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CANADA'S CHANGING ENERGY PATTERN

PART 3 - Changes from 1926 to 1956

This is the third of three articles on the supply and distribution of energy in Canada. *Part 1, The Supply and Distribution of Individual Commodities in 1952* appeared on pages i to v of the July, 1957 issue. *Part 2, The Pattern in 1952* appeared on pages i to vi of the August, 1957 issue. The current article presents historical data for selected years from 1926 to 1956, all of which relate to concepts covered by the two earlier articles. The data from 1926 to 1952 have either been published in reference papers, or are based on data published in them.¹

The last thirty years have seen great changes in the Canadian energy pattern. The quantities of the individual fuels and of electricity produced and consumed have changed considerably, and their relative importance in the total energy picture has undergone a great change, which has been specially rapid in recent years.

The table below gives indexes of the production and the apparent available supply of the main group

1. Reference Paper No. 69, *Energy Sources in Canada; Commodity Accounts for 1948 and 1952* and Reference Paper No. 74, *Energy Sources in Canada; Commodity Statements for 1926, 1929, 1933 and 1939*.

of fuels and of electricity, for selected years from 1926 to 1956. The definitions of production are the same as those used in the reference papers.

The production of coal, which was for a considerable time Canada's major source of energy, has decreased in recent years, and the apparent available supply has decreased even more. Fuelwood is the only other energy source of which the production and supply has decreased. For short-period comparisons the fuelwood indexes may not be completely reliable, because for intercensal years the production figures rely heavily on estimates based on population.

The increase in the production of crude petroleum has been remarkable, from an index (1948 = 100.0) of 3.0 in 1926 to one of 1,388.2 in 1956. Production of natural gas has also increased considerably, as has that of manufactured fuels. The increased production of natural gas included an increasing proportion of waste. In 1952, waste made up less than one-sixth of total production, but by 1956 it made up over one-third. One reason for this was that much of the natural gas was produced in conjunction with crude petroleum, the market for which had expanded considerably. Production of electricity has shown a

*Index of the Production and Apparent Available Supply of Fuels and Electricity in Canada,
Selected Years, 1926 to 1956*

(1948 = 100)

	1926	1929	1933	1939	1948	1952	1953	1954	1955 (Prelim.)	1956 (Prelim.)
Production										
Coal	89.3	94.8	64.5	85.1	100.0	95.3	86.2	80.8	80.3	80.8
Coal briquettes	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	199.6	198.9	233.3	183.5	211.3
Crude petroleum	3.0	9.1	9.3	63.7	100.0	503.1	663.3	787.5	1,060.5	1,388.2
Natural gas ¹	20.7	30.5	24.9	37.8	100.0	113.3	135.1	161.8	205.6	251.1
Coke ²	51.4	67.9	44.9	61.1	100.0	102.8	107.8	86.8	102.1	109.5
Petroleum coke	58.9	125.2	85.5	75.9	100.0	232.6	273.0	270.9	428.1	516.3
Manufactured gas	38.8	48.7	37.8	57.3	100.0	113.8	119.7	105.0	112.5	n.a.
Liquefied petroleum gases	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	344.2	423.4	661.8	941.3	n.a.
Gasoline and naphtha	18.0	35.6	36.6	60.1	100.0	166.3	183.1	196.1	218.1	236.0
Other petroleum fuels	21.0	36.5	37.6	47.2	100.0	168.2	190.0	215.1	249.5	318.5
Fuelwood ³	132.7	140.6	124.5	146.2	100.0	84.3	81.0	76.5	73.7	71.3
Electricity	25.7	41.3	39.6	65.5	100.0	139.9	148.1	153.2	168.0	186.6
Apparent Available Supply										
Coal	69.4	75.5	49.4	65.6	100.0	89.7	85.0	75.6	76.3	77.7
Coal briquettes	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	132.9	131.1	148.4	122.0	135.3
Crude petroleum	18.0	34.4	32.3	51.6	100.0	157.2	179.7	192.9	225.0	262.3
Natural gas ¹	21.4	31.5	25.6	38.7	100.0	110.2	130.7	160.8	206.3	256.9
Coke ²	64.5	85.0	54.4	66.3	100.0	99.1	101.4	82.1	102.9	107.5
Petroleum coke			29.6	69.9	100.0	138.3	138.5	146.7	200.6	262.3
Manufactured gas	38.8	48.7	37.8	57.3	100.0	113.8	119.7	105.0	112.5	n.a.
Liquefied petroleum gases	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	198.2	259.7	328.1	384.0	361.8
Gasoline and naphtha	20.3	41.3	31.6	52.6	100.0	155.2	166.8	174.1	192.2	203.0
Other petroleum fuels	23.3	35.9	33.2	41.5	100.0	180.9	199.9	224.7	256.7	311.6
Fuelwood ³	133.0	140.7	124.4	145.8	100.0	84.4	81.1	76.5	73.8	71.2
Electricity	23.3	39.6	41.0	63.7	100.0	139.5	148.5	153.1	164.7	182.7

1. Includes waste gas.

2. Other than petroleum and pitch coke.

3. Includes wood waste usable as fuel.

steady increase. Production of hydro-electricity has increased less rapidly than that of electricity as a whole during recent years, because an increasing proportion of the new generating capacity installed has consisted of thermal plants.

In general, the increases in the supply of fuel have been considerable, but they have been less spectacular than those in production, because one feature of the period has been an increase in the proportion of the supply met from Canadian sources. The major increases in supply have taken place in the case of petroleum and natural gas and their products, and electricity.

Imputed Net Consumption of Energy

Data on the production and apparent available supply of different fuels cannot be added together. If the relative importance of different types of fuel and of electricity are to be compared, other concepts must be used, for which the figures can be added.

It was shown in the second article in this series how data for the imputed consumption of fuel and electricity outside the energy-producing sector can be worked out, by deducting from the apparent available supply waste and use within the energy-pro-

ducing sector. The imputed net consumption of different fuels and of electricity can be added together after they have been converted into British thermal units. The table below gives the imputed net consumption of energy in Canada for selected years from 1926 to 1956, and also shows the imputed consumption per head of population.

The rate of increase in consumption has been much slower than the rates of increase for the supply of most of the individual fuel commodities. The total was approximately steady during 1952, 1953 and 1954, and resumed its rise in 1955 and 1956. However, the composition of the total underwent drastic changes over the period during which consumption was steady, with a general trend towards items of which a higher percentage of the potential energy was likely to be effectively applied. Coupled with this has been a long-run trend towards the more efficient use of fuels in general.

Because population was increasing over the period, energy consumption per head naturally rose more slowly than total consumption. In fact, consumption per head from 1952 to 1954 was lower than it had been in 1948. The increase from 1954 to 1956 was, however, marked.

Use of Fuels and Electricity per Head of Population, Selected Years, 1926 to 1956

	Population at 1 June (Thousands of persons)	Imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector ¹			
		Total		Per head	
		Billions of B.t.u.	Index (1948=100)	Millions of B.t.u.	Index (1948=100)
1926	9,451	1,115,831	55.3	118.1	75.0
1929	10,029	1,315,223	65.1	131.1	83.3
1933	10,633	946,438	46.9	89.0	56.5
1939	11,267	1,290,544	63.9	114.5	72.7
1948	12,823	2,018,737	100.0	157.4	100.0
1952	14,459	2,264,865	112.2	156.6	99.5
1953	14,845	2,290,576	113.5	154.3	98.0
1954	15,287	2,270,011	112.4	148.5	94.3
1955 (Prelim.)	15,698	2,502,978	124.0	159.4	101.3
1956 (Prelim.)	16,081	2,704,886	134.0	168.2	106.9

1. Apparent available supply minus measured use in energy-producing sector minus measured waste.

The distribution of the imputed consumption among the different fuels and electricity is given in the table below. The figures refer to the net use of energy as such at the last stage for which measurement is practicable, and thus show the relative contribution of each commodity to the end-use of energy. What is measured, is, of course, the potential energy in the commodity concerned, not the amount of energy effectively applied. For this reason, care is needed when interpreting the figures for electricity, because this commodity is applied much more effectively than the fuels when used instead of them for conversion into mechanical effort. Its relative effective contribution is therefore more important than its relative potential.

Since this table is on a commodity basis, the data for electricity take no account of the means whereby it was produced. The consumption figures for individual fuels exclude any quantities which may have been used in generating electricity.

Perhaps the most striking feature of the table is the decrease in the proportion of coal from 61.8 per cent in 1926 to 25.4 per cent in 1956. In the last eight years the proportion has halved. Gasoline and other petroleum fuels between them rose from 9.2 per cent of net consumption in 1926 to 47.3 per cent in 1956. The decreasing importance of fuelwood was marked, as was the increasing importance of elec-

tricity. The contribution of natural gas has been increasing in recent years, but it was still a small part of the total net consumption in 1956.

The part played by fuel oil as compared with gasoline has increased. In 1926, gasoline and naphtha provided 4.1 per cent of consumption as against 5.1 per cent by other petroleum fuels, but by 1956 the comparative figures were 16.7 per cent and 30.6 per cent. One reason for the more rapid growth of other petroleum fuels has been that they have been

replacing coal in several uses, particularly on the railroads and in domestic heating. The relative importance of gasoline has increased with the growth of road and air transport, but it has not been directly substituted for other fuels on as large a scale as fuel oil.

The 1956 data for three of the fuels have been consolidated, because the individual data were considered less reliable than those for the other commodities.

*Percentage Distribution of the Imputed Consumption of Individual Fuels, and of Electricity,
Outside the Energy-producing Sector, for Selected Years, 1926 to 1956.*

(Per Cent of B.t.u. Contribution to Canada Total)

	1926	1929	1933	1939	1948	1952	1953	1954	1955 (Prelim.)	1956 (Prelim.)
Coal	61.8	56.3	49.7	50.1	51.2	38.4	33.9	30.7	27.6	25.4
Coal briquettes	3	3	3	3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
Crude petroleum	- 0.4 ⁴	0.1	- 0.6 ⁴	9.1	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.2	2.2	-
Natural gas	5	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.7	4.9
Coke ¹	{ 6.4	7.0	5.9	{ 5.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.9
Petroleum coke				0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Manufactured gas	5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	{ 2.8
Liquefied petroleum gases ..	3	3	3	3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	
Gasoline and naphtha	4.1	7.0	7.4	9.1	11.1	15.0	15.9	16.8	16.5	16.7
Other petroleum fuels	5.1	6.6	8.6	8.1	12.5	20.8	22.7	25.9	27.6	30.6
Fuelwood ²	17.2	15.5	18.9	16.3	7.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.2	3.8
Electricity	3.2	4.6	6.7	7.6	7.6	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.1	11.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1. Excludes petroleum and pitch coke.
2. Includes wood waste usable as fuel.
3. Not known.
4. This negative value is a statistical discrepancy.
5. Natural and manufactured gas combined, 2.6 per cent in 1926.

Net Accession of Energy

When measuring the imputed consumption of energy, account is taken of fuels and electricity used at the final point of consumption, in the form in which they are used there. An alternative approach to the pattern of energy is to look at the sources from which it is derived. This can be done by using the net accrual of energy to Canada, which consists of domestic production from original sources, plus imports of fuel and electricity in the form in which they enter the country minus exports. From this net accession, all the energy requirements of Canada are met.

The electricity figure used for this concept should theoretically include hydro-electricity only, so far as production is concerned. It was not possible to break out all the electricity generated by

thermal plants from the figures for earlier years, but the error caused by including it is small.

The net accession is, of course, larger than the imputed consumption for energy as a whole, since it includes all the fuel subsequently used in producing other forms of fuel or electricity. It is less than the imputed consumption in the case of a number of processed fuels, such as fuel oil, since a good proportion of these is made in Canada from raw materials which themselves appear in the net accession data as production or imports.

The table below gives the net accession of energy to the Canadian economy broken down between domestic production and net imports, together with index numbers. Total accession increased by more than a third in the past eight years, production from Canadian natural resources increasing rapidly while net imports declined.

Net Accession of Energy to the Canadian Economy, Selected Years, 1926 to 1956:-
Percentage Contributions of Different Sources

(Per Cent of Total Net Accession)

	Production in Canada from natural environment			Net Imports	Total Net Accession
	Extractive resources (mines)	Renewable resources (forests)	Continuous resources (water power)		
1926	33.8	15.4	3.2	47.6	100.0
1929	31.8	14.0	4.4	49.8	100.0
1933	29.6	17.3	6.0	47.1	100.0
1939	33.2	15.2	7.5	44.1	100.0
1948	27.6	6.2	6.7	59.5	100.0
1952	36.0	4.7	8.4	50.9	100.0
1953	38.5	4.5	8.7	48.3	100.0
1954	42.4	4.3	9.2	44.1	100.0
1955	47.1	3.8	9.0	40.1	100.0
1956 (Prelim.)	50.9	3.3	8.8	37.0	100.0

The data for Canadian production can be further subdivided according to the nature of the natural resources used. Mines are an extractive resource, which can be used once and once only. Forests are a source of energy which can be used continuously, provided that the forests are renewed as they are cut down. Water power is a continuous supply of energy, except for changes in climate and topography. The table below gives a breakdown by these sources. Canada has reduced her requirements of

energy from the rest of the world by a considerable extent since 1948. This change has been accompanied by a greater reliance on domestic extractive resources, the percentage contribution of which has almost doubled over eight years. This has been mainly due to the growth of the crude petroleum industry. The relative contribution of continuous resources is greater than it was in the pre-war years, but the relative contribution of the renewable resources is considerably less.

Net Accession of Energy to the Canadian Economy, Selected Years, 1926 to 1956

	Production from natural environment ¹	Net Imports	Total	Production from natural environment	Net Imports	Total
	(billions of B.t.u.)			(Index, 1948 = 100)		
1926	655,583	595,456	1,251,039	69.1	42.8	53.5
1929	726,820	718,888	1,445,708	76.7	51.7	61.8
1933	552,713	491,874	1,044,587	58.3	35.4	44.7
1939	779,444	615,228	1,394,672	82.2	44.3	59.7
1948	948,199	1,389,649	2,337,848	100.0	100.0	100.0
1952	1,264,347	1,310,097	2,574,444	133.3	94.3	110.1
1953	1,341,082	1,252,643	2,593,725	141.4	90.1	110.9
1954	1,432,113	1,130,905	2,563,018	151.0	81.4	109.6
1955	1,681,482	1,125,429	2,806,911	177.3	81.0	120.1
1956	1,989,321	1,170,396	3,159,717	209.8	84.2	135.2

1. Includes electricity generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for own use throughout 1954, and excludes hydro-electricity generated by electric railways for own use throughout.

Breaking down the net accession between production and net imports shows the relationship between Canada and the rest of the world, so far as the overall energy situation is concerned. It shows the extent to which Canada uses more of the world's energy sources than it produces itself. When the economy is examined in detail, however, it is apparent that individual areas of the country can be much more heavily dependent on imports than the country as a whole. Central Canada, for instance, relies heavily on the United States for its coal, although there are large-scale coal mining operations in the Maritimes, the Prairies and B.C. Quebec and the Maritimes import crude petroleum by sea from other countries, at the same time as Western Canada exports it.

The net accession can be broken down in such a way as to show how much of the energy actually used in Canada originated here, and how much was imported. This can be done by deducting exports from production, to give production retained in Canada, and adding total imports to this. In the case of a commodity which is exported, this will give different results from the previous breakdown. The table below breaks down the net accession in 1956 by both approaches. It is seen that Canada's situation with respect to the world as a whole is that she produces an amount equivalent to 63 per cent of her requirements. However, only 53.5 per cent of the total accession of energy consists of production retained for use at home.

Percentage Contributions of Canadian and Foreign Energy Sources to the Net Accession of Energy in Canada, 1956 (Prelim.)

Commodity	Percentage contribution to net accession					
	Production	Net imports	All sources	Retained production	Total imports	All sources
Coal	11.4	19.1	30.5	10.9	19.6	30.5
Crude petroleum	32.1	12.0	44.1	24.0	20.1	44.1
Natural gas	7.4	0.1	7.5	7.0	0.5	7.5
Fuelwood and wood waste usable as fuel	3.3	1	3.3	3.3	1	3.3
Hydro-electricity ²	8.8	-0.5	8.3	8.3	1	8.3
Net imports of fuels manufactured from coal ³	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	0.4
Net imports of fuels manufactured from petroleum	-	5.9	5.9	-	5.9	5.9
All sources	63.0	37.0	100.0	53.5	46.5	100.0

1. Less than .05 per cent.

2. Includes electricity generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for own use through 1954 and excludes hydro-electricity generated by electric railways for own use throughout.

3. Includes coal briquettes.

Crude petroleum is the commodity for which the alternative breakdowns give figures with the greatest difference. This is because of the heavy exports. If exports rose to the same level as imports, Canada would not be drawing on the rest of the world for oil, taking the global approach. In detail, however, a considerable area of Canada would be dependent on foreign countries for its oil supplies. What happened in practice in 1956 was that, although Canada produced oil to the equivalent of 32.1 per cent of the net accession of energy, the amount actually kept for use in Canada was equivalent to only 24.0 per cent of the net accession, with 76.0 per cent being imported.

For most of the commodities, the difference between the two approaches is small, because exports are small. Up to quite recent years, the two approaches would show small differences for all commodities. Petroleum exports were heavy in 1955 as well as in 1956.

The commodities of which this net accession is composed have changed considerably over the past thirty years. The table below gives the percentage distribution by individual sources of supply. The part played by coal and its products decreased from 70.4 per cent of the net accession in 1926 to 30.9 per cent in 1956. The part played by oil and its products in the energy base increased considerably, from 9.9 per cent of the net accession in 1926 to 50 per cent in 1956. Hydro-electricity increased in relative importance up to 1954, then declined relatively to fuels. The relative contribution of fuelwood dropped from 15.4 per cent of net accession in 1926 to 3.3 per cent in 1956, while natural gas increased from 1.5 per cent in 1926 to 7.5 per cent in 1956. In the case of manufactured products, the figures for net accession are for imports only. Canadian manufactured fuels would be made from materials accounted for under raw material production or imports.

Net Accession of Energy to the Canadian Economy - Individual Fuels and Electricity as a Per Cent of Total

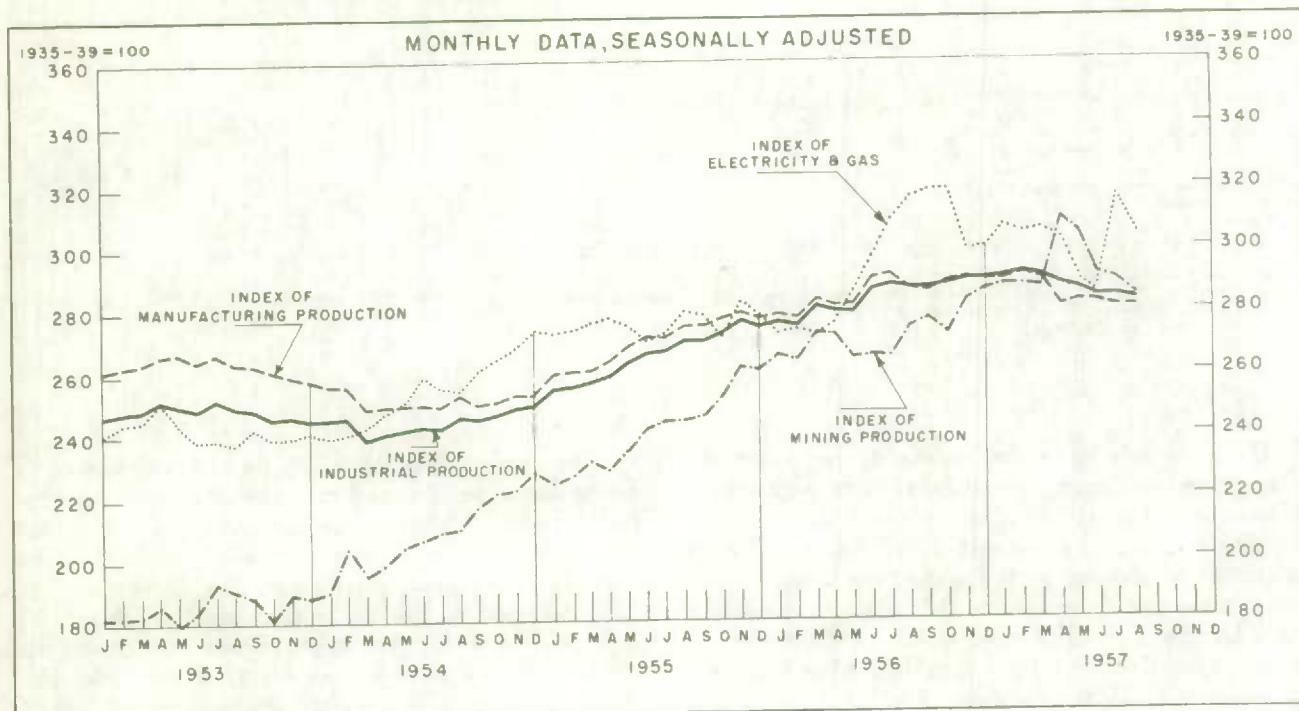
	1926	1929	1933	1939	1948	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 (Prelim.)
Coal	68.5	62.2	55.4	53.2	54.5	42.6	38.0	33.1	30.7	30.5
Crude petroleum	7.6	12.7	16.4	19.6	23.2	33.3	37.0	40.4	42.9	44.1
Natural gas	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	5.9	6.8	7.5
Fuelwood and wood waste usable as fuel	15.4	14.0	17.2	15.1	6.2	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.3
Hydro-electricity ¹	2.8	4.1	6.0	7.1	6.5	8.1	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.3
Net imports of fuels manufactured from coal ²	1.9	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Net imports of fuels manufactured from petroleum	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.7	4.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.0	5.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1. Includes electricity generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for own use through 1954, and excludes hydro-electricity generated by electric railways for their own use throughout.

2. Includes coal briquettes.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined fractionally in August. Manufacturing output was relatively stable while mining and power output declined.



PRODUCTION

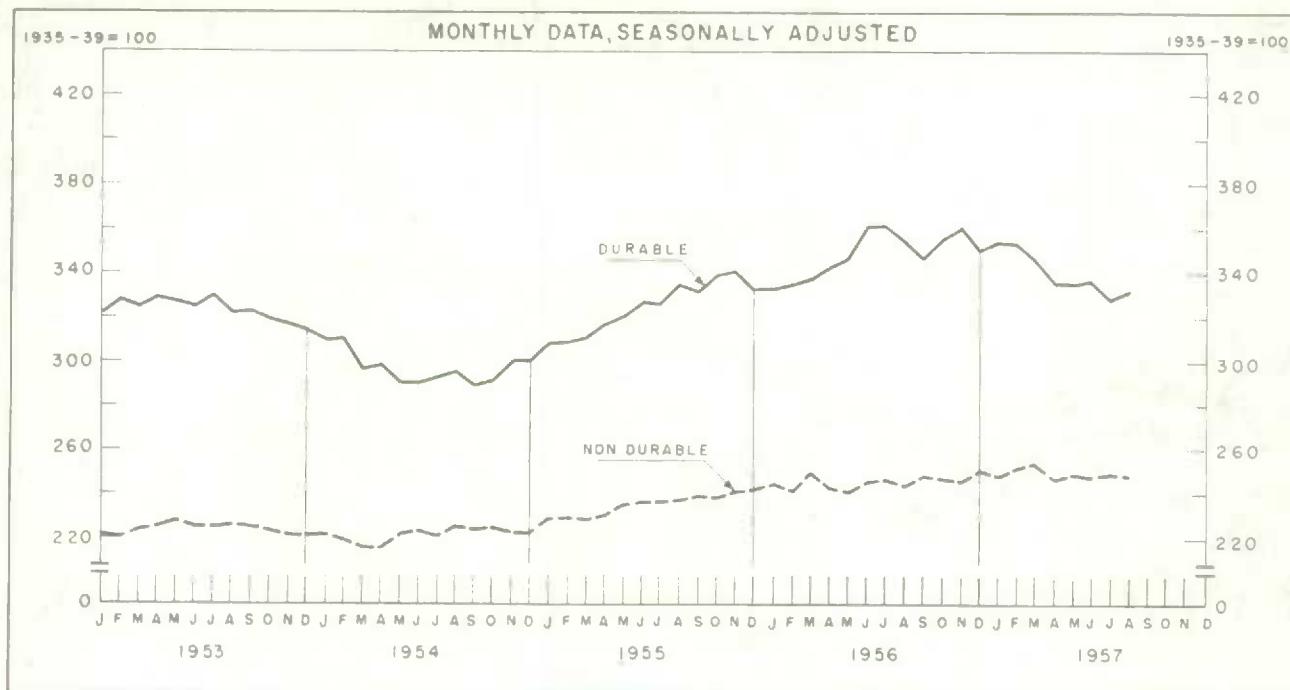
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1955(1)	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956(1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1955 F	25,732	24,420	255.6	226.9	260.2	308.9	229.0	231.0	294.5	278.0	120.0	{ 181.4
M			256.9	231.3	260.7	311.2	228.4					182.2
A	26,624	25,176	259.0	228.7	263.9	318.7	230.1	236.2	303.3	287.9	133.8	{ 186.4
M			263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3					188.0
J	27,396	25,984	266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	{ 188.5
J			267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5					189.0
A	27,912	26,468	270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	{ 188.0
S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					181.4
O	27,636	26,344	273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	{ 184.6
N			276.9	261.0	279.5	340.3	240.7					191.1
D	27,912	26,468	274.8	260.9	277.5	332.0	242.1					188.1
1956 J	276.3	265.9	278.0	281.8	332.8	342.4	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	{ 186.3
F	28,884	27,308	275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					185.5
M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.0					192.0
A	29,528	27,944	279.0	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	{ 182.5
M			279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9					178.6
J	287.1	265.7	287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					187.0
J	30,136	28,568	288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	{ 172.9
A			287.3	274.5	287.2	354.0	244.2					171.5
S	287.4	277.5	287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					181.5
O	288.7	272.4	289.3	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	{ 181.9
N	290.1	283.7	290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0					181.4
D	290.1	287.0	290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					183.0
1957 J	291.1	291.2	291.1	291.2	289.4	354.3	247.0	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	{ 170.6
F	30,712	29,420	292.0	288.7	291.4	353.7	251.6					190.6
M			290.8	287.8	290.1	348.8	253.8					182.3
A	287.6	310.7	287.6	310.7	281.0	334.8	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	{ 178.9
M	286.8 ^c	305.2	286.8 ^c	305.2	282.5 ^c	335.5 ^c	248.0 ^c					184.6
J	284.0 ^c	290.6 ^c	284.0 ^c	290.6 ^c	282.4 ^c	336.3 ^c	247.9 ^c					172.5 ^c
J	285.1 ^c	289.3 ^c	285.1 ^c	289.3 ^c	281.0 ^c	328.6 ^c	250.5 ^c					174.4 ^c
A	283.2	284.5	283.2	284.5	280.8	331.7	248.2					192.6

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
 (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
 (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.
 (4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing production turned up in August as output of transportation equipment rose. Non-durable output declined fractionally.



PRODUCTION—concluded

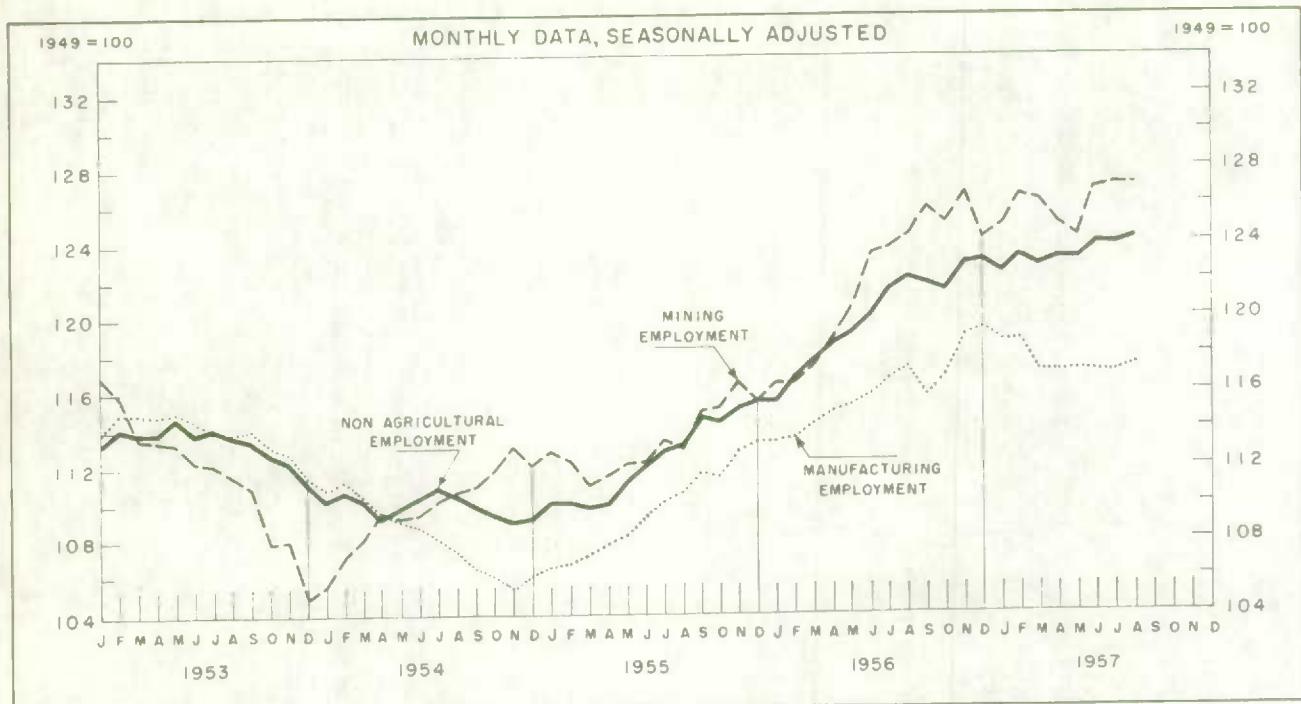
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (^a)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (^b)	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chem- icals and Allied Industries (^c)	Wood Products (^d)	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equip- ment	Non- ferrous Metal Products (^e)	Elect- rical Appa- ratus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (^f)	Electric- ity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956 ⁽¹⁾	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1955 F	144.5	250.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	260.5	345.7	276.5	512.9	432.0	273.6
M	143.7						268.3	344.2		511.7		276.1
A	144.9						275.4	355.6		507.0		277.9
M	146.6	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	282.3	360.7	272.2	511.5	462.6	275.0
J	149.3						285.6	372.6		505.4		270.2
J	147.9						285.8	371.0		502.3		272.2
A	150.7	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	293.4	350.0	268.3	547.2	488.6	279.8
S	151.9						301.5	328.7		617.0		278.5
O	153.4						312.3	332.9		578.5		271.8
N	155.1	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	313.9	351.8	266.9	557.6	496.2	283.2
D	156.8						316.8	343.2		549.0		278.7
1956 J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	343.7		529.0		272.8
F	157.8						327.3	331.2	262.8	531.9	515.1	273.9
M	153.0						322.5	352.3		566.5		272.5
A	157.3						322.5	374.7		565.7		270.3
M	150.9	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	327.2	371.1	280.5	573.9	533.6	286.3
J	158.4						323.8	380.9		590.6		297.7
J	158.7						336.8	380.6		604.5		309.3
A	155.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	327.2	350.3	300.0	570.8	525.7	316.3
S	154.6						330.2	329.5		586.8		318.4
O	154.6						327.0	379.2		535.5		318.9
N	152.5	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	338.8	441.7	298.1	491.0	528.2	299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		489.6		300.1
1957 J	156.0	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	419.1		520.3		307.2
F	153.0						330.0	390.5	306.1	514.9	492.2	305.0
M	154.3						341.6	359.6		523.4		305.2
A	155.1						323.4	347.5		526.2		302.5
M	150.8 ^r	277.0	243.2	458.8 ^r	307.0	241.1	327.2	353.4	257.8	538.8	520.1 ^r	289.1
J	155.8 ^r						320.8	357.0		565.2		285.2
J	158.7 ^r						318.2 ^r	349.7 ^r		541.5 ^r		317.4 ^r
A	154.4						309.8	375.2		511.1		304.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.^(a)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment increased fractionally in August. Manufacturing employment increased, mining remained stable while construction declined.

**EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME**

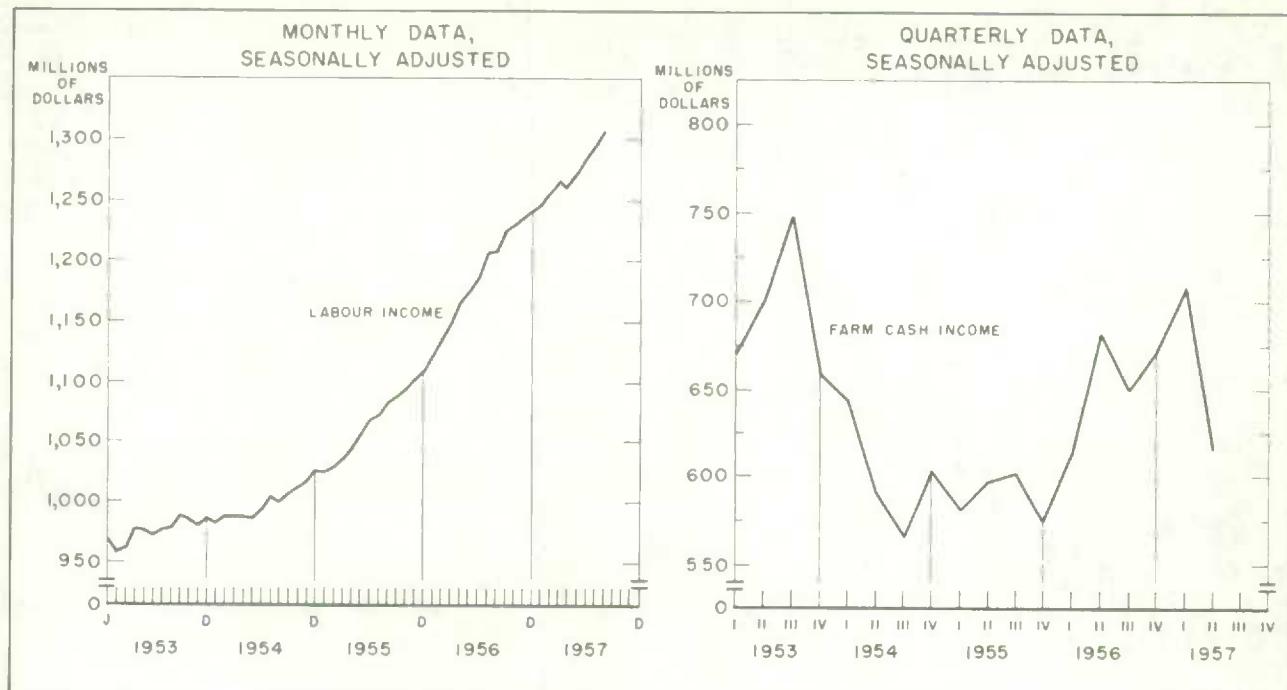
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾					Civilian Labour Force		
	Total	Durables		Non-dura- bles	Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽³⁾	Mining ⁽⁴⁾	Non-Agri- cultural ⁽⁵⁾	
		Durables	Non-dura- bles					
1949=100								
		Total	Durables	Non-dura- bles	Buildings and Structures ⁽³⁾	Mining ⁽⁴⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	
							Thousands	
1955 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	100.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1955 F	110.1	106.7	112.2	101.3	113.5	112.3	5,507	4,674
M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	111.0		
A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	111.6		
M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,554	4,688
J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,604	4,780
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,620	4,817
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,642	4,860
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,870
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,753	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,806	5,036
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,807	5,051
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,809	5,136
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
J	123.9 ^r	117.0	125.8	108.2 ^r	148.2 ^r	127.1 ^r		
A	124.1	117.4	126.0	108.8	144.8	127.0	5,952	5,196

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income continued to increase in August. Farm cash income turned down in the second quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

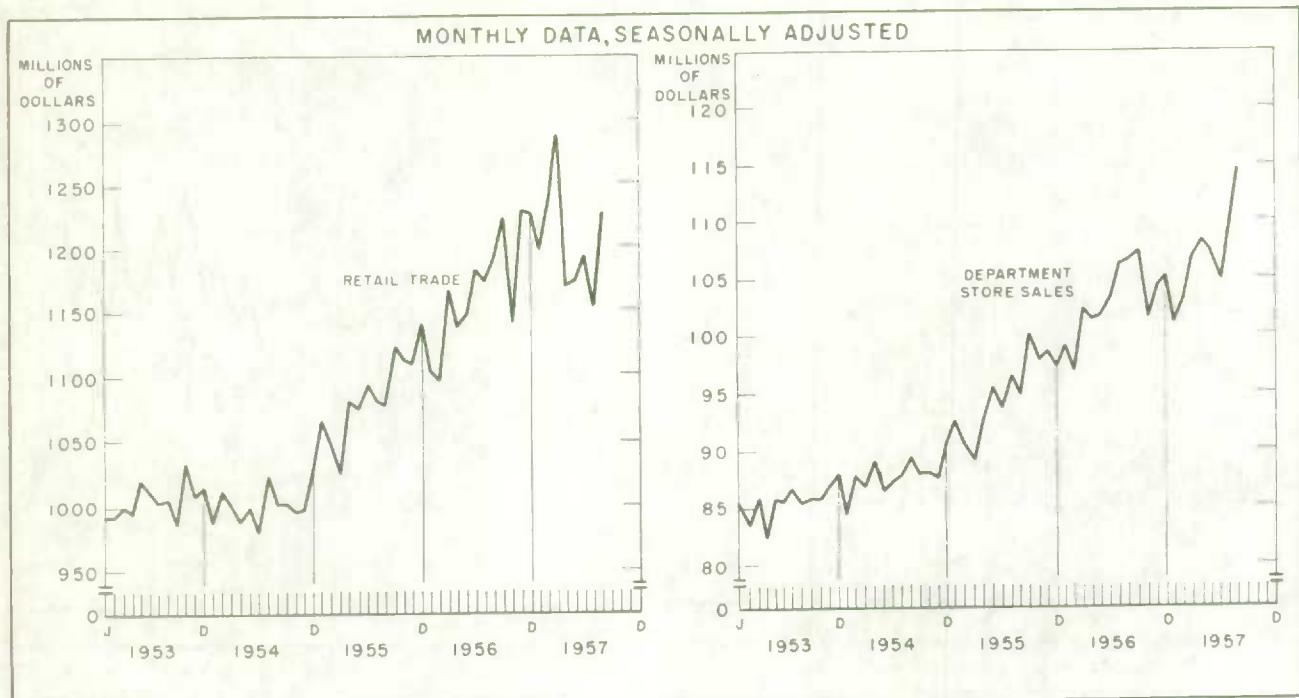
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income		
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods					
	Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽³⁾											
	Thousands		1956=100								Million dollars		
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,906	130	115	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588			
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,752	409	4,237	100	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666			
1955 F	4,396	384	3,886	141	126	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,029	581			
M	4,385			149	124	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,036				
A	4,445			136	127	40.8	41.0	40.5	1,044				
M	4,478	339	3,963	135	118	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,056	597			
J	4,492			130	113	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,068				
J	4,513			128	111	40.9	40.9	40.9	1,072				
A	4,571	374	4,067	120	107	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,084	601			
S	4,578			130	108	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,088				
O	4,624			122	110	41.1	41.4	40.8	1,095				
N	4,622	382	4,110	113	106	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,103	575			
D	4,638			113	101	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,110				
1956 J	4,659			112	104	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,123				
F	4,669	391	4,151	113	104	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,137	613			
M	4,713			108	105	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,149				
A	4,703			106	102	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,166				
M	4,715	419	4,185	104	98	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	682			
J	4,743			98	96	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,186				
J	4,706			89	96	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,207				
A	4,703	416	4,250	97	95	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,208	650			
S	4,773			91	95	41.0	41.3	40.7	1,225				
O	4,798			85	95	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,230				
N	4,854	416	4,365	98	100	41.1	41.5	40.7	1,236	672			
D	4,836			100	111	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,242				
1957 J	4,843			117	114	40.0	40.2	39.7	1,247				
F	4,849	430	4,300	118	115	40.9	40.8	40.9	1,257	708			
M	4,847			124	115	40.6	40.6	40.6	1,266				
A	4,882			126	119	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,263				
M	4,949	418	4,402	121	132	40.3	40.6	40.0	1,274	615			
J	4,961			138	136	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,285				
J	4,965			145	142 ^r	40.7 ^r	40.7	40.6 ^r	1,295 ^r				
A	4,934	435	4,386	169	147	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,307				
S	4,982			181	163								

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade increased sharply in August. With only minor exceptions, higher sales were recorded by all store types.



RETAIL TRADE

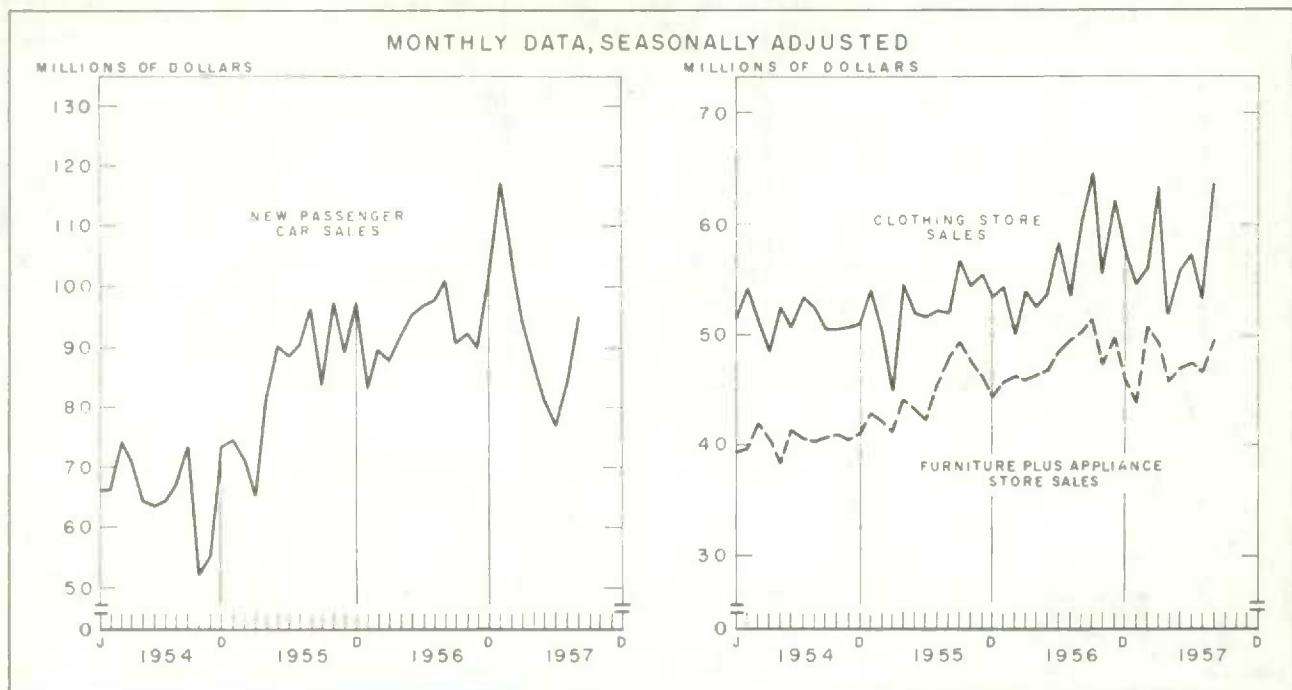
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽³⁾
	Million dollars							
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	107.5	85.3	19.4
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1955 F	1,047.6	196.9	42.2	90.6	20.5	180.0	71.3	13.9
M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3	13.0
A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.6	22.3
A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.9
S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.0	203.5	83.1	22.2
O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956 J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.9
F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	190.7	88.0	24.9
A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.9	92.1	25.2
M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.6	97.0	32.3
A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
N	1,220.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957 J	1,108.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	117.3 ^t	34.7
F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	23.8
M	1,280.4	249.3	49.5	106.9	26.0	240.2	94.4	26.8
A	1,170.1	221.4	45.6	108.2	24.6	208.3	87.9	26.3
M	1,174.9	240.6	46.0	107.4	22.9	185.0	81.6	26.4
J	1,192.7	242.0	48.8	104.9	24.6	183.5	77.2	21.9
J	1,152.0	221.2	44.0	108.9	24.0	187.0	84.3	23.4
A	1,226.0	252.3	47.4	114.4	26.6	194.2	95.2	22.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales seasonally adjusted in August continued to move upward from the low reached in June. Sales of both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores increased.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

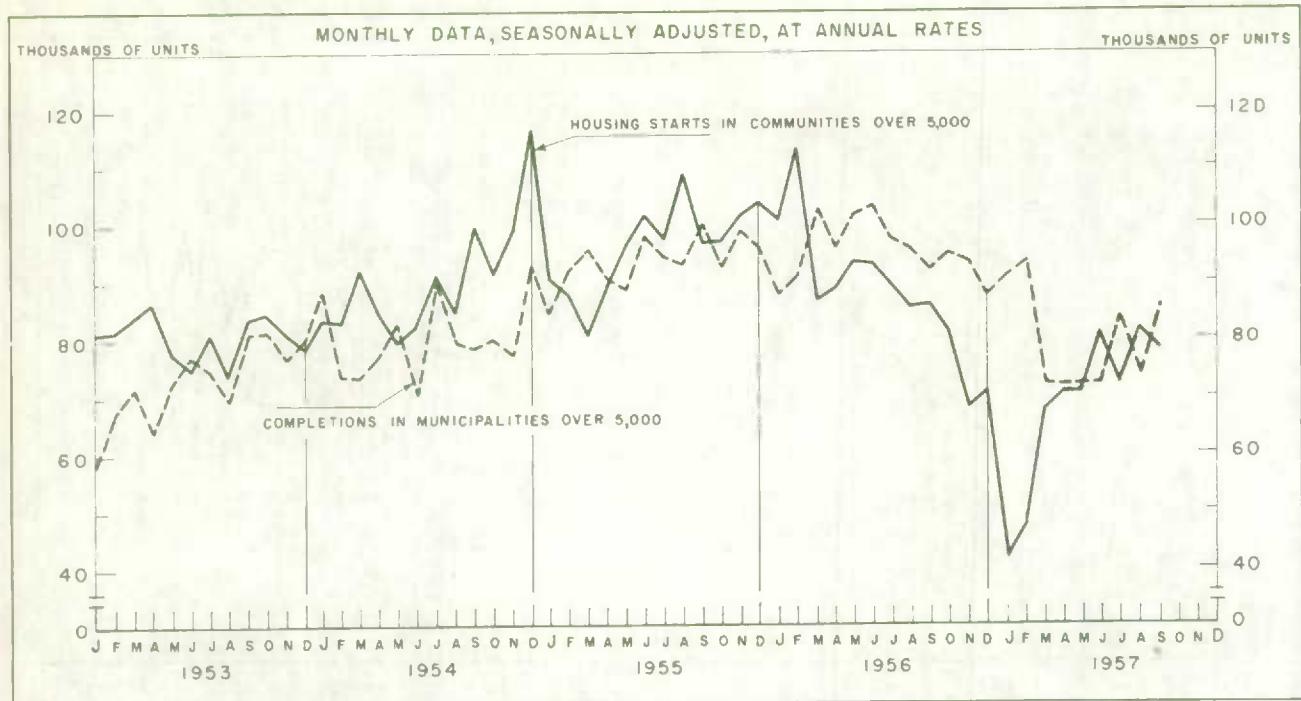
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1955 ⁽¹⁾	50.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956 ⁽¹⁾	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.0	24.7	26.4	10.9
1955 F	50.8	50.3	10.4	55.4	42.1	39.0	23.1	24.5	9.7
M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.9	24.0	9.4
A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
J	59.3	51.8	9.0	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
N	63.5	55.4	10.4	50.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.0	10.4
D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956 J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.0
A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.0	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957 J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
M	71.7	61.9	14.0	65.1	49.4	44.8	25.0	28.3	10.6
A	66.7	52.0	10.1	62.4	45.0	40.5	25.7	25.8	10.8
M	65.6	56.0	12.0	63.0	47.0	41.3	25.0	27.9	10.8
J	68.2	57.3	11.5	61.3	47.3	44.2	25.4	28.6	10.3
J	61.2	53.3	11.9	62.8	46.7	40.7	24.2	27.4	10.2
A	62.4	63.8	13.6	60.8	49.0	40.0	26.7	28.3	10.2

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Both housing starts and completions seasonally adjusted have shown a moderate though erratic upward movement over the past few months.



CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

	New Residential Construction in Canada *(2)				Value of Building Permits							
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)				
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions								
Thousands												
Thousand dollars												
1955(1)	138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,806	80,672	21,129				
1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176				
1955 J	126.0	117.2	90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908	17,519				
F			87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	16,516				
M			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584				
A			80.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	70,705	21,378				
M			96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400				
J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830				
J			97.4	94.3	21,580	26,025	84,814	23,182				
A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682				
S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034				
O			97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040				
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576				
D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,097	79,772	21,752				
1956 J	142.7	134.5	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298				
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825				
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239				
A			88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111				
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737				
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064				
J			80.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	28,727				
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018				
S			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176				
O			81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286				
N			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587				
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,830				
1957 J	79.1	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,261	56,886	25,720				
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473				
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,067				
A			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	67,373	26,299				
M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	60,980	30,988				
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,780	72,407	30,746				
J			71.4	84.1	21,015	20,679	67,760	28,200				
A			81.6	73.3								

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

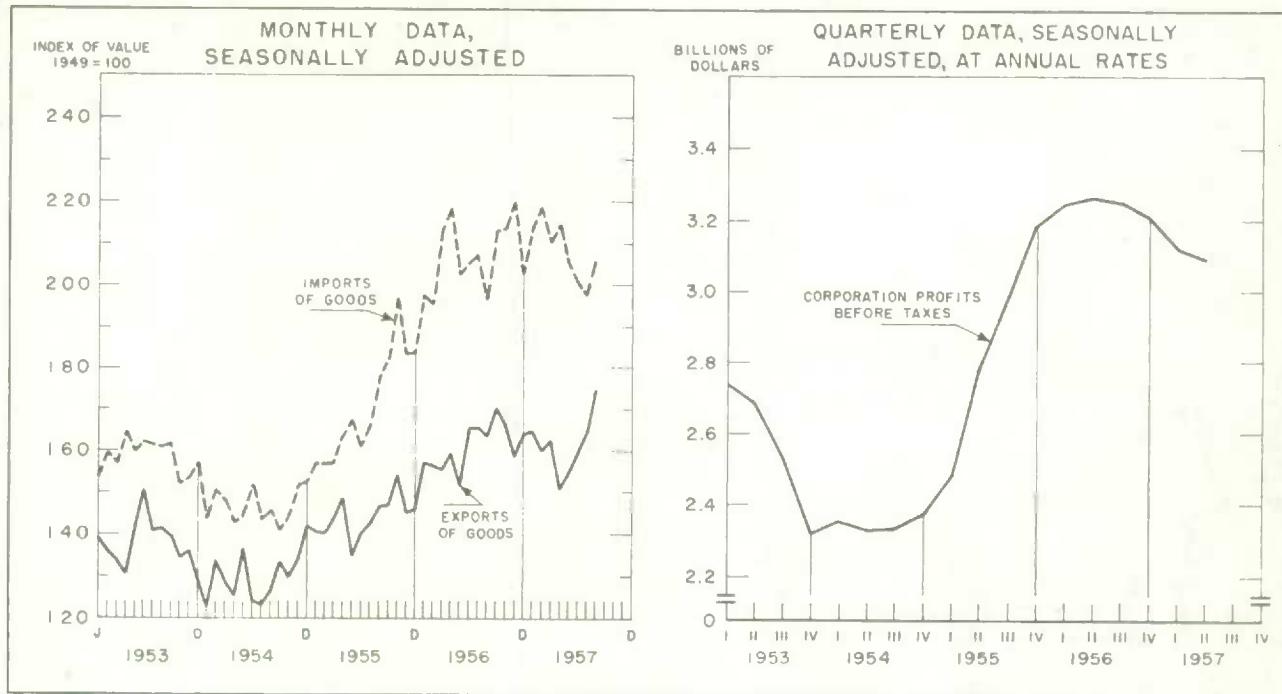
(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

(3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods continued to expand sharply in August with strength diffused through the majority of the commodity groups. Imports of goods increased in August. Corporation profits continued to decline in the second quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						1949=100		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars					Thousand Cars	
1955	18,210	978	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956	19,986	1,174	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955 F	17,604	835	2,481	140.2	156.9	311.0	35.8	266.1
1955 M				143.8	157.1	330.1	41.6	278.5
1955 A	18,240	871	2,784	148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
1955 M				134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
1955 J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
1955 J	18,332	929	2,988	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
1955 A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
1955 S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	290.4
1955 O	18,664	967	3,188	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
1955 N				145.0	183.3	347.4	30.5	295.2
1955 D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956 J	19,284	1,004	3,244	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
1956 F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
1956 M				155.5	213.1	360.7	46.1	291.5
1956 A	19,760	1,077	3,260	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
1956 M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
1956 J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
1956 J	20,208	1,141	3,248	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
1956 A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
1956 S				170.2	213.1	350.3	48.8	281.2
1956 O	20,692	1,159	3,208	160.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
1956 N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
1956 D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957 J	20,040	1,185	3,116	164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
1957 F				160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
1957 M				165.3	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
1957 A	20,904		3,088	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
1957 M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
1957 J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
1957 A				164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
1957 S				174.3	205.8 ^b	333.3 ^c	36.9	270.1 ^c
						332.5	38.5	267.2

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise			
										1935-39 =100	1949=100	Million dollars
		1935-39 =100	Thousands	Per- centage		Million dollars				1935-39 =100	1949=100	Million dollars
1955	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,186	357	393
1956	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	2,477	390	475
1955 J	276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090			115.9	218.7		378	402
J A S	27,396	5,588	150	2.6	1,085		814	116.0	218.4	2,056	348	373
O N D	27,912	5,477	131	2.3	1,107			116.4	219.7		382	430
1956 J F M	285.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123			116.8	220.9		384	414
A M J	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		765	116.9	220.0	2,186	374	457
J A S	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128			116.9	220.7		386	444
O N D	264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117			116.9	221.5		376	386
J F M	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077			116.8	222.0	2,148	360	404
A M J	266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090		685	116.4	222.2		348	405
J A S	277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094			116.4	223.3		328	464
O N D	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126			116.6	224.6		383	532
J F M	283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,189		884	116.6	225.4	2,315	429	550
A M J	298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215			117.8	226.5		424	491
J A S	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223			118.5	226.6		424	483
O N D	30,230	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		889	119.1	227.0	2,412	420	474
J F M	288.6	5,676	97	1.7	1,268			119.0	227.4		404	438
A M J	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273			119.8	227.0		449	543
J A S	298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		782	120.3	226.6	2,477	419	522
O N D	279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248			120.4	228.0		404	402
J F M	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197			120.3	229.4		396	459
A M J	30,712	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		659	120.5	228.4	2,366	340	431
J A S	283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205			120.5	228.4		361	469
O N D	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218			120.9	228.4		365	537
J F M	289.9 ^r	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		838	121.1	228.0		438	554
A M J	296.9 ^r	5,834	162	2.7	1,322 ^r			121.6	228.0		387	454
J A S	283.6 ^p	5,949	163	2.7	1,312			121.9	228.2		438	
O N D	286.5 ^p	5,957	174	2.8	1,337			122.6	227.6		429	
Primary Industries												
Manufacturing												
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁵⁾	Index of Production	Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁷⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽²⁾⁽⁷⁾	Value of Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	
Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100		Million dollars		1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week	
1955	580.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956	665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,773.1	4,118.6	1,802.2	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955 J	1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0	
J A S	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9	
O N D	610.03	1,247	261.9	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8	
J F M	1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2	
A M J	2,204	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5	
J A S	2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,604.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7	
O N D	1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6	
J F M	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0	
A M J	530.33	1,016	213.2	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2	
J A S	737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3	
O N D	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1	
J F M	682.54	933	144.1	257.5	6,806	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
A M J	1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9	
J A S	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,927.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2	
O N D	1,582	276.8 ^r	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8	
J F M	1,847	179.0	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1	
A M J	2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5	
J A S	2,112	54.4	298.4	7,109	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6	
O N D	1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5	
J F M	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,113	269.8	1,690.4	4,165.8	1,796.4	114.8	158.0	37.9	
A M J	751.16	258.2	7,319	282.3	1,653.6	4,264.3	1,644.7	115.1	157.5	40.9		
J A S	1,009	87.9	258.2	7,824	286.2	1,860.8	4,262.4	1,796.2	115.0	157.6	40.9	
O N D	484	56.7	274.0	7,524	285.1	1,810.2	4,249.9	1,731.6	115.4	158.7	41.1	
J F M	621.42	149.6	295.1	7,618	288.1 ^r	1,913.2 ^r	4,278.9 ^r	1,813.2 ^r	115.8	160.0	40.6	
A M J	1,934	180.4	306.0 ^r	6,798	296.2 ^r	1,811.4 ^r	4,288.0 ^r	1,754.4 ^r	116.7	160.7	40.5	
J A S	348.6	309.0	7,145	277.3 ^p	1,809.8 ^r	4,295.2 ^r	1,770.0 ^r	118.4 ^r	161.0	40.6		
O N D	317.2	305.3 ^p	6,919	283.1 ^p	1,780.3	4,283.5	1,748.8	118.0	160.4	40.5		

(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

(3)Rough

cords of 128 cu. ft.

c. In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category.

1

marks.

(4)Average of weekly rates.

(5)Middle of month.

(6)Revised according to new bench

marks.

(7)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy.

From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,157 million kilowatt hours.

(8)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction	Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate								Service	
				Index of Em- ployment		Total Currency		Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres		Index of Common Stock Prices			
				Finance and Real Estate	Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽²⁾	Chartered Bank Loans	Total Bank Deposits ⁽²⁾	Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁵⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁶⁾		
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction ⁽¹⁾	Starts of New Dwelling Units ⁽⁴⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	1949=100	Million dollars		1935-39 =100		1949=100	1949=100		
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars		1935-39 =100		1949=100	1949=100		
1955	3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5	
1956	4,103	7,276	12,877	1,174.3	136.4	11,192	5,398	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4	
1955	J	11,790	12,361	1,112.8	122.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6	
	A	11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2	
	S	10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6	
	O	9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6	
	N	8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,560	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9	
	D	4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3	
1956	J	3,459	9,703	904.5	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4	
	F	4,113	9,958	901.5	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2	
	M	4,457	9,883	1,104.2	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9	
	A	7,586	10,661	1,137.6	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8	
	M	4,088	11,065	1,272.6	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1	
	J	10,968	13,397	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7	
	J	11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9	
	A	9,043	16,455	1,218.9	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4	
	S	8,870	14,864	1,186.5	137.7	11,295	5,281	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4	
	O	7,782	15,654	1,209.8	140.5	11,440	5,367	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0	
	N	5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,532	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8	
	D	3,175	10,455	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,398	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8	
1957	J	1,454	8,989	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,305	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7	
	F	4,228	9,972	978.0	140.2	10,982	5,359	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9	
	M	3,441	9,781	1,163.1	141.3	11,088	5,392	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1	
	A	6,148	9,890	1,227.3	142.1	11,181	5,482	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7	
	M	8,695	12,276 ^p	1,293.9	143.8	11,174	5,499	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9	
	J	10,177	11,500 ^p	1,252.4	143.4	11,313	5,570	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1	
	J	9,387	12,810 ^p	1,203.2	144.1	11,287	5,530	18,531	259.0	3.81	4.42	137.3	
	A	9,097	13,695 ^p	1,248.0	144.8			15,755	242.2	3.97	4.50	139.1	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Personal Expenditure on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾					Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽¹⁾			Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period		
	Population ⁽¹⁾	Total in Civil Em- ployment ⁽¹⁾	Registered Unem- ployed ⁽¹⁾	Index of Industrial Pro- duction	January 1948=100	£ Million	January 1950=100	January 1956=100	June 1949=100	£ Million					
	Thousand persons				1948=100	£ Million	1950=100	1956=100	1949=100	£ Million			U.S. \$ Million		
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763				129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120		
1956	51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	204.3	324.1	334	2,133	2,544		
1955	J	22,943	192	122					129.6	223.0	339.0		2,457		
	A	23,026	200	118	3,292				130.0	264.2	342.3	311	2,345		
	S	23,030	208	140					130.9	243.6	304.8		2,297		
	O	23,101	222	146	3,458				131.4	268.0	333.8	314	2,283		
	N	23,136	220	147					132.0	262.2	341.5		2,120		
	D	23,053	250	138	3,458				132.5	253.7	335.9		2,149		
1956	J	23,054	270	139		100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3			2,210		
	F	23,029	285	141	3,087	101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1	297		2,277		
	M	23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2			2,328		
	A	23,097	244	136	3,318	105	102.5	135.4	283.8	320.1	346	316	2,369		
	M	23,135	227	136		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9			2,385		
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142				135.4	266.2	320.1		2,405		
	J	23,055	239	127		106	102.0	135.8	294.9	354.3			2,244		
	A	23,099	264	113	3,395	106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3	347		2,276		
	S	23,084	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2			2,328		
	O	23,101	260	143		106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3			2,133		
	N	23,178	280	145	3,609	106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6	345		1,965		
	D	22,980	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9			2,084		
1957	J	22,979	390	138 ^r		106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5			2,147		
	F	22,948	368	143 ^r	3,193 ^r	107	104.3	138.1	278.2	320.8	337		2,209		
	M	22,908	352	144		108	104.1	138.4	297.1	361.8			2,345		
	A	22,972	329	134 ^r	3,453	108	104.5	138.6	272.2	349.7			2,320		
	M	22,995	285	145		111	104.6	138.6 ^r	302.0	374.5	355 ^r		2,345		
	J	23,019	250	140 ^r		111	105.7	139.3 ^r	275.8	323.8			2,381		
	J	23,040 ^r	130			111	106.6	139.4	281.4	359.5			2,367		
	A	23,111				111	106.4	139.4	260.4	335.7			2,142		

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Total Population Continental U.S. (⁽¹⁾)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force			Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)			Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (⁽³⁾)	General Imports
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Em-ployed	Unem-ployed	Labour Income (⁽²⁾) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Adjusted at annual rates)						
Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Billion dollars	Million dollars			
1955	165.3	391.7	139	63.2	2.7	217.2	42.5	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956	168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,582	1,049
1955 J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	216.8		114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936
J	165.3		139	65.0	2.5	220.7		114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
A	165.5	397.0	140	65.5	2.2	219.7	43.6	114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960
S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.5		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946
O	166.1		143	65.2	2.1	222.8		114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
N	166.3	402.8	143	64.8	2.4	224.9	46.1	115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956 J	166.8		143	62.9	2.9	227.1		114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
F	167.0	405.2	143	62.6	2.9	227.7	43.3	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
A	167.5		143	64.0	2.6	232.6		114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
M	167.7	410.8	141	65.2	2.6	233.1	42.4	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
J	168.2		136	66.7	2.8	233.2		117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
A	168.5	416.7	143	66.8	2.2	236.4	40.8	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,529	1,051
S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,523	993
O	169.0		146	66.2	1.9	239.5		117.7	115.6	40.2	1,659	1,116
N	169.3	426.0	146	65.3	2.5	240.8	45.6	117.8	115.9	40.6	1,520	984
D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993	1,051
1957 J	169.8		146	62.6	3.2	242.2		118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675	1,119
F	170.0	429.1	146	63.2	3.1	243.7	43.9	118.7	117.0	40.5	1,605	992
M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.5	2,143	1,130
A	170.5		143	04.3	2.7	244.9		119.3	117.2	41.0	1,862	1,118
M	170.7	434.3	143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.7	1,811	1,102
J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.2	1,782	983
J	171.2		144	67.2	3.0	248.8		120.8	118.2	42.4	1,691	1,137
A	171.3		144	66.4	2.6	249.5		121.0	118.3	42.9		
Manufacturing												
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales (⁽¹⁾) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (⁽⁴⁾) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders (⁽⁴⁾) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (⁽⁶⁾) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings (⁽⁸⁾)	Average Hours Worked (⁽⁹⁾)	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Value of Retail Sales (⁽⁴⁾) (seasonally adjusted)	Total Value of Retail Sales (⁽⁴⁾) (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁶⁾	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (⁽²⁾)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (⁽⁷⁾)
1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1941-43 = 10		
1955	140	26.3 ^r	46.6 ^r	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321	43,922	40.49
1956	144	27.7 ^r	52.5 ^r	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1955 J	141	26.4 ^r	43.7 ^r	26.9	106.4	1.87	40.7	2,984	134.5	15,207	43,674	39.78
J	141	26.9 ^r	44.1 ^r	27.2	106.2	1.89	40.4	3,059	122.7	15,348	44,113	42.69
A	142	26.6 ^r	44.8 ^r	28.4	106.3	1.88	40.6	3,084	124.7	15,515	44,896	42.43
S	144	27.1 ^r	44.9 ^r	28.2	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,696	45,449	44.34
O	145	26.7 ^r	45.8 ^r	27.9	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637	46,499	42.11
N	145	27.4 ^r	45.9 ^r	28.9	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
D	146	27.4 ^r	46.4 ^r	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956 J	145	27.6 ^r	46.8 ^r	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
F	144	27.7 ^r	47.6 ^r	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,894	44.43
M	143	26.8 ^r	48.0 ^r	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
A	144	27.5 ^r	48.6 ^r	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
M	143	27.6 ^r	49.3 ^r	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
J	142	27.4 ^r	49.6 ^r	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
J	138	26.8 ^r	50.0 ^r	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
A	144	27.6 ^r	50.4 ^r	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
S	146	27.1 ^r	50.8 ^r	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,788	46.84
O	147	28.7 ^r	51.8 ^r	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
N	147	28.5 ^r	52.2 ^r	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
D	149	28.8 ^r	52.3 ^r	29.0	107.5	2.06	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957 J	147	30.0 ^r	52.4 ^r	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,311	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
F	148	29.5 ^r	53.3 ^r	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,217	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
M	147	28.4 ^r	53.3 ^r	28.1 ^r	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,392	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,579	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0 ^r	16,644	52,756	46.78
J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3 ^r	2.07	40.0	3,004	97.0	16,783	54,282 ^r	47.55
J	146	29.0 ^r	54.1	27.3 ^r	104.8 ^r	2.07	39.7 ^r	3,039	96.0	17,033 ^r	53,568	48.51
A	146	28.6	54.1	27.2	104.5	2.07	39.9	3,117	95.0	17,249	45.84	

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

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⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾														
		Population				Immigration ⁽³⁾								
		Increase From Previous Population ⁽³⁾ Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Nether- lands	Mariages		
		Thousands	Number											
1955		15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648	
1956		16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,930	7,792	11,038	
1955	A			38,403	11,034	27,369							9,272	
	M			39,487	11,193	28,294	40,790	11,046	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,833	
	J	15,698	111	37,839	10,060	27,779							15,493	
	A	15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836							17,465	
	S	15,803	67	36,926	9,972	26,954	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	12,986	
	O			37,451	9,731	27,720							15,208	
	N			36,331	10,571	25,760							14,414	
	D			34,402	10,650	23,752	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	9,029	
	J	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504							8,336	
	F	15,919	26	35,740	11,488	24,252							4,808	
	M	15,972	53	34,392	10,590	23,802	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	5,883	
1956	A			38,129	11,618	26,511							5,139	
	M			36,559	11,074	25,485							8,890	
	J	16,081	100	38,799	11,453	27,346	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	10,187	
	A	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361							18,633	
	S	16,193	75	38,844	10,071	28,773	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,800	2,146	15,192	
	O			38,916	10,399	28,517							14,267	
	N			37,671	11,064	26,607							17,528	
	D			35,299	11,059	24,240	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929	
	J	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,203	
	F	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	7,756	
	M	16,420	76	34,460	11,131	23,329							6,327	
1957	A			36,671	11,877	24,794							6,884	
	M			38,150	10,773	27,377							10,394	
	J	16,589	169	44,035	11,900	32,135	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	11,152	
	A			37,689	10,127	27,562							18,613	
	S			45,795	11,271	34,524							12,771	
	J			40,132	9,824	30,308							14,560	
	A	16,745	156	37,138	10,792	26,346								
NEWFOUNDLAND														
		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA								
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births			
		Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number				Thousands	Births	
		Thousands	Number											
1955		406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581			
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,502			
1955	A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577			
	M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585			
	J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621			
	J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672			
	A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617			
	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687			
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566			
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490			
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502			
	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515			
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449			
1956	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616			
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540			
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667			
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691			
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619			
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643			
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658			
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631			
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519			
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558			
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077			
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414			
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720			
	A		1,314	237	330		206	20	81		1,314			
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029			
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562			
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702			
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874			
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490			

Note.—Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1957 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽³⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. ⁽²⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1955	441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829	
1956	462	478	555	1,384	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920	
1955 J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020	
F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767	
M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941	
A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099	
M	402	587		1,444	290	395		12,223	2,623	2,956	
J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592	
J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884	
A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,605	
S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552	
O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747	
N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768	
D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931	
1956 J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031	
F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520	
M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876	
A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001	
M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171	
J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943	
J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926	
A	600	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674	
S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851	
O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978	
N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963	
D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108	
1957 J	343	609		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024	
F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,905	
M	301	573		1,260	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976	
A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546	
M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362	
J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690	
J	043	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970	
A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276	
S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1955	5,286	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062	
1956	5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005	
1955 J	11,284	1,965	4,087			1,813	274	616		1,966	
F	10,508	2,343	3,640			1,648	339	524		1,822	
M	12,159	1,693	4,000			1,951	237	611		2,204	
A	12,058	3,623	3,733			1,879	502	551		2,187	
M	12,472	3,772	3,917			2,008	557	613		2,205	
J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136	
J	12,009	5,418	3,849			1,998	818	586		2,253	
A	11,596	3,711	3,529			1,895	721	475		2,112	
S	11,947	5,508	3,492			1,908	793	568		2,085	
O	11,582	5,233	3,776			1,803	881	562		2,036	
N	10,868	3,331	3,722			1,792	570	594		1,935	
D	11,440	2,885	4,061			1,772	382	618		1,805	
1956 J	11,445	1,765	4,212			1,707	236	600		1,944	
F	11,251	2,310	4,009			1,691	281	568		1,808	
M	12,114	2,227	4,346			1,920	269	627		2,075	
A	11,326	3,361	3,906			1,779	387	608		1,935	
M	11,790	3,953	4,136			1,929	510	606		2,117	
J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,076	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105	
J	12,825	4,323	3,643			1,963	672	522		2,186	
A	12,592	4,158	3,620			1,982	774	528		2,147	
S	12,450	6,233	3,743			1,845	849	596		2,072	
O	12,318	4,065	3,956			1,812	768	618		1,960	
N	11,215	3,515	3,861			1,618	552	580		1,844	
D	11,895	3,530	4,123			1,684	482	624		1,866	
1957 J	14,404	2,797	4,914			1,760	396	636		1,951	
F	11,558	2,032	3,758			1,603	240	603		1,677	
M	12,053	2,497	3,976			1,963	311	550		1,730	
A	12,284	2,997	3,980			2,005	329	637		2,056	
M	13,601	4,496	4,165			1,969	555	650		2,164	
J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005	
J	14,110	5,994	4,116			2,046	895	616		2,419	
A	12,923	4,496	3,703			2,008	779	600		1,960	
S	12,167	5,494	3,584			1,839	715	672		2,067	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1955	541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956	534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
A	056	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
O	1,025	547		2,863	966	635		2,834	985	1,058
N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,790	961	1,069
J	189	545		2,846	308	604		2,718	552	1,106
F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,009
A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983

(1)As of June 1.

(2)Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
	Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs		Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other			Million dollars		
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1955	12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956	14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1954	2,948	92	956	147	418	4,561	741	673	- 6	5,969
	3,075	95	995	740	432	5,337	734	675	- 14	6,732
	3,115	97	893	201	458	4,762	748	712	+ 16	6,238
1955	2,960	93	876	-17	347	4,268	756	652	+ 63	5,739
	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	712	- 3	6,540
	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	- 23	7,738
	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	770	+ 23	6,899
1956	3,261	93	1,070	-2	376	4,798	855	710	+ 18	6,381
	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	5,500	909	780	- 58	7,131
	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	- 11	8,654
	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+ 116	7,700
1957	3,607	108	1,085	37	388	5,225	955	771	- 44	6,907
	3,813	116	1,240	140	502	5,811	949	840	- 85	7,515
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1954	11,876	368	3,696	1,120	1,616	18,676	2,956	2,688	- 172	24,148
	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	- 64	24,284
	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,968	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+ 204	25,732
	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	- 12	26,624
	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	2,976	- 28	27,912
1956	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	22,248	3,480	3,048	- 50	28,726
	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	22,820	3,628	3,112	- 10	29,550
	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+ 122	30,230
	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,692	3,268	+ 200	30,960
1957	15,076	456	4,800	1,292	1,952	23,576	3,872	3,308	- 44	30,712
	15,300	456	4,664	1,236	1,936	23,592	3,704	3,376	- 4	30,728

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS													
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices		
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories							
			Residential	Non-residential									
Million dollars													
1955	17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	- 6,430	- 59	26,916			
1956	18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	- 7,699	- 66	29,866			
Seasonally Unadjusted													
1953 4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	- 1,415	- 71	6,022			
1954 1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	- 137	1,090	- 1,274	+ 74	5,397			
2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	- 105	1,278	- 1,448	+ 6	5,969			
3rd	3,800	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	- 1,389	+ 14	6,732			
4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	- 413	1,579	- 1,463	- 16	6,238			
1955 1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	- 87	1,217	- 1,385	- 62	5,739			
2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	- 4	1,437	- 1,612	+ 3	6,540			
3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	- 1,666	+ 23	7,738			
4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	- 278	1,518	- 1,767	- 23	6,899			
1956 1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	- 1,695	- 18	6,381			
2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	- 2,072	+ 57	7,131			
3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	- 1,935	+ 10	8,654			
4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	- 181	1,622	- 1,997	- 115	7,700			
1957 1st	4,517	1,232	265	547	625	+ 82	1,405	- 1,811	+ 45	6,907			
2nd	4,860	1,202	358	743	765	+ 17	1,585	- 2,101	+ 86	7,515			
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1953 4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	- 5,576	- 96	24,716			
1954 1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	- 5,508	+ 120	24,012			
2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	- 552	5,108	- 5,516	+ 172	24,148			
3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	- 528	5,176	- 5,528	+ 64	24,284			
4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	- 44	5,356	- 5,744	- 44	24,900			
1955 1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	- 6,028	- 200	25,732			
2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	- 6,050	+ 16	26,624			
3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	- 6,668	- 76	27,396			
4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	- 6,944	+ 24	27,912			
1956 1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+ 1,284	6,156	- 7,480	+ 50	28,726			
2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	- 7,692	+ 10	29,550			
3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	- 7,728	- 122	30,230			
4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+ 1,108	6,344	- 7,896	- 200	30,960			
1957 1st	19,536	5,184	1,424	2,804	2,716	+ 524	6,412	- 7,932	+ 44	30,712			
2nd	19,484	5,448	1,368	3,032	2,672	+ 336	6,224	- 7,840	+ 4	30,728			

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure				
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories									
			Residential	Non-residential											
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)															
1955	14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	- 5,721	- 48	21,647					
1956	15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	- 6,637	- 52	23,195					
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	- 1,211	- 64	4,384					
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	- 1,077	+ 3	3,943					
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	- 1,281	+ 63	4,439					
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	304	+ 1,332	1,212	- 1,237	+ 14	5,737					
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	- 1,110	- 34	4,221					
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	- 1,045	- 24	4,090					
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	- 1,231	- 24	4,445					
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+ 1,400	1,266	- 1,249	- 2	6,243					
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	- 1,349	- 29	4,807					
1953 1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	- 1,220	+ 5	4,363					
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	- 1,443	+ 63	4,758					
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+ 1,287	1,336	- 1,351	- 21	6,359					
4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	- 1,283	- 59	4,852					
1954 1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	- 140	993	- 1,162	+ 61	4,389					
2nd	3,350	758	221	302	471	- 148	1,152	- 1,305	+ 5	4,815					
3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	- 1,256	+ 11	5,614					
4th	3,789	855	266	329	320	- 414	1,261	- 1,335	- 13	5,038					
1955 1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	- 185	1,084	- 1,246	- 50	4,527					
2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	- 94	1,249	- 1,443	+ 2	5,197					
3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+ 1,057	1,366	- 1,489	+ 18	6,557					
4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	- 302	1,209	- 1,543	- 18	5,366					
1956 1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	- 49	1,143	- 1,455	- 14	4,925					
2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	- 141	1,377	- 1,782	+ 44	5,444					
3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+ 1,134	1,451	- 1,675	+ 8	7,073					
4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	- 325	1,367	- 1,725	- 90	5,753					
1957 1st	3,661	816	193	374	451	- 2	1,166	- 1,528	+ 34	5,165					
2nd	3,926	780	257	506	551	- 79	1,302	- 1,763	+ 65	5,545					

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME											
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons				
	Million dollars										
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contribu- tions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations		
1955											
1955	12,810	-423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701	
1956	14,284	-464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1954 2nd	2,948	-98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378	
3rd	3,075	-100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058	
4th	3,115	-103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654	
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	-38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282	
2nd	3,150	-103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744	
3rd	3,315	-107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728	
4th	3,376	-113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947	
1956 1st	3,261	-111	93	-6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647	
2nd	3,510	-115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084	
3rd	3,727	-119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443	
4th	3,786	-119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532	
1957 1st	3,607	-125	108	57	388	523	592	7	6	5,163	
2nd	3,813	-123	116	162	502	587	470	9	6	5,542	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1954 2nd	11,876	-396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072	
3rd	12,048	-400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148	
4th	12,216	-400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660	
1955 1st	12,360	-408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076	
2nd	12,672	-416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640	
3rd	12,976	-428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872	
4th	13,232	-440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216	
1956 1st	13,636	-452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900	
2nd	14,108	-464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468	
3rd	14,560	-476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984	
4th	14,832	-464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472	
1957 1st	15,076	-512	456	1,372	1,952	2,224	1,904	28	24	22,524	
2nd	15,300	-496	456	1,324	1,936	2,268	1,960	36	24	22,808	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME											
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services											
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change		
Million dollars											
1955	19,701	-1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860	
1956	21,706	-1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1954 2nd	4,378	-392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	- 67	86	
3rd	5,058	-341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365	
4th	4,654	-365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	- 160	- 318	158	
1955 1st	4,282	-360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	- 227	287	
2nd	4,744	-377	4,367	4,314	545	2,307	1,402	53	- 9	62	
3rd	5,728	-371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423	
4th	4,947	-383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	- 230	- 318	88	
1956 1st	4,647	-400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	- 229	274	
2nd	5,084	-459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	- 105	203	
3rd	6,443	-426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573	
4th	5,532	-435	5,007	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	- 122	- 333	211	
1957 1st	5,163	-466	4,697	4,517	457	2,470	1,590	180	- 246	426	
2nd	5,542	-407	5,045	4,860	574	2,666	1,620	185	- 96	281	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1954 2nd	18,072	-1,452	16,620	15,772	1,064	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	-1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	-1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	-1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	-1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	-1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,504	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	-1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	-1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	-1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,084	-1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	-1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,524	-1,884	20,640	19,536	2,172	11,036	6,328	1,104	..	..
2nd	22,808	-1,904	20,904	19,484	2,008	11,108	6,368	1,420	..	..

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports, National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production		Mining										
		Mining ⁽¹⁾			Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1955 A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.0	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.0
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	130.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	608.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	570.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9 ^r	295.1	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3 ^r	691.1	72.2	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	296.9 ^r	306.0 ^r	166.0 ^r	103.7	115.1	193.0	685.4	65.8	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.6 ^p	309.0	163.5 ^r	102.1 ^r	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.4	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.5 ^p	305.3 ^p	172.3	100.4	122.1	201.1	648.8 ^p	58.0		319.5	249.3	698.5

Manufactures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Non-durable Manufactures		Foods and Beverages							
				Foods	Beverages	Foods					
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	46.18	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11		
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7	
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0	
1955 A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2	
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5	
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6	
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8	
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4	
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2	
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6	
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7	
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2	
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0	
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6	
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1	
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4	
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	181.8	302.1	143.9	79.0	
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0	
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6	
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.0	
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4	
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4	
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4	
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3	
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8	
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1	
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9	
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8	
M	288.1 ^r	251.6 ^r	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9	
J	296.2 ^r	263.3 ^r	280.6 ^r	227.6 ^r	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9	
J	277.3 ^p	244.7 ^p	282.4 ^r	233.6 ^r	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8 ^r	197.1	146.5	
A	283.1 ^p	257.4 ^p	288.6	245.9	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4	

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955		189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.0	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1955 M		81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A		95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M		142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	304.7	327.7
J		203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J		273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A		375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S		382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.0	321.1
O		244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N		163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D		124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J		99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F		111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M		95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A		102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M		146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J		186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J		283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A		329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S		333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O		277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N		170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D		146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J		104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.0	336.9
F		103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M		96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A		102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M		148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J		191.2 ^r	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5 ^r	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J		307.5	178.9 ^r	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3 ^r	206.0 ^r	110.1	457.1 ^r	299.2
A		189.1	126.8		60.0	102.4	195.0	212.0	135.2	441.1	362.0

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products										
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tannerics	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
	2.11	1.75	0.98		0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86		
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	100.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1955 M	105.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	178.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.0
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.0	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.0	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.0	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.0	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.0	141.0	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.0	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.8 ^r	129.2	161.4
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.3 ^r	116.3	63.1	128.7 ^r	96.2	116.7 ^r
A	240.9	484.0	96.8				111.0	177.8 ^r	130.4	135.7 ^r

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Pulp and paper		Total		Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries	
			Total	Total	Newsprint					
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	
1955 M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	370.2	182.5	467.3	
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.0	253.4	190.0	226.0	424.8	196.3	527.1	
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	402.9	
J	350.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.0	
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	
O	309.9	160.9	285.0	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.0	
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	460.4	210.9	585.1	
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	
M	318.4	150.5 ^r	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.0 ^r	201.1	549.8 ^r	
J	302.2	143.9 ^r	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1 ^r	481.0	196.1	608.6	
J	154.2	140.3 ^r	270.2 ^r	250.4	192.0	232.8 ^r	501.3	189.0	641.2	
A	314.1	149.6 ^p	283.6	266.9	195.9	225.9	490.7	190.7	297.6 ^p	

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures		Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	305.3	344.3	164.9	350.7
1956	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	430.0	402.1	226.8	371.9
1955 M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	308.2	343.1	170.0	388.6
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.0	180.2	407.6
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8
1956 J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	308.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.0	233.5	424.3
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4
A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	210.8	284.4
O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4
N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4
D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6
1957 J	336.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2
F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2
M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0
A	344.5	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4
M	345.2 ^r	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8
J	347.7 ^r	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7
J	328.3	248.7 ^r	307.4	388.5	475.5	380.7	212.9	365.1 ^r
A	323.4 ^p	258.9	302.4 ^p	386.7 ^p	488.6	389.3	150.7	312.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products						
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
1955	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6
1955 M	282.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	270.7	288.8	303.7
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9
O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0
N	261.0	655.8	523.8	514.0	300.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9
D	249.8	596.2	426.0	354.1	332.0	426.0	256.2	293.2	308.0
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.0	253.0	278.8	291.4
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	509.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5
J	297.7	518.7	580.7	638.2	440.9	482.0	280.5	282.7	298.7
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8
S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2
N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.0	316.3	331.5
1957 J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	350.2	238.6	314.6	332.8
F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3
M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8
A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5
M	261.0	483.8	541.3 ^t	669.3	351.8 ^t	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0
J	215.7	513.2	580.1 ^t	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0
J	218.3	464.6 ^t	616.4	915.2	404.0	466.5	295.3	290.1	309.3
A	221.3	487.1	625.5 ^p	893.1 ^p	504.6	504.6	277.4	278.4	296.9

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
	With Jobs												
	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971	
1956	10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006	
1955 Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,405	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941	
Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971	
Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021	
Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022	
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	236	5,109	
Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111	
Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110	
April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080	
May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016	
June 23	10,699	5,764	800	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935	
July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823	
Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807	
Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	128	4,329	97	4,979	
Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999	
Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	690	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026	
Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074	
1957 Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146	
Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	650	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176	
Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168	
Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178	
May 18	10,968	5,881	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087	
June 22	11,012	5,996	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016	
July 20	11,043	6,112	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931	
Aug. 24	11,074	6,131	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943	
Sept. 21	11,094	6,048	818	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046	

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
		Million dollars						
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068	
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190	
1955 J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090	
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085	
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107	
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123	
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131	
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128	
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117	
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077	
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090	
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094	
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126	
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169	
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215	
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223	
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236	
S	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268	
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273	
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265	
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248	
1957 J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197	
F	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205	
M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205	
A	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218	
M	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270	
J	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322	
J	101 ^r	402 ^r	109 ^r	347 ^r	308 ^r	45	1,312 ^r	
A	103	402	113	347	326	46	1,337	

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1955	112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3
1955 J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	158.9
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1
A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5
M	119.4	187.9	67.37	82.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2
J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9
J	126.6 ^r	202.2 ^r	68.33 ^r	115.4 ^r	105.0 ^r	67.72 ^r	129.5 ^r	212.9 ^r
A	127.4	203.6	68.38	112.3	103.3	68.70	131.1	212.6

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
			Weekly Earnings			Index Numbers						
			Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
			1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1955		109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.0	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956		115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.60
1955	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.80	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.00	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.08
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4 ^r	190.1 ^r	70.19 ^r	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9 ^r	74.76 ^r	109.6 ^r	175.6 ^r	65.59
	A	118.0	188.9	69.94	155.7	127.0	127.4	202.4	74.61	110.0	175.5	65.32

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products				
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100		Dollars		
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.04	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.08	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	58.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.3	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2 ^r	124.2 ^r	55.21 ^r	93.0 ^r	123.4 ^r	42.80 ^r	112.2 ^r	172.8 ^r	60.04 ^r
	A	83.9	123.3	55.64	92.2	126.1	44.12	112.7	172.0	59.47

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100			1949=100			1949=100		
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.0	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957 J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.00
F	121.5	189.7	81.40	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.0	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
A	128.0	206.8	84.44	115.1	186.8	78.67	143.4	220.6	77.32

MANUFACTURING

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Construction		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100			1949=100			1949=100		
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957 J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.06
J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
A	150.7	239.9	75.16	134.9	223.7	79.24	157.6	285.4	75.07

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Building and General Engineering									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.30	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955 M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	130.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
A	162.9	301.4	82.47	127.4	191.5	72.17	139.9	229.7	78.11
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		
1955	118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955 M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.90	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.00
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.30	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.20	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.06
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.0	199.5	45.71
J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
A	130.9	204.4	58.22	144.8	218.2	63.81	139.1	214.6	45.20

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			1949=100	
		Dollars			Dollars			Dollars		
1955	131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956	136.0	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955 M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.0	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	120.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.0
D	140.0	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957 J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.0	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.50	100.4
M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
J	144.5 ^r	244.8 ^r	63.59 ^r	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7 ^r	157.9 ^r	56.52 ^r	108.4 ^r
A	148.0	248.3	62.97	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.5	56.48	109.7
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	
1955	141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	170.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955 M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
N	169.7	56.88	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957 J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
A	166.5	58.07	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
J	161.5 ^r	56.33 ^r	125.0 ^r	197.5	64.95 ^r	127.6 ^r	204.3 ^r	70.92 ^r	113.9 ^r	173.2 ^r
A	166.5	57.40	124.8	198.9	65.53	127.5	205.0	71.17	116.1	177.0

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.70	
1956	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	60.91	
1955 F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82	
M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31	
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70	
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82	
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	120.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90	
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51	
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00	
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94	
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35	
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55	
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93	
1956 J	58.23	113.3	150.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21	
F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33	
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13	
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65	
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57	
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74	
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	
D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	
1957 J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.07	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05	
F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09	
M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.0	184.8	72.84	
A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37	
M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46	
J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47	
J	64.66 ^r	132.3 ^r	211.3 ^r	66.04	157.7 ^r	249.9 ^r	70.42 ^r	130.3 ^r	216.9 ^r	76.00 ^r	
A	65.17	136.8	218.7	66.10	162.5	252.7	69.11	133.5	216.4	73.98	

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1955 M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	50.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.90	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55	
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	160.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.0	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.01	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957 J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6 ^r	183.7 ^r	55.63 ^r	126.8 ^r	200.5 ^r	66.09 ^r	113.5	178.8	55.94 ^r
A	117.2	182.0	55.29	126.0	200.7	66.63	114.3	183.4	56.96

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2
1955 M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3
A	118.4	171.6	64.00	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6
M	110.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7
O	124.2	183.0	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.0	57.32	110.0	163.1
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4
S	129.3	198.9	68.00	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6
M	129.3	204.0	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8
J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0
J	133.4 ^c	215.4 ^c	71.52 ^c	122.4 ^c	191.8	61.70 ^c	118.3 ^c	190.0 ^c
A	132.3	213.6	71.52	122.6	195.4	62.77	117.7	190.4
WINDSOR								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1955	101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	170.8
1955 M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	90.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.0	165.0
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9
M	109.0	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3
D	107.4	150.2	74.07	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.0	193.0
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	110.0	181.7
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1
M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	150.9	60.16	118.0	192.1
M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	120.2	194.3
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	122.7	200.2
J	98.2	146.5	75.10 ^c	109.4	168.9	61.21 ^c	124.7 ^c	206.4 ^c
A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.1	170.0	61.22	125.9	206.4

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
	Total				Cents per hour							
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5	
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6	
1955 M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.0	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4	
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.0	101.4	
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6	
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9	
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7	
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1	
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3	
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5	
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8	
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8	
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6	
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4	
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7	
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4	
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4	
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4	
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7	
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7	
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8	
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0	
1957 J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0	
F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0	
M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6	
A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2	
M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4	
J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8	
J	187.4 ^r	195.5 ^r	163.8	161.0	172.4 ^r	148.7 ^r	138.9 ^r	163.1 ^r	150.1	164.8 ^r	111.8	
A	187.3	195.1	163.7	160.4	172.6	147.6	137.0	163.8	158.2	167.8	110.3	

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
	Total				Cents per hour							
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0	
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6	
1955 M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8	
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5	
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1	
A	111.6	111.4 ^r	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7	
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8	
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2	
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5	
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7	
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7	
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7	
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0	
A	113.1	112.0	99.0	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0	
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3	
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3	
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2	
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4	
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.0	202.6	
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1	
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3	
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0	
1957 J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5	
F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1	
M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2	
A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1	
M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6	
J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5	
J	121.0	120.7 ^r	104.3 ^r	139.3 ^r	147.0	129.8	189.9 ^r	204.0 ^r	190.0	183.4 ^r	212.9 ^r	
A	121.0	120.9	104.9	139.3	147.4	129.8	189.1	202.9	186.0	184.0	214.2	

20 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment									
Agricultural implements		Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Cents per hour											
1955	167.4	166.5	159.0	179.4	165.8	150.8	140.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5
1955 M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.0
J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	150.5
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	170.0	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.0	152.2	164.8
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8
A	173.2	174.2	171.0	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3
S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	200.4	161.7	166.4	179.9
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4
1957 J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	182.8
F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7	186.3
M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9	185.4
A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4	189.0
M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9	188.9
J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8	189.3
J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3 ^r	166.1 ^r	159.7	225.8	170.6 ^r	174.3 ^r	189.6 ^r
A	179.8	182.2	179.4	193.7	184.4	166.2	159.8	223.5	173.1	174.7	189.6

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing	
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955 A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.0	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957 J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.0	40.2	41.0	41.3	42.9	39.2
M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
J	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4 ^r	41.2 ^r	40.2 ^r	38.8	41.1 ^r	36.3
A	42.1	42.9	37.4	40.5	40.7	40.4	41.0	39.3	41.3	37.4	

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1955	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6
	J	42.1	42.0	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	42.3
	J	41.4 ^r	42.8 ^r	40.1 ^r	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	41.9 ^r
	A	40.8	42.3	40.4	40.9	39.9	40.4	40.4	43.2	40.4	42.9

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	51.3	49.7	22.2
1955	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	22.3
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	22.0
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.0	35.3	50.7	21.8
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	22.2
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.0	50.0	47.9	22.4
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.0	49.9	48.0	22.4
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	49.9	47.4	22.9
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	49.8	47.4	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	49.8	47.3	22.6
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	49.7	47.4	22.8
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	49.7	47.5	22.6
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	49.8	47.4	22.0
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	21.8
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	21.6
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	21.9
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	22.2
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	22.2
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	22.5
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	22.9
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	22.8
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	23.0
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	23.0
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	22.3
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	22.2
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	21.9

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Claimants having an un- employment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾						Unemployment Insurance Fund		Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons			Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contri- butions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live appli- cations for employ- ment
	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estim- ated) ⁽³⁾	Thousands							
							Million dollars		Thousands	
1955	319.1	117.9	261.0			19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1		931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311
1955 S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706		8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁵⁾	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁵⁾	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁵⁾	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395
1956 J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,304	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504
F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527
M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533
A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403
M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229
J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189
J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175
A	132.3	53.2	102.7		452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162
S	128.4	40.6	99.1		377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157
O	139.4	50.1	95.5		420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172
N	215.4	74.1	108.6		478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246
D	398.2	114.2	155.0		620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436
1957 J	546.0	295.5	365.0		1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560
F	572.4	210.3	457.8		1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588
M	558.8	168.7	498.3		2,003	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591
A	373.6	155.3	477.9		1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474
M	250.3	100.9	313.3		1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307
J	204.5	64.5	177.3		709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266
J	205.8	71.5	155.8		686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	250 ^t
A	208.7	78.3	155.1		651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary

lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING

Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,068.4
1956	1,261.4	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4
1955 J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5
J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—
S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8
O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0
N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1
1956 J	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0
F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0
M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—
A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—
M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4
J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—
A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—
S	111.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0
O	133.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0
N	40.9	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—
D	15.6	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	1.5
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.0	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	21.4
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.7
A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956	130.0	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.0	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1955 J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956 J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957 J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1935-39=100		
1949 = 100									
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955 J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	—	—	—
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	—	—	—
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	—	—	—
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	—	—	—
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	—	—	—
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	—	—	—
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	—	—	—
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	—	—	—
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	—	—	—
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	—	—	—
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	—	—	—
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	—	—	—
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	—	—	—
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	—	—	—
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	—	—	—
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	—	—	—
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	—	—	—
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	—	—	—
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	—	—	—
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	—	—	—
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	—	—	—
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	—	—	—

24 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1955	218.9	195.1	163.0	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956	225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955 M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	302.4	316.4
J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956 J	222.0	192.9	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
F	222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	339.4	211.4
A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.0	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.0
J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	190.1	153.1	357.8	160.8
N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957 J	229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
F	228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.0
M	228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
A	228.4	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
M	228.0	197.5	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
J	228.0	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
S	226.7	193.1	178.9	168.7	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
								Fresh	Cured	
1935-39 = 100										
1955	226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956	227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955 M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956 J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
F	217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.0	189.8	276.3	171.3
J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.0	201.7
N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957 J	237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
F	238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
M	236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
A	236.6	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
M	237.2	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
J	241.6	294.0	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
J	245.8	201.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
A	246.1	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
S	242.1	291.6	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7

The data for 1957 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	160.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	280.2
1956	230.2	238.2	200.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1955 M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	280.8
N	226.1	234.0	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.5	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.0	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.6	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.8	286.1
F	235.2	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.9	285.7
M	235.5	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.4	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.4	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	236.8	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.6	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39 = 100										
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.0
1955 M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.8	221.2	231.0	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	250.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	370.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	255.8	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955 M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	179.2	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.6	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.8	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.0	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955 M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	286.8	178.5	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
F	287.9	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
J	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.8	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
F	289.2	182.5	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
A	289.2	182.2	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	140.1	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2
J	289.2	182.8	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							1935-39 = 100				
							1949 = 100	Total	Field		
			1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100			1935-39 = 100	
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7	
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9	176.9	246.9	231.3 ^r	
1955 S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	209.6	167.6	251.6	235.2	
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	203.7	165.4	241.9	229.6	
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7	166.9	240.5	229.1	
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1	168.9	239.4	228.4	
1956 J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8	
F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1	
M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8	
A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3	
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7	
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.6	
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.8	
A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	231.9 ^r	
S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.7 ^r	
O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.9 ^r	
N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.8 ^r	
D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.6 ^r	
1957 J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.7 ^r	
F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	210.1	161.3	259.0	228.1 ^r	
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	206.8	160.2	253.4	225.0 ^r	
A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.6 ^r	
M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	221.7 ^r	
J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2	226.5 ^r	
J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.6	129.0	212.7	155.1	270.2	220.8 ^r	
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.6	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.3	
S	206.4	238.6	236.4	243.9	130.2	128.3	208.5	153.2	263.8		

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation pay-

ments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision.

⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction

of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ⁽²⁾			
	Hydraulic ⁽³⁾	Thermal ⁽⁴⁾	Total ⁽⁵⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁶⁾	
1955	6,087	271	6,358	5,137 ^r	..	356	6,002	5,742	260	
1956	6,446	361	6,807	5,737 ^r	..	406	6,401	6,154	247	
1955 S	5,639	363	6,002	..	..	182	5,821	5,706	115
O	6,066	365	6,431	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
N	6,435	325	6,760	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
D	6,505	395	6,900	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956 J	6,122	385	6,507	5,635 ^r	..	227	6,280	6,073	207	
F	5,809	371	6,179	5,367 ^r	..	235	5,944	5,726	218	
M	6,105	382	6,486	5,612 ^r	..	240	6,247	6,018	229	
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,461 ^r	..	345	6,003	5,744	250	
M	6,628	268	6,896	5,813 ^r	..	459	6,437	6,089	348	
J	6,480	243	6,723	5,574 ^r	..	452	6,271	5,944	327	
J	6,394	278	6,673	5,541 ^r	..	523	6,150	5,934	216	
A	6,538	316	6,854	5,682 ^r	..	480	6,368	6,149	219	
S	6,536	351	6,887	5,735 ^r	..	540	6,347	6,071	275	
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,186 ^r	..	565	6,968	6,657	311	
N	6,706	493	7,199	6,032 ^r	..	418	6,781	6,607	174	
D	6,881	523	7,404	6,207 ^r	..	387	7,017	6,838	179	
1957 J	7,317	796	8,113	6,206	1,818	286	7,828	7,689	139	
F	6,633	686	7,319	5,894	1,625	319	7,000	6,879	121	
M	7,150	674	7,824	6,146	1,679	370	7,455	7,306	148	
A	6,951	573	7,524	5,864	1,660	400	7,124	6,979	144	
M	7,091	526	7,618	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208	
J	6,270	528	6,798	5,508	1,290	305	6,492	6,399	94	
J	6,665	481	7,145	5,852	1,293	417	6,728	6,511	217 ^r	
A	6,342	577	6,919	5,616	1,303	249	6,671	6,506	164	

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.⁽³⁾Less imports. ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,770 million kilowatt hours.⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ^(a)											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1955	6,002	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955 J	5,555	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,828	119	5	137	112	2,998	2,763	352	108	222	1,002
F	7,000	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,473	320	94	199	906
M	7,455	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,721	345	95	201	980
A	7,124	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,604	305	87	185	915
M	7,246	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922
J	6,492	99	4	112	113	2,229	2,491	283	84	181	885
J	6,728	98	4	115	111	2,436	2,509	272	88	179	906
A	6,671	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,514	279	91	183	919

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL												COKE	
	Production					Imports			Exports		Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)						
Thousand tons													
1955	849	105	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336		
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120	360		
1955 A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330		
M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	50	3,269	339		
J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330		
J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340		
A	667	80	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346		
S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344		
O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362		
N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345		
D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354		
1956 J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355		
F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337		
M	936	168	217	1,321	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356		
A	880	81	125	1,086	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354		
M	934	70	89	1,094	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363		
J	814	42	57	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359		
J	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370		
A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,051	24	3,783	370		
S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359		
O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378		
N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362		
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358		
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359		
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335		
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	30	1,657	373		
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354		
M	787	53	78	918	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,515	367		
J	667	40	66	773	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,464	349		
J	628	27	53	708	424	92	63	2,073	23	2,750	358		
A	603	60	101	764	352	160	78	2,465	32	3,197	366		

^(a)Includes Yukon.^(b)Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS			
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales			Sales			
			Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾					Million cu. ft.			
1955	7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956	8,872	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	908	297
1955 M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,940	4,312	1,455	837	249
J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,330	747	228
A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,200	1,243	648	243
S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,014	8,045	1,692	993	307
D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956 J	8,880	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988	315
N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224	342
1957 J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944	220
F	8,120	14,788	19,478	20,191	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
M	8,041	15,960	18,264	18,012	7,765	10,247	1,423	834	211
A	7,931	15,250	18,506	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
M	10,408	16,342	13,867	11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J	9,121	15,848	12,546	9,651	2,670	6,981	1,221	665	203
J	16,750	12,390	8,299	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203	
A			8,216	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189	

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused

by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Fuels						
			Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stovo oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	Asphalt
			Thousand barrels						
1955	16,034	16,068	15,291	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	803	599
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955 M	14,175	14,348	14,194	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
A	14,461	13,625	13,442	12,430	5,630	2,405	3,230	782	362
M	16,841	16,209	15,532	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
J	17,111	16,648	15,399	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
J	18,588	17,671	16,336	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
A	17,043	17,811	17,040	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
S	16,821	16,866	16,051	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
O	16,951	15,951	15,162	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,570	780	704
N	16,125	16,510	15,765	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,800	958	431
D	16,664	18,227	17,035	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
J	18,623	18,666	17,580	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
F	16,997	17,340	16,163	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
M	16,987	16,783	15,953	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
A	16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
M	17,577	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
J	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,579	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	308
A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,401	5,134	1,147	759
J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	905	1,175

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽²⁾				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1955	16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1955 M	15,967	4,990	2,962	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664	
A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478	
M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310	
J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877	
J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268	
A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162	
S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245	
O	10,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169	
N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008	
D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1956 J	19,681	5,001	3,709	8,044	40,883	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736	
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837	
M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387	
A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137	
M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368	
J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086	
J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,046	14,903	5,464	
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501	
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528	
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564	
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092	
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1957 J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504	
F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706	
M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347	
A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,079	11,725	5,239	
M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895	
J	15,854	7,370	3,865	2,885	48,652	18,755	7,176	16,809	6,508	

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.⁽²⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Refined copper	Refined copper	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead	Refined lead	Refined lead	Refined lead	Refined lead
Million pounds												
1955	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5		
1956	59.4	38.0	54.7	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.8	13.3		
1955 J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8		
A	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7		
S	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8		
O	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1		
N	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1		
D	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	28.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2		
1956 J	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6		
F	60.2	42.1	52.9	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8		
M	53.8	28.7	52.1	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7		
A	63.3	33.6	63.1	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0		
M	55.6	36.6	52.8	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3		
J	58.9	32.8	54.9	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4		
J	58.2	30.7	53.8	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3		
J	62.3	41.6	54.1	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4		
A	57.4	36.6	58.0	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4		
S	62.4	43.2	55.5	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8		
O	60.0	36.6	50.0	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1		
N	59.7	45.5	54.3	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6		
D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5		
1957 J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9		
F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3		
M	61.9	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1		
A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6		
M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	26.3	12.9		
J	53.7	35.3	48.2	21.7	30.9	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4		
J	52.7	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.4	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4		
A	59.9	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.2	29.9	29.2	18.0	25.1	12.8		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

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Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Thousand tons		Thousand fine ounces	Exports
Million pounds										
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956	69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4 ^r	366	294	2,305	1,772
1955 J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956 J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,207	1,308
A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495	1,563
J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5 ^r	352	286	2,267	1,676
A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4 ^r	353	245	2,517	1,719
O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0 ^r	369	304	2,379	2,000
N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3 ^r	368	280	2,430	1,685
D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0 ^r	365	245	2,357	2,263
1957 J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,143	1,324
F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,024	1,420
M	68.2	51.0	43.9	20.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,333	1,715
A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,206	1,679
M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,096	1,778
J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,187	1,412
J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8		3,818.9	365	290	2,342	1,420
A	68.3	94.3	40.6	41.0		3,716.3	360	262	2,415	1,633

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT	LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports		Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments			Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾
	Thousand tons								
1955	88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3
1956	84.5	80.3	414	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4
1955 J	91.4	95.9	445	19.0	10.9	394	576	112.8	88.6
J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	425	496	107.2	85.2
A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	455	532	112.0	115.4
S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9
O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7
N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	380	352	124.8	50.5
D	83.0	106.0	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0
1956 J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2
F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2
M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2
A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9
M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8
J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2
J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2
A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7
S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9
O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1
N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8
D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4
1957 J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	160	99.6	163.5
F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1
M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9
A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4
M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2
J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7
J	83.1	86.1	504	8.3	6.9	717	880	123.2 ^r	145.6
A	95.9	81.1	587	—	—	—	—	115.8	145.5

^aTotal salt and salt content of brine.
Source: Monthly Report: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned (5)	Total (6)	All Inventory Held		
							Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1955	1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	1,773.1	1,802.2	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,007.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1955 A	1,586.8	1,571.7	2,610.6	3,518.3	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3
M	1,688.2	1,757.2	2,679.6	3,516.1	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
J	1,732.9	1,711.5	2,658.2	3,514.1	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
J	1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
A	1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
S	1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,498.6	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
O	1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.6	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
N	1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
D	1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956 J	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,706.1	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
F	1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,789.8	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
M	1,761.2	1,758.8	3,046.0	3,833.3	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
A	1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,844.8	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
M	1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,883.0	450.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.0	1,320.4
J	1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,933.4	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,101.2	1,351.5
J	1,763.9	1,738.8	2,905.1	3,937.2	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
A	1,810.0	1,831.2	2,926.3	3,938.2	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
S	1,798.4	1,812.0	2,939.9	3,969.9	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
O	1,911.3	1,857.7	2,886.3	3,988.6	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
N	1,849.1	1,845.7	2,883.0	4,058.7	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
D	1,716.5	1,966.3	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.0
1957 J	1,690.4	1,796.4	3,238.7	4,165.8	502.3	4,668.1	1,992.2	1,256.9	1,419.0
F	1,653.6	1,644.7	3,229.8	4,264.7	512.7	4,777.3	2,012.0	1,283.3	1,482.0
M	1,860.8	1,796.2	3,165.0	4,262.4	530.2	4,792.6	2,022.3	1,285.1	1,485.2
A	1,810.2	1,731.6	3,086.4	4,249.9	537.7	4,787.6	2,006.0	1,299.8	1,481.8
M	1,913.2 ^r	1,813.2 ^r	2,986.4 ^r	4,278.9 ^r	538.9 ^r	4,817.7 ^r	2,003.9 ^r	1,317.7 ^r	1,496.1 ^r
J	1,811.4 ^r	1,754.4 ^r	2,929.7 ^r	4,288.0 ^r	550.8 ^r	4,838.8 ^r	1,992.4 ^r	1,327.3 ^r	1,519.1 ^r
J	1,809.8 ^r	1,770.1 ^r	2,889.9 ^r	4,295.2 ^r	561.5 ^r	4,856.7 ^r	2,013.2 ^r	1,325.8 ^r	1,517.8 ^r
A	1,780.3	1,748.8	2,858.3	4,283.5	561.3	4,844.8	2,009.8	1,320.1	1,515.0

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber and Leather Products	Textile Products (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Wood and Paper Products	Iron and Steel Products
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars					

1955	322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	60.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956	345.8	680.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955 A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	540.8	198.6	541.4
J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956 J	295.9	677.0	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
J	366.0	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.0
A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.0	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	660.3
N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
1957 J	322.2	706.8	44.5	146.0	64.3	193.3	63.6	177.0	235.8 ^r	625.8	209.2	709.5
F	309.5	708.1	44.0	149.5	63.2	194.5	78.0	184.4	241.3 ^r	663.4	221.7	718.8
M	332.4	699.7	47.1	151.4	63.5	192.5	84.4	180.1	267.8	601.4	257.9	728.9
A	345.3	677.0	50.1	149.8	58.0	197.0	75.9	183.7	259.2	673.3	238.3	734.7
M	366.9 ^r	673.9	48.1 ^r	149.9 ^r	60.5 ^r	203.2	68.4 ^r	188.7 ^r	293.5 ^r	673.5	257.4 ^r	737.1 ^r
J	374.7 ^r	672.7 ^r	45.4 ^r	149.1 ^r	58.3 ^r	204.2	53.9 ^r	198.4 ^r	286.5 ^r	676.0 ^r	243.2 ^r	739.4 ^r
J	387.4 ^r	688.0 ^r	44.6 ^r	146.8 ^r	50.9 ^r	203.5 ^r	61.1 ^r	201.6 ^r	285.0 ^r	676.6 ^r	244.5 ^r	731.8 ^r
A	382.2	688.2	50.2	143.3	53.2	201.3	84.3	196.3	294.6	683.4	233.6	731.3

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1955	161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956	181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	231.1	92.9	248.6
1955 A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	60.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
J	202.7	248.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
O	132.4	250.1	148.6	210.0	80.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956 J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	209.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
1957 J	208.0	339.5	133.9	254.8	81.4	302.8	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2	245.3
F	165.4	372.1	129.1	256.9	81.4	306.1	36.8	89.4	110.1	269.4	90.2	241.9
M	261.2	335.3	128.3	264.0	83.6	312.1	42.5	90.3	107.1	269.1	97.2	236.6
A	223.8	337.3	137.0	265.3	79.3	312.8	46.1	92.7	101.6	278.8	106.2	234.9
M	221.0 ^r	349.5 ^r	136.5 ^r	267.8	82.3 ^r	313.4 ^r	58.6	92.0	113.6 ^r	283.0	114.8 ^r	233.4 ^r
J	192.2 ^r	338.5 ^r	122.8	267.8	83.0 ^r	312.7 ^r	57.9 ^r	88.9 ^r	105.5 ^r	298.7 ^r	98.6 ^r	228.7
J	181.4 ^r	332.5 ^r	114.9 ^r	273.6 ^r	73.1 ^r	300.1 ^r	62.2 ^r	86.4 ^r	116.6 ^r	311.2 ^r	98.9 ^r	229.7 ^r
A	133.2	327.3	116.7	272.5	72.4	298.4	58.7	85.2	115.3	314.2	95.8	231.9

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1955	444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956	464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955 A	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	68.4
S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	70.2	160.9	93.2
O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	73.3	162.9	57.3
D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956 J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	503.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7	313.0	593.0	320.5	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6	324.6	588.0	328.5	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
S	505.6	1,056.0	497.0	315.7	603.1	314.0	120.3	273.6	109.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
O	531.0	1,035.0	530.4	336.2	505.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4	174.1	63.4
N	497.0	1,037.0	495.0	320.6	598.9	317.1	114.7	260.4	122.4	61.8	177.7	55.5
D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
1957 J	431.2	1,068.2	434.4	287.9	604.7	287.6	93.5	278.6	101.5	49.9	184.9	45.3
F	440.3	1,002.4	435.3	275.7	618.6	275.2	110.4	286.9	102.1	54.2	187.0	58.0
M	466.8	1,095.8	450.6	292.5	624.7	292.9	120.1	281.9	106.6	54.2	189.2	51.1
A	469.0	1,092.6	466.7	304.7	616.0	304.9	111.4	287.2	112.5	52.9	189.4	49.2
M	482.4 ^r	1,101.6 ^r	492.6 ^r	324.6 ^r	614.1 ^r	323.4 ^r	103.3 ^r	294.8 ^r	116.3 ^r	54.5 ^r	192.7 ^r	52.9 ^r
J	467.5 ^r	1,112.6 ^r	473.7 ^r	332.4 ^r	611.7 ^r	331.4 ^r	82.5 ^r	306.3 ^r	88.5 ^r	52.6 ^r	194.0 ^r	53.8 ^r
J	483.1 ^r	1,127.6 ^r	486.1 ^r	342.3 ^r	629.2 ^r	344.1 ^r	91.6 ^r	307.8 ^r	91.5 ^r	49.2 ^r	190.6 ^r	50.5 ^r
A	513.4	1,118.0	508.2	339.5	629.5	343.4	118.9	300.7	112.9	54.9	187.8	51.9

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries												Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries								
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars															
1955	130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3	124.8	317.5	137.2			
1956	154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9			
1955 J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4			
A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9			
S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9			
O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1			
N	128.7	373.2	176.7	50.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5			
D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1			
1956 J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8			
F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1			
M	155.0	430.0	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5			
A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0			
M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.0	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2			
J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	-0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3			
J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1			
A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0			
S	161.5	420.0	180.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3			
O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4			
N	157.0	430.3	146.0	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0	299.6	97.3	148.7	373.9	155.9			
D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6			
1957 J	153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6	121.4	414.7	139.0			
F	163.6	476.7	176.7	77.8	156.8	83.9	85.8	319.9	92.8	127.3	428.8	133.6			
M	182.8	475.4	131.9	84.8	157.8	52.8	98.0	317.7	79.0	143.9	446.0	141.6			
A	181.2	477.8	143.4	79.1	160.6	49.8	102.1	317.2	93.5	130.6	446.2	120.8			
M	177.3 ^r	494.8 ^r	144.8 ^r	77.4 ^r	180.1 ^r	68.7 ^r	99.0 ^r	314.6 ^r	76.1 ^r	167.9 ^r	442.0	133.3 ^r			
J	176.4 ^r	482.8 ^r	153.7 ^r	82.3 ^r	168.4 ^r	61.0 ^r	94.1 ^r	314.4 ^r	92.7 ^r	160.0 ^r	435.9 ^r	155.9 ^r			
J	166.7 ^r	473.7 ^r	140.6 ^r	79.1 ^r	172.4 ^r	72.0 ^r	87.5 ^r	301.3 ^r	74.6 ^r	163.1 ^r	423.0 ^r	161.3 ^r			
A	150.0	477.6	153.6	67.4	175.0	68.9	82.6	302.6	84.7	153.9	424.1	152.2			
Miscellaneous Industries															
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars															
1955	301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	260.5	577.7	268.8			
1956	321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9			
1955 J	299.0	582.0	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9			
A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0			
S	321.4	505.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0			
O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9			
N	313.4	571.0	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2			
D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3			
1956 J	299.6	577.3	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4			
F	303.0	585.4	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5			
M	317.6	593.7	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2			
A	298.1	584.6	286.2	191.8	256.4	102.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7			
M	333.5	596.4	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6			
J	336.9	606.0	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9			
J	324.3	626.0	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6			
A	357.0	652.8	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0			
S	326.5	676.9	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7			
O	336.4	664.0	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2			
N	320.2	680.1	311.3	152.4	259.5	147.2	272.7	610.7	291.4	301.1	658.2	298.8			
D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	166.1	247.4	630.6	244.0	276.3	651.8	265.5			
1957 J	276.9	685.3	380.7	150.9	269.1	163.2	257.8	614.3	264.2	289.7	651.4	295.0			
F	282.3	713.0	269.0	110.9	296.0	112.6	248.3	597.5	242.1	281.0	660.4	274.8			
M	300.5	735.4	317.0	200.0	262.1	202.4	276.4	575.5	252.8	290.4	672.3	299.8			
A	291.2	715.7	272.5	172.8	259.9	165.5	266.2	575.8	262.4	290.3	682.0	291.2			
M	314.8 ^r	719.6 ^r	285.1 ^r	171.9	252.0	163.3	282.5 ^r	585.7 ^r	271.2 ^r	316.4 ^r	683.5 ^r	323.0 ^r			
J	303.4 ^r	725.3 ^r	290.5 ^r	138.5 ^r	251.0 ^r	129.3 ^r	262.9 ^r	591.4 ^r	251.7 ^r	302.7 ^r	689.1 ^r	299.8 ^r			
J	299.0 ^r	738.7 ^r	297.2 ^r	129.6 ^r	239.6 ^r	126.5 ^r	256.3 ^r	594.5 ^r	240.7 ^r	312.4 ^r	698.3 ^r	310.9 ^r			
A	307.7	745.6	279.4	93.3	229.5	97.3	254.0	593.2	248.3	308.1	695.7	309.8			

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also irrespective of whether they will be added to existing backlog). (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series include progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1955	1,970	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955 M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,110	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.80	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.20	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.20	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,860	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,100	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	109.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,010	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

(2)End of period.

(3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.

(4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Million pounds								
1955	0.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.60
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.60	0.60	10.56	15.13
1955 M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.40	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.64	0.55	11.00	12.36
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.20	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
D	0.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.30	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
S	9.02	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.90	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
D	0.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.00
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
J	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09	

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Production				Shipments		Stocks	
				Boots all Rubber							
Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
Thousands										Thousand Pairs	
1955	614.9	598.4	109.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.4	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1
1956	693.9	651.5	210.5	420.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2
1955 J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0
A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	129.6	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4
S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8
O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1
N	775.7	581.5	180.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5
D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6
1956 J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	723.7
F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	1,190.7
M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.5	151.3	33.1	409.2	318.6	354.7	1,421.7
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3	300.4	266.4	1,113.5
M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	485.8
J	695.2	836.3	270.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5
J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5
A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9
S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4
O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	300.9	34.2	1,888.6
N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8
D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5
1957 J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	130.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2
F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3
M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7
A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8
M	784.5	789.0	248.9	520.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4
J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0
J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3
A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	536.5	209.8	71.7	1,788.8

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Dozen Skins
Thousands										Thousand Square Ft.	
				Thousand Pounds		Square Feet		Square Ft.		Dozen Skins	
1955	500	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050	
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,738	1,597	
1955 J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,049	808	
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055	
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734	
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104	
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323	
D	500	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351	
1956 J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552	
F	562	404	210	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388	
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907	
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733	
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378	
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473	
J	536	647	145	50	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960	
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968	
S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158	
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623	
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739	
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290	
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674	
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	790	925	5,051	2,083	
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635	
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862	
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874	
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793	
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831	
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544	

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1955 M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	397	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	273	3,549	3,255	291
F	787	1,746	139	617	237	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848	12,373	1,165	1,913	7,944
1956	16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1955 M	17,002	35,794	17,837	32,170	14,031	1,263	2,018	9,194
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	20,116	12,122	1,100	1,734	8,098
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	22,246	13,030	1,158	1,703	7,362
J	14,136	31,812	15,760	22,964	12,470	1,241	2,031	8,434
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	20,212	7,848	741	1,411	5,112
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958	8,368
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	23,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,004	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,608	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
N	24,476	36,432	18,005	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,004	1,253	1,907	8,247
1957 J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,025	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,682
A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,657	7,256
M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192
J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,301	1,801	6,999
J	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836			1,514	3,962
A	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839				7,918
S	30,359	13,007		11,901				

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses	Cotton, linen and other	Skirts	Blouses	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures		Rayon and rayon mixtures				
Thousands									
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8
1953 4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,470.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2
1954 1st	509.8	206.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,000.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6
1957 1st	447.4	202.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5

CHILDREN'S

BOYS'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Shirts Work
			Suits		Thousands				
Thousands									
1955	231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2
1953 4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2
3rd	269.3	40.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.0	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0
2nd	198.0	36.0	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing				Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls			Work shirts
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	
Thousands									
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6
1956	448.4	174.0	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.0
1953 4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7
1954 1st	409.9	178.7	700.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.0
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.0	71.0
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.0	20.0	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.0
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	104.9	15.2	131.0	85.8	14.2	75.0
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	70.4

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.0	85.4	63.3	3.0	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955 J	836.8	388.9	1.5	58.3	28.8	166.2	115.1	8.0	3.1	8.0	447.8
J	775.1	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.0	146.8	110.2	4.2	0.5	5.6	418.7
A	785.4	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
S	757.2	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.0	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
O	603.0	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
N	443.8	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
D	519.8	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956 J	587.5	195.7	0.2	14.0	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
F	650.1	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
M	699.7	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
A	483.5	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
M	662.9	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
J	827.5	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
J	799.8	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
A	836.3	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
S	716.8	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
O	617.5	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
N	499.1	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
D	410.7	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957 J	466.8	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
F	562.7	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
M	635.2	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
A	477.2	150.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
M	644.3	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
J	735.0	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2
J	731.2	333.1	1.1	41.2	32.4	156.6	87.9	3.9	4.3	5.7	398.2
A	693.9	297.8	0.9	25.0	22.9	127.8	105.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	396.2

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production			Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾		
Thousand tons									
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1955 J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956 J	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
F	837.5	449.1	380.5	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
M	900.7	478.6	413.6	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
A	849.8	461.3	380.5	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
M	922.1	492.5	421.1	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
J	897.8	478.5	411.6	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
J	856.1	462.0	385.7	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.0	122.2
A	923.5 ^c	500.8	414.7 ^c	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
S	831.1	453.1	371.2	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
O	940.3	511.5	420.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	898.8	487.2	404.0	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	826.5	449.3	370.1	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	924.2	499.2	417.9	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	881.5	483.3	391.4	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
M	915.7	498.1	410.7	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
J	861.6	458.7	396.3	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	190.6
J	849.9	470.3	372.7	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
A	896.8	481.7	408.4	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
	Thousand tons										
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6		
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3		
1955 M	25.0	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4		
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6		
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5		
J	18.7	3.9	50.0	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7		
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9		
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7		
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5		
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4		
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7		
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3		
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7		
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1		
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1		
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	10.2	1.0	31.1		
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1		
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	10.4	1.3	27.8		
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3		
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7		
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9		
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0		
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6		
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7		
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7		
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5		
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6		
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8		
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9		
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9		
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3		
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	20.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons										
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3
1955 M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	..	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
O	1.0	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	40.2	474.3
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.0	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.0	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.0	491.2
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.
Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾ Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1955	267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956	297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955 J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
J	266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
A	288.9	16.8 ⁽⁴⁾	386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
N	284.4	19.2 ⁽⁴⁾	415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
D	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956 J	285.1		433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
F	268.5	19.4 ⁽⁴⁾	400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
M	291.3	21.1 ⁽⁴⁾	462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
J	307.6		441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
A	316.7	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
O	307.6		466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
N	298.9	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
D	313.8		450.1	439.9	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957 J	304.0		467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
F	291.7	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
M	336.7	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9*	192.9
J	329.2		427.8	418.2	0.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

(2)Excluding shipments for processing.

(3)Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS				Domestic Sales Financed			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾				
	Thousands								Number			
1955	37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.90	32.25	13,016
1956	39.52	39.22	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	35.15	1.18	33.98	15,842
1955 J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960
J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.50	10,138
D	28.27	28.19*	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956 J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882
F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.70	19,271
M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.50	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	14.95	0.73	14.23	20,452
S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.00	14,830
O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.36	1.75	25.60	15,827
N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.86	0.74	25.13	13,028
D	43.23	46.99	6.01	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.35	1.12	25.23	10,824
1957 J	45.10	41.10*	6.73	5.41*	38.38	35.69*	5.13	43.51	28.15	1.61	26.54	10,498
F	36.37	26.21*	6.70	7.01*	29.66	19.20*	3.63	33.29	28.68	2.15	26.53	10,260
M	44.96	57.56*	6.90	7.53*	38.06	50.02*	7.75	45.82	38.95	0.76	38.19	13,382
A	48.87	48.46*	8.35	9.03*	40.52	39.43*	8.76	49.28	48.52	2.48	46.05	17,659
M	49.03	47.96*	8.93	8.68*	40.10	39.28*	8.40	48.50	46.07	1.29	44.78	19,421
J	39.24	37.20*	7.04	6.48*	32.20	30.73*	4.51	36.71	39.34	1.51	37.83	16,540
J	35.76	34.47	5.96	5.75	29.80	28.72		36.69	1.75		34.94	19,212
A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27		32.07	0.72		31.35	16,148

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾						
	Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾			Shipments ⁽²⁾		Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports				Imports	Exports		
Thousands												
1955	20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58		
1956	23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97		
1955 J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10		
J	18.76	27.27	20.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66		
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34		
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22		
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59		
N	9.31	10.06	19.00	8.90	0.07	27.00	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25		
D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.70	0.77		
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42		
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	10.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36		
M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.60	35.72	3.29	1.26		
A	35.64	31.43	26.30	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89		
M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21		
J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29		
J	27.72 ^c	29.39 ^c	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86		
A	15.78 ^c	12.79 ^c	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.07	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54		
S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00		
O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.80	2.88	0.75		
N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21		
D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81		
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30		
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77		
M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12		
A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06		
M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64	2.66	0.96		
J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14	1.80	0.91		
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	0.07	18.20	19.87	33.47		1.12			
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	0.07	18.75	25.59	26.63		0.54			

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCER'S SALES							IMPORTS			
	Radio Receivers				Television Receivers						
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi-nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾	Radio Sets	Television Sets
Thousands											
1955	50.8	28.1	2.9	16.0	2.9	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5
1955 J	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	..	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2
J	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.0	4.0
S	66.9	40.0	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2
O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5
N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0
D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4
1956 J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.0	3.7
F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.0	12.5	5.7
M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1
A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0
M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1
J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6
J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9
A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	50.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3
S	54.0	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0
O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0
N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8
D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3
1957 J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2
F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8
M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6
A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7
M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2
J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.0	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1
J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	
A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956.⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS											COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS										Under Construction end of Period
	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada						
Number																					
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,339						
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,037	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579						
1955 J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016						
J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261						
A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,350	1,725	1,323	87,620						
S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,386						
O	14,911	205	609	4,455	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	88,842						
N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,400						
D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	100	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,339						
1956 J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,420	933	72,995						
F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852						
M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636						
A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071						
M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033						
J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868						
J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,090	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090						
JAS	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389						
S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374						
O	11,751	111	750	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424						
N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189						
D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579						
1957 J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,283						
F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	54,745						
M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	51,929						
A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	53,329						
M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	57,483						
J	17,765	139	828	5,548	5,878	3,487	1,885	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	2,014	67,271							
J	13,018	183	869	3,583	4,781	2,180	1,422	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	70,964						
A	12,894	208	582	3,606	5,151	2,177	1,170	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	75,076						

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada	58 Municipalities	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William-Winnipeg													Edmonton	Vancouver
		Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton		
Thousand dollars																
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318	
1956	70,343	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488	
1955 M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,081	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729	
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854	
J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	740	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467	
A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248	
S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141	
O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262	
N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111	
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,148	1,120	3,750	2,162	913	5,407	
1956 J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763	
F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599	
M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,560	3,530	12,270	
A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,181	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829	
M	118,152	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,460	
J	93,823	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,410	2,620	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538	
J	83,170	1,026	3,896	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,005	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064	
A	72,125	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987	
S	71,993	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,352	
O	76,406	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,024	6,951	5,703	7,944	
N	65,270	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024	
D	35,383	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	20	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022	
1957 J	47,158	399	448	16,047	4,098	18,181	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653	
F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	406	78	1,517	1,304	7,282	
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	408	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429	
A	81,408	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,001	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379	
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,682	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,883	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006	
J	76,135	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	20,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170	
J	79,738	605	4,205	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,046	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,358	
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	6,189	3,585		

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956	152,288	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	6,289	4,469	15,641	20,591
1955	A 171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M 221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284	
J 201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,300	18,189	19,774	
J 177,193	895	113	1,700	2,797	33,938	77,820	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983	
A 218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823	
S 173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504	
O 159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735	
N 153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340	
D 90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593	
1956	J 83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
F 98,931	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778	
M 125,251	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,428	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371	
A 189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909	
M 254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,387	7,526	24,837	31,922	
J 208,034	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523	
J 187,556	893	35	1,760	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773	
A 175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820	
S 150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424	
O 152,566	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784	
N 129,635	200	758	1,816	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234	
D 71,062	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642	
1957	J 74,767	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F 80,780	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,084	779	3,482	14,255	
M 116,964	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706	
A 179,787	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,044	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420	
M 216,606	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233	
J 178,035	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144	
J 206,960 ^r	1,449 ^r	82	1,403 ^r	2,293 ^r	58,890 ^r	87,544 ^r	6,789 ^r	8,135 ^r	20,593 ^r	19,782 ^r	
A 143,775	513	34	821	3,380	33,792	66,755	4,657	9,108	14,562	10,153	

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential										
	New										
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956	75,166	1,751	15,637	35,458	12,447	9,874	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691	848
1955	A 99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	18,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M 123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819	
J 121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626	
J 102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,057	6,600	23,324	10,157	24,837	1,087	
A 106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510	
S 97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840	
O 89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481	
N 68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,290	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502	
D 33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	18,914	28,727	497	
1956	J 31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	303
F 46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769	
M 68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076	
A 110,817	2,634	26,302	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564	
M 134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766	
J 118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042	
J 100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713	
A 91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178	
S 70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588	
O 67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,800	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762	
N 43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705	
D 20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615	
1957	J 20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F 32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777	
M 56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326	
A 92,345	1,463	19,252	45,806	13,008	12,750	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447	
M 107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733	
J 95,578	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	33,699	28,335	247	
J 95,799 ^r	1,709 ^r	16,264 ^r	47,624 ^r	19,400 ^r	10,712 ^r	6,767 ^r	42,376 ^r	33,904 ^r	27,688 ^r	426	
A 72,509	1,259	17,342	33,260	14,693	5,955	5,916	18,477	22,071	24,478	324	

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products		
	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽³⁾		
	Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons			
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7	
1955 J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	836.8	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.0	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
O	31.06	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956 J	30.66	105	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05 ^f	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957 J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
M	26.49	226	90	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	44.5	17.3
J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	43.9	14.7
J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	731.2	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	52.7	15.5
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	693.9	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6		
Clay Products												
Drain Tile	Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾			Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾		
	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile [*]		
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production	Production			Factory Sales	
	Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955 J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
S	4,615	642	5,089	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956 J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,560	8,362	33.30	12,371
M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,880
N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957 J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
F	1,606	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,490	27.10	10,216
A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.90	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
J	5,455	719		27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
A				30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation

⁽⁵⁾only.

⁽⁶⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁷⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁸⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products: Products made from Canadian claye; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products: Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay			Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock		
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tales	Tobacco		
	Million dollars									
1955	589.28	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956	665.54	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	181.56
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	197.80
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	14.74
	2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	204.46
	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	242.22
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	183.20
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.09	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	188.90
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	217.73
1956	1st	530.33	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11
	2nd	682.54	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	207.53
	3rd	698.12	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	219.95
	4th	751.16	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	278.37
1957	1st	585.56	153.04	117.83	6.12	29.09	77.33	10.63	4.41	60.24
	2nd	621.42	189.84	143.94	9.41	36.49	13.10	5.72	5.70	200.04
										203.59

	Live Stock			Other Farm Products					Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾		
	Million dollars									
1955	100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956	106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	8.05
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	2.23
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	3.31
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	2.18
1957	1st	86.43	77.60	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.42	32.29	11.37	18.33
	2nd	96.67	75.54	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.16	30.29	21.55	2.71

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars									
1955	6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01	
1956	6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47	
1953	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	150.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.74	8.66	11.20	80.62	198.59	37.12	109.68	110.52	23.42
	2nd	6.21	10.25	12.04	115.23	154.37	48.06	149.63	103.42	22.21

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover, in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

⁽³⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and Lamb		Total	Cured or in cure
					Thousands			Million pounds		
1955	142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1955	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.0	36.6	10.8
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2
	D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0
	A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3
	J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2
	J	153	70	37	318	24.6	5.9	1.4	25.6	9.0
	A	159	69	55	302	25.1	5.8	1.7	20.4	8.5

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices	
						Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto
1935-39=100							
1955	224.1	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41
1955	M	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36
	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0
	M	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76
	J	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39
	J	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4
	S	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86
	O	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74
	N	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65
	D	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.0	96.8	19.38
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3
	F	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68
	M	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38
	A	231.9	225.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68
	M	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54
	J	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11
	J	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3
	S	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21
	O	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84
	N	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80
	D	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3
	F	208.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56
	M	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6
	M	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61
	J	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67
	J	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54
	A	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52

(1)Include subsidy on hogs. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾				Exports of Live-Stock Products							
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾	
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1955 J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.00	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.90	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.50	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	1.06 ^a	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	1.85	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.68	3.00	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.48	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾	
		Million pounds				Thousand gals.		Million pounds		
1955		1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956		1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1955 J		1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35
A		1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70
S		1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
O		1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
N		1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
D		1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.50	38.25	73.75
1956 J		980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30
F		933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
M		1,157	490	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95
A		1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
M		1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
J		2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
J		1,989 ^c	439 ^c	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
A		1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
S		1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
O		1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
N		1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
D		1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,890	88.17	39.66	64.97
1957 J		954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
F		875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17
M		1,068	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17
A		1,350	484	19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36
M		1,780	485	32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18	31.46	49.29
J		2,021	456	42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	59.00	40.82	79.21
J		2,018	452	43.26	14.69	69.38	5,067	73.76	49.25	99.51
A				39.51	12.67	67.39	4,442	83.39 ^c	55.67 ^c	120.15
S				33.92	11.02	50.46	2,902	89.19	57.18	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks				
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period				
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster					
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds									
1955	6,474	148.3	106.0	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7				
1956	7,473	168.6	112.0	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	60.9				
1955 J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8				
A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9				
S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7				
O	4,186	95.0	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	0.6	0.4	53.9				
N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2				
D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7				
1956 J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7				
F	4,525	213.2	48.6	164.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7				
M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2				
A	3,806	70.5	63.3	7.2	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3				
M	9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1				
J	11,831	220.2	196.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1				
J	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0				
A	14,550 ^r	276.8 ^r	206.4 ^r	70.4 ^r	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7 ^r				
S	8,681	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8 ^r				
O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6				
N	2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7				
D	5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9				
1957 J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8				
F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8				
M	2,816	87.9	43.7	44.3	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3				
A	3,215	56.7	50.5	6.2	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2				
M	9,014	148.6	129.0	19.6	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4				
J	9,956	180.4	146.6	33.8	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9				
J	14,688	348.6	295.1	53.5	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3				
A	15,669	317.2	253.7	63.5	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0				

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production						
	Million pounds											
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21	
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955 J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	21.42	19.72	2.25	..	0.29	
A	69.0	1.67	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63		17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62		20.54	20.54	2.19
N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.80	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78		20.54	20.54	2.19
1956 J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52		22.76	2.41	..	..
M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57		20.54	2.19	..	..
M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66		20.54	2.19	..	..
J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86		20.54	2.19	..	..
S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69 ^r	9.96	20.70	26.63	2.19	..	..
O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77		26.63	2.19	..	..
N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84	26.27	20.57 ^r	2.36	7.28	0.44	
D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	9.15		20.57 ^r	2.36	7.28	0.44	
1957 J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.83	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30	
F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.01	7.07		24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30	
M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.74	7.57	26.27	20.57 ^r	2.36	7.28	0.44	
A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.07	4.23	5.43		20.57 ^r	2.36	7.28	0.44	
M	63.7	1.51	0.58 ^r	9.21	3.21	4.89	26.27	20.57 ^r	2.36	7.28	0.44	
J	62.4	1.41	0.41	8.73	3.61	4.97		20.57 ^r	2.36	7.28	0.44	
J	65.8	1.54	0.60	9.19	3.56	7.08	26.27	20.57 ^r	2.36	7.28	0.44	
A	65.0	1.61	0.55	10.13	3.14	7.59		20.57 ^r	2.36	7.28	0.44	

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.30
1955 2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.00	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.80
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.80	48.00
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99 ^r	15.46	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.08	50.43

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							
1955	15.82	21.05	1.64 ⁽³⁾	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956	15.77	24.04	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955 2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.01	20.87	24.73
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
4th	22.13	25.55	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61 ^r	11.99	18.83 ^r	26.31
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.05	11.52	19.33	33.13

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR								
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks		
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period			
Million pounds											
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9		
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9 ^r		
1955 M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7		
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7		
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3		
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8		
S	152.0	99.8	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2		
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2		
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3		
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.0		
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0		
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6		
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4		
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9		
M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3		
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3		
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6		
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9		
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0		
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5		
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7		
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.0		
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.7	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	206.6		
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5		
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3		
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2		
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0		
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1		
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.0	134.7	157.6	170.4		
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	150.7	141.9		

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce and sausages.

for meat and fish.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	
Million dollars												
1955	1,092.7	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	
1956	1,174.3	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.0	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	
A	1,127.8	208.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2	
M	1,156.2	197.2	73.9	45.0	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.0	10.9	65.2	
J	1,200.2	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7	
J	1,112.8	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	40.2	10.0	67.7	
A	1,107.3	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2	
S	1,132.5	205.2	70.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1	
O	1,137.0	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	50.3	10.4	71.6	
N	1,118.7	197.9	75.0	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5	
D	1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	140.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8	
1956	J	904.5	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
F	901.5	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4	
M	1,104.2	222.6	70.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.0	
A	1,137.6	200.9	70.8	39.2	94.8	18.0	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3	
M	1,272.6	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.8	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7	
J	1,298.4	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2	
J	1,185.1	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8	
A	1,218.9	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.6	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0	
S	1,186.5	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.5	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1	
O	1,209.8	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.8	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7	
N	1,233.3	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	60.1	
D	1,438.6	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.4	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2	
1957	J	1,008.8	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
F	978.0	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0	
M	1,163.1	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4	
A	1,227.3	224.5	80.0	42.9	105.2	25.0	271.0	64.8	59.5	12.4	53.6	
M	1,293.9	245.6	85.6	51.6	108.6	22.8	263.0	72.5	56.4	13.0	72.1	
J	1,252.4	243.0	88.7	51.1	97.2	24.0	238.4	71.2	57.4	13.2	72.0	
J	1,203.2	237.1	87.7	49.6	84.0	23.5	223.4	72.4	49.1	11.8	75.3	
A	1,248.0	252.5	97.4	53.7	98.1	23.7	201.7	73.0	52.1	11.9	75.2	

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽³⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1955	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.0	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6	
1956	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8	
A	42.1	38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	282.2	448.1	205.0	115.9	
M	43.0	39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7	
J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7	
J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3	
A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8	
S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	250.4	432.3	222.1	123.6	
O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9	
N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	280.5	440.0	207.5	116.9	
D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.0	239.3	148.7	
1956	J	40.5	35.8	30.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
F	40.0	34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1	
M	42.8	37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2	
A	42.5	38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.9	124.2	
M	48.0	41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5	
J	49.5	43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.9	
J	45.7	45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1	
A	48.3	47.0	14.8	25.0	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8	
S	52.2	43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	278.3	445.9	231.7	134.0	
O	54.9	42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9	
N	54.1	39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0	
D	57.7	41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3	
1957	J	40.1	36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
F	42.4	35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7	
M	43.8	39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1	
A	43.8	40.0	21.7	26.0	8.9	98.0	292.6	461.2	237.5	137.0	
M	47.7	44.1	15.2	28.1	9.6	108.1	304.7	486.0	250.5	144.7	
J	46.2	43.8	12.8	27.0	9.6	105.7	286.1	474.6	246.6	139.4	
J	44.8	46.3	12.0	27.0	8.6	105.8	260.1	452.2	239.7	136.4	
A	47.8	48.5	16.4	28.2	9.6	106.1	284.8	464.7	251.2	141.2	

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

(3) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES															
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances					
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars															
1955	95.9	237.8	26.3	58.0	11.3	29.6	5.8	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1				
1956	103.5	265.3	27.0	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	19.2	21.6	66.6				
1955	A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	18.0	17.4	60.4			
	M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	18.4	20.0	59.3			
	J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	16.7	18.7	55.1			
	J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	17.0	17.8	57.6			
	A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	18.5	21.2	57.9			
	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	17.4	22.8	54.8			
	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	18.8	23.2	59.6			
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2			
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	17.1	21.5	58.1			
	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.0	17.0	19.0	57.7			
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	18.1	19.2	61.6			
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	19.4	10.2	66.3			
1956	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2			
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	19.1	22.4	66.5			
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	17.9	21.4	62.2			
	J	78.8	275.7 ^r	17.2	71.5 ^r	7.0	35.5 ^r	5.1	4.5	17.0	20.1	63.1			
	A	91.6	292.3	23.2 ^r	78.9	8.4 ^r	38.6	5.6	4.6	18.5	23.2 ^r	63.7			
	S	106.5	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	17.4	23.2	61.6			
	O	115.8	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.0	6.1	4.9	18.9	24.5	68.9			
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	18.5	24.9	67.8			
	D	169.4	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	19.2	22.0	66.6			
	J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	17.9	19.1	66.5			
	F	76.8	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	18.4	19.8	68.0			
	M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	20.0	20.5	72.5			
1957	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6			
	M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	19.6	23.8	73.1			
	J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	18.3	21.2	68.2			
	J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	10.0	21.3	70.1			
	A	98.1		24.9		8.9		6.2		5.2		25.0			
CHAIN STORES															
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety			
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars															
1955	196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4	
1956	214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2	
1955	A	194.3	264.8	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7	34.8
	M	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
	J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.0	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
	J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	18.0	32.1
	A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.0	4.0	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
	J	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
	F	164.6	277.2	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
1956	M	202.9	279.6	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.0	17.4	36.7
	A	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
	M	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
	J	231.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
	J	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
	A	215.8 ^r	312.2	88.1	54.6	4.6 ^r	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	36.1
	S	216.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
	O	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
	N	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
	D	328.3	292.7	100.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8	31.2
1957	J	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
	F	182.1	298.4	80.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	12.9	36.6
	M	209.7	309.2	103.3	60.7	4.4	11.9	3.0	18.1	3.4	31.4	8.6	15.9	15.9	41.1
	A	214.7	313.6	96.3	63.8	5.3	12.0	5.2	18.9	5.2	32.3	9.6	16.6	20.7	39.9
	M	229.4	309.5	103.8	59.7	5.9	13.0	5.0	19.5	10.3	29.5	9.3	16.0	18.8	41.2
	J	239.6	312.1	105.5	61.4	6.2	12.4	5.6	18.4	10.7	28.0	10.1	15.0	19.0	40.4
	J	225.7	339.7	96.3	62.4	5.6	10.8	4.8	17.1	11.0	27.6	9.7	15.2	19.7	38.2
	A	244.8		106.2		5.2		4.8		11.3		10.1		19.4	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1955	3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	1,190.9	36.4 ^r	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4 ^r
1956	3,522.2	2,253.5	64.0	1,268.6	36.0	456.9	12.9	811.7	23.1
1953 1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	1,039.9	35.7	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	1,384.2	37.3	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	1,325.9	36.9	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
4th qtr.	3,881.5	2,557.0	65.9	1,324.5	34.1	442.7	11.4	881.8	22.7
1957 1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,030.4 ^r	64.5 ^r	1,119.5 ^r	35.5 ^r	395.5 ^r	12.5 ^r	724.0 ^r	23.0 ^r
2nd qtr.	3,773.6	2,434.5	64.5	1,339.1	35.5	505.8	13.4	833.3	22.1

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Million dollars									
1955	287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.1	135.1	93.5	174.0
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4	50.6	144.1	99.3	189.3
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.0
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0	50.6	166.7	112.9	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	249.3	91.3 ^r	214.5 ^r	135.0	37.2 ^r	41.6 ^r	126.3	84.6 ^r	178.7 ^r
2nd qtr.	311.0	116.2	220.9	173.3	46.5	41.0	137.6	95.0	183.4

Motor Vehicle Dealers **General Stores** **Galleries and Filling Stations**

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Galleries and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Million dollars									
1955	592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956	636.7	431.7	96.7	139.5	45.0	26.8	189.2	56.4	28.9
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.0	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	702.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
3rd qtr.	674.0	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
4th qtr.	541.1	375.8	96.7	159.9	50.7	26.8	195.6	59.2	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	596.7	392.3 ^r	105.0 ^r	114.0	37.5 ^r	25.9	178.1	55.5 ^r	27.9
2nd qtr.	772.3	483.5	111.6	145.7	46.7	27.8	208.5	66.0	28.9

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS							
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit				Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾		
			Millions of Dollars				
1955	2,186	374	982	377	605	830	
1956	2,477	389	1,178	409	760	910 ^c	
1952	1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	916 1,076 1,202 1,385	244 231 241 309	292 428 526 616	116 163 192 243	176 265 334 373	380 417 435 460
1953	1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	1,428 1,564 1,619 1,710	283 268 269 339	668 771 805 804	242 247 254 284	426 524 551 520	477 525 545 567
1954	1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	1,667 1,725 1,749 1,843	313 300 297 363	778 810 817 819	278 284 285 322	500 526 532 497	576 615 635 661
1955	1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	1,777 1,935 2,056 2,186	301 317 330 374	801 875 947 982	304 314 334 377	497 561 613 605	675 743 779 830
1956	1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	2,148 2,315 2,412 2,477	332 339 349 389	964 1,080 1,162 1,178	360 367 377 409	604 713 785 769	852 896 901 910
1957	1st qtr.	2,366	341	1,139	388	751	886

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery	
1955	562.5	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.8	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5	
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9	
1955	J J A S O N D	634.4 565.4 599.2 618.8 594.5 598.2 549.9	140.5 132.9 133.2 141.1 135.0 136.5 132.2	22.5 18.0 27.6 35.2 32.4 30.8 23.3	14.3 12.5 13.9 15.4 15.0 15.5 14.3	12.1 11.2 12.1 18.7 18.5 19.1 20.5	6.8 7.2 8.1 4.9 4.7 3.5 4.0	14.6 13.6 12.8 16.1 18.2 18.4 17.8	26.5 23.0 27.0 28.6 28.0 29.7 23.1	64.4 67.5 71.2 69.4 64.7 59.3 46.5	58.9 49.8 53.0 54.2 50.3 55.5 49.7	32.3 30.1 35.7 31.3 31.2 31.8 30.0	21.1 18.3 21.6 23.8 25.7 26.1 22.2	45.7 43.8 42.7 46.7 41.4 42.7 50.9
1956	J F M A M J M J A N D	473.0 528.4 652.8 657.2 740.7 713.1 660.6 673.4 621.1 693.9 676.1 630.1	108.4 114.5 126.3 119.7 143.7 146.2 147.4 153.4 136.4 162.0 154.2 140.8	19.6 24.6 28.2 25.1 23.8 22.3 19.2 30.5 34.4 35.5 32.5 29.0	13.7 13.5 14.5 13.8 15.8 14.4 13.7 14.5 15.6 17.7 16.7 14.4	11.4 11.5 12.0 11.0 11.9 14.1 11.8 12.4 15.5 18.1 18.1 19.0	3.0 3.7 5.1 9.4 7.6 7.3 8.9 9.5 6.2 5.4 2.7 4.0	16.4 15.7 13.4 12.6 17.3 17.1 14.3 17.6 20.2 20.9 20.2 17.3	18.0 20.4 22.8 23.1 29.0 29.0 26.8 28.9 29.1 30.5 31.9 23.6	44.9 44.4 53.1 51.2 68.5 69.2 72.3 71.6 62.0 67.8 60.8 44.2	40.2 59.7 69.3 60.2 76.6 73.3 65.8 66.1 60.6 60.9 59.0 64.0	18.8 20.7 32.7 34.3 37.7 35.8 34.4 39.4 33.8 34.3 31.5 33.2	22.6 21.0 23.9 23.2 25.4 22.5 24.6 25.5 24.4 28.0 28.5 21.9	37.1 39.2 53.2 42.0 45.2 51.6 46.7 47.3 49.3 47.8 48.0 55.2
1957	J F M A M J J A N D	577.7 560.8 680.1 660.3 727.2 679.8 671.3 652.6	128.5 125.3 138.6 138.5 150.7 152.8 158.3 158.7	20.0 25.2 28.2 27.2 25.8 22.0 21.3 32.1	14.4 14.1 15.4 14.4 15.2 14.3 14.4 15.0	13.2 13.5 12.5 12.7 11.7 11.0 11.4 12.7	2.7 3.5 5.5 8.1 7.1 7.0 7.4 5.6	16.0 16.4 13.2 13.7 16.1 16.2 14.3 18.4	18.7 21.1 24.1 23.5 29.9 26.8 26.7 29.1	30.5 40.2 53.3 54.4 60.5 64.1 66.0 60.6	38.6 56.7 73.7 68.3 87.5 77.2 70.7 64.7	24.0 23.4 34.2 35.5 37.4 36.5 34.3 38.2	23.6 23.1 24.3 23.7 27.8 23.8 25.6 23.7	41.2 42.7 59.4 45.9 50.5 54.1 52.0 50.1

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1955	139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956	155.7	121.3	128.4	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1955 F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	121.9	134.5	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.8	114.7	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.7	122.7	116.3	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.9	140.0	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.5	123.3	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.7	140.4	438.1	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.0	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.2 ^p	138.0 ^p	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956	10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1955 F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.0	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957 J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
A	8.5	0.4	3.0	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3
J	10.3	0.9	5.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0
J	14.1	1.5	6.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	10.6	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8
A	12.4	1.4	5.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	9.2	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956	25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1955 F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.0
N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957 J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.0	21.1
F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
A	24.0	58.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
J	25.1	66.4	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.0	8.8	19.1
J	21.4	61.5	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6
A	27.1	71.4	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products ⁽³⁾	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956	17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1955 F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.0	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
N	10.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957 J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2
J	11.2	3.5	20.8	3.1	4.9	15.9	10.0	14.9	2.0	11.4	9.8
J	15.4	2.0	19.3	3.6	4.1	17.1	8.9	26.6	2.9	14.9	13.5
A	17.3	1.9	21.0	4.7	5.8	18.8	8.3	20.5	4.4	11.6	8.9

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1957, includes uranium ore and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.50	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.07	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957 J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.03	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.82	10.93	7.42	3.15
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.41	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.86	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.83	10.60	6.67	2.31
A	243.8	117.4	207.7	537.21	19.70	4.70	4.27	1.84	11.45	7.11	2.58
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.14	23.23	5.57	11.85	2.29	10.56	6.85	1.99
J	206.1	116.7 ^p	176.6 ^p	453.99	19.90	3.85	9.92	1.56	8.21	4.79	1.95

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manufactured			
			Million dollars								
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956	2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.60	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.00	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.20	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.90	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.50
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.50	5.37
S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.00	7.46	5.85
N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957 J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72
M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84
A	2.52	13.44	4.61	9.77	2.33	4.78	6.68	5.11	5.90	7.64	5.60
M	2.14	12.93	4.59	9.31	2.17	3.26	6.17	5.13	6.18	6.97	5.59
J	1.65	9.06	4.13	7.05	2.19	2.61	5.72	4.14	5.28	5.55	4.55

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminun and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956	7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1954 D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.90	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	30.48	34.15	22.68	1.60	2.04
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	30.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.80	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956 J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	58.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
M	7.30	4.07	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.80	32.37	7.86	3.84
A	7.68	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
N	7.29	3.98	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.07	23.08	2.89	2.47
1957 J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	14.87	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38
A	6.92	0.15	26.61	16.00	13.31	28.73	65.82	46.99	34.19	5.43	2.22
M	6.97	4.09	25.11	13.47	12.65	26.32	65.53	47.31	31.83	6.73	1.91
J	6.04	5.99	21.91	10.58	9.97	19.69	54.67	28.57	26.88	6.43	2.60

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Misella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956	21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954 D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.60	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.30	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.09	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956 J	19.64	7.09	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F	18.97	0.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
S	20.45	10.42	3.70	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.02	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.00	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957 J	23.07	10.00	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.51	2.04	3.13	28.34
F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
M	20.73	11.28	3.68	8.90	3.72	30.45	5.86	24.36	4.32	4.44	34.99
A	22.22	11.00	4.69	12.66	4.56	32.01	6.53	27.90	4.53	7.90	36.71
M	23.31	12.31	4.34	13.44	4.26	40.34	8.73	28.21	4.66	7.08	38.75
J	19.32	8.93	3.76	13.77	3.26	36.53	7.71	22.64	3.39	4.39	34.23

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93	
1956	399.15	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57	
1955 A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13	
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.07	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27	
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41	
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20	
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.80	3.14	2.33	
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23	
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	50.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29	
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41	
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08	
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64	
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15	
M	327.54	463.54	69.00	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23	
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16	
M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12	
J	423.64	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74	
J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27	
A	420.27	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82	
S	403.62	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74	
O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67	
N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24	
D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14	
1957 J	396.18	459.03	84.16	51.80 ^r	63.42	35.70 ^r	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93	
F	340.14	431.41	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09	
M	360.89	468.86	59.63	57.64 ^r	45.23	43.27 ^r	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08	
A	365.34	537.21	71.17	71.93	53.74	52.32	3.31	0.93	0.58	2.79	
M	437.59	554.14	91.11	80.20	68.27	50.72	5.03	0.93	2.47	2.70	
J	387.01	453.99	75.56	62.13	55.97	43.37	5.37	1.05	1.30	2.73	
J	438.09		88.53		68.83		3.71		2.05		
A	428.72		85.75		69.46		4.17		2.03		

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Exports	Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06	
1956	5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75	
1955 A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46	
M	5.70	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24	
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.01	
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22	
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12	
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58	
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74	
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75	
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40	
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	204.45	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77	
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67	
M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.04	
A	4.70	0.20	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.20	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98	
M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24	
J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21	
J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71	
A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36	
S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66	
O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	304.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80	
N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91	
D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83	
1957 J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.23 ^r	212.91	346.61 ^r	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.59 ^r	
F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	329.08 ^r	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81	
M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.22 ^r	221.69	354.46 ^r	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.86 ^r	
A	5.44	0.77	294.17	465.28	222.82	393.07 ^r	17.53	30.53	38.19	31.22	
M	5.29	0.73	346.47	473.94	260.80	395.00 ^r	22.40	35.04	44.49	31.34 ^r	
J	4.73	0.58	387.01	391.86	228.93	320.07	16.55	31.96	50.46	26.14	
J	5.27		349.56		248.68		22.21		53.60		
A	2.30		342.97		268.96		19.03		35.33		

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance								Millions of U.S. dollars	
1955	4,332	-4,543	-211	-323	-121	-698	-1,035	+330	+417	-51	+332	
1956	4,833	-5,567	-734	-390	-162	-1,372	-1,040	+254	+595	+760	+17	
1952	2nd	1,124	-	985	+139	-56	-44	+44	-264	+157	+78	
	3rd	1,049	-	937	+112	-72	+46	+75	-141	+70	+106	
	4th	1,156	-	1,038	+118	-75	-29	+17	-242	+75	+91	
1953	1st	918	-	1,002	-84	-50	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	
	2nd	1,113	-	1,161	-48	-69	-38	-194	-338	+30	+97	
	3rd	1,077	-	1,053	+24	-59	+48	-15	-132	+44	+106	
	4th	1,044	-	994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	
1954	1st	872	-	923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	
	2nd	993	-	1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	
	3rd	1,002	-	941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	
	4th	1,062	-	984	+78	-80	-38	-80	-220	+108	+124	
1955	1st	967	-	971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	
	2nd	1,098	-	1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	
	3rd	1,127	-	1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	
	4th	1,140	-	1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	
1956	1st	1,051	-	1,242	-191	-77	-67	-363	-414	+68	+121	
	2nd	1,263	-	1,541	-278	-77	-68	-435	-527	+35	+169	
	3rd	1,246	-	1,350	-104	-96	+22	-204	-246	+60	+120	
	4th	1,273	-	1,434	-161	-140	-49	-370	-453	+82	+185	
1957	1st	1,102	-	1,327	-225	-102	-70	-407	-469	+24	+100	
	2nd	1,214	-	1,514	-300	-110	-69	-507	-534	+28	+150	

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS						Total(1) Cargo Traffic	CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION(3)		
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping			Total Cargo Unloaded	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles		
	Total Cargo Handled	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports								
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	Thousand short tons						Millions	
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.8	1,521		
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	120.0	1,427		
1955	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,508	
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719	
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451	
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,528	
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.2	1,586	
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	106.7	1,700	
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1	1,711	
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	900	98.8	1,913	
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296	
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,108	
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379	
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293	
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383	
	J	398	58	1,787	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428	
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302	
	S	376	53	1,480	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318	
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645	
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,110	138.4	1,471	
	N	379	63	1,821	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757	
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748	
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544	
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298	
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,057	
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595	
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	145.4	1,796	
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302			

(1)Annual data are average of nine months.

(2)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other
Thousand cars										
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.0
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955 J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	20.9
D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956 J	320.0	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
F	321.1	30.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957 J	290.0	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.0	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
F	304.3	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
M	315.2	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.0	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
A	309.2	31.4	3.0	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
M	366.2	46.0	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
J	384.2	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
A	370.3 ^r	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4 ^r	17.8 ^r	6.9 ^r	55.4 ^r
S	351.8	35.6	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0

NON-METALLIC MINERALS IRON AND STEEL OTHER

	Coul and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.0	137.3
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955 J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.0	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.0	24.7	56.6	130.4
A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	130.0
S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956 J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.8	146.4
M	21.8	28.2	15.0	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4 ^r
A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
M	22.0	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	58.2	137.9 ^r
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0 ^r
N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957 J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.0	21.3	47.4	127.5
F	22.0	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.0	22.3	53.1	141.5
M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	51.1	134.0
J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1 ^r	7.8	7.2 ^r	3.2	28.1	55.6 ^r	138.3 ^r
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	125.4

62 Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾						Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾		
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
Million dollars						Millions					
1955	86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241	
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,505	2.1	242	
1955 J	94.7 ^r	81.7	11.9	9.8	6.9	1.1	17.1	5,816	2.2	290	
J	89.1	80.2	8.9	10.0	6.7	1.2	16.8	5,994	2.4	349	
A	95.3	84.6	10.7	10.2	6.7	1.7	17.6	5,916	2.5	322	
S	94.0	83.3	10.7	10.2	6.5	1.7	18.2	5,980	2.2	252	
O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215	
N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206	
D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259	
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202	
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185	
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216	
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203	
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226	
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287	
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350	
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.0	21.1	7,421	2.4	327	
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,902	2.0	238	
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206	
N	101.7	92.0	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196	
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269	
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.0	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽¹⁾						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
	Revenue		Total Railway				Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars											
1955	39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1	
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4	
1955 J	42.9	4.0	51.1 ^r	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0	
J	38.5	4.7	47.4	43.1	4.3	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0	
A	40.7	4.4	49.7	45.3	4.4	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2	
S	41.6	3.5	49.5	46.5	2.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2	
O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6	
N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1	
D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	Dr 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4	
1956 J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	Dr 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6	
F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0	
M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0	
A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0	
M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4	
J	44.5 ^r	4.0	52.3 ^r	46.1 ^r	6.2 ^r	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5	
J	46.4 ^r	5.0 ^r	55.6 ^r	49.0 ^r	6.6 ^r	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7	
A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6	
S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2	
O	50.0	3.0	50.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0	
N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3	
D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	Dr 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0	
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4	
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6	
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.0	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2	
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1	
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7	
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9	
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0	

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾ As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. ⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS

Government of Canada
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

		Other Maturities				Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total	Million dollars			
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁵⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁵⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955 J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.0	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	450.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0 ⁽⁶⁾
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,820.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁵⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁵⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	430.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	650.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.0	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	602.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	604.3	1,162.2	1,850.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	604.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,160.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7

LIABILITIES

Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾		
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other					
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total								
Million dollars											
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5		
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4		
1955 J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2		
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8		
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6		
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5		
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3		
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1		
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5		
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5		
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7		
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7		
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6		
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.0	82.7	62.0		
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8		
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4		
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8		
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4		
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9		
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7		
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4		
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5		
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4		
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8		
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0		
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4		
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3		
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3		
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9		
S	2,578.8	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	126.6				

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾			LIABILITIES								
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada				Canadian Dollar Deposits			
					Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total		
Million dollars												
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	130	3,915	10,848	
1956	873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162	
1955 A	845	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368	
S	845	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547	
O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,830	526	156	3,924	10,768	
N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650	
D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848	
1956 J	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507	
F	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449	
M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408	
A	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805	
M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655	
J	878	10,507	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860	
J	876	10,008	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706	
A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658	
S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816	
O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859	
N	881	10,501	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877	
D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162	
1957 J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479	
F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625	
M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765	
A	856	10,480	8.2	—	300	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004	
M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738	
J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879	
J	863	10,645	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645	
A	864	10,647	8.1	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642	
LIABILITIES												
ASSETS												
	Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾				
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾		
										Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	
Million dollars												
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482	
1956	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510	
1955 A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444	
S	1,044	553	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449	
O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469	
N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479	
D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482	
1956 J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480	
F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,903	518	480	
M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485	
A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	480	
M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504	
J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510	
J	1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511	
A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520	
S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	484	510	
O	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516	
N	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518	
D	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,260	454	510	
1957 J	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁷⁾	1,232 ⁽⁷⁾	463 ⁽⁷⁾	501 ⁽⁸⁾	
F	1,506	656	272	13,058	758	101	800	545	1,223	465	499	
M	1,450	667	267	13,150	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501	
A	1,548	672	273	13,494	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502	
M	1,667	677	270	13,351	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505	
J	1,650	684	279	13,495	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512	
J	1,644	700	295	13,284	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510	
A	1,752	703	294	13,391	787	820	455	1,239	439	506		

(1) Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2) The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3) Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4) Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5) Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6) Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7) Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8) Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (9) Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (10) Figures are not adjusted for items in transit. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. (11) Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				All Other Assets
		Call and Short ⁽⁹⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Others ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans		Cash Items ⁽¹¹⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada		
		Million dollars									
1955	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702
1956	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428
1955 J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	12,109
A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,153
S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,353
O	236	146	176	4,267	4,589	835	301	300	546	385	12,629
N	264	147	204	4,510	4,860	677	300	297	561	393	12,557
D	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702
1956 J	317	165	203	4,535	4,903	736	297	291	554	407	12,387
F	331	172	220	4,572	4,964	677	301	293	585	417	12,380
M	345	162	206	4,703	5,071	629	310	295	607	418	12,380
A	361	176	239	4,769	5,184	936	314	314	611	411	12,806
M	377	191	248	4,849	5,289	717	206	326	632	416	12,700
J	393	178	184	4,936	5,299	920	294	339	641	417	12,944
J	412	185	186	4,938	5,308	836	314	380	657	415	12,878
A	432	160	202	4,962	5,323	697	334	355	750	429	12,889
S	448	148	248	4,886	5,281	859	313	396	711	429	13,008
O	471	143	251	4,973	5,367	843	381	371	701	418	13,104
N	489	125	276	5,131	5,532	878	314	395	712	422	13,164
D	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428
1957 J	500	126	261	4,918	5,305	715	311	370	783 ^(*)	424	12,791
F	507	153	292	4,914	5,359	814	352	395	780	451	13,058
M	508	150	290	4,952	5,392	907	330	357	793	449	13,150
A	509	195	203	4,004	5,482	1,078	347	385	843	448	13,494
M	512	160	283	5,056	5,499	911	341	387	879	451	13,351
J	503	166	261	5,142	5,570	1,049	308	411	861	460	13,495
J	500	165	213	5,152 ^r	5,530	829	335	402	871	481	13,284
A	519		210	5,186				424	881		13,391

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽²⁾		
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits	
							Million dollars		
1952	1,280	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258	
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,102	
1956 J	1,358	98	1,457	5,076	3,503	9,269	5,049	10,726	
I	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753	
M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853	
A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031	
M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972	
J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131	
J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,501	5,229	11,152	
A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306	
S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295	
O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440	
N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233	
D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192	
1957 J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058	
F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,802	10,982	
M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088	
A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181	
M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174	
J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	3,448	9,644	5,117	11,313	
J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	3,426	9,668	5,044	11,287	

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
 (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
 (3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.
 Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57			
	July		August		April 1 to August 31				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Tax Revenues.....	461.2	433.1	393.0	384.6	1,985.9	1,914.4			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	97.9	95.4	110.2	93.9	390.5	333.3			
Other Collections.....	43.6	41.1	44.8	42.7	216.8	237.5			
Corporation Income Tax.....	141.4	132.3	104.8	102.7	572.0	548.4			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	8.9	5.7	6.6	4.8	33.7	29.0			
Succession Duties.....	7.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	32.0	43.0			
Customs Import Duties.....	45.3	48.0	46.6	43.5	216.7	225.6			
Excise Duties.....	28.2	18.9	18.2	26.3	118.7	115.0			
Sales Tax.....	65.8	63.3	58.7	64.4	272.8	227.1			
Other Excise Taxes.....	22.5	22.9	28.0	31.0	102.0	104.5			
Other Taxes.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7			
Non-Tax Revenues.....	40.3	26.8	19.7	19.7	113.5	103.2			
Postal Revenue.....	12.0	11.1	10.8	10.2	57.2	54.3			
Return on Investments.....	11.7	9.6	1.0	0.5	17.1	20.1			
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	16.6	6.1	7.9	9.0	39.2	28.8			
Total Revenues.....	501.5	459.9	412.7	404.3	2,099.4	2,017.6			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	169.1	151.8	140.5	142.9	634.9	625.0			
National Defence.....	167.5	150.6	138.9	141.0	628.8	619.0			
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	7.5	7.7			
Naval Service.....	31.1	25.6	21.4	25.1	107.2	110.8			
Army Service.....	39.6	40.9	37.7	36.2	157.5	160.3			
Air Force Service.....	80.8	65.1	65.7	63.5	298.6	277.1			
Defence Research and Development.....	4.1	6.6	4.0	5.6	22.3	24.5			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	19.7	19.3			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	6.4	6.8	4.6	5.0	15.9	19.3			
Defence Production.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	5.3	5.6			
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	242.3	198.1	258.3	247.0	1,239.7	1,047.9			
Agriculture.....	6.9	6.2	7.1	7.5	30.8	29.2			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.3	2.1	4.4	3.0	17.4	12.7			
External Affairs.....	1.2	1.3	1.3	40.0	8.3	45.2			
Finance.....	89.8	57.8	82.2	49.6	511.8	346.6			
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.9			
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	6.9	6.5			
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	14.6	13.0			
Interest on Public Debt.....	44.9	41.9	44.5	43.6	221.3	213.6			
Amortization and other debt charges.....	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	8.9	4.2			
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	38.1	9.1	28.7	—	154.2	104.2			
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	0.6	1.5	2.1	0.5	3.1	2.2			
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	100.0	—			
Fisheries.....	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	5.6	5.0			
Justice.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	7.7	7.3			
Labour.....	6.2	5.7	6.8	6.4	30.1	28.4			
Legislation.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.6			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.0	2.7	4.3	4.0	14.7	14.4			

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
Million dollars						
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	41.3	42.9	43.1	39.6	199.0	195.0
Administration and General	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.2	11.3	10.1
Family Allowances	31.1	32.8	31.3	33.1	170.1	163.9
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	10.0	9.9
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.2	2.5	3.3	1.5	7.0	8.4
Unemployment Assistance	0.1	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.8
National Research Council	2.1	0.6	1.9	2.6	7.8	7.0
National Revenue	5.3	5.3	6.5	5.2	27.6	25.6
Customs and Excise Division	3.0	2.9	3.6	2.9	11.8	13.8
Taxation Division	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.3	12.8	11.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources	3.0	2.0	3.4	2.5	11.1	8.5
Post Office	11.4	10.7	13.5	10.9	51.0	49.4
Privy Council	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.7
Public Archives	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
Public Works	11.6	10.8	21.9	17.1	59.4	50.7
Administration and General	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	3.6	3.1
Operation of Public Buildings	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	15.3	14.1
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.4	3.2	6.9	6.9	19.0	17.5
Engineering Works and Operations	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.1	8.8	10.1
Trans-Canada Highway	2.3	1.1	7.1	2.3	12.8	5.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.5	3.0	4.5	3.6	17.5	15.1
Secretary of State	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.2
Trade and Commerce	4.2	5.2	5.1	2.4	21.4	21.8
Administration and General	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	6.0	5.1
Statistics and Census	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	2.8	4.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	2.4	3.1	3.0	—	12.6	12.6
Transport	12.9	10.6	14.5	16.4	58.2	47.5
Administration and General	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.8	3.3	3.3
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.8	2.8
Marine Services	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	9.2	9.5
Railway and Steamship Services	2.3	1.7	2.0	5.5	12.1	13.2
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	—
Air Services	6.7	4.8	8.7	5.8	25.8	18.7
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	22.5	21.0	23.5	20.6	106.6	100.4
Administration and General	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	6.1	5.6
Treatment Services	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.7	18.9	16.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	16.2	14.3	16.7	11.1	76.2	71.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	4.1	5.3
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	0.5	1.5	2.4	1.7	9.0	6.5
Labour	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence	-0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	0.2
Public Works	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	6.5	5.2
Transport	0.8	—	0.3	-0.1	1.5	0.7
Sundry Departments	-1.0	—	0.1	—	0.5	0.3
Other Departments	8.9	4.3	7.5	9.1	35.1	25.0
Total Expenditures	411.5	349.8	398.8	390.0	1,874.6	1,672.9
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-))	+90.1	+110.0	+13.9	+14.3	+224.8	+344.7

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars									
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,064	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955 J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,184	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,100	3,688	4,823	287	960	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,248	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,600	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	980
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,409	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,604	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,220	1,162
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,310	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars						
					Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
1955	233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.50	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956	284.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955 J	248.9	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	226.1	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.04	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	209.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.04	23.23
D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	250.4	1.52	0.40	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.80
M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.20	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.01	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957 J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.3	1.50	0.50	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.60	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	371.5	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.7	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	378.0	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.00	32.71
J	385.4	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
						All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars										
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955 A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.80	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.50	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	68.02	49.98	6.17	11.87
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS^{(1)}}
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars										
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42
1955 2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.20	0.72	1.37
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35
3rd	31.46	0.20	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.03	0.76	1.38
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾	Corporate and Other						Government of Canada					
	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾		Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾		Common Stocks		Securities ⁽¹⁾		Funded Debt ⁽¹⁾	
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1952	686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,604	522	15,186
1953	684	222	790	221	342	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	965	331	462	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	705	284	1,268	478	334	95	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	963	231	1,731	228 ^r	835	172	497	650	1,371	14,441	733	15,234
1955 2nd	170	78	397	115	142	20	120	—	49	—	—	—
3rd	165	84	142	97	—2	-11	58	700	602	—	—	—
4th	125	55	347	154	103	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	214	45	378	74	101	31	82	—	115	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	259	67	432	57	194	78	103	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	223	49	480	39	210	30	201	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	267	70	441	58 ^r	239 ^r	33	111	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957 1st	276	110	482 ^r	74	351 ^r	-14	71	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	244 ^r	108	596 ^r	52	412 ^r	14 ^r	118	—	150	14,109	793	14,902 ^r

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis.
 and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year.
 Bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
 (1) Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.
 (2) End of period.
 Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			PREFERRRED STOCKS		
	Industrials			Utilities							Total 28 Stocks	
	Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100												
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2	
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2	
1955 J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9	
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5	
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.9	179.9	
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0	
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2	
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6	
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9	
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5	
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3	
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6	
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1	
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7	
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2	
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5	
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1	
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.0	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7	
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7	
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0	
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4	
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9	
F	263.2	270.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.0	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4	
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8	
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.0	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4	
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1	
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.0	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8	
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0	
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4	
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
Million dollars												
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956	810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1953 2nd qtr.	739	54	307	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	80	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	70	28	23	56	73	77
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78
1957 1st qtr.	659	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77	89
2nd qtr.	838	71	433	50	12	104	109	32	28	81	120	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾						
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1955	150	64	24	61	4,481	188	2,396	1,358	328	212
1956	164	65	29 ^r	70	5,355 ^r	171	2,725 ^r	1,820	435 ^r	203
1955	A	145	64	32	49	5,222				
M	154	75	20	59	3,787					
J	139	60	19	60	3,841					
J	107	43	16	48	2,682					
A	113	46	20	47	3,306					
S	147	64	15	68	3,586					
O	156	58	26	72	4,008					
N	168	70	36	62	6,327					
D	156	57	25	74	8,104					
1956	J	166	65	26	75	3,825				
F	145	52	34	59	6,150					
M	180	70	29	81	8,893					
A	174	79	29	66	5,084					
M	164	72	28	64	3,716 ^r					
J	140	59	32	49	3,908					
J	170	67	31	72	4,085					
A	155	54	29	72	4,918					
S	129	53	21	55	3,594					
O	184	68	30	86	5,015					
N	185	72	28	85	5,718					
D	175 ^r	71 ^r	25 ^r	79 ^r	9,349 ^r					
1957	J	239	95	42	102	7,868				
F	207	76	34	97	6,552					
M	170	62	29	79	5,689					

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12
1956	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26
1955	M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47
M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,690	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.4	47.02
M	34.70	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.0	74.5	0.15	100.9	49.00
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.4	48.60
J	66.58 ^b	39.80	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.4	48.78
A	34.45 ^c	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47
S	87.02			1,221		55.2			47.9	44.23

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (v) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.

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