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FEBRUARY 1956

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW FEBRUARY 1956

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SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

With this issue of the Canadian Statistical Review, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics commences regular publication of selected economic indicators, adjusted for seasonal variation. About sixty-five economic time series, relating to the main aggregates of production, employment and domestic and foreign trade are presented for the year 1952 to date. The unadjusted data from 1952 to date, from which the present series are derived, may be found in the Canadian Statistical Review and its 1955 Supplement.

The publication of these data is preliminary in two senses. First, the series cover only a portion of the postwar period, although the seasonal ratios are based upon a longer record. It is planned to publish a reference paper in the near future containing both seasonally adjusted and unadjusted data as well as seasonal ratios back to 1947. The document will also contain a more complete discussion of sources, methods, uses and limitations. Second, these data may be regarded as preliminary in that they cover mainly the major aggregates, while detailed adjustment of their components has been left for future development. As more experience is gained in producing and using these series, it is expected that further refinements will be forthcoming. New techniques of machine computation are expected to provide future improvements.

The decision to publish in advance of a full description of the methods employed was made in response to the pressing demand for this statistical tool. The early recognition and interpretation of economic conditions requires the use of monthly data. Basic movements in the economy are often obscured by large month-to-month seasonal (or intra-annual repetitive) fluctuations. Crude approximations to correct for this seasonal influence may be attempted by making year-to-year comparisons for the same month in succeeding years. As will be seen in many of the accompanying series, however, it is possible for the year-to-year comparison to be higher (lower) while the underlying trend-cyclical movement is lower (higher). Thus, when it is important to establish the direction of general underlying movements of the economy at times of cyclical turning points, analysts find it more accurate to employ seasonally adjusted series.

Seasonal adjustment may be accomplished by measuring the amount of seasonal amplitude and removing it from the unadjusted series. Since seasonal variation is repetitive each year, it can be assessed and measured quite accurately. The measurement begins with the recognition that each time series is a composite of trend-cycle, seasonal and irregular movements. As a first approximation

to the trend-cycle component, a twelve-month centered moving average is drawn through the monthly unadjusted data. The ratios of the unadjusted monthly data to the moving average represent the seasonal and irregular components. These ratios for the successive years of each month are then plotted on a chart, and a moving average is drawn through these ratios. This is to guide the statistician in noting any gradual tendency for the seasonal amplitude of particular months to shift or move. It will be noted, however, that the ratio represents a combination of seasonal and irregular elements. Before the seasonal indexes are computed graphically, the outstanding cases of irregularity are eliminated, to permit a closer measurement of pure seasonal variation. The sum of the twelve monthly seasonal variations for each calendar year is adjusted to equal 1,200, and each seasonal index for every month is divided into the unadjusted data for the corresponding month. This last step yields the seasonally adjusted series, which are shown in the following pages. In the main, the seasonal indexes employed in the published series, while relatively stable, do manifest a tendency to shift slowly through time. For this reason, moving seasonals have been computed for most series.¹

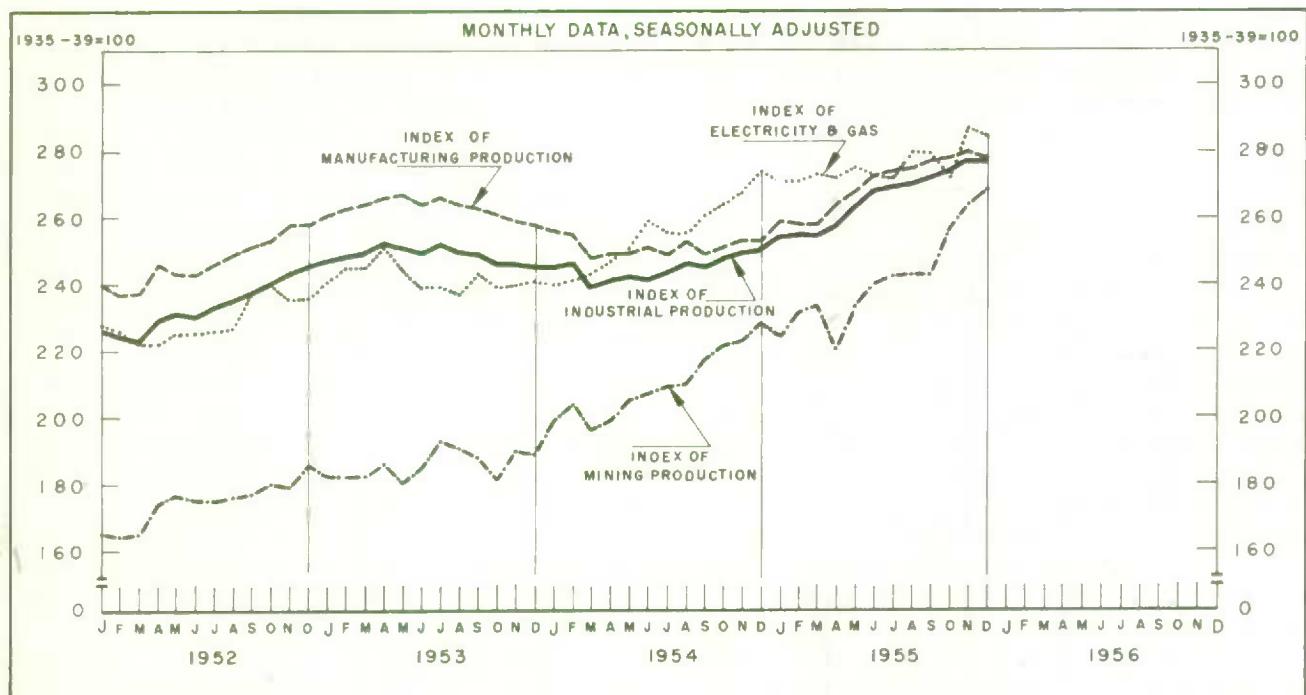
In addition to seasonal variations, changes may occur from month-to-month and year-to-year merely as a result of a differing number of calendar working days. To eliminate this effect from the series, calendar variation adjustments were applied to foreign and domestic trade series, before seasonal adjustment. The presently published industrial production series are already adjusted for working day variation, while the employment indexes refer mainly to a working week basis, and thus do not reflect calendar variation. For these series, therefore, no adjustment was necessary. Adjustments were made to retail sales data for clothing stores, shoe stores, variety stores, drug stores and restaurants, to account for the shifting date of Easter between March and April. Experimentation is proceeding on an adjustment to motor vehicle production series, for the shifting date of the model change-over. The seasonal variation in production is undoubtedly related to this date, but the period covered is insufficiently long to permit accurate measurement; in addition, the problem is complicated by the incidence of major labour disputes concurrent with the changeover date.

The following charts and tables represent a selection of the more important monthly indicators, grouped under the headings of industrial production, employment, labour income, domestic trade, foreign trade and miscellaneous. The charts and tables will be repeated each month, and their coverage expanded or otherwise improved in due course.

1. For a more complete description of the methods see "National Accounts Income and Expenditure, by Quarters, 1947-1952", p. 64.

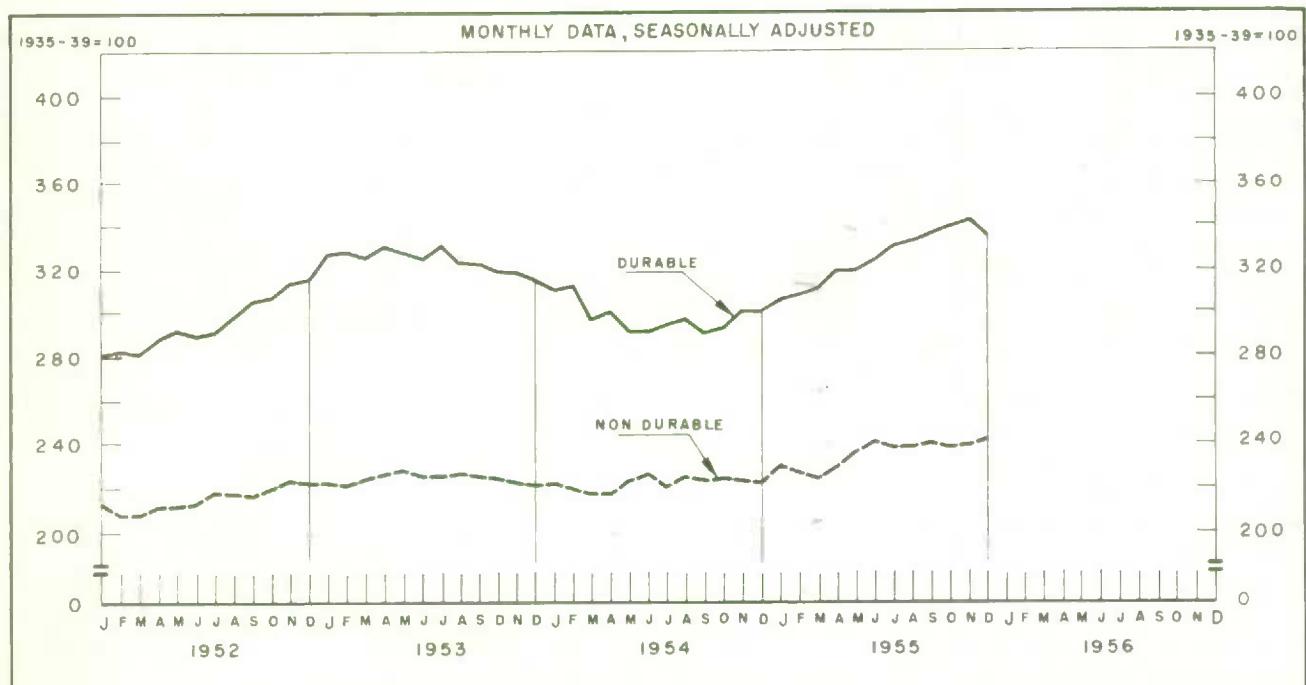
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production rose almost without interruption from the trough in March 1954 of 238.9 to the most recent reading of 276.5.



MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

During the past year, durable goods manufacturing increased faster than non-durable.



SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages¹ or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	PRODUCTION								
	Volume Indexes, 1935-1939=100								
	Gross National Product ⁴ \$millions	Non-farm Gross National Product ^{2,3} \$millions	Index of Industrial Production	Index of Mining Production	Index of Manufacturing Production	Index of Durable Manufacturing Production	Index of Non-Durable Manufacturing Production	Foods and Beverages ⁴	
1946	12,026	10,914	171.9	97.1	189.9	205.1	180.2	189.7	
1947	13,768	12,545	187.8	106.2	207.7	233.5	191.2	196.4	
1948	15,613	14,095	196.3	122.2	215.5	244.4	197.1	202.2	
1949	16,462	14,958	199.6	131.7	217.0	246.3	198.2	203.3	
1950	18,203	16,700	211.5	145.4	228.1	259.1	208.3	205.3	
1951	21,474	19,402	226.5	161.8	242.1	285.9	214.0	212.5	
1952	23,255	21,404	233.0	174.7	246.3	294.9	215.2	223.5	
1953	24,449	22,796	248.4	185.8	263.0	323.9	224.1	225.2	
1954	24,041	22,983	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	228.6	
1952	J F M A M J J A S O N D	22,916	20,952	226.3 223.9 223.4 228.9 230.8 230.0 232.7 235.0 237.2 239.7 243.3 244.5	165.2 163.6 165.3 173.9 177.0 175.0 174.5 176.3 177.4 180.1 178.6 185.7	239.6 237.1 236.5 245.7 243.2 242.7 246.3 248.8 250.5 252.9 258.4 258.4	281.0 282.5 281.0 288.0 292.4 288.8 290.8 297.7 303.9 305.6 313.1 314.9	213.2 208.0 208.0 212.2 211.8 213.2 217.8 217.5 216.3 219.3 223.5 222.3	208.0 223.9 225.1 225.5 228.0 225.1 225.1 226.0 225.0 223.6 221.8 221.4 222.7 225.5 225.6 226.3 225.5
1953	J F M A M J J A S O N D	24,220	22,568	246.6 247.9 248.6 251.8 250.5 248.9 252.0 249.5 249.1 245.8 246.1 245.0	182.2 182.0 182.4 186.1 179.7 184.5 193.2 190.8 188.0 181.2 189.6 188.6	261.4 262.8 263.6 266.2 266.8 264.2 266.3 263.7 263.2 260.8 259.2 257.9	322.6 328.3 325.6 329.8 327.6 325.4 330.8 322.7 323.0 319.1 317.8 315.1	222.3 220.9 224.0 225.5 228.0 225.1 225.1 226.0 225.0 223.6 221.8 221.4	222.7 225.5 225.6 226.3 225.5
1954	J F M A M J J A S O N D	23,872	22,724	245.3 245.6 238.9 240.5 241.9 241.2 242.8 245.9 244.8 246.8 249.0 250.3	198.8 204.2 195.5 198.8 204.5 206.7 209.0 210.3 217.2 221.2 222.6 228.3	258.1 255.3 248.0 249.0 249.3 251.0 249.0 252.9 249.2 250.6 253.0 252.8	310.2 311.7 297.4 299.8 291.2 291.0 294.3 298.5 289.5 292.3 300.3 300.3	221.6 219.3 216.5 216.5 222.5 225.5 220.1 225.0 223.5 224.0 222.7 222.4	226.3 228.9 226.1 225.2
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	25,192	23,848	254.4 254.7 254.5 257.2 262.7 267.6 268.8 270.3 271.5 273.5 277.0 276.5	224.4 231.0 232.9 220.2 232.5 239.7 242.2 243.3 243.4 257.0 285.4 268.1	259.3 258.2 257.5 284.0 266.2 273.2 274.4 275.3 277.0 277.3 278.5 277.7	304.9 307.3 309.9 318.5 319.1 323.6 331.3 333.3 335.6 339.5 341.8 334.2	230.2 226.9 224.0 229.0 235.6 241.0 238.0 238.2 240.0 237.5 238.0 241.5	231.5 239.2 244.1 232.8

1. Averages of unadjusted data.

2. Seasonally adjusted annual rates.

3. Gross National Product at Market Prices, excluding Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production.

4. Quarterly averages of monthly data.

SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages¹ or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	PRODUCTION (continued)							
	Volume Indexes, 1935-1939 = 100							
	Tobacco and Products ²	Rubber Products ²	Leather Products ²	Textiles except Clothing	Clothing, Textile and Fur	Paper Products ²	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries ²	Products of Petroleum and Coal ²
1946	204.4	158.0	167.9	161.7	152.9	188.9	143.8	167.4
1947	211.9	230.7	148.7	172.9	147.7	207.4	163.3	181.2
1948	215.8	227.6	129.6	180.2	156.0	217.7	177.2	199.0
1949	224.4	208.5	133.5	186.0	159.4	213.7	183.8	218.0
1950	227.5	251.9	126.8	212.4	155.7	230.4	195.3	243.5
1951	212.2	264.3	117.0	208.6	149.7	247.8	194.7	274.9
1952	242.3	246.4	128.0	184.1	154.4	235.5	192.4	295.1
1953	269.6	264.2	136.7	187.6	167.3	244.7	204.8	324.3
1954	279.3	252.8	128.6	161.0	145.3	254.4	214.8	336.9
1952 J F M	210.4	236.8	115.7	191.8 174.8 172.9	133.1 140.4 143.9	244.9	188.7	285.4
A M J	259.1	246.8	125.7	166.0 177.5 165.3	145.2 150.6 149.2	229.1	191.1	281.9
J A S	271.9	235.9	136.2	199.3 193.5 181.8	153.5 159.2 167.1	232.7	191.7	299.9
O N D	229.2	264.7	136.5	206.2 196.6 190.4	170.0 171.2 169.9	235.6	198.1	311.7
1953 J F M	239.5	271.4	143.5	198.6 201.1 201.5	175.2 173.4 172.8	238.5	201.5	320.1
A M J	288.6	271.1	140.9	209.8 200.8 187.1	170.8 171.5 170.3	244.8	205.3	324.2
J A S	291.0	264.2	135.8	195.8 190.5 183.7	188.0 168.6 166.1	248.2	204.1	323.2
O N D	261.5	249.8	125.4	171.3 162.6 149.1	160.5 157.7 151.9	249.1	208.0	329.4
1954 J F M	267.3	255.6	131.5	152.1 149.1 151.6	153.0 152.2 150.2	249.6	205.6	337.1
A M J	285.8	256.9	130.3	151.2 157.5 157.7	145.1 136.0 137.2	255.6	216.2	348.0
J A S	287.6	248.6	131.6	165.1 173.5 189.2	139.7 146.0 145.1	258.1	217.8	327.2
O N D	276.6	248.6	120.6	167.9 163.1 176.4	145.8 146.9 145.9	254.4	219.8	336.9
1955 J F M	285.5	279.0	132.0	175.3 178.6 182.8	145.6 145.5 143.9	257.8	212.9	361.1
A M J	317.8	291.7	133.2	185.1 186.6 194.9	143.1 142.8 146.5	288.6	220.9	402.8
J A S	306.9	295.7	139.1	189.6 194.7 178.8	144.2 151.8 152.2	271.1	220.1	384.8
O N D	302.0	319.2	--	180.0 188.0 195.1	154.4 157.8 158.7	273.3	224.0	--

1. Averages of unadjusted data.

2. Quarterly averages of monthly data.

SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages¹ or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

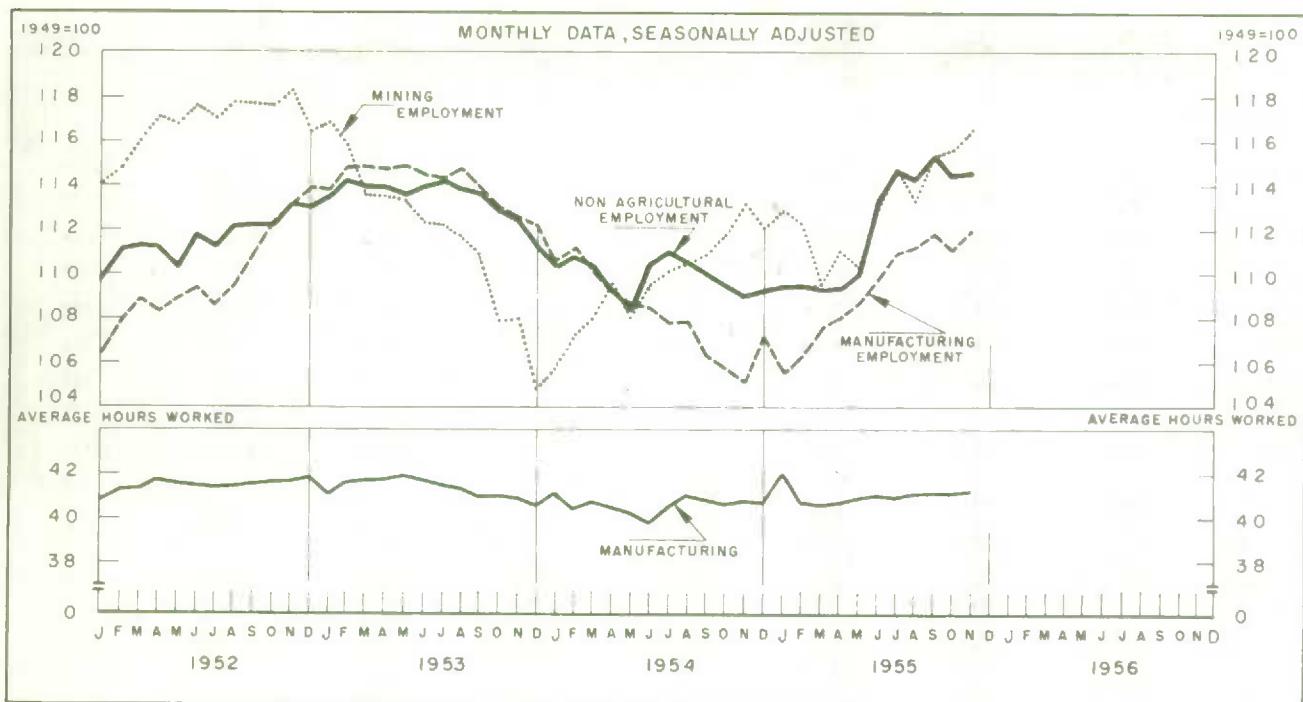
	PRODUCTION (continued)							
	Volume Indexes, 1935-1939 = 100							
	Chemicals and Allied Industries ²	Wood Products ²	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products ²	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products ²	Index of Electricity and Gas
1946	237.7	175.0	222.6	221.5	160.1	247.3	221.4	157.8
1947	245.5	195.6	249.9	239.5	182.8	318.8	269.8	169.3
1948	243.2	200.7	270.4	232.6	201.8	328.5	283.7	168.6
1949	239.5	202.3	264.5	243.9	200.5	333.8	284.4	176.1
1950	253.7	215.1	263.2	262.2	212.8	367.6	314.6	190.9
1951	267.8	220.6	292.2	315.0	234.7	392.3	342.1	214.2
1952	272.4	214.1	292.7	373.1	232.2	393.1	346.1	228.8
1953	284.4	235.3	290.8	436.3	243.3	486.7	399.0	241.9
1954	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1952 J			290.3	332.8		360.4		227.9
F	272.5	208.3	292.1	323.3	235.9	348.5	324.7	225.6
M			291.9	325.3		358.0		221.8
A						355.5		221.8
M	266.8	204.8	291.2	385.3	232.2	375.1	339.0	224.9
J			289.4	371.2		376.7		225.0
J						401.3		226.0
A	274.8	213.1	297.6	372.5	223.8	417.0	351.8	227.4
S			291.5	390.4		417.4		236.8
O			292.2	397.8				
N	275.9	231.6	296.7	406.4		427.8		239.4
D			295.9	421.0	236.7	443.9	367.4	234.8
			297.3	425.9		448.9		236.2
1953 J			300.3	420.5		450.5		240.7
F	277.4	244.3	296.5	445.5	253.0	456.1	387.2	244.6
M			294.8	432.7		456.5		244.9
A						479.4		251.2
M	281.3	238.1	295.3	443.9	240.3	486.7	394.5	243.9
J			294.1	450.6		504.2		238.6
J			294.1	448.9				
A	287.0	233.2	287.7	489.4	242.2	497.6	407.5	237.4
S			289.1	427.3		484.3		242.5
O			288.9	422.9		500.9		
N	291.9	225.1	291.6	424.3		505.4		238.9
D			285.0	387.6	237.9	507.1	405.6	239.6
			269.6	439.8		507.5		240.8
1954 J			265.7	420.7		503.2		239.5
F	284.2	224.0	268.0	426.2	235.0	473.7	381.5	240.5
M			253.1	378.8		473.7		242.8
A						457.8		247.3
M	287.2	221.2	250.9	387.5	240.3	449.6	411.8	250.5
J			249.2	365.2		473.0		259.1
J			256.6	336.9				
A	283.6	233.8	249.2	363.0		428.4		255.6
S			253.8	331.3	245.8	450.1	427.4	254.7
O			249.0	278.7		491.0		261.2
N	284.7	242.9	248.4	288.8		501.7		264.4
D			241.6	314.6	265.6	508.6	414.7	268.0
			236.2	347.2		508.4		273.9
1955 J			252.2	328.2		498.1		271.3
F	283.0	257.5	281.0	336.4	271.1	498.7	404.2	271.0
M			269.9	346.7		514.3		272.7
A						486.6		271.9
M	294.0	244.7	271.7	377.2	270.1	497.2	462.6	275.0
J			285.4	386.9		510.5		273.0
J			288.7	389.3				
A	291.3	255.2	280.5	418.3		442.9		272.2
S			292.5	340.3	271.3	552.4	516.3	279.8
O			304.8	293.4		623.1		278.5
N	298.3	263.8	314.2	307.7	271.1	622.8		271.8
D			314.5	327.8		592.5	497.5	287.3
			319.0	336.1		555.5		283.7

1. Averages of unadjusted data.

2. Quarterly averages of monthly data.

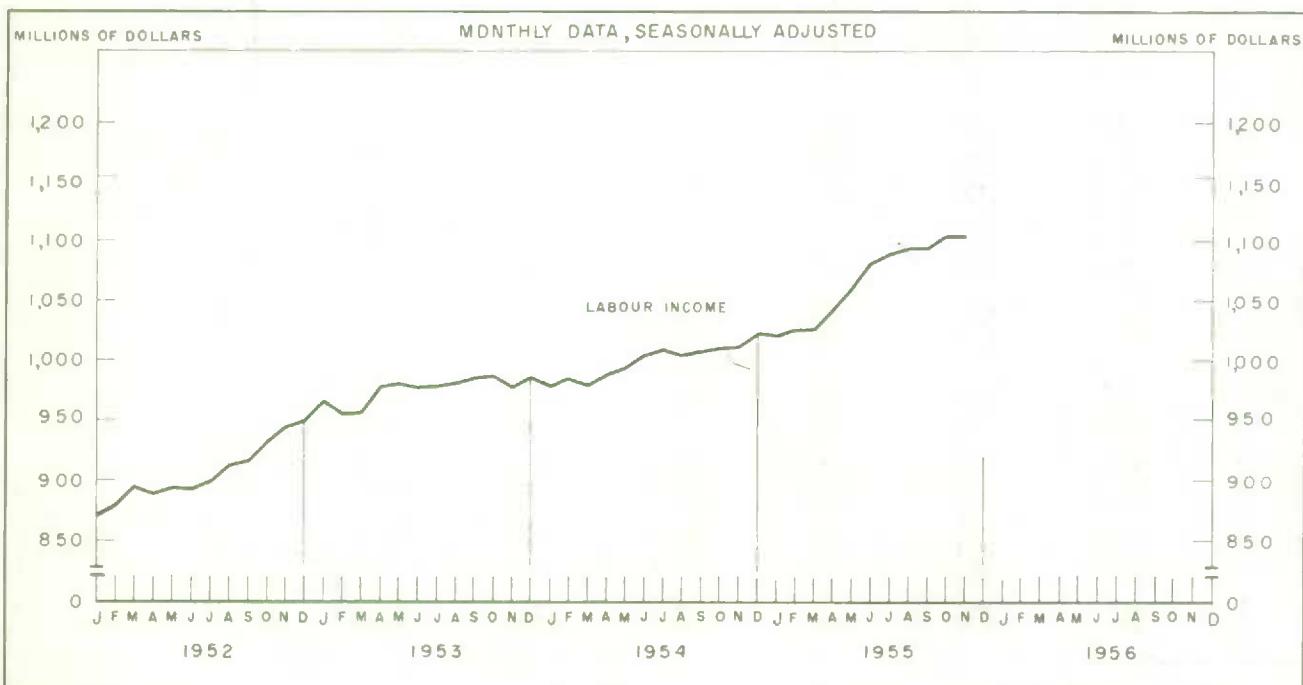
EMPLOYMENT

The trough in manufacturing employment occurred late in 1954, although average hours of work had already indicated some improvement. The recent record of both series is one of generally continuous gains.



LABOUR INCOME

Paralleling the employment gains, labour income showed a pronounced increase in the spring of 1955. In 1953 and 1954 increases in rates of pay accounted for most of the steady rise in labour income at a time when employment was declining.



SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages¹ or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME							
	Industrial Composite (1949 = 100)	Manufacturing (1949 = 100)	Durable Goods Manufacturing (1949 = 100)	Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing (1949 = 100)	Buildings and Structures (1949 = 100)	Mining (1949 = 100)	Labour Force Total (thousands)	Labour Force Non-agricultural (thousands)
1946	88.2	91.0	90.2	92.5	62.6	86.9	4,829	3,639
1947	95.7	97.2	98.6	96.7	81.9	88.6	4,942	3,817
1948	99.7	100.1	101.2	99.3	91.4	97.2	4,988	3,888
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,033	3,999
1950	101.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	104.7	105.5	5,163	4,140
1951	108.8	108.0	112.8	103.8	116.0	110.6	5,217	4,274
1952	111.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	127.1	116.8	5,315	4,420
1953	113.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	128.2	111.7	5,383	4,521
1954	109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546
1952 J	109.7	106.4	112.7	100.1	118.8	114.0		
F	111.1	107.9	114.4	101.4	124.9	114.8	5,277	4,349
M	111.3	108.9	115.0	102.7	126.5	116.0		
A	111.2	108.3	115.2	101.4	129.5	117.1		
M	110.3	108.9	116.2	101.6	128.6	116.8	5,314	4,419
J	111.8	109.4	116.7	102.1	125.9	117.6		
J	111.3	108.6	115.4	101.7	125.9	117.0		
A	112.2	109.5	116.7	102.3	125.9	117.8	5,313	4,429
S	112.2	110.9	118.7	103.1	127.4	117.7		
O	112.2	112.3	120.5	104.1	130.8	117.6		
N	113.1	113.1	121.7	104.5	129.8	118.3	5,352	4,486
D	113.0	113.9	123.0	104.8	129.5	116.5		
1953 J	113.5	113.8	123.3	104.2	129.6	116.9		
F	114.2	114.8	124.7	104.8	128.0	115.8	5,364	4,489
M	113.9	114.8	124.6	104.9	126.5	113.6		
A	113.9	114.7	124.2	105.1	126.0	113.5		
M	113.6	114.9	124.7	105.0	124.0	113.3	5,375	4,496
J	114.0	114.5	124.3	104.6	124.3	112.3		
J	114.2	114.3	124.5	104.0	131.6	112.2		
A	113.8	114.8	125.3	104.2	132.6	111.6	5,428	4,587
S	113.6	113.9	123.8	104.0	132.3	110.9		
O	112.8	113.0	122.3	103.6	130.3	107.9		
N	112.4	112.5	121.9	103.1	126.0	108.0	5,409	4,546
D	111.2	112.2	121.3	103.1	125.9	104.8		
1954 J	110.3	110.6	120.5	100.6	124.9	105.7		
F	110.8	111.2	120.4	101.9	118.0	107.3	5,398	4,535
M	110.4	110.2	119.0	101.3	119.7	108.0		
A	109.3	109.2	117.1	101.3	119.7	109.6		
M	108.8	108.7	116.6	100.8	114.7	108.1	5,418	4,537
J	110.5	108.5	115.5	101.4	115.8	109.5		
J	111.0	107.8	114.5	101.1	115.6	110.2		
A	110.5	107.9	114.3	101.4	114.3	110.5	5,439	4,564
S	110.0	106.3	111.0	101.5	114.0	110.9		
O	109.5	105.8	110.5	101.1	112.9	111.8		
N	109.1	105.2	109.2	101.1	111.2	113.2	5,476	4,558
D	109.3	107.2	111.6	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955 J	109.5	105.5	110.6	100.4	113.9	112.9		
F	109.5	106.3	111.4	101.2	113.6	112.3	5,507	4,679
M	109.3	107.6	114.2	101.0	111.8	109.6		
A	109.4	108.0	114.6	101.4	111.7	111.1		
M	110.0	108.7	115.7	101.7	111.6	110.3	5,543	4,679
J	113.3	109.8	116.8	102.7	117.6	113.0		
J	114.6	110.9	118.3	103.4	119.4	114.7		
A	114.3	111.2	119.1	103.3	119.1	113.3	5,604	4,799
S	115.3	111.8	118.7	104.8	121.0	115.3		
O	114.4	111.0	118.2	103.8	121.3	115.6		
N	114.6	112.0	119.2	104.8	122.0	116.5	5,620	4,812
D	--	--	--	--	--	--		

1. Averages of unadjusted data.

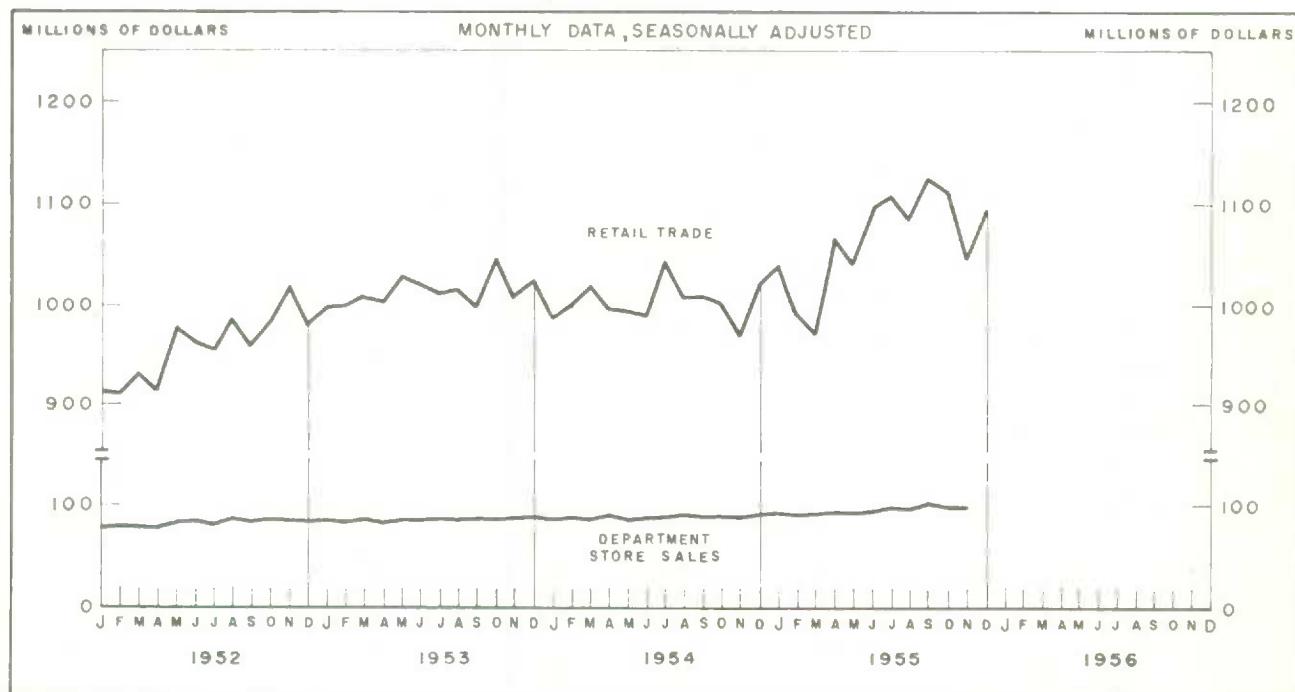
1956/7
SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages¹ or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME (continued)								
	Persons with Jobs Non-Agricultural (thousands)	Paid Workers Non-Agricultural (thousands)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work (thousands)	Live Applications for Employment (thousands)	Persons with Jobs Construction (thousands)	Average Hrs. Worked per Week Manufacturing	Average Hrs. Worked per Week, Durable Goods Manufacturing	Average Hrs. Worked per Week, Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	Labour Income \$ million
1946	3,500	3,010	143	191	228	42.7	42.8	42.6	444
1947	3,722	3,167	98	133	254	42.5	42.7	42.3	518
1948	3,790	3,245	102	141	289	42.2	42.3	42.0	597
1949	3,869	3,323	135	197	321	42.3	42.5	42.0	647
1950	3,979	3,432	166	253	335	42.3	42.5	42.2	693
1951	4,171	3,636	106	202	351	41.8	42.0	41.7	810
1952	4,295	3,773	129	249	354	41.5	41.6	41.3	906
1953	4,387	3,853	137	278	352	41.3	41.6	40.9	976
1954	4,320	3,802	232	380	333	40.6	40.9	40.3	999
1952	J F M	4,222	3,708	137	239 240 246	353	40.8 41.3 41.3	41.0 41.7 41.4	870 879 894
	A M J	4,298	3,786	130	257 273 271	356	41.7 41.5 41.4	41.9 41.7 41.4	888 894 893
	J A S	4,298	3,784	138	274 261 245	357	41.3 41.4 41.5	41.2 41.5 41.8	898 912 915
	O N D	4,359	3,820	128	224 220 255	348	41.6 41.6 41.6	41.6 41.7 42.0	932 944 949
1953	J F M	4,386	3,812	131 120 115	255 256 257	366	41.0 41.6 41.7	41.2 41.7 42.0	966 955 956
	A M J	4,377	3,849	122 132 129	251 247 253	356	41.7 41.9 41.7	41.9 41.8 42.1	977 980 977
	J A S	4,452	3,917	135 147 140	262 276 297	362	41.4 41.3 41.0	41.7 41.8 41.3	978 980 986
	O N D	4,375	3,856	164 174 188	311 355 350	357	41.0 40.9 40.6	41.3 41.3 41.1	987 978 986
1954	J F M	4,302	3,774	197 208 212	351 357 360	328	41.1 40.4 40.7	41.8 40.6 40.9	978 985 979
	A M J	4,315	3,795	223 247 266	391 385 405	335	40.5 40.2 39.8	40.6 40.5 40.0	987 993 1,004
	J A S	4,344	3,826	254 276 279	413 428 413	343	40.5 41.0 40.8	40.7 41.3 41.0	1,009 1,004 1,007
	O N D	4,326	3,826	264 246 245	396 383 378	342	40.6 40.8 40.7	40.9 41.1 40.9	1,010 1,011 1,022
1955	J F M	4,383	3,839	255 251 263	389 399 396	360	42.1 40.7 40.6	42.4 40.9 40.9	1,020 1,025 1,026
	A M J	4,460	3,955	238 236 226	400 345 334	358	40.7 40.9 41.0	40.9 41.1 41.3	1,041 1,060 1,082
	J A S	4,621	4,120	222 208 230	330 309 311	380	40.9 41.1 41.1	40.8 41.3 41.2	1,089 1,094 1,094
	O N D	4,631	4,115	209 196 198	311 304 --	382	41.1 41.2 --	41.3 41.4 --	1,103 1,103 --

1. Averages of unadjusted data.

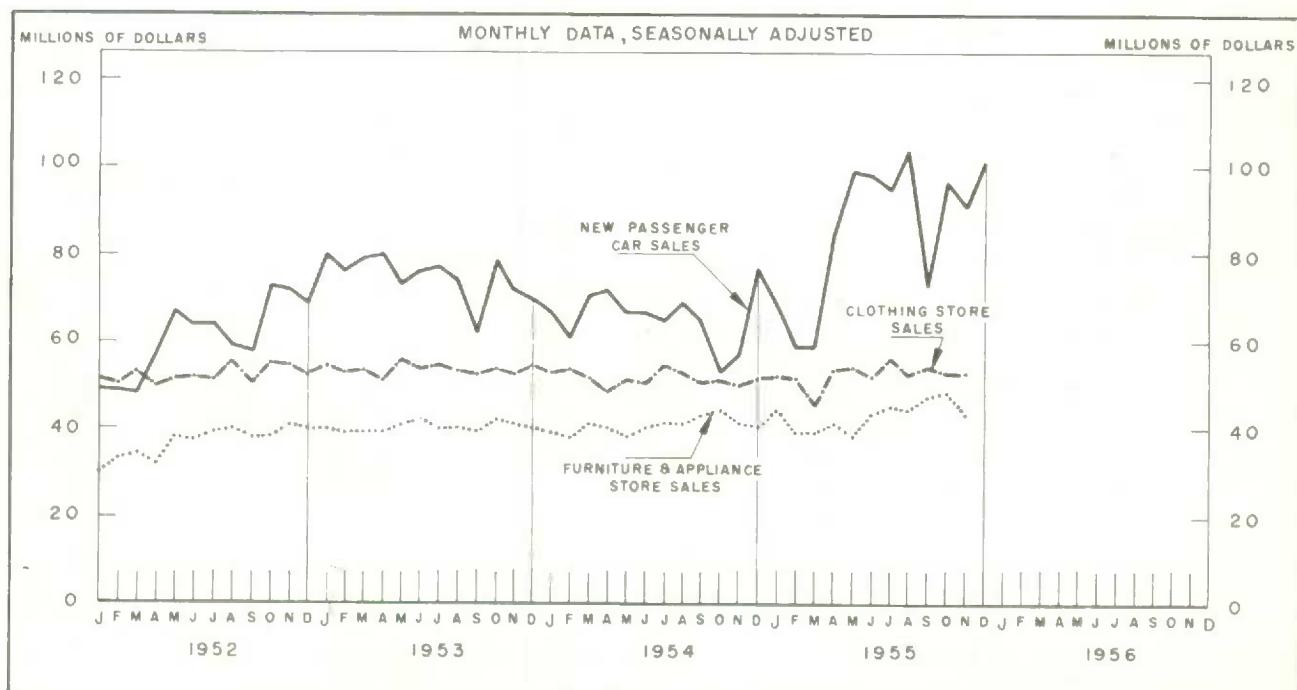
RETAIL TRADE

After showing a relatively "flat" trend during 1953 and 1954, total retail trade rose sharply last year. Department store sales showed steady gains throughout the period.



SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

After showing a declining trend in 1953 and 1954, new passenger car sales recovered sharply in 1955.



SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages¹ or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	RETAIL TRADE							
	Retail Trade Total \$ millions	Grocery and Combination Stores \$ millions	General Stores \$ millions	Department Stores \$ millions	Variety Stores \$ millions	Motor Vehicle Dealers \$ millions	New Passenger Car Sales \$ millions	Commercial Vehicle Sales \$ millions
1946	482.3	83.3	31.4	50.5	10.5	39.6	10.0	6.1
1947	580.3	98.0	35.3	58.3	11.6	60.4	23.6	11.1
1948	652.9	114.0	37.9	66.4	13.3	67.0	23.6	13.0
1949	711.0	122.9	40.2	71.7	14.0	82.8	34.4	14.7
1950	801.4	134.6	40.0	73.4	14.6	125.4	55.1	18.7
1951	891.1	158.7	43.7	75.8	16.3	157.0	57.0	22.2
1952	961.0	170.1	45.1	82.6	17.8	174.6	60.4	23.1
1953	1,010.5	177.7	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	75.0	21.9
1954	996.6	187.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	66.4	16.0
1952 J	911.4	169.1	45.6	76.5	16.8	154.4	48.8	22.0
F	909.9	167.8	45.2	78.0	17.1	149.8	49.1	21.2
M	928.9	171.9	46.8	78.0	18.3	152.0	48.1	21.9
A	912.7	163.9	44.9	77.7	17.1	160.4	56.6	22.9
M	976.6	173.6	44.9	82.0	17.2	195.9	67.1	24.4
J	960.2	165.6	44.3	84.4	17.5	180.1	64.1	22.2
J	952.8	167.9	44.1	80.0	17.2	173.3	63.8	23.0
A	982.8	179.0	46.2	86.6	18.4	166.6	59.1	26.0
S	958.0	164.7	43.9	84.4	17.5	181.8	58.1	24.0
O	982.6	172.5	44.8	86.7	18.5	179.0	73.4	23.7
N	1,015.9	176.8	45.3	84.2	18.7	204.3	71.7	24.9
D	978.7	162.7	43.2	83.6	17.7	194.8	69.4	20.6
1953 J	999.4	174.8	43.7	85.5	19.1	184.7	80.0	22.9
F	999.8	174.2	43.4	83.5	18.5	189.8	75.8	23.1
M	1,006.9	172.3	43.1	86.1	17.8	197.4	78.5	22.9
A	1,002.2	173.7	43.7	82.3	18.6	194.8	79.7	26.0
M	1,028.3	180.1	44.2	85.8	19.1	192.4	73.4	23.2
J	1,019.0	178.4	44.7	85.6	18.7	193.7	75.9	21.3
J	1,011.2	179.0	43.4	86.7	18.6	189.9	76.8	21.3
A	1,014.0	179.0	43.9	85.5	18.4	191.7	73.8	18.9
S	997.8	175.9	43.9	85.9	18.6	180.3	61.6	19.3
O	1,045.8	188.9	43.4	85.8	19.2	200.7	79.2	21.7
N	1,007.0	177.1	42.2	87.0	18.7	183.2	71.8	20.7
D	1,023.2	183.8	43.1	88.0	19.1	189.7	69.5	20.2
1954 J	986.0	186.7	43.8	84.7	19.0	163.2	67.1	16.3
F	998.2	184.8	43.8	87.3	19.2	168.4	60.8	18.4
M	1,017.2	202.6	41.7	86.0	19.4	183.1	71.4	20.2
A	996.1	189.8	43.1	89.5	18.7	171.9	72.3	17.8
M	994.4	186.6	42.9	84.8	19.3	170.8	66.8	15.7
J	987.8	185.4	41.7	87.1	19.2	165.6	66.7	15.8
J	1,041.9	207.8	45.0	88.8	19.7	166.8	64.6	14.6
A	1,006.7	185.2	41.4	89.9	19.0	175.7	69.1	15.0
S	1,008.6	189.3	42.3	88.3	19.4	178.8	65.3	12.8
O	1,002.4	197.5	43.0	88.4	19.9	154.0	53.4	13.7
N	967.7	186.7	41.7	87.9	19.4	144.0	56.8	15.7
D	1,020.6	193.2	42.6	91.0	19.2	175.6	77.4	15.5
1955 J	1,039.3	191.2	45.1	92.9	20.2	186.5	68.8	13.8
F	990.1	193.2	42.9	89.3	19.6	156.9	59.1	13.8
M	970.2	199.1	41.6	91.6	18.3	159.4	58.5	12.4
A	1,064.7	211.7	45.0	93.1	21.9	192.9	85.0	19.3
M	1,039.4	189.0	42.7	93.0	19.7	198.9	98.7	18.9
J	1,096.0	201.0	44.5	93.2	20.2	214.2	98.1	23.3
J	1,106.2	198.5	46.9	96.9	21.1	201.2	95.1	23.0
A	1,084.1	194.2	40.7	94.8	19.8	224.4	103.8	23.2
S	1,123.5	205.9	44.8	101.1	22.2	217.6	72.8	21.4
O	1,109.0	206.9	44.1	98.3	21.6	207.3	97.4	21.6
N	1,045.3	200.7	43.0	98.3	21.2	169.2	91.2	18.0
D	--	--	--	--	--	--	101.0	22.8

1. Averages of unadjusted data.

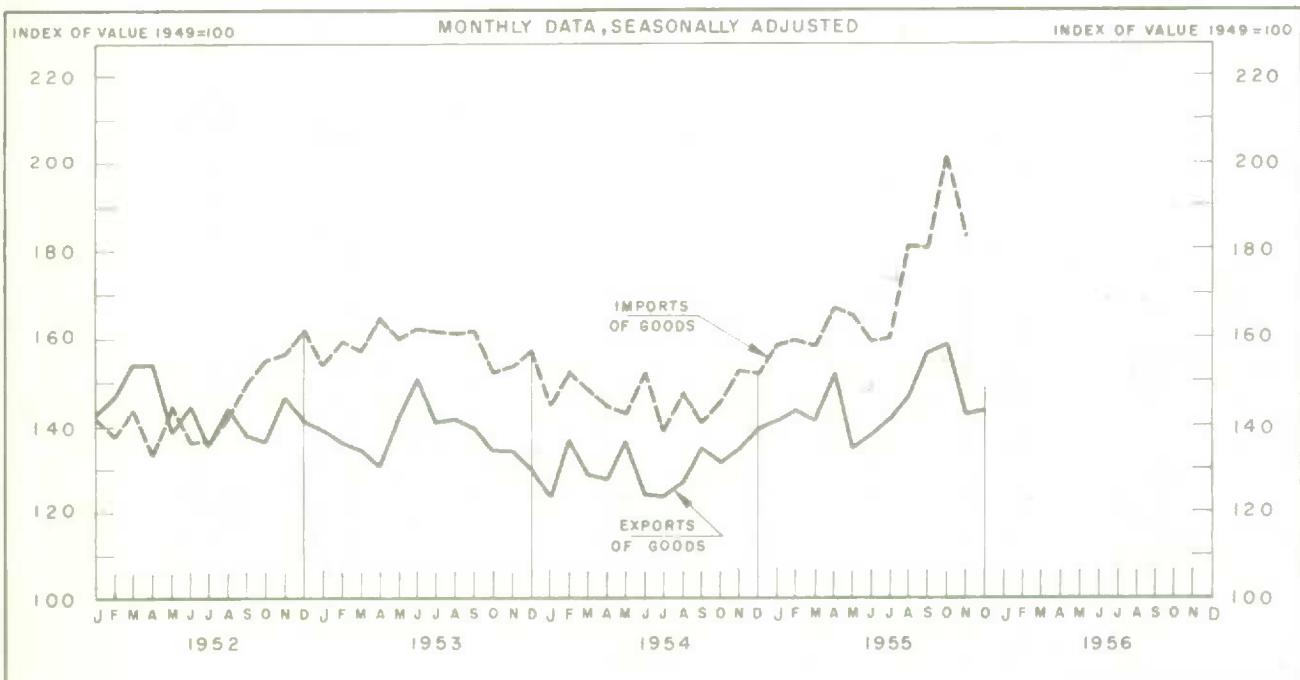
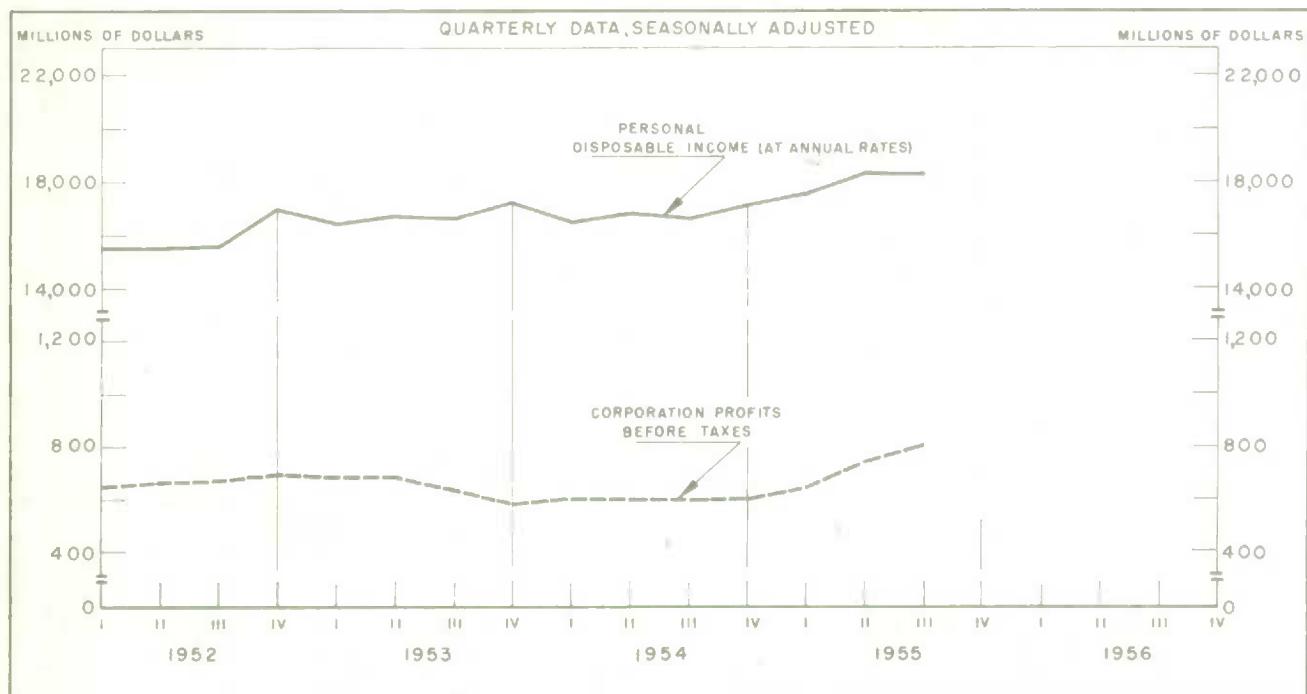
SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages¹ or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	RETAIL TRADE (continued)								
	Garages and Filling Stations \$millions	Clothing Stores \$millions	Shoe Stores \$millions	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware \$millions	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances \$millions	Restaurants \$millions	Fuel Dealers \$millions	Drug Stores \$millions	Jewellery Stores \$millions
1946	20.0	33.5	6.8	25.0	15.9	22.5	12.0	14.0	6.9
1947	30.2	37.6	7.6	32.2	20.9	24.8	14.2	14.9	6.7
1948	34.6	42.0	8.1	37.5	22.8	27.5	16.3	16.4	7.0
1949	37.6	44.0	8.7	40.8	25.3	30.3	16.7	17.7	7.6
1950	38.3	42.9	8.6	47.4	27.9	32.5	18.3	18.6	8.2
1951	39.9	49.0	9.3	48.9	29.8	36.5	19.4	20.8	8.7
1952	42.3	52.7	9.8	50.1	37.2	39.0	19.6	22.2	9.6
1953	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5	40.0	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1
1954	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.6	39.2	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8
1952 J	41.5	51.3	8.7	47.6	29.7	38.1	20.6	21.5	8.9
F	41.5	50.2	9.4	47.5	32.7	38.8	19.7	21.5	8.8
M	42.9	53.0	10.3	47.9	34.3	39.7	19.8	22.5	8.8
A	42.1	49.8	9.5	47.0	32.3	38.1	17.8	21.3	8.8
M	41.7	51.4	9.8	48.4	37.9	38.4	20.2	22.2	9.5
J	41.8	51.8	9.8	49.1	37.2	39.2	19.5	22.1	9.7
J	41.2	51.4	9.5	48.4	39.3	38.3	18.4	22.0	9.6
A	42.3	55.8	10.3	50.1	39.8	40.0	20.0	22.9	9.7
S	41.9	50.7	9.6	51.5	38.3	38.4	19.8	22.3	9.5
O	43.8	55.3	10.0	52.8	38.2	38.7	21.2	22.5	9.7
N	42.5	54.6	9.8	52.6	40.6	40.2	18.1	22.9	9.8
D	41.7	52.7	10.0	53.4	40.1	38.6	18.7	22.3	9.9
1953 J	42.9	54.6	10.6	53.8	40.1	39.4	17.4	23.2	10.3
F	44.5	53.1	10.2	54.4	39.4	39.9	18.1	23.2	10.2
M	46.3	53.7	10.2	55.4	38.9	38.8	18.3	23.1	9.7
A	45.7	51.1	9.7	54.9	39.3	39.1	18.4	22.9	9.9
M	47.0	56.1	10.6	55.6	41.4	39.9	18.6	23.6	10.2
J	47.1	53.9	10.2	56.0	42.2	40.5	19.3	23.7	10.1
J	47.0	54.7	10.5	56.0	40.0	39.3	19.6	23.4	10.2
A	47.4	53.2	10.1	55.7	39.7	39.8	19.2	24.0	10.2
S	46.2	52.6	9.9	55.1	38.5	40.0	19.0	23.6	10.0
O	46.5	53.7	10.4	55.9	41.7	39.5	19.4	24.2	10.3
N	48.2	52.5	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.6	18.8	23.8	10.3
D	47.8	54.5	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954 J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
F	53.3	53.7	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
M	51.8	51.7	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.2	10.0
M	53.2	51.0	9.0	53.4	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.1	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.7	9.6	56.6	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.9	10.2	53.7	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	49.7	10.0	53.9	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.0	9.4
D	53.0	51.6	9.9	54.1	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.5	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.9	9.8	57.6	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.5	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.8	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.4	10.6	52.7	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.4	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.6	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.7	9.7
J	56.7	56.2	10.4	58.4	45.2	38.1	17.6	25.0	10.5
A	51.9	52.2	9.7	59.7	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.2	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.8	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.1	9.2
N	54.6	52.5	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.0	9.7
D	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

1. Averages of unadjusted data.
 2. Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME

Paralleling the sharp increase in G.N.P. in 1955, both business and personal incomes showed large gains.



SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages¹ or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	MISCELLANEOUS							
	Personal Disposable Income ² \$millions	Corporation Profits before Taxes \$millions	Value of Building Permits Industrial ⁴ \$thousands	Value of Building Permits Institutional and Government ⁴ \$thousands	Value of Building Permits Residential ⁴ \$thousands	Value of Building Permits Commercial ⁴ \$thousands	Domestic Exports of Goods 1949 = 100	Imports of Goods 1949 = 100
1946	8,965	364	--	--	--	--	77.3	69.8
1947	9,599	450	--	--	--	--	92.7	93.2
1948	11,121	489	4,268	6,368	29,186	11,251	102.8	95.5
1949	11,968	477	3,355	8,599	34,330	12,486	100.0	100.0
1950	12,674	627	5,305	9,194	40,649	20,044	104.2	115.0
1951	14,663	700	9,513	12,344	33,540	12,353	130.8	147.9
1952	15,891	668	8,361	13,681	46,592	15,092	143.7	146.0
1953	16,725	645	16,732	17,772	62,644	15,910	137.6	158.7
1954	16,747	598	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	129.7	148.2
1952 J			9,321	10,852	34,236	9,503	143.3	142.0
F	15,476	652	7,076	10,402	35,616	10,901	147.0	137.8
M			8,512	11,354	38,768	14,040	153.9	143.8
A			7,890	10,936	40,259	14,300	153.9	133.6
M	15,532	659	8,477	11,576	44,621	15,369	138.6	144.3
J			9,279	11,580	45,884	13,645	144.7	136.2
J			9,566	13,928	47,433	14,409	135.6	136.4
A	15,580	670	9,194	13,473	49,425	15,253	144.1	142.1
S			6,790	14,371	52,363	15,803	138.0	149.9
O			7,066	13,770	54,160	17,208	136.6	155.1
N	16,976	689	7,930	16,323	55,923	18,307	146.9	156.5
D			7,771	16,390	56,806	19,337	141.0	161.5
1953 J			11,446	16,149	56,794	16,827	139.3	153.8
F	16,360	681	13,281	13,126	59,100	15,392	136.4	159.4
M			15,194	13,730	61,176	13,868	134.6	157.0
A			15,988	14,481	61,979	14,616	130.5	164.4
M	16,732	683	17,518	17,196	60,819	15,152	142.2	159.9
J			18,292	20,632	60,863	15,470	150.6	162.1
J			16,973	20,466	62,589	15,248	140.8	161.6
A	16,624	634	17,682	20,911	65,436	13,525	141.5	161.0
S			18,384	18,343	64,963	16,026	139.8	161.7
O			20,554	19,253	65,776	16,899	134.4	152.0
N	17,184	582	17,856	17,107	64,556	19,521	134.0	153.5
D			17,973	16,401	64,628	16,425	130.0	157.0
1954 J			14,963	16,005	60,792	15,648	123.4	144.3
F	16,540	598	17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	138.8	152.0
M			15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	128.7	148.1
A			15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	127.2	144.3
M	16,764	598	15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477	136.2	142.9
J			15,779	21,279	69,178	15,629	123.9	151.8
J			15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703	123.7	136.7
A	16,592	597	13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	127.0	147.4
S			11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317	134.9	140.6
O			12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	131.3	145.8
N	17,092	597	14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217	134.5	152.4
D			16,767	23,455	62,103	15,162	139.2	151.8
1955 J			18,232	22,158	76,636	17,503	141.2	158.1
F	17,528	641	15,764	22,116	72,121	16,340	143.6	159.3
M			13,244	20,873	69,810	18,323	141.1	158.1
A			12,771	27,332	76,100	21,242	151.9	166.8
M	18,280	738	14,903	28,532	80,677	24,249	134.4	165.1
J			18,653	25,140	83,006	21,697	137.9	159.2
J			23,889	26,001	84,223	22,940	141.5	159.9
A	18,288	800	22,325	25,527	85,649	22,445	146.7	180.7
S			20,122	27,097	86,195	22,867	156.7	180.1
O			15,797	24,103	81,268	20,992	158.6	201.3
N	--	--	--	--	--	--	142.5	182.9
D			--	--	--	--	143.4	--

1. Averages of unadjusted data.

2. Seasonally adjusted annual rate.

3. Quarterly averages and quarterly data.

4. Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Gross National Product at Market Prices (¹)		Civilian Labour Force				Consumer Credit Out- standing							
		Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpor- ation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise	
		Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands			Percentage	Million dollars	1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars		
1953	24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	645	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365	
1954	24,041	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341	
1953 A	24,632	{ 248.6 257.1	5,476 5,369	93 85	1.7 1.6	998 1,018	671	{ 115.7 116.2	222.2 221.2	1,804	{ 343 338	345 367	
S		{ 254.5 250.6	5,295 5,218	112 153	2.1 2.8	1,016 1,001		{ 116.7 116.2	220.4 218.7		{ 343 351	358 351	
O		{ 235.5 229.1	5,138 5,014	192 283	3.6 5.3	992 950		{ 115.8 115.7	219.0 219.8		{ 356 261	338 280	
N		{ 229.4 236.8	4,970 4,970	315 321	6.0 6.1	955 950		{ 115.7 115.5	219.1 218.7		{ 275 316	293 353	
D		{ 242.4 245.6	5,006 5,195	306 218	5.8 4.0	958 980		{ 115.6 115.5	218.0 217.9		{ 292 355	348 360	
J		{ 242.4 245.5	5,006 5,297	306 186	5.8 3.4	958 1,009		{ 115.6 116.1	218.0 217.6		{ 342 342	348 416	
F		{ 238.5 238.5	5,405 5,405	172 172	3.1 3.1	1,017 1,017		{ 116.2 116.2	217.4 217.4		{ 324 322	341 335	
M		{ 234.7 235.7	5,418 5,337	175 168	3.1 3.1	1,019 1,038		{ 117.0 116.8	215.8 215.3		{ 331 331	325 325	
A		{ 256.0 254.4	5,302 5,223	180 215	3.3 4.0	1,044 1,037		{ 116.8 116.8	214.3 214.9		{ 314 365	333 372	
M		{ 240.6 238.2	5,187 5,003	248 363	4.6 6.8	1,032 991		{ 116.6 116.4	215.4 215.7		{ 385 306	337 307	
J		{ 251.9 248.0	4,999 5,012	401 379	7.4 7.0	997 996		{ 116.0 116.3	217.4 217.4		{ 349 297	376 308	
J		{ 259.2 267.4	5,123 5,324	327 213	6.0 3.8	1,013 1,049		{ 116.1 116.4	218.5 218.7		{ 336 367	383 434	
A		{ 276.8 263.7	5,458 5,588	157 150	2.8 2.6	1,091 1,093		{ 115.9 116.0	218.7 218.4		{ 378 2,089	402 402	
M		{ 271.6 281.2	5,641 5,495	131 138	2.3 2.4	1,108 1,126		{ 116.0 116.8	219.6 220.9		{ 348 2,212	373 382	
J		{ 283.9 282.9 ^p	5,477 5,419	142 162	2.5 2.9	1,139 1,133		{ 116.9 116.9	220.0 220.7		{ 384 116.9	414 457	
J		265.5 ^p	5,388	200	3.6			{ 116.9	221.4		{ 376 116.9	443 376	
Primary Industries													
Manufacturing													
Farm Cash Income		Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Pro- duction of Central Electric Stations	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments	Value of Inven- tories (²)	Value of New Orders	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (²)	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100	December 1952=100			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1953	604.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8	41.3	
1954	504.46	1,186	160.3 ^r	209.7	5,781	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8	40.6	
1953 A	777.81	{ 882 1,224	237.0 177.0	201.1 212.2	5,089	262.1 270.1	100.5 110.5	105.0 104.6	85.7 93.2	114.4 115.6	136.0 135.7	41.0 41.0	
S		{ 2,178 2,061	177.0 194.1	200.0 1,544	5,510	268.2 263.8	110.3 101.4	105.0 104.9	93.8 98.2	115.2 113.1	136.6 137.4	41.5 41.4	
O		{ 1,464 812.23	117.5 176.0	176.0 5,718	5,718	247.4 247.4	98.2 106.1	106.1 87.2	87.2 110.9	110.9 138.4	138.4 141.2	41.2	
N		{ 845 506.22	91.7 612	171.6 181.8	5,633	240.1 251.0	90.6 97.4	106.1 105.9	87.4 94.9	108.0 108.3	140.4 140.4	38.5 40.7	
D		{ 804 451	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6	41.1	
J		{ 504 554.53	151.7	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0	40.9	
J		{ 1,332 1,087	100.5 371.9	219.1 227.8	5,875	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2	39.8	
A		{ 1,160 1,712	262.4 190.6	226.2 246.5	5,447	252.5 256.2	98.9 106.8	101.5 101.1	84.8 98.0	108.0 108.3	140.9 139.5	40.7 40.9	
M		{ 2,168 720.57	182.7 137.9	245.5 228.2	6,131	257.6 258.0	101.8 103.6	100.7 101.0	83.0 89.8	108.1 106.3	139.7 140.5	41.3 41.3	
A		{ 1,475 949	119.1 132.1	213.5 202.0	6,556	242.4 6,547	101.8 98.7	101.5 101.1	90.2 96.0	105.4 103.2	141.2 142.8	41.2 39.3	
M		{ 706 608	56.7 46.6	205.6 203.8	5,973	253.9 250.5	102.1 114.5	101.5 102.5	89.3 100.9	103.6 105.7	142.7 143.5	41.0 41.2	
A		{ 529 679	83.2 163.8	202.6 230.2	6,363	268.8 6,640	113.3 124.2	101.0 101.5	97.1 109.2	106.5 109.3	144.3 145.4	41.1 41.2	
M		{ 1,378 1,039	185.2 305.2	254.1 264.0	6,090	282.9 265.1	124.2 111.5	101.5 100.8	109.2 101.0	107.3 111.6	145.4 145.0	41.0 40.9	
J		{ 1,247 1,247	241.1 261.6	261.6 275.5	6,052	275.5 284.2 ^r	118.2 122.9	100.4 101.0	106.3 106.5	111.4 114.0	145.1 143.8	40.8 41.2	
J		{ 1,614 2,294	162.9 96.4	276.3 285.3	6,002	284.8 284.8	118.2 119.8	101.8 101.8	104.4 104.4	113.4 112.8	144.8 145.4 ^r	41.5 41.7 ^r	
A		{ 2,333 154.2	116.9 272.0 ^p	272.0 ^p	6,760	284.0 ^p	118.2	102.6	107.5	112.3	146.1	41.6	

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.⁽⁴⁾End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate								Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (¹)	New Dwelling Units under Con- struction (⁴)			Index of Em- ployment	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries	
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100	1949=100		1949=100	
1953	2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.7 ^r	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7	
1954	2,842	68,641	9,358	1,005.5 ^r	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4	
1953	N D	2,884	{ 68,013	10,111	1,003.8 ^r	123.7	5,024	4,177	12,997	154.2	1.90	3.67	109.6
1954	J F M	{ 54,248	59,923	9,029	1,172.4 ^r	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
1954	A M J	2,760	51,127	7,679	802.0 ^r	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
1954	J A S	51,070	8,700	943.0 ^r	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7	
1954	O N D	2,732	{ 52,978	7,779	1,029.5 ^r	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
1954	J A S	57,816	8,552	1,070.7 ^r	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1	
1954	O N D	64,262	9,643	1,064.6 ^r	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1	
1955	J A S	69,874	9,929	1,063.8 ^r	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0	
1955	O N D	2,916	{ 72,150	9,946	994.0 ^r	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
1955	J A S	75,310	10,913	1,011.2 ^r	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9	
1955	O N D	2,960	{ 75,456	10,709	1,020.0 ^r	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
1955	J A S	73,746	11,074	1,013.7 ^r	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0	
1955	O N D	68,641	9,407	1,248.9 ^r	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6	
1955	J A S	63,525	8,574	840.1 ^r	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3	
1955	O N D	2,908	{ 59,814	8,018	798.5 ^r	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
1955	J A S	57,960	8,913	915.9 ^r	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0	
1955	O N D	3,084	{ 58,862	8,636	1,101.0 ^r	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
1955	J A S	65,543	11,125	1,124.0 ^r	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0	
1955	O N D	3,312	{ 75,684	12,566	1,189.2 ^r	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
1955	J A S	81,363	12,361	1,112.3 ^r	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6	
1955	O N D	85,938	13,062	1,112.3 ^r	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2	
1955	J A S	88,183	13,293	1,121.8 ^r	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6	
1955	O N D	89,219	13,397	1,125.4 ^r	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6	
1955	J A S	85,777	11,278 ^p	1,094.6 ^r	131.9 ^r	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9 ^r	
1955	O N D	79,716	9,383 ^p	1,339.1	132.0			15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Personal Expenditure on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽³⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽²⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
	Population (¹)	Total in Civil Em- ployment (¹)	Registered Unem- ployed (¹)									
	Thousands persons	1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100	£ Million					
1953	50,592	22,238	282	121	11,168	136	140	323.4	215.2	278.7	267	2,518
1954	50,784	22,604	230	130 ^r	11,854	142	143	325.4	222.0	281.2 ^r	286	2,762
1953	N D	22,400	322	133	{ 2,964	{ 137	140	322.9	240.0	272.2	{ 280	{ 2,561
1954	J F M	50,674	22,288	345	121	{ 138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6	{ 254	{ 2,518
1954	A M J	22,288	376	128		{ 139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1		2,583
1954	O N D	50,784	22,275	358	130	2,682	139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0	266
1954	J A S	22,274	323	132		{ 139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
1954	O N D	22,344	302	124		{ 141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5		2,820
1954	J A S	22,430	255	133	2,910	{ 142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5	{ 288	2,985
1954	O N D	22,604	230	128		{ 142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
1954	J A S	22,518	228	117		{ 142	145	328.1	247.1	289.7		3,013
1954	O N D	22,613	238	113	{ 3,045	{ 143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8	{ 296	2,918
1954	J A S	22,614	250	133		{ 143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
1954	O N D	22,773	259	138		{ 144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2		2,936
1954	J A S	22,818	260	139	3,217	{ 144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8	{ 294	2,925
1954	O N D	22,714	280	130		{ 144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955	J F M	22,716	300	135 ^r		{ 146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3		2,763
1955	A M J	22,722	300	140 ^r	2,905	{ 147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5	{ 256 ^{r(4)}	2,681
1955	O N D	22,727	257	142 ^r		{ 149	146	330.5	260.3	365.4		2,667
1955	J A S	22,817	230	134 ^r		{ 152	147	329.5	244.8	318.0		2,686
1955	O N D	22,872	200	140 ^r	3,117	{ 152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3	{ 289 ^{r(4)}	2,686
1955	J A S	22,933 ^r	192	137 ^r		{ 152	150	331.3	157.0	294.0		2,680
1955	O N D	22,943	192	122 ^r		{ 153	150	337.6	223.0	338.8		2,544
1955	J A S	23,026	200	118 ^r	{ 3,221	{ 153	149	337.9	264.2	342.3	{ 311 ^{r(4)}	2,457
1955	O N D	23,030	208	140 ^r		{ 153	150	338.1	243.2	304.4		2,345
1955	J A S	23,101 ^r	222	144 ^r		{ 153	152	340.5	267.8	333.4		2,297
1955	O N D	23,136 ^r	146			{ 154	154	343.3	262.2	341.5		2,283
1955	J A S	23,000	154			{ 154	154	343.8	253.7	335.9		2,120

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

⁽¹⁾De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force			Labour Income (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (2)	General Imports	
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Em-ployed	Unem-ployed								
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
1953	159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	29.5	1,315 906	
1954	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258 851	
1953 O N D	160.4	359.9	{ 132	62.8	1.3	205.9	30.9	{ 115.4	110.2	28.6	1,253 813	
160.7	129			62.3	115.0				109.8	28.8		
160.9	126			60.7	114.9				110.1	29.5		
1954 J F M A M J A S O N D	161.1			125	59.8	3.1	201.8	32.7	115.2	110.9	28.7	
161.3	358.3	125	60.1	3.7	201.8	115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183 809			
161.5	123	60.1	3.7	201.5	33.7	33.5	114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126 864		
161.8	123	60.6	3.5	201.7			114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426 957		
162.0	357.6	125	61.1	3.3	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401 829		
162.2	124	62.1	3.3	202.4	115.1		110.0	28.7	1,474 946			
162.4	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	33.5	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291 822			
162.7	358.8	123	62.3	3.2	202.4	115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156 825			
162.9	124	62.1	3.1	202.4	114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114 780				
163.2	126	62.1	2.7	203.5	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265 763				
163.5	367.1	128	61.7	2.9	205.3	36.0	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249 840		
163.7	130	60.7	2.8	205.5	36.0	36.0	114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318 942		
1955 J F M A M J A S O N D	163.0	132	60.2	3.3	206.1		114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166 870		
164.2	375.3	133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233 850		
164.4	135	60.5	3.2	209.4	114.3		110.0	29.9	1,342 1,019			
164.6	136	61.7	3.0	211.5	43.0	43.0	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,264 871		
164.8	384.8	138	62.7	2.5	214.2		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,308 966		
165.0	139	64.0	2.7	214.9	114.4		110.3	32.5	1,316 939			
165.2	139	65.0	2.5	219.4	114.7		110.5	32.9	1,287 885			
165.5	392.0 ^r	140	65.5	2.2	218.2	44.5	114.5	110.9	33.6	1,228 959		
165.8	142	64.7	2.1	219.5	44.5	44.5	114.9	111.7	34.3	1,249 945		
166.0	143	65.2	2.1	220.4			114.9	111.6	34.6	1,395 1,010 ^r		
166.3	144	64.8	2.4	222.4 ^r			115.0	111.2	35.1	1,308 1,053		
166.5	144	64.2	2.4	222.9			114.7	111.3				
Manufacturing												
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (seasonally adjusted)	Construction		Trade		Finance			
					Average Hourly ^(b) Earnings	Average Hours ^(b) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks		
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) ⁽⁷⁾		
1953	136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374 189.0	
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008 226.7	
1953 O N D	134	24.6	46.1	21.8	110.3	1.79	40.3	2,154	90.1	14,040	40,294 183.4	
131	24.8	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	40,268 187.5		
127	23.4	45.9	21.3	108.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	40,374 190.7		
1954 J F M A M J A S O N D	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422 195.4	
126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722 199.6		
125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076 204.9		
125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441 212.7		
126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324 219.8		
125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,850 221.8		
124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254 231.1		
125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967 236.4		
126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495 238.5		
128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844 243.5		
130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114 252.2		
131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008 264.5		
1955 J F M A M J A S O N D	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,073 ^r	87.6	14,864	40,483 268.8	
134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,002 ^r	89.9	14,765	40,751 278.1		
136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,193 ^r	113.8	15,060	41,448 277.5		
138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,367 ^r	132.0	15,251	41,818 286.2		
140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,547 ^r	137.6	15,368	42,440 285.0		
141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,730 ^r	134.8	15,345	43,674 300.7		
141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,829 ^r	122.6	15,484	44,113 315.3		
142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.1	1.88	40.6	2,858 ^r	124.7	15,662	44,696 311.0		
144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4	1.90	40.9	2,844	114.9 ^r	15,840	45,449 323.2		
145	26.6 ^r	45.4 ^r	27.5	107.3	1.91	41.1	2,765	107.0	15,777	46,499 306.2		
146	27.3 ^r	45.7 ^r	28.3 ^r	108.7	1.93	41.2	2,632	90.0	15,808	47,331 321.5		
145	27.3	45.9	29.3	107.9	1.93	41.4	2,410	75.0	48,356	327.0		

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾														
	Population				Immigration ⁽³⁾								From The Nether- lands	Marriages
	Population ⁽³⁾ Date	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy				
		Thousands					Number							
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699		
1955	15,601	406	36,674	10,548	26,126	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,488		
1953	J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686							15,703	
	A			35,973	9,927	26,046	46,762	11,526	2,462	12,132	5,697	5,157	15,539	
	S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047							14,696	
	O			34,618	10,585	24,033							14,490	
	N			32,800	10,183	22,617	43,770	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	9,176	
	D			33,891	10,713	23,178							8,015	
1954	J	15,005	112	34,985	11,498	23,487							5,308	
	F	15,035	30	32,705	9,830	22,875	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	6,539	
	M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913							4,755	
	A			36,802	10,637	26,165							8,068	
	M			38,329	10,664	27,665	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	11,506	
	J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325							15,861	
	J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	17,589	
	A			36,882	9,698	27,184							12,854	
	S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841							14,888	
	O			35,807	10,603	25,204							14,042	
	N			34,221	10,400	23,821	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	8,873	
	D			34,822	10,967	23,855							8,102	
1955	J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520							6,949	
	F	15,482	43	32,785	11,122	21,663	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	7,113	
	M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205							5,370	
	A			34,458	9,638	24,620							6,763	
	M			38,992	11,354	27,638	40,790	11,046	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,189	
	J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432							11,456	
	J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	13,942	
	A			41,598	10,533	31,065							13,086	
	S	15,706	60	35,035	9,765	25,270							15,982	
	O			37,020	10,040	26,980							15,631	
	N			36,683	10,674	26,009	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	12,595 ^c	
	D	15,792	86	32,989	9,961	23,028							7,775	
NEWFOUNDLAND													NOVA SCOTIA	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Thousands	Thousands			
1954	398	1,138	246	227	50	81	673	1,576						
1955	412	1,174	272	235	56	73	683	1,589						
1953	J	1,150	259	220	245	86	72							
	A	1,127	282	202	224	79	66							
	S	1,191	258	195	253	96	67							
	O	1,121	223	220	206	54	74							
	N	965	297	240	205	70	64							
	D	877	233	230	231	32	74							
1954	J	1,263	190	298	207	15	102							
	F	1,054	165	198	222	34	77							
	M	1,196	165	259	211	22	76							
	A	1,141	222	237	249	28	81							
	M	1,180	192	253	250	45	80							
	J	398	1,157	328	253	80	77	673	1,653					
	J	1,089	302	222	234	73	73							
	A	1,151	298	222	214	89	79							
	S	1,197	295	238	243	66	71							
	O	1,118	236	248	239	57	74							
	N	1,091	297	260	212	58	91							
	D	1,016	262	259	190	38	85							
1955	J	1,718	514	414	238	31	64							
	F	1,806	387	271	207	32	73							
	M	860	141	144	211	25	71							
	A	1,194	201	204	215	25	100							
	M	1,292	289	275	256	42	89							
	J	412	833	104	201	78	80	683	1,584					
	J	1,643	501	352	236	93	46							
	A	812	193	175	288	83	79							
	S	802	197	174	221	91	58							
	O	1,263	321	187	202	62	82							
	N	1,319	288	161	260	73	71							
	D	544	127	100	280	38	68							

Note.—Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. (3) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(5) Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764	
1955	444	490	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721	
1953	A	387	479	1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869	
M	414	445	1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981		
J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846	
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875	
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723	
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497	
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724	
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696	
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764	
1954	J	287	568	1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068	
F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687	
M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808	
A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800	
M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924	
J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770	
J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,520	2,742	
A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561	
S	682	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530	
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740	
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720	
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819	
1955	J	394	498	1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801	
F	279	491		1,200	220	407		9,258	1,925	3,188	
M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659	
A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300	
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849	
J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847	
J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098	
A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436	
S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702	
O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618	
N	422	494		1,660	499	446		11,256	4,009	2,651	
D	414	557		1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082	
1955	5,183	11,709	3,701	3,806	849	1,840	568	560	889	2,065	
1953	A	10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917	
M	11,121	4,489	3,795			1,920	711	563		2,141	
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024	
J	11,396	4,588	3,498			1,929	757	590		2,227	
A	11,253	4,930	3,472			1,953	800	551		2,091	
S	11,380	5,220	3,583			1,805	755	523		1,997	
O	11,003	5,377	3,723			1,738	927	605		1,984	
N	10,380	3,315	3,676			1,642	609	506		1,903	
D	10,713	2,702	3,882			1,701	442	589		1,913	
1954	J	10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971	
F	10,267	2,586	3,503			1,721	315	480		1,864	
M	11,606	1,897	3,729			1,962	269	558		2,129	
A	11,286	3,104	3,814			1,904	408	595		2,104	
M	11,646	4,526	3,745			1,874	650	598		2,213	
J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202	
J	11,972	5,364	3,563			2,006	856	569		2,257	
A	11,676	3,750	3,357			1,796	680	564		2,123	
S	11,878	5,379	3,383			1,924	658	524		2,104	
O	11,484	5,327	3,876			1,876	841	581		2,082	
N	10,993	3,184	3,730			1,717	599	539		1,959	
D	11,214	2,747	4,033			1,810	381	582		1,973	
1955	J	11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849	
F	10,559	2,568	3,762			1,499	252	496		1,882	
M	12,312	1,499	4,161			1,701	303	539		2,166	
A	11,189	2,997	3,601			2,025	418	593		2,091	
M	12,924	4,495	4,090			1,923	478	587		2,296	
J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191	
J	10,866	4,995	3,466			1,777	799	535		1,999	
A	13,141	4,495	4,098			1,819	629	503		2,297	
S	11,312	5,495	3,398			1,916	762	454		2,167	
O	12,159	4,995	3,659			2,060	827	641		2,043	
N	11,878	3,996 ^r	3,866			1,504	589	481		2,078	
D	9,939	2,497	3,725			1,933	621	644		1,724	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1953 J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	560		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	260	558		2,635	431	699		2,670	489	1,099
F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
M	225	500		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,100
M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
J	1,031	492		2,906	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
S	570	514		2,890	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
O	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
N	735	550		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
D	329	537		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
			Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars									
1953	11,706	309	3,800	1,853	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	— 19
1954	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	— 158
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3
4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,537	725	574	+ 35
1953 1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	— 8
2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,539	732	601	— 88
3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	603	+ 10
4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67
1954 1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	— 42
2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	— 100
3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	— 46
4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30
1955 1st	2,984	93	907	21	346	4,351	750	609	— 63
2nd	3,153	100	1,184	146	450	5,033	778	672	— 64
3rd	3,326	101	1,267	1,081	468	6,243	814	674	— 95
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36
4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	— 84
1953 1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12
2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	19,224	2,964	2,392	— 184
3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+ 144
4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	— 48
1954 1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16
2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,704	2,984	2,544	— 272
3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,884	2,536	— 248
4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	— 128
1955 1st	12,284	372	3,940	1,344	1,672	19,612	3,052	2,564	— 36
2nd	12,732	400	4,512	1,428	1,716	20,788	3,164	2,672	— 252
3rd	13,104	404	4,668	1,308	1,740	21,224	3,232	2,708	— 296

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS												
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate		
			Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars												
1953	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	- 5,843	+ 19	24,449		
1954	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	- 5,562	+ 157	24,041		
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1952	1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	- 158	1,234	- 1,202	- 29	5,046		
	2nd	3,577	860	200	381	- 193	1,409	- 1,368	- 29	5,401		
	3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	+ 1,116	1,430	- 1,353	- 3	6,937		
	4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	- 455	1,500	- 1,477	- 34	5,871		
1953	1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	- 149	1,154	- 1,335	+ 9	5,339		
	2nd	3,786	879	273	412	- 48	1,399	- 1,597	+ 88	5,784		
	3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	+ 1,126	1,478	- 1,496	- 10	7,288		
	4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	- 380	1,369	- 1,415	- 68	6,038		
1954	1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	- 136	1,089	- 1,272	+ 41	5,406		
	2nd	3,925	874	283	414	- 118	1,278	- 1,442	+ 100	5,822		
	3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	+ 394	1,397	- 1,386	+ 46	6,662		
	4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	- 420	1,372	- 1,462	- 30	6,151		
1955	1st	3,737	1,167	246	320	- 120	1,208	- 1,300	+ 62	5,647		
	2nd	4,217	950	377	405	+ 29	1,414	- 1,579	+ 64	6,419		
	3rd	4,095	1,265	422	522	+ 860	1,551	- 1,641	+ 95	7,636		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1952	1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	+ 608	5,712	- 5,168	- 248	22,916		
	2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	+ 52	5,572	- 5,152	- 180	22,952		
	3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	+ 72	5,428	- 5,416	- 36	23,124		
	4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	+ 508	5,580	- 5,864	+ 84	24,028		
1953	1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	+ 672	5,368	- 5,728	- 8	24,220		
	2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	+ 496	5,548	- 6,012	+ 180	24,396		
	3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	+ 308	5,552	- 5,992	- 144	24,632		
	4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	+ 720	5,132	- 5,640	+ 48	24,548		
1954	1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	+ 172	5,060	- 5,472	- 20	23,872		
	2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	- 428	5,156	- 5,440	+ 272	23,960		
	3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	- 808	5,148	- 5,548	+ 248	23,948		
	4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	- 56	5,180	- 5,788	+ 128	24,384		
1955	1st	16,004	4,472	1,288	1,620	+ 500	5,604	- 5,936	+ 36	25,192		
	2nd	16,600	4,620	1,448	1,636	+ 308	5,624	- 6,000	+ 252	26,372		
	3rd	16,984	4,768	1,504	1,808	+ 104	5,940	- 6,484	+ 296	26,868		

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Gross national expenditure
			New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate		
			Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)												
1953	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	- 5,297	+ 16	20,353		
1954	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	- 5,038	+ 129	19,665		
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449		
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	- 136	1,020	- 1,095	+ 9	3,788		
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910		
	4th	3,073	506	190	248	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157		
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640		
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	- 56	1,014	- 1,086	- 13	4,024		
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	+ 854	1,073	- 1,056	+ 78	5,277		
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	- 70	1,107	- 1,211	- 64	4,384		
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	-	917	- 1,077	+ 3	3,943		
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	+ 277	1,054	- 1,281	+ 63	4,439		
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	+ 1,332	1,212	- 1,237	+ 14	5,737		
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	- 553	1,223	- 1,110	- 34	4,221		
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	- 225	1,048	- 1,045	- 24	4,090		
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	- 226	1,224	- 1,231	- 24	4,445		
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	+ 1,400	1,266	- 1,249	- 2	6,243		
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	- 466	1,334	- 1,349	- 29	4,807		
1953	1st	2,975	928	150	236	- 176	1,017	- 1,220	+ 7	4,357		
	2nd	3,257	698	215	312	- 132	1,255	- 1,442	+ 73	4,732		
	3rd	3,110	934	236	397	+ 1,289	1,337	- 1,352	- 8	6,374		
	4th	3,585	883	231	346	- 426	1,247	- 1,283	- 56	4,890		
1954	1st	3,047	859	162	250	- 159	990	- 1,159	+ 34	4,383		
	2nd	3,327	660	222	313	- 154	1,151	- 1,298	+ 82	4,726		
	3rd	3,199	907	260	376	+ 545	1,264	- 1,250	+ 38	5,676		
	4th	3,689	898	266	333	- 517	1,260	- 1,331	- 25	4,880		
1955	1st	3,146	873	190	238	- 217	1,090	- 1,223	+ 50	4,468		
	2nd	3,583	702	290	299	- 42	1,247	- 1,416	+ 52	5,165		
	3rd	3,481	944	319	381	+ 1,032	1,361	- 1,472	+ 77	6,509		

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽²⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	-390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	-395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 2nd	2,641	-88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	-89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	-94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	-94	70	-2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	-97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	-99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	-100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	-96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	-99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	-99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	-101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,984	-101	93	-1	346	476	522	6	6	4,331
2nd	3,153	-102	100	163	450	501	410	10	7	4,692
3rd	3,326	-104	101	1,068	468	498	386	9	7	5,759
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	10,700	-352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd	10,900	-356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	-372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	-388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	-396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	-404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	-376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	-396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	-404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	-404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,284	-396	372	1,260	1,672	1,988	1,776	24	24	19,004
2nd	12,732	-412	400	1,496	1,716	1,952	1,728	40	28	19,680
3rd	13,104	-420	404	1,256	1,740	1,996	1,628	36	28	19,772

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving			
			Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million dollars										
1953	18,156	-1,431	16,725	15,125	1,703	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	-1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 2nd	3,851	-368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199	105
3rd	5,290	-306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	-335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	-357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 260	378
2nd	4,243	-416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184	225
3rd	5,514	-322	5,192	3,650	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	-336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	- 83	- 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	-338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196	396
2nd	4,366	-388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84	137
3rd	5,063	-341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	-359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317	214
1955 1st	4,331	-359	3,972	3,737	388	2,004	1,345	235	- 203	438
2nd	4,692	-377	4,315	4,217	567	2,278	1,372	98	- 64	162
3rd	5,759	-357	5,402	4,095	482	2,295	1,318	1,307	+ 777	530
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	16,848	-1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,302	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	-1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,488	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	-1,396	16,978	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	-1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	-1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	-1,444	16,824	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196	1,502
4th	18,588	-1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	-1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 220	1,384
2nd	18,120	-1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	- 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	-1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	- 108	888
4th	18,580	-1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 40	1,216
1955 1st	19,004	-1,476	17,528	16,004	1,696	8,988	5,320	1,524	+ 100	1,424
2nd	19,680	-1,400	18,280	16,660	1,936	9,324	5,400	1,620	+ 156	1,464
3rd	19,772	-1,484	18,288	16,984	2,100	9,408	5,476	1,304	+ 36	1,268

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production		Mining										
		Mining			Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1953 J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	402.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.6	261.6	147.8	107.9	115.4	181.8	504.7	60.4	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2 ^a	276.3	150.2	114.1	117.9	176.2	511.8	94.1	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	283.9	285.3	147.2	110.5	115.1	175.2	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	282.9 ^b	272.0 ^b	144.8	112.2	117.5	178.7	593.4 ^b	124.8	362.3	308.9	641.8	
D	265.5 ^b	250.7 ^b	130.9 ^b				634.7 ^b	115.7 ^b		293.5 ^b	260.3	390.5

Manufactures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Non-durable Manufactures		Foods and Beverages							
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Foods	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11			
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2	
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6	
1953 J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2	
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8	
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5	
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	228.8	206.7	185.7	142.0	221.7	116.1	67.8	
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5	
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6	
1954 J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	
F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5	
M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4	
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4	
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8	
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5	
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6	
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2	
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	220.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7	
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9	
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	210.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8	
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7	
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3	
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2	
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5	
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6	
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8	
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4	
S	284.2 ^c	250.1	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2	
O	284.8	247.5	254.3 ^c	224.3 ^c	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6	
N	284.0 ^b	248.0 ^b	249.0 ^b	210.5 ^b	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7	
D	266.1 ^b	229.9 ^b	216.0	190.1	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.4	65.7	26.2	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
		1.59	1.74				3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1953 J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.8	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3 ^r	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8 ^r	248.3 ^r	265.2	361.6 ^r	314.9
N	164.7	193.6 ^r	152.0	62.8	112.7	188.7 ^r	247.0 ^r	263.8	386.9 ^r	327.3
D	186.2	129.2	53.3	113.5	185.4	209.2	133.6	308.5	300.2	
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing	
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco			Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods
					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1953 J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8 ^r	152.3	128.0	194.0 ^r	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.4	149.1	127.7	195.1 ^r	148.3	159.4 ^r
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9			127.1	196.7 ^r	134.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing		Clothing		Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal		
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Pulp and paper	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products
			0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22	4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1953 J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	408.4	185.2	508.3	295.3
O	329.2	159.8 ^r	282.4 ^r	265.2	195.6	225.4 ^r	378.3	191.3	462.0	299.8 ^r
N	325.7	158.6 ^p	282.9 ^r	268.8 ^r	196.7	234.4 ^r	392.2	192.2	429.6 ^r	293.6 ^r
D	359.0	154.7 ^r	260.4	246.3	181.8	227.9	390.5 ^r	190.5 ^r	428.5	282.5

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures		Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products		
			Primary iron and steel					Total	Motor vehicles	Total
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1953 J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	230.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6 ^r	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	261.2 ^r	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6 ^r	192.6	273.8 ^r
N	340.4 ^p	233.3	319.5	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	310.4 ^r	223.3	278.4
D	322.8 ^p	230.0 ^p	311.3 ^p	369.7 ^p	407.2	377.5	185.8	308.2	215.5	260.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
 VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products			
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63
1953	229.7	486.7	390.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2
1954	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8
1953 J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7
M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3
A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8
M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6
J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8
J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5
A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1
S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2
O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6
N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	360.5	327.1	348.8	239.6	282.7	292.6
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2
F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1
S	259.5	633.7 ^r	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9
O	256.3	651.4 ^r	546.4 ^r	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0
N	261.9	654.7 ^r	525.0 ^p	514.9	399.7	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9
D	249.8	592.2 ^p	430.0 ^p	354.1	399.7	426.9	256.2	292.8 ^p	308.0

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
 MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE								
	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers		
							With Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
1954	10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106
1953 Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93
1954 Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79
Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83
Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87
April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97
May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124
June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128
July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154
Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179
Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154
Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138
Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112
Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105
1955 Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97
Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80
Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	760	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82
April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100
May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124
June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130
July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140
Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142
Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122
Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95
Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83
Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages			Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Million dollars					
1953	72	329	70	252	218	35	976	
1954	72	323	68	261	239	36	999	
1953 N	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001	
D	71	332	69	257	228	35	992	
1954 J	63	322	56	249	225	35	950	
F	65	324	54	250	228	34	955	
M	60	323	54	248	230	35	950	
A	57	322	59	254	231	35	958	
M	66	320	67	257	235	35	980	
J	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009	
J	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017	
A	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019	
S	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038	
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044	
N	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037	
D	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032	
1955 J	71	318	60	257	250	35	991	
F	68	327	57	257	252	35	996	
M	59	330	56	259	257	36	997	
A	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013	
M	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049	
J	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091	
J	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093	
A	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108	
S	81	355	93	285	273	39	1,126	
O	82	358	99	289	271	40	1,139	
N	83	357	89	290	274	40	1,133	

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1953 O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	50.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5 ^t	170.4 ^t	61.49 ^t	119.7 ^r	173.6 ^r	57.93 ^r	116.5 ^t	167.8 ^t	73.99 ^r
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.8	170.7	61.99	138.0	214.9	62.18	116.6	172.9	76.20

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Total		Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾				
				Weekly Earnings				Index Numbers					
				Actual wages		Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment		Aggregate payrolls		Weekly earnings*	
				1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1953		113.3	152.4	59.01	134.5	116.4		123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26
1954		107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9		115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953	O	115.2	157.1	59.69	135.9	116.5		123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
	N	113.1	155.0	59.98	136.4	117.4		122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
	D	110.9	152.8	60.29	136.7	118.1		120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
	J	108.0	143.7	58.24	129.6	112.0		118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
1954	F	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4		118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
	M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9		118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
	A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6		117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
	M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5		116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9		116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
	A	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3		116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	S	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5		114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
	S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1		112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4		111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
	N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1		109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
	D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6		109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6		108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
1955	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6		109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
	M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2		113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5		114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4		116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4		118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6		119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9		119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6		120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	O	113.4 ^r	166.2 ^r	64.04 ^r	144.1	123.2		119.5 ^r	176.3 ^r	69.21 ^r	108.1 ^r	156.1 ^r	59.11 ^r
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3		119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.74	145.7	124.6		119.8	177.5	69.47	105.8	155.3	60.11

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
				1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
				1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	
1953		94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954		80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953	O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
	N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
	D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954	J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
	F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
	M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.00	96.3	134.3	54.37
J	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76 ^r
	O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
	N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
	D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955	J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
	F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
	M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
J	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
O	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	N	87.4	122.2	52.94 ^r	95.3 ^r	124.3 ^r	42.09 ^r	113.7 ^r	167.2 ^r	57.33 ^r
	D	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
		88.1	123.9	53.19	94.4	123.0	42.08	107.9	158.1	57.11

^{*}Average weekly wages and salaries.⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1953 J	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954 J	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1953 A	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
S	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
O	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
N	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
D	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
J	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
F	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
M	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
A	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
J	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
J	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
A	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
S	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5 ^r	178.9 ^r	75.61	106.7 ^r	160.0 ^r	72.68 ^r	122.6	176.3	72.29 ^r
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.9	177.0	77.05	107.1	161.5	73.01	127.7	182.9	72.00

MANUFACTURING

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Construction		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1953 J	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954 J	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1953 A	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
S	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
O	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
N	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
D	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
J	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
F	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
M	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
A	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
J	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
J	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
A	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
S	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
O	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
N	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
D	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
J	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
F	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
M	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
A	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
J	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
J	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
S	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
O	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
N	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
D	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
J	145.2 ^r	211.5 ^r	68.80 ^r	124.0	183.7 ^r	70.62 ^r	138.2 ^r	210.6 ^r	63.19 ^r
A	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
S	145.3	214.0	69.53	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.6	191.6	63.22

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4
1953 S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5
O	138.9 ^r	213.4 ^r	68.51 ^r	115.1	156.0	65.02 ^r	121.9 ^r	180.8 ^r
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5
D	128.0	197.0	68.58	112.8	154.0	65.47	119.7	181.6
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9
1953 S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0
O	121.5 ^r	172.0 ^r	52.56 ^r	131.7	180.3	57.83 ^r	119.6 ^r	168.2 ^r
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3
D	127.1	178.0	52.01	132.0	181.0	57.93	116.3	167.6

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1953	140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1953 S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5 ^r	214.1 ^r	54.46 ^r	124.2 ^r	164.3 ^r	44.60 ^r	103.2 ^r	138.1 ^r	50.08 ^r	110.7 ^r
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	141.2	207.4	55.11	122.1	164.4	45.39	100.7	136.9	50.88	109.7
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1953 S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.28	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8 ^r	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8 ^r	51.50 ^r	118.8 ^r	171.5 ^r	59.27 ^r	117.1 ^r	170.0 ^r	64.20 ^r	109.7 ^r	151.2 ^r
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	149.6	51.55	119.5	174.6	59.94	117.1	170.8	64.49	107.2	147.7

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
1954	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	58.60 ^r	123.9 ^r	175.6 ^r	58.62 ^r	142.7 ^r	200.1	62.27 ^r	120.4 ^r	175.1 ^r	66.35 ^r
	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	58.62	121.5	172.6	58.71	137.1	196.8	63.74	116.8	171.6	67.03

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
1954	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	115.4 ^r	158.1 ^r	48.75 ^r	117.3 ^r	169.9 ^r	60.47 ^r	112.9 ^r	166.9 ^r	52.48 ^r
	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.5	173.4	61.03	112.1	164.3	52.02

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1953	119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5
1953 J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8
M	119.3	187.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7
O	124.2 ^r	183.9 ^r	65.48 ^r	117.8 ^r	171.3 ^r	57.15 ^r	111.7	160.9
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8
D	126.1	186.0	65.24	117.7	171.1	57.13	111.6	161.8
 WINDSOR								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3
1953 J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9
M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1
O	105.6 ^r	153.3 ^r	73.10 ^r	107.6 ^r	152.5 ^r	56.23 ^r	111.9	165.9 ^r
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1
D	110.2	157.5	72.04	106.7	149.8	55.68	112.3	162.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Cents per hour											
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	120.4	142.6	96.4
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1953 S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.0	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.8	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4 ^r	168.2 ^r	150.4	145.4 ^r	157.0 ^r	133.5 ^r	124.7 ^r	155.0 ^r	142.9 ^r	150.8	103.3 ^r
D	164.6	169.2	150.8	146.1	157.4	134.1	127.3	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.4

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products except Clothing				Wood Products				Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1953 S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.0	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.0	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0 ^r	112.2	97.5 ^r	130.9	139.3 ^r	119.1 ^r	169.1 ^r	181.8 ^r	174.9 ^r	166.3 ^r	186.5
D	112.2	112.6	97.1	130.6	139.5	119.3	170.3	183.3	175.9	167.1	188.7

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Buildings and Structures	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products						
Cents per hour											
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	160.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1953 S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.0	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
1955 J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
N	168.2 ^r	168.8 ^r	160.7 ^r	180.1	168.4	150.2 ^r	147.5 ^r	200.4	153.9	152.2 ^r	164.8 ^r
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.3	150.5	147.5	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.3

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1953 A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5 ^r	45.0	42.3 ^r	41.7 ^r	41.8	41.5	41.2 ^r	42.6	40.3	43.3 ^r	39.5 ^r
D	44.3	44.9	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.1	43.4	39.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1953 A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2 ^a	44.1 ^b	41.6	41.4 ^c	40.9 ^c
D	42.1	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.8	41.7	41.8	43.7	41.3	40.1	40.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing									
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1953 N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

Claimants having an un- employment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund		Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons					Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live appli- cations for employ- ment
	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimat- ed) ⁽²⁾	Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid				
	Thousands		Thousands days	Thousands weeks		Million dollars			Thousands
1954	356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6
1955	319.1	117.4	247.2	..	19.07	13.76	18.60	890.9	380 25
1954 J	556.0	241.9	390.7	8,123	..	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9
F	558.7	213.7	427.3	9,807	..	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2
M	561.5	211.3	432.0 ^a	12,460	..	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3
A	378.9	149.4	375.3	10,019	..	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4
M	293.2	87.5	246.2 ^a	6,575	..	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2
J	244.9	81.9	168.6 ^a	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4
J	228.4	71.2	163.5 ^a	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9
A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4
S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3
O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6
N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5
D	479.3	164.7	271.8 ^a	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6
1955 J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7
F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0
M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7
A	353.9	149.3	348.4	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8
M	240.7	89.2	251.2	6,302	..	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6
J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8
J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3
A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ^b	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ^b	515 ^c	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ^b	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

⁽⁴⁾During which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.

⁽⁵⁾Raised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

⁽⁶⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS**

Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days										
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4
1955	1,865.6	26.0	3.9	1.0	9.8	49.3	34.8	6.9	15.0	1,195.0
1953 N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—
1954 J	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—
M	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9
A	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2
M	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2
J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0
1955 J	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0
F	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.2
A	25.9	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5
M	40.6	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	16.9
J	47.4	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5
J	96.3	0.9	—	—	2.0	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
A	92.5	8.1	—	—	3.3	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—
S	212.4	3.7	—	—	2.0	—	5.0	0.5	3.1	138.0
O	378.8	—	3.9	1.0	—	—	—	0.5	3.1	277.4
N	379.2	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.5	2.1	304.9	38.0
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	287.1	17.4

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955	133.0	5.4	21.3	93.7	32.0	—	4.6	12.4	23.6	5.0
1953 O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954 J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955 J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
J	1.1	0.7	—	6.6	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
J	0.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.9	0.2	—	3.8	3.1	—	—	—	9.0	1.0
S	4.1	—	—	1.9	5.5	—	4.5	0.4	3.2	0.4
O	32.1	—	—	5.9	15.1	—	—	0.3	1.5	—
N	43.7	—	—	8.2	0.7	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
D	33.1	—	—	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1949=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100
1949=100									
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4 ^a	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.2	203.8	204.6
1953 O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	—	—	—
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	—	—	—
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	—	—	—
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	—	—	—
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	—	—	—
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	—	—	—
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	—	—	—
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	—	—	—
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	—	—	—
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	—	—	—
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	—	—	—
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	—	—	—
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	—	—	—
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	—	—	—
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	—	—	—
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	—	—	—
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	—	—	—
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	—	—	—
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	—	—	—
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	—	—	—
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	—	—	—
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	—	—	—

²⁴ ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1953 S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	205.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
N	214.9	195.3	186.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0
M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9
J	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4
J	218.4	195.8	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4	293.9
A	219.6	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
D	221.4	192.9	186.6	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956 J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1953 S	245.6	250.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	260.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	243.9	249.9	124.5	200.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	245.0	249.7	120.4	200.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955 J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.0	221.1	160.6	290.3	205.6
J	227.9	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
S	230.1	273.9	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
D	220.8	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	251.6	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956 J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newspaper
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	250.7	286.8	283.9
1953 S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	158.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	296.0
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER									NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1953 S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.2
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.5	259.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	185.0	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.0	266.0	212.7	235.7	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.7	266.0	213.9	236.9	261.4	324.7	198.0	304.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.1	266.0	213.9	239.6	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	227.6	266.0	213.9	240.6	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.3	229.3	266.0	213.9	240.6	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS				NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement	
1935-39=100											
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3	
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1	
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3	
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6	
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6	
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6	
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6	
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5	
1954	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5	
J	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5	
F	256.0	240.0	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5	
M	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5	
A	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5	
M	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5	
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5	
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5	
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5	
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5	
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5	
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8	
1955	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8	
J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8	
F	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9	
M	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9	
A	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9	
M	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9	
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9	
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9	
S	299.7	308.2	175.2	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9	
O	307.6	309.2	176.3	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9	
N	307.6	309.2	176.4	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9	
D	309.0	309.2	176.8	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9	
1956	J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9

NON-METALLICS				CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials	
1935-39=100											
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2	
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6	
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4	
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4	
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4	
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4	
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3	
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3	
1954	J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7	
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7	
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8	
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8	
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8	
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8	
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8	
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9	
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9	
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0	
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0	
1955	J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8	
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0	
A	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0	
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0	
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0	
J	267.1	176.4	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0	
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0	
S	265.5	176.7	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0	
O	265.5	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.3	163.0	
N	265.5	177.9	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0	
D	265.5	178.1	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	126.2	163.0	
1956	J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	214.0	124.1	159.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							1935-39=100				
							1949=100				
			1935-39=100				Total	Field	Animal		
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4	
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	211.8*	167.4*	256.2	233.6	
1953 N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.1	
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.6	
1954 J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0	
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8	
M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8	
A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1	
M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2	
J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8	
J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1	
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	211.8*	175.3*	248.2	232.6	
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	208.0*	170.4*	245.5	227.9	
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	205.0*	169.6*	240.5	220.4	
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	207.5*	171.9*	243.1	219.8	
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	208.6*	171.2*	245.9	220.3	
1955 J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	210.3*	172.2*	248.4	221.3	
F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	210.0*	174.2*	245.8	222.5	
M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	207.0*	172.7*	241.3	221.3	
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	216.1*	193.4*	238.7	228.2	
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	216.7*	189.9*	243.4	229.2	
J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	215.5*	180.9*	250.0	229.7	
J	210.1	223.7	237.1	233.0	122.3	124.6	213.1*	176.7*	249.5	229.6	
A	210.7	225.3	240.6	240.8	124.2	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	226.0*	
S	212.2	226.4	241.4	248.0	125.7	125.8	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.3	
O	210.8	225.7	240.7	249.1	125.9	125.8	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.7	
N	211.3	226.5	240.8	250.0	126.0	125.7	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.1*	
D	212.4	226.6	244.2	251.1	126.0	126.1	197.1	155.2	239.0	219.5	
1956 J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0		

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim payments on wheat in February. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Prices for Western grains used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1954 were final prices. On the other hand, only initial prices have been available for wheat for the period August 1, 1954 to date and for oats and barley for the period August 1, 1955 to date. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾					EXPORTS ⁽²⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽³⁾		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary		
	Million kilowatt hours									
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308	
1955	6,087	271	6,358	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260	
1953 J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	200	4,972	4,773	198	
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116	
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136	
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167	
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163	
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176	
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151	
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170	
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232	
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406	
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546	
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431	
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254	
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167	
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190	
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,589	562	333	5,798	5,441	358	
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385	
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403	
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377	
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	328	5,646	5,336	310	
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346	
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432	
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492	
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226	
J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130	
A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95	
S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115	
O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954*	196*	
N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242*	518*	424	6,336	6,130*	205*	
D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190	

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

(1)Less imports.

(2)As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1953 J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	60	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.30	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE ⁽¹⁾			
	Production				Imports ⁽¹⁾			Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,039	21	3,178	356
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548 ^r	18	2,732 ^r	284
1953 S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	386
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955 J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	110	605	18	1,864	301
M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	113	574	72	1,903	335
A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
J	790	72	70	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
A	667 ^r	89	65	821 ^r	296 ^r	246	149 ^r	2,140	30	2,930 ^r	346
S	857	191	207	1,256	494	350	131	2,098	100	3,254	344
O	901	275	233	1,409	487	481	129	1,993	72 ^r	3,331 ^r	363
N	983	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Sales
	Thousand barrels ⁽¹⁾		Million cu. ft.						
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289 ^r	3,068	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953 O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,021	15,078	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,969	14,913	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104	217
F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
S	7,503	10,889	10,421 ^r	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
D				16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports: Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	Asphalt
	Thousand barrels								
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1953 M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	433	510
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	549	682
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	474	811
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	830
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,982	2,947	2,485	918	254
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,209	2,639	708	184
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,828	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
M	16,830	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
J	17,107	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,748	3,852	686	924
J	18,581	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,026
A	17,043	17,811	17,074 ^r	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
S	16,671	16,866	16,101	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
	Fuels			Total Fuels	Fuels			Unfinished Products	
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels									
1953	12,766	5,509	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1953 M	12,705	6,620	3,161	2,136	29,172	12,847	5,402	7,244	3,857
J	11,956	6,465	2,902	1,853	30,292	12,191	5,437	8,649	4,059
J	12,504	7,273	2,742	1,742	31,616	11,390	5,586	10,155	3,686
A	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,481	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954 J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,289	3,912
A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,683	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,384	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,183	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,864	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,308	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible.

⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER		NICKEL		LEAD					
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production ⁽⁴⁾	Exports ⁽⁵⁾				
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead				
Million pounds										
1953	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1
1954	50.5	35.5	42.2	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1953 O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
A	53.6	37.6	44.4	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955 J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4	23.9
M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8
J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7
A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8
S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1
O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.2	26.9	29.1	16.1
N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2
D	62.0	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.6	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, stripe, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC			ALUMINUM		IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Thousand tons				
Million pounds										
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1953	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
O	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
N	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
D										
1954	54.2	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	294	229	2,604	1,663
J	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312	289	2,069	1,604
F	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
M										
A	63.8	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,175	1,554
J	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
F	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,386	1,522
M										
A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,270	2,037
M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
J	66.0	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,482	1,898
S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,372	2,228
N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2		326.4	380	300	2,389	2,237

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Total metal content						Thousand barrels			Thousand tons	
Thousand tons											
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6	
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1953	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0	
O	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5	
N	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0	
D											
1954	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2	
J	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1	
F	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3	
M											
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,824	96.0	77.6	12.0	
M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0	
J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4	
J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2	
A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5	
S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1	
O	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9	
N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1	
D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6	
1955	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3	
J	68.5	61.7	185	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5	
F	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8	
M											
A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8	
M	94.5	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3	
J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2	
J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1	
A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0	
S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1	
O	97.7	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9	
N	112.6	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5	
D	81.8	106.9	328		0.2	1,586	941	106.9	136.0		

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾								
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods					
					Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.				
Million dollars												
December 1952=100												
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0				
1954	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8				
1953 A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9				
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	99.8				
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8				
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8				
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0				
1954 J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0				
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9				
M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6				
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8				
M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9				
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3				
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3				
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5				
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1				
O	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6				
N	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4				
D	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7				
1955 J	4,059.9	1,671.4	1,176.0	1,212.5	101.1	98.7	101.5	103.1				
F	4,088.9	1,676.7	1,204.4	1,207.8	101.5	102.1	102.0	104.3				
M	4,118.8	1,678.3	1,203.0	1,237.5	102.5	114.5	102.5	115.0				
A	4,061.4	1,660.4	1,198.9	1,202.1	101.0	113.3	100.4	117.2				
M	4,055.9	1,652.1	1,198.9	1,204.9	100.7	120.6	100.5	120.1				
J	4,088.2	1,642.8	1,210.0	1,235.4	101.5	124.2	101.6	124.5				
J	4,065.8	1,675.4	1,188.5	1,203.9	100.8	111.5	101.3	111.4				
A	4,042.0	1,649.9	1,191.8	1,200.3	100.4	118.2	101.7	118.2				
S	4,071.4	1,648.1	1,203.0	1,220.3	101.0	122.9	102.0	122.9				
O	4,109.8	1,679.4	1,223.9	1,206.5	101.8	119.8	103.5	122.0				
N	4,124.8				102.6	118.0 ^c	104.8	121.0				

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽³⁾

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾								
Consumers' Goods				Producers' Goods				Construction Goods
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods
Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.
December 1952=100								
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2
1954	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2
1953 A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	123.1
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8
O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1
N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9
D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2
1955 J	97.0	95.6	105.8	105.6	90.6	68.0	105.1	98.2
F	97.7	106.5	111.7	111.9	89.1	78.7	103.8	102.3
M	97.5	119.9	122.7	119.9	88.6	89.5	104.0	117.2
A	97.9	105.1	117.7	157.6	88.4	82.6	104.3	114.5
M	99.9	102.3	116.3	152.3	87.9	85.6	103.9	124.9
J	101.4	105.6	113.3	149.9	87.7	85.7	105.5	122.7
J	100.2	88.9	107.6	124.0	83.9	84.2	106.8	109.0
A	99.4	115.5	109.1	101.8	90.0	72.7	107.8	124.2
S	97.5	131.5	108.9	108.0	82.9	78.6	108.8	133.2
O	95.7	127.8	108.9	114.6	82.9	78.0	111.3	127.6
N	97.1	120.0	110.9	114.4	82.7	80.9	111.8	130.8

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. ⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. ⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. ⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. ⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. ⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups ⁽²⁾												
	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽⁵⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
December 1952=100												
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7	130.2
1953 A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.0	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7	99.4
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6	112.0
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9	153.2
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1	130.3
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8	122.4
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4	117.0
J	94.6	89.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1	98.4
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3	118.0
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8	146.3
O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6	141.6
N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	128.4	171.5
D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7	151.7
1955 J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9	92.6	90.3	99.8	104.5	125.0	136.1
F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7	90.9	106.2	99.1	98.6	125.4	140.8
M	96.9	102.0	93.4	132.2	87.2	106.1	87.0	118.4	97.4	116.6	128.2	160.4
A	99.4	87.5	91.9	107.8	89.0	102.7	86.9	115.0	96.6	111.8	140.4	133.0
M	101.5	91.5	94.8	96.7	90.5	117.4	87.4	122.8	96.9	117.4	145.5	133.8
J	108.1	98.7	97.6	93.3	93.1	127.4	87.4	120.2	97.7	113.3	143.8	136.9
J	100.0	80.5	99.6	72.6	94.4	118.4	80.5	99.4	100.9	104.1	139.3	118.2
A	99.3	94.7	99.9	120.3	94.5	133.7	80.3	97.3	103.5	114.2	140.5	149.4
S	98.7	107.2	94.6	145.7	94.4	142.1	82.6	111.5	103.4	126.3	133.3	191.5
O	98.0	107.4	88.9	138.7	96.6	132.9	82.3	111.0	105.3	123.6	127.0	171.5
N	97.9	105.3	89.6	126.0	99.5	134.5	77.4	123.6	101.7	129.0	127.4	173.9

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars								
1953	4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1
1954	4,377.5	885.6	56.5	66.0	51.1	160.4	196.4	306.0
1953 2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	401.3
3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6
4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2
1954 1st	4,232.0	809.9	51.6	63.0	57.8	161.6	204.6	266.2
2nd	4,515.4	905.0	59.1	67.4	49.9	157.9	173.6	309.2
3rd	4,367.8	900.4	53.6	67.5	52.9	155.9	206.1	363.2
4th	4,389.8	927.0	61.6	66.2	43.8	166.0	201.3	285.4
1955 1st	4,457.1	871.4	55.2	71.3	58.7	183.6	201.2	309.5
2nd	5,083.9	997.8	63.5	76.5	54.7	181.2	183.4	379.1
	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products
Million Dollars								
1953	135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4
1954	144.7	483.4	429.6	316.7	216.0	107.1	254.7	230.3
1953 2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2
3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7
4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6
1954 1st	141.5	458.0	540.7	284.7	201.8	82.3	242.2	224.8
2nd	143.8	510.0	496.9	338.0	213.5	118.2	242.8	251.6
3rd	145.5	498.8	327.9	312.5	200.9	125.8	259.3	220.7
4th	147.8	466.8	352.7	331.7	247.6	102.2	274.6	223.9
1955 1st	149.0	471.4	463.6	311.0	253.9	78.6	265.2	249.1
2nd	152.6	572.1	627.5	333.6	252.6	132.3	270.1	295.1

*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS ⁽¹⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽²⁾										
	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
1953 A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
1954 J	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,087.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
1955 J	2,586.9	1,514.4	401.4	150.3	718.5	137.0	343.6	79.3	1,133.4	1,147.6
F	2,577.3	1,408.3	469.0	220.3	683.8	118.6	318.6	60.3	1,105.8	1,009.1
M	2,567.3	1,592.5	489.6	196.5	672.9	155.2	329.1	107.6	1,075.7	1,133.2
A	2,519.2	1,537.4	496.4	179.3	667.5	212.9	330.7	85.1	1,024.7	1,060.1
M	2,548.9	1,716.8	527.7	222.1	671.9	213.2	332.8	90.1	1,016.3	1,188.6
J	2,533.1	1,722.4	537.0	205.1	646.8	179.9	336.6	91.3	1,012.7	1,246.0
J	2,567.5	1,594.0	557.9	204.1	665.7	208.3	333.5	66.4	1,010.5	1,115.2
A	2,591.1	1,677.2	585.6	226.1	664.7	115.1	340.6	95.6	1,000.3	1,240.4
S	2,551.3	1,679.7	572.2	193.6	637.4	92.2	364.9	128.2	976.7	1,265.7
O	2,521.6	1,646.6	593.0	228.6	619.1	114.2	361.2	91.5	948.3	1,212.4
N	2,564.5	1,696.4	610.8	216.9	623.4	138.2	362.3	87.6	968.0	1,243.7
ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS ⁽¹⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽²⁾										
	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments
	December 1952 = 100									
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	130.0
1954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2
1953 A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	90.7
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3
1954 J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2
F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1
M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7
M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9
J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0
J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4
A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5
S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6
O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4
N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2
D	101.8	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6
1955 J	99.7	81.5	96.0	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1
F	102.1	80.9	89.3	101.7	71.8	88.9	150.0	97.4	71.8	107.2
M	114.5	80.6	100.9	116.5	65.2	93.7	130.2	96.1	82.7	122.2
A	113.3	79.1	97.1	97.4	61.5	81.2	124.4	86.8	73.1	120.8
M	120.6	80.0	108.8	94.0	69.3	96.3	140.1	85.6	89.1	131.5
J	124.2	79.5	109.2	96.7	75.2	95.7	150.2	83.3	94.8	122.1
J	111.5	80.6	101.0	76.8	76.2	70.7	131.5	84.2	86.1	106.4
A	118.2	81.4	106.3	107.7	76.9	97.3	148.3	77.6	90.4	118.9
S	122.9	80.1	106.5	126.2	73.9	108.1	143.4	72.6	88.5	128.3
O	119.8	79.2	104.4	122.3	73.6	108.9	135.1	67.0	83.4	125.0
N	118.2	80.5	107.5	115.3	78.7	111.8	129.6	66.4	82.2	129.6

⁽¹⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 78% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953.

⁽²⁾ Total New Orders received

during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds		Millions			Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		Distilled liquor
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953 S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	168.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.0	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.00	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,102	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	..	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic			Stocks		
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable
			Million pounds						Natural	Synthetic	
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953 S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.70	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.56	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955 J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.50	9.69	15.37
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
D	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69	

36 ⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾									RUBBER FOOTWEAR			
Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments				Production					Shipments	Stocks	
					Boots all Rubber							
	Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
Thousands									Thousand Pairs			
1953	511.7	504.5	213.8	282.6	1,156.6	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	1,089.9	4,176.4
1954	513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7
1953 S	528.0	513.5	148.1	357.0	1,311.8	92.9	64.5	678.4	384.6	47.1	1,662.1	4,485.5
O	542.9	450.8	148.1	295.4	1,438.6	118.2	71.0	753.5	415.3	38.4	1,523.3	4,400.8
N	574.6	382.3	121.1	251.6	1,146.7	114.3	63.3	520.4	327.8	96.4	1,198.3	4,349.2
D	541.4	432.7	192.3	229.4	660.8	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.0	833.6	4,176.4
1954 J	515.6	465.9	213.9	245.1	637.2	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	502.5	4,287.6
F	579.8	473.3	255.9	206.3	984.5	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	1,027.8	4,244.3
M	579.6	482.2	245.2	225.9	1,251.6	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	430.6	1,331.5	4,164.5
A	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	898.0	4,301.7
M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5
J	587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9
J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1
A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2
S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5
O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	3,119.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8
N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6
D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7
1955 J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1
A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7
M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2
J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	184.9	645.8	5,615.8
J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0
A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5
S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0
O	636.7	589.4	132.3	430.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6
N	775.7	581.5	186.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0

(1) Excludes bicycle tires.

(2) Includes small number of imported tires.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER								
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather		
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather			
Thousands									Thousand Square Feet		Dozen Skins	
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629		
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,888	789	885	5,413	2,050		
1953 D	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,160	558	933	4,006	2,821		
1954 J	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,882	1,919		
F	533	382	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420		
M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384		
A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940		
M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194		
J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804		
J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459		
A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485		
S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416		
O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838		
N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556		
D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129		
1955 J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261		
F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198		
M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708		
A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877		
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216		
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959		
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808		
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055		
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734		
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104		
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323		
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351		

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	560	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	570	239	3,097	2,571	526
1953 S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾		Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953 J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,580	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,800	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	..	2,081	8,058
D	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	9,062	9,062
1956 J	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

(4)Revised series.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
Thousands										
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2	1,430.9	238.6	338.8	57.6	49.7	209.4
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1952	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	228.1
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	194.6

CHILDREN'S

	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
			Suits	Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands										
1953	235.4	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	399.0	33.8	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1952	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	20.1
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4
	2nd	156.2	71.0	803.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
Thousands										
1953	443.7	208.5	725.2	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1952	2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	20.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9

⁽¹⁾Includes children's. ⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
	611.3	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1954	483.0	168.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
O	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
N	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
D	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
J	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
F	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
M	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
A	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
M	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	0.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
J	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
F	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
M	478.7	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
A	681.3	301.5	0.9	52.3	22.8	112.0	99.6	2.8	6.8	4.4	379.8
M	837.3	401.3	1.4	63.5	29.2	171.0	115.8	8.4	3.7	8.4	436.0
J	774.3	367.6	0.8	51.6	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7
A	781.1	326.7	0.9	33.8	29.6	123.2	115.0	7.9	5.1	11.2	454.4
S	751.5	284.7	0.9	34.4	22.2	104.1	109.2	5.4	4.0	4.5	466.8
O	595.9	170.7	0.6	20.5	15.7	85.7	36.6	3.0	0.6	8.1	425.3
N	439.4	117.0	0.3	11.9	11.2	45.6	26.9	0.4	3.3	17.4	322.5
D	517.4	170.0	0.3	11.8	18.1	39.9	24.2	0.3	3.1	72.2	347.5

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

	Production			NEWSPRINT			
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Production	Shipments	Stocks End of Period
Thousand tons							
1954	806.1 ^r	444.8	361.3 ^r	181.0	500.1 ^r	497.5	35.1
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9		515.9	519.6	35.9
1953	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5
O	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8
N	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1
D	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8
1954	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3
J	821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0
F	786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8
M	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2
A	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8
M	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6
J	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4
A	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6
S	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7
O	823.2 ^r	461.0 ^r	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1
N	780.9 ^r	439.7 ^r	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5
D	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2
1955	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0
J	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1
F	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1
A	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0
M	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4
J	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9
A	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2
S	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1
O	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3
N	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0
D							515.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which

include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	20.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1953 J	23.0	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.0	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
Public Works and Utilities									
	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Wholes- alers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons									
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1
1953 J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	28.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports ⁽³⁾
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1953	251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954	184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953 O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0		298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J	174.4		260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
O	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955 J	199.5		316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
A	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
J	266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
D	281.9		423.1	414.7	8.4				

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

(2)Excluding producers' interchange.

(3)Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											
1953	40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954	29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1953 N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954 J	40.22	41.61	7.94	8.04	32.28	33.57	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955 J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097
M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,107
J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529
J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	18,967
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.78	0.32	33.45	18,567
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.52	4.62	24.91	13,993
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	11,986
N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	9,910
D	28.27	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17		24.00	0.19		23.81	8,003

42 (1)Production plus imports less re-exports.

(2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾									DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾		
Domestic Types ⁽⁵⁾			All Types								
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports	
Thousands											
1953	22.84	22.95	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.65	28.61	2.44	0.48	
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1953 O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47	
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26	
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58	
1954 J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34	
F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33	
M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34	
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50	
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29	
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63	
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24	
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.60	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28	
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32	
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43	
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93	
D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43	
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30	
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24	
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26	
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64	
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63	
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10	
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66	
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34	
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22	
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59	
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25	
D	10.04	9.94	19.18		0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74		0.77	

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production			Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period			Value of Factory Shipments	
			Radios								
Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports ⁽²⁾	Exports	Radios	Television sets
Thousands											
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985
1953 O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882
M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841
A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370
1955 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041
F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359
M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500
A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403
M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549
J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808
J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624
A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469
S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563
O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147
N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240
D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	1.0	4,204	27,463

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽²⁾Includes television sets.⁽³⁾Gas types are included.

Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of

⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. 43

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada	
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia
		Number								Number						
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,629	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	79,716	
1953	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
	A	8,692	28	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	3,201	1,782	904	75,310	
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	933	75,456
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955	J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
	F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814
	M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960
	A	9,085	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862
	M	15,043	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,543
	J	21,021	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,684
	J	15,358	164	618	4,579	5,614	2,764	1,619	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363
	A	15,435	380	951	3,799	6,145	2,834	1,326	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938
	S	13,837	140	691	4,063	5,420	2,261	1,262	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183
	O	18,491	364	1,071	5,224	6,714	3,357	1,761	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219
	N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777
	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa		Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Pt. Arthur	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
				Hull	Toronto											
Thousand dollars																
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792	
1955	70,681	900	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318	
1953	S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
	O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
	N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
	D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954	J	24,177	494	418	4,328	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	60,870	690	2,542	20,090	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,896	927	7,035	2,406	3,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	J	30,699 ^r	263	699	7,198 ^r	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	F	31,154	367	941	12,259 ^r	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696 ^r	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800 ^r	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,826	10,032
	M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112 ^r	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473 ^r	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831 ^r	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017 ^r	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	121,155	1,366	1,950 ^r	39,284 ^r	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958 ^r	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	77,070	1,283	4,032 ^r	19,173 ^r	7,123 ^r	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	81,233	910	2,458 ^r	24,870 ^r	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,908 ^r	317	6,705	1,387	2,024	2,952	12,1	

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,600	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1953 A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	160	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,841	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,829	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	59,843	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
M	219,199	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,111	1,084	274	2,383	1,542	39,826	96,308	14,459	7,273	18,189	19,774
J	176,060	878	113	1,697	2,767	33,893	77,313	7,986	7,664	14,766	28,983
A	217,352	2,036	84	1,725	1,510	49,461	83,936	8,673	8,493	40,610	20,823
S	172,723	561	140	2,287	4,133	31,698	80,141	8,480	5,646	17,133	22,504
O	159,536	713	55	1,551	1,013	38,555	65,907	10,777	7,333	17,899	15,735
N	152,952 ^r	781	124	1,026 ^r	3,132 ^r	33,570 ^r	72,591 ^r	6,899	2,111 ^r	8,385 ^r	24,335 ^r
D	87,545	123	49	1,162	1,204	24,749	40,643	1,282	5,034	4,111	9,189

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential

New

	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1953 A	65,437	1,300	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,101	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,849	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,490	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
M	122,485	2,376	24,070	59,692	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
J	120,520	2,190	22,033	59,545	22,720	13,132	7,750	18,515	23,789	28,913	1,626
J	101,421	2,694	20,493	49,246	17,032	11,957	6,544	23,307	18,863	24,837	1,087
A	105,785	2,094	21,651	49,523	20,987	11,530	6,687	31,930	27,573	43,866	1,509
S	97,058	1,946	17,758	48,277	17,897	11,181	7,138	15,954	24,482	25,253	2,839
O	89,292	1,917	17,716	30,060	20,677	9,922	6,452	17,778	23,701	20,833	1,480
N	67,926 ^r	1,155 ^r	14,584 ^r	36,171 ^r	9,285 ^r	6,732 ^r	4,083 ^r	18,482 ^r	27,438 ^r	33,520 ^r	1,502 ^r
D	33,470	457	5,998	20,169	2,245	4,602	1,780	9,076	16,593	26,130	497

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 833, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products ⁽²⁾		
	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build-ing Brick	Struc-tur-al Tile ⁽³⁾	
		Prod.	Production	Prod.		Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production	Millions	Thousand tons	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons				
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	19.6	6.0	
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	
1953	O	26.45	246	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	
	N	26.72	158	84	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	
	D	23.62	94	45	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	
	J	21.66	140	53	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	
1954	F	23.51	185	86	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	
	M	27.92	157	83	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	
	A	21.84	149	66	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	
	M	22.76	237	76	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	
	J	26.78	304	103	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	
	J	25.63	343	88	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	
	A	25.94	350	119	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	
	S	27.05	316	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	
1955	O	24.96	248	104	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	
	N	23.32	200	98	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	
	D	23.37	89	38	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	
	J	23.72	170	45	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	
1955	F	23.16	219	94	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	
	M	22.96	190	88	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	
	A	25.59	202	70	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	
	M	27.00	257	75	9.0	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	
	J	28.27	421	109	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	
	J	29.57	381	94	5.81	774.3	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	
	A	32.32	346	124	6.16	781.1	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	751.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0
1956	O	31.96	254	122	9.6	5.55	595.9	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4
	N	32.80	172	84	7.9	5.79*	439.4	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7
	D	30.01	91	64	4.32	517.4	315.9			7.0	
	J										
Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production		Production		Production		Production		Factory Sales
Thou-sands	Thous- sand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million cu. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1953	2,447	439	4,181	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39
1953	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397
	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016
1954	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	30.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111
1955	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012
	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259
1956	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,604
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067
1957	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157
	N			6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892
1958	D			28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91
	J										6,836

(1)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars								
1953	694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99
1954	594.46	157.81	105.00	14.32	38.29	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75
1951	3rd 4th	627.85 946.94	155.13 407.69	108.42 302.81	15.36 27.90	31.35 76.98	41.42 52.07	6.56 12.62	33.64 13.20
1952	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	555.73 629.96 680.17 983.45	167.00 224.85 231.64 457.67	130.85 148.97 155.95 316.98	12.25 21.98 19.52 41.72	23.89 53.89 56.17 98.97	74.84 19.11 65.14 59.85	14.36 11.71 20.78 22.29	4.62 5.95 43.38 14.38
1953	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	534.39 651.57 777.81 812.23	151.38 252.51 328.98 329.99	115.03 188.32 246.87 229.24	10.52 12.90 25.04 25.24	25.83 51.29 57.07 75.51	64.04 10.26 47.59 43.67	11.63 3.78 7.69 8.74	4.25 5.78 39.01 11.09
1954	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	506.22 554.53 596.51 720.57	107.30 141.49 151.09 230.54	77.18 113.53 81.42 147.85	12.99 8.37 16.08 19.82	17.13 19.59 53.59 62.87	58.96 9.91 46.40 52.44	5.88 3.73 8.35 11.94	3.72 5.46 37.47 12.19
1955	1st 2nd 3rd	467.29 572.09 628.09	70.65 163.10 167.19	50.18 120.97 117.35	3.54 11.43 9.47	16.93 30.70 40.37	76.56 15.46 44.07	9.24 9.25 8.22	4.05 5.27 35.69

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products				
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products
	Million dollars								
1953	87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.50	20.91
1954	93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83
1951	3rd 4th	111.31 120.97	88.92 105.24	5.47 8.70	33.07 61.86	123.87 86.56	18.29 10.17	29.86 32.51	15.61 19.96
1952	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	76.47 85.35 81.59 104.63	78.44 82.30 72.16 104.92	1.49 0.95 2.75 4.76	20.94 22.77 37.32 55.29	73.28 114.01 121.70 90.00	2.05 4.98 23.78 11.64	28.78 25.38 23.35 31.99	11.17 21.39 15.50 19.49
1953	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	89.56 86.01 81.45 92.63	67.69 74.69 67.58 89.01	1.20 0.61 3.46 4.52	12.61 20.25 45.31 56.07	78.18 119.72 124.65 93.36	2.72 5.79 25.46 11.79	33.63 34.68 31.67 36.36	10.50 18.49 16.65 16.38
1954	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	89.90 90.91 86.23 105.44	89.81 89.32 67.12 76.78	1.45 0.71 3.08 4.35	13.07 19.33 42.84 61.22	79.86 122.91 129.74 93.68	2.96 5.27 26.20 11.96	31.75 26.31 25.17 29.00	10.03 19.65 13.40 14.76
1955	1st 2nd 3rd	91.76 93.05 90.16	70.77 71.56 69.56	1.85 0.94 3.74	11.83 18.96 46.71	79.73 124.96 132.35	3.02 5.65 26.28	29.37 27.69 29.29	9.34 20.86 14.06

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1953	5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21
1954	6.01	10.75	12.11	101.00	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34
1951	3rd 4th	5.67 8.78	9.90 13.94	10.44 17.63	112.51 126.59	199.98 202.95	55.99 102.18	119.47 267.21	84.00 171.30
1952	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	6.94 9.12 4.81 11.13	8.09 9.31 10.03 12.78	11.54 12.27 11.35 18.29	77.68 109.79 108.79 121.12	188.94 153.95 196.07 197.93	40.57 45.43 64.83 98.81	112.89 149.01 156.35 292.50	89.11 120.88 99.72 195.36
1953	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	6.39 5.46 4.60 6.38	8.71 10.16 10.04 12.40	10.65 10.95 9.79 14.75	73.26 103.23 106.50 110.26	179.54 155.75 199.28 184.29	28.92 46.22 70.02 74.87	115.19 185.71 214.66 226.68	91.25 111.79 133.39 150.05
1954	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	4.95 6.19 5.22 7.68	8.45 10.96 10.64 12.07	9.85 11.96 10.67 15.94	78.47 109.22 111.76 108.50	182.58 154.40 182.63 184.94	34.25 33.01 51.93 67.32	83.93 108.11 118.25 162.00	83.18 98.46 77.20 126.85
1955	1st 2nd 3rd	6.71 7.83 5.18	8.57 10.90 11.90	10.19 12.50 10.47	75.45 111.09 111.99	186.31 150.61 190.40	25.58 43.12 47.29	56.11 120.47 125.26	78.36 93.00 94.49

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

⁽³⁾Includes in

addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	Cured or in cure	
									Thousands		
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3 ^r	4.0	3.1	34.5 ^r	11.6 ^r	26.7	
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9	
1953	A S O N D	124 137 143 151 119	59 63 62 59 46	66 89 114 84 46	255 305 396 420 438	33.8 34.3 34.0 37.8 35.8	5.5 6.1 6.8 6.6 5.5	1.2 1.7 1.2 3.5 3.5	26.7 19.1 23.7 29.6 30.8	11.0 9.9 12.2 14.2 10.3	8.3 12.7 18.7 29.0 30.8
1954	J F M A M J J A S O N D	133 117 146 117 127 148 128 124 166 136 151 144	42 42 91 100 94 80 66 54 76 57 61 49	32 27 27 19 11 15 35 53 101 97 92 52	351 357 444 364 351 394 285 281 434 390 476 544	29.9 27.2 24.7 22.9 21.6 20.1 21.2 20.8 21.7 22.4 27.5 26.3 ^r	4.5 3.2 3.1 4.8 5.2 5.2 5.4 5.0 5.5 5.5 5.5 4.0	3.2 2.7 1.8 2.0 1.3 1.0 0.8 0.9 1.1 2.4 3.3 3.1	33.4 38.7 46.3 48.5 53.0 51.8 41.3 28.7 25.5 24.3 32.1 34.5 ^r	10.7 11.0 15.7 11.5 11.9 12.2 13.0 12.1 13.0 11.7 15.0 11.6 ^r	28.9 26.1 22.6 19.0 16.6 14.9 13.7 13.0 15.4 17.9 28.1 26.7
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	134 116 149 120 127 155 130 136 180 143 158 156	41 41 79 106 94 91 65 62 79 58 61 51	37 28 30 19 14 24 35 55 102 92 105 52	455 409 536 440 440 497 365 343 482 459 528 590	27.4 ^r 24.2 23.1 22.7 21.5 21.2 21.1 24.1 25.6 26.4 30.7 32.1	3.2 2.0 1.9 3.8 5.3 5.5 5.8 6.0 6.3 6.6 6.7 5.0	2.5 2.0 2.2 1.8 1.4 1.2 1.0 1.3 1.6 2.4 3.1 4.1	39.0 ^r 41.7 42.1 46.9 46.6 44.5 35.6 26.7 23.1 26.9 34.4 36.5	12.2 11.8 14.0 12.0 12.5 13.3 13.3 11.4 10.9 12.1 14.7 10.7	24.9 ^r 20.5 15.8 12.1 10.2 9.2 8.3 9.1 12.0 18.0 30.5 25.9

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
						Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed		
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Oats No. 2 C.W.		
1935-39 = 100										
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955	224.2	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	91.4	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1953	A S O N D	228.1 196.6 192.5 191.8 192.6	269.9 263.7 265.3 258.0 261.6	23.2 23.8 26.5 24.8 27.4	74.3 74.1 70.9 79.2 77.6	76.3 88.4 90.2 88.0 85.2	19.75 19.12 18.53 18.85 19.35	34.80 33.76 34.22 31.09 32.62	1.129	0.754
1954	J F M A M J J A S O N D	221.4 202.8 202.2 225.3 204.4 203.3 202.8 201.1 201.9 208.2 214.1 215.8 215.2	201.6 264.7 262.0 30.6 260.4 31.7 267.3 23.6 248.2 18.4 15.8 16.0 17.1	28.1 28.9 30.7 30.6 28.9 31.7 28.3 84.6 97.8 104.4 111.6 101.2 98.6	69.7 65.5 69.2 70.5 78.0 69.8 70.6 84.3 90.1 98.2 106.9 101.8 98.4	79.0 75.9 80.4 78.0 78.0 72.6 72.6 84.3 90.1 98.2 20.72 20.50 20.66	18.46 17.60 17.98 18.51 19.31 19.22 19.22 31.99 20.50 25.74 20.84 20.24 20.30	34.66 35.17 34.01 34.36 36.25 35.65 35.65 1.012 27.30 1.138 24.25 26.00 26.80	0.920	0.750
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	220.6 218.6 210.5 225.7 215.1 216.4 212.5 199.5 198.1 208.2 214.1 215.8 215.2	215.7 245.8 241.3 213.7 238.7 243.4 250.0 249.5 250.6 19.4 251.6 19.7 240.5 19.0 108.3 15.9 17.0 19.7 249.5 19.4 93.6 95.4 103.5 19.7 109.4 16.4 112.8 100.7 239.0	248.4 15.3 16.0 16.2 15.9 17.0 19.7 19.0 19.4 19.4 251.6 16.4	97.9 100.5 104.2 97.9 108.3 101.8 89.8 94.9 95.4 96.6 106.9 101.2 98.6 82.1 89.0 82.8 74.9 107.4 100.7 110.9	85.7 91.0 86.9 85.7 89.0 89.6 74.9 82.1 95.4 103.5 19.71 19.36 19.39 19.46 19.71 19.50 19.86 19.68	19.74 19.57 19.36 19.71 19.76 19.39 19.39 26.24 25.31 24.12 22.57 27.12 1.016 22.57 22.64	26.24 25.31 24.12 23.61 25.22 28.15 28.15 1.048 1.216 1.091 1.086 1.034 1.016 22.57 1.021 1.005	1.190	0.948

⁽¹⁾Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. ⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products			Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
			Million bushels	Million pounds	Million dozen				Cheese	Poultry		
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1953 D	13.65	4.11	9.38	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.81 ^r	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.55	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.08	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	3.07	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
1954	1,407	425	26.10 ^r	7.11 ^r	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.31
1955			26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1953 O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	99.54
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94
D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954 J	917	423	10.82 ^r	1.99 ^r	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F	863	400	9.91 ^r	1.88 ^r	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M	1,109	451	14.72 ^r	3.14 ^r	29.86	1,819 ^r	42.27	22.62	38.44
A	1,353	423	23.67 ^r	5.08 ^r	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,696	425	34.15 ^r	9.43 ^r	55.06 ^r	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,026	413	46.55 ^r	13.84 ^r	63.14	3,842 ^r	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,950	422	43.87 ^r	12.88 ^r	56.13	4,388 ^r	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,784	415	39.66 ^r	11.93 ^r	48.72 ^r	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,608	413	34.44 ^r	10.35 ^r	40.89	2,373 ^r	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,373	436	25.53 ^r	7.78 ^r	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,105	431	16.92 ^r	4.38 ^r	24.05	1,086 ^r	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,007	447	13.01 ^r	2.67 ^r	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.31
1955 J	932	434	10.97 ^r	1.94 ^r	20.59	1,381 ^r	80.37 ^r	40.15 ^r	51.08 ^r
F	866	413	9.49 ^r	1.68 ^r	21.39 ^r	1,392 ^r	68.87	36.17	39.72
M	1,091	466	13.71 ^r	2.70 ^r	27.52	1,884 ^r	58.76	32.26	31.26
A	1,364	447	22.33 ^r	4.81 ^r	39.42 ^r	2,444 ^r	58.21	31.00	32.71
M	1,781	439	36.18 ^r	9.46 ^r	55.03 ^r	3,458 ^r	67.92	31.22	46.43
J	2,071	434	47.65 ^r	13.09 ^r	61.57 ^r	4,362 ^r	89.98	36.40	64.59
J	1,847	433	40.50 ^r	10.28 ^r	49.97 ^r	5,244 ^r	106.02	39.93	74.23
A	1,821	451	39.23 ^r	10.21 ^r	51.26 ^r	4,795 ^r	118.51	42.55	84.42
S	1,732	442	36.64 ^r	10.44	53.28 ^r	2,656 ^r	126.61	45.93	94.22
O	1,494	455	28.59 ^r	7.86 ^r	42.43 ^r	1,905 ^r	127.77	45.15	95.37
N	1,161	445	18.43 ^r	4.25 ^r	24.92 ^r	1,639 ^r	113.54	40.85	81.52
D			14.15 ^r	2.52 ^r	25.68	1,512 ^r	100.57 ^r	38.27 ^r	73.47
1956 J			11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.19	36.08	

⁽¹⁾At end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings ⁽¹⁾				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types			
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Tot. ⁽¹⁾	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars											
1953	6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9	
1954	7,162 ^r	160.3 ^r	110.4 ^r	49.9 ^r	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5	
1953 N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	50.5	
D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9	
1954 J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6	
F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4	
M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9	
A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6	
M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0	
J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5	
J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9	
A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9	
S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0	
O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1	
N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0	
D	4,364 ^r	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5	
1955 J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1	
F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5	
M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4	
A	3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4	
M	9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0	
J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9	
J	12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8	
A	13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9	
S	8,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7	
O	4,205	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9	
N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2	
D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾	Production						
Million pounds												
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21	
1955	72.0	1.68		10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21	
1953 N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70	0.19	
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66						
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21						
F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16	
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36						
A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78						
M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35	
J	70.4	1.77	0.90	9.55	3.49	7.51						
J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30						
A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32	
S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93						
O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57						
N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02	
D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05						
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55 ^r	5.91						
F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10	
M	76.2	1.89	0.79	11.77	4.28	8.43						
A	73.7	1.69	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46						
M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.69	6.19	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30	
J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.17	6.62						
J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05						
A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54	7.63	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29	
S	79.7	1.79	0.85 ^r	9.47	2.89	8.98						
O	78.2	1.77	0.79	11.31	3.00	9.62	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16	
N	80.9	1.86	0.68	11.58	3.04	7.89						
D	68.8	1.64	0.68	11.38	2.97	6.78						

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽⁴⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61	
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.81	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16	
1953	3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	
	4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	52.44	
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.01	26.45	20.16	4.96	
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.85	17.02	26.43	4.55	
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	13.97	27.08	18.64	5.22	
										67.89	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds					Million gallons		
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1955	15.82	20.58	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1953	3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77
	4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	24.31
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99
	2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01
	3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.70	18.86
	4th	20.34	22.02	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
Million pounds										
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2	
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9	
1953	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6	
D	72.3	157.2	80.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0	
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6	
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7	
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6	
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7	
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1	
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0	
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6	
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5	
O	139.9	137.0	170.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8	
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7	
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2	
1955	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7	
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9	
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0	
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7	
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7	
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3	
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8	
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2	
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2	
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3	
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9	

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE**
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
											Million dollars
1954	1,005.5 ^r	190.0 ^r	12.9 ^r	42.9	88.5 ^r	19.5 ^r	169.1 ^r	52.7 ^r	51.7 ^r	10.1 ^r	54.4 ^r
1955	1,072.8	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1953	A 1,012.8 ^r	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S 1,007.0 ^r	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.8 ^r	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5	
O 1,095.3 ^r	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3	
N 1,003.8 ^r	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.3 ^r	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4	
D 1,172.4 ^r	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1	
1954	J 802.0	177.5	12.2	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
F 804.3	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9	
M 943.0	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2	
A 1,029.5	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7	
M 1,070.7	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6	
J 1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7	
J 1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5	
A 994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0	
S 1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9	
O 1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5	
N 1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5	
D 1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8	
1955	J 840.1	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
F 798.5	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6	
M 915.9	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5	
A 1,101.0	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2	
M 1,124.0	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7	
J 1,189.2	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0	
J 1,112.3	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2	
A 1,112.3	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1	
S 1,121.8	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9	
O 1,125.4	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7	
N 1,094.6	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2	
D 1,339.1	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5	

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS**BY ECONOMIC AREAS**

	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- vinces	Million dollars			British Columbia
								Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1953	A 15.8 ^r	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.3 ^r	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S 15.9 ^r	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4		82.3 ^r	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.2 ^r
O 18.4 ^r	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2		87.4 ^r	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N 16.8 ^r	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1		81.8 ^r	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D 19.7 ^r	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4		102.4 ^r	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954	J 11.9	23.4	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
F 12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7		65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
M 15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5		79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
A 15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6		88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
M 17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4		94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
J 16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5		92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
J 16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1		92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
A 16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0		85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
S 16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8		84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
O 18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1		84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N 17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5		84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D 19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6		107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955	J 40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
F 34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6		66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
M 39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5		81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
A 39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4		94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
M 38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0		100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
J 42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2		102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
J 41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6		98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
A 41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9		96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
S 46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3		92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
O 48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1		95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
N 47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1		90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
D 60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7		114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6

Note: Series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

(2) As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores.

(3) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

(4) As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade. D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1953	85.6	204.5	24.8	49.8	10.4	27.0	5.2	3.0	4.9	16.6	16.0	47.5	
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1	
1953 A S O N D	70.0	252.4	18.7	71.4	6.5	36.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	18.0	16.5	51.2	
	86.8	248.1	27.9	70.4	10.2	37.4	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.4	16.0	48.8	
	97.0	268.1	30.8	75.0	12.9	40.4	5.6	4.0	5.4	18.3	18.2	51.0	
	112.3	255.5	32.9	68.0	15.8	37.7	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.3	
	141.6	204.5	39.1	49.8	21.3	27.6	7.6	3.6	5.6	16.6	17.7	47.5	
	62.6	206.9	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7	
1954 J F M A M J	66.0	233.2	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0	
	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.6	53.5	
	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8	
	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	13.8	55.4	
	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0	
	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2	
J A S O N D	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1	
	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2	
	96.3	294.2	20.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1	
	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2	
	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1	
	69.0	237.3	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.2	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5	
1955 J F M A M J	67.8	256.4	16.5	69.0	6.3	33.4	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.1	17.0	56.8	
	81.8	267.9	23.9	72.4	8.7	35.6	5.8	4.4	4.7	18.6	17.5	58.8	
	90.4	265.9	28.4	70.0	10.6	35.1	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.6	17.5	60.4	
	93.2	263.3	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4	
	90.6	242.6	23.0	61.4	10.4	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2	
	71.1	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2	
J A S O N D	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8	
	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7	
	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4	
	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1	
	163.3	44.0			24.5			9.6		5.8		21.4	
CHAIN STORES													
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1953	170.7	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	7.6	21.0	8.1	20.2 ^r	15.7
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2
1953 A S O N D	165.2 ^r	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	10.6	..	7.0 ^r	..	13.9
	172.3 ^r	..	62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	10.1	..	8.7 ^r	..	14.5
	194.9 ^r	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	10.1	..	9.3 ^r	..	16.5
	171.0 ^r	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	9.3	..	8.3 ^r	..	16.4
	227.0 ^r	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0	10.1 ^r	20.2 ^r	23.8
	146.7	225.3	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.0	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	10.0
1954 J F M A M J	142.6	232.9	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	10.6
	155.6	246.3	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2
	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0
	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8
	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1
	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0
J A S O N D	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9
	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.8	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0
	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6
	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5
	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6
	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7
1955 J F M A M J	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8
	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6
	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7
	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1
	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8
	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9
J A S O N D	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9
	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1
	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.0
	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1
	290.0	97.6			9.3		6.6		5.5		11.1		37.5

Note: Department Store series revised on the basis of a complete census of department stores taken in 1954. Chain Store series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT V

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954	2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	1,038.3	34.7	306.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1951	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
2nd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
3rd qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952	2,349.9	1,518.0	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.0	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	684.8	22.0
3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	1,087.4	33.7	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955	2,533.2	1,626.2	64.2	907.0	35.8	300.4	11.9	606.6	23.9
2nd qtr.	3,405.3	2,148.4	63.1	1,256.9	36.9	535.6	15.7	721.3	21.2
3rd qtr.	3,320.0	2,071.7 ^r	62.4	1,248.3 ^r	37.6	461.8	13.9	786.5 ^r	23.7
SELECTED TRADES									
Department Stores				Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1951	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
2nd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
3rd qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.0	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.0
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.1	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.0 ^r	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.6	112.5	74.9	108.7
2nd qtr.	273.8	102.1	167.4	165.5	48.3	44.2	116.1	79.1	109.3
3rd qtr.	253.9	102.1	183.6	140.7 ^r	32.5 ^r	36.9	122.0	84.6	128.7
Motor Vehicle Dealers				General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	376.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1951	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
2nd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
3rd qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.0	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.0	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.8 ^r	46.3	29.2	158.4 ^r	36.4 ^r	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.0
1955	431.8	279.0	113.3	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.2	22.1
2nd qtr.	790.8	520.4	151.2	136.5	42.9	28.0	153.0	38.4	23.3
3rd qtr.	661.5	363.3	100.8	146.1	44.3	28.6	166.9	47.1	26.7

Note.—The third quarter preliminary estimates were derived from a retail sample numerically larger and more diversified in certain trades, than the sample of establishments used for the previous quarterly estimates. In addition, a different procedure was used in making the actual estimates from the sample figures.

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

		ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
	Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit				Cash Personal Loans ⁽³⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾		
Millions of Dollars							
1953	1,860	493	798	286	512	569	
1954	1,974	505	802	319	483	667	
1950	2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
	3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
	4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951	1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
	2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
	3rd qtr.	1,102	376	340	125	215	386
	4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
1952	1st qtr.	1,059	370	295	119	176	385
	2nd qtr.	1,257	405	432	167	265	420
	3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
	4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	479
	2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
	3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
	4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954	1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
	2nd qtr.	1,890	465	807	292	515	618
	3rd qtr.	1,913	464	809	289	520	640
	4th qtr.	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1955	1st qtr.	1,907 ^r	461	782	289	473	684 ^r
	2nd qtr.	2,089 ^r	491	844	312	532	754 ^r
	3rd qtr.	2,212	535	887	309	578	790

⁽¹⁾Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers include Newfoundland from 1951. In the case of other items Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. ⁽²⁾Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers Newfoundland included from 1951.

⁽³⁾Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. ⁽⁴⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

Included estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions. ^(r)Retail credit outstanding at the end of the 3rd quarter 1955 is based on a new improved sample. On the new basis, the estimate of charge accounts at the end of the second quarter would have been about \$8 million higher, and instalment credit \$1 million lower than the published figures. Appropriate revisions to the earlier estimates are being prepared.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Clothing	Footwear	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hard-ware	Build-ing Materi-als	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery	
		Foods	and Textiles			Machin-ery	and Coke	Hard-ware	Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery	
Million dollars														
1951	478.7	103.3	24.5	11.1	7.8	5.5	18.9	22.2	42.9	36.4	20.6	17.7	38.1	
1952	500.5	107.0	25.2	11.7	10.5	6.0	18.7	21.8	42.2	44.7	22.0	18.9	43.7	
1953	520.2	109.9	24.8	12.3	11.5	5.9	16.4	22.4	45.9	44.5	22.4	19.7	42.0	
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5	
1954	J	410.0	97.0	16.2	11.2	9.6	2.6	16.2	14.3	29.8	31.4	20.0	18.7	34.0
	F	441.1	100.8	21.7	11.5	10.4	3.3	14.0	16.5	31.2	33.4	21.1	17.7	35.5
	M	515.4	114.4	26.7	13.5	11.0	4.9	13.0	20.8	39.4	46.4	22.0	20.8	39.0
	A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3	41.0
	M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
	J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
	J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
	A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
	S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
	O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
	N	500.7	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
	D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955	J	448.6	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
	F	461.1	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
	M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
	A	548.1	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
	M	611.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	55.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
	J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
	J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
	A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
	S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
	O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
	N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7

⁽¹⁾New Series. Data available by years since 1951, and by months since January 1954. Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1953 J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.1	117.4	111.7	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.3	122.1	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.3	118.1	124.7	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.9	117.5	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.6	126.3	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.5	122.1	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	119.5	126.1	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.1 ^b	123.1 ^b	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1953 J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1953 J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1953 J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.0	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1953 M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	3.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.3	152.9	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.7	156.2	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	169.7	109.4	155.1	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	195.8	109.4	179.0	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	188.7	111.0	170.0	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	208.0	112.2	185.4	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.8	112.6 ^d	179.2 ^d	443.05	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			
Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67
1953 M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.80	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72

58 Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	
Million dollars												
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57	
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75	
1953	A M J A S O N D	4.59 4.56 4.05 4.86 4.15 4.51 4.99 4.64 4.24	0.11 2.98 4.14 12.49 5.90 4.50 2.91 1.48 0.16	13.08 12.68 12.60 7.01 10.63 11.08 12.34 13.77 11.33	5.81 7.01 7.34 11.03 3.67 4.09 3.55 3.32 3.70	11.00 10.70 23.36 10.69 6.86 9.78 8.36 9.52 8.92	24.34 25.48 37.52 25.45 17.35 12.59 31.67 31.43 8.39	36.77 35.97 37.52 36.81 27.98 31.61 16.80 17.41 21.92	36.85 39.05 36.09 29.70 19.55 21.15 21.36 20.98 18.60	22.32 23.43 27.13 25.07 22.69 20.76 3.69 3.48 2.64	1.57 3.58 3.43 3.55 3.44 3.70 2.69 2.44 2.69	2.21 3.54 2.28 3.53 1.62 2.46 2.56 2.44 2.69
1954	J F M A M J A S O N	3.96 4.61 5.64 — 4.05 4.10 4.89 4.02 4.57 4.56	0.18 — — 10.09 — 1.91 2.66 4.25 3.43 2.52	11.19 10.84 10.84 3.03 10.11 9.27 9.90 8.07 7.78 8.17	3.19 3.01 8.96 8.38 6.07 6.90 8.14 9.39 5.95 3.33	9.02 8.40 8.12 18.66 18.40 19.64 9.49 6.69 5.45 6.86	7.73 18.66 19.64 18.59 12.75 19.64 18.59 31.62 30.23 26.51	25.80 29.05 28.36 21.76 17.98 21.34 28.18 22.45 22.82 10.88	21.76 24.59 32.06 17.90 21.71 21.65 25.81 3.72 4.51 4.31	15.93 1.84 2.05 1.83 2.17 3.02 4.12 3.60 1.74 3.55	3.35 2.17 2.20 1.53 1.69 2.40 3.18 3.60 2.55 3.55	
1955	J F M A M J A S O N	4.36 5.63 5.63 0.01 5.08 5.67 5.90 5.29 6.72 6.12	— 0.01 0.03 8.41 9.66 2.96 10.68 10.42 13.18 14.31	7.99 8.41 11.01 2.67 3.51 11.77 3.50 10.42 13.18 4.48	2.99 9.03 11.47 9.72 11.12 12.19 11.47 8.05 7.94 8.66	8.14 9.72 15.17 36.48 17.37 19.88 40.06 18.27 14.91 12.30	8.59 9.72 15.17 36.48 17.37 19.88 40.06 36.55 40.32 37.41	28.38 26.33 34.15 22.68 36.58 37.47 39.41 28.89 26.72 24.50	25.53 28.05 34.15 22.15 37.47 22.44 4.10 21.43 24.70 25.36	18.42 18.11 1.69 2.68 2.15 24.24 4.10 3.54 4.52 5.30	1.99 2.11 1.69 2.15 2.15 4.10 3.00 2.69 3.85 2.68	
		6.87 6.71	4.81 3.22	15.80 18.67	6.07 6.07	8.18 7.19	15.24 13.68	44.78 40.44	25.54 27.25	28.76 27.43	4.96 5.22	3.02 3.36
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Misella- neous Com- modities	
Million dollars												
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36	
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10	
1953	A M J A S O N D	17.33 18.50 15.86 15.94 15.18 18.04 17.65 10.45 11.23 17.23	9.43 7.86 8.97 9.37 8.10 9.96 6.59 10.45 11.23 7.40	3.54 3.88 3.24 3.83 3.34 3.04 2.85 3.50 3.51 3.23	9.75 14.57 15.77 15.65 14.03 15.22 7.40 16.58 15.03 8.95	3.45 3.31 3.28 2.91 2.94 3.23 2.93 3.39 3.41 3.23	24.46 28.53 31.66 34.59 31.95 34.11 24.58 31.31 31.40 32.89	4.76 6.26 6.22 7.60 7.52 6.99 4.52 6.74 7.11 4.43	19.95 20.39 19.36 18.87 16.98 19.94 19.51 18.96 18.56 17.05	8.04 8.84 7.28 5.73 3.79 3.55 4.80 2.87 1.98 1.21	6.99 5.27 6.49 32.41 11.99 8.35 3.77 8.03 5.63 4.51	29.16 34.26 30.78 32.41 25.73 33.32 30.05 31.40 29.72 28.01
1954	J F M A M J A S O N	14.86 13.72 17.65 15.93 15.22 16.65 13.69 16.21 17.66 22.66	5.87 7.16 6.59 6.30 6.16 7.23 7.18 5.54 6.67 6.46	2.55 2.49 2.85 3.03 3.24 3.63 3.23 3.25 2.82 3.12	8.07 8.26 7.40 7.07 10.22 12.31 9.78 10.76 11.25 11.31	2.40 2.62 2.93 3.01 2.67 3.12 2.27 2.74 2.81 2.94	27.32 22.13 24.58 23.70 24.93 35.91 33.20 28.80 28.99 30.40	3.05 3.72 4.52 4.40 4.99 6.98 5.91 6.53 7.21 6.29	15.09 15.91 19.51 18.03 18.90 21.92 17.58 17.60 18.13 19.88	1.88 3.05 4.80 5.26 5.13 5.70 3.59 2.73 1.87 1.72	2.32 2.43 3.77 2.53 6.02 4.45 7.65 10.17 7.67 7.12	21.20 23.34 30.05 25.39 29.24 37.34 29.72 34.18 33.16 30.99
1955	J F M A M J A S O N	17.53 17.59 18.98 16.95 17.25 15.64 14.42 19.38 22.26 23.80	5.03 4.51 7.29 6.84 7.62 7.06 6.39 7.84 8.08 10.83	2.68 2.84 3.33 3.23 3.81 3.50 3.66 4.38 3.81 4.57	8.26 7.51 7.37 9.39 10.61 11.04 8.99 11.62 11.49 13.49	2.20 2.63 3.34 3.85 3.62 3.45 3.36 3.69 3.62 5.00	23.08 22.29 25.47 25.08 33.44 32.79 30.47 41.59 32.62 39.51	3.74 3.98 4.66 4.40 7.41 6.99 7.04 9.59 7.82 8.04	17.47 16.79 20.95 20.47 23.52 22.27 4.37 22.62 23.74 24.88	2.23 3.35 3.68 4.78 5.49 4.99 7.06 3.80 3.21 3.14	2.70 2.27 3.25 8.05 5.89 4.63 37.11 40.66 44.50 8.00	24.26 27.20 35.82 32.54 41.99 34.77 37.11 40.66 44.50 35.20
		23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	2.55	5.66	32.34	

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total	United Kingdom		Australia		India			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22	
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34	
1953 J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70	
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39	
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12	
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46	
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57	
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30	
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72	
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71	
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63	
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55	
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88	
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69	
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06	
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23	
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93	
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26	
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38	
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01	
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44	
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07	
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29	
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11	
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.24	
J	377.71	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41	
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20	
A	381.74	429.83	87.20	63.86	62.79	45.43	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.30	
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23	
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29	
N	386.32	443.05	80.66	64.38	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe			
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.06	14.48	
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98	
1953 J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95	
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92	
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64	
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18	
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04	
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76	
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41	
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11	
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44	
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47	
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10	
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09	
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08	
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65	
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.90	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94	
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58	
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75	
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11	
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03	
F	5.05	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65	
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58	
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46	
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24	
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91	
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22	
A	5.36	0.98	294.54	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.92	18.12	
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58	
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	306.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74	
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period			
	All Countries		U.S.		U.K.	All Countries						
	Merchandise	Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽¹⁾	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽²⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.				
	Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted							Millions of U.S. dollars			
	Millions of dollars											
1953	1,038	-1,053	36	-16	-226	+33	+107	+40	-35	1,818.5		
1954	982	-979	39	-20	-108	+58	+94	+39	-25	1,942.6		
1950	1st	663	-630	41	-13	-45	-76	+14	+35	-10	+20	1,192.2
	2nd	788	-795	42	-7	-105	-155	+13	+53	+28	+24	1,255.4
	3rd	796	-796	39	+73	-10	+6	-	+89	+304	-383	1,789.6
	4th	892	-908	41	-4	-174	-175	-3	+45	+9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	-946	37	-31	-236	-245	+8	+46	+60	+124	1,653.4
	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+4	+75	+123	+154	1,683.0
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	-65	-182	+79	+53	+25	-13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	-876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+66	-337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	-890	41	-39	+28	-202	+86	+71	+63	-162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	-985	35	-44	+44	-264	+157	+78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	-937	37	+46	+75	-141	+70	+106	-32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+17	-242	+75	+91	-7	-101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	-35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+30	+97	-63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	-15	-132	+44	+106	+1	-92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	-994	29	-31	-48	-191	+50	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	-923	35	-42	-176	-237	+24	+83	+167	-74	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189	-281	+31	+88	+22	+79	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	-941	39	+39	+20	-58	+68	+67	-16	-71	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	-984	38	-38	-86	-234	+109	+138	-18	-34	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	-961	38	-51	-155	-262	+82	+75	+4	+76	1,971.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,143	39	-52	-162	-288	+99	+85	-68	+145	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,160	37	+26	-89	-165	+74	+80	-5	+14	1,936.7

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽¹⁾			
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping			Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles		
	Total Cargo Handled		Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded						
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports		Thousands		Millions		
	Thousand short tons										
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978	
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1953	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,796	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,528
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	—	—
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	—	—
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾Annual data are average of nine months.

⁽²⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other
Thousand cars										
1954	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1953 O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.8	24.4
A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955 J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
J	375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
A	384.3	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
S	375.8	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
D	310.3 ^b	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6 ^c	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2 ^c
1956 J	318.6	42.4	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	42.0	15.3	22.7	17.3
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
Coal and Coke		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers		Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchandise L.C.L.
Thousand cars										
1954	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1953 O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
J	21.7	23.0	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955 J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
D	31.8	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3 ^c	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7 ^c	143.0
1956 J	29.1	29.4	13.3	8.6	7.7	9.0	3.2	22.5	54.3	145.8

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Operating Revenues					Revenue				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars				Millions				
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1953 J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.0	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	0.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	5.3	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	7.6	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	13.9	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	101.9	78.7	10.0	86.3	10.0	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	108.3	85.6	9.2	89.8	12.1	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
S	107.1	86.4	7.3	89.7	12.0	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
O	106.4	87.1	6.2	80.6	13.0	17.7	6,235	2.1	214

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
(Canadian Lines)

Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues						
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾		Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Million dollars				Million dollars						
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4	
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1	
1953 J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8	
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1	
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1	
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5	
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1	
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6	
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2	
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1	
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4	
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8	
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4	
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1	
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4	
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3	
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0	
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6	
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1	
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3	
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7	
F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1	
M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1	
A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6	
M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9	
J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4	
J	36.9	28.1	4.8	31.9	2.1	51.3	38.5	4.7	46.4	4.5	
A	40.5	32.4	4.2	33.4	3.3	53.5	40.7	4.4	48.4	4.7	
S	38.7	31.5	3.3	31.8	4.2	53.4	41.6	3.5	49.9	3.2	
O	39.2	32.5	2.9	31.9	5.7	53.2	41.9	2.9	49.8	2.8	

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS								
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
	Other Maturities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾
	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total	Million dollars		All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1
1953 O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	2,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2
M	109.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0
LIABILITIES								
	Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits			
	Held by				Government of Canada		Chartered Banks	
Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	Total	Chartered Banks	Other	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities
	Million dollars							
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1953 O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,260.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1956 J	2,411.0			1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities.
(2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.
(3) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

(4) Bank premises and all other assets.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾			LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
			Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars										
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	834	9,749	8.4	517	181	5,633	461	139	3,915	10,848
1953 N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,059	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1935 J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	808	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
J	817	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
J	840	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
A	845	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
S	845	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
O	857	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
N	861 ^t	10,383 ^t	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
D	862	10,490	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848

LIABILITIES			ASSETS							
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed				Securities ⁽⁶⁾			Loans in Canada
			Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial-Municipal	
Million dollars										
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207
1953 N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,510	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,617	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,530	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,538	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,538	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	4,022	139
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	4,152	160
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158
J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	135
A	1,032	12,153	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	4,651	134
S	1,044	12,353	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	4,544	162
O	1,048	12,629	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	4,494	176
N	1,098	12,557	852	327	564	2,364	554	479	4,289	204
D	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)		Foreign Cash Items		Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets
	Call and Short ⁽⁶⁾	Others ⁽⁷⁾	Total Loans								Million dollars
1953											
	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	160	10,656
	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316	316	11,433
1954											
N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	163	10,546
D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	160	10,656
J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	161	161	10,531
F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	162	10,548
M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	163	10,561
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	163	163	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	164	164	10,579
J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	226	226	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	242	10,629
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	237	237	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	265	10,921
O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	311	311	11,245
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	327	327	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316	316	11,433
J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	150	312	312	11,259
F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	372	11,487
M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	350	350	11,528
A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	399	11,671
M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	430	11,889
J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	426	12,125
J	160	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	459	459	12,109
A	140	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	181	459	459	12,153
S	133	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	189	444	444	12,353
O	147	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	200	508	508	12,629
N	147	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	211	502	502	12,557
D		4,503					282	518	203		12,702

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits													
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4)(5)*}	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	Bank of Canada	"Other" Deposits	Total												
Million dollars																						
1953																						
	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134											
	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456											
1954																						
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024											
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134											
J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034											
F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953											
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098											
A	1,325	94	1,410	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064											
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066											
J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124											
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228											
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226											
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331											
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386											
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300											
D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456											
J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392											
F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347											
M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432											
A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593											
M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542											
J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719											
J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808											
A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827											
S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	5,837											
O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	5,945											
N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	5,849											

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
 (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
 (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
 (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
 (5) Excluding Government of Canada.
 (6) Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55				
	November		December		April 1 to Dec. 31					
	Million dollars									
REVENUES										
Tax Revenues.....	331.2	309.0	322.9	308.0	2,861.6	2,762.2				
Personal Income Tax—										
Deductions at Source.....	80.1	78.4	80.5	80.1	601.7	586.8				
Other Collections.....	10.2	11.2	14.1	14.7	267.7	302.6				
Corporation Income Tax.....	81.6	83.5	84.0	84.6	729.4	746.3				
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	4.6	3.4	7.0	5.5	46.8	41.0				
Succession Duties.....	5.4	4.1	4.2	3.9	41.4	30.9				
Customs Import Duties.....	48.9	35.8	35.7	31.5	340.7	286.3				
Excise Duties.....	21.0	24.0	22.3	21.3	195.2	179.9				
Sales Tax.....	57.8	50.0	54.0	48.5	456.2	414.1				
Other Excise Taxes.....	21.3	18.4	21.0	17.8	181.4	173.7				
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.7				
Non-Tax Revenues.....	22.3	20.3	49.0	55.9	217.4	199.3				
Postal Revenue.....	14.6	13.2	17.5	18.0	102.9	98.4				
Return on Investments.....	0.4	0.5	26.5	32.2	47.6	52.8				
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	7.3	6.6	5.0	4.8	67.0	40.1				
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	353.5	329.3	371.9	363.0	3,079.0	2,953.5				
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	7.6	19.7				
Total Revenues.....	354.3	330.0	372.6	363.6	3,086.6	2,973.3				
EXPENDITURES										
Defence Expenditures.....	152.5	148.9	152.7	148.7	1,196.9	1,121.5				
National Defence.....	151.5	147.2	151.4	146.3	1,186.7	1,106.1				
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.1	14.4	15.1				
Naval Service.....	26.6	22.4	26.4	22.7	220.9	173.5				
Army Service.....	42.0	31.3	30.9	23.0	294.1	252.3				
Air Force Service.....	33.2	66.5	62.2	55.0	476.7	458.5				
Defence Research and Development.....	5.9	4.6	2.8	2.2	37.4	25.0				
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.6	30.1	27.1				
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries (including contribution towards military cost to NATO).....	38.7	17.8	24.0	38.7	113.1	154.5				
Defence Production.....	0.9	1.5	1.1	2.3	9.0	13.8				
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.6				
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	187.6	181.3	269.4	260.9	1,833.6	1,806.1				
Agriculture.....	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	51.9	58.1				
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.4	22.8	19.7				
External Affairs.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	40.6	38.4				
Finance.....	49.7	47.2	130.6	128.5	678.2	683.1				
Administration and General.....	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.9	40.8	45.1				
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.7	0.2	2.6	0.1	5.2	1.4				
Interest on Public Debt.....	42.9 —	39.8 —	42.9 —	39.9 —	367.3	358.1				
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	—	79.2	81.4	253.8	260.5				
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.7 —	2.4 —	1.6 —	2.3 —	11.2	17.9				
Fisheries.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	8.1	7.7				
Justice.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	12.3	11.8				
Labour.....	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.6	48.3	48.7				
Legislation.....	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	5.0	4.9				
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	4.6	4.3	2.2	2.4	27.2	30.9				

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55				
	November		December		April 1 to Dec. 31					
	Million dollars									
EXPENDITURES (concluded)										
National Health and Welfare.....	39.4	37.8	39.8	37.2	340.3	320.4				
Administration and General.....	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	18.1	17.3				
Family Allowances.....	32.0	30.7	32.1	30.8	285.5	273.3				
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.0	19.4	14.8				
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.4	17.3	15.0				
National Research Council.....	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	11.6	11.9				
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	41.6	40.7				
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	22.3	22.0				
Taxation Division.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	19.3	18.7				
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	14.0	13.2				
Post Office.....	10.3	11.4	12.1	10.4	87.9	85.7				
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.9	3.1				
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3				
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.3				
Public Works.....	13.1	13.1	14.6	11.2	94.7	84.4				
Administration and General.....	1.9	0.3	2.3	0.3	9.0	4.3				
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.1	26.1	23.4				
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.3	4.6	4.4	3.1	30.8	28.2				
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	20.6	22.6				
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	3.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	8.1	5.9				
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	25.6	25.5				
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	1.8				
Trade and Commerce—.....	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.3	12.8	12.5				
Administration and General.....	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	8.8	8.7				
Statistics and Census.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.0	3.9				
Transport.....	10.6	10.7	13.0	13.8	85.1	89.9				
Administration and General.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	10.7	6.8				
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	5.3	5.6				
Marine Services.....	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.5	15.3	15.1				
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.8	4.0	2.9	3.4	20.1	28.3				
Air Services.....	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	31.2	30.9				
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	2.5	3.2	2.5	3.2				
Veterans Affairs.....	21.1	20.7	18.3	20.2	182.3	179.8				
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	10.1	10.3				
Treatment Services.....	3.9	4.2	1.0	3.8	28.6	32.8				
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	14.4	13.4	14.4	13.4	128.8	119.5				
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	4.0	6.5				
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.8	10.7				
Other Departments.....	4.4	4.6	6.4	5.8	36.9	32.5				
Total Expenditures.....	340.2	330.2	422.1	409.6	3,030.4	2,927.6				
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	+ 14.1	- 0.2	- 49.5	- 46.0	+ 56.1	+ 45.7				

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1953	O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	300	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954	J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	308	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955	J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	350	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,198	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(*) Commencing with April, 1940, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Newfoundland								
Million dollars										
1954	189.5 ^r	1.35 ^r	0.52 ^r	5.55 ^r	3.69 ^r	50.81 ^r	80.73 ^r	8.95 ^r	6.15 ^r	13.85 ^r
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20
1953	N	196.8	1.33	0.58	4.93	4.01	54.36	85.11	8.84	7.37
D	189.5	1.35	0.59	4.88	3.64	50.02	80.24	9.39	6.95	16.05
1954	J	163.0 ^r	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48
F	173.7 ^r	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45
M	202.4 ^r	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31
A	189.2 ^r	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39
M	193.8 ^r	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46
J	202.5 ^r	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37
J	194.1 ^r	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48
A	169.9 ^r	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89
S	169.5 ^r	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36
O	186.2 ^r	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97
N	220.6 ^r	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02
D	208.6 ^r	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93
*1955	J	183.2 ^r	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95
F	195.4 ^r	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13
M	224.3 ^r	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23
A	211.2 ^r	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18
M	219.1 ^r	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49
J	231.0 ^r	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.80	7.08	17.98
J	208.7 ^r	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86
A	194.2 ^r	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12
S	199.5	1.50	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73
O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14
N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94
D	250.9	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. (*) The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent on the revised basis. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954	9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953 S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.90
A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955 J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.78	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.89	3.12	3.58
J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Total ⁽²⁾	Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New	Refunding	Retire- ments			
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	455	1	137	+319	+991	1,400
1954	3,400	3,766	496	199	581	51	103	+439	+369	1,530
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	181	—	43	+138	+237	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	107	—	30	+77	+70	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+46	+37	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	94	—	36	+58	+647	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	195	1	27	+169	-46	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	14	68	+103	+107	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	94	—	28	+67	+79	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	135	35	70	+100	+229	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	51	124 ^r	6	56	+74 ^r	+96 ^r	1,500
2nd	—	129	68 ^r	51	189 ^r	5 ^r	46 ^r	+148 ^r	+37 ^r	1,705
3rd	700	662	107 ^r	62	55 ^r	9	53 ^r	+11 ^r	+95 ^r	1,775

⁽¹⁾Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R., ⁽²⁾Federal, Provincial and Corporation, ⁽³⁾Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

COMMON STOCKS												
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			PREF- FERRED STOCKS		
	Industrials			Utilities			Total 26 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 28 stocks
	Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks						
1935-39 = 100												
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
1955	222.7	239.6	696.1	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2	
1953 N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6	
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7	
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6	
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6	
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4	
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0	
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7	
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7	
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3	
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0	
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4	
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1	
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4	
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4	
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6	
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0	
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	884.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2	
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4	
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1	
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	228.0	177.9	
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5	
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9	
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0	
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2	
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6	
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9	
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS**

MANUFACTURING											
Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars											
1953	645	50	346	48	8	81	86	37	22	63	92
1954	598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	77
1951 2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	80	32	27	67	95
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94
1952 1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71
2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107
1953 1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71
2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118
3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101
4th qtr.	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	63
1954 1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49
2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	87
3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85
4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79
1955 1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51
2nd qtr.	819	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	108
3rd qtr.	847	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

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(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	680	237	166
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953 O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
1953 N	167	60	28	79	3,297					
1953 D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
1954 F	238	104	43	91	5,728					
1954 M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200					
M	146	61	33	52	4,852	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393					
A	165	68	33	64	3,908	119	2,170	909	161	114
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437	62	2,263	968	114	89
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
A	194	88	33	73	5,011					
M	199	87	30	82	5,832	158	2,850	1,311	295	239
J	201	68	19	114	3,716					
J	161	50	20	91	2,660					
A	176	55	26	95	3,537	224	1,602	823	297	120
S	197	69	15	113	3,000					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Act. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Index of Long-Term Bond yields	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
1935-39=100	Million dollars			Thousands	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million Dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954	101.7	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38
1955	99.8	54.50	27.93		1,867		96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12
1953 S	121.5	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	34.8	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	120.8	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	36.5	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	118.8	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	36.7	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	117.3	94.95	21.68	0.12	1,000	17.80	37.1	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J	115.0	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	42.6	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	112.7	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	104.7	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
A	100.2	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	99.7	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
J	99.7	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53
J	97.9	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97
A	97.3	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82
S	97.9	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39
O	98.1	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33
N	98.8	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79
D	98.9	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87
1955 J	99.7	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08
F	96.8	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.8	0.14	107.3	34.84
M	95.9	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13
A	95.2	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49
M	96.2	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33
J	95.7	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41
J	96.6	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86
A	101.5	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94
S	102.1	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66
O	102.9	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17
N	105.1	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	33.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.8	44.70
D	110.2	129.03	33.78		1,242		74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88
1956 J	108.5	66.48			1,427		82.4			112.4	43.69
											219.6

72 ⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽³⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages. ⁽⁴⁾Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review () means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (v) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.

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