
A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2	325.1
M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4	371.5
J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6	425.5
J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1	395.6
A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4	442.2
S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6	454.5
O	588.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3	414.1
N	433.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7	315.3
D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5	339.2
1956 J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8
F	641.3	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8	381.8
M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7	412.6
A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6	330.3
M	656.0	281.6	0.9	35.2	24.3	138.2	73.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	374.4
J	823.1	410.9	1.7	45.9	32.0	192.3	115.1	9.5	1.9	12.6	412.1
J	794.5	411.1	1.3	37.1	34.9	199.7	117.6	5.3	6.7	8.5	383.3
A	824.0	380.6	1.0	32.3	24.7	157.4	139.0	8.9	3.8	13.5	443.4
S	705.4	305.5	0.9	43.2	16.7	128.9	105.1	3.8	2.2	4.8	399.9
O	603.3	198.7	0.6	24.0	17.5	94.9	56.0	1.6	0.4	3.9	404.5

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production			Exports	Production	Total	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical				Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾		
Thousand tons										
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0	
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1	
1954 A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0	
S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6	
O	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7	
N	823.2	461.0	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9	
D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0	
1955 J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6	
F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8	
M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9	
A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0	
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3	
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7	
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7	
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6	
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2	
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9	
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2	
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1	
1956 J	843.0	456.0	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1	
F	837.9	449.1	381.0	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1	
M	897.4	478.6	410.3	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2	
A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2	
M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0	
J	890.2	479.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9	
J	848.6	463.2	377.6	183.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2	
A	912.5	500.8	403.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3	
S	831.1	453.1	371.2	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5	
O	940.3	511.5	420.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1954 A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
F	22.6	7.6	28.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.8	2.5	24.7
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1954 A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1954	184.3	9.7	266.3	259.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955	267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954 A	166.6	9.0	241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
D	183.3		276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955 J	199.5	8.1	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
A	272.2	11.5	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
J	266.8	16.8	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
O	293.4	19.2	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
D	281.9		423.1	414.7	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956 J	285.1	19.4 ^r	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
A	287.1	21.1	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
J	307.6	20.0	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
O	307.6		466.2	455.0	11.2				

(1) Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(4) Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed	
	Thousands												Number
1954	29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508	
1955	37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55 ^r	31.25	31.25 ^r	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016	
1954 A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772	
S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309	
O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823	
N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416	
D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770	
1955 J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	6,128	
F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026	
M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861	
A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426	
M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546	
J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960	
J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367	
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987	
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317	
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266	
N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138	
D	28.27	28.16 ^r	4.12	3.73 ^r	24.14	24.43 ^r	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169	
1956 J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578	
F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524	
M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146	
A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.60	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012	
M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849	
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	49.92	1.05	48.87	20,941	
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.16	1.09	42.08	22,067	
A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.81	0.73	34.09	20,265	
S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.63	0.89	25.75	14,649	
O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41			27.20	1.75	25.45	15,621	

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽¹⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽²⁾			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports				Thousands	Exports
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.18	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1954 A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.30	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
M	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09	2.45	0.89
M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
J	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
A	16.39	13.40	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.14	3.14	0.54
S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.46 ^a	3.28	1.00
O	18.25	13.13	41.10		0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86		0.75

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period			Value of Factory Shipments		
			Radios		Television sets							
	Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports ⁽⁴⁾	Exports	Radios	Television sets
	Thousands											
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1955	47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492	19,568
1954 A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896
N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175
D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204	27,463
1956 J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3	2,363	15,508
F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6	3,151	15,697
M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2	3,388	11,269
A	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	4.4	0.4	4,508	7,350
M	76.5	28.9	66.3	26.0	2.3	20.1	183.4	167.0	7.7	0.9	4,400	5,983
J	58.3	39.2	49.3	19.1	1.6	27.1	192.4	179.8	9.4	0.1	3,207	7,908
J	49.5	38.7	40.3	20.0	2.0	35.7	201.6	184.7	6.6	2.2	2,747	10,165
A	46.1	57.8	50.2	34.4	3.8	59.1	193.0	184.2	4.3	—	2,934	17,681
S	36.2	68.2	54.6	42.8	4.1	95.2	180.9	157.0	9.1	0.6	2,965	29,206
O	74.8	72.5	76.6	52.7	5.0	83.8	179.1	145.9	0.2	4,718	25,874	

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Includes television sets.⁽⁵⁾Gas types areincluded.
D.B.S.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS								Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia			
		Number															
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641		
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,716		
1954	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150	
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310	
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	935	75,456	
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746	
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641	
1955	J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618	
	F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071	
	M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	220	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519	
	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236	
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	67,853	
	J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016	
	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261	
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620	
	S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,386	
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219	
	N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,893	1,329	85,777	
	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716	
1956	J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,903	
	F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,692	
	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298	
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	66,674	
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	71,242	
	J	18,847	300	1,057	5,255	7,004	3,582	1,649	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,313	
	J	14,886	339	845	3,955	5,614	2,075	2,058	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	84,490	
	A	13,097	160	625	3,212	4,988	2,896	1,218	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	86,887	
	S	12,413	224	667	3,096	4,482	2,607	1,337	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	86,978	
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424	

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	Pt.		
															Thousand dollars		
1954	60,897	1,103	2,505	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792		
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318		
1954	J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644	
	A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968	
	S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701	
	O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,065	26,828	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255	
	N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853	
	D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674	
1955	J	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276	
	F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200	
	M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085	
	A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032	
	M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729	
	J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854	
	J	67,357	1,063	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467	
	A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248	
	S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141	
	O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262	
	N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111	
	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407	
1956	J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763	
	F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599	
	M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270	
	A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829	
	M	118,152	1,924	2,806	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469	
	J	93,823	1,801	1,956	29,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538	
	J	83,170	1,026	3,654	18,023	6,105	34,664	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064	
	A	72,125	1,012	1,289	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987	
	S	71,993	961	1,858	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628									

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,504	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,058	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,583
1956 J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	98,453	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,316	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	189,391	1,783	74	2,576	2,068	48,018	83,386	6,083	6,680	17,834	20,909
M	251,988	808	86	3,052	2,124	51,386	118,129	12,397	7,502	24,599	31,905
J	206,972	1,574	115	3,289	3,218	39,242	85,187	9,349	8,079	24,480	32,438
J	187,192	869	35	1,769	2,484	32,925	84,792	12,836	7,421	21,291	22,770
A	166,529	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,928	63,983	7,018	7,198	17,828	22,811
S	150,765 ^t	651 ^t	92	1,386	1,789 ^t	31,498 ^t	63,727 ^t	6,859 ^t	4,917 ^t	19,422 ^t	20,424 ^t
O	143,117	529	93	779	3,530	31,007	65,066	5,512	5,610	8,587	22,404

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential										
	New										
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1954 J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,330	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,878	14,660	18,849	18,377	1,076
A	110,257	2,557	26,352	53,181	16,064	12,104	7,301	18,607	23,917	29,744	1,564
M	133,631	3,118	23,633	63,971	24,937	17,974	9,031	29,220	45,245	34,098	763
J	117,574	3,335	22,002	53,034	22,190	17,015	8,087	23,518	30,262	26,491	1,042
J	99,840	1,849	16,164	49,503	21,861	10,463	8,652	15,953	31,026	31,007	713
A	85,518	2,005	18,935	33,613	18,560	12,406	7,639	18,985	26,309	26,913	1,166
S	69,935 ^t	1,375 ^t	13,777 ^t	32,553 ^t	13,922 ^t	8,309 ^t	7,194 ^t	14,471 ^t	31,140 ^t	27,441 ^t	584
O	63,685	2,434	13,010	31,204	9,521	7,517	6,770	21,303	31,259	19,345	754

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products				Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products			
Rigid Insulating Board	Prod.	Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽²⁾	
		Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons	
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	5.2	19.0	6.6	38.3	15.5
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1954 A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	504.8	304.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	304.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	349.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955 J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	307.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956 J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	578.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
A	31.58	198	59	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
M	33.16	286	89	73	6.28	656.0	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
J	31.66	346	108	119	5.89	823.1	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	52.2 ^r	19.4 ^r
J	32.93	341	108	114	5.44	794.5	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2 ^r	18.3 ^r
A	33.88	300	121	129	6.04	824.0	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
S	30.87 ^r	245	96	107	5.63 ^r	705.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.8	17.0
O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	603.3	372.5	5.9	44.2 ^r	8.5		
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production		Production		Production		Production		
		Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1954 A	3,596	489	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
O	3,781	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,603	9,331	35.14	7,344
N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955 J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,289	5,360	21.01	7,559
M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956 J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
J	4,731 ^r	599	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
A	5,162	1,115	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
S	4,460	572	4,059	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
O				31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680 ^r	10,913	94.83	9,889

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

⁽⁸⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock		
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total		
		Million dollars									
1954	598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16	
1955	588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46	
1952	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	193.82	
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.90	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	583.02	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	509.75 ^r	119.68	91.36	6.70	21.62	59.53 ^r	7.81	4.10 ^r	46.11	175.08
	2nd	678.95 ^r	245.31 ^r	188.28	14.25	42.79 ^r	14.21 ^r	7.83	5.61 ^r	—	204.67
	3rd	686.07	189.90	119.33	16.35	54.22	51.42	11.84	38.77	—	235.68

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products		
		Million dollars									
1954	93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58	
1955	101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31	
1952	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	18.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	4.57
	2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.80	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	15.98	84.85	1.78 ^r	33.28	10.00	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.69	73.59	0.83	32.56	124.82	2.88 ^r	33.86	22.28 ^r	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.57	69.34	3.04	48.73	134.30	21.41	32.52	15.44	4.51	0.89

Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
								Million dollars		
1954	6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07	
1955	6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84	
1952	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36
	2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10
	3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39
1956	1st	5.34 ^r	9.16 ^r	10.94	83.20	170.22	34.42 ^r	85.68 ^r	89.84 ^r	20.96
	2nd	7.78 ^r	10.71 ^r	12.78	115.39 ^r	166.09 ^r	50.12 ^r	182.89 ^r	111.33 ^r	21.87 ^r
	3rd	5.61	10.66	11.32	117.58	206.03	56.58	148.24	99.35	30.69

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	Cured or in cure	Poultry
					Thousands	Million pounds					
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7	
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9	
1954 J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9	
J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7	
A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0	
S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4	
O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9	
N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1	
D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7	
1955 J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9	
F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8	
M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0	
A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3	
M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3	
J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4	
J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5	
A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2	
S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2	
O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4	
N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7	
D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9	
1956 J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	28.2	
F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7	
M	160	88	32	500	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2	
A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2	
M	138	99	15	458	27.9	5.9	2.0	53.6	12.7	12.8	
J	169	97	25	523	24.6	6.0	1.4	48.8	13.0	11.1	
J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.1	38.7	12.4	10.3	
A	147	69	55	352	25.5	6.5	1.1	27.9	10.8	12.1	
S	198	86	97	450	27.5	7.2	1.3	21.1	9.6	16.0	
O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.2	9.5	27.6	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
						Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39 = 100										
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955	224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1954 J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
J	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727	
A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.86	25.74	1.138	0.888
O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955 J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.180	0.948
F	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952	
M	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896	
A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
J	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.885	
J	199.7	249.5	18.9	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812	
A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
O	..	199.3	241.9	18.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
N	..	200.7	240.5	18.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956 J	222.2	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
F	212.1	223.2	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.88	22.51	1.019	0.849	
M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.88	22.60	1.102	0.878
A	231.0	225.9	232.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.88	22.18	1.145	0.882
M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
J	..	216.6	251.7	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
J	213.0	256.4	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846	
A	235.1	209.9	257.6	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
S	..	214.0	259.3	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
O	..	208.3	256.0	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868

(1)Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.R.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell ⁽²⁾	
			Million bushels	Million pounds						Million dozen		
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954 S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	39.12	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.56 ^r	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33	3.43	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	2.78	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.36	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

(a)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (r)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72	
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47	
1954 S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75	
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50	
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61	
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72	
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38	
F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	38.79	39.85	
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29	
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87	
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82	
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80	
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35	
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70	
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29	
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69	
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98	
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47	
1956 J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92	
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78	
M	1,157	490	14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	64.94	26.95	43.64	
A	1,375	456	22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69	26.40	44.95	
M	1,659	470	31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.39	27.42	51.33	
J	2,046	453	45.79	12.75	64.61	4,263	88.54	31.10	73.31	
J	1,984	439	43.88	12.99	61.22	4,581	105.02	36.71	89.65	
A	1,856	461	38.86	11.82	53.42	4,464	115.79	41.04	97.44	
S	1,590	456	30.98	10.62	48.02	2,566	121.77	44.95	98.43	
O			25.01	8.46	39.64	2,200	117.32 ^r	45.11 ^r	92.11	
N			15.16	5.34	24.34	1,938	105.42	41.73		

(1)At end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types			
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Million pounds											
1954	7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5	
1955	6,467	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7	
1954 S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0	
O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1	
N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0	
D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5	
1955 J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5	
F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9	
M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4	
A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4	
M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0	
J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9	
J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8	
A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9	
S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7	
O	4,186 ^c	95.9 ^c	81.2 ^c	14.7 ^c	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9	
N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	48.2	
D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7	
1956 J	3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7	
F	4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5	
M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7	
A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4	
M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2	
J	11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1	
J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7	
A	14,066	267.8	199.6	68.2	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3	
S	8,661	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7	
O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production					
Million pounds											
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1954 S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57					
N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05					
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91					
F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43					
A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46					
M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19					
J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62					
J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05					
A	69.0	1.73	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63					
S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98					
O	78.2	1.76 ^c	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62					
N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01 ^c	7.89					
D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97	6.78					
1956 J	69.6	1.58	0.61	10.55	2.99	6.12					
F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.81	5.92					
A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.19	4.57					
M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.11	6.00					
J	72.4	1.68	0.81 ^c	8.71	4.33	6.66					
J	79.8	1.78	0.79 ^c	6.43	3.00	6.16					
A	71.7	1.76	0.76	8.62	2.70	9.86					
S	78.7	1.63	0.62	11.28	2.67	9.96					
O	79.6	1.81	0.75	13.6 ^c	3.42	10.77					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	55.61	
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16	
1954 3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	72.11	
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09	
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24	
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22	
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28	
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89	
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09	
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36	
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds					Million gallons		
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	10.18	29.71
1954 3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.14 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	22.86
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.49	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts		Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		End of period
Million pounds										
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2	
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9	
1954 J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0	
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6	
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5	
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8	
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7	
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2	
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3	
F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7	
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9	
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0	
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7	
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7	
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3	
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8	
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2	
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2	
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3	
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9	
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0	
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6	
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4	
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9	
M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3	
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3	
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6	
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9	
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0	
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5	

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,005.5	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,092.7 ^r	202.5 ^r	79.1 ^r	44.1 ^r	95.9	20.9 ^r	197.5 ^r	59.8 ^r	53.3 ^r	10.3 ^r	58.9 ^r
1954 J	1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J	1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
A	994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
S	1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
O	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.8	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	863.1 ^r	182.4 ^r	63.2 ^r	34.2 ^r	69.0	12.9 ^r	130.3 ^r	51.2 ^r	44.6 ^r	8.2 ^r	36.8 ^r
F	831.6 ^r	178.6 ^r	63.5 ^r	32.2 ^r	67.8	13.2 ^r	140.8 ^r	47.5 ^r	33.5 ^r	6.1 ^r	34.4 ^r
M	968.1 ^r	194.6 ^r	67.7 ^r	35.7 ^r	81.7	15.2 ^r	191.3 ^r	52.1 ^r	41.2 ^r	7.6 ^r	40.6 ^r
A	1,127.8 ^r	208.5 ^r	77.4 ^r	41.8 ^r	90.2	21.4	249.4 ^r	57.3 ^r	59.0 ^r	12.1 ^r	48.2
M	1,156.2 ^r	197.2 ^r	73.9 ^r	45.9 ^r	93.1	19.4 ^r	269.2 ^r	63.0 ^r	50.9 ^r	10.9 ^r	65.2 ^r
J	1,200.2 ^r	207.9 ^r	80.1 ^r	46.9 ^r	90.4	20.4 ^r	273.6 ^r	64.6 ^r	54.1 ^r	11.8 ^r	72.7 ^r
J	1,112.8 ^r	208.3 ^r	82.6 ^r	47.3 ^r	71.4	19.4 ^r	224.5 ^r	67.5 ^r	48.2 ^r	10.0 ^r	67.7 ^r
A	1,107.3 ^r	195.2 ^r	80.5 ^r	46.7 ^r	81.3	18.2 ^r	214.0 ^r	66.4 ^r	42.6 ^r	8.8 ^r	74.2 ^r
S	1,132.5 ^r	205.2 ^r	79.2 ^r	48.0 ^r	102.3	20.6 ^r	191.5 ^r	62.4 ^r	52.4 ^r	11.0 ^r	74.1 ^r
O	1,137.0 ^r	208.3 ^r	80.6 ^r	48.6 ^r	107.3	21.8 ^r	177.3 ^r	63.3 ^r	59.3 ^r	10.4 ^r	71.6 ^r
N	1,118.7 ^r	197.9 ^r	75.9 ^r	46.6 ^r	133.0	22.9	158.6 ^r	61.5 ^r	61.7 ^r	10.8 ^r	63.5 ^r
D	1,356.6 ^r	245.5 ^r	125.0 ^r	55.9 ^r	163.1 ^r	44.9 ^r	149.7 ^r	61.1 ^r	93.7 ^r	15.3 ^r	57.8 ^r
1956 J	880.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
F	864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
M	1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
A	1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	250.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3
M	1,237.0	217.3	78.5	50.0	102.9	21.2	281.0	64.4	55.2	12.0	73.3
J	1,286.7	238.3	84.5	52.6	99.5	24.0	277.3	66.6	61.6	13.8	77.5
J	1,185.4	217.6	79.3	52.0	78.8	20.7	261.7	66.9	49.9	10.0	74.2
A	1,225.5	223.4	86.9	52.7	91.4	21.1	238.2	65.5	49.4	10.5	79.7
S	1,175.3	222.0	83.2	48.7	106.3	22.2	198.2	61.7	54.9	12.1	70.8
O	1,209.7	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.7	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	45.0 ^r		39.0 ^r	22.3 ^r	25.0 ^r	10.3 ^r	93.9 ^r	250.5 ^r	426.3 ^r	204.4 ^r	117.6 ^r
1954 J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	38.2 ^r		34.9 ^r	33.3 ^r	23.7 ^r	8.9 ^r	70.4 ^r	198.9 ^r	342.4 ^r	156.8 ^r	94.6 ^r
F	35.3 ^r		32.2 ^r	30.1 ^r	22.3 ^r	6.5 ^r	69.0 ^r	192.5 ^r	332.3 ^r	146.2 ^r	91.6 ^r
M	39.1 ^r		35.4 ^r	30.1 ^r	24.0 ^r	7.1 ^r	83.2 ^r	225.2 ^r	382.8 ^r	169.9 ^r	107.0 ^r
A	42.1 ^r		38.2 ^r	16.3 ^r	24.9 ^r	8.1 ^r	96.7 ^r	262.2 ^r	448.1 ^r	205.0 ^r	115.9 ^r
M	43.0 ^r		39.5 ^r	11.7 ^r	24.0 ^r	8.5 ^r	100.0 ^r	270.4 ^r	453.1 ^r	214.0 ^r	118.7 ^r
J	43.0 ^r		40.3 ^r	11.4 ^r	24.3 ^r	10.2 ^r	103.4 ^r	273.5 ^r	467.6 ^r	227.0 ^r	128.7 ^r
J	42.0 ^r		43.3 ^r	9.9 ^r	24.4 ^r	8.4 ^r	101.8 ^r	243.1 ^r	431.8 ^r	214.7 ^r	121.3 ^r
A	45.8 ^r		43.8 ^r	12.3 ^r	24.3 ^r	8.7 ^r	97.9 ^r	245.2 ^r	409.3 ^r	229.2 ^r	125.8 ^r
S	51.4 ^r		41.9 ^r	18.6 ^r	25.1 ^r	9.7 ^r	95.2 ^r	259.4 ^r	432.3 ^r	222.1 ^r	123.6 ^r
O	52.5 ^r		41.2 ^r	22.2 ^r	25.6 ^r	9.7 ^r	95.8 ^r	263.1 ^r	438.6 ^r	220.6 ^r	118.9 ^r
N	50.2 ^r		37.5 ^r	31.2 ^r	23.8 ^r	11.6 ^r	93.9 ^r	260.5 ^r	440.0 ^r	207.5 ^r	116.9 ^r
D	57.9 ^r		39.4 ^r	40.9 ^r	34.0 ^r	28.2 ^r	119.9 ^r	311.8 ^r	536.9 ^r	239.3 ^r	148.7 ^r
1956 J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5
M	43.7		41.5	15.8	24.1	9.0	111.6	285.4	463.5	243.7	132.8
J	49.3		41.8	14.3	25.1	9.1	112.2	298.8	494.2	244.4	137.1
J	45.5		43.6	13.0	23.3	8.5	103.6	271.5	443.8	234.7	131.9
A	43.5		48.1	15.3	25.5	11.0	104.8	279.0	450.6	254.3	136.7
S	46.8		42.9	26.1	24.7	9.4	95.7	271.9	441.0	235.4	131.4
O	54.9		42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
	Million dollars												
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1	
1955	95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.0	17.0	19.7	58.1	
1954 J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0	
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2	
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1	
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2	
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1	
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2	
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1	
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6	
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0	
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9	
A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.0	17.4	60.4	
M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3	
J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1	
J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6	
A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9	
S	102.3	267.1 ^r	30.7	74.3 ^r	11.8	37.7 ^r	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4 ^r	22.8	54.8 ^r	
O	107.3	298.8	31.5 ^r	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.0	5.4	18.5	23.2 ^r	59.4	
N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1	
D	163.1 ^r	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1	
1956 J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4	
F	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	..	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7	
M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4	
A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2	
M	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.8	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5	
J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2	
J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.0	20.1	63.1	
A	91.4	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7	
S	106.3	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6	
O	115.7	34.4			15.1		6.1		5.8		24.5		

CHAIN STORES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4
1955	196.2 ^r	269.0 ^r	80.2 ^r	51.1 ^r	5.2 ^r	8.2 ^r	4.0 ^r	14.7 ^r	7.6 ^r	23.9 ^r	9.7 ^r	18.4 ^r
1954 J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	16.0
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	13.9
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4
1955 J	153.7 ^r	245.2 ^r	71.4 ^r	41.9 ^r	3.9 ^r	7.6 ^r	2.4 ^r	13.8 ^r	4.1 ^r	26.6 ^r	7.6 ^r	15.2 ^r
F	151.6 ^r	251.6 ^r	70.6 ^r	42.5 ^r	3.2 ^r	8.5 ^r	2.2	15.4 ^r	4.0 ^r	25.8 ^r	7.4 ^r	15.3 ^r
M	167.7 ^r	265.5 ^r	78.4 ^r	44.0 ^r	3.5 ^r	10.1 ^r	2.9 ^r	16.4 ^r	3.3 ^r	26.8 ^r	8.3 ^r	15.6 ^r
A	194.3 ^r	264.8 ^r	84.2 ^r	43.3 ^r	5.3 ^r	10.2 ^r	4.8 ^r	16.3 ^r	4.4 ^r	27.6 ^r	9.1 ^r	15.3 ^r
M	187.4 ^r	270.3 ^r	77.9 ^r	44.7 ^r	5.3 ^r	10.5 ^r	4.2	16.7 ^r	8.7 ^r	30.5 ^r	9.3 ^r	15.8 ^r
J	199.4 ^r	269.2 ^r	81.0 ^r	46.3 ^r	6.0 ^r	9.9 ^r	4.8 ^r	15.9 ^r	9.1 ^r	28.7 ^r	9.5 ^r	16.3 ^r
J	198.4 ^r	263.8 ^r	80.6 ^r	45.2 ^r	5.6 ^r	7.7 ^r	3.9 ^r	15.3 ^r	9.5 ^r	29.0 ^r	9.2 ^r	16.6 ^r
A	190.1 ^r	268.3 ^r	74.8 ^r	45.3 ^r	4.1 ^r	9.4 ^r	3.4 ^r	16.0 ^r	11.6 ^r	25.7 ^r	9.7 ^r	16.0 ^r
S	200.6 ^r	274.2 ^r	80.6 ^r	45.9 ^r	4.9 ^r	10.8 ^r	4.2 ^r	16.7 ^r	11.1 ^r	24.2 ^r	11.4 ^r	16.8 ^r
O	208.3 ^r	299.4 ^r	84.6 ^r	48.9 ^r	5.1 ^r	12.0 ^r	4.1 ^r	17.2 ^r	11.1 ^r	23.4 ^r	11.7 ^r	20.7 ^r
N	200.2 ^r	322.6 ^r	80.2 ^r	51.2 ^r	4.9 ^r	13.1 ^r	4.5 ^r	16.7 ^r	8.8 ^r	23.5 ^r	10.7 ^r	19.4 ^r
D	302.3 ^r	269.0 ^r	98.5 ^r	51.1 ^r	10.0 ^r	8.2 ^r	6.7 ^r	14.7 ^r	5.8 ^r	23.9 ^r	12.6 ^r	18.4 ^r
1956 J	163.7 ^r	262.7 ^r	77.5 ^r	47.4 ^r	3.9 ^r	9.7 ^r	2.5 ^r	14.3 ^r	4.5 ^r	27.2 ^r	8.0 ^r	15.2 ^r
F	164.6 ^r	277.2 ^r	78.4 ^r	48.8 ^r	3.5 ^r	11.0 ^r	2.3 ^r	16.0 ^r	4.8 ^r	29.3 ^r	8.4 ^r	16.6 ^r
M	202.9 ^r	279.6 ^r	93.8 ^r	50.0 ^r	4.8 ^r	11.1 ^r	3.9 ^r	17.0 ^r	3.6 ^r	31.1 ^r	9.2 ^r	14.9 ^r
A	183.9 ^r	286.7 ^r	83.2 ^r	49.9 ^r	4.5 ^r	11.8 ^r	4.1 ^r	17.5 ^r	5.2 ^r	32.5 ^r	8.9 ^r	15.4 ^r
M	209.9 ^r	289.6 ^r	90.4 ^r	52.3 ^r	5.6 ^r	11.7 ^r	4.5 ^r	18.0 ^r	10.9 ^r	32.0 ^r	10.1 ^r	15.2 ^r
J	231.5 ^r	287.9 ^r	98.2 ^r	51.7 ^r	6.7 ^r	10.5 ^r	5.7 ^r	16.8 ^r	10.3 ^r	31.8 ^r	10.1 ^r	14.8 ^r
J	204.0 ^r	311.8 ^r	84.4 ^r	54.0 ^r	5.5 ^r	9.0 ^r	4.3 ^r	15.9 ^r	11.2 ^r	29.7 ^r	9.9 ^r	14.5 ^r
A	217.2 ^r	312.2 ^r	88.1 ^r	54.6 ^r	6.0 ^r	10.2 ^r	4.1 ^r	16.6 ^r	13.2 ^r	27.4 ^r	9.9 ^r	15.5 ^r
S	216.3 ^r	297.1 ^r	91.0 ^r	55.7 ^r	5.3 ^r	10.9 ^r	4.6 ^r	16.9	11.6 ^r	27.3	10.8 ^r	15.1
O	219.3	90.6		5.4		4.1		11.4		12.1		18.6

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit				Charge		
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Sales	Percent	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent			
Million dollars or percentages										
1954	3,018.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7	
1955	3,218.5	2,048.1	63.7	1,170.5	36.4	419.6	13.0	750.9	23.4	
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
	2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	688.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,098.2	62.7	1,248.1	37.3	458.3	13.7	789.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,325.4	65.3	1,233.6	34.7	401.2	11.3	832.4	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,789.6	1,797.9	64.4	991.7	35.6	336.6	12.1	655.1	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,630.6	2,278.3	62.8	1,352.3	37.2	520.4	14.3	831.9	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.7	109.9	226.4	159.0	40.6	48.3	130.0	89.9	174.9
1952	1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8
	2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6
	3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6
	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4
	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.8	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	188.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9
1955	1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9
	2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8
	3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5
	4th qtr.	403.6	152.5	226.4	211.9	55.2	48.3	155.8	107.2
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	131.6	36.8	42.4	124.2	85.1
	2nd qtr.	297.3	114.1	206.0	166.8	42.8	42.4	133.1	91.1

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	507.2	329.9	62.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955	586.1	397.2	88.7	132.1	42.3	27.1	163.8	46.7	27.8
1952	1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9
	2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5
	3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1
	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8
	2nd qtr.	721.8	489.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9
1955	1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3
	2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4
	3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5
	4th qtr.	486.0	334.6	88.7	141.8	46.3	27.1	162.5	46.7
1956	1st qtr.	462.1	312.0	87.6	111.1	36.5	25.6	139.7	44.2
	2nd qtr.	817.9	537.3	104.7	142.0	46.8	27.4	185.4	52.9

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	
			Millions of Dollars			
1954	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1951	2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224
	3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215
	4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186
1952	1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176
	2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265
	3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334
	4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373
1953	1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426
	2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524
	3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551
	4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520
1954	1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500
	2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526
	3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532
	4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497
1955	1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	496
	2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559
	3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610
	4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601
1956	1st qtr.	2,138	331	958	362	596
	2nd qtr.	2,302	338	1,072	368	704

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mat- erials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Equipment	Auto parts and	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confe- ctionery
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5	
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5	
1954	A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
	S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7	
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8	
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1	
1955	J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7	
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1	
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1	
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5	
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7	
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8	
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7	
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7	
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4	
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7	
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9	
1956	J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2	
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2	
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0	
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2	
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6	
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7	
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3	
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3	
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6	

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Table 50.—MERCANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										Million dollars
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1954	A 114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M 138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J 133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J 126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A 125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S 129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O 122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N 142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D 150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J 119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F 115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M 136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A 131.0	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M 143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J 147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J 135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A 148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S 149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O 145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N 150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D 146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J 140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F 135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M 127.8	120.3	106.2	327.5 ^c	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A 149.3	120.8	123.6	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M 167.2	121.7	137.4	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J 165.3	121.9	135.6	423.8	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J 165.6	121.0	136.9	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A 163.8	121.4	134.9	419.9	1.3	41.0	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S 157.5	121.5	129.6	403.7	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O 175.4	121.8 ^d	144.0 ^d	449.6	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1954	A 10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M 10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J 10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J 10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A 10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S 12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O 11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N 14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D 10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J 9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F 8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M 9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	
	A 7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M 9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J 11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J 10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A 10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S 13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O 12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N 11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D 10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J 9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F 9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M 9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A 8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M 9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
	J 11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
	J 12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
	A 11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
	S 12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
	O 16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3

Table 50.—MERCANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1954 A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.7	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.3	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Ashbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1954 A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.0
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	15.2	11.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1954 M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.3	183.7	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.55	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
A	212.9	112.7 ^p	188.9 ^p	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products		Raw and Unmanufactured		Synthetic Fibres and Products		Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured	Other Textiles			
Million dollars												
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63	
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39	
1954 M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78	
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61	
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41	
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53	
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54	
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64	
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52	
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65	
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92	
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69	
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57	
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55	
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19	
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01	
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50	
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51	
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91	
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95	
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71	
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48	
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03	
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28	
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69	
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76	
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10	
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59	
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65	
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05	
J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43	
A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37	

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1954	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43
	M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	28.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73
	J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30
	J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86
	A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1954	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.03	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05
	M	17.25	7.82	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.70	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	20.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56
	M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47
	J	21.37	10.15	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.34	4.24	4.30
	J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79
	A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES									
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34	
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93	
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69	
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06	
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23	
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93	
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26	
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38	
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01	
J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44	
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07	
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29	
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	60.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13	
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.60	1.25	2.17	4.27	
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41	
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20	
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33	
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23	
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29	
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41	
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08	
J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64	
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.93	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.22	2.42	1.15	
M	327.54 ^c	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23	
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16	
M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12	
J	423.77	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74	
J	424.31 ^c	482.54 ^c	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27	
A	419.86	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82	
S	403.70		94.30		75.25		2.68		1.68		
O	449.63		84.10		66.91		4.00		0.44		

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES									
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98	
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06	
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09	
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08	
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65	
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94	
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58	
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75	
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11	
J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03	
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.60	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65	
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58	
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46	
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24	
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91	
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.30	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22	
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12	
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58	
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74	
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75	
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40	
J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77	
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67	
M	5.91	0.39	258.46 ^c	416.64	203.73 ^c	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94	
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98	
M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.24	32.29	56.33	29.24	
J	10.64	1.03	331.23	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.28	27.21	
J	4.49	1.17	328.13 ^c	414.23 ^c	232.41 ^c	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71 ^c	
A	6.33	1.51	333.63	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	39.89	26.36	
S	6.88		309.39		230.97		14.57		42.26		
O	4.93		365.53		280.20		.20.52		46.46		

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period			
	All Countries		Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽¹⁾	U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
	Merchandise	Gold production available for export					Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽²⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.			
Millions of dollars												
1954	982	- 979	39	-21	-108	-202	+ 57	+ 98	+ 42	- 32	1,942.8	
1955	1,083	- 1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8	
1951	1,044	- 1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1	
	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6	
1952	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	- 1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	- 1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	- 1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	- 1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	- 1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84	1,871.5
	2nd	1,008	- 1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	- 1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	- 1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,055	- 1,241	37	-62	-342	-386	+ 60	+100 ^r	+ 98 ^r	+144 ^r	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262 ^r	- 1,541	40 ^r	-68	-440 ^r	-531 ^r	+ 34 ^r	+150 ^r	+200 ^r	+ 90 ^r	1,899.5
	3rd	1,248	- 1,347	38	+15	-202	-245	+ 72	+115	+250	-163	1,903.5

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

⁽¹⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS					Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽¹⁾			
	International Seaborne Shipping				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles		
	Total Cargo Handled	At all Ports	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver			Revenue Ton Miles		
Thousand short tons											
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0	1,507	
1954	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409	
N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318	
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505	
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161	
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361	
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416	
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297	
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719	
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,720	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451	
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521	
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589	
O	267	68	1,707	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703	
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708	
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999	
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106	
M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379	
A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,203	
M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	—	—	
J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	—	—	
J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	—	—	
A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	—	—	
S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	—	—	

⁽¹⁾Annual data are average of nine months.

⁽²⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other
				Thousand cars						
1954	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1954 A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955 J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
F	268.1	28.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956 J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
J	406.4	58.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
N	370.1	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.3	34.1
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
Thousand cars										
1954	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1954 A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955 J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
A	16.7	22.2	10.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.5	61.6	133.3
M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.0	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956 J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2
N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾			Other Railways ⁽²⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾
Million dollars									
1954						13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3
1954 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	5,006	2.6
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	5,061	2.6
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,106	2.3
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,487	2.2
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	12.5	5,064	2.4
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	11.7	4,522	2.1
M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.9	5,043	2.4
A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	4,776	2.1
M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	5,592	2.0
J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2
J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4
A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5
S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2
O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1
N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,826	2.1
D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	15.5	5,922	2.3
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,868	2.2
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,273	2.3
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.7	5,942	2.2
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9			350

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

Revenue			Total Railway			Revenue			Total Railway		
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger
Million dollars											
1954											
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1	
1954 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5	
F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5	
M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8	
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4	
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5	
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0	
J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0	
A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2	
S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2	
O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6	
N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1	
D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4	
1956 J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6	
F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0	
M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0	
A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0	
M	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4	
J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5	
J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7	
A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6	

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

(2) Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957.

(3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in July 1955 would have been 16,800,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,994 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.4 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 349 million.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
As of End of Period

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.8	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954 A	133.8	1,538.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	181.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.8	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	189.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,968.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total		Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
Million dollars									
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954 A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	68.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	78.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
N	2,621.3	—	—	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

			LIABILITIES								
Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾			Canadian Dollar Deposits								
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1954 O N D	807	9,087	8.9	..	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	820	9,287	8.8	..	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	816	9,391	8.7	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
	848	9,484	8.9	..	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
1955 J F M A M J	809	9,343	8.7	..	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	805	9,398	8.6	..	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	812	9,586	8.5	..	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
	808	9,632	8.4	..	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	817	9,821	8.3	..	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,865	10,345
	840	10,049	8.4	..	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	845	10,222	8.3	..	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	845	10,264	8.2	..	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
1956 J F M A M J	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
	877	10,515	8.4	..	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
	858	10,448	8.2	..	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	855	10,357	8.3	..	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
1956 J A S O	878	10,597	8.3	..	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
	876	10,608	8.3	..	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
	900	10,649	8.5	..	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
	877	10,563	8.3	..	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
	885	10,607	8.3	..	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
			ASSETS								
LIABILITIES			ASSETS								
Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾	
Million dollars											
1954	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1954 O N D	986	495	198	11,245	815	102	371	694	2,299	431	337
	1,038	520	211	11,326	791	101	361	582	2,434	429	347
	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
	1,006	530	203	11,259	785	47	464	676	2,361	444	356
1955 J F M A M J	998	537	207	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372
	1,005	548	199	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385
	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
1956 J F M A M J	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
1956 J A S O	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 1 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Capital, reet fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. ⁽⁹⁾Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
		Call and Short ⁽¹⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Others ⁽²⁾	Total Loans		Cash Items ⁽³⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada		
Million dollars											
1954	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329	11,433
1955	204	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702
1954 S	23	112	139	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	327	10,921
O	38	191	154	3,730	4,084	648	289	310	501	327	11,245
N	55	196	160	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	333	11,326
D	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329	11,433
1955 J	88	129	165	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	336	11,259
F	99	122	173	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	348	11,487
M	110	129	164	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	349	11,528
A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345	11,671
M	131	134	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358	11,889
J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366	12,125
J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	12,109
A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,153
S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,353
O	238	147	178	4,286	4,588	835	301	300	546	386	12,629
N	264	147	204	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	394	12,557
D	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702
1956 J	317	165	203	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	409	12,387
F	331	172	220	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	418	12,380
M	345	162	206	4,702	5,069	629	310	295	607	419	12,380
A	361	176	239	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	413	12,806
M	377	191	248	4,848	5,288	717	296	326	632	418	12,700
J	393	178	184	4,935	5,297	920	294	339	641	418	12,944
J	412	185	186	4,936	5,307	836	314	380	657	417	12,878
A	432	160	202	4,961	5,321	697	334	355	750	431	12,889
S	448	148	248	4,884	5,280	859	313	396	711	430	13,008
O	471	143	251	4,972	5,365	843	381	371	701	419	13,104

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4)(5)*}	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾				
Million dollars											
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1954 O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955 J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	663	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808
A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827
S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	5,837
O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	5,945
N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	5,849
D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1956 J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	5,605
F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106	5,580
M	1,458	102	1,561	3,316	1,002	348	629	4,037	31	4,068	5,629
A	1,415	102	1,517	3,766	1,024	286	936	4,140	31	4,170	5,687
M	1,425	102	1,527	3,554	1,011	278	717	4,128	30	4,156	5,684
J	1,500	104	1,604	3,817	1,017	290	920	4,204	32	4,236	5,840
J	1,458	103	1,561	3,773	1,025	258	836	4,220	40	4,260	5,821
A	1,515	106	1,621	3,731	1,028	234	697	4,296	36	4,332	5,952
S	1,514	106	1,620	3,812	1,041	228	859	4,222	45	4,267	5,886
O	1,472	106	1,578	3,846	1,055	309	843	4,366	31	4,397	5,974

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada.
⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56				
	September		October		April 1 to October 31					
	Million dollars									
REVENUES										
Tax Revenues.....	331.4	310.4	411.9	340.4	2,657.7	2,207.5				
Personal Income Tax—										
Deductions at Source.....	93.4	74.0	98.9	82.5	525.6	441.1				
Other Collections.....	12.7	9.8	36.2	32.2	286.3	243.4				
Corporation Income Tax.....	89.2	80.7	103.5	78.8	741.2	563.9				
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	4.4	5.5	6.1	5.7	39.6	35.2				
Succession Duties.....	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.2	52.9	31.8				
Customs Import Duties.....	38.7	39.3	53.7	41.4	317.9	256.1				
Excise Duties.....	21.4	23.7	24.0	22.8	160.3	151.9				
Sales Tax.....	51.6	52.3	64.2	54.6	393.2	344.4				
Other Excise Taxes.....	14.9	20.5	20.2	18.3	139.7	139.1				
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	1.0	0.8				
Non-Tax Revenues.....	23.8	15.7	25.1	18.9	152.2	152.2				
Postal Revenue.....	11.3	9.0	11.3	10.0	76.9	70.8				
Return on Investments.....	0.5	0.5	5.6	4.1	26.1	20.7				
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	12.0	6.2	8.3	4.7	49.1	60.7				
Total Revenues.....	355.2	326.1	437.0	359.3	2,809.8	2,359.7				
EXPENDITURES										
Defence Expenditures.....	143.2	133.7	164.8	141.0	933.0	891.5				
National Defence.....	141.9	131.6	163.4	140.0	924.3	883.7				
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	10.9	10.8				
Naval Service.....	23.5	23.7	28.3	26.9	162.6	167.9				
Army Service.....	34.8	29.3	30.0	36.5	225.1	221.2				
Air Force Service.....	63.6	56.8	86.9	56.6	427.5	381.3				
Defence Research and Development.....	6.8	9.1	3.2	4.4	34.5	28.7				
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	27.0	23.4				
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	7.9	7.9	9.4	10.8	36.6	50.4				
Defence Production.....	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	7.9	7.0				
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8				
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	283.9	255.4	204.0	177.7	1,535.7	1,376.7				
Agriculture.....	6.8	6.0	8.2	6.3	44.2	38.6				
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.5	18.3	16.7				
External Affairs.....	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	48.1	38.5				
Finance.....	140.8	126.6	52.0	48.8	539.4	497.8				
Administration and General.....	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	31.7	31.9				
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.9	1.9				
Interest on Public Debt.....	45.0—	40.9	43.1	40.8	301.7	281.5				
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	89.7	80.0	1.8	2.0	195.6	174.6				
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.5 —	1.2	1.8	1.3	7.4	7.9				
Fisheries.....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	7.4	6.1				
Justice.....	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	10.6	9.4				
Labour.....	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.6	40.6	36.5				
Legislation.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	3.6	3.5				
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.8	19.9	20.4				
National Health and Welfare.....	40.6	39.2	40.0	38.3	275.6	261.1				
Administration and General.....	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	15.1	13.4				
Family Allowances.....	33.2	31.9	33.1	31.9	230.2	221.4				
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	14.6	14.1				
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	12.5	12.2				

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56			
	September		October		April 1 to October 31				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Research Council.....	1.7	0.6	1.8	1.3	10.5	9.3			
National Revenue.....	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.6	35.7	32.3			
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.5	19.3	17.2			
Taxation Division.....	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	16.4	15.1			
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	12.7	10.4			
Post Office.....	10.3	10.0	11.1	9.8	70.8	65.5			
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.5	2.4			
Public Archives.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.3			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.0			
Public Works.....	17.4	12.7	13.3	11.2	78.7	63.3			
Administration and General.....	4.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	2.5	1.9			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.9	20.7	19.3			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.2	25.3	23.2			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.0	19.0	13.8			
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	1.3	0.6	2.2	1.9	11.2	5.1			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.0	2.8	3.9	2.8	23.0	19.7			
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.5			
Trade and Commerce—	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	26.5	9.8			
Administration and General.....	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	7.4	6.7			
Statistics and Census.....	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	6.5	3.0			
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Transport.....	13.2	8.1	19.7	10.9	79.3	61.0			
Administration and General.....	1.6	-0.3	5.8	0.9	9.6	9.3			
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	4.1	3.9			
Marine Services.....	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.0	14.5	10.7			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.3	1.9	3.9	2.4	19.4	14.4			
Air Services.....	6.3	4.1	6.6	4.9	31.5	22.7			
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Veterans Affairs.....	19.3	21.1	22.1	20.8	141.8	142.9			
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	8.4	7.9			
Treatment Services.....	1.1	2.9	5.2	3.8	22.9	23.6			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	15.1	15.0	14.4	14.2	101.3	99.9			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	3.0			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	7.4	8.5			
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	..	..	-1.2	0.2	8.9	2.8	
Labour.....	..	..	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	
National Defence.....	..	..	0.1	—	0.2	0.2	
Public Works.....	..	..	-0.5	0.1	7.3	1.7	
Transport.....	..	..	-0.9	0.1	0.9	0.5	
Sundry Departments.....	..	..	—	-0.1	0.4	0.3	
Other Departments.....	3.3	4.1	5.9	3.3	34.1	26.1			
Total Expenditures.....	427.1	389.1	368.8	318.7	2,468.8	2,268.2			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	- 71.8	- 63.0	+ 68.2	+ 40.5	+ 341.1	+ 91.5			

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,904	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954 S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	350	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,802	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,195	345	4,799	6,880	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	280	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,893	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,895	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		Prince Edward Island	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
		Newfoundland	Nova Scotia								
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954 S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.38	15.29
O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.80	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	224.3	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	231.0	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	250.9	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	273.5	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	279.6	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	287.9	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	280.6	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	252.1	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	244.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	298.3	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for 1954 due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the Canadian and provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years. On a comparable basis the Canada total in October 1956 was 27% above that of October 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1954	9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954 J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.90
A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955 J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations				Total ⁽²⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New	Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽¹⁾
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	616	53	215 ^r	+454	+391	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	372 ^r	168 ^r	535 ^r	54	281 ^r	+308 ^r	+869 ^r	1,725
1954 1st	201	596	213	30	202	1	31	+173	-39	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	165	14	75	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	102	1	33	+70 ^r	+87 ^r	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	147	36	76	+106 ^r	+234	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	159	36	142	6	63 ^r	+85 ^r	+125 ^r	1,590
2nd	—	129	77 ^r	54 ^r	194	5	67 ^r	+133 ^r	+26 ^r	1,705
3rd	700	662	114	51	53 ^r	9	65 ^r	-3 ^r	+98 ^r	1,775
4th	670	139	23	27	146	33	85 ^r	+94 ^r	+621 ^r	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	49 ^r	+152	+132 ^r	2,100
2nd	19	168 ^r	125 ^r	49	186 ^r	3	35 ^r	+155 ^r	+80 ^r	1,690
3rd	260	746	124	30	207	1	25	+183	-209	1,730

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS													
Investors' Index													
Mining Index													
Industrials							Utilities						
Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 26 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 28 stocks	Pre- ferred stocks		
1935-39 = 100													
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2		
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2		
1954 A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0		
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4		
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1		
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4		
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4		
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6		
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0		
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2		
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4		
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1		
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9		
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5		
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9		
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0		
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2		
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6		
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9		
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5		
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3		
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6		
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,123.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1		
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7		
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2		
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5		
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1		
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7		
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7		
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0		

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
Million dollars												
1954	588	52	299	48	6	91	55	22	19	47	76	88
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1952 2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953 1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco,

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾						
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955	204	74	25	105	4,928	155	2,827	1,360	350	236
1954 J	152	53	29	70	3,393					
A	165	68	33	64	3,908	119	2,170	999	161	114
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437	62	2,263	968	114	89
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998					
F	211	78	40	93	4,793	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
A	194	88	33	73	5,021					
M	199	87	30	82	5,832	161	2,873	1,363	295	239
J	204	71	18	115	3,942					
J	161	50	16	95	2,912					
A	177	57	20	100	3,563	278	1,773	908	373	120
S	199	67	11	121	3,882					
O	217	67	23	127	4,280					
N	223	72	20	131	6,685	36	3,611	2,138	222	369
D	213	70	17	126	8,161					
1956 J	225	71	16	138	3,967					
F	227	58	24	145	6,422	60	3,132	2,279	916	92
M	265	77	21	167	9,049					
A	241	93	22	126	5,327					
M	229	81	19	129	3,824	106	2,281	1,263	408	333
J	217	63	23	131	4,024					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽²⁾
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars
1954	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12
1954 J	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97
A	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	78.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82
S	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39
O	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33
N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79
D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87
1955 J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08
F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.63
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	67.0	44.04
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74
N	25.52	2,103			77.3				67.0	41.65

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1954 and 1955 are provisional.

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