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# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW      FEBRUARY 1957

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## PRIVATE AND PUBLIC INVESTMENT IN CANADA - OUTLOOK 1957

The capital expenditure intentions of business, institutions and governments and of individuals for housing indicate an intended outlay of \$8.5 billion in the current year. If realized, this programme would represent an increase of 8 per cent over the \$7.9 billion devoted to capital investment in 1956 when capital outlays were the highest ever recorded. To the extent that the prices of capital goods at the end of 1956 were moderately higher than the average for the year, the increase in the volume of investment in prospect for 1957 would be lower than the value figures indicate.

The anticipated increase in capital spending in 1957 compares with increases in terms of volume of 17 per cent in 1956 and 9 per cent in 1955; it represents a very moderate increase over the rate of capital expenditures achieved in the latter half of 1956. The marked slowing down in the rate of increase is largely accounted for by the expected decline in housing. It is estimated that housing will

decline some 18 per cent in value and some 22 per cent in volume below the level of 1956. Expenditures on non-residential construction and on machinery and equipment are expected to be higher by 16 and 13 per cent respectively in value terms; this compares with gains of 32 per cent and 29 per cent in 1956.

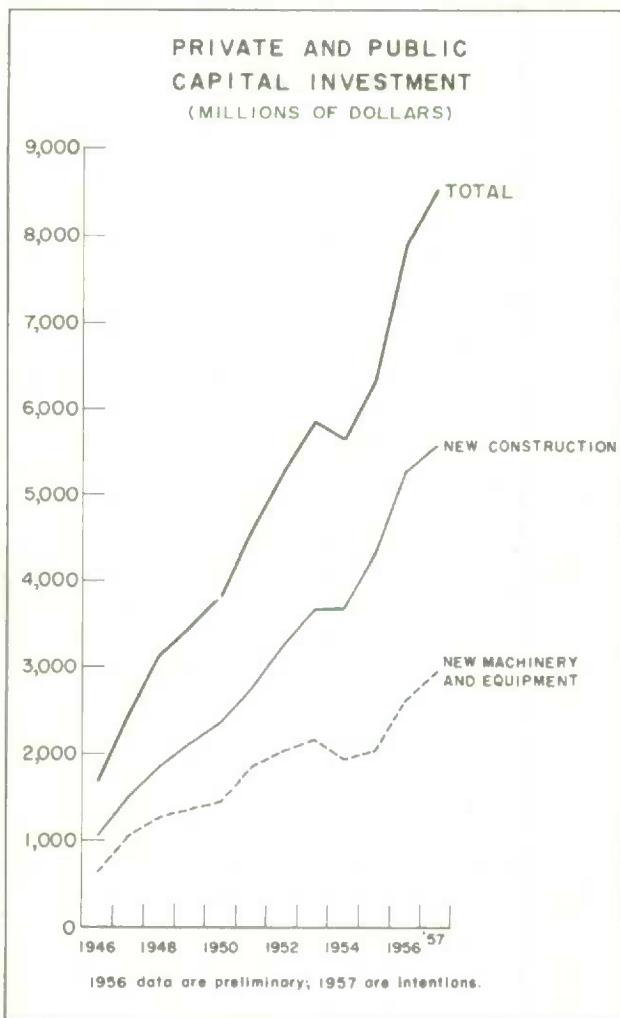
It may be noted that money outlays in 1956 fell a little below intentions as expressed at mid-year, the short-fall being somewhat greater in volume terms when the rise in the prices of investment goods is taken into account. Shortages of labour and certain materials appear to have been the principal factors responsible for the short-fall.

In view of the anticipated decline in housing, construction is expected to account for a somewhat smaller, and machinery and equipment a somewhat larger, share of the total programme in 1957. If realized, expenditures on construction would involve a slight increase (3 per cent) and expenditures on machinery and equipment a moderate increase (7 per cent) over the rates prevailing in the latter half of 1956. It may be noted that projects of an engineering nature are expected to bulk larger this year than last, which implies relatively less on-site employment.

### ***The Investment Programme by Sectors***

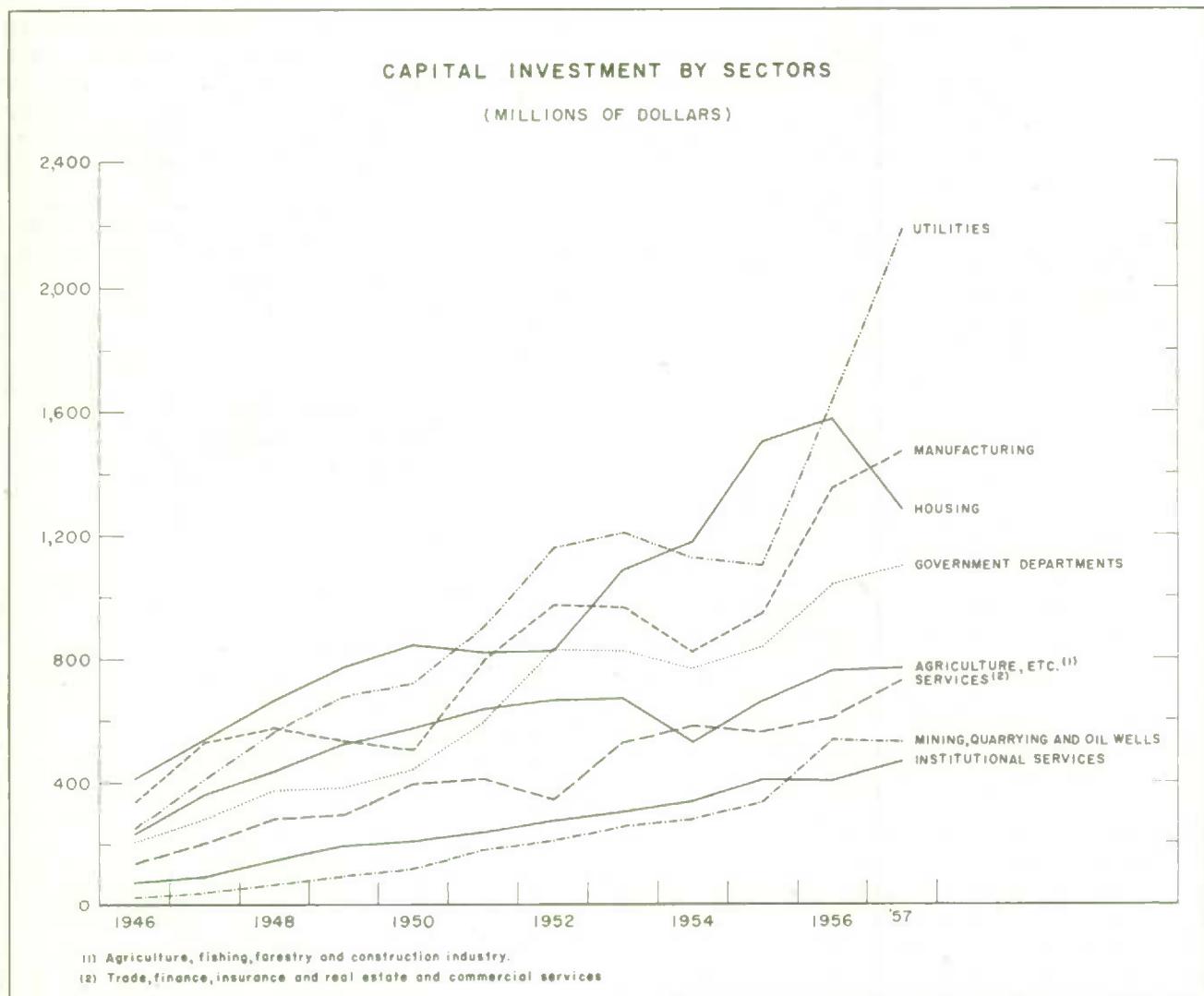
The outstanding feature of the investment programme for 1957 is the continued rapid expansion of capital outlays by the utilities. The increase expected is 34 per cent, following a 48 per cent increase in 1956. The intended level of outlays by the utilities would represent some 25 per cent of the total programme. The magnitude of the increment reflects accelerated activity in the construction of gas and oil pipelines, hydro-electric installations and the St. Lawrence Seaway. It may be noted that outlays for such major projects as the St. Lawrence Seaway and the Trans-Canada Pipeline are expected to reach their peak in the current year. The anticipated upward trend is strongly re-inforced by the continued expansion in capital outlays in the communications industry and by an increase in the acquisition of equipment by the railways and air lines.

The increase in the outlays planned by manufacturing industries is not so broadly based as in 1956. Of the 17 groups into which manufacturing is classified, 12 added to their capital outlays in 1956, compared with 10 which intend to do so in 1957. A major expansion in capital outlays is expected in non-ferrous metal products and a sub-



stantial increase in iron and steel products. Capital outlays in chemicals are also expected to rise but not on the same scale as in some previous years. A further expansion in outlays is anticipated in electrical apparatus and supplies and in transportation equipment. These increases are expected to be partially offset by lower outlays in non-metallic mineral products, wood products, paper products and some other industries.

Trade, financial and commercial services expect to raise their capital outlays substantially above the record level of 1956, with larger outlays anticipated by each of the three groups. A somewhat smaller rate of increase is expected in institutional services, larger outlays for hospitals being the most important element in the increase. Outlays for schools are expected to be only slightly higher than in the two preceding years.



It is anticipated that capital expenditures by government departments will also be higher, a decline in federal outlays being more than offset by a minor increase in provincial outlays and a substantial increase at the municipal level. Increased expenditures for through roads in some metropolitan areas account in part for the anticipated rise in municipal outlays.

It is estimated that investment in agriculture and fishing will continue to rise. In forestry, mining

and construction, intended outlays are below the record levels of 1956.

Outlays for housing are expected to undergo a major decline. While 127,000 units were started in 1956, the rate of starts began to fall sharply in the second quarter and had fallen to 95,000 at the turn of the year, on a seasonally adjusted basis. The very high rate of starts in the latter part of 1955 contributed to the record 136,000 completions in

## CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

| SECTORS  | 1955  | 1956<br>(Prelim.) | 1957<br>(Intentions) | Changes in Investment |       |
|--|-------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|
|  |       |                   |                      | -1955                 | -1956 |
| (Millions of dollars)  |       |                   |                      |                       |       |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Construction Industry     | 663   | 760               | 769                  | + 97                  | + 9   |
| Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells .....                        | 336   | 536               | 530                  | + 200                 | - 6   |
| Manufacturing .....  | 947   | 1,349             | 1,471                | + 402                 | + 122 |
| Utilities .....  | 1,099 | 1,630             | 2,185                | + 531                 | + 555 |
| Housing .....  | 1,499 | 1,575             | 1,283                | + 76                  | - 292 |
| Trade, Financial, <sup>1</sup> and Commercial Services ..... | 561   | 607               | 728                  | + 46                  | + 121 |
| Institutional Services .....                                 | 408   | 402               | 469                  | - 6                   | + 67  |
| Government Departments <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 837   | 1,041             | 1,098                | + 204                 | + 57  |
| Total New Construction .....                                 | 4,314 | 5,283             | 5,586                | + 969                 | + 303 |
| Total of New Machinery and Equipment .....                   | 2,036 | 2,617             | 2,947                | + 581                 | + 330 |
| Capital Expenditure, Total .....                             | 6,350 | 7,900             | 8,533                | +1,550                | + 633 |

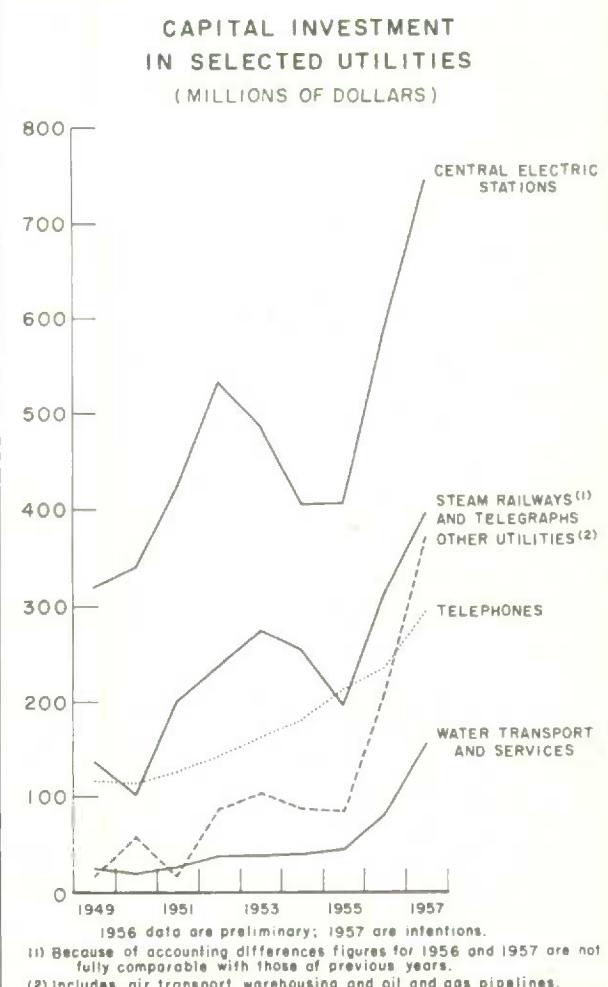
1. Includes Insurance and Real Estate.

2. Includes expenditures of the Federal Government under the Capital Assistance Programme.

1956, with the result that the value of investment in housing was slightly higher than in the previous year. The estimate for investment in housing in 1957 assumes that starts will remain at the seasonally adjusted rate of the end of 1956 and that about 110,000 units will be completed, which would involve a 22 per cent reduction in volume. The anticipated decline in housing is related to the higher cost and more limited availability of mortgage funds and to the shortage of serviced land in some localities. It is also possible that demand may have eased, following the high rate of building in the two previous years.

### The Outlook 1957 in Relation to Post-War Trends in Capital Investment

The expansion of capital investment in the post-war period has three main phases. In the first post-war years accumulated demand at home and abroad provided the stimulus for a rapid expansion in capital outlays. In this period the emphasis fell on consumer goods, agriculture and housing. The second phase was initiated after the outbreak of war in Korea in mid-1950 had created new demands on the economy, shifting the emphasis in the investment programme towards defence and defence-supporting activities. The third phase of rapid expansion, following the short-lived North American recession of 1953-54, was related to the high and rising levels of activity in Canada's principal foreign markets. The strength of foreign demand encouraged heavy capital outlays in traditional export industries. Two persistent underlying influences making for the expansion of investment



during the post-war period may be identified: a world environment which favoured the development of new and known resources and a rapid growth and redistribution of population which created a need for additional social capital of all kinds. The strength of expansionary forces is demonstrated by the fact that capital outlays as a percentage of current dollar Gross National Product rose from 18.1 in 1947 to 26.6 in 1956.

The interplay of forces making for an expansion in capital outlays is particularly evident in the utilities sector. It became clear shortly after the war ended that their facilities were inadequate to support the level of activity to which the economy was moving. Subsequently, the discovery of new resources, oil being the conspicuous example, and the expansion of such industries as non-ferrous metals and pulp and paper, required heavy capital outlays on the utilities related thereto. Accordingly the utilities have absorbed a growing share of the total programme.

The railways added to motive power and rolling stock and constructed additional yard and siding track and extensions serving industrial sites, as well as building new lines to link newly developing areas with existing settlement. Capital outlays by the railways have fluctuated considerably, falling sharply in 1950 and again in 1954 and 1955. The

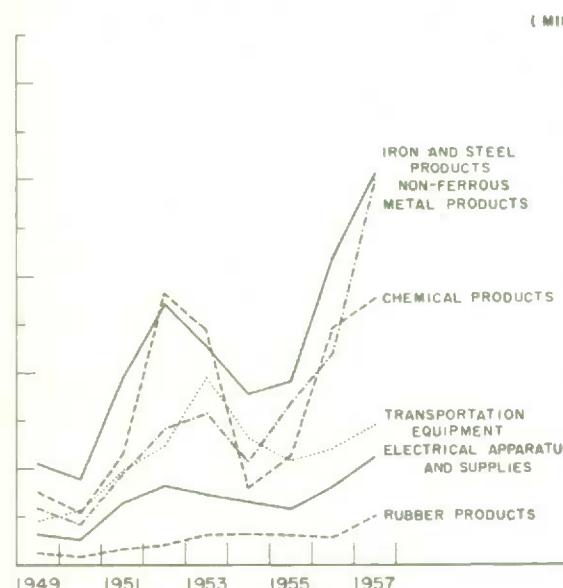
capital outlays of central electric stations advanced without interruption until 1953 and 1954 when some major projects were moving to completion. A major advance in outlays took place in 1956 and is expected to continue in 1957. The inception of work on the St. Lawrence Seaway late in 1954 involved the rapid growth of capital expenditures on water transport, while the construction of pipelines for the transmission of oil and gas has made this the most rapidly growing element in the whole utilities programme. The expansion of outlays in the communications industry has been a more continuous process than in the other major utilities. The level of outlays anticipated in 1957 involves a rate of increase substantially higher than in most post-war years.

A notable feature of the post-war capital expenditure programme in manufacturing is the relatively small advance in outlays in the consumer soft goods industries<sup>1</sup>. Whereas these industries in the first post-war years accounted for about 30 per cent of all capital outlays in manufacturing, by 1956 this proportion had fallen to 15 per cent, the same percentage as in 1952 when the Korean war was influencing the pattern of expansion.

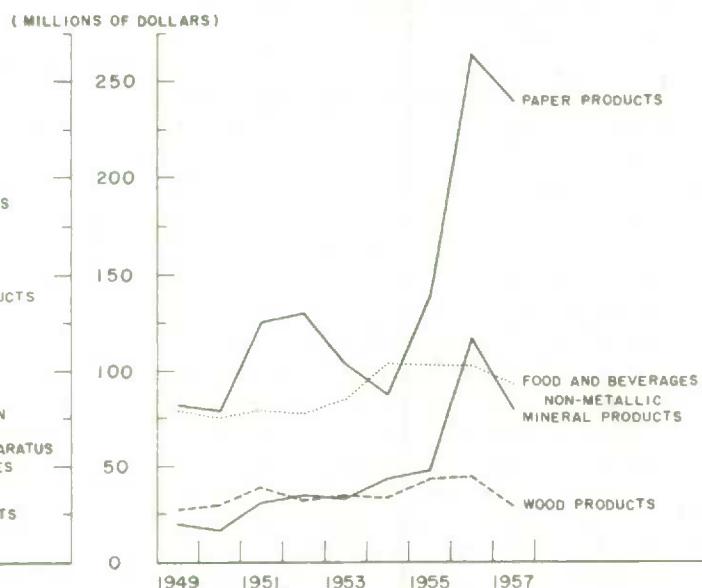
1. Includes Food and Beverages, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Textiles, Clothing, Printing and Publishing.

#### CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRIES ANTICIPATING HIGHER CAPITAL OUTLAYS IN 1957



INDUSTRIES ANTICIPATING LOWER CAPITAL OUTLAYS IN 1957



1956 data are preliminary; 1957 are intentions.

In the segment of manufacturing characterized by the rapid expansion of capital outlays, two developments in recent years are outstanding — the impressive additions to capacity in the traditional export industries, forest products and non-ferrous metal products, and the equally impressive growth in capital outlays in two basic industries, iron and steel and chemicals. Other developments that may be noted are the expansion in capital outlays in non-metallic mineral products and in the petroleum industry. In non-ferrous metal products, and to a much lesser extent in iron and steel, anticipated outlays in 1957 represent an advance from previous peaks.

Capital outlays by the mining industry have risen without interruption in every year since the war and have tended to represent a larger share of the total programme. Intended outlays in 1957 are at about the same level as in 1956. Capital expenditures in agriculture and fishing rose rapidly in the early post-war period as cumulative replacement needs were being met, reaching their peak in 1952. Intended outlays in 1957, although higher than in 1956, are below those of some earlier years. No clearly discernible trend through time is apparent in the course of capital expenditures in forestry and construction. In both industries such outlays were at a post-war peak in 1956 but are expected to be substantially lower in the current year.

The growth and redistribution of population in a situation of rising real incomes has made for a substantial advance in capital outlays in trade, financial, commercial and institutional services.

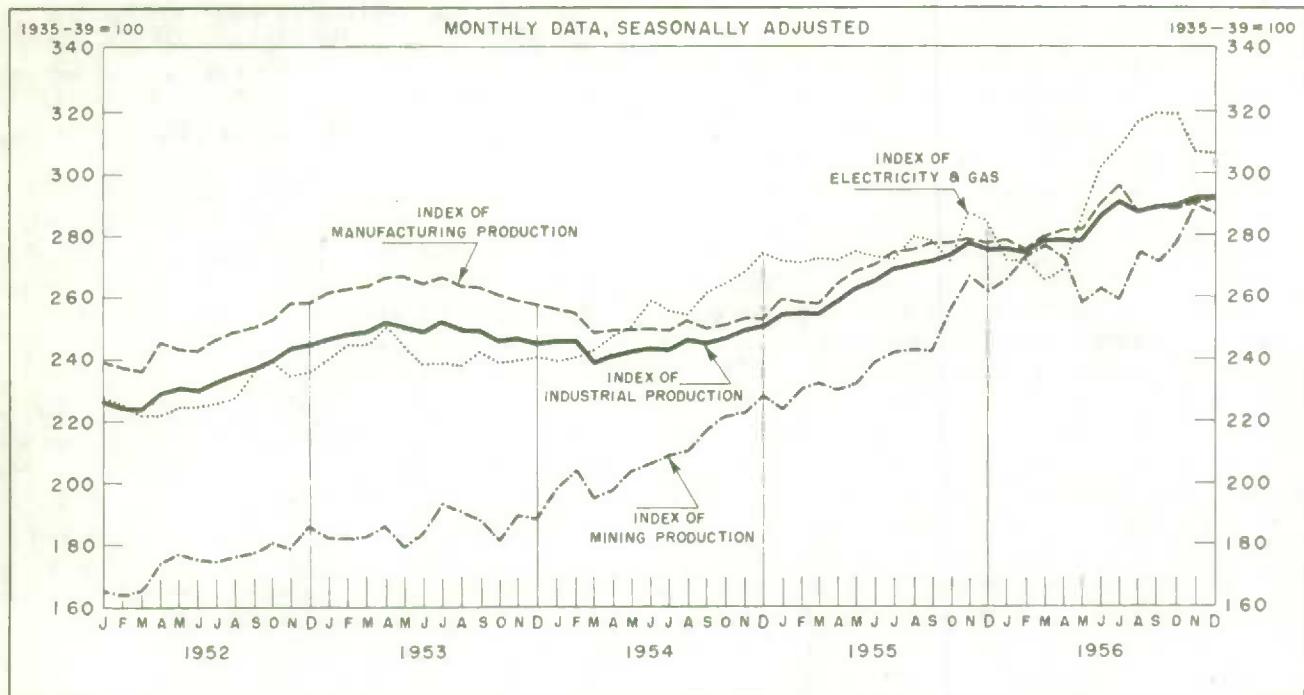
The advance has been uneven, being relatively large when expansion elsewhere was slowing down. This tendency is probably accounted for by the difficulty some of the services experience in competing for scarce labour and materials. In addition, some of them were accorded a low priority when resources were being channelled into more essential uses, for example, following the outbreak of war in Korea. The capital outlays anticipated in 1957 represent an increase of 19 per cent, a rate of increase only exceeded in 1953, 1950 and the immediate post-war years.

Capital outlays by government departments have represented about the same proportion of the total programme, except in the immediate post Korean period when Federal expenditures related to defence were rising steeply.

Investment in housing was at a high level and represented from 21 to 25 per cent of the total investment programme in the period 1946 to 1950. These high rates of building reflected accumulated needs backed by accumulated savings, high rates of family formation and favourable terms of financing. With the firming of interest rates in 1951 and renewed scarcities of labour and materials, investment in housing declined in 1951 and 1952. New legislation in 1954, which broadened the mortgage market, strongly reinforced the upward trend in house-building activity that had begun in 1953. During the course of 1956, difficulties in financing again began to have a restraining effect on house-building activity while the shortage of serviced land in some localities was a further complicating factor.

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The industrial production index has exhibited a slow upward movement for the past four months and has now virtually attained the July peak. In December the major components registered no significant changes.



## PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

|         | Gross National Product<br>at Market Prices |                    | Total<br>Industrial<br>Production | Mining<br>Production | Manufacturing Production |                    |                    | Foods<br>and<br>Beverages<br>(4) | Tobacco<br>and<br>Products<br>(4) | Rubber<br>Products<br>(4)  | Leather<br>Products<br>(4) | Textiles<br>Except<br>Clothing |
|---------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
|         | Total<br>(2)                               | Non-farm<br>(2)(3) |                                   |                      | Total                    | Durables           | Non-<br>durables   |                                  |                                   |                            |                            |                                |
|         | Million dollars                            |                    |                                   |                      |                          |                    |                    |                                  |                                   | Volume Indexes 1935-39=100 |                            |                                |
| 1954(1) | 24,317                                     | 23,170             | 244.6                             | 209.7                | 251.4                    | 297.7              | 221.7              | 226.6                            | 279.3                             | 252.6                      | 128.6                      | 161.0                          |
| 1955(1) | 26,769                                     | 25,365             | 265.8                             | 242.0                | 270.1                    | 324.8              | 235.2              | 237.0                            | 303.3                             | 296.3                      | 136.7                      | 185.3                          |
| 1954 J  |  |                    | 243.3                             | 206.7                | 249.9                    | 291.0              | 223.6              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 157.7                          |
| J       | 24,872                                     | 23,292             | 242.9                             | 209.0                | 249.2                    | 294.3              | 220.3              | 226.1                            | 281.7                             | 249.2                      | 130.9                      | 165.1                          |
| A       |  |                    | 246.0                             | 210.3                | 253.0                    | 296.5              | 225.2              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 173.5                          |
| S       |  |                    | 244.9                             | 217.2                | 249.4                    | 289.5              | 223.7              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 169.2                          |
| O       |  |                    | 246.8                             | 221.2                | 250.8                    | 292.3              | 224.2              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 167.9                          |
| N       | 24,800                                     | 23,620             | 249.1                             | 222.6                | 253.1                    | 300.3              | 222.9              | 225.2                            | 287.7                             | 252.5                      | 123.8                      | 163.1                          |
| D       |  |                    | 250.4                             | 228.3                | 252.9                    | 300.3              | 222.6              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 176.4                          |
| J       |  |                    | 254.5                             | 223.7                | 259.6                    | 304.9              | 230.7              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 175.3                          |
| F       |  |                    | 254.7                             | 230.2                | 258.5                    | 307.3              | 227.3              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 178.6                          |
| M       | 25,488                                     | 24,160             | 254.6                             | 232.1                | 257.7                    | 309.9              | 224.4              | 231.5                            | 294.5                             | 278.0                      | 130.2                      | 182.8                          |
| A       |  |                    | 259.0                             | 229.4                | 264.2                    | 318.5              | 229.5              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 185.1                          |
| M       |  |                    | 262.8                             | 231.8                | 268.4                    | 319.1              | 236.0              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 186.6                          |
| J       |  |                    | 265.6                             | 239.0                | 270.7                    | 323.6              | 236.9              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 194.9                          |
| J       | 27,320                                     | 25,924             | 268.9                             | 241.5                | 274.6                    | 331.3              | 238.4              | 244.1                            | 300.6                             | 296.3                      | 138.3                      | 189.6                          |
| A       |  |                    | 270.4                             | 242.9                | 275.5                    | 333.3              | 238.6              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 194.7                          |
| S       |  |                    | 271.8                             | 242.3                | 277.6                    | 335.6              | 240.6              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 178.6                          |
| O       |  |                    | 273.6                             | 256.3                | 277.6                    | 339.5              | 238.0              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 180.0                          |
| N       | 27,640                                     | 26,224             | 277.8                             | 266.4                | 279.3                    | 342.4              | 239.0              | 231.6                            | 314.1                             | 324.2                      | 147.1                      | 188.0                          |
| D       |  |                    | 275.2                             | 261.7                | 277.3                    | 333.2              | 241.6              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 192.4                          |
| J       |  |                    | 275.5                             | 265.6                | 278.1                    | 326.9              | 247.0              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 184.0                          |
| F       |  |                    | 274.1 <sup>r</sup>                | 272.8 <sup>r</sup>   | 274.6                    | 328.8              | 240.0              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 182.7                          |
| M       | 29,476                                     | 27,868             | 278.1 <sup>r</sup>                | 277.1 <sup>r</sup>   | 279.7                    | 336.6              | 243.3              | 242.9                            | 316.8                             | 298.3                      | 149.9                      | 193.4                          |
| A       |  |                    | 278.9                             | 272.0                | 281.4                    | 343.4              | 241.7              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 180.4                          |
| M       |  |                    | 278.4 <sup>r</sup>                | 259.3 <sup>r</sup>   | 281.8                    | 344.3              | 241.9              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 178.2                          |
| J       |  |                    | 286.5 <sup>r</sup>                | 262.9 <sup>r</sup>   | 290.1                    | 356.5              | 247.7              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 196.2                          |
| J       | 29,984                                     | 28,396             | 292.9 <sup>r</sup>                | 260.1 <sup>r</sup>   | 298.5                    | 370.6              | 252.5              | 243.0                            | 325.5                             | 331.9                      | 147.6                      | 178.2                          |
| A       |  |                    | 287.4 <sup>r</sup>                | 273.0 <sup>r</sup>   | 287.6                    | 354.1              | 245.1              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 176.7                          |
| S       |  |                    | 288.7 <sup>r</sup>                | 271.2 <sup>r</sup>   | 289.5                    | 351.1              | 250.2              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 177.0                          |
| O       |  |                    | 289.6 <sup>r</sup>                | 277.4                | 289.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 357.0 <sup>r</sup> | 246.5 <sup>r</sup> |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 173.9 <sup>r</sup>             |
| N       |  |                    | 291.9 <sup>r</sup>                | 290.3 <sup>r</sup>   | 290.7 <sup>r</sup>       | 363.5 <sup>r</sup> | 244.6 <sup>r</sup> | 241.2                            | 341.8                             | 330.0                      | 153.1                      | 178.8 <sup>r</sup>             |
| D       |  |                    | 292.2                             | 287.0                | 291.9                    | 354.9              | 251.7              |                                  |                                   |                            |                            | 187.9                          |

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

(2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

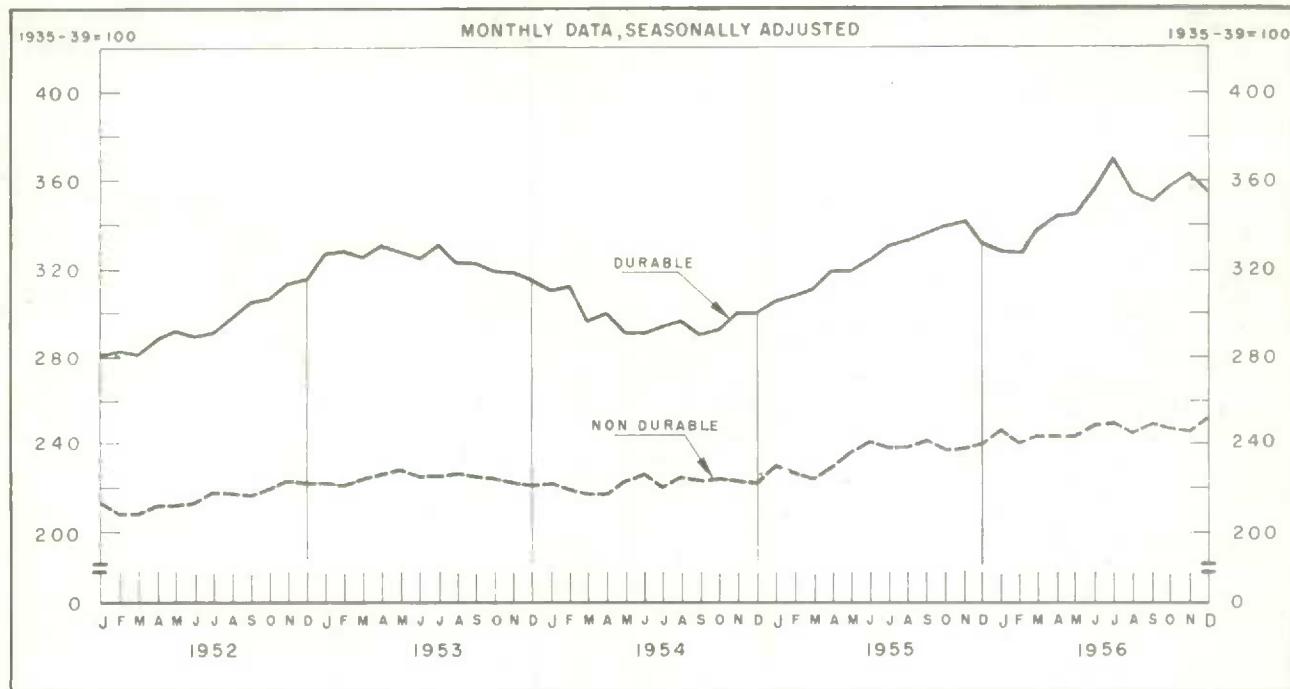
(3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

(4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

(1) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

## MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

The moderate rise in manufacturing production in December resulted from an increase in food and beverage output, a major component of non-durables. Durable goods output declined, due mainly to a fall in the production of motor vehicles.



## PRODUCTION—concluded

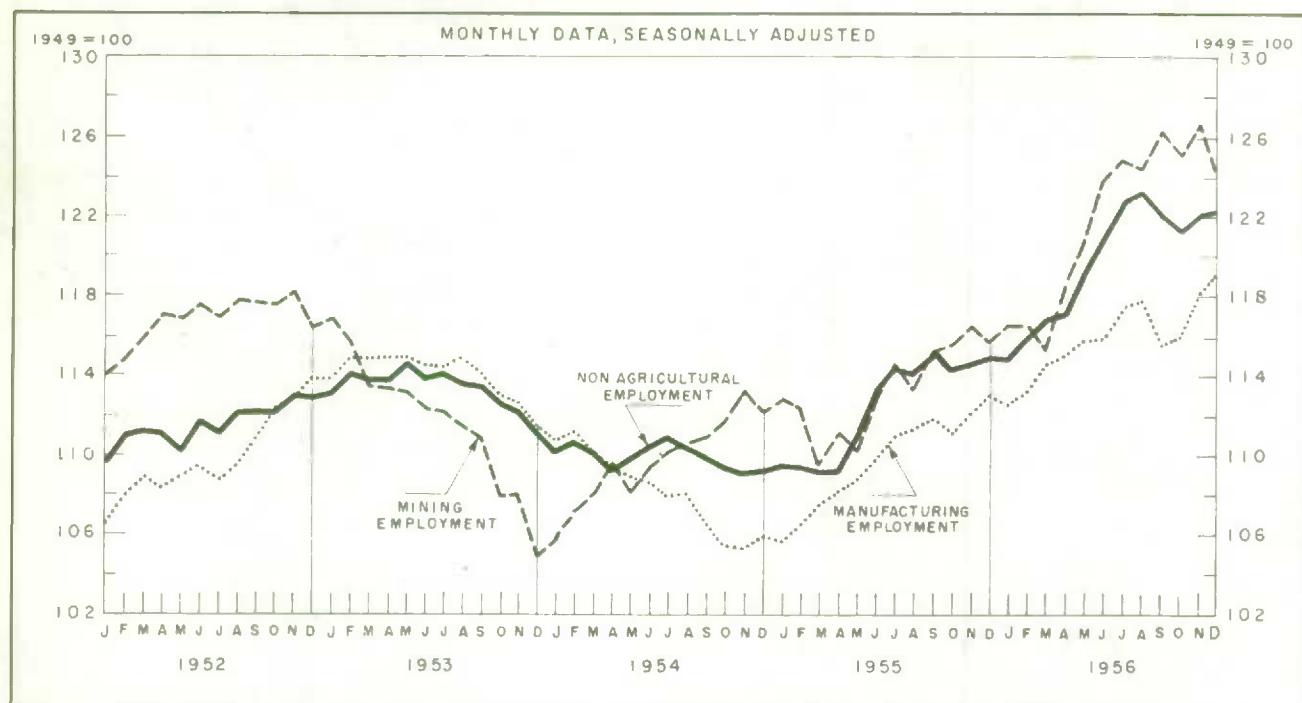
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

|                            | Clothing<br>(Textile<br>and Fur) | Paper<br>Products<br>(2) | Printing<br>Publishing<br>and Allied<br>Industries<br>(2) | Products<br>of<br>Petroleum<br>and<br>Coal<br>(2) | Chem-<br>icals and<br>Allied<br>Industries<br>(2) | Wood<br>Products<br>(2) | Iron<br>and Steel<br>Products | Trans-<br>portation<br>Equipment | Non-<br>ferrous<br>Metal<br>Products<br>(2) | Electri-<br>cal Appa-<br>ratus and<br>Supplies | Non-<br>Metallic<br>Mineral<br>Products<br>(2) | Elec-<br>tricity<br>and<br>Gas |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--------------------------------|
| Volume Indexes 1935-39=100 |                                  |                          |   |   |   |                         |                               |                                  |   |  |  |                                |
| 1954 <sup>(1)</sup>        | 145.4                            | 254.4                    | 214.8   | 336.9   | 285.0   | 230.3                   | 251.8                         | 354.9                            | 246.7                                       | 477.8  | 409.5  | 254.6                          |
| 1955 <sup>(1)</sup>        | 149.0                            | 267.7                    | 219.5   | 385.4   | 291.8   | 255.1                   | 287.3                         | 350.7                            | 270.9                                       | 535.2  | 471.5  | 275.7                          |
| 1954 J                     | 137.2                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 256.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 332.4                            |   | 472.5 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 259.1                          |
| J                          | 139.7                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 252.9 <sup>r</sup>            | 332.0                            |   | 426.5 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 255.6                          |
| A                          | 146.0                            | 258.4                    | 217.3   | 335.7   | 282.7   | 233.0 <sup>r</sup>      | 253.5 <sup>r</sup>            | 327.1                            | 245.8                                       | 448.2 <sup>r</sup>                             | 427.4  | 254.7                          |
| S                          | 145.1                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 248.7 <sup>r</sup>            | 310.1                            |   | 489.1 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 261.2                          |
| O                          | 145.8                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 248.1 <sup>r</sup>            | 307.1                            |   | 499.8 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 264.4                          |
| N                          | 146.9                            | 255.7                    | 219.1   | 340.9   | 283.8   | 240.3 <sup>r</sup>      | 241.4 <sup>r</sup>            | 327.7                            | 265.6                                       | 506.7 <sup>r</sup>                             | 414.7  | 268.0                          |
| D                          | 145.9                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 236.0 <sup>r</sup>            | 342.7                            |   | 506.5 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 273.9                          |
| 1955 J                     | 145.6                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 251.7 <sup>r</sup>            | 323.4                            |   | 491.7 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 271.3                          |
| F                          | 145.5                            | 259.4                    | 215.5   | 362.2   | 285.8   | 254.8 <sup>r</sup>      | 260.5 <sup>r</sup>            | 331.6                            | 271.1                                       | 492.1 <sup>r</sup>                             | 404.2  | 271.0                          |
| M                          | 143.9                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 269.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 341.5                            |   | 507.7 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 273.4 <sup>r</sup>             |
| A                          | 143.1                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 271.2 <sup>r</sup>            | 371.6                            |   | 505.4 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 271.9                          |
| M                          | 142.6                            | 265.8                    | 219.1   | 385.5   | 292.9   | 250.3 <sup>r</sup>      | 284.8 <sup>r</sup>            | 380.9                            | 270.1                                       | 504.2 <sup>r</sup>                             | 462.6  | 275.0                          |
| J                          | 146.5                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 288.1 <sup>r</sup>            | 383.8                            |   | 503.7 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 273.0                          |
| J                          | 144.2                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 287.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 382.8                            |   | 483.7 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 272.2                          |
| A                          | 151.8                            | 271.4                    | 219.7   | 396.1   | 290.4   | 254.5 <sup>r</sup>      | 291.9 <sup>r</sup>            | 335.3                            | 271.3                                       | 545.4 <sup>r</sup>                             | 516.3  | 279.8                          |
| S                          | 152.2                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 304.2 <sup>r</sup>            | 326.1                            |   | 615.2 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 278.5                          |
| O                          | 154.4                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 313.6 <sup>r</sup>            | 330.1                            |   | 614.5 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 271.8                          |
| N                          | 159.3                            | 274.4                    | 223.7   | 396.8   | 297.9   | 261.2 <sup>r</sup>      | 313.6 <sup>r</sup>            | 348.7                            | 271.2                                       | 585.5 <sup>r</sup>                             | 496.8  | 287.3                          |
| D                          | 158.8                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 310.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 340.3                            |   | 552.0 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 284.1                          |
| 1956 J                     | 160.8                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 317.7 <sup>r</sup>            | 317.1                            |   | 523.4 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 271.5                          |
| F                          | 158.7                            | 281.5                    | 231.0   | 422.2   | 298.9   | 262.2 <sup>r</sup>      | 327.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 311.4                            | 255.9                                       | 510.8 <sup>r</sup>                             | 500.6  | 271.8                          |
| M                          | 152.6                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 325.4 <sup>r</sup>            | 349.6                            |   | 562.6 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 265.1                          |
| A                          | 155.2                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 316.0 <sup>r</sup>            | 398.2                            |   | 561.6 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 269.0                          |
| M                          | 155.8                            | 276.8                    | 235.2   | 412.9   | 303.3   | 254.1 <sup>r</sup>      | 330.2 <sup>r</sup>            | 391.9                            | 276.4                                       | 560.2 <sup>r</sup>                             | 537.8  | 286.9                          |
| J                          | 155.3                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 326.7 <sup>r</sup>            | 399.5                            |   | 589.3 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 302.3                          |
| J                          | 153.6                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 338.5 <sup>r</sup>            | 396.6                            |   | 582.8 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 308.3                          |
| A                          | 156.7                            | 284.6                    | 243.5   | 465.8   | 299.3   | 257.2 <sup>r</sup>      | 323.9 <sup>r</sup>            | 331.6                            | 306.9                                       | 569.6 <sup>r</sup>                             | 536.1  | 317.0                          |
| S                          | 153.2                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 333.1 <sup>r</sup>            | 326.9                            |   | 585.6 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 319.1                          |
| O                          | 155.5 <sup>r</sup>               |                          |   |   |   |                         | 330.8 <sup>r</sup>            | 375.9 <sup>r</sup>               |   | 569.8 <sup>r</sup>                             |  | 318.9                          |
| N                          | 157.7 <sup>r</sup>               | 276.6                    | 238.0   | 471.4   | 301.1   | 253.1 <sup>r</sup>      | 338.9 <sup>r</sup>            | 438.2 <sup>r</sup>               | 303.6                                       | 516.0 <sup>r</sup>                             | 532.8  | 307.3                          |
| D                          | 159.1                            |                          |   |   |   |                         | 325.1                         | 426.7                            |   | 498.0  |  | 306.5                          |

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

## EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment showed little change in December with a small increase in manufacturing being offset by a moderate decline in mining employment.



## EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

|                     | Industrial<br>Composite<br>Employment <sup>(1)</sup> | Manufacturing <sup>(2)</sup> |                    |                   |                       | Construction:<br>Buildings<br>and Structures <sup>(2)</sup> | Mining <sup>(2)</sup> | Civilian Labour Force |                                      |  |  |
|---------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
|                     |  | Total                        | Durables           | Non-dura-<br>bles | Mining <sup>(2)</sup> |   |                       | Total <sup>(3)</sup>  | Non-Agri-<br>cultural <sup>(3)</sup> |  |  |
|                     |  |                              |                    |                   |                       |   |                       |                       |                                      |  |  |
| 1954 <sup>(1)</sup> | 109.9  | 107.7                        | 115.0              | 101.4             | 115.8                 | 109.8   | 116.4                 | 5,426                 | 4,546                                |  |  |
| 1955 <sup>(1)</sup> | 112.5  | 109.3                        | 116.6              | 102.9             | 117.4                 | 113.4   | 116.5                 | 5,558                 | 4,734                                |  |  |
| 1954 J              | 110.4  | 108.7                        | 116.0              | 101.4             | 115.7                 | 109.4   | 110.2                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| J                   | 110.9  | 108.0                        | 114.9              | 101.1             | 115.6                 | 110.6   | 110.6                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| A                   | 110.4  | 107.3                        | 113.2              | 101.4             | 113.3                 | 110.6   | 110.6                 | 5,439                 | 4,550                                |  |  |
| S                   | 109.9  | 106.5                        | 111.4              | 101.5             | 113.9                 | 110.9   | 110.9                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| O                   | 109.4  | 106.0                        | 110.9              | 101.1             | 112.8                 | 111.8   | 111.8                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| N                   | 109.0  | 105.4                        | 109.6              | 101.1             | 111.2                 | 113.1   | 113.1                 | 5,476                 | 4,558                                |  |  |
| D                   | 109.2  | 106.0                        | 109.3              | 102.7             | 113.3                 | 112.1   | 112.1                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| 1955 J              | 109.4  | 105.7                        | 110.9              | 100.4             | 113.8                 | 112.9   | 112.9                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| F                   | 109.4  | 106.5                        | 111.7              | 101.2             | 113.4                 | 112.2   | 112.2                 | 5,507                 | 4,674                                |  |  |
| M                   | 109.2  | 107.8                        | 114.6              | 101.0             | 111.6                 | 109.3   | 109.3                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| A                   | 109.3  | 108.2                        | 114.9              | 101.4             | 111.8                 | 110.9   | 110.9                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| M                   | 111.1  | 108.9                        | 116.0              | 101.7             | 114.4                 | 112.4   | 112.4                 | 5,543                 | 4,688                                |  |  |
| J                   | 113.2  | 109.9                        | 117.0              | 102.7             | 117.5                 | 112.8   | 112.8                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| J                   | 114.5  | 111.0                        | 118.6              | 103.4             | 119.2                 | 114.5   | 114.5                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| A                   | 114.2  | 110.8                        | 118.3              | 103.3             | 117.9                 | 113.1   | 113.1                 | 5,604                 | 4,780                                |  |  |
| S                   | 115.2  | 111.9                        | 119.0              | 104.8             | 120.9                 | 115.1   | 115.1                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| O                   | 114.3  | 111.2                        | 118.6              | 103.8             | 121.2                 | 115.3   | 115.3                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| N                   | 114.5  | 112.2                        | 119.6              | 104.8             | 122.1                 | 116.4   | 116.4                 | 5,620                 | 4,817                                |  |  |
| D                   | 114.8  | 113.1                        | 119.9              | 106.2             | 119.8                 | 115.6   | 115.6                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| 1956 J              | 114.9  | 112.6                        | 120.9              | 104.3             | 119.9                 | 116.4   | 116.4                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| F                   | 116.1  | 113.4                        | 120.8              | 105.9             | 131.9                 | 116.5   | 116.5                 | 5,642                 | 4,860                                |  |  |
| M                   | 117.1  | 114.8                        | 124.1              | 105.4             | 133.3                 | 115.2   | 115.2                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| A                   | 117.4  | 115.3                        | 124.7              | 105.8             | 134.8                 | 118.2   | 118.2                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| M                   | 119.1  | 116.0                        | 125.9              | 106.0             | 139.1                 | 120.5   | 120.5                 | 5,670                 | 4,870                                |  |  |
| J                   | 121.3  | 116.3                        | 126.7              | 105.8             | 140.7                 | 124.0   | 124.0                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| J                   | 123.3  | 117.6                        | 128.2              | 106.9             | 141.9                 | 125.0   | 125.0                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| A                   | 123.3  | 117.4                        | 127.3              | 107.5             | 142.7                 | 124.5   | 124.5                 | 5,753                 | 4,948                                |  |  |
| S                   | 122.4  | 116.1                        | 125.3              | 106.9             | 143.3                 | 126.1   | 126.1                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| O                   | 121.4  | 116.5                        | 126.4              | 106.6             | 140.7                 | 125.2   | 125.2                 |                       |                                      |  |  |
| N                   | 122.3 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 118.3 <sup>r</sup>           | 129.3 <sup>r</sup> | 107.3             | 144.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 126.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 126.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 5,806                 | 5,036                                |  |  |
| D                   | 122.2  | 119.0                        | 129.3              | 108.6             | 144.3                 | 124.3   | 124.3                 |                       |                                      |  |  |

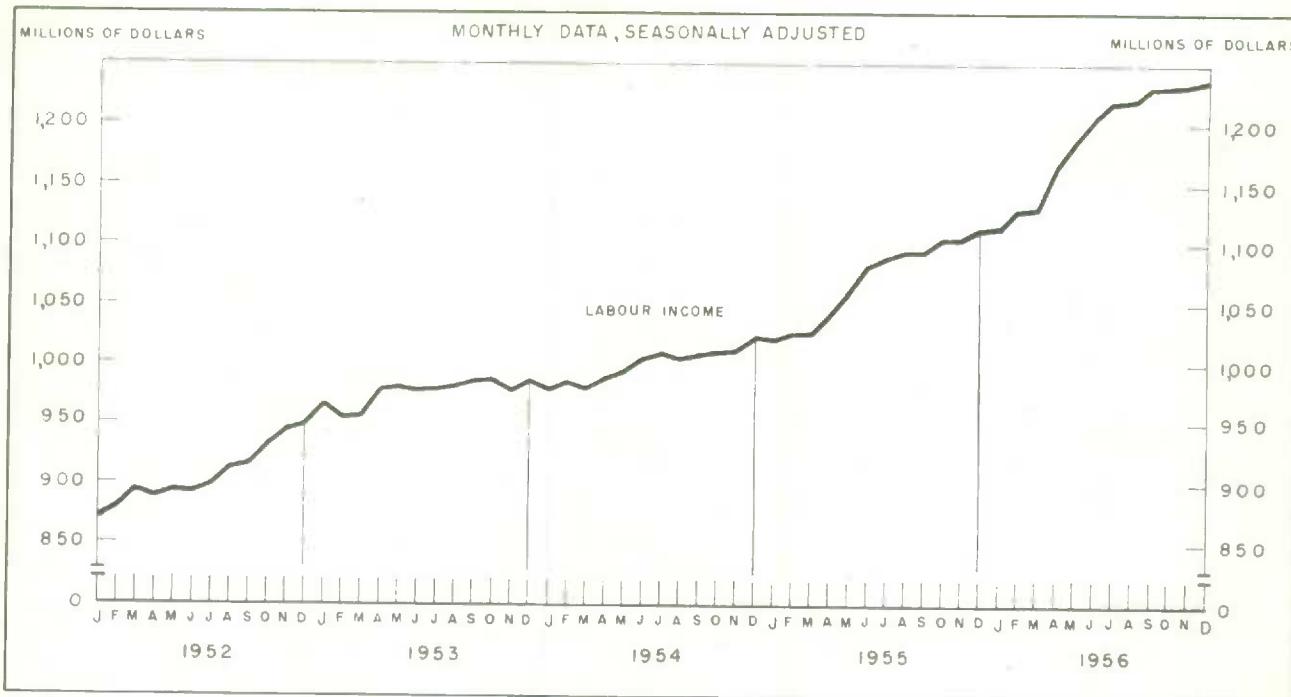
<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

<sup>(3)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

**LABOUR INCOME**

Labour income gained fractionally in December with the increases spread generally throughout the industry groups.

**EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded**

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

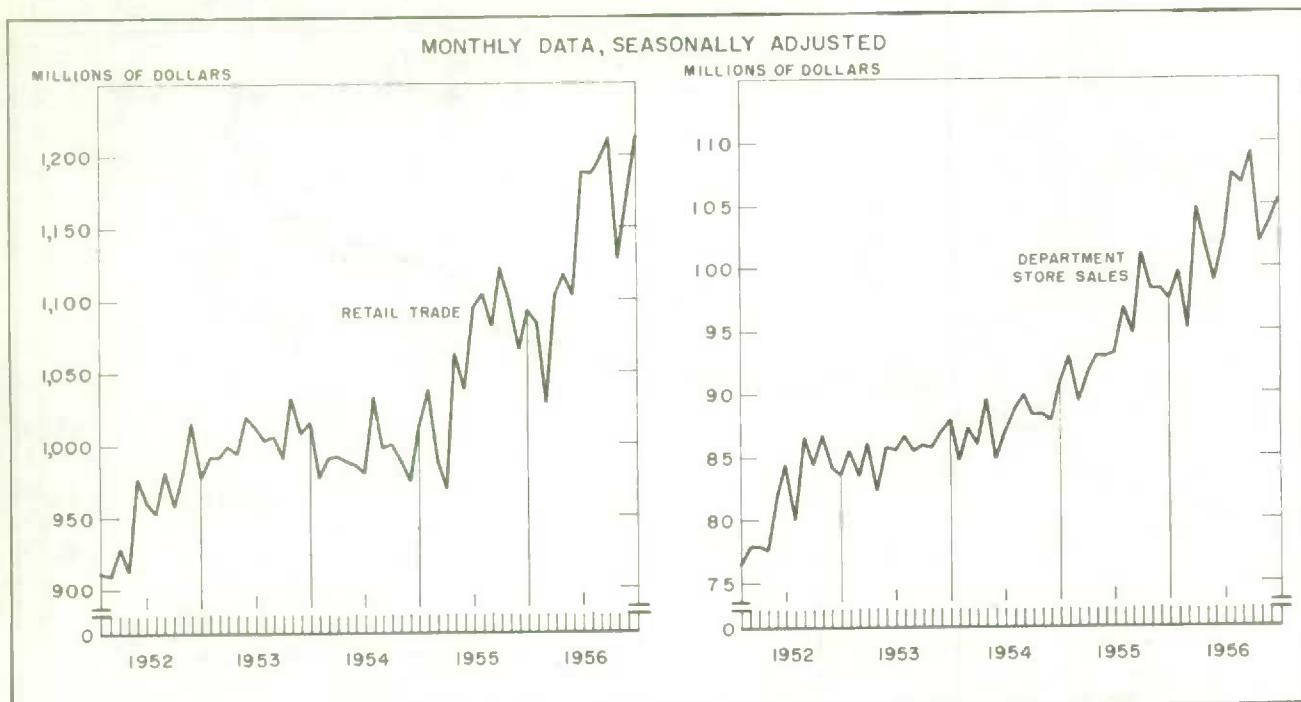
|                     | Civilian Labour Force                |                             |   |                                     |                                     | Average Hours Worked per Week <sup>(2)</sup> |                                       | Total Labour Income<br>Million dollars |  |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|
|                     | Persons with Jobs                    |                             | Paid Workers<br>Non-agricultural <sup>(3)</sup> | Without<br>Jobs and<br>Seeking Work | Live Applications<br>for Employment | Durable<br>Goods<br>Manufacturing            | Non-durable<br>Goods<br>Manufacturing |  |  |
|                     | Non-agricul-<br>tural <sup>(1)</sup> | Construction <sup>(1)</sup> |   |                                     |                                     |  |                                       |  |  |
| Thousands           |                                      |                             |   |                                     |                                     |  |                                       |  |  |
| 1954 <sup>(1)</sup> | 4,320                                | 333                         | 3,802   | 232                                 | 380                                 | 40.9   | 40.3                                  | 1,000                                  |  |
| 1955 <sup>(1)</sup> | 4,510                                | 367                         | 3,996   | 230                                 | 358                                 | 41.2   | 40.8                                  | 1,068                                  |  |
| 1954 J              |                                      |                             |   | 264                                 | 407                                 | 40.1   | 39.6                                  | 1,001                                  |  |
| J                   | 4,344                                | 339                         | 3,826   | 277                                 | 414 <sup>r</sup>                    | 40.8   | 40.3                                  | 1,011                                  |  |
| A                   |                                      |                             |   | 279                                 | 430                                 | 41.4   | 40.6                                  | 1,006                                  |  |
| S                   | 4,326                                | 343                         | 3,826   | 264                                 | 403 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.0   | 40.6                                  | 1,011                                  |  |
| O                   |                                      |                             |   | 252                                 | 384 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.3   | 40.4                                  | 1,012                                  |  |
| N                   | 4,326                                | 343                         | 3,826   | 245                                 | 379                                 | 41.0   | 40.4                                  | 1,024                                  |  |
| D                   |                                      |                             |   | 253                                 | 391                                 | 41.8   | 41.1                                  | 1,017                                  |  |
| 1955 J              | 4,383                                | 364                         | 3,839   | 250                                 | 401 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.0   | 40.8                                  | 1,021                                  |  |
| F                   |                                      |                             |   | 263                                 | 398 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.0   | 40.6                                  | 1,022                                  |  |
| M                   | 4,460                                | 359                         | 3,955   | 238                                 | 380                                 | 41.0   | 40.5                                  | 1,040                                  |  |
| A                   |                                      |                             |   | 236                                 | 346 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.2   | 40.6                                  | 1,061                                  |  |
| M                   | 4,460                                | 359                         | 3,955   | 224                                 | 335 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.4   | 40.7                                  | 1,081                                  |  |
| J                   |                                      |                             |   | 220                                 | 331 <sup>r</sup>                    | 40.9   | 40.9                                  | 1,082                                  |  |
| J                   | 4,621                                | 374                         | 4,120   | 208                                 | 321 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.4   | 40.9                                  | 1,092                                  |  |
| A                   |                                      |                             |   | 230                                 | 312 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.3   | 41.0                                  | 1,092                                  |  |
| S                   | 4,631                                | 382                         | 4,115   | 209                                 | 317 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.4   | 40.8                                  | 1,096                                  |  |
| O                   |                                      |                             |   | 195                                 | 305 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.5   | 40.9                                  | 1,100                                  |  |
| N                   | 4,631                                | 382                         | 4,115   | 198                                 | 324 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.2   | 40.8                                  | 1,106                                  |  |
| D                   |                                      |                             |   | 200                                 | 327 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.2   | 41.1                                  | 1,110                                  |  |
| 1956 J              | 4,645                                | 391                         | 4,100   | 202                                 | 336 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.2   | 41.1                                  | 1,124                                  |  |
| F                   |                                      |                             |   | 193                                 | 342 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.1   | 40.9                                  | 1,128 <sup>r</sup>                     |  |
| M                   | 4,691                                | 419                         | 4,177   | 188                                 | 310 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.0   | 40.3                                  | 1,160 <sup>r</sup>                     |  |
| A                   |                                      |                             |   | 183                                 | 281 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.4   | 40.7                                  | 1,182 <sup>r</sup>                     |  |
| M                   | 4,691                                | 419                         | 4,177   | 167                                 | 274 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.1   | 40.9                                  | 1,208 <sup>r</sup>                     |  |
| J                   |                                      |                             |   | 150                                 | 282 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.3   | 41.0                                  | 1,219 <sup>r</sup>                     |  |
| J                   | 4,814                                | 416                         | 4,309   | 164                                 | 279 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.5   | 40.8                                  | 1,220 <sup>r</sup>                     |  |
| A                   |                                      |                             |   | 162                                 | 271 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.3 <sup>r</sup>                            | 40.7                                  | 1,232 <sup>r</sup>                     |  |
| S                   | 4,874                                | 416                         | 4,369   | 144                                 | 265 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.3 <sup>r</sup>                            | 40.9                                  | 1,232 <sup>r</sup>                     |  |
| O                   |                                      |                             |   | 163                                 | 280 <sup>r</sup>                    | 41.5 <sup>r</sup>                            | 40.7                                  | 1,232 <sup>r</sup>                     |  |
| N                   | 4,874                                | 416                         | 4,369   | 175                                 | 358                                 | 41.3   | 40.8                                  | 1,237                                  |  |
| D                   |                                      |                             |   | 212                                 |                                     |  |                                       |  |  |
| 1957 J              |                                      |                             |   |                                     |                                     |  |                                       |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

<sup>(3)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

**RETAIL TRADE**

Seasonally adjusted retail trade in December continued to recover and has now returned to the previous high level of September.

**RETAIL TRADE\***

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

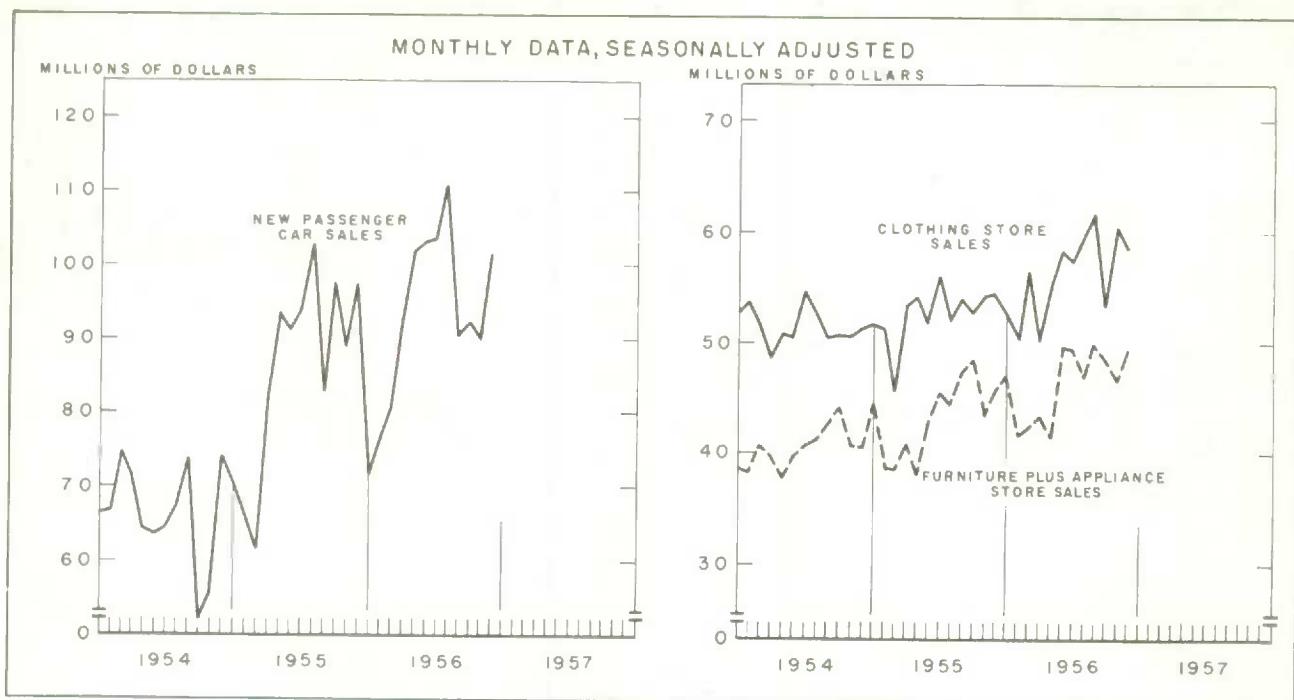
|                     | Retail Trade Total | Grocery and Combination Stores | General Stores | Department Stores | Variety Stores | Motor Vehicle Dealers | New Passenger Car Sales <sup>(2)</sup> | Commercial Vehicle Sales <sup>(2)</sup> |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|---|
|                     | Million dollars    |                                |                |                   |                |                       |  |   |
| 1954 <sup>(1)</sup> | 1,005.5            | 190.0                          | 42.9           | 88.5              | 19.5           | 189.1                 | 66.4                                   | 16.0                                    |
| 1955 <sup>(1)</sup> | 1,072.8            | 201.4                          | 44.0           | 95.9              | 20.8           | 195.3                 | 85.3                                   | 19.4                                    |
| 1954 J              | 980.9              | 185.6                          | 41.9           | 87.1              | 19.2           | 165.4                 | 63.6                                   | 15.9                                    |
| J                   | 1,034.0            | 208.1                          | 44.8           | 88.8              | 19.7           | 186.6                 | 64.4                                   | 14.3                                    |
| A                   | 999.0              | 185.4                          | 41.3           | 89.9              | 19.0           | 175.5                 | 67.4                                   | 16.3                                    |
| S                   | 992.8              | 189.5                          | 42.2           | 88.3              | 19.4           | 171.0                 | 73.7                                   | 13.9                                    |
| O                   | 989.0              | 192.0                          | 42.9           | 88.4              | 19.9           | 153.8                 | 52.0                                   | 13.4                                    |
| N                   | 975.7              | 191.6                          | 42.9           | 87.9              | 19.4           | 152.0                 | 55.3                                   | 15.3                                    |
| D                   | 1,013.8            | 193.4                          | 42.5           | 91.0              | 19.2           | 175.6                 | 73.7                                   | 15.2                                    |
| 1955 J              | 1,038.5            | 191.2                          | 44.9           | 92.9              | 20.2           | 185.9                 | 70.5                                   | 15.0                                    |
| F                   | 989.6              | 193.2                          | 42.8           | 89.3              | 19.6           | 156.7                 | 56.6                                   | 13.4                                    |
| M                   | 970.2              | 199.3                          | 41.5           | 91.6              | 18.3           | 159.1                 | 61.5                                   | 12.1                                    |
| A                   | 1,064.4            | 211.7                          | 44.9           | 93.1              | 21.9           | 192.6                 | 81.7                                   | 18.3                                    |
| M                   | 1,039.1            | 189.0                          | 42.6           | 93.0              | 19.7           | 198.6                 | 93.5                                   | 18.4                                    |
| J                   | 1,095.5            | 201.0                          | 44.3           | 93.2              | 20.2           | 213.9                 | 91.3                                   | 22.7                                    |
| J                   | 1,105.6            | 198.5                          | 46.8           | 96.9              | 21.1           | 200.9                 | 93.6                                   | 22.4                                    |
| A                   | 1,083.7            | 194.2                          | 40.6           | 94.8              | 19.8           | 224.2                 | 102.7                                  | 26.9                                    |
| S                   | 1,112.0            | 205.9                          | 44.7           | 101.1             | 22.2           | 207.0                 | 82.7                                   | 22.2                                    |
| O                   | 1,102.1            | 201.3                          | 44.0           | 98.3              | 21.6           | 207.1                 | 97.2                                   | 21.1                                    |
| N                   | 1,066.3            | 204.9                          | 44.3           | 98.3              | 21.2           | 182.6                 | 89.0                                   | 17.6                                    |
| D                   | 1,093.4            | 208.2                          | 43.8           | 97.5              | 20.6           | 196.8                 | 97.1                                   | 22.2                                    |
| 1956 J              | 1,084.7            | 198.6                          | 44.7           | 99.6              | 21.9           | 190.5                 | 71.4                                   | 23.3                                    |
| F                   | 1,029.4            | 198.1                          | 43.5           | 95.1              | 20.2           | 165.0                 | 76.9                                   | 21.2                                    |
| M                   | 1,102.8            | 228.2                          | 46.4           | 104.7             | 23.5           | 173.8                 | 80.5                                   | 22.3                                    |
| A                   | 1,119.6            | 212.2                          | 43.8           | 101.6             | 21.6           | 212.1                 | 92.7                                   | 25.7                                    |
| M                   | 1,103.7            | 200.9                          | 44.3           | 98.9              | 20.6           | 208.5                 | 101.8                                  | 31.2                                    |
| J                   | 1,188.7            | 228.7                          | 48.5           | 102.4             | 23.9           | 216.0                 | 103.0                                  | 29.4                                    |
| J                   | 1,187.7            | 214.6                          | 48.0           | 107.4             | 22.7           | 225.0                 | 103.3                                  | 32.4                                    |
| A                   | 1,195.3            | 218.6                          | 45.7           | 106.7             | 23.3           | 238.5                 | 110.9                                  | 29.4                                    |
| S                   | 1,212.3            | 231.9                          | 48.3           | 109.3             | 24.8           | 218.8                 | 90.5                                   | 28.2                                    |
| O                   | 1,128.8            | 205.6                          | 44.3           | 102.0             | 21.6           | 209.8                 | 92.2                                   | 27.3                                    |
| N                   | 1,178.6            | 232.1                          | 48.0           | 103.6             | 24.1           | 206.9                 | 90.1                                   | 24.5                                    |
| D                   | 1,213.1            | 230.1                          | 47.6           | 105.3             | 23.2           | 238.9                 | 101.6                                  | 28.9                                    |

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

\*The unadjusted data for 1955 and 1956 have been revised in accordance with new bench-marks, but the adjustments have not yet been incorporated in the seasonally-adjusted series.

## SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted sales of new passenger cars rose sharply in December. Furniture and appliance store sales turned up while clothing store sales declined slightly.



## RETAIL TRADE—concluded

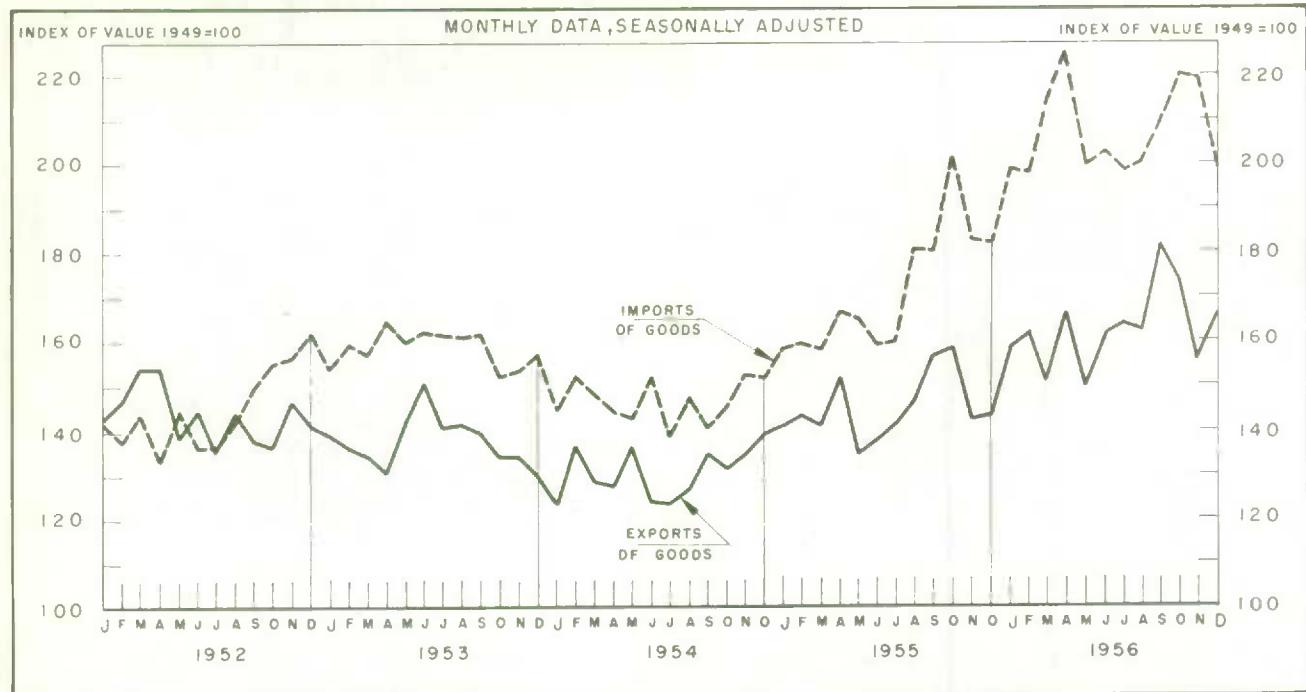
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

|                     | Garages<br>and<br>Filling<br>Stations | Clothing<br>Stores <sup>(1)</sup> | Shoe<br>Stores | Lumber and<br>Building Materials<br>and Hardware | Furniture<br>plus Radio<br>and Appliances | Restaurants | Fuel<br>Dealers | Drug<br>Stores | Jewellery<br>Stores |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--|---|-------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|
|                     | Million dollars                       |                                   |                |  |   |             |                 |                |                     |
| 1954 <sup>(1)</sup> | 52.7                                  | 51.7                              | 10.1           | 54.4   | 40.5                                      | 37.7        | 20.8            | 23.5           | 9.6                 |
| 1955 <sup>(1)</sup> | 54.6                                  | 53.0                              | 10.2           | 57.9   | 43.3                                      | 37.6        | 22.0            | 23.9           | 10.0                |
| 1954 J              | 51.9                                  | 50.4                              | 9.9            | 54.4   | 39.7                                      | 37.1        | 19.2            | 23.0           | 9.1                 |
| J                   | 52.9                                  | 54.7                              | 10.3           | 55.6   | 40.7                                      | 37.6        | 19.7            | 24.0           | 9.6                 |
| A                   | 51.8                                  | 52.6                              | 9.8            | 56.7   | 41.1                                      | 38.0        | 20.0            | 23.4           | 9.9                 |
| S                   | 51.9                                  | 50.3                              | 9.9            | 53.5   | 42.5                                      | 37.3        | 20.3            | 23.4           | 9.4                 |
| O                   | 52.8                                  | 50.8                              | 10.2           | 53.3   | 44.0                                      | 38.1        | 20.1            | 23.7           | 9.4                 |
| N                   | 52.6                                  | 50.7                              | 10.0           | 54.0   | 40.6                                      | 36.1        | 20.5            | 23.3           | 9.4                 |
| D                   | 53.0                                  | 51.3                              | 9.9            | 54.2   | 40.4                                      | 37.0        | 23.6            | 23.4           | 9.4                 |
| 1955 J              | 54.0                                  | 51.8                              | 9.8            | 57.7   | 44.4                                      | 37.7        | 21.4            | 23.7           | 9.8                 |
| F                   | 52.9                                  | 51.3                              | 9.7            | 53.2   | 38.8                                      | 36.4        | 23.7            | 23.1           | 9.7                 |
| M                   | 51.9                                  | 45.4                              | 8.6            | 49.9   | 38.5                                      | 35.2        | 23.5            | 22.8           | 9.5                 |
| A                   | 53.1                                  | 53.3                              | 10.6           | 52.8   | 40.9                                      | 38.2        | 20.2            | 24.0           | 9.6                 |
| M                   | 54.1                                  | 54.1                              | 9.8            | 58.5   | 38.0                                      | 38.3        | 17.7            | 23.7           | 9.2                 |
| J                   | 56.0                                  | 51.9                              | 10.0           | 60.7   | 42.6                                      | 37.8        | 19.0            | 23.6           | 9.7                 |
| J                   | 56.7                                  | 56.0                              | 10.4           | 58.5   | 45.2                                      | 38.1        | 17.6            | 24.9           | 10.5                |
| A                   | 51.9                                  | 52.0                              | 9.7            | 59.8   | 44.3                                      | 37.0        | 17.0            | 23.7           | 10.3                |
| S                   | 56.3                                  | 54.0                              | 10.9           | 61.1   | 47.2                                      | 38.6        | 20.0            | 24.6           | 12.4                |
| O                   | 54.8                                  | 52.7                              | 10.7           | 60.0   | 48.3                                      | 38.4        | 21.1            | 24.0           | 9.2                 |
| N                   | 54.6                                  | 54.1                              | 10.6           | 56.1   | 43.4                                      | 35.9        | 24.5            | 23.5           | 9.7                 |
| D                   | 55.2                                  | 54.2                              | 10.1           | 55.5   | 45.6                                      | 37.0        | 29.6            | 24.3           | 9.6                 |
| 1956 J              | 57.1                                  | 52.8                              | 9.9            | 63.6   | 47.0                                      | 38.8        | 25.0            | 23.9           | 9.7                 |
| F                   | 53.9                                  | 50.5                              | 9.4            | 60.0   | 41.7                                      | 37.1        | 24.8            | 23.6           | 10.3                |
| M                   | 57.6                                  | 56.2                              | 10.5           | 55.1   | 42.2                                      | 36.3        | 25.8            | 24.6           | 10.8                |
| A                   | 56.4                                  | 50.2                              | 9.8            | 63.4   | 43.2                                      | 39.9        | 27.4            | 24.6           | 10.5                |
| M                   | 56.5                                  | 55.4                              | 10.3           | 62.8   | 41.3                                      | 39.0        | 23.2            | 24.4           | 10.0                |
| J                   | 59.7                                  | 58.2                              | 11.6           | 65.3   | 49.5                                      | 40.6        | 20.5            | 25.4           | 9.6                 |
| J                   | 57.9                                  | 57.5                              | 11.0           | 65.4   | 49.4                                      | 40.3        | 22.0            | 26.1           | 10.3                |
| A                   | 54.4                                  | 60.0                              | 11.7           | 65.3   | 47.0                                      | 39.8        | 20.6            | 25.2           | 11.5                |
| S                   | 60.6                                  | 61.7                              | 12.1           | 62.8   | 50.0                                      | 41.6        | 25.1            | 26.4           | 13.1                |
| O                   | 56.4                                  | 53.4                              | 10.2           | 61.9   | 48.6                                      | 38.3        | 22.5            | 24.7           | 9.0                 |
| N                   | 58.9                                  | 60.5                              | 12.5           | 61.2   | 46.7                                      | 38.3        | 23.9            | 25.5           | 10.8                |
| D                   | 58.0                                  | 58.7                              | 11.0           | 59.8   | 49.7                                      | 40.2        | 33.1            | 26.7           | 10.6                |

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods partially recovered in December with the major increase occurring in the exports of agricultural products. Imports of goods declined from the high level of the past two months.



## CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

### Construction

|             | New Residential Construction<br>in Canada* <sup>(1)</sup> |                    |                                     |                    | Value of Building Permits |  |                         |                        | Personal Dispos-<br>able Income<br>(2) | Corpo-<br>ration Profits<br>before Taxes<br>(2) | Value of<br>Domestic<br>Exports<br>of<br>Goods | Value of<br>Imports<br>of<br>Goods |            |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------------------|------------|--|--|--|
|             | Total   |                    | Municipalities<br>of 5,000 and over |                    | Industrial<br>(3)         | Institu-<br>tional and<br>Govern-<br>ment<br>(3) | Resi-<br>dential<br>(3) | Com-<br>mercial<br>(3) |  |   |  |                                    |            |  |  |  |
|             | Starts  | Comple-<br>tions   | Starts                              | Comple-<br>tions   |                           |  |                         |                        |  |   |  |                                    |            |  |  |  |
| Thousands   |   |                    |                                     |                    |                           |  |                         |                        |  |   |  |                                    |            |  |  |  |
|             |   |                    |                                     |                    |                           |  |                         |                        | Thousand dollars                       |   | Million dollars                                |                                    | 1949 = 100 |  |  |  |
| 1954 (1)    | 113.5   | 102.0              | 89.8                                | 80.6               | 14,640                    | 22,090   | 68,852                  | 15,545                 | 16,788                                 | 2,350   | 129.7  | 148.2                              |            |  |  |  |
| 1955 (1)    | 138.3   | 127.6              | 97.3                                | 93.9               | 16,311                    | 25,896   | 80,672                  | 21,129                 | 18,200                                 | 2,872   | 143.5  | 170.3                              |            |  |  |  |
| 1954 J      |   |                    |                                     |                    | 82.2 <sup>r</sup>         | 70.3 <sup>r</sup>                                | 14,184 <sup>r</sup>     | 21,509 <sup>r</sup>    | 69,435 <sup>r</sup>                    | 15,833 <sup>r</sup>                             |  |                                    |            |  |  |  |
| J A S O N D | 116.1   | 100.3              | { 91.1 <sup>r</sup>                 | 90.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 13,780 <sup>r</sup>       | 21,461 <sup>r</sup>                              | 74,582 <sup>r</sup>     | 18,728 <sup>r</sup>    | { 16,772                               | 2,336   | { 123.7  | 138.7                              |            |  |  |  |
| J A S O N D |   |                    | { 84.7 <sup>r</sup>                 | 79.8 <sup>r</sup>  | 12,687 <sup>r</sup>       | 21,022 <sup>r</sup>                              | 74,589 <sup>r</sup>     | 20,281 <sup>r</sup>    | { 21,013 <sup>r</sup>                  |   | { 127.0  | 147.4                              |            |  |  |  |
| J A S O N D |   |                    | { 99.5 <sup>r</sup>                 | 78.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 11,958 <sup>r</sup>       | 25,436 <sup>r</sup>                              | 71,644 <sup>r</sup>     |                        |  |   | { 134.9  | 140.6                              |            |  |  |  |
| J A S O N D | 129.9   | 100.9              | { 91.7 <sup>r</sup>                 | 80.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 12,397 <sup>r</sup>       | 23,922 <sup>r</sup>                              | 72,447 <sup>r</sup>     | 17,811 <sup>r</sup>    | { 17,196                               | 2,376   | { 131.3  | 145.8                              |            |  |  |  |
| J A S O N D |   |                    | { 98.9 <sup>r</sup>                 | 77.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 15,274 <sup>r</sup>       | 23,581 <sup>r</sup>                              | 76,931 <sup>r</sup>     | 17,169 <sup>r</sup>    | { 17,196                               | 2,376   | { 134.5  | 152.4                              |            |  |  |  |
| J A S O N D |   |                    | { 116.4 <sup>r</sup>                | 92.9 <sup>r</sup>  | 16,236 <sup>r</sup>       | 25,382 <sup>r</sup>                              | 82,257 <sup>r</sup>     | 16,448 <sup>r</sup>    | { 16,448 <sup>r</sup>                  |   | { 139.2  | 151.8                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J | 126.0   | 117.2              | { 90.5 <sup>r</sup>                 | 84.4 <sup>r</sup>  | 17,616 <sup>r</sup>       | 24,086 <sup>r</sup>                              | 76,908 <sup>r</sup>     | 17,519 <sup>r</sup>    | { 17,416                               | 2,452   | { 141.2  | 158.1                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 87.9 <sup>r</sup>                 | 92.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 15,174 <sup>r</sup>       | 24,044 <sup>r</sup>                              | 72,501 <sup>r</sup>     | 16,516 <sup>r</sup>    | { 17,416                               | 2,452   | { 143.6  | 159.3                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 80.7 <sup>r</sup>                 | 95.7 <sup>r</sup>  | 13,755 <sup>r</sup>       | 20,878   | 70,350 <sup>r</sup>     | 18,584                 | { 18,584                               |   | { 141.1  | 158.1                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J | 132.7   | 127.3 <sup>r</sup> | { 89.4 <sup>r</sup>                 | 90.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 13,296 <sup>r</sup>       | 27,591   | 76,705 <sup>r</sup>     | 21,378 <sup>r</sup>    | { 18,316                               | 2,752   | { 151.9  | 166.8                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 96.7 <sup>r</sup>                 | 88.8 <sup>r</sup>  | 13,915 <sup>r</sup>       | 28,798   | 81,268 <sup>r</sup>     | 24,400 <sup>r</sup>    | { 18,316                               | 2,752   | { 134.4  | 165.1                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 101.4 <sup>r</sup>                | 98.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 16,532 <sup>r</sup>       | 25,402   | 83,505 <sup>r</sup>     | 21,830 <sup>r</sup>    | { 21,830 <sup>r</sup>                  |   | { 137.9  | 159.2                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J | 145.4   | 128.5              | { 97.4 <sup>r</sup>                 | 94.3               | 21,589 <sup>r</sup>       | 26,025   | 84,814 <sup>r</sup>     | 23,182 <sup>r</sup>    | { 18,416                               | 3,052   | { 141.5  | 159.9                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 108.6 <sup>r</sup>                | 92.9 <sup>r</sup>  | 21,528 <sup>r</sup>       | 25,552   | 86,298 <sup>r</sup>     | 22,682                 | { 22,682                               |   | { 146.7  | 180.7                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 96.7 <sup>r</sup>                 | 100.1 <sup>r</sup> | 20,521 <sup>r</sup>       | 27,123   | 86,712 <sup>r</sup>     | 23,034                 | { 23,034                               |   | { 156.7  | 180.1                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 97.1 <sup>r</sup>                 | 92.5 <sup>r</sup>  | 16,358 <sup>r</sup>       | 24,211   | 81,695 <sup>r</sup>     | 21,040                 | { 21,040                               |   | { 158.6  | 201.3                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J | 142.7   | 134.5              | { 101.4 <sup>r</sup>                | 98.8 <sup>r</sup>  | 14,288 <sup>r</sup>       | 262,71   | 77,445 <sup>r</sup>     | 20,576                 | { 18,652                               | 3,232   | { 142.5  | 182.9                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 103.9 <sup>r</sup>                | 96.1 <sup>r</sup>  | 15,688 <sup>r</sup>       | 28,997   | 79,772 <sup>r</sup>     | 31,752                 | { 31,752                               |   | { 143.4  | 182.1                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J | 106.2   | 138.8              | { 100.8 <sup>r</sup>                | 87.8               | 18,813 <sup>r</sup>       | 34,695   | 86,389 <sup>r</sup>     | 33,298                 | { 33,298                               |   | { 158.8  | 199.0                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 113.0 <sup>r</sup>                | 91.1 <sup>r</sup>  | 21,180 <sup>r</sup>       | 32,754   | 85,443                  | 32,825                 | { 32,825                               |   | { 161.8  | 198.7                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 86.8 <sup>r</sup>                 | 102.2 <sup>r</sup> | 19,404 <sup>r</sup>       | 33,105   | 83,077                  | 23,239                 | { 23,239                               |   | { 151.4  | 215.8                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J | 134.3   | 145.6              | { 88.9 <sup>r</sup>                 | 96.1 <sup>r</sup>  | 18,525 <sup>r</sup>       | 27,583   | 82,545                  | 26,982                 | { 26,982                               |   | { 165.8  | 225.0                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 93.8 <sup>r</sup>                 | 101.3 <sup>r</sup> | 19,687 <sup>r</sup>       | 27,312 <sup>r</sup>                              | 85,469                  | 30,519                 | { 30,519                               |   | { 149.4  | 199.3                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 93.1 <sup>r</sup>                 | 103.0 <sup>r</sup> | 19,070 <sup>r</sup>       | 24,032 <sup>r</sup>                              | 84,464                  | 31,820                 | { 31,820                               |   | { 161.3  | 202.4                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J | 132.3   | 132.4              | { 89.6 <sup>r</sup>                 | 97.4 <sup>r</sup>  | 16,880 <sup>r</sup>       | 21,674 <sup>r</sup>                              | 77,502                  | 27,920                 | { 27,920                               |   | { 163.6  | 197.7                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 85.4 <sup>r</sup>                 | 96.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 14,950 <sup>r</sup>       | 22,413   | 71,474                  | 27,290                 | { 27,290                               |   | { 162.3  | 200.0                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 86.2 <sup>r</sup>                 | 91.9 <sup>r</sup>  | 17,837 <sup>r</sup>       | 22,543 <sup>r</sup>                              | 65,780 <sup>r</sup>     | 26,464                 | { 26,464                               |   | { 181.8  | 210.1                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J | 106.2   | 138.8              | { 81.0 <sup>r</sup>                 | 95.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 17,305 <sup>r</sup>       | 25,028 <sup>r</sup>                              | 57,746 <sup>r</sup>     | 25,264 <sup>r</sup>    | { 25,264 <sup>r</sup>                  |   | { 173.2  | 220.0                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 68.1 <sup>r</sup>                 | 93.5 <sup>r</sup>  | 17,853                    | 22,677   | 51,533                  | 20,477                 | { 20,477                               |   | { 155.4  | 219.1                              |            |  |  |  |
| J F M A M J |   |                    | { 71.1 <sup>r</sup>                 | 87.9 <sup>r</sup>  |                           |  |                         |                        |  |   | { 165.6  | 198.8 <sup>r</sup>                 |            |  |  |  |
| 1957 J      |   |                    | 43.3                                | 98.1               |                           |  |                         |                        |  |   |  |                                    |            |  |  |  |

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

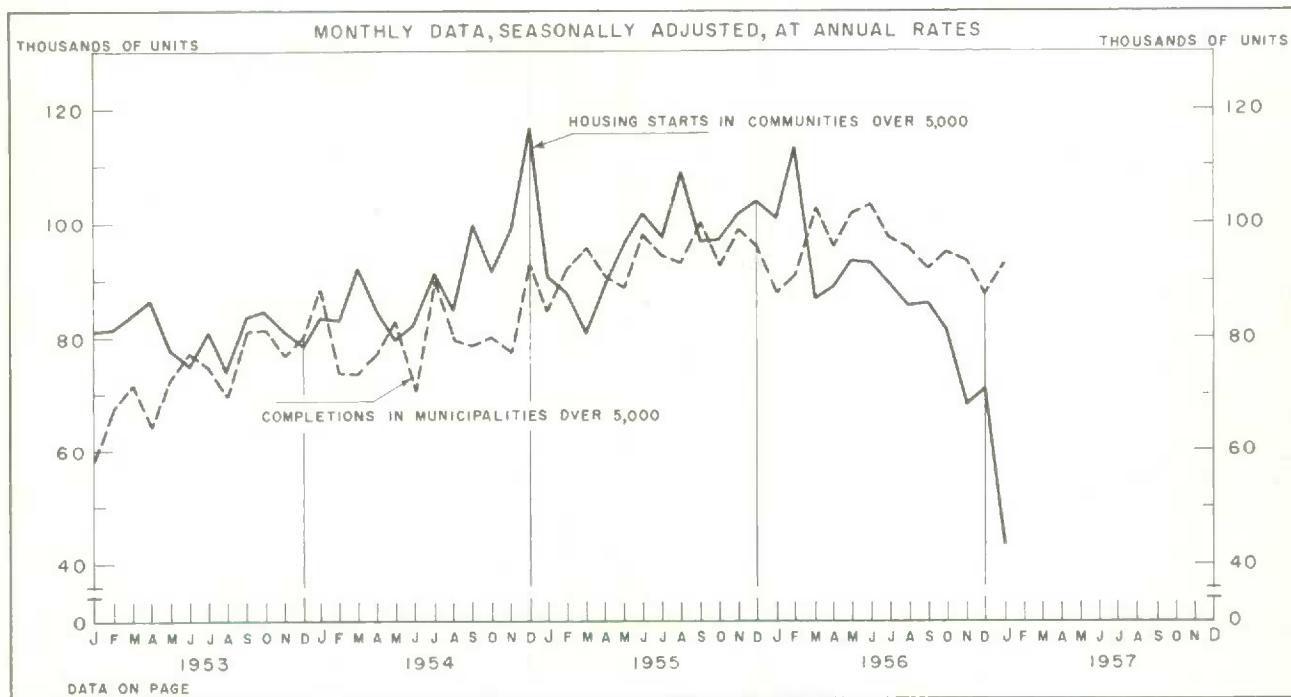
(2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

\*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

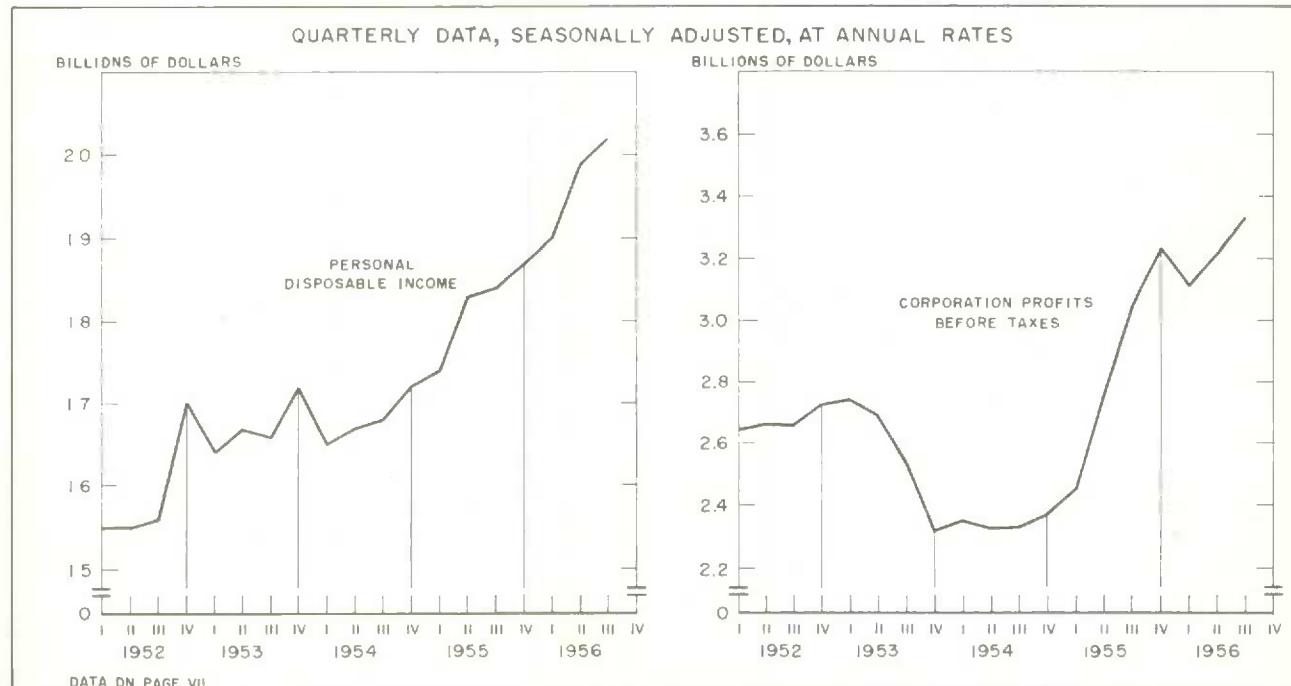
## HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts fell sharply in January of the new year. Housing completions remained at the average level of the past six months.



## PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Personal disposable income continued to move upward in the third quarter. Corporation profits have risen since the first quarter of 1956, but at a slower rate than that of 1955.



**Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**  
**Quarterly Averages or Quarters**

**General Indicators**

|   |                                      | Civilian Labour Force |  |  |                           |  |                             | Consumer Credit                        |  |   |                                   |                  |     |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|
| Gross<br>National<br>Product at<br>Market<br>Prices<br>( <sup>1</sup> ) | Index of<br>Industrial<br>Production | Total<br>with<br>Jobs | Without<br>Jobs and<br>Seeking<br>Work | Percent-<br>age of<br>Civilian<br>Labour<br>Force<br>Seeking<br>Work | Total<br>Labour<br>Income | Corpo-<br>ration<br>Profits<br>before<br>Taxes | Consume<br>r Price<br>Index | General<br>Wholesale<br>Price<br>Index | Out-<br>standing<br>Total<br>Selected<br>Items | Exports<br>of<br>Domestic<br>Com-<br>modities | Imports<br>of<br>Merchan-<br>dise |                  |     |
|   |                                      | Million<br>dollars    | 1935-39<br>= 100                       | Thousands  | Per-<br>centage           | Million dollars                                | 1949 = 100                  | 1935-39<br>= 100                       | Million dollars                                |   |                                   |                  |     |
| 1954  | 24,317                               | 244.6                 | 5,194                                  | 232  | 4.3                       | 1,000  | 588                         | 116.2                                  | 217.0  | 1,843   | 323                               | 341              |     |
| 1955  | 26,769                               | 265.8                 | 5,327                                  | 230  | 4.1                       | 1,068  | 718                         | 116.4                                  | 218.9  | 2,182   | 357                               | 393              |     |
| 1954  | AS                                   | 24,372                | 246.7                                  | 5,416  | 175                       | 3.1  | 1,019                       | 625                                    | 117.0  | 215.8   | 1,749                             | 322              | 335 |
|   | S                                    |                       | 253.7                                  | 5,337  | 168                       | 3.1  | 1,039                       |  | 116.8  | 215.3   |                                   | 331              | 325 |
|   | O                                    |                       | 256.0                                  | 5,302  | 180                       | 3.3  | 1,044                       |  | 116.8  | 214.3   |                                   | 314              | 333 |
|   | N                                    |                       | 254.4                                  | 5,223  | 215                       | 4.0  | 1,038                       | 565                                    | 116.8  | 214.9   | 1,843                             | 365              | 372 |
|   | D                                    |                       | 240.6                                  | 5,187  | 248                       | 4.6  | 1,033                       |  | 116.6  | 215.4   |                                   | 385              | 337 |
| 1955  | J                                    |                       | 238.2                                  | 5,003  | 363                       | 6.8  | 986                         |  | 116.4  | 215.8   |                                   | 306              | 307 |
|   | F                                    |                       | 248.0                                  | 5,012  | 379                       | 7.0  | 991                         | 538                                    | 116.3  | 217.3   | 1,776                             | 297              | 308 |
|   | M                                    |                       | 251.9                                  | 4,999  | 401                       | 7.4  | 992                         |  | 116.0  | 217.3   |                                   | 349              | 376 |
|   | A                                    |                       | 259.2                                  | 5,123  | 327                       | 6.0  | 1,011                       |  | 116.1  | 218.5   |                                   | 336              | 383 |
|   | M                                    |                       | 267.4                                  | 5,324  | 213                       | 3.8  | 1,049                       | 755                                    | 116.4  | 217.8   | 1,933                             | 367              | 434 |
|   | J                                    |                       | 276.8                                  | 5,458  | 157                       | 2.8  | 1,090                       |  | 115.9  | 218.7   |                                   | 378              | 402 |
|   | J                                    |                       | 263.7                                  | 5,588  | 160                       | 2.6  | 1,085                       |  | 116.0  | 218.4   |                                   | 348              | 373 |
|   | A                                    |                       | 271.7                                  | 5,641  | 131                       | 2.3  | 1,107                       | 814                                    | 116.4  | 219.7   | 2,053                             | 382              | 430 |
|   | S                                    |                       | 281.2                                  | 5,495  | 138                       | 2.4  | 1,123                       |  | 116.8  | 220.9   |                                   | 384              | 414 |
|   | O                                    |                       | 284.0                                  | 5,477  | 142                       | 2.5  | 1,131                       |  | 116.9  | 220.0   |                                   | 374              | 457 |
|   | N                                    |                       | 283.7                                  | 5,419  | 162                       | 2.9  | 1,128                       | 765                                    | 116.9  | 220.7   | 2,183                             | 386              | 444 |
|   | D                                    |                       | 264.3                                  | 5,388  | 200                       | 3.6  | 1,117                       |  | 116.9  | 221.5   |                                   | 376              | 386 |
| 1956  | J                                    |                       | 257.7                                  | 5,231  | 286                       | 5.2  | 1,077                       |  | 116.8  | 222.0   |                                   | 360              | 404 |
|   | F                                    |                       | 266.4 <sup>r</sup>                     | 5,216  | 308                       | 5.9  | 1,090                       | 685                                    | 116.4  | 222.2   | 2,138                             | 348              | 405 |
|   | M                                    |                       | 277.5 <sup>r</sup>                     | 5,241  | 295                       | 5.3  | 1,094                       |  | 116.4  | 223.3   |                                   | 328              | 464 |
|   | A                                    |                       | 277.4 <sup>r</sup>                     | 5,326  | 257                       | 4.6  | 1,126                       |  | 116.6  | 224.5   |                                   | 383              | 532 |
|   | M                                    |                       | 293.3 <sup>r</sup>                     | 5,499  | 165                       | 2.9  | 1,169                       | 884                                    | 116.6  | 225.3   | 2,299                             | 429              | 550 |
|   | J                                    |                       | 298.7 <sup>r</sup>                     | 5,647  | 117                       | 2.0  | 1,215                       |  | 117.8  | 226.5   |                                   | 424              | 491 |
|   | J                                    |                       | 285.5                                  | 5,789  | 102                       | 1.7  | 1,223                       |  | 118.5  | 226.6   |                                   | 424              | 483 |
|   | A                                    |                       | 288.7 <sup>r</sup>                     | 5,823  | 103                       | 1.7  | 1,236                       | 889                                    | 119.1  | 227.0   | 2,395                             | 420              | 474 |
|   | S                                    |                       | 298.8 <sup>r</sup>                     | 5,076  | 97                        | 1.7  | 1,268                       |  | 119.0  | 227.4   |                                   | 404              | 438 |
|   | O                                    |                       | 300.8                                  | 5,674  | 98                        | 1.7  | 1,273                       |  | 119.8  | 227.1   |                                   | 449 <sup>r</sup> | 543 |
|   | N                                    |                       | 298.3 <sup>r</sup>                     | 5,630  | 135                       | 2.3  | 1,265                       |  | 120.3  | 226.6   |                                   | 419              | 525 |
|   | D                                    |                       | 280.6 <sup>r</sup>                     | 5,555  | 186                       | 3.2  | 1,251                       |  | 120.4  | 228.1   |                                   | 404              |     |

**Primary Industries**

|                        |                        | Manufacturing       |                                   |  |                             |   |  |   |                             |                               |                            |       |       |      |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| Farm<br>Cash<br>Income | Pulpwood<br>Production | Seafood<br>Landings | Index of<br>Mineral<br>Production | Power<br>Pro-<br>duction<br>of Central<br>Electric<br>Stations | Index<br>of Pro-<br>duction | Value of<br>Ship-<br>ments <sup>(7)</sup> | Value of<br>Inven-<br>tories<br><sup>(8)</sup> | Value of<br>New<br>Orders<br>Received<br>During<br>Month <sup>(7)</sup> | Index of<br>Employ-<br>ment | Average<br>Hourly<br>Earnings | Average<br>Hours<br>Worked |       |       |      |
|                        |                        |                     |                                   |  |                             |   |  |   |                             | Cents<br>per hour             | Hours<br>per week          |       |       |      |
| 1954                   |                        | 598.83              | 1,186                             | 160.3  | 209.7                       | 5,761                                     | 251.4  | 1,461.6   | 3,483.9                     | 1,449.5                       | 107.7                      | 140.8 | 40.6  |      |
| 1955                   |                        | 588.14              | 1,246                             | 148.3 <sup>r</sup>   | 242.0                       | 6,358                                     | 270.1  | 1,623.6   | 3,635.9                     | 1,648.1                       | 109.3                      | 144.5 | 41.0  |      |
| 1954                   | AS                     | 595.42              | 1,160                             | 262.4  | 226.2                       | 5,447                                     | 252.5  | 1,426.3   | 3,505.6                     | 1,370.1                       | 108.0                      | 140.9 | 40.7  |      |
|                        | S                      |                     | 1,712                             | 190.6  | 246.5                       | 5,610                                     | 256.2  | 1,514.0   | 3,484.1                     | 1,548.4                       | 108.3                      | 139.5 | 40.9  |      |
|                        | O                      |                     | 2,168                             | 182.7  | 245.5                       | 6,131                                     | 257.6  | 1,449.4   | 3,474.2                     | 1,330.5                       | 108.1                      | 139.7 | 41.3  |      |
|                        | N                      |                     | 726.26                            | 2,081  | 137.9                       | 228.2                                     | 6,206  | 258.0   | 1,476.9                     | 3,486.0                       | 1,440.6                    | 108.3 | 140.5 | 41.3 |
|                        | D                      |                     | 1,475                             | 119.1  | 213.5                       | 6,556                                     | 242.4  | 1,456.1   | 3,483.9                     | 1,449.4                       | 105.4                      | 141.2 | 41.2  |      |
| 1955                   | J                      |                     | 949                               | 132.4  | 202.0                       | 6,547                                     | 242.2  | 1,392.4   | 3,512.0                     | 1,496.0                       | 103.2                      | 142.8 | 39.3  |      |
|                        | F                      |                     | 467.17                            | 706  | 56.6                        | 205.6                                     | 5,973  | 253.9   | 1,447.1                     | 3,540.1                       | 1,492.0                    | 103.6 | 142.7 | 41.0 |
|                        | M                      |                     | 606                               | 45.7   | 203.8                       | 6,635                                     | 259.5  | 1,603.2   | 3,585.2                     | 1,565.7                       | 105.7                      | 143.5 | 41.2  |      |
|                        | A                      |                     | 529                               | 83.3   | 202.6                       | 6,363                                     | 268.8  | 1,586.8   | 3,518.3                     | 1,571.7                       | 106.5                      | 144.3 | 41.1  |      |
|                        | M                      |                     | 583.09                            | 679  | 164.1                       | 230.2                                     | 6,840  | 274.2   | 1,688.2                     | 3,516.1                       | 1,757.2                    | 107.3 | 145.4 | 41.2 |
|                        | J                      |                     | 1,378                             | 183.1  | 254.1                       | 6,090                                     | 282.9  | 1,732.9   | 3,514.1                     | 1,711.5                       | 109.3                      | 145.5 | 41.0  |      |
|                        | J                      |                     | 1,039                             | 300.9  | 264.0                       | 5,903                                     | 265.1  | 1,576.4   | 3,496.8                     | 1,608.1                       | 111.6                      | 145.0 | 40.9  |      |
|                        | A                      |                     | 635.78                            | 1,247  | 261.9                       | 261.8                                     | 6,052  | 275.5   | 1,669.4                     | 3,481.9                       | 1,723.2                    | 111.4 | 145.1 | 40.8 |
|                        | S                      |                     | 1,614                             | 175.4  | 275.7                       | 6,002                                     | 284.3  | 1,748.7   | 3,498.6                     | 1,732.5                       | 114.0                      | 143.8 | 41.2  |      |
|                        | O                      |                     | 2,294                             | 95.9   | 285.3                       | 6,431                                     | 284.9  | 1,702.2   | 3,526.7                     | 1,674.3                       | 113.4                      | 144.8 | 41.5  |      |
|                        | N                      |                     | 666.52                            | 2,333  | 126.4                       | 273.9                                     | 6,760  | 284.6   | 1,694.8                     | 3,552.5                       | 1,737.0                    | 112.8 | 145.4 | 41.7 |
|                        | D                      |                     | 1,575                             | 154.3 <sup>r</sup>   | 245.5                       | 6,900                                     | 265.5  | 1,643.5   | 3,635.9                     | 1,684.0                       | 112.3                      | 146.1 | 41.6  |      |
| 1956                   | J                      |                     | 1,178                             | 137.7  | 239.8                       | 6,507                                     | 259.5  | 1,538.8   | 3,689.4                     | 1,751.8                       | 109.8                      | 147.5 | 39.0  |      |
|                        | F                      |                     | 509.75                            | 1,016  | 212.0                       | 243.6 <sup>r</sup>                        | 6,179  | 269.7   | 1,620.9                     | 3,776.4                       | 1,671.9                    | 110.2 | 147.3 | 41.2 |
|                        | M                      |                     | 737                               | 107.9  | 250.5 <sup>r</sup>          | 6,486                                     | 282.5  | 1,761.2   | 3,829.0                     | 1,758.8                       | 112.3                      | 148.5 | 41.3  |      |
|                        | A                      |                     | 607                               | 60.6   | 234.5 <sup>r</sup>          | 6,348                                     | 286.6  | 1,751.9   | 3,841.6                     | 1,779.4                       | 113.4                      | 150.5 | 41.1  |      |
|                        | M                      |                     | 678.95                            | 933  | 144.3                       | 257.5 <sup>r</sup>                        | 6,896  | 288.0   | 1,888.5                     | 3,880.8                       | 1,852.1                    | 114.1 | 151.1 | 41.4 |
|                        | J                      |                     | 1,611                             | 219.7  | 279.5 <sup>r</sup>          | 6,723                                     | 303.3  | 1,867.1   | 3,931.5                     | 1,760.2                       | 115.4                      | 151.9 | 40.9  |      |
|                        | J                      |                     | 1,291                             | 343.4  | 284.3 <sup>r</sup>          | 6,673                                     | 286.1  | 1,763.9   | 3,933.5                     | 1,734.1                       | 118.0                      | 152.7 | 41.2  |      |
|                        | A                      |                     | 1,582                             | 267.8  | 294.3 <sup>r</sup>          | 6,854                                     | 287.4  | 1,810.0   | 3,931.3                     | 1,829.3                       | 117.9                      | 152.4 | 40.8  |      |
|                        | S                      |                     | 1,847                             | 179.0  | 308.6 <sup>r</sup>          | 6,887                                     | 296.5  | 1,798.0   | 3,962.3                     | 1,816.5                       | 118.0                      | 152.1 | 41.1  |      |
|                        | O                      |                     | 2,449                             | 110.4  | 308.8 <sup>r</sup>          | 7,533                                     | 297.2  | 1,918.7   | 3,981.4                     | 1,867.9                       | 118.6 <sup>r</sup>         | 153.3 | 41.5  |      |
|                        | N                      |                     | 2,112                             | 54.4   | 298.4                       | 7,199                                     | 296.4 <sup>r</sup>                             | 1,859.1   | 4,030.8                     | 1,863.8                       | 118.5                      | 154.7 | 41.6  |      |
|                        | D                      |                     | 162.1                             | 269.2 <sup>r</sup>   | 7,404                       | 279.6 <sup>r</sup>                        | 1,763.0  | 4,082.7   | 1,977.7                     |                               | 155.5                      | 41.6  |       |      |

(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

(3)Rough

cu. ft.

In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.

Average of weekly rates.

Middle of month.

(4)Revised according to new bench marks.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

|      | Construction  |   | Trans-<br>portation | Trade                | Finance, Insurance and Real Estate |   |                                       |                                     |   |                                       |  |  | Service  |  |
|------|---|---|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|----------|--|
|      | Invest-<br>ment in<br>New<br>Private<br>Con-<br>struction<br>( <sup>1</sup> ) | Starts of<br>New<br>Dwelling<br>Units<br>( <sup>2</sup> ) |                     |                      | Index<br>of Em-<br>ployment        | Total<br>Finance<br>and Active<br>Insurance<br>and Real<br>Estate | Total<br>Currency<br>Bank<br>Deposits | Total<br>Chartered<br>Bank<br>Loans | Cheques<br>Cashed<br>in 35<br>Clearing<br>Centres | Index of<br>Common<br>Stock<br>Prices | Three-<br>month<br>Treasury<br>Bill<br>Yield<br>( <sup>3</sup> ) | Gov't of<br>Canada<br>15-year<br>Bond<br>Yield<br>( <sup>4</sup> ) |          |  |
|      | Million<br>dollars  | Number  | Thousand<br>tons    | Million<br>dollars   | 1949=100                           | Million dollars   |                                       |                                     | 1935-39<br>=100                                   |                                       | 1949=100   |  | 1949=100 |  |
| 1954 | 2,825   | 7,480   | 9,358               | 1,005.5              | 127.4                              | 5,456   | 4,095                                 | 12,339                              | 181.2   | 1.44                                  | 3.15   | 111.4  |          |  |
| 1955 | 3,251   | 8,109   | 10,955              | 1,092.7              | 132.0                              | 5,791   | 4,889                                 | 13,446                              | 232.7   | 1.55                                  | 3.07   | 114.5  |          |  |
| 1954 | N<br>D  | 2,924   | 8,371               | 1,013.7              | 130.8                              | 5,300   | 4,180                                 | 13,626                              | 199.5   | 1.17                                  | 3.05   | 112.0  |          |  |
| 1955 | J<br>F<br>M<br>A<br>M<br>J<br>A<br>S<br>O<br>N<br>D                           | 3,016   | 5,443               | 9,407                | 1,248.9                            | 130.9   | 5,456                                 | 4,095                               | 13,809  | 206.8                                 | 1.08   | 3.05   | 110.6    |  |
|      |   | 3,175   | 8,574               | 863.1                | 130.9                              | 5,392   | 4,005                                 | 12,068                              | 207.3   | 0.99                                  | 3.09   | 109.3  |          |  |
|      |   | 3,134   | 8,018               | 831.6                | 131.2                              | 5,347   | 3,979                                 | 11,065                              | 214.7   | 0.90                                  | 2.94   | 108.6  |          |  |
|      |   | 4,432   | 8,913               | 968.1                | 131.2                              | 5,432   | 4,002                                 | 13,423                              | 213.7   | 1.13                                  | 2.96   | 108.0  |          |  |
|      |   | 7,662   | 8,636               | 1,127.8              | 131.6                              | 5,593   | 4,086                                 | 12,278                              | 216.5   | 1.23                                  | 2.92   | 108.6  |          |  |
|      |   | 11,266  | 11,125              | 1,156.2              | 131.7                              | 5,542   | 4,089                                 | 13,616                              | 222.1   | 1.24                                  | 2.96   | 111.0  |          |  |
|      |   | 11,706  | 12,566              | 1,200.2              | 132.3                              | 5,719   | 4,193                                 | 14,077                              | 237.1   | 1.36                                  | 2.94   | 113.7  |          |  |
|      |   | 11,790  | 12,361              | 1,112.8              | 132.7                              | 5,808   | 4,281                                 | 13,772                              | 246.5   | 1.43                                  | 2.97   | 118.6  |          |  |
|      |   | 11,252  | 13,062              | 1,077.3              | 133.6                              | 5,827   | 4,329                                 | 13,465                              | 245.3   | 1.60                                  | 3.14   | 121.2  |          |  |
|      |   | 10,024  | 13,293              | 1,132.5              | 133.8                              | 5,837   | 4,426                                 | 13,182                              | 255.9   | 1.77                                  | 3.14   | 121.6  |          |  |
|      |   | 9,453   | 13,397              | 1,137.0              | 131.7                              | 5,945   | 4,588                                 | 13,933                              | 239.9   | 2.07                                  | 3.19   | 119.6  |          |  |
|      |   | 8,579   | 11,780              | 1,118.7              | 131.9                              | 5,849   | 4,859                                 | 15,276                              | 245.6   | 2.33                                  | 3.19   | 117.9  |          |  |
|      |   | 4,832   | 9,732               | 1,356.6              | 132.0                              | 5,791   | 4,889                                 | 15,195                              | 247.6   | 2.59                                  | 3.41   | 116.3  |          |  |
| 1956 | J<br>F<br>M<br>A<br>M<br>J<br>A<br>S<br>O<br>N<br>D                           | 3,459   | 9,703               | 904.4 <sup>r</sup>   | 132.0                              | 5,605   | 4,901                                 | 14,670                              | 248.5   | 2.58                                  | 3.35   | 115.4  |          |  |
|      |   | 3,620   | 9,958               | 901.6 <sup>r</sup>   | 132.3                              | 5,580   | 4,962                                 | 13,000                              | 249.2   | 2.51                                  | 3.28   | 115.2  |          |  |
|      |   | 4,457   | 9,883               | 1,104.1 <sup>r</sup> | 133.9                              | 5,629   | 5,069                                 | 14,864                              | 267.9   | 2.62                                  | 3.31   | 115.9  |          |  |
|      |   | 7,566   | 10,661              | 1,135.8 <sup>r</sup> | 134.6                              | 5,687   | 5,183                                 | 15,896                              | 273.0   | 2.83                                  | 3.50   | 117.8  |          |  |
|      |   | 11,065  | 13,397              | 1,272.7 <sup>r</sup> | 135.1                              | 5,684   | 5,288                                 | 17,704                              | 268.5   | 2.84                                  | 3.56   | 120.1  |          |  |
|      |   | 10,968  | 14,864              | 1,298.4 <sup>r</sup> | 135.6                              | 5,840   | 5,297                                 | 16,318                              | 267.0   | 2.63                                  | 3.42   | 124.7  |          |  |
|      |   | 11,132  | 15,587              | 1,185.1 <sup>r</sup> | 136.8                              | 5,821   | 5,307                                 | 17,280                              | 282.4   | 2.53                                  | 3.48   | 130.9  |          |  |
|      |   | 4,076   | 9,043               | 1,218.7 <sup>r</sup> | 137.5                              | 5,952   | 5,321                                 | 15,830                              | 291.8   | 2.94                                  | 3.76   | 134.4  |          |  |
|      |   | 8,870   | 14,864              | 1,186.3 <sup>r</sup> | 137.7                              | 5,886   | 5,280                                 | 14,346                              | 278.9   | 3.06                                  | 3.78   | 134.4  |          |  |
|      |   | 7,782   | 15,554 <sup>p</sup> | 1,209.7              | 140.5 <sup>r</sup>                 | 5,974   | 5,365                                 | 17,528                              | 270.3   | 3.30                                  | 3.85   | 129.0 <sup>p</sup>   |          |  |
|      |   | 5,679   | 13,013 <sup>p</sup> | 1,233.3              | 140.4                              | 5,885   | 5,531                                 | 17,545                              | 262.3   | 3.39                                  | 3.93   | 127.2  |          |  |
|      |   | 3,175   | 10,210 <sup>p</sup> | 1,438.6              |                                    | 5,812   | 5,397                                 | 17,309                              | 267.8   | 3.61                                  | 3.97   |  |          |  |

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

|      | Labour Force<br>Great Britain  |   |   | Index of<br>Industrial<br>Production | Personal<br>Expenditure<br>on<br>Consumer<br>Goods and<br>Services<br>( <sup>2</sup> ) | Index of<br>Weekly<br>Wage<br>Rates | Index of<br>Retail<br>Prices<br>( <sup>3</sup> ) | Index of<br>Whole-<br>sale<br>Prices<br>( <sup>4</sup> ) | Value of<br>Domestic<br>Exports | Value of<br>Total<br>Imports | Value of<br>New<br>Construction<br>Great<br>Britain<br>( <sup>4</sup> ) | Gold and<br>Dollar<br>Reserves<br>End of<br>Period |
|------|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|
|      | Population<br>( <sup>1</sup> ) | Total in<br>Civil Em-<br>ployment<br>( <sup>1</sup> ) | Registered<br>Unem-<br>ployed<br>( <sup>1</sup> ) |                                      |  |                                     |  |  |                                 |                              |   |  |
|      | Thousand persons               |   | 1948=100  | £ Million                            | June 30<br>1947=100  | June 17<br>1947=100                 | June 30<br>1949=100                              | £ Million  |                                 |                              |   |  |
| 1954 | 50,784                         | 22,604  | 230   | 130                                  | 11,995   | 142                                 | 143  | 125.5  | 222.9                           | 281.2                        | 286   | 2,762  |
| 1955 | 50,968                         | 22,933  | 192   | 137                                  | 12,783   | 151                                 | 149  | 129.6  | 242.2                           | 324.1                        | 293   | 2,120  |
| 1954 | N<br>D                         | 22,818  | 260   | 140                                  | 3,257  | 144                                 | 145  | 126.2  | 196.7                           | 333.8                        | 294   | 2,925  |
| 1955 | J<br>F<br>M                    | 22,716  | 300   | 135                                  | 2,906  | 146                                 | 146  | 126.3  | 255.8                           | 313.5                        | 294   | 2,762  |
|      |                                | 22,722  | 300   | 140                                  |  | 147                                 | 146  | 126.9  | 248.6                           | 332.3                        |   | 2,763  |
|      |                                | 22,727  | 257   | 143                                  |  | 149                                 | 146  | 128.1  | 260.3                           | 365.5                        |   | 2,667  |
|      |                                | 22,817  | 230   | 134                                  |  | 152                                 | 147  | 128.4  | 244.8                           | 319.5                        |   | 2,686  |
|      |                                | 22,872  | 200   | 140                                  | 3,122  | 152                                 | 147  | 128.8  | 249.4                           | 290.3                        | 289 <sup>(b)</sup>  | 2,686  |
|      |                                | 50,968  | 22,933  | 192                                  | 137  | 152                                 | 150  | 129.3  | 157.0                           | 294.2                        |   | 2,680  |
|      |                                | 22,943  | 192   | 122                                  |  | 153                                 | 150  | 129.6  | 223.0                           | 339.0                        |   | 2,544  |
|      |                                | 23,026  | 200   | 118                                  | 3,288  | 153                                 | 149  | 130.0  | 264.2                           | 342.3                        | 311 <sup>(b)</sup>  | 2,457  |
|      |                                | 23,030  | 208   | 140                                  |  | 153                                 | 150  | 130.9  | 243.6                           | 304.8                        |   | 2,345  |
|      |                                | 23,101  | 222   | 146                                  |  | 153                                 | 152  | 131.4  | 268.0                           | 333.8                        |   | 2,297  |
|      |                                | 23,138  | 220   | 147                                  | 3,467  | 154                                 | 154  | 132.0  | 262.2                           | 341.5                        | 314 <sup>(b)</sup>  | 2,283  |
|      |                                | 23,053 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 250   | 138                                  |  | 154                                 | 154  | 132.5  | 253.7                           | 335.9                        |   | 2,120  |
| 1956 | J<br>F<br>M                    | 22,988  | 270   | 139                                  | 156  | 153                                 | 133.3  | 257.9  | 346.3                           |                              | 2,149   |  |
|      |                                | 22,951  | 285   | 142                                  | 3,092  | 158                                 | 153  | 134.1  | 245.5                           | 309.1                        | 297 <sup>(b)</sup>  | 2,210  |
|      |                                | 22,953  | 245   | 141                                  |  | 162                                 | 155  | 134.8  | 271.3                           | 330.2                        |   | 2,277  |
|      |                                | 22,990  | 244   | 137                                  |  | 163                                 | 158  | 135.1  | 256.4                           | 327.4                        |   | 2,328  |
|      |                                | 23,017  | 227   | 136                                  | 3,311  | 164                                 | 157  | 135.4  | 263.8                           | 329.1                        | 346 <sup>(b)</sup>  | 2,369  |
|      |                                | 23,149 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 230   | 142                                  |  | 164                                 | 157  | 135.4  | 276.1                           | 339.9                        |   | 2,385  |
|      |                                | 23,055  | 239   | 127 <sup>r</sup>                     | 164  | 156                                 | 135.8 <sup>r</sup>                               | 266.2  | 320.1                           |                              | 2,405   |  |
|      |                                | 23,099  | 264   | 113                                  | 3,399  | 165                                 | 157  | 136.0 <sup>r</sup>                                       | 253.4                           | 322.3                        | 347 <sup>(b)</sup>  | 2,276  |
|      |                                | 23,084  | 248   | 140                                  |  | 165                                 | 157  | 136.4 <sup>r</sup>                                       | 222.3                           | 295.2                        |   | 2,328  |
|      |                                | 23,191 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 260   | 143 <sup>r</sup>                     | 165  | 158                                 | 136.4 <sup>r</sup>                               | 294.9  | 354.3                           |                              | 2,244   |  |
|      |                                | 23,178 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 145   |                                      |  | 165                                 | 158  | 136.7  | 291.9                           | 319.6                        |   | 1,965  |
|      |                                | 22,989  |   |                                      |  | 166                                 | 159  |  | 253.7                           | 307.9                        |   | 2,133  |

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

| General Indicators  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |       |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|-------|
| Total Population<br>Continental U.S.<br>( <sup>a</sup> )            | Gross National Product<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted<br>at annual<br>rates) | Civilian Labour Force  |   |   | Corporation Profits before Taxes<br>( <sup>b</sup> )                                |   |   | Consumer Credit<br>Outstanding<br>End of Period        | Exports including re-exports<br>( <sup>c</sup> )  | General Imports  |   |       |
|   |  | Index of Industrial Production<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted)<br>( <sup>d</sup> ) | Em-ployed   | Unem-ployed   | Labour Income<br>( <sup>e</sup> )<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted at<br>annual<br>rates) | Labour Income<br>( <sup>f</sup> )<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted at<br>annual<br>rates) | Consumer Price Index  |  |   |  |   |       |
| Millions  | Billion dollars  | 1947-49 = 100  | Millions  | Millions  | Billion dollars   | Billion dollars   | 1947-49 = 100   | Billion dollars  | Million dollars   | Million dollars  |   |       |
| 1954  | 162.4  | 360.7  | 125   | 61.2  | 3.2   | 201.8   | 33.2  | 114.8  | 110.3   | 32.3   | 1,258   | 851   |
| 1955  | 165.3  | 390.9  | 139   | 63.2  | 2.7   | 217.4   | 42.7  | 114.5  | 110.7   | 38.6   | 1,293   | 949   |
| 1954  | 163.2  | 367.1  | 126   | 62.1  | 2.7   | 202.7   | 35.2  | 114.5  | 109.7   | 30.7   | 1,265   | 763   |
|   | 163.5  |  | 128   | 61.7  | 2.9   | 205.1   |   | 114.6  | 110.0   | 31.0   | 1,249   | 840   |
|   | 163.7  |  | 130   | 60.7  | 2.8   | 205.8   |   | 114.3  | 109.5   | 32.3   | 1,318   | 942   |
|   | 164.0  |  | 132   | 60.2  | 3.3   | 206.7   |   | 114.3  | 110.1   | 31.7   | 1,166   | 870   |
| 1955  | 164.2  | 377.3  | 133   | 59.9  | 3.4   | 208.0   | 39.7  | 114.3  | 110.4   | 31.4   | 1,233   | 850   |
|   | 164.4  |  | 135   | 60.5  | 3.2   | 209.9   |   | 114.3  | 110.0   | 31.8   | 1,342   | 1,019 |
|   | 164.6  |  | 136   | 61.7  | 3.0   | 213.0   |   | 114.2  | 110.5   | 32.6   | 1,262   | 870   |
|   | 164.8  |  | 138   | 62.7  | 2.5   | 215.7   |   | 114.2  | 109.9   | 33.5   | 1,322   | 958   |
|   | 165.0  |  | 139   | 64.0  | 2.7   | 217.5   |   | 114.4  | 110.3   | 34.4   | 1,319   | 936   |
|   | 165.3  |  | 139   | 65.0  | 2.5   | 221.6   |   | 114.7  | 110.5   | 34.8   | 1,268   | 885   |
|   | 165.5  |  | 140   | 65.5  | 2.2   | 220.5   |   | 114.5  | 110.9   | 35.5   | 1,235   | 960   |
|   | 165.8  |  | 142   | 64.7  | 2.1   | 221.9   |   | 114.9  | 111.7   | 36.2   | 1,254   | 945   |
|   | 166.1  |  | 143   | 65.2  | 2.1   | 222.5   |   | 114.9  | 111.6   | 36.6   | 1,396   | 1,010 |
|   | 166.3  |  | 143   | 64.8  | 2.4   | 224.4   |   | 115.0  | 111.2   | 37.1   | 1,316   | 1,064 |
|   | 166.5  |  | 144   | 64.2  | 2.4   | 225.5   |   | 114.7  | 111.3   | 38.6   | 1,398   | 1,015 |
|   | 166.8  |  | 143   | 62.9  | 2.9   | 226.3   |   | 114.6  | 111.9   | 37.8   | 1,276   | 1,073 |
| 1956  | 167.0  | 403.4  | 143   | 62.6  | 2.9   | 228.1   | 43.7  | 114.6  | 112.4   | 37.5   | 1,355   | 1,049 |
|   | 167.2  |  | 141   | 63.1  | 2.8   | 227.5   |   | 114.7  | 112.8   | 37.8   | 1,575   | 1,099 |
|   | 167.4  |  | 143   | 64.0  | 2.6   | 230.1   |   | 114.9  | 113.6   | 38.2   | 1,507   | 990   |
|   | 167.6  |  | 141   | 65.2  | 2.6   | 230.4   |   | 115.4  | 114.4   | 38.9   | 1,698   | 1,090 |
|   | 167.9  |  | 141   | 66.5  | 2.9   | 232.5   |   | 116.2  | 114.2   | 39.5   | 1,687   | 1,032 |
|   | 168.1  |  | 136   | 66.7  | 2.8   | 231.3   |   | 117.0  | 114.0   | 39.5   | 1,613   | 1,051 |
|   | 168.4  |  | 142   | 66.8  | 2.2   | 234.4   |   | 116.8  | 114.7   | 39.9   | 1,517   | 1,049 |
|   | 168.6  |  | 145   | 66.1  | 2.0   | 235.8   |   | 117.1  | 115.5   | 40.1   | 1,518   | 992   |
|   | 168.9  |  | 146   | 66.2  | 1.9   | 237.1   |   | 117.7  | 115.6   | 40.2   | 1,666   | 1,120 |
|   | 169.2  |  | 146 <sup>r</sup>  | 65.3  | 2.5   | 238.4 <sup>r</sup>  |   | 117.8  | 115.9   | 40.6   | 1,515   | 986   |
|   | 169.4  |  | 147   | 64.6  | 2.5   | 239.9   |   | 118.0  | 116.2   |  |   |       |
| Manufacturing   |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |       |
| Index of Production<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted)<br>( <sup>d</sup> ) | Value of Sales<br>( <sup>e</sup> )<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted)           | Value of Inventories<br>( <sup>f</sup> )<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted)           | Value of New Orders<br>( <sup>g</sup> )<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted) | Index of Employment<br>( <sup>h</sup> )<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted) | Average Hourly Earnings<br>( <sup>i</sup> )   | Average Hours Worked<br>( <sup>j</sup> )  | Value of New Private Construction<br>( <sup>k</sup> )<br>(unadjusted) | New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started<br>( <sup>l</sup> ) | Total Value of Retail Sales<br>( <sup>m</sup> )<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted)<br>( <sup>n</sup> ) | Loans of Federal Reserve Banks<br>( <sup>o</sup> )<br>(seasonally<br>adjusted) | Common Stock Prices<br>( <sup>p</sup> )<br>(480 Stocks)<br>( <sup>q</sup> ) |       |
| 1947-49 = 100   | Billion dollars  | Billion dollars  | 1947-49 = 100   | Dollars   | Dollars   | Hours per week  | Million dollars   | Thousand units   | Million dollars   | 1935-39 = 100  | Million dollars   |       |
| 1954  | 127  | 23.4   | 43.5  | 22.4  | 101.8   | 1.81  | 39.7  | 2,154  | 101.7   | 14,222   | 41,008  | 226.7 |
| 1955  | 140  | 26.4   | 46.1  | 27.2  | 105.5   | 1.88  | 40.7  | 2,548  | 110.7   | 15,457   | 43,922  | 300.0 |
| 1954  | 128  | 22.5   | 43.2  | 22.9  | 100.5   | 1.81  | 39.9  | 2,431  | 110.7   | 14,071   | 38,844  | 243.5 |
|   | 130  | 24.0   | 43.3  | 23.1  | 101.5   | 1.83  | 40.2  | 2,367  | 103.6   | 14,361   | 40,114  | 252.2 |
|   | 131  | 24.1   | 43.3  | 24.8  | 101.8   | 1.83  | 40.5  | 2,272  | 90.6  | 15,123   | 41,008  | 264.5 |
|   | 133  | 24.3   | 43.2  | 24.6  | 102.0   | 1.84  | 40.2  | 2,085  | 87.6  | 14,864   | 40,483  | 268.8 |
| 1955  | 134  | 24.6   | 43.3  | 24.8  | 102.6   | 1.85  | 40.4  | 2,016  | 89.9  | 14,765   | 40,751  | 278.1 |
|   | 136  | 26.0   | 43.3  | 26.5  | 103.5   | 1.85  | 40.6  | 2,208  | 113.8   | 15,060   | 41,448  | 277.5 |
|   | 138  | 26.0   | 43.3  | 26.1  | 104.7   | 1.86  | 40.3  | 2,384  | 132.0   | 15,251   | 41,818  | 286.2 |
|   | 140  | 26.6   | 43.5  | 27.7  | 105.6   | 1.87  | 40.8  | 2,571  | 137.6   | 15,368   | 42,440  | 285.0 |
|   | 141  | 27.1   | 43.8  | 27.8  | 106.3   | 1.87  | 40.7  | 2,766  | 134.5   | 15,345   | 43,674  | 300.7 |
|   | 141  | 26.7   | 43.9  | 27.0  | 106.1   | 1.89  | 40.4  | 2,862  | 122.7   | 15,484   | 44,113  | 315.3 |
|   | 142  | 27.2   | 44.3  | 28.7  | 106.2   | 1.88  | 40.6  | 2,893  | 124.7   | 15,662   | 44,696  | 311.0 |
|   | 144  | 27.2   | 44.7  | 28.3  | 106.2   | 1.90  | 40.9  | 2,879  | 114.9   | 15,840   | 45,449  | 323.2 |
|   | 145  | 26.6   | 45.4  | 27.5  | 107.1   | 1.91  | 41.1  | 2,810  | 105.8   | 15,777   | 46,499  | 306.2 |
|   | 145  | 27.3   | 45.7  | 28.3  | 108.2   | 1.93  | 41.2  | 2,663  | 89.2  | 15,808   | 47,331  | 321.5 |
|   | 146  | 27.3   | 45.9  | 29.3  | 108.3   | 1.93  | 41.3  | 2,435  | 76.2  | 15,795   | 48,356  | 327.0 |
| 1956  | 145  | 27.0   | 46.3  | 28.1  | 108.0   | 1.93  | 40.7  | 2,176  | 75.0  | 15,658   | 47,741  | 322.9 |
|   | 144  | 27.2   | 46.9  | 27.6  | 107.2   | 1.83  | 40.5  | 2,088  | 78.3  | 15,346   | 47,694  | 324.4 |
|   | 142  | 27.1   | 47.4  | 26.9  | 106.4   | 1.95  | 40.4  | 2,260  | 98.6  | 15,740   | 49,373  | 346.7 |
|   | 144  | 27.2   | 48.0  | 27.8  | 107.1   | 1.96  | 40.3  | 2,424  | 111.3   | 15,541   | 49,953  | 351.1 |
|   | 143  | 27.8   | 48.6  | 28.8  | 106.9   | 1.97  | 40.1  | 2,600  | 113.7   | 15,892   | 49,900  | 344.2 |
|   | 143  | 27.7   | 49.1  | 27.9  | 106.3   | 1.97  | 40.2  | 2,786  | 107.4   | 15,998   | 51,144  | 340.5 |
|   | 137  | 26.2   | 49.2  | 27.0  | 102.6   | 1.97  | 40.1  | 2,862 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 101.1   | 16,019   | 50,925  | 356.5 |
|   | 144  | 27.6   | 49.5  | 29.1  | 106.0   | 1.98  | 40.3  | 2,882 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 103.9   | 16,253   | 51,120  | 357.3 |
|   | 147  | 27.6   | 50.1  | 28.1  | 105.7   | 2.00  | 40.7  | 2,843 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 93.9 <sup>r</sup>   | 16,018   | 51,798  | 343.6 |
|   | 147  | 28.3   | 50.8  | 28.9  | 107.1 <sup>r</sup>  | 2.02  | 40.7  | 2,766 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 93.0  | 16,050   | 51,992 <sup>r</sup>   | 336.8 |
|   | 147 <sup>r</sup>   | 28.7 <sup>r</sup>  | 51.4 <sup>r</sup>   | 29.4 <sup>r</sup>   | 107.2 <sup>r</sup>  | 2.03  | 40.6  | 2,666 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 80.0  | 16,358   | 52,461  | 334.3 |
|   | 148  | 28.7   | 51.4  | 28.8  | 107.3   | 2.05  | 41.0  | 2,472  | 64.0  | 53,381   | 339.6   |       |

<sup>(a)</sup>Including Armed Forces overseas. <sup>(b)</sup>Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. <sup>(c)</sup>Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. <sup>(d)</sup>Annual data represent unadjusted figures. <sup>(e)</sup>Production and related workers.

<sup>(f)</sup>At Wednesday, nearest end of month. <sup>(g)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

CANADA<sup>(2)</sup>

|        | Population <sup>(3)</sup><br>Thousands | Population  |                       |                       |                            | Immigration <sup>(4)</sup> |              |                |                 |               |                                 | From<br>The<br>Nether-<br>lands | Marriages |
|--------|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
|        |  | Increase<br>From<br>Previous<br>Population <sup>(3)</sup><br>Date | Births <sup>(4)</sup> | Deaths <sup>(4)</sup> | Net<br>Natural<br>Increase | Total                      | From<br>U.K. | From<br>U.S.A. | From<br>Germany | From<br>Italy | From<br>The<br>Nether-<br>lands |                                 |           |
|        |  | Thousands   | Number                |                       |                            |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 |                                 |           |
| 1955   | 15,698 <sup>r</sup>                    | 411 <sup>r</sup>  | 36,807                | 10,680                | 26,127                     | 109,946                    | 29,382       | 10,395         | 17,630          | 19,139        | 6,759                           | 10,648                          |           |
| 1956   | 16,081                                 | 383   | 37,267                | 10,868                | 26,399                     | 164,857                    | 50,390       | 9,777          | 26,061          | 27,939        | 7,792                           | 10,887                          |           |
| 1954 A | 15,409 <sup>r</sup>                    | 79 <sup>r</sup>   | 36,882                | 9,698                 | 27,184                     | 41,088                     | 9,904        | 3,006          | 9,642           | 6,034         | 4,565                           | 12,854                          |           |
| S      |  |   | 37,375                | 9,534                 | 27,841                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 14,888                          |           |
| O      |  |   | 35,807                | 10,603                | 25,204                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 14,042                          |           |
| N      |  |   | 34,221                | 10,400                | 23,821                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 8,873                           |           |
| D      |  |   | 34,822                | 10,967                | 23,855                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 8,102                           |           |
| J      | 15,507 <sup>r</sup>                    | 98 <sup>r</sup>   | 35,984                | 11,490                | 24,494                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 5,312                           |           |
| F      | 15,535 <sup>r</sup>                    | 28 <sup>r</sup>   | 33,273                | 10,271                | 23,002                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 6,317                           |           |
| M      | 15,587 <sup>r</sup>                    | 52 <sup>r</sup>   | 38,369                | 11,306                | 27,063                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 4,112                           |           |
| A      |  |   | 38,403                | 11,034                | 27,369                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 9,272                           |           |
| M      |  |   | 39,487                | 11,193                | 28,294                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 9,833                           |           |
| J      | 15,698 <sup>r</sup>                    | 111 <sup>r</sup>  | 37,839                | 10,060                | 27,779                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 15,493                          |           |
| J      | 15,736 <sup>r</sup>                    | 38 <sup>r</sup>   | 38,520                | 10,684                | 27,836                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 17,465                          |           |
| A      |  |   | 36,926                | 9,972                 | 26,954                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 12,986                          |           |
| S      | 15,803 <sup>r</sup>                    | 67 <sup>r</sup>   | 37,451                | 9,731                 | 27,720                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 15,208                          |           |
| O      |  |   | 36,331                | 10,571                | 25,760                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 14,414                          |           |
| N      |  |   | 34,402                | 10,650                | 23,752                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 9,029                           |           |
| D      | 15,893 <sup>r</sup>                    | 90 <sup>r</sup>   | 34,696                | 11,192                | 23,504                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 8,336                           |           |
| J      | 15,919 <sup>r</sup>                    | 26  | 40,141                | 11,957                | 28,184                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 8,285                           |           |
| F      |  |   | 33,939                | 12,921                | 21,018                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 7,349                           |           |
| M      | 15,972 <sup>r</sup>                    | 53 <sup>r</sup>   | 34,843                | 10,422                | 24,421                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 5,497                           |           |
| A      |  |   | 35,609                | 11,069                | 24,540                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 7,407                           |           |
| M      |  |   | 38,780                | 11,007                | 27,773                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 8,847                           |           |
| J      | 16,081                                 | 109   | 35,509                | 11,576                | 23,933                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 11,548                          |           |
| J      | 16,118                                 | 37  | 39,845                | 10,588                | 29,257                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 14,930                          |           |
| A      |  |   | 38,335                | 9,298                 | 29,037                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 15,435                          |           |
| S      | 16,193                                 | 75  | 37,825                | 9,751                 | 28,074                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 14,411                          |           |
| O      |  |   | 42,781                | 11,490                | 31,291                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 15,309                          |           |
| N      |  |   | 36,718                | 10,655                | 26,063                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 13,313                          |           |
| D      | 16,308                                 | 115   | 32,876                | 9,680                 | 23,196                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 8,318                           |           |
| 1957 J | 16,344                                 | 36  | 43,746                | 13,474                | 30,272                     |                            |              |                |                 |               |                                 | 10,052                          |           |

|        | NEWFOUNDLAND     |           |           |        | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND |           |           |        | NOVA SCOTIA |           |
|--------|------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------------|-----------|
|        | Population       | Births    | Marriages | Deaths | Population           | Births    | Marriages | Deaths | Population  | Births    |
|        |                  | Thousands | Number    | Number |                      | Thousands | Number    | Number |             | Thousands |
| 1955   | 406 <sup>r</sup> | 1,230     | 268       | 267    | 100 <sup>r</sup>     | 232       | 56        | 75     | 683         | 1,581     |
| 1956   | 415              | 1,190     | 252       | 228    | 99                   | 216       | 54        | 78     | 695         | 1,560     |
| 1954 A | 1,151            | 298       | 222       |        |                      | 214       | 89        | 79     |             | 1,594     |
| S      | 1,197            | 295       | 238       |        |                      | 243       | 66        | 71     |             | 1,641     |
| O      | 1,118            | 236       | 248       |        |                      | 239       | 57        | 74     |             | 1,651     |
| N      | 1,091            | 297       | 260       |        |                      | 212       | 58        | 91     |             | 1,464     |
| D      | 1,016            | 262       | 259       |        |                      | 190       | 38        | 85     |             | 1,551     |
| J      | 1,280            | 217       | 276       |        |                      | 215       | 27        | 75     |             | 1,561     |
| F      | 1,171            | 197       | 243       |        |                      | 206       | 31        | 70     |             | 1,434     |
| M      | 1,258            | 132       | 265       |        |                      | 224       | 25        | 79     |             | 1,655     |
| A      | 1,226            | 263       | 255       |        |                      | 216       | 29        | 97     |             | 1,577     |
| M      | 1,296            | 196       | 307       |        |                      | 243       | 40        | 89     |             | 1,585     |
| J      | 406 <sup>r</sup> | 339       | 276       |        | 100 <sup>r</sup>     | 251       | 99        | 70     | 683         | 1,621     |
| J      | 1,332            | 291       | 233       |        |                      | 253       | 77        | 57     |             | 1,672     |
| A      | 1,206            | 347       | 214       |        |                      | 248       | 87        | 70     |             | 1,617     |
| S      | 1,387            | 296       | 256       |        |                      | 222       | 85        | 67     |             | 1,687     |
| O      | 1,254            | 271       | 292       |        |                      | 222       | 64        | 75     |             | 1,566     |
| N      | 1,163            | 367       | 270       |        |                      | 244       | 65        | 72     |             | 1,490     |
| D      | 1,036            | 295       | 319       |        |                      | 240       | 38        | 80     |             | 1,502     |
| J      | 2,343            | 540       | 395       |        |                      | 193       | 27        | 82     |             | 1,512     |
| F      | 1,470            | 329       | 293       |        |                      | 156       | 24        | 67     |             | 1,470     |
| M      | 875              | 172       | 92        |        |                      | 229       | 20        | 75     |             | 1,715     |
| A      | 1,491            | 207       | 290       |        |                      | 194       | 34        | 83     |             | 1,435     |
| M      | 776              | 120       | 154       |        |                      | 276       | 41        | 76     |             | 1,676     |
| J      | 415              | 628       | 154       | 114    | 99                   | 216       | 76        | 76     | 695         | 1,646     |
| J      | 1,257            | 304       | 311       |        |                      | 281       | 99        | 87     |             | 1,760     |
| A      | 1,262            | 192       | 177       |        |                      | 202       | 84        | 80     |             | 1,607     |
| S      | 579              | 139       | 114       |        |                      | 208       | 72        | 64     |             | 1,582     |
| O      | 1,147            | 297       | 293       |        |                      | 243       | 73        | 89     |             | 1,710     |
| N      | 1,553            | 342       | 248       |        |                      | 219       | 63        | 59     |             | 1,633     |
| D      | 902              | 225       | 254       |        |                      | 179       | 32        | 98     |             | 992       |
| 1957 J | 2,809            | 619       | 514       |        |                      | 184       | 27        | 79     |             | 2,077     |

Note.—Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

<sup>(2)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

<sup>(3)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952.

<sup>(4)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(5)</sup>Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

| NOVA SCOTIA |                    |           |                  | NEW BRUNSWICK    |                  |           |                    | QUEBEC       |                  |        |  |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|--------|--|
|             | Marriages          | Deaths    | Population       | Births           | Marriages        | Deaths    | Population         | Births       | Marriages        | Deaths |  |
|             | Number             | Thousands | Number           | Thousands        | Number           | Thousands | Number             | Thousands    | Number           |        |  |
| 1955        | 441                | 495       | 547 <sup>r</sup> | 1,384            | 363              | 370       | 4,517 <sup>r</sup> | 11,114       | 2,946            | 2,829  |  |
| 1956        | 453                | 464       | 555              | 1,419            | 370              | 392       | 4,628              | 11,270       | 3,078            | 2,792  |  |
| 1954 M      | 440                | 464       |                  | 1,473            | 323              | 385       |                    | 12,134       | 3,129            | 2,924  |  |
| J           | 614                | 476       | 540 <sup>r</sup> | 1,451            | 533              | 358       | 4,388              | 11,770       | 4,965            | 2,770  |  |
| J           | 593                | 429       |                  | 1,509            | 575              | 337       |                    | 11,841       | 6,529            | 2,742  |  |
| A           | 622                | 460       |                  | 1,466            | 486              | 329       |                    | 11,080       | 4,166            | 2,561  |  |
| S           | 662                | 438       |                  | 1,381            | 495              | 327       |                    | 11,186       | 4,774            | 2,530  |  |
| O           | 452                | 490       |                  | 1,436            | 479              | 375       |                    | 10,561       | 3,882            | 2,740  |  |
| N           | 408                | 481       |                  | 1,372            | 328              | 359       |                    | 10,138       | 1,384            | 2,720  |  |
| D           | 351                | 500       |                  | 1,358            | 261              | 377       |                    | 10,402       | 1,878            | 2,819  |  |
| 1955 J      | 285                | 550       |                  | 1,318            | 193              | 383       |                    | 11,131       | 1,081            | 3,020  |  |
| F           | 340                | 498       |                  | 1,277            | 244              | 353       |                    | 10,127       | 1,411            | 2,767  |  |
| M           | 211                | 536       |                  | 1,413            | 138              | 397       |                    | 11,617       | 498              | 2,941  |  |
| A           | 390                | 557       |                  | 1,421            | 315              | 373       |                    | 12,108       | 1,915            | 3,099  |  |
| M           | 402                | 587       |                  | 1,444            | 299              | 395       |                    | 12,223       | 2,623            | 2,956  |  |
| J           | 598                | 418       | 547 <sup>r</sup> | 1,439            | 459              | 337       | 4,517 <sup>r</sup> | 11,748       | 4,813            | 2,592  |  |
| J           | 581                | 458       |                  | 1,427            | 559              | 404       |                    | 11,515       | 6,509            | 2,884  |  |
| A           | 564                | 467       |                  | 1,447            | 557              | 326       |                    | 10,927       | 4,294            | 2,895  |  |
| S           | 610                | 411       |                  | 1,374            | 510              | 313       |                    | 10,983       | 4,830            | 2,552  |  |
| O           | 522                | 474       |                  | 1,436            | 495              | 405       |                    | 10,735       | 3,942            | 2,747  |  |
| N           | 423                | 472       |                  | 1,339            | 343              | 361       |                    | 10,186       | 1,439            | 2,768  |  |
| D           | 362                | 514       |                  | 1,274            | 247              | 388       |                    | 10,072       | 2,001            | 2,931  |  |
| 1956 J      | 293                | 565       |                  | 1,478            | 275              | 503       |                    | 12,320       | 2,865            | 2,793  |  |
| F           | 377                | 448       |                  | 1,129            | 227              | 329       |                    | 9,851        | 2,814            | 4,682  |  |
| M           | 185                | 526       |                  | 1,193            | 143              | 388       |                    | 10,567       | 1,322            | 2,294  |  |
| A           | 335                | 425       |                  | 1,309            | 226              | 384       |                    | 10,065       | 739              | 2,715  |  |
| M           | 335                | 508       |                  | 1,694            | 321              | 468       |                    | 11,621       | 1,807            | 2,698  |  |
| J           | 509                | 505       | 555              | 1,393            | 339              | 362       | 4,628              | 10,542       | 2,020            | 2,947  |  |
| J           | 549                | 476       |                  | 1,811            | 533              | 444       |                    | 11,552       | 4,499            | 2,617  |  |
| A           | 770                | 354       |                  | 1,304            | 541              | 345       |                    | 11,325       | 5,599            | 2,012  |  |
| S           | 534                | 475       |                  | 1,361            | 583              | 333       |                    | 11,635       | 4,312            | 2,573  |  |
| O           | 541                | 447       |                  | 1,757            | 540              | 416       |                    | 13,488       | 5,258            | 2,895  |  |
| N           | 480                | 488       |                  | 1,316            | 393              | 349       |                    | 11,224       | 3,530            | 2,825  |  |
| D           | 532                | 357       |                  | 1,280            | 322              | 377       |                    | 11,075       | 2,165            | 2,451  |  |
| 1957 J      | 343                | 699       |                  | 1,508            | 320              | 553       |                    | 12,246       | 3,059            | 3,024  |  |
| ONTARIO     |                    |           |                  | MANITOBA         |                  |           |                    | SASKATCHEWAN |                  |        |  |
| Population  | Births             | Marriages | Deaths           | Population       | Births           | Marriages | Deaths             | Population   | Births           |        |  |
|             | Thousands          | Number    |                  | Thousands        | Number           | Thousands |                    | Thousands    | Number           |        |  |
| 1955        | 5,266 <sup>r</sup> | 11,630    | 3,720            | 3,786            | 839 <sup>r</sup> | 1,866     | 576                | 571          | 878 <sup>r</sup> | 2,062  |  |
| 1956        | 5,405              | 12,007    | 3,803            | 4,029            | 850              | 1,856     | 553                | 593          | 881              | 2,017  |  |
| 1954 M      | 11,646             | 4,526     | 3,745            |                  | 1,874            | 650       | 598                |              |                  | 2,213  |  |
| J           | 11,424             | 5,087     | 3,847            | 823 <sup>r</sup> | 1,915            | 883       | 543                |              | 873 <sup>r</sup> | 2,202  |  |
| J           | 11,972             | 5,364     | 3,563            |                  | 2,006            | 858       | 569                |              |                  | 2,257  |  |
| A           | 11,676             | 3,750     | 3,357            |                  | 1,796            | 680       | 564                |              |                  | 2,123  |  |
| S           | 11,878             | 5,379     | 3,383            |                  | 1,924            | 658       | 524                |              |                  | 2,104  |  |
| O           | 11,484             | 5,327     | 3,876            |                  | 1,876            | 841       | 581                |              |                  | 2,082  |  |
| N           | 10,993             | 3,184     | 3,730            |                  | 1,717            | 599       | 539                |              |                  | 1,959  |  |
| D           | 11,214             | 2,747     | 4,033            |                  | 1,810            | 381       | 582                |              |                  | 1,973  |  |
| 1955 J      | 11,284             | 1,965     | 4,087            |                  | 1,813            | 274       | 616                |              |                  | 1,966  |  |
| F           | 10,508             | 2,343     | 3,640            |                  | 1,648            | 339       | 524                |              |                  | 1,822  |  |
| M           | 12,159             | 1,693     | 4,000            |                  | 1,951            | 237       | 611                |              |                  | 2,204  |  |
| A           | 12,058             | 3,623     | 3,733            |                  | 1,879            | 502       | 551                |              |                  | 2,187  |  |
| M           | 12,472             | 3,772     | 3,917            |                  | 2,008            | 557       | 613                |              |                  | 2,205  |  |
| J           | 5,266 <sup>r</sup> | 11,831    | 5,152            | 839 <sup>r</sup> | 1,930            | 839       | 535                |              | 878 <sup>r</sup> | 2,136  |  |
| J           | 12,009             | 5,418     | 3,849            |                  | 1,998            | 818       | 586                |              |                  | 2,253  |  |
| A           | 11,596             | 3,711     | 3,529            |                  | 1,895            | 721       | 475                |              |                  | 2,112  |  |
| S           | 11,947             | 5,508     | 3,492            |                  | 1,908            | 793       | 568                |              |                  | 2,085  |  |
| O           | 11,582             | 5,233     | 3,776            |                  | 1,803            | 881       | 562                |              |                  | 2,036  |  |
| N           | 10,868             | 3,331     | 3,722            |                  | 1,792            | 570       | 594                |              |                  | 1,935  |  |
| D           | 11,440             | 2,885     | 4,061            |                  | 1,772            | 382       | 618                |              |                  | 1,805  |  |
| 1956 J      | 13,167             | 2,114     | 4,539            |                  | 1,983            | 286       | 661                |              |                  | 2,037  |  |
| F           | 11,384             | 1,998     | 4,011            |                  | 1,613            | 291       | 530                |              |                  | 1,789  |  |
| M           | 11,451             | 2,061     | 4,189            |                  | 1,708            | 241       | 571                |              |                  | 1,919  |  |
| A           | 11,590             | 3,496     | 4,054            |                  | 2,093            | 393       | 711                |              |                  | 2,014  |  |
| M           | 12,304             | 3,996     | 4,253            |                  | 1,684            | 412       | 564                |              |                  | 2,083  |  |
| J           | 5,405              | 11,500    | 4,995            | 850              | 1,994            | 772       | 641                |              | 881              | 1,908  |  |
| J           | 13,154             | 4,496     | 3,744            |                  | 2,060            | 783       | 538                |              |                  | 2,369  |  |
| A           | 12,470             | 4,995     | 3,611            |                  | 2,010            | 800       | 518                |              |                  | 2,055  |  |
| S           | 11,630             | 4,495     | 3,444            |                  | 1,778            | 710       | 563                |              |                  | 1,952  |  |
| O           | 13,995             | 4,995     | 4,368            |                  | 2,009            | 842       | 617                |              |                  | 2,450  |  |
| N           | 11,532             | 4,995     | 3,801            |                  | 1,795            | 674       | 615                |              |                  | 1,766  |  |
| D           | 9,912              | 2,997     | 3,608            |                  | 1,540            | 427       | 590                |              |                  | 1,866  |  |
| 1957 J      | 14,404             | 2,797     | 4,914            |                  | 1,760            | 396       | 636                |              |                  | 1,951  |  |

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

| SASKATCHEWAN |           |        |                      | ALBERTA    |        |           |                      | BRITISH COLUMBIA |        |           |        |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|--------|
|              | Marriages | Deaths |                      | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths               | Population       | Births | Marriages | Deaths |
|              | Number    |        | Thousands            |            | Number |           | Thousands            |                  | Number |           | Number |
| 1955         | 541       | 555    | 1,091 <sup>(1)</sup> | 2,863      | 820    | 663       | 1,342 <sup>(1)</sup> | 2,845            | 918    | 1,068     |        |
| 1956         | 535       | 554    | 1,123                | 2,742      | 816    | 632       | 1,399                | 2,989            | 975    | 1,106     |        |
| 1954         | A         | 716    | 537                  | 2,927      | 991    | 597       |                      | 2,855            | 1,056  | 992       |        |
| S            | 570       | 514    | 2,899                | 883        | 539    |           | 2,922                | 1,106            | 970    |           |        |
| O            | 857       | 542    | 2,699                | 914        | 674    |           | 2,661                | 997              | 1,003  |           |        |
| N            | 800       | 528    | 2,615                | 985        | 625    |           | 2,660                | 850              | 1,067  |           |        |
| D            | 467       | 535    | 2,687                | 749        | 657    |           | 2,621                | 968              | 1,120  |           |        |
| 1955         | J         | 260    | 617                  | 2,726      | 480    | 728       |                      | 2,690            | 530    | 1,138     |        |
| F            | 275       | 503    | 2,555                | 546        | 672    |           | 2,525                | 591              | 1,003  |           |        |
| M            | 185       | 600    | 2,959                | 412        | 704    |           | 2,929                | 581              | 1,173  |           |        |
| A            | 403       | 543    | 2,903                | 835        | 680    |           | 2,828                | 997              | 1,146  |           |        |
| M            | 398       | 539    | 3,044                | 673        | 680    |           | 2,967                | 873              | 1,110  |           |        |
| J            | 762       | 542    | 1,091 <sup>(1)</sup> | 2,986      | 1,201  | 667       | 1,342 <sup>(1)</sup> | 2,949            | 1,231  | 998       |        |
| J            | 956       | 561    | 3,056                | 1,108      | 604    |           | 3,005                | 1,148            | 1,048  |           |        |
| A            | 656       | 545    | 2,955                | 999        | 635    |           | 2,923                | 1,050            | 1,016  |           |        |
| S            | 520       | 542    | 2,961                | 886        | 596    |           | 2,897                | 1,170            | 934    |           |        |
| O            | 1,025     | 547    | 2,863                | 906        | 635    |           | 2,834                | 985              | 1,058  |           |        |
| N            | 666       | 561    | 2,593                | 931        | 707    |           | 2,792                | 894              | 1,123  |           |        |
| D            | 388       | 561    | 2,756                | 777        | 648    |           | 2,799                | 961              | 1,069  |           |        |
| 1956         | J         | 267    | 600                  | 1,942      | 762    | 756       |                      | 3,166            | 856    | 1,063     |        |
| F            | 216       | 509    | 2,540                | 468        | 809    |           | 2,537                | 605              | 1,243  |           |        |
| M            | 141       | 555    | 2,321                | 541        | 584    |           | 2,865                | 671              | 1,148  |           |        |
| A            | 405       | 555    | 2,310                | 673        | 663    |           | 3,108                | 899              | 1,189  |           |        |
| M            | 398       | 588    | 3,719                | 550        | 552    |           | 2,947                | 867              | 1,146  |           |        |
| J            | 699       | 522    | 1,123                | 2,672      | 922    | 678       | 1,399                | 3,010            | 1,062  | 1,001     |        |
| J            | 1,058     | 582    | 2,425                | 1,276      | 657    |           | 3,176                | 1,333            | 1,132  |           |        |
| A            | 708       | 477    | 2,876                | 546        | 600    |           | 3,224                | 1,200            | 1,124  |           |        |
| S            | 513       | 505    | 4,318                | 1,758      | 708    |           | 2,802                | 1,235            | 972    |           |        |
| O            | 929       | 653    | 2,483                | 701        | 578    |           | 3,519                | 1,133            | 1,134  |           |        |
| N            | 677       | 531    | 2,758                | 1,137      | 637    |           | 2,922                | 1,022            | 1,104  |           |        |
| D            | 406       | 567    | 2,541                | 456        | 367    |           | 2,589                | 756              | 1,011  |           |        |
| 1957         | J         | 299    | 619                  | 3,337      | 1,053  | 1,009     |                      | 3,470            | 1,139  | 1,427     |        |

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

| NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS |                                   |                      |  |       |                 |        |  |                                     |  |                                  |   |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------|-----------------|--------|--|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| Salaries,<br>wages and<br>supplemen-<br>tary labour<br>income | Military<br>pay and<br>allowances | Investment<br>income | Net Income of<br>Unincorporated Business |       |                 |        | Net<br>national<br>income at<br>factor<br>cost | Indirect<br>taxes less<br>subsidies | Depreciation<br>allowances<br>and similar<br>business<br>costs | Residual<br>error of<br>estimate | Gross<br>national<br>product<br>at market<br>prices |
|   |                                   |                      | Farm<br>operators <sup>(1)</sup>         | Other | Million dollars |        |  |                                     |  |                                  |   |
| 1954  | 11,994                            | 367                  | 3,654                                    | 1,147 | 1,646           | 18,808 | 2,943  | 2,673                               | -107   | 24,317                           |   |
| 1955  | 12,810                            | 394                  | 4,355                                    | 1,404 | 1,775           | 20,738 | 3,209  | 2,865                               | -43  | 26,769                           |   |
| Seasonally Unadjusted   |                                   |                      |  |       |                 |        |  |                                     |  |                                  |   |
| 1953  | 3rd                               | 3,004                | 79                                       | 1,014 | 1,374           | 440    | 5,911  | 744                                 | 607  | + 25                             | 7,287   |
|   | 4th                               | 3,012                | 83                                       | 864   | 146             | 442    | 4,547  | 740                                 | 664  | + 71                             | 6,022   |
| 1954  | 1st                               | 2,856                | 83                                       | 848   | 61              | 324    | 4,172  | 724                                 | 621  | - 77                             | 5,440   |
|   | 2nd                               | 2,948                | 92                                       | 952   | 147             | 425    | 4,564  | 739                                 | 673  | - 85                             | 5,891   |
|   | 3rd                               | 3,075                | 95                                       | 991   | 741             | 433    | 5,335  | 732                                 | 668  | - 3                              | 6,732   |
|   | 4th                               | 3,115                | 97                                       | 863   | 198             | 464    | 4,737  | 748                                 | 711  | + 58                             | 6,254   |
| 1955  | 1st                               | 2,969                | 93                                       | 878   | -7              | 341    | 4,274  | 751                                 | 662  | + 6                              | 5,693   |
|   | 2nd                               | 3,150                | 100                                      | 1,137 | 197             | 455    | 5,039  | 793                                 | 713  | - 33                             | 6,512   |
|   | 3rd                               | 3,315                | 101                                      | 1,244 | 1,059           | 474    | 6,193  | 822                                 | 725  | - 21                             | 7,719   |
|   | 4th                               | 3,376                | 100                                      | 1,096 | 155             | 505    | 5,232  | 843                                 | 765  | + 5                              | 6,845   |
| 1956  | 1st                               | 3,261                | 93                                       | 1,090 | -6              | 370    | 4,808  | 843                                 | 729  | - 8                              | 6,372   |
|   | 2nd                               | 3,510                | 106                                      | 1,305 | 130             | 485    | 5,536  | 895                                 | 788  | -124                             | 7,095   |
|   | 3rd                               | 3,720                | 113                                      | 1,308 | 1,305           | 507    | 6,953  | 902                                 | 813  | - 59                             | 8,609   |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates                           |                                   |                      |  |       |                 |        |  |                                     |  |                                  |   |
| 1953  | 3rd                               | 11,804               | 316                                      | 3,700 | 1,660           | 1,668  | 19,148   | 2,928                               | 2,440  | +184                             | 24,700  |
|   | 4th                               | 11,792               | 332                                      | 3,704 | 1,736           | 1,636  | 19,200   | 2,868                               | 2,556  | + 92                             | 24,716  |
| 1954  | 1st                               | 11,772               | 332                                      | 3,640 | 1,208           | 1,668  | 18,620   | 2,984                               | 2,604  | -184                             | 24,024  |
|   | 2nd                               | 11,908               | 368                                      | 3,740 | 1,120           | 1,604  | 18,740   | 2,972                               | 2,668  | -308                             | 24,072  |
|   | 3rd                               | 12,108               | 380                                      | 3,600 | 1,080           | 1,632  | 18,800   | 2,888                               | 2,684  | -                                | 24,372  |
|   | 4th                               | 12,188               | 388                                      | 3,636 | 1,180           | 1,680  | 19,072   | 2,928                               | 2,736  | + 64                             | 24,800  |
| 1955  | 1st                               | 12,240               | 372                                      | 3,816 | 1,328           | 1,712  | 19,468   | 3,100                               | 2,776  | +144                             | 25,488  |
|   | 2nd                               | 12,728               | 400                                      | 4,404 | 1,476           | 1,744  | 20,752   | 3,204                               | 2,828  | -156                             | 26,628  |
|   | 3rd                               | 13,064               | 404                                      | 4,564 | 1,396           | 1,816  | 21,244   | 3,232                               | 2,912  | - 68                             | 27,320  |
|   | 4th                               | 13,208               | 400                                      | 4,636 | 1,416           | 1,828  | 21,488   | 3,300                               | 2,944  | - 92                             | 27,640  |
| 1956  | 1st                               | 13,444               | 372                                      | 4,744 | 1,572           | 1,892  | 22,024   | 3,460                               | 3,052  | + 96                             | 28,632  |
|   | 2nd                               | 14,188               | 424                                      | 4,916 | 1,608           | 1,856  | 22,992   | 3,576                               | 3,124  | -216                             | 29,476  |
|   | 3rd                               | 14,644               | 452                                      | 4,796 | 1,588           | 1,892  | 23,372   | 3,548                               | 3,264  | -200                             | 29,984  |

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

|                                     | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Gross Domestic Investment |                 |                             |                       |                               |                                       |                            |        | Gross national expenditure at market prices |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|
|                                     |   |  | New Construction          |                 | New machinery and equipment | Change in inventories | Exports of goods and services | Deduct: imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate |        |   |  |
|                                     |   |  | Residential               | Non-residential |                             |                       |                               |                                       |                            |        |   |  |
| 1954                                | 15,823  | 4,418  | 1,166                     | 1,659           | 1,841                       | — 270                 | 5,147                         | —5,574                                | +107                       | 24,317 |   |  |
| 1955                                | 16,888  | 4,738  | 1,476                     | 1,775           | 2,017                       | + 508                 | 5,753                         | —6,430                                | + 44                       | 26,769 |   |  |
| Seasonally Unadjusted               |   |  |                           |                 |                             |                       |                               |                                       |                            |        |   |  |
| 1953 1st                            | 3,461   | 1,177  | 190                       | 311             | 522                         | — 141                 | 1,154                         | —1,335                                | + 6                        | 5,345  |   |  |
| 2nd                                 | 3,792   | 883  | 273                       | 412             | 592                         | — 11                  | 1,399                         | —1,597                                | + 76                       | 5,819  |   |  |
| 3rd                                 | 3,666   | 1,190  | 302                       | 523             | 520                         | +1,130                | 1,478                         | —1,496                                | — 26                       | 7,287  |   |  |
| 4th                                 | 4,193   | 1,138  | 296                       | 460             | 439                         | — 387                 | 1,369                         | —1,415                                | — 71                       | 6,022  |   |  |
| 1954 1st                            | 3,547   | 1,139  | 206                       | 332             | 460                         | — 137                 | 1,090                         | —1,274                                | + 77                       | 5,440  |   |  |
| 2nd                                 | 3,965   | 877  | 283                       | 410             | 544                         | — 103                 | 1,278                         | —1,448                                | + 85                       | 5,891  |   |  |
| 3rd                                 | 3,887   | 1,196  | 334                       | 486             | 434                         | + 382                 | 1,400                         | —1,389                                | + 2                        | 6,732  |   |  |
| 4th                                 | 4,424   | 1,206  | 343                       | 431             | 403                         | — 412                 | 1,379                         | —1,463                                | — 57                       | 6,254  |   |  |
| 1955 1st                            | 3,760   | 1,242  | 254                       | 327             | 417                         | — 133                 | 1,217                         | —1,385                                | — 6                        | 5,693  |   |  |
| 2nd                                 | 4,270   | 948  | 374                       | 419             | 568                         | + 74                  | 1,437                         | —1,612                                | + 34                       | 6,512  |   |  |
| 3rd                                 | 4,142   | 1,271  | 427                       | 534             | 525                         | + 884                 | 1,581                         | —1,666                                | + 21                       | 7,719  |   |  |
| 4th                                 | 4,716   | 1,277  | 421                       | 495             | 507                         | — 317                 | 1,518                         | —1,767                                | — 5                        | 6,845  |   |  |
| 1956 1st                            | 4,033   | 1,303  | 281                       | 426             | 566                         | + 93                  | 1,344                         | —1,682                                | + 8                        | 6,372  |   |  |
| 2nd                                 | 4,550   | 1,025  | 423                       | 578             | 759                         | + 78                  | 1,625                         | —2,067                                | + 124                      | 7,095  |   |  |
| 3rd                                 | 4,453   | 1,402  | 419                       | 764             | 677                         | +1,035                | 1,716                         | —1,916                                | + 59                       | 8,609  |   |  |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |   |  |                           |                 |                             |                       |                               |                                       |                            |        |   |  |
| 1953 1st                            | 14,992  | 4,288  | 1,000                     | 1,600           | 2,188                       | + 580                 | 5,292                         | —5,808                                | + 12                       | 24,144 |   |  |
| 2nd                                 | 15,040  | 4,436  | 1,056                     | 1,688           | 2,088                       | + 400                 | 5,512                         | —6,092                                | + 204                      | 24,332 |   |  |
| 3rd                                 | 15,120  | 4,504  | 1,080                     | 1,776           | 2,128                       | + 532                 | 5,636                         | —5,896                                | —180                       | 24,700 |   |  |
| 4th                                 | 15,296  | 4,324  | 1,108                     | 1,760           | 1,888                       | + 852                 | 5,160                         | —5,576                                | — 96                       | 24,716 |   |  |
| 1954 1st                            | 15,368  | 4,292  | 1,084                     | 1,688           | 1,936                       | + 24                  | 4,972                         | —5,528                                | + 188                      | 24,024 |   |  |
| 2nd                                 | 15,784  | 4,296  | 1,096                     | 1,672           | 1,892                       | — 544                 | 5,116                         | —5,544                                | + 304                      | 24,072 |   |  |
| 3rd                                 | 16,040  | 4,504  | 1,196                     | 1,640           | 1,780                       | — 520                 | 5,220                         | —5,492                                | + 4                        | 24,372 |   |  |
| 4th                                 | 16,100  | 4,580  | 1,288                     | 1,636           | 1,756                       | — 40                  | 5,280                         | —5,732                                | — 68                       | 24,800 |   |  |
| 1955 1st                            | 16,264  | 4,572  | 1,340                     | 1,676           | 1,748                       | + 512                 | 5,568                         | —6,048                                | —144                       | 25,488 |   |  |
| 2nd                                 | 16,880  | 4,768  | 1,448                     | 1,716           | 1,940                       | + 216                 | 5,688                         | —6,184                                | + 156                      | 26,628 |   |  |
| 3rd                                 | 17,152  | 4,780  | 1,532                     | 1,812           | 2,132                       | + 508                 | 5,924                         | —6,588                                | + 68                       | 27,320 |   |  |
| 4th                                 | 17,256  | 4,832  | 1,584                     | 1,896           | 2,248                       | + 796                 | 5,832                         | —6,900                                | + 96                       | 27,640 |   |  |
| 1956 1st                            | 17,560  | 4,920  | 1,472                     | 2,148           | 2,380                       | +1,464                | 6,176                         | —7,392                                | — 96                       | 28,632 |   |  |
| 2nd                                 | 18,048  | 5,096  | 1,612                     | 2,360           | 2,600                       | + 764                 | 6,412                         | —7,632                                | + 216                      | 29,476 |   |  |
| 3rd                                 | 18,424  | 5,244  | 1,484                     | 2,592           | 2,748                       | + 380                 | 6,432                         | —7,520                                | + 200                      | 29,984 |   |  |

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

|          | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Gross Domestic Investment |                 |                             |                       |                               |                                       |                            |        | Gross national expenditure |  |
|----------|---|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|--|
|          |   |  | New Construction          |                 | New machinery and equipment | Change in inventories | Exports of goods and services | Deduct: imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate |        |                            |  |
|          |   |  | Residential               | Non-residential |                             |                       |                               |                                       |                            |        |                            |  |
| 1954     | 13,375  | 3,357  | 910                       | 1,250           | 1,518                       | — 266                 | 4,671                         | —5,058                                | + 87                       | 19,844 |                            |  |
| 1955     | 14,300  | 3,481  | 1,122                     | 1,294           | 1,628                       | + 436                 | 4,998                         | —5,721                                | + 35                       | 21,573 |                            |  |
| 1950 1st | 2,588   | 566  | 140                       | 185             | 314                         | — 137                 | 840                           | — 857                                 | + 1                        | 3,640  |                            |  |
| 2nd      | 2,917   | 446  | 200                       | 233             | 369                         | — 56                  | 1,014                         | —1,086                                | — 13                       | 4,024  |                            |  |
| 3rd      | 2,901   | 598  | 218                       | 288             | 323                         | + 854                 | 1,073                         | —1,056                                | + 78                       | 5,277  |                            |  |
| 4th      | 3,239   | 606  | 202                       | 264             | 311                         | — 70                  | 1,107                         | —1,211                                | — 64                       | 4,384  |                            |  |
| 1951 1st | 2,758   | 626  | 143                       | 210             | 363                         | —                     | 917                           | —1,077                                | + 3                        | 3,943  |                            |  |
| 2nd      | 2,907   | 553  | 185                       | 262             | 419                         | + 277                 | 1,054                         | —1,281                                | + 63                       | 4,439  |                            |  |
| 3rd      | 2,769   | 803  | 171                       | 309             | 364                         | +1,332                | 1,212                         | —1,237                                | + 14                       | 5,737  |                            |  |
| 4th      | 3,138   | 778  | 151                       | 280             | 348                         | — 553                 | 1,223                         | —1,110                                | — 34                       | 4,221  |                            |  |
| 1952 1st | 2,725   | 901  | 102                       | 241             | 367                         | — 225                 | 1,048                         | —1,045                                | — 24                       | 4,090  |                            |  |
| 2nd      | 3,056   | 706  | 162                       | 302             | 476                         | — 226                 | 1,224                         | —1,231                                | — 24                       | 4,445  |                            |  |
| 3rd      | 2,995   | 897  | 181                       | 356             | 399                         | +1,400                | 1,266                         | —1,249                                | — 2                        | 6,243  |                            |  |
| 4th      | 3,461   | 958  | 190                       | 324             | 384                         | — 466                 | 1,334                         | —1,349                                | — 29                       | 4,807  |                            |  |
| 1953 1st | 2,964   | 941  | 150                       | 233             | 440                         | — 169                 | 1,019                         | —1,220                                | + 5                        | 4,363  |                            |  |
| 2nd      | 3,256   | 696  | 215                       | 312             | 495                         | — 90                  | 1,254                         | —1,443                                | + 63                       | 4,758  |                            |  |
| 3rd      | 3,113   | 934  | 236                       | 396             | 429                         | +1,287                | 1,336                         | —1,351                                | — 21                       | 6,359  |                            |  |
| 4th      | 3,572   | 881  | 231                       | 346             | 361                         | — 444                 | 1,247                         | —1,283                                | — 59                       | 4,852  |                            |  |
| 1954 1st | 3,006   | 874  | 162                       | 244             | 381                         | — 156                 | 992                           | —1,162                                | + 63                       | 4,404  |                            |  |
| 2nd      | 3,356   | 659  | 222                       | 310             | 446                         | — 142                 | 1,153                         | —1,305                                | + 69                       | 4,768  |                            |  |
| 3rd      | 3,268   | 912  | 260                       | 369             | 359                         | + 438                 | 1,264                         | —1,257                                | + 2                        | 5,615  |                            |  |
| 4th      | 3,745   | 912  | 266                       | 327             | 332                         | — 406                 | 1,262                         | —1,334                                | — 47                       | 5,057  |                            |  |
| 1955 1st | 3,182   | 929  | 196                       | 242             | 343                         | — 225                 | 1,087                         | —1,247                                | — 5                        | 4,482  |                            |  |
| 2nd      | 3,625   | 692  | 287                       | 310             | 468                         | — 9                   | 1,248                         | —1,441                                | + 27                       | 5,207  |                            |  |
| 3rd      | 3,516   | 987  | 323                       | 390             | 426                         | +1,058                | 1,363                         | —1,489                                | + 17                       | 6,541  |                            |  |
| 4th      | 3,997   | 923  | 316                       | 352             | 391                         | — 388                 | 1,300                         | —1,544                                | — 4                        | 5,343  |                            |  |
| 1956 1st | 3,383   | 932  | 208                       | 292             | 433                         | — 86                  | 1,146                         | —1,443                                | + 6                        | 4,871  |                            |  |
| 2nd      | 3,827   | 699  | 311                       | 397             | 581                         | — 96                  | 1,377                         | —1,777                                | + 97                       | 5,416  |                            |  |
| 3rd      | 3,705   | 975  | 307                       | 518             | 513                         | +1,176                | 1,444                         | —1,663                                | + 46                       | 7,021  |                            |  |

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

| SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME                          |  |   |  |  |   |   |                              |                       |                                 |        |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------|--|
|   | Salaries,<br>Wages and<br>Supple-<br>mentary<br>Labour<br>Income | Deduct: Employer<br>and Employee<br>Contributions to<br>Social Insurance<br>and Gov't.<br>Pension Funds | Military<br>Pay and<br>Allow-<br>ances | Net Income<br>Received<br>by Farm<br>Operators<br>from Farm<br>Production <sup>(2)</sup> | Net<br>Income of<br>Non-Farm<br>Unin-<br>corporated<br>Business | Interest,<br>Dividends<br>and Net<br>Rental<br>Income<br>of Persons | Transfer Payments to Persons |                       |                                 |        |  |
| Million dollars                                     |  |   |  |  |   |   |                              |                       |                                 |        |  |
| 1954  | 11,994   | -396  | 367                                    | 1,151  | 1,646   | 1,779   | 1,630                        | 25                    | 26                              | 18,222 |  |
| 1955  | 12,810   | -420  | 394                                    | 1,382  | 1,775   | 1,960   | 1,725                        | 31                    | 26                              | 19,683 |  |
| Seasonally Unadjusted                               |  |   |  |  |   |   |                              |                       |                                 |        |  |
| 1953 3rd  | 3,004  | -88   | 79                                     | 1,296  | 440   | 413   | 346                          | 7                     | 6                               | 5,493  |  |
| 4th   | 3,012  | -100  | 83                                     | 212  | 442   | 425   | 351                          | 6                     | 7                               | 4,438  |  |
| 1954 1st  | 2,856  | -95   | 83                                     | 66   | 324   | 403   | 476                          | 6                     | 6                               | 4,125  |  |
| 2nd   | 2,948  | -98   | 92                                     | 156  | 425   | 461   | 386                          | 7                     | 6                               | 4,383  |  |
| 3rd   | 3,075  | -100  | 95                                     | 720  | 433   | 441   | 378                          | 7                     | 7                               | 5,056  |  |
| 4th   | 3,115  | -103  | 97                                     | 209  | 464   | 474   | 390                          | 5                     | 7                               | 4,658  |  |
| 1955 1st  | 2,969  | -100  | 93                                     | -28  | 341   | 453   | 537                          | 6                     | 6                               | 4,277  |  |
| 2nd   | 3,150  | -103  | 100                                    | 214  | 455   | 491   | 415                          | 8                     | 6                               | 4,736  |  |
| 3rd   | 3,315  | -106  | 101                                    | 1,046  | 474   | 488   | 390                          | 9                     | 7                               | 5,724  |  |
| 4th   | 3,376  | -111  | 100                                    | 150  | 505   | 528   | 383                          | 8                     | 7                               | 4,946  |  |
| 1956 1st  | 3,261  | -110  | 93                                     | -4   | 370   | 487   | 527                          | 7                     | 6                               | 4,637  |  |
| 2nd   | 3,510  | -114  | 106                                    | 132  | 485   | 550   | 411                          | 10                    | 6                               | 5,096  |  |
| 3rd   | 3,720  | -121  | 113                                    | 1,285  | 507   | 522   | 401                          | 10                    | 7                               | 6,444  |  |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates                 |  |   |  |  |   |   |                              |                       |                                 |        |  |
| 1953 3rd  | 11,804   | -392  | 316                                    | 1,528  | 1,668   | 1,668   | 1,500                        | 28                    | 24                              | 18,144 |  |
| 4th   | 11,792   | -388  | 332                                    | 1,916  | 1,636   | 1,652   | 1,544                        | 24                    | 28                              | 18,536 |  |
| 1954 1st  | 11,772   | -388  | 332                                    | 1,232  | 1,668   | 1,700   | 1,552                        | 24                    | 24                              | 17,916 |  |
| 2nd   | 11,908   | -396  | 368                                    | 1,164  | 1,604   | 1,792   | 1,612                        | 28                    | 24                              | 18,104 |  |
| 3rd   | 12,108   | -400  | 380                                    | 980  | 1,632   | 1,784   | 1,644                        | 28                    | 28                              | 18,184 |  |
| 4th   | 12,188   | -400  | 388                                    | 1,228  | 1,680   | 1,840   | 1,712                        | 20                    | 28                              | 18,684 |  |
| 1955 1st  | 12,240   | -408  | 372                                    | 1,244  | 1,712   | 1,908   | 1,764                        | 24                    | 24                              | 18,880 |  |
| 2nd   | 12,728   | -416  | 400                                    | 1,544  | 1,744   | 1,908   | 1,740                        | 32                    | 24                              | 19,704 |  |
| 3rd   | 13,064   | -424  | 404                                    | 1,344  | 1,818   | 1,972   | 1,704                        | 36                    | 28                              | 19,944 |  |
| 4th   | 13,208   | -432  | 400                                    | 1,396  | 1,828   | 2,052   | 1,692                        | 32                    | 28                              | 20,204 |  |
| 1956 1st  | 13,444   | -448  | 372                                    | 1,584  | 1,892   | 2,052   | 1,728                        | 28                    | 24                              | 20,676 |  |
| 2nd   | 14,188   | -460  | 424                                    | 1,656  | 1,856   | 2,132   | 1,720                        | 40                    | 24                              | 21,580 |  |
| 3rd   | 14,644   | -484  | 452                                    | 1,508  | 1,892   | 2,108   | 1,748                        | 40                    | 28                              | 21,936 |  |
| DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME                      |  |   |  |  |   |   |                              |                       |                                 |        |  |
| Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services |  |   |  |  |   |   |                              |                       |                                 |        |  |
| Personal Income Total                               | Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes                                    | Personal Disposable Income  | Total                                  | Durable Goods  | Non-durable Goods   | Services  | Total                        | Farm Inventory Change | Excluding Farm Inventory Change |        |  |
| Million dollars                                     |  |   |  |  |   |   |                              |                       |                                 |        |  |
| 1954  | 18,222   | -1,434  | 16,788                                 | 15,823   | 1,694   | 8,991   | 5,138                        | 965                   | -115                            | 1,080  |  |
| 1955  | 19,683   | -1,483  | 18,200                                 | 16,888   | 1,901   | 9,469   | 5,518                        | 1,312                 | +211                            | 1,101  |  |
| Seasonally Unadjusted                               |  |   |  |  |   |   |                              |                       |                                 |        |  |
| 1953 3rd  | 5,493  | -323  | 5,170                                  | 3,666  | 419   | 2,109   | 1,138                        | 1,504                 | +871                            | 633    |  |
| 4th   | 4,438  | -336  | 4,102                                  | 4,193  | 452   | 2,495   | 1,246                        | -91                   | -399                            | 308    |  |
| 1954 1st  | 4,125  | -338  | 3,787                                  | 3,547  | 396   | 1,902   | 1,249                        | 240                   | -192                            | 432    |  |
| 2nd   | 4,383  | -391  | 3,992                                  | 3,965  | 468   | 2,197   | 1,300                        | 27                    | -67                             | 94     |  |
| 3rd   | 5,056  | -341  | 4,715                                  | 3,887  | 406   | 2,239   | 1,242                        | 828                   | +462                            | 366    |  |
| 4th   | 4,658  | -364  | 4,294                                  | 4,424  | 424   | 2,653   | 1,347                        | -130                  | -318                            | 188    |  |
| 1955 1st  | 4,277  | -359  | 3,918                                  | 3,760  | 385   | 2,019   | 1,356                        | 158                   | -227                            | 385    |  |
| 2nd   | 4,736  | -376  | 4,360                                  | 4,270  | 537   | 2,343   | 1,390                        | 90                    | -9                              | 99     |  |
| 3rd   | 5,724  | -368  | 5,356                                  | 4,142  | 478   | 2,327   | 1,337                        | 1,214                 | +765                            | 449    |  |
| 4th   | 4,946  | -380  | 4,566                                  | 4,718  | 501   | 2,780   | 1,435                        | -150                  | -318                            | 168    |  |
| 1956 1st  | 4,637  | -397  | 4,240                                  | 4,033  | 428   | 2,175   | 1,430                        | 207                   | -237                            | 444    |  |
| 2nd   | 5,096  | -452  | 4,644                                  | 4,550  | 597   | 2,469   | 1,484                        | 94                    | -178                            | 272    |  |
| 3rd   | 6,444  | -420  | 6,024                                  | 4,453  | 511   | 2,504   | 1,438                        | 1,571                 | +929                            | 642    |  |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates                 |  |   |  |  |   |   |                              |                       |                                 |        |  |
| 1953 3rd  | 18,144   | -1,452  | 16,692                                 | 15,120   | 1,760   | 8,586   | 4,764                        | 1,572                 | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 4th   | 18,536   | -1,408  | 17,128                                 | 15,296   | 1,776   | 8,604   | 4,916                        | 1,832                 | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 1954 1st  | 17,916   | -1,388  | 16,528                                 | 15,368   | 1,756   | 8,712   | 4,900                        | 1,160                 | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 2nd   | 18,104   | -1,448  | 16,656                                 | 15,784   | 1,676   | 8,952   | 5,156                        | 872                   | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 3rd   | 18,184   | -1,412  | 16,772                                 | 16,040   | 1,696   | 9,148   | 5,196                        | 732                   | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 4th   | 18,684   | -1,488  | 17,196                                 | 16,100   | 1,648   | 9,152   | 5,300                        | 1,096                 | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 1955 1st  | 18,880   | -1,464  | 17,416                                 | 16,264   | 1,744   | 9,168   | 5,352                        | 1,152                 | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 2nd   | 19,704   | -1,388  | 18,316                                 | 16,880   | 1,888   | 9,532   | 5,460                        | 1,436                 | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 3rd   | 19,944   | -1,528  | 18,416                                 | 17,152   | 1,992   | 9,576   | 5,584                        | 1,264                 | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 4th   | 20,204   | -1,552  | 18,652                                 | 17,256   | 1,980   | 9,600   | 5,676                        | 1,396                 | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 1956 1st  | 20,676   | -1,616  | 19,060                                 | 17,560   | 1,932   | 9,916   | 5,712                        | 1,500                 | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 2nd   | 21,580   | -1,680  | 19,900                                 | 18,048   | 2,112   | 10,040  | 5,896                        | 1,852                 | ..                              | ..     |  |
| 3rd   | 21,936   | -1,744  | 20,192                                 | 18,424   | 2,128   | 10,284  | 6,012                        | 1,768                 | ..                              | ..     |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

| Industrial <sup>(1)</sup><br>Production |                    | Mining                |                      |                    |                    |        |                    |       |                      |                    |          |                    |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|
|   |                    | Mining <sup>(1)</sup> |                      |                    | Metals             |        |                    | Fuels |                      | Non-Metals         |          |                    |
| Base period<br>industry<br>weight       | Total              | Total                 | Total <sup>(1)</sup> | Gold               | Copper             | Nickel | Total              | Coal  | Petroleum            | Total              | Asbestos | Gypsum             |
|   | 100.00             | 16.75                 | 11.61                |                    |                    |        | 3.21               |       |                      | 0.94               |          |                    |
| 1954                                    | 244.6              | 209.7                 | 124.8                | 103.9              | 106.9              | 163.4  | 397.0              | 94.2  | 2,337.5              | 264.3              | 235.9    | 405.5              |
| 1955                                    | 265.8              | 242.0                 | 138.0                | 108.2              | 115.3              | 180.6  | 506.2              | 93.3  | 3,143.7              | 304.4              | 268.0    | 476.4              |
| 1954 A                                  | 246.7              | 226.2                 | 128.6                | 103.3              | 111.5              | 161.2  | 401.0              | 62.6  | 2,612.9              | 287.6              | 239.8    | 586.3              |
| S                                       | 253.7              | 246.5                 | 133.7                | 108.0              | 101.4              | 168.1  | 428.2              | 95.1  | 2,619.8              | 310.4              | 269.2    | 558.1              |
| O                                       | 256.0              | 245.5                 | 133.8                | 106.0              | 113.4              | 169.0  | 423.3              | 103.0 | 2,493.3              | 317.9              | 272.7    | 584.7              |
| N                                       | 254.4              | 228.2                 | 133.3                | 111.3              | 112.1              | 165.2  | 431.0              | 115.1 | 2,450.9              | 278.2              | 253.5    | 356.3              |
| D                                       | 240.6              | 213.5                 | 127.1                | 107.6              | 114.1              | 173.7  | 469.3              | 107.7 | 2,757.4              | 241.5              | 230.1    | 251.5              |
| 1955 J                                  | 238.2              | 202.0                 | 122.9                | 102.4              | 109.3              | 174.1  | 481.8              | 104.4 | 2,846.6              | 242.2              | 229.3    | 229.0              |
| F                                       | 248.0              | 205.6                 | 126.9                | 108.5              | 115.1              | 179.2  | 485.1              | 100.5 | 2,883.7              | 264.0              | 256.7    | 220.2              |
| M                                       | 251.9              | 203.8                 | 126.6                | 104.0              | 111.0              | 188.1  | 462.6              | 100.3 | 2,725.5              | 270.3              | 261.4    | 266.6              |
| A                                       | 259.2              | 202.6                 | 132.5                | 110.6              | 111.7              | 194.2  | 386.9              | 79.9  | 2,319.1              | 286.6              | 271.3    | 358.1              |
| M                                       | 267.4              | 230.2                 | 137.6                | 107.1              | 106.6              | 185.8  | 443.9              | 83.9  | 2,768.2              | 291.6              | 254.7    | 476.4              |
| J                                       | 276.8              | 254.1                 | 145.4                | 107.7              | 117.7              | 185.5  | 491.6              | 76.5  | 3,200.6              | 317.6              | 278.6    | 546.9              |
| J                                       | 263.7              | 264.0                 | 142.9                | 107.5              | 109.7              | 175.8  | 526.9              | 65.5  | 3,541.8              | 289.0              | 229.4    | 645.5              |
| A                                       | 271.7              | 261.8                 | 147.4                | 107.9              | 115.4              | 179.4  | 507.2              | 63.8  | 3,394.3              | 327.3              | 279.4    | 583.4              |
| S                                       | 281.2              | 275.7                 | 149.3                | 114.1              | 118.0              | 171.8  | 511.9              | 94.2  | 3,218.7              | 352.6              | 294.7    | 678.4              |
| O                                       | 284.0              | 285.3                 | 147.1                | 110.5              | 115.2              | 174.4  | 572.0              | 103.9 | 3,594.9              | 355.6              | 291.0    | 680.6              |
| N                                       | 283.7              | 273.9                 | 144.8                | 112.2              | 117.4              | 178.7  | 603.8              | 124.8 | 3,643.3              | 362.3              | 308.9    | 641.8              |
| D                                       | 264.3              | 245.5                 | 132.5                | 106.1              | 136.1              | 180.0  | 601.3              | 121.5 | 3,587.6              | 293.7              | 260.3    | 390.5              |
| 1956 J                                  | 257.7              | 239.8                 | 130.1                | 104.0              | 125.0              | 181.9  | 640.1              | 119.2 | 3,901.2              | 286.7              | 255.3    | 377.8              |
| F                                       | 266.4 <sup>t</sup> | 243.6 <sup>t</sup>    | 129.3 <sup>t</sup>   | 105.8              | 119.5              | 194.7  | 663.3              | 107.6 | 4,152.2              | 304.5              | 276.5    | 351.7              |
| M                                       | 277.5 <sup>t</sup> | 250.5 <sup>t</sup>    | 135.5 <sup>t</sup>   | 111.5              | 136.1              | 194.5  | 661.6              | 99.9  | 4,238.2              | 313.6              | 292.3    | 373.8              |
| A                                       | 277.4 <sup>t</sup> | 234.5 <sup>t</sup>    | 129.0 <sup>t</sup>   | 106.8              | 119.4              | 181.1  | 553.6              | 90.0  | 3,520.9              | 327.8              | 290.7    | 542.6              |
| M                                       | 283.3 <sup>t</sup> | 257.5 <sup>t</sup>    | 147.6 <sup>t</sup>   | 105.3              | 122.4              | 184.5  | 536.3              | 85.3  | 3,444.2              | 339.6              | 297.7    | 591.8              |
| J                                       | 298.7 <sup>t</sup> | 279.5 <sup>t</sup>    | 155.6 <sup>t</sup>   | 110.5              | 125.0              | 181.8  | 587.2              | 75.4  | 3,920.9              | 317.4              | 244.2    | 725.4              |
| J                                       | 285.5              | 284.3 <sup>t</sup>    | 148.7 <sup>t</sup>   | 98.7               | 129.5              | 183.5  | 602.8              | 69.6  | 4,086.4              | 320.8              | 255.6    | 679.0              |
| A                                       | 288.7 <sup>t</sup> | 294.3 <sup>t</sup>    | 149.6 <sup>t</sup>   | 98.9               | 119.4              | 180.3  | 668.5              | 65.1  | 4,607.6              | 330.4              | 282.8    | 518.6              |
| S                                       | 298.8 <sup>t</sup> | 308.6 <sup>t</sup>    | 153.7 <sup>t</sup>   | 102.3              | 134.2              | 182.3  | 675.4              | 89.9  | 4,480.8              | 326.6              | 273.0    | 520.8              |
| O                                       | 300.8              | 308.8 <sup>t</sup>    | 148.1 <sup>t</sup>   | 103.5 <sup>t</sup> | 124.6              | 182.7  | 698.2              | 104.3 | 4,525.3 <sup>t</sup> | 331.1              | 272.2    | 579.1              |
| N                                       | 298.3 <sup>t</sup> | 298.4                 | 150.4                | 106.7 <sup>t</sup> | 128.3 <sup>t</sup> | 189.0  | 720.7              | 110.1 | 4,612.6              | 329.1              | 292.1    | 430.6 <sup>t</sup> |
| D                                       | 280.6 <sup>t</sup> | 269.2 <sup>t</sup>    | 130.8 <sup>t</sup>   | 102.4              | 126.5              | 179.9  | 739.1 <sup>t</sup> | 103.6 |                      | 266.8 <sup>t</sup> | 223.9    |                    |

| Manu-fac-tures              |                    | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES   |                    |                     |           |       |  |               |                      |                   |                |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------|--|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                             |                    | Non-durable Manu-fac-tures |                    | Foods and Beverages |           |       |  |               |                      |                   |                |
|                             |                    |                            |                    | Foods               | Beverages | Foods |  | Meat Products | Cattle slaughterings | Hog slaughterings | Foods          |
| Base period industry weight | Total              | Total                      | Total              | Total               | Total     | Total |  | Total         | Total                | Total             | Dairy Products |
|                             | 75.67              | 46.16                      | 14.42              | 11.27               | 1.66      |       |  |               |                      | 1.11              |                |
| 1954                        | 251.4              | 221.7                      | 226.6              | 198.1               | 199.1     | 182.3 |  | 144.3         | 248.7                | 123.0             | 70.6           |
| 1955                        | 270.1              | 235.2                      | 237.0              | 203.0               | 216.5     | 189.9 |  | 169.3         | 265.6                | 125.2             | 67.7           |
| 1954 A                      | 252.5              | 230.8                      | 258.4              | 225.6               | 166.7     | 165.8 |  | 104.3         | 348.3                | 183.5             | 122.2          |
| S                           | 256.2              | 233.8                      | 253.5              | 236.4               | 229.5     | 217.5 |  | 158.4         | 273.1                | 163.2             | 102.7          |
| O                           | 257.6              | 233.2                      | 244.1              | 223.6               | 204.8     | 178.2 |  | 148.7         | 219.9                | 121.9             | 77.9           |
| N                           | 258.0              | 231.8                      | 244.2              | 208.2               | 226.2     | 191.0 |  | 174.4         | 170.9                | 81.0              | 43.8           |
| D                           | 242.4              | 211.9                      | 207.7              | 182.1               | 219.0     | 178.7 |  | 189.1         | 153.3                | 59.4              | 25.4           |
| 1955 J                      | 242.2              | 208.8                      | 192.1              | 168.8               | 210.1     | 183.2 |  | 167.0         | 144.8                | 52.5              | 18.8           |
| F                           | 253.9              | 220.5                      | 190.9              | 168.6               | 199.1     | 169.5 |  | 160.8         | 155.9                | 48.7              | 18.7           |
| M                           | 259.5              | 222.2                      | 200.4              | 173.8               | 225.7     | 196.4 |  | 183.7         | 182.3                | 62.6              | 26.3           |
| A                           | 268.8              | 231.8                      | 218.4              | 180.5               | 208.0     | 170.2 |  | 170.9         | 248.2                | 109.3             | 49.2           |
| M                           | 274.2              | 238.4                      | 241.2              | 198.2               | 200.5     | 168.3 |  | 181.3         | 342.9                | 171.3             | 96.5           |
| J                           | 282.9              | 248.7                      | 265.1              | 221.6               | 232.2     | 208.9 |  | 184.3         | 419.2                | 225.8             | 133.6          |
| J                           | 265.1              | 230.1                      | 270.1              | 223.2               | 188.8     | 176.7 |  | 138.7         | 427.6                | 190.1             | 102.8          |
| A                           | 275.5              | 245.8                      | 280.6              | 238.1               | 180.9     | 173.9 |  | 121.7         | 381.4                | 177.0             | 100.4          |
| S                           | 284.3              | 250.2                      | 269.5              | 243.7               | 249.4     | 238.1 |  | 177.0         | 297.4                | 174.6             | 108.2          |
| O                           | 284.9              | 247.5                      | 254.3              | 224.3               | 221.2     | 189.9 |  | 171.0         | 244.0                | 136.5             | 85.6           |
| N                           | 284.6              | 248.6                      | 248.3              | 209.5               | 242.8     | 204.3 |  | 189.5         | 185.0                | 88.2              | 45.7           |
| D                           | 265.5              | 229.5                      | 213.0              | 186.2               | 239.6     | 199.9 |  | 205.8         | 159.1                | 65.7              | 26.2           |
| 1956 J                      | 259.5              | 223.5                      | 193.4              | 171.8               | 217.5     | 190.6 |  | 177.7         | 157.6                | 55.1              | 21.0           |
| F                           | 269.7              | 232.8                      | 199.7              | 174.0               | 209.7     | 183.0 |  | 169.2         | 172.8                | 51.9              | 18.6           |
| M                           | 282.5              | 240.9                      | 218.8              | 182.6               | 261.4     | 223.4 |  | 216.8         | 203.8                | 68.7              | 33.1           |
| A                           | 286.6              | 244.1                      | 229.3              | 185.8               | 229.3     | 190.4 |  | 189.1         | 256.7                | 111.7             | 50.4           |
| M                           | 288.0              | 244.3                      | 237.3              | 196.2               | 204.6     | 180.3 |  | 161.8         | 302.1                | 143.9             | 79.0           |
| J                           | 303.3              | 260.1                      | 272.8              | 221.5               | 252.1     | 231.3 |  | 198.3         | 412.3                | 216.7             | 132.0          |
| J                           | 286.1              | 240.2                      | 269.4              | 226.3               | 182.6     | 189.7 |  | 138.2         | 417.2                | 207.6             | 134.6          |
| A                           | 287.4              | 252.5                      | 272.7              | 233.2               | 188.3     | 185.5 |  | 125.6         | 373.4                | 177.1             | 117.9          |
| S                           | 296.5              | 260.2                      | 274.5              | 239.8               | 268.6     | 273.8 |  | 173.6         | 297.8                | 152.4             | 114.4          |
| O                           | 297.2              | 256.4                      | 260.4 <sup>t</sup> | 227.5 <sup>t</sup>  | 214.4     | 201.1 |  | 146.2         | 241.1 <sup>t</sup>   | 114.0             | 84.4           |
| N                           | 296.4 <sup>t</sup> | 254.4 <sup>t</sup>         | 255.6              | 212.9 <sup>t</sup>  | 243.4     | 226.7 |  | 166.4         | 186.9 <sup>t</sup>   | 71.7              | 55.4           |
| D                           | 279.6 <sup>t</sup> | 239.1 <sup>t</sup>         | 229.3              | 192.9               | 246.6     | 234.2 |  | 183.4         | 158.6                | 52.1              | 35.3           |

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1958.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES          |                              |                     |                |                |                |                                 |                     |       |                    |       |                                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------------------------------|
| Base period<br>industry<br>weight | Foods and Beverages          |                     |                |                |                |                                 |                     |       |                    |       | Tobacco and<br>Products<br>Total |
|                                   | Canning<br>and<br>Preserving | Grain Mill Products |                |                |                | Bread<br>and Bakery<br>Products | Miscellaneous Foods |       |                    |       |                                  |
|                                   |                              | Total               | Wheat<br>flour | Rolled<br>oats | Ground<br>feed |                                 | Total               | Sugar | Beverages          |       |                                  |
| 1954                              | 1.59                         | 1.74                |                |                |                | 1.93                            | 3.24                | 0.66  | 3.15               | 1.34  |                                  |
| 1955                              | 193.1                        | 178.9               | 145.3          | 64.5           | 106.1          | 173.5                           | 207.6               | 130.7 | 328.6              | 279.3 |                                  |
| 1954 J                            | 189.8                        | 177.3               | 137.9          | 58.5           | 102.5          | 182.9                           | 206.9               | 145.6 | 358.3              | 308.3 |                                  |
| A                                 | 282.9                        | 172.0               | 125.8          | 40.6           | 96.3           | 177.8                           | 193.4               | 87.5  | 364.5              | 173.3 |                                  |
| S                                 | 338.3                        | 184.9               | 148.3          | 68.4           | 96.0           | 174.3                           | 210.9               | 145.6 | 375.7              | 331.9 |                                  |
| O                                 | 381.2                        | 184.9               | 157.9          | 99.6           | 100.7          | 176.0                           | 219.8               | 146.2 | 314.6              | 280.8 |                                  |
| N                                 | 317.5                        | 178.2               | 158.3          | 97.1           | 101.3          | 179.5                           | 239.1               | 208.8 | 317.4              | 282.7 |                                  |
| D                                 | 188.5                        | 186.9               | 154.3          | 82.2           | 112.4          | 182.2                           | 245.1               | 248.1 | 372.9              | 304.2 |                                  |
| J                                 | 131.5                        | 167.2               | 132.1          | 38.7           | 111.1          | 179.8                           | 207.3               | 128.4 | 299.0              | 276.1 |                                  |
| F                                 | 101.0                        | 164.5               | 127.0          | 45.9           | 99.7           | 175.9                           | 187.1               | 84.0  | 275.3              | 260.0 |                                  |
| M                                 | 90.3                         | 169.6               | 140.8          | 78.1           | 113.5          | 174.0                           | 191.9               | 112.0 | 270.4              | 290.7 |                                  |
| A                                 | 81.8                         | 180.9               | 149.2          | 64.3           | 107.7          | 175.6                           | 184.3               | 77.5  | 295.7              | 288.6 |                                  |
| M                                 | 95.9                         | 175.7               | 144.0          | 38.4           | 110.5          | 177.4                           | 189.1               | 108.3 | 353.6              | 299.3 |                                  |
| J                                 | 142.8                        | 172.5               | 137.1          | 50.5           | 91.2           | 181.6                           | 198.2               | 144.2 | 394.7              | 327.7 |                                  |
| S                                 | 203.2                        | 171.6               | 134.1          | 50.5           | 90.5           | 188.7                           | 203.5               | 140.5 | 420.6              | 392.0 |                                  |
| O                                 | 273.7                        | 164.8               | 116.7          | 43.1           | 88.2           | 190.9                           | 196.6               | 99.6  | 437.6              | 198.3 |                                  |
| N                                 | 375.7                        | 179.2               | 132.5          | 61.5           | 95.7           | 190.9                           | 210.5               | 164.1 | 432.7              | 319.4 |                                  |
| D                                 | 382.0                        | 186.1               | 146.6          | 73.8           | 97.8           | 190.6                           | 217.0               | 154.0 | 361.9              | 321.1 |                                  |
| J                                 | 244.3                        | 190.0               | 144.9          | 80.3           | 109.0          | 189.8                           | 248.3               | 265.2 | 361.6              | 314.9 |                                  |
| A                                 | 163.5                        | 193.6               | 152.0          | 62.8           | 112.7          | 184.0                           | 246.9               | 263.8 | 386.9              | 327.3 |                                  |
| S                                 | 124.0                        | 178.9               | 129.2          | 53.3           | 113.5          | 175.6                           | 208.9               | 133.6 | 308.6              | 300.2 |                                  |
| F                                 | 99.2                         | 171.8               | 129.5          | 40.2           | 117.4          | 171.2                           | 189.3               | 109.2 | 270.8              | 280.0 |                                  |
| M                                 | 111.9                        | 174.4               | 135.7          | 82.4           | 104.0          | 167.8                           | 189.9               | 97.7  | 291.5              | 310.4 |                                  |
| A                                 | 95.9                         | 186.4               | 139.3          | 40.3           | 111.2          | 170.8                           | 182.2               | 70.1  | 348.1              | 312.5 |                                  |
| M                                 | 102.6                        | 185.4               | 142.1          | 37.5           | 103.9          | 174.7                           | 186.5               | 102.4 | 385.1              | 355.5 |                                  |
| J                                 | 146.1                        | 184.5               | 136.7          | 33.2           | 98.7           | 176.1                           | 198.3               | 147.1 | 384.3              | 349.7 |                                  |
| S                                 | 186.9                        | 182.4               | 137.6          | 36.6           | 89.7           | 181.3                           | 202.1               | 140.0 | 455.9              | 364.4 |                                  |
| O                                 | 283.3                        | 184.3               | 146.1          | 44.3           | 91.9           | 185.6                           | 196.8               | 104.6 | 423.6              | 236.6 |                                  |
| N                                 | 329.0                        | 189.7               | 138.6          | 79.0           | 89.1           | 187.2                           | 211.8               | 159.6 | 413.8              | 342.3 |                                  |
| D                                 | 333.9                        | 183.0               | 138.6          | 86.8           | 100.7          | 186.5                           | 221.0               | 148.4 | 398.9              | 329.1 |                                  |
| J                                 | 277.5 <sup>r</sup>           | 190.9               | 142.3          | 85.5           | 108.9          | 184.2 <sup>r</sup>              | 250.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 242.8 | 378.0              | 348.1 |                                  |
| F                                 | 170.4                        | 199.8               | 151.8          | 68.9           | 115.7          | 184.0 <sup>r</sup>              | 251.1 <sup>r</sup>  | 257.9 | 408.5 <sup>r</sup> | 361.4 |                                  |
| M                                 | 175.2                        | 131.3               |                | 75.2           | 104.6          | 182.0                           | 214.4               | 139.8 | 359.8              | 315.9 |                                  |

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

| Base period<br>industry<br>weight | Tobacco and Tobacco Products |            |                |                    | Leather Products |                    |           | Textiles ex. Clothing |                 |                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                                   | Cigars                       | Cigarettes | Cut<br>tobacco | Rubber<br>Products | Total            | Boots and<br>shoes | Tanneries | Total                 | Cotton<br>goods | Woollen<br>goods |
|                                   |                              |            |                |                    |                  |                    |           |                       | 2.11            | 1.75             |
| 1954                              | 191.4                        | 352.8      | 116.8          | 252.6              | 128.6            | 147.5              | 96.0      | 161.0                 | 115.1           | 113.3            |
| 1955                              | 196.9                        | 390.8      | 112.7          | 296.3              | 136.7            | 153.4              | 109.8     | 185.3                 | 136.3           | 143.2            |
| 1954 J                            | 92.7                         | 221.7      | 75.3           | 190.5              | 95.4             | 106.9              | 57.0      | 120.2                 | 81.7            | 89.7             |
| A                                 | 212.4                        | 425.0      | 135.7          | 203.7              | 128.4            | 147.8              | 92.3      | 157.4                 | 109.0           | 110.4            |
| S                                 | 205.3                        | 356.0      | 110.5          | 257.8              | 129.6            | 148.3              | 92.1      | 180.5                 | 133.4           | 126.8            |
| O                                 | 200.8                        | 359.5      | 110.4          | 251.4              | 120.8            | 130.7              | 96.5      | 177.5                 | 123.4           | 128.7            |
| N                                 | 218.7                        | 384.9      | 123.5          | 268.7              | 119.2            | 125.5              | 100.8     | 169.1                 | 125.5           | 122.4            |
| D                                 | 203.2                        | 348.2      | 111.9          | 245.7              | 112.9            | 114.9              | 103.5     | 179.4                 | 132.1           | 134.5            |
| J                                 | 167.7                        | 329.1      | 109.4          | 267.0              | 133.6            | 151.4              | 107.3     | 170.6                 | 122.6           | 134.2            |
| F                                 | 170.0                        | 371.5      | 118.3          | 319.3              | 146.0            | 170.6              | 112.4     | 197.9                 | 147.3           | 147.3            |
| M                                 | 195.7                        | 366.0      | 116.5          | 298.3              | 146.1            | 172.7              | 107.9     | 198.1                 | 148.0           | 145.9            |
| A                                 | 383.7                        | 118.7      | 307.5          | 148.4              | 176.7            | 107.0              | 194.0     | 143.2                 | 146.3           |                  |
| M                                 | 208.8                        | 417.4      | 134.9          | 288.3              | 137.3            | 158.2              | 105.3     | 182.5                 | 144.1           | 136.6            |
| J                                 | 207.8                        | 511.9      | 142.9          | 316.2              | 135.9            | 155.6              | 108.9     | 190.6                 | 138.0           | 146.7            |
| S                                 | 110.4                        | 259.4      | 70.5           | 225.3              | 96.2             | 102.2              | 68.3      | 136.3                 | 90.9            | 104.6            |
| O                                 | 222.3                        | 407.0      | 125.2          | 232.9              | 133.1            | 149.6              | 105.4     | 179.7                 | 130.5           | 132.6            |
| N                                 | 228.8                        | 414.6      | 111.3          | 317.0              | 144.3            | 163.7              | 112.2     | 192.5                 | 144.1           | 152.8            |
| D                                 | 217.4                        | 411.2      | 101.1          | 319.3              | 142.8            | 152.3              | 128.0     | 194.0                 | 143.8           | 160.7            |
| J                                 | 242.8                        | 425.9      | 106.5          | 349.1              | 141.5            | 149.1              | 127.7     | 195.1                 | 148.3           | 159.8            |
| F                                 | 210.8                        | 392.1      | 96.8           | 314.9              | 134.9            | 139.0              | 127.1     | 193.9                 | 134.4           | 151.4            |
| M                                 | 173.3                        | 361.4      | 104.6          | 300.7              | 151.6            | 171.8              | 122.9     | 179.0                 | 136.8           | 150.4            |
| A                                 | 209.9                        | 402.6      | 109.4          | 327.4              | 166.8            | 195.2              | 130.4     | 202.4                 | 149.7           | 176.1            |
| S                                 | 212.3                        | 407.4      | 104.6          | 321.4              | 171.9            | 206.3              | 126.0     | 207.5                 | 145.3           | 164.8            |
| O                                 | 191.8                        | 469.9      | 117.4          | 346.8              | 160.0            | 190.3              | 116.3     | 189.1                 | 148.0           | 155.4            |
| N                                 | 206.6                        | 462.8      | 109.3          | 323.6              | 148.9            | 173.2              | 109.5     | 174.3                 | 117.7           | 141.8            |
| D                                 | 200.7                        | 483.9      | 114.4          | 332.7              | 151.1            | 173.4              | 119.0     | 191.9                 | 126.4           | 161.7            |
| J                                 | 142.1                        | 317.6      | 65.0           | 268.9              | 103.5            | 112.5              | 66.5      | 128.1                 | 88.0            | 115.0            |
| F                                 | 211.3                        | 447.1      | 118.3          | 262.2              | 144.3            | 165.5              | 109.9     | 163.1                 | 132.9           | 119.7            |
| M                                 | 233.9                        | 435.3      | 93.1           | 337.1              | 150.5            | 174.8              | 107.4     | 190.8                 | 137.8           | 150.1            |
| A                                 | 212.4                        | 462.0      | 101.9          | 334.9              | 143.2            | 156.8              | 115.1     | 187.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 148.0           | 143.4            |
| S                                 | 216.6                        | 488.1      | 90.7           | 349.4              | 150.7            | 164.0              | 128.3     | 185.6                 | 156.6           | 143.8            |
| O                                 | 194.5                        | 424.2      | 84.2           | 316.5              |                  |                    | 111.4     | 189.4 <sup>p</sup>    | 126.1           |                  |

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

| Base period<br>industry<br>weight | Textiles ex.<br>Clothing          |                    | Clothing | Paper Products |                |                    | Printing<br>Publishing<br>and Allied<br>Industries | Products of Petroleum and Coal |                             |                       | Chemicals<br>and<br>Allied<br>Industries |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|
|                                   | Synthetic<br>textiles and<br>silk | Textile<br>and fur |          | Total          | Pulp and paper | Newsprint          |  | Total                          | Coke and<br>gas<br>products | Petroleum<br>products |  |
|                                   | 0.85                              | 5.38               |          | 6.58           | 5.22           |                    | 4.54   | 1.42                           | 0.44                        | 0.98                  | 4.35                                     |
| 1954                              | 290.3                             | 145.4              | 254.4    | 239.1          | 181.1          | 214.8              | 336.9  | 157.1                          | 417.5                       | 285.0                 |  |
| 1955                              | 330.9                             | 149.0              | 267.7    | 253.3          | 187.3          | 219.5              | 385.4  | 184.1                          | 475.5                       | 291.8                 |  |
| 1954 J                            | 182.4                             | 126.4              | 249.4    | 229.6          | 176.2          | 205.2              | 354.8  | 146.1                          | 448.3                       | 280.3                 |  |
| A                                 | 296.8                             | 141.5              | 260.4    | 240.8          | 182.7          | 208.7              | 355.9  | 141.0                          | 452.2                       | 282.6                 |  |
| S                                 | 339.3                             | 149.3              | 259.0    | 239.7          | 178.3          | 221.8              | 336.5  | 146.8                          | 421.4                       | 282.8                 |  |
| O                                 | 335.4                             | 150.8              | 267.4    | 253.3          | 191.0          | 234.4              | 347.0  | 159.1                          | 431.2                       | 285.0                 |  |
| N                                 | 296.0                             | 147.5              | 263.6    | 250.6          | 189.6          | 225.3              | 348.8  | 168.2                          | 429.6                       | 282.2                 |  |
| D                                 | 333.8                             | 142.1              | 237.5    | 224.5          | 174.9          | 214.0              | 327.0  | 157.1                          | 403.1                       | 289.0                 |  |
| 1955 J                            | 316.1                             | 141.2              | 243.1    | 230.7          | 178.2          | 205.0              | 351.9  | 166.2                          | 435.1                       | 276.9                 |  |
| F                                 | 382.9                             | 150.6              | 261.5    | 251.2          | 188.5          | 217.1              | 363.1  | 188.7                          | 441.2                       | 283.0                 |  |
| M                                 | 363.2                             | 154.0              | 259.5    | 250.3          | 188.5          | 217.9              | 349.9  | 184.3                          | 424.1                       | 284.0                 |  |
| A                                 | 356.3                             | 148.1              | 276.0    | 270.2          | 195.7          | 217.4              | 360.7  | 191.5                          | 436.5                       | 299.0                 |  |
| M                                 | 304.5                             | 144.7              | 270.2    | 259.8          | 189.3          | 226.9              | 379.2  | 182.5                          | 467.3                       | 306.6                 |  |
| J                                 | 347.8                             | 140.6              | 269.3    | 249.8          | 184.4          | 219.7              | 393.6  | 182.2                          | 488.2                       | 305.6                 |  |
| J                                 | 217.9                             | 131.2              | 262.8    | 241.7          | 178.1          | 214.3              | 404.3  | 177.7                          | 505.7                       | 287.9                 |  |
| A                                 | 331.1                             | 146.5              | 272.7    | 254.2          | 188.7          | 210.9              | 419.2  | 176.7                          | 527.8                       | 285.7                 |  |
| S                                 | 336.9                             | 156.8              | 272.1    | 251.8          | 182.7          | 217.3              | 412.2  | 185.2                          | 513.8                       | 295.3                 |  |
| O                                 | 329.2                             | 159.8              | 282.4    | 265.2          | 195.6          | 225.4              | 380.1  | 191.3                          | 464.6                       | 299.8                 |  |
| N                                 | 325.7                             | 160.1              | 282.9    | 268.8          | 196.7          | 234.4              | 402.9  | 192.2                          | 497.3                       | 294.7                 |  |
| D                                 | 359.0                             | 154.8              | 260.3    | 246.3          | 181.8          | 228.0              | 407.5  | 191.0                          | 504.5                       | 283.2                 |  |
| 1956 J                            | 284.0                             | 156.0              | 266.9    | 253.4          | 190.0          | 226.9              | 424.8  | 196.3                          | 527.1                       | 289.1                 |  |
| F                                 | 348.1                             | 164.3              | 278.2    | 266.2          | 194.3          | 227.3              | 416.0  | 198.8                          | 513.3                       | 290.9                 |  |
| M                                 | 395.3                             | 163.3              | 284.1    | 276.3          | 200.7          | 231.9              | 400.7  | 200.5                          | 490.3                       | 302.3                 |  |
| A                                 | 308.0                             | 160.6              | 278.4    | 266.8          | 195.7          | 239.7              | 367.5  | 198.1                          | 443.3                       | 313.0                 |  |
| M                                 | 307.6                             | 158.1              | 282.1    | 267.7          | 192.5          | 233.4              | 401.4  | 197.1                          | 492.9                       | 313.8                 |  |
| J                                 | 359.4                             | 149.1              | 289.2    | 272.9          | 194.7          | 239.6              | 444.9  | 198.3                          | 555.3                       | 316.6                 |  |
| J                                 | 166.2                             | 139.8              | 277.0    | 257.8          | 193.3          | 232.0              | 450.6  | 194.1                          | 608.9                       | 294.5                 |  |
| A                                 | 251.9                             | 151.2              | 286.3    | 270.5          | 199.4          | 239.0              | 484.6  | 189.0                          | 617.0                       | 297.4                 |  |
| S                                 | 345.8                             | 157.8              | 283.6    | 267.2          | 194.1          | 241.8              | 488.0  | 191.8                          | 620.6                       | 303.2                 |  |
| O                                 | 309.9 <sup>r</sup>                | 160.9 <sup>r</sup> | 285.9    | 270.3          | 203.5          | 244.3 <sup>r</sup> | 483.2  | 200.8                          | 609.6                       | 302.0 <sup>r</sup>    |  |
| N                                 | 277.0                             | 158.5              | 283.0    | 268.4          | 203.2          | 245.1 <sup>r</sup> | 463.1  | 201.8                          | 580.1                       | 298.0 <sup>r</sup>    |  |
| D                                 | 348.1                             | 155.1 <sup>p</sup> | 263.4    | 249.6          | 186.7          | 242.4              |  | 195.6                          |                             | 287.0                 |  |

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

| Base period<br>industry<br>weight | Durable<br>Manu-<br>factures |                    | Iron and Steel Products |                    |          |              | Transportation<br>Equipment |                    | Non-ferrous<br>Metal<br>Products |                    |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                   | Total                        | Wood<br>Products   | Total                   | Total              | Pig iron | Steel ingots | Steel castings              | Total              | Motor<br>vehicles                | Total              |
|                                   |                              |                    |                         |                    |          |              |                             |                    |                                  |                    |
| 1954                              | 297.7                        | 230.3              | 251.8                   | 249.7              | 272.6    | 241.6        | 151.4                       | 354.9              | 226.4                            | 246.7              |
| 1955                              | 324.8                        | 255.1              | 287.3                   | 351.5              | 395.3    | 344.3        | 164.9                       | 350.7              | 292.9                            | 270.9              |
| 1954 J                            | 284.3                        | 251.8              | 241.0                   | 224.3              | 251.9    | 232.4        | 113.1                       | 332.9              | 201.7                            | 229.0              |
| A                                 | 286.4                        | 255.7              | 249.2                   | 223.5              | 240.6    | 214.8        | 121.8                       | 287.2              | 111.3                            | 243.1              |
| S                                 | 291.2                        | 249.3              | 250.7                   | 228.8              | 233.5    | 227.3        | 132.4                       | 269.5              | 73.5                             | 253.7              |
| O                                 | 295.8                        | 239.3              | 250.1                   | 242.0              | 262.7    | 249.8        | 108.1                       | 282.2              | 100.0                            | 261.3              |
| N                                 | 299.1                        | 222.2              | 245.7                   | 264.1              | 314.3    | 265.5        | 115.4                       | 297.9              | 136.1                            | 270.0              |
| D                                 | 290.1                        | 214.2              | 230.8                   | 241.5              | 268.1    | 245.2        | 126.7                       | 318.4              | 193.6                            | 264.7              |
| 1955 J                            | 294.5                        | 243.4              | 241.1                   | 260.3              | 288.1    | 283.0        | 131.5                       | 330.5              | 232.5                            | 266.1              |
| F                                 | 306.1                        | 249.4              | 260.0                   | 308.4              | 344.0    | 317.2        | 160.7                       | 350.5              | 277.1                            | 262.5              |
| M                                 | 318.0                        | 250.2              | 271.5                   | 336.2              | 398.2    | 343.1        | 170.9                       | 388.6              | 364.4                            | 271.8              |
| A                                 | 326.8                        | 228.4              | 281.5                   | 351.7              | 420.5    | 344.0        | 174.0                       | 421.0              | 446.5                            | 293.1              |
| M                                 | 330.3                        | 249.8              | 287.1                   | 354.7              | 410.3    | 338.5        | 155.9                       | 416.3              | 434.1                            | 275.9              |
| J                                 | 336.5                        | 278.8              | 296.2                   | 375.7              | 410.7    | 358.9        | 180.2                       | 407.6              | 419.2                            | 268.1              |
| J                                 | 320.0                        | 274.0              | 273.8                   | 338.4              | 385.3    | 323.3        | 123.0                       | 383.6              | 382.6                            | 252.9              |
| A                                 | 322.0                        | 273.4              | 288.4                   | 372.2              | 417.2    | 345.6        | 155.5                       | 295.1              | 177.9                            | 271.4              |
| S                                 | 337.6                        | 279.3              | 306.6                   | 364.7              | 413.3    | 345.4        | 170.3                       | 283.7              | 149.6                            | 276.8              |
| O                                 | 343.2                        | 262.2              | 319.2                   | 391.2              | 423.8    | 372.7        | 172.0                       | 300.6              | 192.6                            | 273.8              |
| N                                 | 341.0                        | 233.4              | 319.2                   | 395.0              | 424.6    | 382.8        | 198.5                       | 314.2              | 223.3                            | 278.5              |
| D                                 | 321.9                        | 238.4              | 303.5                   | 369.7              | 407.2    | 377.5        | 185.8                       | 316.8              | 215.5                            | 260.4              |
| 1956 J                            | 315.8                        | 243.3              | 304.4                   | 392.0              | 413.0    | 388.2        | 188.8                       | 324.1              | 226.5                            | 249.4              |
| F                                 | 327.5                        | 257.3              | 326.6                   | 426.3              | 415.9    | 382.1        | 221.2                       | 329.2              | 232.7                            | 249.4              |
| M                                 | 347.5                        | 264.2              | 331.3                   | 437.5              | 438.2    | 405.6        | 251.7                       | 397.8              | 380.8                            | 262.6              |
| A                                 | 353.0                        | 232.7              | 327.8                   | 398.5              | 429.9    | 399.8        | 230.0                       | 451.2              | 490.9                            | 268.5              |
| M                                 | 356.3                        | 250.5              | 332.8                   | 420.8              | 422.0    | 412.1        | 240.1                       | 428.3              | 434.1                            | 280.0              |
| J                                 | 370.8                        | 285.1              | 335.8                   | 423.8              | 453.9    | 410.9        | 233.5                       | 424.3              | 431.4                            | 302.8              |
| J                                 | 358.0                        | 274.2              | 322.6                   | 408.5              | 445.7    | 394.9        | 201.8                       | 397.4              | 383.0                            | 296.8              |
| A                                 | 342.1                        | 279.0              | 320.0                   | 412.0              | 458.9    | 405.2        | 188.0                       | 291.8              | 135.1                            | 295.4              |
| S                                 | 353.2                        | 282.4              | 335.8                   | 415.2              | 443.0    | 400.9        | 219.8                       | 284.4              | 104.0                            | 313.9              |
| O                                 | 360.9                        | 253.3 <sup>r</sup> | 336.8 <sup>r</sup>      | 434.0 <sup>r</sup> | 445.7    | 415.4        | 247.8                       | 342.4 <sup>r</sup> | 225.6                            | 306.2 <sup>r</sup> |
| N                                 | 362.0 <sup>p</sup>           | 238.0              | 345.0 <sup>r</sup>      | 433.0 <sup>r</sup> | 447.6    | 408.6        | 263.3                       | 394.8 <sup>r</sup> | 347.2 <sup>r</sup>               | 299.1 <sup>r</sup> |
| D                                 | 342.8 <sup>p</sup>           | 220.3 <sup>p</sup> | 317.0 <sup>p</sup>      | 403.7 <sup>p</sup> | 454.6    | 401.7        | 226.4                       | 397.3              | 354.3                            | 304.7              |

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

|                             | DURABLE MANUFACTURES       |                                   |                               |        |               |                          | ELECTRICITY AND GAS |                |                  |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
|                             | Non-ferrous Metal Products |                                   | Non-Metallic Mineral Products |        |               |                          |                     |                |                  |
|                             | Smelting and refining      | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | Total                         | Cement | Clay products | Lime and gypsum products | Total               | Electric power | Manufactured gas |
| Base period industry weight | 4.46                       | 2.60                              | 2.01                          | 0.31   | 0.29          | 0.22                     | 7.58                | 6.95           | 0.63             |
| 1954                        | 238.5                      | 477.8                             | 409.5                         | 436.5  | 332.5         | 410.5                    | 252.6               | 254.6          | 262.8            |
| 1955                        | 257.2                      | 535.2                             | 471.5                         | 486.2  | 357.5         | 472.8                    | 276.6               | 275.7          | 290.1            |
| 1954 J                      | 230.8                      | 385.6                             | 441.3                         | 441.8  | 362.8         | 420.0                    | 246.6               | 235.7          | 244.5            |
| A                           | 237.7                      | 424.9                             | 451.7                         | 446.6  | 389.6         | 469.5                    | 252.1               | 233.6          | 243.1            |
| S                           | 244.6                      | 500.3                             | 442.9                         | 461.9  | 370.4         | 457.0                    | 247.0               | 244.7          | 254.2            |
| O                           | 249.5                      | 530.8                             | 438.9                         | 473.2  | 353.9         | 457.7                    | 264.3               | 263.6          | 273.6            |
| N                           | 260.4                      | 563.5                             | 436.2                         | 448.7  | 375.9         | 434.3                    | 272.5               | 276.6          | 286.3            |
| D                           | 261.7                      | 545.5                             | 376.6                         | 369.5  | 327.1         | 343.8                    | 239.6               | 282.7          | 292.6            |
| 1955 J                      | 251.2                      | 496.6                             | 367.8                         | 393.8  | 282.4         | 366.1                    | 255.0               | 278.6          | 292.2            |
| F                           | 248.1                      | 521.6                             | 374.1                         | 418.9  | 270.8         | 393.8                    | 263.5               | 282.4          | 295.2            |
| M                           | 262.3                      | 510.2                             | 387.1                         | 414.5  | 285.9         | 398.8                    | 264.8               | 282.2          | 296.1            |
| A                           | 276.2                      | 482.7                             | 415.6                         | 403.5  | 325.4         | 442.4                    | 279.7               | 288.8          | 303.7            |
| M                           | 265.4                      | 463.9                             | 482.1                         | 511.6  | 388.3         | 460.5                    | 273.8               | 281.1          | 296.3            |
| J                           | 254.8                      | 458.4                             | 519.3                         | 522.5  | 415.9         | 505.0                    | 280.8               | 266.7          | 281.0            |
| J                           | 242.5                      | 430.5                             | 523.6                         | 563.3  | 387.0         | 510.7                    | 267.1               | 249.6          | 263.4            |
| A                           | 259.0                      | 520.9                             | 545.8                         | 580.1  | 409.5         | 525.5                    | 268.5               | 255.2          | 270.1            |
| S                           | 259.5                      | 633.7                             | 544.6                         | 594.5  | 403.3         | 526.3                    | 283.1               | 262.3          | 276.9            |
| O                           | 256.3                      | 651.4                             | 546.9                         | 563.1  | 399.7         | 564.6                    | 314.8               | 272.3          | 287.0            |
| N                           | 261.9                      | 655.8                             | 523.8                         | 514.9  | 390.0         | 553.5                    | 311.7               | 296.5          | 311.9            |
| D                           | 249.8                      | 596.2                             | 426.9                         | 354.1  | 332.0         | 426.9                    | 256.2               | 293.2          | 308.0            |
| 1956 J                      | 220.6                      | 528.6                             | 428.5                         | 445.2  | 340.9         | 375.9                    | 253.0               | 278.8          | 291.4            |
| F                           | 224.2                      | 541.5                             | 445.9                         | 448.2  | 342.2         | 453.6                    | 263.6               | 283.2          | 295.8            |
| M                           | 238.9                      | 565.4                             | 459.2                         | 481.7  | 327.5         | 465.6                    | 270.0               | 286.9          | 300.2            |
| A                           | 239.7                      | 536.3                             | 507.6                         | 599.6  | 380.2         | 471.4                    | 283.7               | 279.8          | 293.7            |
| M                           | 261.5                      | 515.4                             | 548.2                         | 599.7  | 418.0         | 471.2                    | 280.1               | 293.2          | 308.7            |
| J                           | 285.4                      | 538.3                             | 588.1                         | 640.6  | 443.4         | 481.7                    | 271.6               | 295.3          | 311.5            |
| J                           | 297.7                      | 518.7                             | 589.7                         | 638.2  | 440.5         | 482.9                    | 280.5               | 282.7          | 298.7            |
| A                           | 294.1                      | 544.0                             | 594.2                         | 627.6  | 467.7         | 488.5                    | 268.6               | 289.1          | 306.8            |
| S                           | 299.2                      | 603.2                             | 566.0                         | 624.9  | 420.5         | 475.4                    | 277.0               | 300.6          | 318.7            |
| O                           | 298.9                      | 604.0                             | 608.8 <sup>r</sup>            | 655.6  | 404.4         | 485.4                    | 289.0               | 319.5          | 337.2            |
| N                           | 297.8                      | 577.9 <sup>r</sup>                | 544.7                         | 594.3  | 441.4         | 441.4                    | 264.9               | 317.1          | 333.1            |
| D                           | 302.4                      | 537.8                             | 452.9 <sup>p</sup>            | 491.9  |               | 380.2 <sup>p</sup>       |                     | 316.3          | 331.5            |

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|   | CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE                 |       |               |                   |       |               |                   |       |               |                   |                               |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|   | With Jobs                             |       |               |                   |       |               |                   |       |               |                   |                               |                                 |
|   | Non-Institutional Civilian Population | Total | Agri-cultural | Non-Agri-cultural | Total | Agri-cultural | Non-Agri-cultural | Total | Agri-cultural | Non-Agri-cultural | Without Jobs and Seeking Work | Persons not in the Labour Force |
| Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over |                                       |       |               |                   |       |               |                   |       |               |                   |                               |                                 |
| 1955  | 10,529                                | 5,558 | 824           | 4,734             | 5,327 | 818           | 4,510             | 4,101 | 106           | 3,996             | 230                           | 4,971                           |
| 1956  | 10,710                                | 5,705 | 778           | 4,926             | 5,526 | 773           | 4,752             | 4,338 | 101           | 4,237             | 179                           | 5,006                           |
| 1955 Jan. 22                                  | 10,429                                | 5,366 | 765           | 4,601             | 5,003 | 755           | 4,248             | 3,842 | 97            | 3,745             | 363                           | 5,063                           |
| Feb. 19                                       | 10,451                                | 5,391 | 740           | 4,851             | 5,012 | 730           | 4,282             | 3,846 | 80            | 3,766             | 379                           | 5,060                           |
| Mar. 19                                       | 10,468                                | 5,400 | 769           | 4,631             | 4,999 | 759           | 4,240             | 3,826 | 82            | 3,744             | 401                           | 5,068                           |
| April 23                                      | 10,490                                | 5,450 | 814           | 4,636             | 5,123 | 807           | 4,316             | 3,895 | 100           | 3,795             | 327                           | 5,040                           |
| May 21  | 10,506                                | 5,537 | 877           | 4,660             | 5,324 | 873           | 4,451             | 4,059 | 124           | 3,935             | 213                           | 4,969                           |
| June 18                                       | 10,522                                | 5,615 | 885           | 4,730             | 5,458 | 881           | 4,577             | 4,192 | 130           | 4,062             | 157                           | 4,907                           |
| July 23                                       | 10,543                                | 5,738 | 992           | 4,746             | 5,588 | 989           | 4,599             | 4,226 | 140           | 4,086             | 150                           | 4,805                           |
| Aug. 20                                       | 10,557                                | 5,772 | 963           | 4,809             | 5,641 | 960           | 4,681             | 4,307 | 142           | 4,165             | 131                           | 4,785                           |
| Sept. 17                                      | 10,574                                | 5,633 | 848           | 4,785             | 5,495 | 844           | 4,651             | 4,264 | 122           | 4,142             | 138                           | 4,941                           |
| Oct. 22                                       | 10,590                                | 5,619 | 780           | 4,839             | 5,477 | 774           | 4,703             | 4,279 | 95            | 4,184             | 142                           | 4,971                           |
| Nov. 19                                       | 10,602                                | 5,581 | 735           | 4,846             | 5,419 | 728           | 4,891             | 4,251 | 83            | 4,168             | 162                           | 5,021                           |
| Dec. 10                                       | 10,610                                | 5,588 | 720           | 4,868             | 5,388 | 713           | 4,675             | 4,230 | 74            | 4,156             | 200                           | 5,022                           |
| 1956 Jan. 21                                  | 10,626                                | 5,517 | 604           | 4,823             | 5,231 | 688           | 4,543             | 4,107 | 74            | 4,033             | 286                           | 5,109                           |
| Feb. 18                                       | 10,635                                | 5,524 | 688           | 4,836             | 5,216 | 678           | 4,538             | 4,103 | 81            | 4,022             | 308                           | 5,111                           |
| Mar. 24                                       | 10,646                                | 5,536 | 686           | 4,850             | 5,241 | 679           | 4,562             | 4,118 | 78            | 4,040             | 295                           | 5,110                           |
| April 21                                      | 10,663                                | 5,583 | 771           | 4,812             | 5,326 | 764           | 4,562             | 4,133 | 92            | 4,041             | 257                           | 5,080                           |
| May 19  | 10,680                                | 5,664 | 823           | 4,841             | 5,499 | 817           | 4,682             | 4,263 | 107           | 4,156             | 165                           | 5,016                           |
| June 23                                       | 10,699                                | 5,764 | 809           | 4,955             | 5,647 | 804           | 4,843             | 4,429 | 106           | 4,323             | 117                           | 4,935                           |
| July 21                                       | 10,714                                | 5,891 | 898           | 4,983             | 5,789 | 897           | 4,892             | 4,492 | 127           | 4,365             | 102                           | 4,823                           |
| Aug. 18                                       | 10,733                                | 5,926 | 948           | 4,978             | 5,823 | 946           | 4,877             | 4,502 | 146           | 4,356             | 103                           | 4,807                           |
| Sept. 22                                      | 10,752                                | 5,773 | 843           | 4,930             | 5,676 | 841           | 4,835             | 4,455 | 126           | 4,329             | 97                            | 4,979                           |
| Oct. 20                                       | 10,771                                | 5,772 | 797           | 4,975             | 5,674 | 794           | 4,880             | 4,485 | 114           | 4,371             | 98                            | 4,999                           |
| Nov. 17                                       | 10,791                                | 5,765 | 699           | 5,066             | 5,630 | 693           | 4,937             | 4,511 | 85            | 4,426             | 135                           | 5,026                           |
| Dec. 15                                       | 10,815                                | 5,741 | 684           | 5,057             | 5,555 | 680           | 4,875             | 4,458 | 81            | 4,377             | 186                           | 5,074                           |
| 1957 Jan. 19                                  | 10,842                                | 5,696 | 677           | 5,019             | 5,393 | 671           | 4,722             | 4,307 | 75            | 4,232             | 303                           | 5,146                           |

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|        |     | Salaries and Wages                                   |               |              |   |   |                                |       |
|--------|-----|--|---------------|--------------|---|---|--------------------------------|-------|
|        |     | Agriculture,<br>Logging, Fishing<br>Trapping, Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Public Utilities,<br>Transportation,<br>Communications,<br>Storage, Trade | Finance,<br>Services<br>(including<br>government) | Supplementary<br>Labour Income | Total |
|        |     | Million dollars                                      |               |              |   |   |                                |       |
| 1955   | 77  | 342  | 78            | 278          | 256   | 37  |                                | 1,068 |
| 1956   | 87  | 379  | 93            | 307          | 283   | 41  |                                | 1,190 |
| 1954 N | 82  | 321  | 77            | 289          | 253   | 36  |                                | 1,038 |
| D      | 78  | 326  | 71            | 269          | 253   | 36  |                                | 1,023 |
| 1955 J | 73  | 316  | 60            | 258          | 244   | 35  |                                | 986   |
| F      | 70  | 325  | 57            | 258          | 246   | 35  |                                | 991   |
| M      | 62  | 328  | 57            | 260          | 250   | 35  |                                | 992   |
| A      | 61  | 333  | 64            | 268          | 249   | 36  |                                | 1,011 |
| M      | 72  | 338  | 74            | 275          | 253   | 37  |                                | 1,049 |
| J      | 80  | 344  | 85            | 281          | 262   | 38  |                                | 1,090 |
| J      | 83  | 343  | 86            | 284          | 251   | 38  |                                | 1,085 |
| A      | 85  | 351  | 93            | 284          | 256   | 38  |                                | 1,107 |
| S      | 84  | 354  | 94            | 287          | 266   | 48  |                                | 1,123 |
| O      | 86  | 354  | 100           | 288          | 264   | 39  |                                | 1,131 |
| N      | 86  | 354  | 89            | 292          | 268   | 39  |                                | 1,128 |
| D      | 85  | 357  | 78            | 293          | 265   | 39  |                                | 1,117 |
| 1956 J | 75  | 349  | 71            | 280          | 263   | 39  |                                | 1,077 |
| F      | 79  | 358  | 69            | 282          | 264   | 38  |                                | 1,090 |
| M      | 70  | 365  | 70            | 284          | 266   | 39  |                                | 1,094 |
| A      | 68  | 371  | 79            | 291          | 277   | 40  |                                | 1,126 |
| M      | 78  | 377  | 92            | 301          | 281   | 40  |                                | 1,169 |
| J      | 89  | 381  | 105           | 311          | 288   | 41  |                                | 1,215 |
| J      | 95  | 382  | 105           | 317          | 281   | 43  |                                | 1,223 |
| A      | 98  | 382  | 108           | 319          | 286   | 43  |                                | 1,236 |
| S      | 99  | 392  | 110           | 324          | 299   | 44  |                                | 1,268 |
| O      | 104 | 394  | 114           | 324          | 294   | 43  |                                | 1,273 |
| N      | 98  | 397  | 101           | 325          | 300   | 44  |                                | 1,265 |
| D      | 96  | 397  | 90            | 327          | 295   | 43  |                                | 1,248 |

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

|        | INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE |                       |                     | FORESTRY           |                       |                     | MINING             |                       |                     |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|        | Employ-<br>ment      | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|        | 1949 = 100           | Dollars               |                     | 1949 = 100         | Dollars               |                     | 1949 = 100         | Dollars               |                     |
| 1954   | 109.9                | 151.3                 | 58.88               | 95.1               | 142.3                 | 59.85               | 109.8              | 150.6                 | 70.48               |
| 1955   | 112.5                | 160.2                 | 60.87               | 101.8              | 153.9                 | 60.31               | 113.4              | 161.8                 | 73.26               |
| 1954 S | 112.9                | 155.5                 | 58.93               | 93.1               | 142.1                 | 60.95               | 112.8              | 152.9                 | 69.65               |
| O      | 113.4                | 157.1                 | 59.25               | 115.3              | 169.2                 | 58.60               | 112.6              | 156.2                 | 71.26               |
| N      | 112.5                | 157.2                 | 59.78               | 127.3              | 193.2                 | 60.58               | 112.9              | 159.4                 | 72.56               |
| D      | 112.1                | 156.2                 | 59.59               | 130.9              | 198.3                 | 60.49               | 112.7              | 159.6                 | 72.73               |
| 1955 J | 109.1                | 149.2                 | 58.49               | 122.2              | 183.2                 | 59.84               | 110.8              | 151.8                 | 70.33               |
| F      | 105.8                | 148.8                 | 60.15               | 106.6              | 156.0                 | 58.42               | 110.2              | 157.4                 | 73.40               |
| M      | 105.6                | 150.3                 | 60.86               | 92.5               | 149.9                 | 64.68               | 110.0              | 157.5                 | 73.57               |
| A      | 105.7                | 150.0                 | 60.68               | 68.3               | 102.0                 | 59.54               | 110.0              | 154.3                 | 72.01               |
| M      | 107.4                | 153.1                 | 60.96               | 54.0               | 81.9                  | 60.52               | 109.0              | 152.6                 | 71.92               |
| J      | 111.7                | 158.8                 | 60.76               | 81.5               | 119.6                 | 58.61               | 111.9              | 166.9                 | 72.06               |
| J      | 115.3                | 164.1                 | 60.87               | 101.3              | 151.5                 | 59.69               | 115.5              | 163.7                 | 72.83               |
| A      | 116.1                | 166.0                 | 61.13               | 98.3               | 152.5                 | 61.94               | 116.5              | 166.4                 | 73.37               |
| S      | 118.3                | 169.0                 | 61.11               | 104.5              | 155.7                 | 59.48               | 117.4              | 167.7                 | 73.34               |
| O      | 118.5                | 170.4                 | 61.49               | 119.7              | 173.6                 | 57.93               | 116.5              | 167.8                 | 73.99               |
| N      | 118.2                | 171.4                 | 61.97               | 133.8              | 204.1                 | 60.92               | 116.6              | 172.3                 | 75.92               |
| D      | 117.9                | 170.9                 | 62.02               | 139.5              | 217.1                 | 62.14               | 116.5              | 173.1                 | 76.32               |
| 1956 J | 114.6                | 162.2                 | 60.54               | 134.4              | 213.9                 | 63.57               | 114.4              | 164.0                 | 73.66               |
| F      | 112.3                | 164.0                 | 62.43               | 115.6              | 164.9                 | 56.96               | 114.4              | 170.9                 | 76.82               |
| M      | 113.2                | 167.3                 | 63.20               | 109.5              | 172.8                 | 63.00               | 115.9              | 174.7                 | 77.43               |
| A      | 113.5                | 168.4                 | 63.43               | 84.2               | 133.5                 | 63.35               | 117.3              | 173.8                 | 76.16               |
| M      | 115.2                | 172.3                 | 63.93               | 66.6               | 106.5                 | 63.88               | 116.9              | 174.0                 | 76.54               |
| J      | 119.7                | 179.0                 | 63.93               | 95.2               | 148.6                 | 62.37               | 123.0              | 184.4                 | 77.07               |
| J      | 124.2                | 187.6                 | 64.56               | 112.2              | 188.3                 | 67.05               | 126.1              | 189.5                 | 77.24               |
| A      | 125.4                | 189.9                 | 64.77               | 114.0              | 192.5                 | 67.44               | 128.2              | 193.5                 | 77.49               |
| S      | 125.7                | 191.0                 | 65.01               | 116.8              | 193.3                 | 68.06               | 128.6              | 195.3                 | 78.01               |
| O      | 125.9 <sup>t</sup>   | 194.5 <sup>t</sup>    | 66.07 <sup>t</sup>  | 127.2 <sup>t</sup> | 215.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 67.79 <sup>r</sup>  | 126.5 <sup>r</sup> | 197.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 80.30 <sup>r</sup>  |
| N      | 126.0                | 195.2                 | 66.22               | 137.7              | 240.7                 | 69.78               | 127.0              | 196.9                 | 79.67               |

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. \*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| MANUFACTURING |                                  |                       |                          |                 |                              |                     |                       |                       |                                  |                       |                     |         |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------|
|               | Total                            |                       |                          |                 | Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup> |                     |                       |                       | Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup> |                       |                     |         |
|               | Weekly Earnings                  |                       |                          |                 | Index Numbers                |                     |                       |                       |                                  |                       |                     |         |
|               | Employ-<br>ment                  | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Wages<br>and<br>salaries | Actual<br>wages | Wages in<br>1949 dollars     | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment                  | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Dollars |
|               | 1949 = 100                       |                       | Dollars                  | 1949 = 100      |                              | 1949 = 100          |                       | Dollars               | 1949 = 100                       |                       | Dollars             |         |
| 1954          | 107.7                            | 150.0                 | 60.94                    | 137.0           | 117.9                        | 115.0               | 160.0                 | 65.34                 | 101.4                            | 140.1                 | 56.64               |         |
| 1955          | 109.3                            | 158.4                 | 63.34                    | 142.1           | 122.0                        | 116.6               | 168.8                 | 67.90                 | 102.9                            | 148.1                 | 58.89               |         |
| 1954 S        | 108.3                            | 150.8                 | 60.87                    | 136.8           | 117.1                        | 112.4               | 156.4                 | 65.33                 | 104.9                            | 145.2                 | 56.74               |         |
| O             | 108.1                            | 151.8                 | 61.39                    | 138.3           | 118.4                        | 111.7               | 157.9                 | 66.30                 | 105.0                            | 145.7                 | 56.89               |         |
| N             | 106.3                            | 150.5                 | 61.89                    | 139.1           | 119.1                        | 109.7               | 156.0                 | 66.71                 | 103.4                            | 145.1                 | 57.49               |         |
| D             | 105.4                            | 149.7                 | 62.07                    | 139.5           | 119.6                        | 109.4               | 155.8                 | 66.82                 | 102.0                            | 143.6                 | 57.67               |         |
| 1955 J        | 103.2                            | 143.5                 | 60.80                    | 134.5           | 115.6                        | 108.7               | 150.5                 | 64.97                 | 98.5                             | 138.6                 | 56.82               |         |
| F             | 103.6                            | 148.2                 | 62.53                    | 140.3           | 120.6                        | 109.5               | 156.4                 | 67.00                 | 98.6                             | 140.2                 | 58.25               |         |
| M             | 105.7                            | 152.5                 | 63.11                    | 141.7           | 122.2                        | 113.3               | 163.4                 | 67.68                 | 99.1                             | 141.8                 | 58.62               |         |
| A             | 106.5                            | 154.2                 | 63.28                    | 142.2           | 122.5                        | 114.9               | 166.2                 | 67.88                 | 99.3                             | 142.3                 | 58.70               |         |
| M             | 107.3                            | 156.6                 | 63.81                    | 143.6           | 123.4                        | 116.0               | 169.3                 | 68.49                 | 99.8                             | 144.1                 | 59.13               |         |
| J             | 109.3                            | 158.9                 | 63.54                    | 143.0           | 123.4                        | 118.2               | 171.3                 | 68.00                 | 101.6                            | 146.6                 | 59.08               |         |
| J             | 111.6                            | 161.5                 | 63.28                    | 142.2           | 122.6                        | 119.8               | 172.5                 | 67.54                 | 104.5                            | 150.7                 | 59.07               |         |
| A             | 111.4                            | 161.0                 | 63.18                    | 141.9           | 121.9                        | 119.5               | 171.4                 | 67.33                 | 104.4                            | 150.6                 | 59.08               |         |
| S             | 114.0                            | 164.9                 | 63.24                    | 142.1           | 121.6                        | 120.2               | 173.9                 | 67.89                 | 108.6                            | 156.0                 | 58.81               |         |
| O             | 113.4                            | 166.2                 | 64.04                    | 144.1           | 123.2                        | 119.5               | 176.3                 | 69.21                 | 108.1                            | 156.1                 | 59.11               |         |
| N             | 112.8                            | 166.5                 | 64.54                    | 145.4           | 124.3                        | 119.6               | 176.7                 | 69.35                 | 106.9                            | 156.4                 | 59.90               |         |
| D             | 112.3                            | 166.3                 | 64.71                    | 145.7           | 124.6                        | 119.9               | 177.4                 | 69.44                 | 105.8                            | 155.3                 | 60.10               |         |
| 1956 J        | 109.8                            | 156.9                 | 62.47                    | 137.9           | 118.1                        | 118.5               | 167.3                 | 66.27                 | 102.3                            | 146.6                 | 58.68               |         |
| F             | 110.2                            | 164.0                 | 65.05                    | 145.5           | 125.0                        | 118.4               | 175.9                 | 69.68                 | 103.1                            | 152.2                 | 60.46               |         |
| M             | 112.3                            | 168.5                 | 65.57                    | 147.0           | 126.3                        | 122.7               | 183.3                 | 70.09                 | 103.4                            | 153.9                 | 60.94               |         |
| A             | 113.4                            | 171.2                 | 66.02                    | 148.3           | 127.2                        | 124.7               | 188.3                 | 70.81                 | 103.6                            | 154.4                 | 61.05               |         |
| M             | 114.1                            | 174.2                 | 66.70                    | 150.0           | 128.6                        | 125.9               | 192.2                 | 71.61                 | 104.0                            | 156.4                 | 61.59               |         |
| J             | 115.4                            | 175.6                 | 66.46                    | 149.0           | 126.4                        | 128.0               | 192.6                 | 70.61                 | 104.6                            | 158.7                 | 62.10               |         |
| J             | 118.0                            | 180.6                 | 66.89                    | 150.8           | 127.3                        | 129.5               | 196.9                 | 71.34                 | 108.1                            | 164.5                 | 62.30               |         |
| A             | 117.9                            | 179.2                 | 66.44                    | 149.1           | 125.2                        | 128.6               | 194.2                 | 70.88                 | 108.7                            | 164.4                 | 61.92               |         |
| S             | 118.0                            | 180.1                 | 66.71                    | 149.9           | 125.9                        | 126.6               | 193.1                 | 71.56                 | 110.7                            | 167.4                 | 61.93               |         |
| O             | 118.6 <sup>r</sup>               | 184.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 67.97 <sup>r</sup>       | 152.5           | 127.3                        | 127.4 <sup>r</sup>  | 199.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 73.37                 | 111.0 <sup>r</sup>               | 169.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 62.65 <sup>r</sup>  |         |
| N             | 118.5                            | 185.8                 | 68.52                    | 154.3           | 128.3                        | 129.1               | 203.0                 | 73.75                 | 109.4                            | 168.8                 | 63.20               |         |
| MANUFACTURING |                                  |                       |                          |                 |                              |                     |                       |                       |                                  |                       |                     |         |
|               | Textile Products except Clothing |                       |                          |                 | Clothing                     |                     |                       |                       | Wood Products                    |                       |                     |         |
|               | Employ-<br>ment                  | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*      | Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls        | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | 1949 = 100                       | 1949 = 100            | 1949 = 100          | Dollars |
|               | 1949 = 100                       |                       | Dollars                  | 1949 = 100      |                              | Dollars             | 1949 = 100            |                       | Dollars                          | 1949 = 100            |                     | Dollars |
| 1954          | 80.6                             | 105.9                 | 49.73                    | 91.9            | 115.2                        | 40.42               | 100.8                 | 139.6                 | 53.95                            |                       |                     |         |
| 1955          | 84.8                             | 116.2                 | 51.84                    | 91.5            | 117.7                        | 41.51               | 106.7                 | 153.1                 | 55.92                            |                       |                     |         |
| 1954 S        | 78.8                             | 104.2                 | 50.03                    | 91.8            | 118.2                        | 41.59               | 107.6                 | 151.2                 | 54.76                            |                       |                     |         |
| O             | 80.0                             | 107.9                 | 51.06                    | 93.1            | 119.3                        | 41.37               | 106.6                 | 150.9                 | 55.20                            |                       |                     |         |
| N             | 81.7                             | 111.0                 | 51.41                    | 92.2            | 119.2                        | 41.74               | 103.3                 | 148.4                 | 56.04                            |                       |                     |         |
| D             | 81.7                             | 109.7                 | 50.81                    | 90.2            | 115.1                        | 41.19               | 99.6                  | 142.3                 | 55.70                            |                       |                     |         |
| 1955 J        | 80.3                             | 105.2                 | 49.56                    | 86.3            | 104.5                        | 39.07               | 96.7                  | 130.5                 | 52.64                            |                       |                     |         |
| F             | 80.9                             | 110.4                 | 51.57                    | 90.1            | 117.9                        | 42.25               | 98.1                  | 140.3                 | 55.77                            |                       |                     |         |
| M             | 83.4                             | 115.0                 | 52.13                    | 92.4            | 121.6                        | 42.46               | 99.9                  | 143.5                 | 56.04                            |                       |                     |         |
| A             | 84.0                             | 115.4                 | 51.96                    | 92.3            | 120.6                        | 42.15               | 101.3                 | 143.1                 | 55.08                            |                       |                     |         |
| M             | 84.4                             | 115.9                 | 51.95                    | 90.5            | 117.1                        | 41.81               | 102.3                 | 145.5                 | 55.54                            |                       |                     |         |
| J             | 85.0                             | 115.5                 | 51.42                    | 89.8            | 112.8                        | 40.55               | 107.4                 | 152.3                 | 55.32                            |                       |                     |         |
| J             | 85.6                             | 117.5                 | 51.95                    | 89.6            | 111.1                        | 40.04               | 112.9                 | 160.4                 | 55.44                            |                       |                     |         |
| A             | 84.8                             | 114.0                 | 50.86                    | 88.2            | 112.1                        | 41.02               | 113.8                 | 164.2                 | 56.25                            |                       |                     |         |
| S             | 85.7                             | 117.1                 | 51.73                    | 93.1            | 121.1                        | 42.04               | 115.4                 | 167.4                 | 56.59                            |                       |                     |         |
| O             | 87.4                             | 122.2                 | 52.94                    | 95.3            | 124.3                        | 42.09               | 113.7                 | 167.2                 | 57.35                            |                       |                     |         |
| N             | 87.9                             | 123.0                 | 52.97                    | 95.3            | 125.5                        | 42.53               | 111.4                 | 165.6                 | 57.98                            |                       |                     |         |
| D             | 88.1                             | 123.5                 | 53.03                    | 94.6            | 123.3                        | 42.07               | 107.7                 | 157.4                 | 57.03                            |                       |                     |         |
| 1956 J        | 87.4                             | 116.9                 | 50.50                    | 91.7            | 109.5                        | 38.56               | 103.8                 | 144.7                 | 54.36                            |                       |                     |         |
| F             | 88.2                             | 124.3                 | 53.22                    | 95.4            | 127.2                        | 43.10               | 103.1                 | 150.6                 | 57.02                            |                       |                     |         |
| M             | 88.3                             | 124.9                 | 53.48                    | 97.0            | 131.0                        | 43.61               | 105.3                 | 154.1                 | 57.08                            |                       |                     |         |
| A             | 88.0                             | 121.0                 | 51.96                    | 96.6            | 127.2                        | 42.52               | 106.2                 | 154.1                 | 56.61                            |                       |                     |         |
| M             | 87.0                             | 122.5                 | 53.17                    | 95.0            | 127.2                        | 43.23               | 106.6                 | 156.9                 | 57.45                            |                       |                     |         |
| J             | 80.2                             | 113.4                 | 53.42                    | 93.6            | 123.1                        | 42.46               | 111.9                 | 164.3                 | 57.27                            |                       |                     |         |
| J             | 87.9                             | 123.3                 | 52.98                    | 92.9            | 120.9                        | 42.01               | 115.1                 | 172.5                 | 58.47                            |                       |                     |         |
| A             | 86.6                             | 120.0                 | 52.36                    | 90.9            | 121.0                        | 42.98               | 117.4                 | 171.8                 | 57.09                            |                       |                     |         |
| S             | 86.5                             | 123.4                 | 53.90                    | 93.9            | 128.8                        | 44.27               | 117.2                 | 175.5                 | 58.43                            |                       |                     |         |
| O             | 86.1                             | 124.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 54.47 <sup>r</sup>       | 94.7            | 133.4                        | 45.48 <sup>r</sup>  | 115.4                 | 178.0                 | 60.16 <sup>r</sup>               |                       |                     |         |
| N             | 87.2                             | 127.1                 | 55.10                    | 94.9            | 132.9                        | 45.21               | 113.2                 | 173.6                 | 59.82                            |                       |                     |         |

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| MANUFACTURING                       |                                   |                       |                     |                         |                       |                     |                          |                       |                     |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                                     | Paper Products                    |                       |                     | Iron and Steel Products |                       |                     | Transportation Equipment |                       |                     |
|                                     | Employ-<br>ment                   | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment         | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment          | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                                     | 1949 = 100                        | Dollars               | 1949 = 100          | Dollars                 | 1949 = 100            | Dollars             | 1949 = 100               | Dollars               | 1949 = 100          |
| 1954                                | 114.5                             | 158.1                 | 72.00               | 100.5                   | 139.2                 | 67.18               | 136.3                    | 185.8                 | 68.60               |
| 1955                                | 117.8                             | 168.7                 | 74.70               | 102.0                   | 148.4                 | 70.42               | 130.4                    | 184.7                 | 71.12               |
| 1954 A                              | 110.4                             | 151.4                 | 71.50               | 102.8                   | 142.4                 | 67.14               | 149.1                    | 203.1                 | 68.46               |
| M                                   | 111.9                             | 152.8                 | 71.18               | 101.6                   | 141.1                 | 67.33               | 147.6                    | 201.9                 | 68.76               |
| J                                   | 115.3                             | 159.4                 | 72.07               | 101.8                   | 139.8                 | 66.60               | 142.4                    | 189.6                 | 66.93               |
| J                                   | 119.2                             | 165.3                 | 72.38               | 102.1                   | 142.4                 | 67.63               | 136.3                    | 183.8                 | 67.81               |
| A                                   | 119.3                             | 165.9                 | 72.55               | 99.9                    | 139.5                 | 67.69               | 130.3                    | 177.1                 | 68.28               |
| S                                   | 120.2                             | 168.0                 | 72.94               | 98.5                    | 136.9                 | 67.39               | 121.5                    | 164.6                 | 68.06               |
| O                                   | 118.0                             | 163.1                 | 72.11               | 97.6                    | 137.9                 | 68.45               | 121.1                    | 167.8                 | 69.64               |
| N                                   | 116.0                             | 163.0                 | 73.32               | 94.5                    | 133.5                 | 68.45               | 118.6                    | 166.5                 | 70.51               |
| D                                   | 114.2                             | 160.4                 | 73.30               | 94.8                    | 133.9                 | 68.47               | 119.8                    | 168.9                 | 70.86               |
| 1955 J                              | 113.2                             | 154.9                 | 71.40               | 95.6                    | 131.0                 | 66.42               | 119.9                    | 164.8                 | 69.03               |
| F                                   | 111.0                             | 156.0                 | 73.40               | 96.4                    | 136.2                 | 68.50               | 121.4                    | 171.6                 | 71.02               |
| M                                   | 111.6                             | 157.3                 | 73.57               | 97.9                    | 140.2                 | 69.41               | 133.8                    | 190.9                 | 71.71               |
| A                                   | 112.0                             | 157.6                 | 73.45               | 99.2                    | 142.7                 | 69.72               | 137.4                    | 198.3                 | 72.49               |
| M                                   | 114.1                             | 161.5                 | 73.86               | 100.8                   | 146.0                 | 70.20               | 138.6                    | 202.8                 | 73.51               |
| J                                   | 118.0                             | 168.0                 | 74.30               | 102.2                   | 147.5                 | 69.91               | 138.5                    | 199.5                 | 72.38               |
| J                                   | 121.3                             | 174.5                 | 75.07               | 102.7                   | 149.4                 | 70.51               | 137.8                    | 191.4                 | 69.78               |
| A                                   | 122.6                             | 179.2                 | 76.26               | 103.0                   | 148.9                 | 70.08               | 134.2                    | 184.9                 | 69.23               |
| S                                   | 124.4                             | 180.8                 | 75.84               | 105.3                   | 156.0                 | 71.75               | 128.6                    | 176.7                 | 69.03               |
| O                                   | 123.5                             | 178.9                 | 75.61               | 106.7                   | 160.0                 | 72.68               | 122.6                    | 176.3                 | 72.29               |
| N                                   | 121.7                             | 178.8                 | 76.62               | 107.2                   | 161.1                 | 72.82               | 124.2                    | 175.7                 | 71.11               |
| D                                   | 119.7                             | 176.8                 | 77.04               | 107.1                   | 161.4                 | 73.04               | 128.2                    | 183.2                 | 71.81               |
| 1956 J                              | 118.6                             | 171.3                 | 75.38               | 106.2                   | 153.3                 | 69.93               | 128.6                    | 171.6                 | 67.04               |
| F                                   | 117.3                             | 172.6                 | 76.77               | 107.2                   | 161.6                 | 73.06               | 129.5                    | 184.9                 | 71.71               |
| M                                   | 118.0                             | 174.1                 | 76.95               | 108.9                   | 165.7                 | 73.75               | 141.8                    | 204.2                 | 72.35               |
| A                                   | 118.4                             | 176.1                 | 77.60               | 110.8                   | 168.3                 | 73.56               | 144.9                    | 215.1                 | 74.56               |
| M                                   | 120.9                             | 179.1                 | 77.27               | 111.7                   | 172.2                 | 74.67               | 146.4                    | 219.5                 | 75.31               |
| J                                   | 124.3                             | 188.6                 | 79.20               | 113.2                   | 174.8                 | 74.83               | 146.1                    | 208.6                 | 71.75               |
| J                                   | 128.0                             | 199.2                 | 81.16               | 114.7                   | 175.7                 | 74.20               | 145.3                    | 214.8                 | 74.31               |
| A                                   | 128.8                             | 199.5                 | 80.83               | 113.5                   | 174.4                 | 74.40               | 141.3                    | 206.8                 | 73.57               |
| S                                   | 129.6                             | 199.5                 | 80.32               | 113.0                   | 176.5                 | 75.63               | 131.1                    | 191.9                 | 73.57               |
| O                                   | 127.5 <sup>r</sup>                | 198.3                 | 81.18 <sup>r</sup>  | 113.0 <sup>r</sup>      | 181.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 77.84 <sup>r</sup>  | 136.0 <sup>r</sup>       | 204.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 75.36 <sup>r</sup>  |
| N                                   | 126.4                             | 195.9                 | 80.89               | 113.7                   | 182.8                 | 77.89               | 143.2                    | 217.9                 | 76.47               |
| MANUFACTURING                       |                                   |                       |                     |                         |                       |                     |                          |                       |                     |
|                                     | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies |                       |                     | Chemical Products       |                       |                     | Construction             |                       |                     |
|                                     | Employ-<br>ment                   | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment         | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment          | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                                     | 1949 = 100                        | Dollars               | 1949 = 100          | Dollars                 | 1949 = 100            | Dollars             | 1949 = 100               | Dollars               | 1949 = 100          |
| 1954                                | 133.7                             | 185.8                 | 65.95               | 120.9                   | 168.9                 | 66.58               | 110.7                    | 163.0                 | 61.04               |
| 1955 A                              | 136.4                             | 196.8                 | 68.13               | 121.9                   | 178.3                 | 69.76               | 114.9                    | 172.1                 | 61.95               |
| M                                   | 135.7                             | 187.7                 | 65.78               | 120.9                   | 166.9                 | 65.84               | 89.2                     | 135.4                 | 62.85               |
| J                                   | 132.9                             | 186.3                 | 66.68               | 121.5                   | 168.9                 | 66.30               | 98.2                     | 145.4                 | 61.33               |
| J                                   | 131.3                             | 181.9                 | 65.88               | 122.2                   | 170.1                 | 66.36               | 110.0                    | 157.1                 | 59.13               |
| A                                   | 130.5                             | 183.1                 | 66.41               | 123.2                   | 172.6                 | 66.80               | 118.0                    | 175.1                 | 61.41               |
| S                                   | 127.5                             | 178.3                 | 66.18               | 121.6                   | 172.2                 | 67.51               | 125.4                    | 187.2                 | 61.81               |
| O                                   | 131.1                             | 184.3                 | 66.54               | 122.0                   | 171.1                 | 66.86               | 129.0                    | 190.1                 | 60.99               |
| N                                   | 132.1                             | 187.4                 | 67.02               | 122.1                   | 172.1                 | 67.20               | 127.7                    | 189.2                 | 61.34               |
| D                                   | 133.4                             | 188.4                 | 66.75               | 121.0                   | 172.6                 | 68.02               | 124.0                    | 184.3                 | 61.61               |
| 1955 J                              | 133.4                             | 189.1                 | 67.00               | 120.4                   | 171.3                 | 67.88               | 119.7                    | 177.2                 | 61.35               |
| F                                   | 131.7                             | 182.1                 | 65.30               | 119.6                   | 171.6                 | 68.41               | 104.2                    | 142.6                 | 56.70               |
| M                                   | 132.3                             | 188.2                 | 67.21               | 119.5                   | 171.9                 | 68.60               | 91.1                     | 137.1                 | 62.36               |
| A                                   | 132.6                             | 188.5                 | 67.20               | 119.9                   | 172.8                 | 68.74               | 87.0                     | 132.6                 | 63.16               |
| M                                   | 131.9                             | 188.9                 | 67.67               | 120.0                   | 173.6                 | 68.98               | 88.3                     | 132.3                 | 62.07               |
| J                                   | 131.1                             | 189.6                 | 68.33               | 121.0                   | 176.0                 | 69.38               | 99.2                     | 145.7                 | 60.88               |
| J                                   | 133.1                             | 192.5                 | 68.31               | 122.4                   | 178.5                 | 69.54               | 115.2                    | 168.0                 | 60.47               |
| A                                   | 135.0                             | 196.7                 | 68.84               | 121.3                   | 178.1                 | 70.02               | 125.8                    | 186.2                 | 61.36               |
| S                                   | 133.9                             | 192.3                 | 68.07               | 121.5                   | 178.8                 | 70.16               | 132.2                    | 199.3                 | 62.49               |
| O                                   | 140.3                             | 203.9                 | 68.68               | 124.7                   | 183.3                 | 70.14               | 138.9                    | 212.6                 | 63.44               |
| N                                   | 145.2                             | 211.5                 | 68.80               | 124.0                   | 183.7                 | 70.62               | 138.2                    | 210.6                 | 63.19               |
| D                                   | 144.4                             | 213.3                 | 69.70               | 124.1                   | 185.8                 | 71.38               | 134.0                    | 206.5                 | 63.89               |
| 1956 J                              | 145.2                             | 213.8                 | 69.50               | 124.6                   | 185.7                 | 71.09               | 125.2                    | 191.3                 | 63.33               |
| F                                   | 144.3                             | 204.3                 | 66.81               | 122.8                   | 183.3                 | 71.15               | 105.1                    | 148.9                 | 58.71               |
| M                                   | 143.0                             | 213.6                 | 70.50               | 124.0                   | 186.7                 | 71.81               | 102.9                    | 164.6                 | 66.29               |
| A                                   | 146.0                             | 218.1                 | 70.50               | 124.0                   | 188.2                 | 72.34               | 101.9                    | 165.5                 | 67.32               |
| M                                   | 148.3                             | 222.8                 | 70.95               | 125.1                   | 191.5                 | 72.95               | 101.4                    | 163.3                 | 66.78               |
| J                                   | 149.2                             | 228.8                 | 72.38               | 126.5                   | 194.3                 | 73.19               | 115.0                    | 187.4                 | 67.58               |
| J                                   | 151.1                             | 231.0                 | 72.14               | 128.8                   | 198.5                 | 73.44               | 133.1                    | 217.6                 | 67.76               |
| A                                   | 152.9                             | 234.2                 | 72.31               | 129.7                   | 200.7                 | 73.75               | 151.5                    | 246.5                 | 67.44               |
| S                                   | 151.9                             | 232.7                 | 72.32               | 128.9                   | 200.3                 | 74.11               | 156.3                    | 264.8                 | 70.25               |
| O                                   | 155.8                             | 240.5                 | 72.87               | 129.5                   | 201.1                 | 74.05               | 156.6                    | 269.2                 | 71.25               |
| N                                   | 156.3                             | 245.7                 | 74.23 <sup>r</sup>  | 130.0 <sup>r</sup>      | 204.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 75.09 <sup>r</sup>  | 152.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 267.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 72.87 <sup>r</sup>  |
| CONSTRUCTION                        |                                   |                       |                     |                         |                       |                     |                          |                       |                     |
| *Average weekly wages and salaries. |                                   |                       |                     |                         |                       |                     |                          |                       |                     |

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| CONSTRUCTION             |                       |                     | TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE<br>AND COMMUNICATION |                       |                     | PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION |                       |                     |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Buildings and Structures |                       |                     |  |                       |                     |                          |                       |                     |
| Employ-<br>ment          | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment                              | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment          | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                          | 1949=100              | Dollars             |  | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                          | 1949=100              | Dollars             |
| 1954                     | 115.8                 | 170.8               | 65.68  | 109.0                 | 142.2               | 62.62                    | 115.7                 | 164.4               |
| 1955                     | 117.4                 | 175.6               | 66.50  | 110.5                 | 148.3               | 64.39                    | 118.9                 | 176.2               |
| 1954 A                   | 127.3                 | 191.5               | 67.00  | 113.4                 | 148.2               | 62.75                    | 121.7                 | 170.5               |
| S                        | 130.4                 | 192.4               | 65.71  | 113.3                 | 148.3               | 62.83                    | 121.9                 | 171.2               |
| O                        | 129.2                 | 192.2               | 66.28  | 112.3                 | 148.1               | 63.31                    | 119.6                 | 169.1               |
| N                        | 125.0                 | 186.6               | 66.54  | 110.8                 | 147.9               | 64.09                    | 119.0                 | 171.1               |
| D                        | 120.6                 | 179.3               | 66.27  | 109.9                 | 145.3               | 63.46                    | 118.3                 | 169.3               |
| 1955 J                   | 104.7                 | 142.0               | 60.47  | 107.7                 | 141.7               | 63.15                    | 116.5                 | 167.3               |
| F                        | 97.2                  | 144.2               | 66.19  | 104.3                 | 137.3               | 63.18                    | 113.2                 | 168.2               |
| M                        | 93.1                  | 139.9               | 67.00  | 103.6                 | 138.5               | 64.13                    | 113.4                 | 168.8               |
| A                        | 93.3                  | 137.7               | 65.80  | 104.3                 | 138.7               | 63.81                    | 113.4                 | 169.3               |
| M                        | 103.1                 | 151.5               | 65.52  | 107.7                 | 144.3               | 64.32                    | 114.8                 | 171.0               |
| J                        | 116.4                 | 169.5               | 64.95  | 111.4                 | 149.0               | 64.18                    | 119.1                 | 177.7               |
| J                        | 125.9                 | 185.8               | 65.76  | 113.9                 | 152.8               | 64.40                    | 123.3                 | 181.1               |
| A                        | 132.8                 | 200.3               | 67.25  | 115.9                 | 157.4               | 65.14                    | 124.5                 | 182.5               |
| S                        | 138.6                 | 213.8               | 68.78  | 116.0                 | 155.9               | 64.48                    | 125.8                 | 184.5               |
| O                        | 138.9                 | 213.4               | 68.51  | 115.1                 | 156.0               | 65.02                    | 121.9                 | 180.8               |
| N                        | 136.9                 | 212.0               | 69.02  | 113.6                 | 154.1               | 65.10                    | 120.5                 | 181.5               |
| D                        | 127.7                 | 197.2               | 68.80  | 112.7                 | 154.4               | 65.74                    | 120.1                 | 182.2               |
| 1956 J                   | 110.3                 | 152.5               | 61.63  | 111.3                 | 151.2               | 65.17                    | 119.8                 | 179.3               |
| F                        | 113.0                 | 180.7               | 71.22  | 109.4                 | 147.2               | 64.57                    | 119.3                 | 182.1               |
| M                        | 111.2                 | 181.7               | 72.81  | 110.0                 | 149.5               | 65.20                    | 118.6                 | 183.4               |
| A                        | 112.7                 | 180.1               | 71.21  | 111.2                 | 151.5               | 65.41                    | 118.4                 | 183.0               |
| M                        | 125.3                 | 205.2               | 73.01  | 114.3                 | 155.6               | 65.34                    | 121.4                 | 185.9               |
| J                        | 139.4                 | 230.7               | 73.77  | 118.5                 | 162.2               | 65.74                    | 125.2                 | 191.5               |
| J                        | 149.8                 | 250.7               | 74.56  | 121.3                 | 171.4               | 67.82                    | 128.8                 | 197.4               |
| A                        | 160.7                 | 276.4               | 76.63  | 124.9                 | 177.0               | 67.99                    | 132.0                 | 203.0               |
| S                        | 164.2                 | 286.9               | 77.85  | 124.7                 | 176.9               | 68.06                    | 134.4                 | 211.2               |
| O                        | 161.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 286.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 79.05 <sup>r</sup>                           | 123.2                 | 178.4 <sup>r</sup>  | 69.50 <sup>r</sup>       | 131.3 <sup>r</sup>    | 210.8 <sup>r</sup>  |
| N                        | 161.5                 | 283.3               | 78.16  | 121.8                 | 176.2               | 69.41                    | 129.8                 | 208.4               |
| TRADE                    |                       |                     | FINANCE, INSURANCE<br>AND REAL ESTATE        |                       |                     | SERVICE                  |                       |                     |
| Employ-<br>ment          | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment                              | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment          | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                          | 1949=100              | Dollars             |  | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                          | 1949=100              | Dollars             |
| 1954                     | 114.6                 | 156.5               | 50.60  | 127.4                 | 162.3               | 53.78                    | 111.4                 | 148.9               |
| 1955                     | 118.1                 | 166.3               | 52.25  | 132.0                 | 176.6               | 56.48                    | 114.5                 | 159.6               |
| 1954 A                   | 113.9                 | 157.8               | 51.38  | 127.8                 | 164.1               | 54.20                    | 118.9                 | 157.1               |
| S                        | 114.0                 | 157.0               | 51.09  | 129.7                 | 165.6               | 53.92                    | 118.9                 | 155.8               |
| O                        | 116.2                 | 159.2               | 50.85  | 130.7                 | 166.8               | 53.91                    | 116.1                 | 155.8               |
| N                        | 117.4                 | 161.1               | 50.93  | 130.8                 | 167.8               | 54.17                    | 112.0                 | 153.0               |
| D                        | 121.1                 | 163.5               | 50.11  | 130.9                 | 168.3               | 54.29                    | 110.6                 | 152.4               |
| 1955 J                   | 121.9                 | 166.6               | 50.72  | 130.9                 | 168.8               | 54.45                    | 109.3                 | 148.8               |
| F                        | 112.7                 | 157.4               | 51.83  | 131.2                 | 171.1               | 55.10                    | 108.6                 | 148.9               |
| M                        | 111.7                 | 156.3               | 51.96  | 131.2                 | 172.3               | 55.47                    | 108.0                 | 148.9               |
| A                        | 112.8                 | 158.2               | 52.04  | 131.6                 | 175.3               | 56.29                    | 108.6                 | 150.5               |
| M                        | 114.8                 | 161.5               | 52.21  | 131.7                 | 176.5               | 56.61                    | 111.0                 | 155.5               |
| J                        | 116.9                 | 164.6               | 52.30  | 132.3                 | 177.0               | 56.51                    | 113.7                 | 159.0               |
| J                        | 118.1                 | 168.1               | 52.82  | 132.7                 | 178.5               | 56.80                    | 118.6                 | 164.2               |
| A                        | 117.7                 | 168.0               | 53.01  | 133.6                 | 178.9               | 56.61                    | 121.2                 | 167.4               |
| S                        | 118.2                 | 168.7               | 52.98  | 133.8                 | 178.6               | 56.39                    | 121.6                 | 168.0               |
| O                        | 121.5                 | 172.0               | 52.56  | 131.7                 | 180.3               | 57.83                    | 119.6                 | 168.2               |
| N                        | 123.5                 | 174.8               | 52.59  | 131.9                 | 180.6               | 57.83                    | 117.9                 | 168.3               |
| D                        | 127.8                 | 178.8               | 51.99  | 132.0                 | 181.0               | 57.92                    | 116.3                 | 167.9               |
| 1956 J                   | 129.0                 | 183.0               | 52.72  | 132.0                 | 181.3               | 58.08                    | 115.4                 | 165.0               |
| F                        | 119.1                 | 171.8               | 53.61  | 132.3                 | 183.0               | 58.51                    | 115.2                 | 166.1               |
| M                        | 118.7                 | 172.6               | 54.06  | 133.9                 | 186.7               | 58.96                    | 115.9                 | 169.0               |
| A                        | 121.1                 | 176.4               | 54.15  | 134.6                 | 193.1               | 60.65                    | 117.8                 | 172.3               |
| M                        | 122.0                 | 179.0               | 54.53  | 135.1                 | 194.8               | 60.96                    | 120.1                 | 176.8               |
| J                        | 124.0                 | 182.7               | 54.79  | 135.6                 | 194.3               | 60.56                    | 124.7                 | 182.7               |
| J                        | 126.0                 | 187.1               | 55.22  | 136.8                 | 195.4               | 60.39                    | 130.9                 | 189.8               |
| A                        | 125.2                 | 186.4               | 55.36  | 137.5                 | 196.5               | 60.53                    | 134.4                 | 195.1               |
| S                        | 125.8                 | 186.9               | 55.24  | 137.7                 | 196.9               | 60.58                    | 134.4                 | 195.3               |
| O                        | 129.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 191.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 55.07 <sup>r</sup>                           | 140.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 200.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 60.42 <sup>r</sup>       | 129.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 191.7 <sup>r</sup>  |
| N                        | 131.0                 | 193.0               | 54.81  | 140.4                 | 200.6               | 60.56                    | 127.2                 | 191.2               |

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| NEWFOUNDLAND          |                       |                     | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  |                       |                     | NOVA SCOTIA           |                       |                     | NEW BRUNSWICK         |       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       |       |
|                       | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                       | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                       | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                       |       |
| 1954                  | 128.2                 | 186.1               | 54.47                 | 110.1                 | 144.9               | 44.37                 | 97.7                  | 129.3               | 49.57                 | 97.8  |
| 1955                  | 131.0                 | 189.0               | 54.08                 | 113.3                 | 153.3               | 45.64                 | 96.8                  | 131.2               | 50.70                 | 103.1 |
| 1954 A                | 139.1                 | 203.0               | 54.77                 | 119.4                 | 156.7               | 44.27                 | 100.2                 | 133.4               | 49.81                 | 101.0 |
| S                     | 139.2                 | 203.8               | 54.94                 | 121.2                 | 156.3               | 43.48                 | 101.0                 | 132.3               | 48.98                 | 100.5 |
| O                     | 143.5                 | 210.9               | 55.15                 | 120.6                 | 157.6               | 44.04                 | 101.5                 | 134.7               | 49.66                 | 102.0 |
| N                     | 141.1                 | 202.5               | 53.85                 | 121.5                 | 158.9               | 44.08                 | 101.2                 | 132.8               | 49.09                 | 98.9  |
| D                     | 136.4                 | 198.7               | 54.66                 | 117.8                 | 153.4               | 43.92                 | 98.5                  | 130.5               | 49.56                 | 101.9 |
| 1955 J                | 123.5                 | 163.9               | 49.81                 | 103.2                 | 133.8               | 43.67                 | 96.8                  | 125.0               | 48.28                 | 102.9 |
| F                     | 113.9                 | 159.2               | 52.43                 | 96.7                  | 132.7               | 46.27                 | 91.7                  | 123.4               | 50.36                 | 96.3  |
| M                     | 110.3                 | 159.2               | 54.17                 | 101.4                 | 137.3               | 45.61                 | 91.4                  | 125.4               | 51.35                 | 96.2  |
| A                     | 113.4                 | 161.3               | 53.36                 | 97.6                  | 138.4               | 47.77                 | 92.3                  | 127.9               | 51.84                 | 95.0  |
| M                     | 118.8                 | 172.6               | 54.50                 | 107.6                 | 152.3               | 47.72                 | 91.6                  | 125.6               | 51.32                 | 93.9  |
| J                     | 129.7                 | 183.9               | 53.22                 | 117.4                 | 164.2               | 47.11                 | 96.5                  | 130.5               | 50.63                 | 100.4 |
| J                     | 138.4                 | 204.8               | 55.53                 | 118.2                 | 150.0               | 45.33                 | 98.6                  | 134.3               | 50.96                 | 104.7 |
| A                     | 143.6                 | 212.5               | 55.51                 | 119.3                 | 159.5               | 45.09                 | 98.7                  | 135.2               | 51.25                 | 106.5 |
| S                     | 144.1                 | 214.6               | 55.88                 | 123.6                 | 162.9               | 44.41                 | 101.6                 | 136.7               | 50.32                 | 111.4 |
| O                     | 147.5                 | 214.1               | 54.46                 | 124.2                 | 164.3               | 44.60                 | 103.2                 | 138.1               | 50.08                 | 110.7 |
| N                     | 147.9                 | 216.7               | 54.98                 | 129.9                 | 171.7               | 44.56                 | 99.1                  | 135.0               | 50.96                 | 109.6 |
| D                     | 140.9                 | 207.0               | 55.11                 | 120.9                 | 163.5               | 45.59                 | 100.5                 | 137.0               | 51.01                 | 110.2 |
| 1956 J                | 125.1                 | 175.6               | 52.67                 | 113.4                 | 151.7               | 45.11                 | 99.5                  | 132.8               | 49.92                 | 107.4 |
| F                     | 122.7                 | 177.2               | 54.20                 | 108.4                 | 153.5               | 47.74                 | 96.9                  | 136.4               | 52.68                 | 108.2 |
| M                     | 110.5                 | 177.1               | 55.58                 | 125.7                 | 165.6               | 44.40                 | 100.4                 | 140.7               | 52.43                 | 105.4 |
| A                     | 117.7                 | 175.5               | 55.96                 | 105.7                 | 145.6               | 46.43                 | 95.2                  | 132.8               | 52.19                 | 102.0 |
| M                     | 119.4                 | 174.8               | 54.94                 | 102.3                 | 143.3               | 47.24                 | 93.7                  | 133.1               | 53.14                 | 99.0  |
| J                     | 133.5                 | 199.3               | 56.00                 | 111.9                 | 163.4               | 49.24                 | 101.7                 | 142.1               | 52.25                 | 107.5 |
| J                     | 147.2                 | 231.1               | 58.88                 | 118.9                 | 167.5               | 47.49                 | 105.1                 | 148.9               | 53.03                 | 115.8 |
| A                     | 153.8                 | 242.8               | 59.24                 | 122.6                 | 174.7               | 48.03                 | 105.9                 | 151.2               | 53.42                 | 116.5 |
| S                     | 156.1                 | 242.7               | 58.34                 | 127.3                 | 177.2               | 46.92                 | 106.9                 | 152.1               | 53.25                 | 116.7 |
| O                     | 154.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 246.1 <sup>r</sup>  | 59.75 <sup>r</sup>    | 127.3                 | 181.0               | 47.93                 | 104.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 150.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 53.88 <sup>r</sup>    | 113.9 |
| N                     | 151.3                 | 241.4               | 59.88                 | 126.6                 | 182.1               | 48.48                 | 105.5                 | 149.1               | 52.89                 | 112.8 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK         |                       |                     | QUEBEC                |                       |                     | ONTARIO               |                       |                     | MANITOBA              |       |
| Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls |       |
|                       | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                       | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                       | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                       |       |
| 1954                  | 130.1                 | 50.36               | 100.2                 | 149.9                 | 56.40               | 110.9                 | 153.2                 | 61.15               | 104.8                 | 139.0 |
| 1955                  | 141.4                 | 51.91               | 112.0                 | 159.5                 | 58.43               | 113.0                 | 162.1                 | 63.43               | 105.0                 | 143.6 |
| 1954 A                | 132.5                 | 49.63               | 110.9                 | 152.7                 | 56.55               | 111.3                 | 154.8                 | 61.53               | 108.5                 | 145.5 |
| S                     | 133.6                 | 50.26               | 112.2                 | 154.9                 | 56.69               | 111.6                 | 154.2                 | 61.17               | 109.1                 | 146.7 |
| O                     | 137.1                 | 50.85               | 113.8                 | 157.2                 | 56.75               | 111.8                 | 155.7                 | 61.61               | 109.2                 | 146.3 |
| N                     | 133.0                 | 50.85               | 113.5                 | 158.1                 | 57.21               | 110.8                 | 155.9                 | 62.22               | 107.9                 | 145.9 |
| D                     | 137.0                 | 50.83               | 113.7                 | 158.5                 | 57.24               | 110.8                 | 155.0                 | 61.87               | 107.6                 | 144.1 |
| 1955 J                | 137.1                 | 50.37               | 109.7                 | 150.0                 | 56.18               | 109.2                 | 151.1                 | 61.20               | 103.5                 | 136.8 |
| F                     | 133.0                 | 52.21               | 105.7                 | 148.7                 | 57.76               | 107.4                 | 152.0                 | 62.61               | 100.7                 | 135.5 |
| M                     | 137.2                 | 53.94               | 104.6                 | 149.3                 | 58.61               | 108.2                 | 154.7                 | 63.24               | 98.8                  | 134.7 |
| A                     | 135.3                 | 53.87               | 103.4                 | 146.6                 | 58.22               | 108.8                 | 155.6                 | 63.25               | 98.5                  | 134.3 |
| M                     | 130.0                 | 52.39               | 105.3                 | 150.0                 | 58.45               | 110.3                 | 158.7                 | 63.64               | 101.2                 | 137.9 |
| J                     | 136.5                 | 51.41               | 110.6                 | 156.1                 | 57.93               | 113.0                 | 162.5                 | 63.61               | 104.8                 | 143.1 |
| J                     | 140.2                 | 50.65               | 114.2                 | 161.2                 | 57.92               | 115.7                 | 166.1                 | 63.48               | 107.4                 | 147.7 |
| A                     | 144.9                 | 51.45               | 115.0                 | 163.9                 | 58.49               | 115.3                 | 165.3                 | 63.44               | 108.6                 | 150.3 |
| S                     | 150.5                 | 51.49               | 117.6                 | 168.8                 | 58.90               | 117.0                 | 167.9                 | 63.47               | 109.6                 | 151.1 |
| O                     | 150.8                 | 51.50               | 118.8                 | 171.5                 | 59.27               | 117.1                 | 170.0                 | 64.20               | 109.7                 | 151.2 |
| N                     | 150.6                 | 51.95               | 119.4                 | 173.2                 | 59.50               | 117.1                 | 170.5                 | 64.43               | 109.1                 | 151.9 |
| D                     | 150.7                 | 51.68               | 119.7                 | 174.8                 | 59.93               | 117.1                 | 170.9                 | 64.55               | 108.5                 | 149.1 |
| 1956 J                | 152.2                 | 53.55               | 115.6                 | 164.6                 | 58.44               | 115.3                 | 163.4                 | 62.70               | 105.2                 | 144.0 |
| F                     | 154.8                 | 54.07               | 112.5                 | 164.3                 | 59.94               | 113.5                 | 166.6                 | 64.94               | 103.2                 | 143.4 |
| M                     | 153.4                 | 55.01               | 112.1                 | 166.2                 | 60.83               | 115.5                 | 171.5                 | 65.67               | 102.8                 | 144.6 |
| A                     | 148.3                 | 54.97               | 111.4                 | 164.4                 | 60.58               | 116.7                 | 174.5                 | 66.14               | 102.9                 | 144.4 |
| M                     | 141.2                 | 53.89               | 113.3                 | 169.0                 | 61.21               | 118.3                 | 178.2                 | 66.63               | 103.8                 | 147.3 |
| J                     | 149.4                 | 52.62               | 117.4                 | 176.2                 | 61.57               | 121.2                 | 181.9                 | 66.41               | 107.1                 | 151.7 |
| J                     | 163.9                 | 53.49               | 124.3                 | 186.3                 | 61.52               | 123.7                 | 187.6                 | 67.06               | 110.7                 | 160.4 |
| A                     | 170.2                 | 55.25               | 124.2                 | 187.6                 | 61.95               | 124.1                 | 188.3                 | 67.15               | 113.0                 | 164.3 |
| S                     | 172.6                 | 55.91               | 125.2                 | 190.7                 | 62.51               | 123.4                 | 187.3                 | 67.17               | 113.8                 | 165.6 |
| O                     | 169.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 56.08 <sup>r</sup>  | 126.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 195.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 63.49 <sup>r</sup>  | 124.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 192.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 68.22 <sup>r</sup>  | 113.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 165.9 |
| N                     | 169.6                 | 56.85               | 126.5                 | 196.6                 | 63.79               | 125.8                 | 195.1                 | 68.61               | 112.2                 | 163.9 |

\*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| MANITOBA |                    | SASKATCHEWAN       |                       |                     | ALBERTA            |                       |                     | BRITISH COLUMBIA   |                       |                     |
|----------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|          |                    | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|          | Dollars            | 1949=100           | Dollars               |                     | 1949=100           | Dollars               |                     | 1949=100           | Dollars               |                     |
| 1954     | 56.40              | 118.0              | 160.0                 | 56.09               | 127.6              | 172.8                 | 60.08               | 106.2              | 149.8                 | 64.34               |
|          | 58.14              | 117.2              | 164.2                 | 57.88               | 132.6              | 185.3                 | 62.01               | 111.3              | 160.7                 | 65.79               |
|          | 56.02              | 110.0              | 147.4                 | 55.49               | 119.0              | 160.4                 | 59.82               | 103.2              | 147.6                 | 65.24               |
|          | 55.82              | 116.9              | 156.8                 | 55.56               | 124.7              | 166.4                 | 59.25               | 106.3              | 151.6                 | 65.05               |
|          | 56.63              | 123.0              | 166.7                 | 56.10               | 130.9              | 176.6                 | 59.90               | 109.2              | 156.5                 | 65.40               |
|          | 57.02              | 127.7              | 175.9                 | 57.03               | 137.0              | 185.7                 | 60.17               | 112.0              | 159.0                 | 64.79               |
|          | 57.19              | 126.5              | 173.2                 | 56.69               | 136.4              | 181.7                 | 59.14               | 113.1              | 158.9                 | 64.14               |
|          | 56.96              | 123.6              | 168.8                 | 56.51               | 135.5              | 185.3                 | 60.70               | 112.6              | 159.1                 | 64.45               |
|          | 57.50              | 123.0              | 172.8                 | 57.71               | 133.6              | 187.3                 | 62.21               | 110.3              | 157.2                 | 65.05               |
|          | 56.97              | 123.5              | 170.8                 | 57.20               | 133.7              | 185.5                 | 61.61               | 107.1              | 152.5                 | 64.97               |
| 1955     | 56.23              | 115.8              | 157.9                 | 56.43               | 128.5              | 171.1                 | 59.09               | 103.9              | 142.6                 | 62.60               |
|          | 57.27              | 107.8              | 148.5                 | 56.98               | 123.7              | 172.9                 | 62.05               | 99.8               | 141.8                 | 64.82               |
|          | 58.00              | 106.7              | 148.1                 | 57.38               | 121.4              | 168.9                 | 61.74               | 101.0              | 144.6                 | 65.31               |
|          | 58.01              | 106.1              | 145.7                 | 56.83               | 121.2              | 166.7                 | 61.07               | 103.1              | 146.3                 | 64.70               |
|          | 57.94              | 108.7              | 149.3                 | 56.81               | 121.0              | 165.4                 | 60.66               | 106.2              | 153.2                 | 65.82               |
|          | 58.05              | 117.4              | 164.2                 | 57.85               | 129.8              | 179.1                 | 61.26               | 110.4              | 159.5                 | 65.90               |
|          | 58.44              | 122.7              | 173.3                 | 58.41               | 138.1              | 193.7                 | 62.26               | 115.1              | 167.8                 | 66.51               |
|          | 58.84              | 125.7              | 179.0                 | 58.93               | 143.0              | 201.5                 | 62.55               | 118.0              | 173.3                 | 67.00               |
|          | 58.60              | 126.3              | 179.6                 | 58.81               | 143.8              | 202.9                 | 62.66               | 121.8              | 176.1                 | 65.94               |
|          | 58.60              | 123.9              | 175.6                 | 58.62               | 142.7              | 200.1                 | 62.27               | 120.4              | 175.1                 | 66.35               |
| 1956     | 59.20              | 124.2              | 176.3                 | 58.70               | 140.0              | 203.7                 | 64.60               | 119.2              | 176.5                 | 67.55               |
|          | 58.45              | 121.6              | 172.8                 | 58.79               | 137.5              | 198.0                 | 63.94               | 116.6              | 171.1                 | 66.93               |
|          | 58.23              | 113.3              | 159.2                 | 58.09               | 133.6              | 188.2                 | 62.53               | 111.4              | 159.2                 | 65.21               |
|          | 59.05              | 107.9              | 153.9                 | 58.96               | 132.2              | 193.4                 | 64.92               | 109.1              | 161.0                 | 67.33               |
|          | 59.79              | 107.1              | 154.5                 | 59.57               | 132.0              | 194.9                 | 65.53               | 110.9              | 165.6                 | 68.13               |
|          | 59.67              | 108.3              | 157.2                 | 60.01               | 134.4              | 197.7                 | 65.33               | 113.2              | 170.4                 | 68.65               |
|          | 60.32              | 111.9              | 162.2                 | 59.96               | 136.7              | 199.2                 | 64.72               | 117.5              | 179.1                 | 69.57               |
|          | 60.21              | 122.4              | 177.7                 | 60.05               | 148.5              | 220.8                 | 66.06               | 122.1              | 186.6                 | 69.74               |
|          | 61.57              | 127.6              | 188.6                 | 61.12               | 155.9              | 235.4                 | 67.06               | 125.1              | 196.7                 | 71.75               |
|          | 61.82              | 130.7              | 197.5                 | 62.48               | 162.7              | 246.0                 | 67.16               | 129.0              | 200.5                 | 70.94               |
| 1957     | 61.84              | 131.0              | 202.2                 | 63.79               | 162.5              | 249.5                 | 68.22               | 131.1              | 203.5                 | 70.83               |
|          | 62.37 <sup>r</sup> | 129.7 <sup>r</sup> | 200.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 63.98 <sup>r</sup>  | 158.3 <sup>r</sup> | 249.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 69.93 <sup>r</sup>  | 130.0 <sup>r</sup> | 206.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 72.46 <sup>r</sup>  |
|          | 62.09              | 128.8              | 198.3                 | 63.65               | 155.4              | 244.3                 | 69.85               | 127.3              | 200.7                 | 71.94               |

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| HALIFAX         |                       |                     | MONTREAL           |                       |                     | QUEBEC CITY        |                       |                     |                    |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |                    |
|                 | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                    | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                    | 1949=100              | Dollars             |                    |
| 1954            | 113.5                 | 152.0               | 47.68              | 110.8                 | 151.9               | 57.21              | 110.7                 | 150.8               | 48.33              |
|                 | 112.9                 | 157.4               | 49.60              | 112.8                 | 160.9               | 59.49              | 107.9                 | 154.4               | 50.76              |
|                 | 109.4                 | 145.5               | 47.31              | 110.8                 | 150.2               | 56.61              | 111.5                 | 152.1               | 48.43              |
|                 | 111.9                 | 148.7               | 47.27              | 111.5                 | 152.2               | 57.00              | 113.8                 | 152.1               | 47.49              |
|                 | 112.9                 | 151.7               | 47.81              | 110.5                 | 152.2               | 57.50              | 114.1                 | 155.4               | 48.36              |
|                 | 110.9                 | 149.7               | 48.02              | 111.4                 | 153.7               | 57.63              | 115.0                 | 158.6               | 48.90              |
|                 | 114.0                 | 153.6               | 47.95              | 111.9                 | 154.9               | 57.79              | 115.5                 | 159.9               | 49.18              |
|                 | 113.4                 | 151.3               | 47.47              | 110.7                 | 154.2               | 58.15              | 114.0                 | 158.1               | 49.25              |
|                 | 114.4                 | 152.6               | 47.48              | 112.4                 | 156.5               | 58.10              | 111.7                 | 156.4               | 49.72              |
|                 | 114.3                 | 151.2               | 47.09              | 109.9                 | 148.9               | 56.59              | 104.9                 | 144.2               | 48.81              |
| 1955            | 110.6                 | 151.3               | 48.68              | 107.1                 | 150.1               | 58.50              | 102.0                 | 141.2               | 49.16              |
|                 | 114.4                 | 160.8               | 49.98              | 107.7                 | 152.3               | 59.05              | 101.3                 | 141.3               | 49.52              |
|                 | 118.0                 | 169.1               | 50.99              | 108.4                 | 153.3               | 59.04              | 102.8                 | 143.7               | 49.59              |
|                 | 108.7                 | 150.9               | 49.39              | 110.7                 | 158.3               | 59.67              | 106.1                 | 151.0               | 50.55              |
|                 | 108.5                 | 151.3               | 49.61              | 113.0                 | 160.3               | 59.21              | 107.5                 | 154.4               | 50.96              |
|                 | 109.8                 | 155.1               | 50.25              | 114.2                 | 162.3               | 59.33              | 108.9                 | 154.5               | 50.38              |
|                 | 111.3                 | 161.9               | 51.75              | 113.6                 | 162.5               | 59.73              | 111.4                 | 161.3               | 51.39              |
|                 | 113.0                 | 158.0               | 49.76              | 115.8                 | 167.2               | 60.38              | 112.5                 | 164.8               | 52.00              |
|                 | 115.4                 | 158.1               | 48.75              | 117.3                 | 160.9               | 60.47              | 112.0                 | 166.9               | 52.48              |
|                 | 113.6                 | 158.0               | 49.45              | 117.7                 | 171.9               | 60.93              | 112.3                 | 164.6               | 52.01              |
| 1956            | 117.2                 | 163.3               | 49.55              | 118.7                 | 173.5               | 60.97              | 111.9                 | 164.7               | 52.23              |
|                 | 119.5                 | 161.5               | 48.03              | 116.0                 | 163.7               | 58.83              | 106.2                 | 148.9               | 49.75              |
|                 | 115.7                 | 170.2               | 52.30              | 114.2                 | 167.8               | 61.25              | 103.7                 | 153.0               | 52.38              |
|                 | 117.0                 | 172.0               | 52.26              | 114.0                 | 168.4               | 61.60              | 103.7                 | 153.2               | 52.40              |
|                 | 117.6                 | 171.1               | 51.76              | 115.3                 | 170.9               | 61.82              | 104.0                 | 151.2               | 51.60              |
|                 | 114.1                 | 163.0               | 50.80              | 117.7                 | 177.1               | 62.73              | 107.9                 | 160.1               | 52.67              |
|                 | 115.1                 | 166.6               | 51.47              | 119.5                 | 179.7               | 62.71              | 108.6                 | 167.5               | 54.70              |
|                 | 117.4                 | 172.6               | 52.31              | 121.2                 | 181.9               | 62.61              | 114.8                 | 175.1               | 54.10              |
|                 | 118.4                 | 174.5               | 52.48              | 120.7                 | 182.7               | 63.12              | 116.4                 | 176.3               | 53.71              |
|                 | 120.5                 | 176.3               | 52.07              | 122.7                 | 187.4               | 63.65              | 116.1                 | 176.9               | 54.04              |
| 1957            | 119.3 <sup>r</sup>    | 174.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 51.91 <sup>r</sup> | 124.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 192.7 <sup>r</sup>  | 64.38 <sup>r</sup> | 117.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 180.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 54.69 <sup>r</sup> |
|                 | 119.5                 | 172.8               | 51.45              | 124.9                 | 193.5               | 64.59              | 117.1                 | 182.0               | 55.12              |

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. \*Average weekly wages and salaries.  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

|                 | TORONTO               |                       |                     | OTTAWA-HULL           |                       |                     | HAMILTON              |                       |                     |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                 | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                 | 1949=100              | Dollars               | 1949=100            | Dollars               | 1949=100              | Dollars             | 1949=100              | Dollars               | 1949=100            |
| 1954            | 120.1                 | 168.9                 | 62.23               | 109.7                 | 151.1                 | 54.13               | 104.3                 | 141.5                 | 62.95               |
| 1955            | 121.2                 | 176.6                 | 64.41               | 113.6                 | 162.5                 | 56.24               | 105.6                 | 149.4                 | 65.54               |
| 1954 J          | 120.1                 | 168.0                 | 61.89               | 110.1                 | 151.0                 | 53.82               | 104.3                 | 141.8                 | 63.04               |
| J               | 120.9                 | 171.0                 | 62.61               | 112.1                 | 155.5                 | 54.65               | 104.2                 | 142.8                 | 63.55               |
| A               | 119.3                 | 169.8                 | 62.98               | 112.6                 | 157.7                 | 55.23               | 103.1                 | 140.5                 | 63.22               |
| S               | 120.4                 | 170.8                 | 62.79               | 113.2                 | 158.4                 | 55.16               | 102.7                 | 138.6                 | 62.63               |
| O               | 120.5                 | 172.2                 | 63.24               | 112.0                 | 155.7                 | 54.76               | 104.3                 | 143.4                 | 63.72               |
| N               | 120.7                 | 172.6                 | 63.26               | 112.8                 | 157.6                 | 55.00               | 103.8                 | 143.2                 | 63.98               |
| D               | 121.5                 | 172.7                 | 62.86               | 113.1                 | 156.5                 | 54.44               | 102.4                 | 139.9                 | 63.32               |
| 1955 J          | 120.7                 | 169.2                 | 62.00               | 111.1                 | 153.7                 | 54.44               | 100.2                 | 135.8                 | 62.83               |
| F               | 118.2                 | 170.1                 | 63.64               | 109.4                 | 154.9                 | 55.72               | 99.3                  | 136.6                 | 63.78               |
| M               | 118.0                 | 170.5                 | 63.88               | 107.4                 | 152.7                 | 55.94               | 99.6                  | 139.3                 | 64.83               |
| A               | 118.4                 | 171.6                 | 64.09               | 108.5                 | 153.4                 | 55.60               | 101.0                 | 141.6                 | 64.98               |
| M               | 119.5                 | 174.0                 | 64.40               | 110.3                 | 156.3                 | 55.74               | 102.3                 | 144.2                 | 65.37               |
| J               | 120.7                 | 175.5                 | 64.33               | 113.9                 | 161.9                 | 55.91               | 104.9                 | 148.3                 | 65.50               |
| J               | 121.6                 | 178.5                 | 64.92               | 115.7                 | 165.4                 | 56.25               | 107.4                 | 152.3                 | 65.69               |
| A               | 120.2                 | 175.5                 | 64.56               | 116.5                 | 166.9                 | 56.37               | 107.5                 | 152.5                 | 65.74               |
| S               | 122.3                 | 179.5                 | 64.91               | 117.1                 | 170.1                 | 57.10               | 110.3                 | 157.7                 | 66.30               |
| O               | 124.2                 | 183.9                 | 65.48               | 117.8                 | 171.3                 | 57.15               | 111.7                 | 160.9                 | 66.73               |
| N               | 124.6                 | 184.6                 | 65.50               | 117.5                 | 171.8                 | 57.51               | 111.0                 | 161.8                 | 67.56               |
| D               | 126.2                 | 186.0                 | 65.25               | 117.6                 | 171.0                 | 57.18               | 111.6                 | 161.7                 | 67.17               |
| 1956 J          | 125.5                 | 180.1                 | 63.52               | 115.7                 | 165.7                 | 56.32               | 110.1                 | 155.6                 | 65.62               |
| F               | 123.2                 | 183.6                 | 65.96               | 112.7                 | 165.4                 | 57.70               | 109.1                 | 158.4                 | 67.39               |
| M               | 124.0                 | 186.2                 | 66.44               | 113.4                 | 167.6                 | 58.13               | 108.8                 | 159.2                 | 67.91               |
| A               | 125.1                 | 189.1                 | 66.92               | 114.5                 | 166.9                 | 57.32               | 110.0                 | 163.1                 | 68.85               |
| M               | 125.9                 | 192.1                 | 67.53               | 116.0                 | 171.2                 | 58.02               | 112.6                 | 168.0                 | 69.20               |
| J               | 127.3                 | 194.0                 | 67.48               | 119.5                 | 178.6                 | 58.80               | 114.7                 | 173.0                 | 69.98               |
| J               | 129.2                 | 198.0                 | 67.86               | 122.1                 | 183.4                 | 59.07               | 116.3                 | 173.7                 | 69.34               |
| A               | 128.0                 | 196.8                 | 68.05               | 123.4                 | 186.2                 | 59.34               | 115.2                 | 174.4                 | 70.28               |
| S               | 129.3                 | 198.9                 | 68.09               | 123.3                 | 187.6                 | 59.81               | 114.7                 | 174.7                 | 70.72               |
| O               | 130.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 202.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 68.84 <sup>r</sup>  | 122.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 186.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 59.75 <sup>r</sup>  | 115.2                 | 178.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 71.90 <sup>r</sup>  |
| N               | 131.8                 | 206.3                 | 69.30               | 123.6                 | 187.9                 | 59.74               | 116.5                 | 181.4                 | 72.25               |
| WINDSOR         |                       |                       |                     |                       |                       |                     |                       |                       |                     |
| Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | VANCOUVER           |
| 1949=100        | Dollars               | 1949=100              | Dollars             | 1949=100              | Dollars               | 1949=100            | Dollars               | 1949=100              | Dollars             |
| 1954            | 93.9                  | 126.2                 | 67.82               | 103.3                 | 139.8                 | 53.70               | 102.5                 | 143.3                 | 61.25               |
| 1955            | 101.1                 | 144.6                 | 71.86               | 104.4                 | 146.5                 | 55.63               | 107.2                 | 155.3                 | 63.50               |
| 1954 J          | 96.9                  | 126.9                 | 65.70               | 101.8                 | 138.8                 | 53.35               | 101.9                 | 142.3                 | 61.14               |
| J               | 97.1                  | 130.5                 | 67.78               | 104.6                 | 141.0                 | 53.77               | 103.2                 | 146.6                 | 62.18               |
| A               | 89.5                  | 120.2                 | 67.64               | 105.4                 | 144.1                 | 54.23               | 104.6                 | 148.5                 | 62.17               |
| S               | 80.9                  | 108.5                 | 67.63               | 105.9                 | 145.1                 | 54.38               | 105.7                 | 148.2                 | 61.38               |
| O               | 83.0                  | 112.2                 | 68.16               | 107.0                 | 146.4                 | 54.30               | 104.8                 | 148.3                 | 61.99               |
| N               | 74.6                  | 103.0                 | 69.56               | 106.1                 | 146.6                 | 54.78               | 105.0                 | 148.6                 | 62.02               |
| D               | 77.4                  | 106.8                 | 69.55               | 106.9                 | 146.2                 | 54.24               | 104.0                 | 147.3                 | 62.06               |
| 1955 J          | 79.6                  | 109.2                 | 69.15               | 103.4                 | 139.8                 | 53.65               | 103.4                 | 143.7                 | 60.85               |
| F               | 81.2                  | 113.3                 | 70.27               | 100.8                 | 139.5                 | 54.86               | 100.0                 | 141.9                 | 62.48               |
| M               | 100.4                 | 144.2                 | 72.41               | 99.2                  | 139.0                 | 55.56               | 100.5                 | 144.2                 | 62.83               |
| A               | 103.7                 | 152.5                 | 74.11               | 99.2                  | 139.3                 | 55.70               | 102.1                 | 146.9                 | 62.98               |
| M               | 105.5                 | 163.7                 | 78.20               | 102.5                 | 143.6                 | 55.56               | 104.2                 | 150.9                 | 63.39               |
| J               | 107.4                 | 161.4                 | 75.68               | 104.3                 | 146.2                 | 55.60               | 106.4                 | 154.0                 | 63.34               |
| J               | 110.5                 | 147.1                 | 67.11               | 105.7                 | 149.2                 | 56.00               | 109.5                 | 160.5                 | 64.13               |
| A               | 106.4                 | 143.6                 | 67.97               | 106.4                 | 151.1                 | 56.29               | 111.0                 | 162.2                 | 63.94               |
| S               | 92.5                  | 132.6                 | 72.26               | 107.2                 | 151.5                 | 56.03               | 113.6                 | 165.1                 | 63.61               |
| O               | 105.6                 | 153.3                 | 73.10               | 107.6                 | 152.5                 | 56.23               | 111.9                 | 165.9                 | 64.87               |
| N               | 109.7                 | 152.6                 | 70.07               | 108.4                 | 154.5                 | 56.54               | 112.1                 | 162.1                 | 64.77               |
| D               | 110.2                 | 157.5                 | 72.01               | 108.7                 | 152.1                 | 55.50               | 112.3                 | 166.1                 | 64.77               |
| 1956 J          | 108.1                 | 132.1                 | 61.54               | 105.5                 | 146.5                 | 55.07               | 110.7                 | 159.4                 | 63.01               |
| F               | 105.6                 | 151.7                 | 72.34               | 103.0                 | 146.4                 | 56.38               | 108.4                 | 160.5                 | 64.76               |
| M               | 107.9                 | 155.0                 | 72.39               | 102.1                 | 145.8                 | 56.66               | 109.3                 | 163.5                 | 65.44               |
| A               | 109.2                 | 157.6                 | 72.68               | 102.3                 | 146.9                 | 56.96               | 111.8                 | 168.9                 | 66.16               |
| M               | 109.9                 | 157.9                 | 72.34               | 103.6                 | 150.7                 | 57.66               | 114.6                 | 175.9                 | 67.22               |
| J               | 106.7                 | 139.8                 | 65.96               | 105.4                 | 152.6                 | 57.39               | 117.5                 | 180.8                 | 67.41               |
| J               | 107.9                 | 154.2                 | 71.92               | 108.3                 | 160.2                 | 58.63               | 119.2                 | 187.3                 | 68.82               |
| A               | 107.7                 | 151.9                 | 71.03               | 109.2                 | 160.5                 | 58.30               | 121.3                 | 188.0                 | 67.90               |
| S               | 87.1                  | 123.8                 | 71.53               | 109.5                 | 161.3                 | 58.40               | 123.5                 | 192.2                 | 68.20               |
| O               | 96.2 <sup>r</sup>     | 140.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 73.55 <sup>r</sup>  | 110.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 164.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 59.06 <sup>r</sup>  | 122.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 194.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 69.57 <sup>r</sup>  |
| N               | 104.5                 | 145.4                 | 70.06               | 110.1                 | 163.6                 | 58.91               | 122.3                 | 193.0                 | 69.18               |

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| MINING |                    |                    |             | MANUFACTURING |               |                   |                     |                    |                              |                 |                  |
|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|        | Total              | Metal Mining       | Coal Mining | Total         | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods | Foods and Beverages |                    | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | Rubber Products | Leather Products |
|        | Cents per hour     |                    |             |               |               |                   |                     |                    |                              |                 |                  |
|        | Total              |                    |             |               |               |                   | Total               | Meat products      |                              |                 |                  |
| 1954   | 157.3              | 161.4              | 148.4       | 140.8         | 151.6         | 129.4             | 120.6               | 149.2              | 135.5                        | 145.8           | 99.3             |
| 1955   | 161.1              | 165.4              | 148.1       | 144.5         | 155.7         | 132.7             | 124.7               | 153.8              | 137.8                        | 148.4           | 101.5            |
| 1954 S | 155.8              | 160.4              | 146.1       | 139.5         | 150.9         | 128.4             | 115.6               | 147.4              | 141.8                        | 144.3           | 98.8             |
| O      | 157.0              | 161.3              | 148.7       | 139.7         | 151.5         | 128.1             | 114.9               | 148.7              | 141.2                        | 145.2           | 99.6             |
| N      | 158.4              | 162.8              | 148.4       | 140.5         | 151.6         | 129.6             | 119.4               | 149.8              | 141.2                        | 144.7           | 100.8            |
| D      | 158.6              | 162.7              | 149.7       | 141.2         | 152.5         | 130.0             | 121.3               | 152.2              | 131.9                        | 144.4           | 100.0            |
| 1955 J | 160.6              | 164.4              | 149.3       | 142.8         | 153.0         | 132.3             | 126.3               | 152.6              | 124.3                        | 144.8           | 100.9            |
| F      | 160.3              | 163.6              | 147.9       | 142.7         | 153.8         | 131.2             | 125.5               | 153.7              | 121.6                        | 145.6           | 100.4            |
| M      | 160.6              | 164.3              | 146.3       | 143.5         | 155.0         | 131.2             | 125.6               | 153.8              | 125.7                        | 147.5           | 100.0            |
| A      | 160.4              | 163.6              | 147.4       | 144.3         | 155.8         | 131.8             | 126.3               | 154.8              | 128.1                        | 148.8           | 100.3            |
| M      | 160.3              | 165.3              | 146.7       | 145.4         | 156.7         | 132.9             | 126.9               | 154.9              | 142.7                        | 148.5           | 100.4            |
| J      | 160.0              | 164.5              | 147.6       | 145.5         | 156.2         | 133.8             | 126.7               | 154.5              | 148.5                        | 148.9           | 101.4            |
| J      | 159.9              | 164.6              | 147.0       | 145.0         | 155.7         | 133.6             | 123.0               | 153.0              | 148.2                        | 149.5           | 102.6            |
| A      | 160.5              | 164.5              | 147.6       | 145.1         | 155.6         | 133.8             | 124.1               | 152.2              | 147.2                        | 147.7           | 100.9            |
| S      | 160.5              | 164.9              | 147.5       | 143.8         | 155.9         | 131.6             | 118.7               | 152.9              | 145.5                        | 147.8           | 101.7            |
| O      | 161.9              | 166.6              | 148.5       | 144.8         | 156.7         | 132.5             | 121.5               | 154.0              | 146.5                        | 150.3           | 102.1            |
| N      | 163.4              | 168.2              | 150.4       | 145.4         | 157.0         | 133.5             | 124.7               | 155.0              | 142.9                        | 150.8           | 103.3            |
| D      | 165.2              | 170.4              | 150.9       | 146.1         | 157.4         | 134.2             | 127.4               | 153.7              | 132.8                        | 150.4           | 103.5            |
| 1956 J | 165.1              | 169.4              | 151.5       | 147.5         | 157.6         | 136.5             | 131.4               | 153.1              | 135.0                        | 151.0           | 103.8            |
| F      | 166.2              | 170.5              | 151.3       | 147.3         | 159.0         | 134.9             | 130.0               | 155.5              | 124.4                        | 151.9           | 103.8            |
| M      | 166.8              | 171.5              | 150.0       | 148.5         | 160.6         | 135.2             | 130.1               | 155.0              | 126.0                        | 150.8           | 103.8            |
| A      | 168.5              | 173.5              | 150.0       | 150.5         | 162.2         | 137.1             | 132.2               | 158.3              | 140.2                        | 153.9           | 103.4            |
| M      | 169.0              | 175.7              | 147.5       | 151.1         | 162.9         | 137.5             | 131.4               | 155.5              | 149.9                        | 157.0           | 103.7            |
| J      | 170.5              | 177.5              | 147.8       | 151.9         | 162.6         | 139.6             | 131.7               | 156.3              | 149.6                        | 158.3           | 104.4            |
| J      | 172.0              | 179.9              | 147.3       | 152.7         | 163.4         | 140.6             | 131.0               | 155.9              | 150.6                        | 155.6           | 104.4            |
| A      | 172.7              | 180.7              | 148.2       | 152.4         | 163.6         | 140.0             | 128.3               | 154.7              | 150.1                        | 157.2           | 103.4            |
| S      | 173.8              | 180.9              | 146.8       | 152.1         | 164.4         | 139.3             | 127.0               | 154.6              | 148.3                        | 157.3           | 103.7            |
| O      | 176.2              | 183.5              | 149.4       | 153.3         | 166.2         | 139.6             | 126.5               | 156.2              | 147.8                        | 159.1           | 105.7            |
| N      | 177.3 <sup>r</sup> | 185.3 <sup>r</sup> | 149.9       | 154.7         | 167.2         | 140.9             | 130.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 163.3 <sup>r</sup> | 148.7                        | 161.6           | 106.8            |
| D      | 179.0              | 187.0              | 150.8       | 155.5         | 168.1         | 141.5             | 132.7               | 164.3              | 132.5                        | 160.8           | 108.0            |

| MANUFACTURING                    |                    |              |                    |               |                       |                    |                    |                      |   |                         |                        |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Textile Products except Clothing |                    |              |                    | Wood Products |                       |                    |                    | Paper Products       |   | Iron and Steel Products |                        |
|                                  | Total              | Cotton goods | Clothing           | Total         | Saw and planing mills | Furniture          | Total              | Pulp and paper mills | Printing Publishing and Allied Industries | Total                   | Primary iron and steel |
|                                  | Cents per hour     |              |                    |               |                       |                    |                    |                      |   |                         |                        |
| 1954                             | 110.1              | 111.2        | 98.6               | 125.5         | 133.8                 | 114.3              | 160.2              | 171.2                | 165.3                                     | 157.3                   | 171.3                  |
| 1955                             | 111.9              | 112.7        | 98.2               | 128.7         | 136.9                 | 117.4              | 166.3              | 177.8                | 172.0                                     | 163.1                   | 180.0                  |
| 1954 S                           | 109.2              | 110.5        | 98.9               | 125.8         | 132.7                 | 115.6              | 161.0              | 171.4                | 165.3                                     | 157.2                   | 171.0                  |
| O                                | 109.6              | 111.5        | 98.7               | 126.2         | 133.8                 | 114.8              | 161.1              | 172.0                | 166.4                                     | 158.0                   | 173.7                  |
| N                                | 110.6              | 112.0        | 98.3               | 127.3         | 135.7                 | 115.3              | 162.5              | 173.5                | 166.5                                     | 158.0                   | 173.3                  |
| D                                | 110.2              | 111.7        | 97.8               | 127.2         | 136.4                 | 115.2              | 162.9              | 174.0                | 167.0                                     | 158.5                   | 173.2                  |
| 1955 J                           | 110.7              | 111.8        | 99.1               | 127.4         | 137.2                 | 115.1              | 162.9              | 173.8                | 167.1                                     | 158.0                   | 173.2                  |
| F                                | 110.8              | 111.8        | 99.2               | 127.6         | 136.7                 | 115.5              | 163.8              | 174.8                | 169.0                                     | 160.0                   | 174.5                  |
| M                                | 111.6              | 112.6        | 98.7               | 127.9         | 137.0                 | 116.0              | 163.6              | 174.6                | 170.3                                     | 161.2                   | 176.3                  |
| A                                | 112.0              | 113.1        | 98.8               | 128.3         | 137.0                 | 116.4              | 163.8              | 174.6                | 171.8                                     | 161.8                   | 176.1                  |
| M                                | 112.5              | 113.3        | 98.5               | 129.0         | 137.8                 | 117.4              | 163.8              | 174.6                | 172.3                                     | 162.6                   | 176.8                  |
| J                                | 112.5              | 113.5        | 97.6               | 128.4         | 135.8                 | 117.7              | 165.5              | 176.3                | 172.8                                     | 162.8                   | 178.5                  |
| J                                | 113.0              | 113.9        | 98.0               | 127.8         | 134.3                 | 117.9              | 166.9              | 178.3                | 172.3                                     | 163.3                   | 179.1                  |
| A                                | 111.6              | 111.4        | 98.0               | 128.4         | 135.3                 | 117.5              | 169.0              | 180.2                | 171.4                                     | 163.3                   | 179.7                  |
| S                                | 111.8              | 113.7        | 97.9               | 128.6         | 135.3                 | 118.6              | 168.9              | 180.7                | 171.4                                     | 164.8                   | 184.8                  |
| O                                | 112.1              | 113.0        | 97.7               | 129.9         | 137.4                 | 118.5              | 168.3              | 180.7                | 173.9                                     | 166.0                   | 186.2                  |
| N                                | 112.0              | 112.2        | 97.5               | 130.9         | 139.3                 | 119.1              | 169.1              | 181.8                | 174.9                                     | 166.3                   | 186.5                  |
| D                                | 112.3              | 112.6        | 97.2               | 130.6         | 139.6                 | 119.3              | 170.5              | 183.4                | 176.2                                     | 167.1                   | 188.7                  |
| 1956 J                           | 112.2              | 111.1        | 97.7               | 131.1         | 140.9                 | 118.1              | 170.9              | 183.1                | 175.9                                     | 166.5                   | 188.7                  |
| F                                | 112.9              | 113.4        | 98.6               | 131.0         | 141.1                 | 118.8              | 171.2              | 183.5                | 177.4                                     | 168.5                   | 188.7                  |
| M                                | 113.2              | 113.6        | 99.2               | 131.3         | 141.2                 | 119.5              | 171.5              | 183.4                | 178.4                                     | 169.7                   | 190.0                  |
| A                                | 113.1              | 112.0        | 99.9               | 132.6         | 142.9                 | 120.1              | 172.4              | 184.5                | 179.8                                     | 170.0                   | 191.0                  |
| M                                | 113.7              | 113.6        | 99.6               | 132.5         | 142.3                 | 121.3              | 171.9              | 183.8                | 180.1                                     | 171.0                   | 190.3                  |
| J                                | 113.9              | 112.0        | 99.9               | 132.8         | 141.0                 | 122.5              | 176.4              | 189.1                | 181.0                                     | 171.8                   | 193.3                  |
| J                                | 114.2              | 114.1        | 100.7              | 134.1         | 142.4                 | 123.2              | 180.3              | 193.3                | 181.3                                     | 171.6                   | 190.2                  |
| A                                | 115.1              | 115.4        | 101.4              | 133.2         | 141.7                 | 122.1              | 180.7              | 193.1                | 180.0                                     | 172.9                   | 194.4                  |
| S                                | 116.1              | 117.3        | 102.2              | 134.4         | 142.3                 | 124.1              | 180.1              | 192.9                | 180.2                                     | 174.9                   | 202.6                  |
| O                                | 116.9              | 118.9        | 103.4              | 136.4         | 144.9                 | 125.2              | 181.2              | 194.4                | 181.7                                     | 176.8                   | 206.1                  |
| N                                | 117.7 <sup>r</sup> | 120.1        | 103.2 <sup>r</sup> | 136.1         | 145.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 125.0 <sup>r</sup> | 181.1 <sup>r</sup> | 194.8 <sup>r</sup>   | 182.5 <sup>r</sup>                        | 177.1 <sup>r</sup>      | 206.3 <sup>r</sup>     |
| D                                | 118.1              | 120.4        | 103.1              | 136.9         | 146.3                 | 125.9              | 181.6              | 195.5                | 183.0                                     | 177.7                   | 206.0                  |

20 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

|                | MANUFACTURING           |       |                                      |                |                            |                                   |                               |                                | CONSTRUCTION       |                    |                          |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
|                | Iron and Steel Products |       | Transportation Equipment             |                |                            |                                   |                               |                                |                    |                    |                          |
|                | Agricultural implements | Total | Railroad and rolling stock equipment | Motor vehicles | Non-ferrous Metal Products | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | Products of Petroleum and Coal | Chemical Products  | Total              | Buildings and Structures |
| Cents per hour |                         |       |                                      |                |                            |                                   |                               |                                |                    |                    |                          |
| 1954           | 163.8                   | 161.5 | 159.3                                | 171.2          | 159.4                      | 149.7                             | 141.4                         | 188.3                          | 144.6              | 148.3              | 160.6                    |
| 1955           | 167.4                   | 166.5 | 159.7                                | 179.4          | 165.8                      | 150.8                             | 146.0                         | 195.5                          | 150.7              | 150.9              | 162.5                    |
| 1954 S         | 160.1                   | 161.9 | 158.4                                | 171.6          | 159.3                      | 150.9                             | 141.5                         | 188.7                          | 146.3              | 144.2              | 155.5                    |
| O              | 154.3                   | 162.8 | 159.4                                | 172.7          | 160.2                      | 150.1                             | 142.5                         | 191.0                          | 146.4              | 144.7              | 156.1                    |
| N              | 158.2                   | 162.5 | 159.4                                | 174.0          | 161.1                      | 148.7                             | 143.0                         | 192.3                          | 146.6              | 145.7              | 157.1                    |
| D              | 159.8                   | 164.0 | 158.5                                | 174.4          | 161.5                      | 148.7                             | 142.9                         | 191.7                          | 147.0              | 147.5              | 159.5                    |
| 1955 J         | 164.9                   | 163.7 | 157.8                                | 172.7          | 163.8                      | 147.9                             | 144.6                         | 191.7                          | 147.2              | 149.1              | 162.0                    |
| F              | 170.3                   | 164.6 | 159.0                                | 175.6          | 162.7                      | 150.0                             | 145.2                         | 190.6                          | 148.0              | 152.8              | 163.4                    |
| M              | 170.5                   | 166.1 | 160.3                                | 177.6          | 163.4                      | 149.6                             | 146.5                         | 189.8                          | 148.4              | 153.5              | 163.5                    |
| A              | 169.0                   | 167.2 | 159.8                                | 180.8          | 163.4                      | 150.9                             | 145.9                         | 191.1                          | 148.8              | 152.6              | 162.5                    |
| M              | 170.7                   | 168.3 | 160.4                                | 184.0          | 164.2                      | 152.1                             | 145.4                         | 195.2                          | 149.2              | 151.2              | 161.6                    |
| J              | 168.2                   | 167.4 | 160.3                                | 180.3          | 165.3                      | 152.5                             | 145.4                         | 200.2                          | 149.5              | 148.0              | 159.4                    |
| J              | 167.8                   | 167.0 | 159.1                                | 180.1          | 166.0                      | 152.5                             | 145.1                         | 197.9                          | 151.2              | 147.6              | 159.5                    |
| A              | 166.7                   | 166.9 | 159.8                                | 179.9          | 166.8                      | 151.8                             | 145.9                         | 196.0                          | 152.1              | 148.5              | 160.9                    |
| S              | 155.0                   | 166.7 | 160.0                                | 178.4          | 168.3                      | 151.1                             | 146.0                         | 195.6                          | 152.8              | 150.0              | 162.8                    |
| O              | 166.8                   | 167.4 | 159.8                                | 183.6          | 168.7                      | 150.5                             | 146.2                         | 199.4                          | 153.0              | 150.5              | 162.9                    |
| N              | 168.2                   | 166.8 | 160.7                                | 180.1          | 168.4                      | 150.2                             | 147.5                         | 200.4                          | 153.9              | 152.2              | 164.8                    |
| D              | 170.3                   | 166.3 | 158.7                                | 179.4          | 168.2                      | 150.4                             | 147.7                         | 198.5                          | 154.2              | 154.7              | 167.2                    |
| 1956 J         | 170.9                   | 165.8 | 161.6                                | 176.2          | 169.0                      | 150.0                             | 149.7                         | 199.4                          | 154.7              | 157.1              | 170.1                    |
| F              | 175.3                   | 167.1 | 161.4                                | 179.0          | 169.1                      | 153.2                             | 149.8                         | 196.2                          | 155.0              | 161.9              | 172.3                    |
| M              | 177.7                   | 169.8 | 161.4                                | 182.8          | 169.3                      | 154.8                             | 150.3                         | 203.9                          | 155.6              | 162.9              | 174.1                    |
| A              | 178.3                   | 171.8 | 163.0                                | 184.5          | 170.2                      | 157.2                             | 153.3                         | 206.8                          | 156.8              | 164.9              | 175.9                    |
| M              | 175.3                   | 172.6 | 164.1                                | 185.1          | 170.4                      | 159.4                             | 152.2                         | 206.8                          | 157.5              | 164.1              | 175.4                    |
| J              | 171.9                   | 171.7 | 163.5                                | 184.2          | 172.3                      | 158.3                             | 152.8                         | 209.8                          | 158.0              | 164.2              | 176.7                    |
| J              | 171.3                   | 173.8 | 171.1                                | 184.8          | 173.2                      | 159.0                             | 153.3                         | 210.2                          | 160.1              | 161.3              | 176.8                    |
| A              | 173.2                   | 174.2 | 171.9                                | 183.0          | 173.3                      | 159.1                             | 151.6                         | 207.1                          | 160.7              | 162.7              | 178.3                    |
| S              | 161.0                   | 175.7 | 170.6                                | 197.0          | 174.0                      | 159.3                             | 152.4                         | 208.9                          | 161.1              | 165.0              | 178.4                    |
| O              | 162.5                   | 176.8 | 172.0                                | 192.7          | 176.0                      | 160.6                             | 154.1                         | 209.4                          | 161.7              | 166.4              | 179.9                    |
| N              | 166.8 <sup>r</sup>      | 178.5 | 170.9                                | 193.0          | 175.4 <sup>r</sup>         | 161.9                             | 154.8                         | 208.9 <sup>r</sup>             | 162.4 <sup>r</sup> | 167.4 <sup>r</sup> | 180.2 <sup>r</sup>       |
| D              | 170.0                   | 179.0 | 173.0                                | 193.3          | 175.6                      | 162.0                             | 156.3                         | 211.0                          | 163.6              | 168.5              | 180.9                    |

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

|        | MINING            |                   |             |       |               | MANUFACTURING     |                     |                 |                  |                                  |                   |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
|        | Total             | Metal mining      | Coal mining | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Foods and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products except clothing | Clothing          |
| 1954   | 42.6              | 44.1              | 38.3        | 40.6  | 40.9          | 40.3              | 41.0                | 40.4            | 38.7             | 41.0                             | 36.7              |
| 1955   | 43.2              | 44.1              | 39.5        | 41.0  | 41.2          | 40.8              | 41.1                | 41.6            | 39.9             | 42.4                             | 37.8              |
| 1954 A | 42.8              | 44.0              | 38.7        | 40.7  | 40.9          | 40.4              | 41.1                | 40.8            | 38.8             | 40.7                             | 36.3              |
| S      | 42.6              | 44.1              | 38.0        | 40.9  | 41.0          | 40.8              | 41.3                | 40.6            | 39.5             | 41.8                             | 37.8              |
| O      | 43.3              | 44.4              | 40.4        | 41.3  | 41.5          | 41.0              | 42.0                | 41.9            | 38.7             | 42.7                             | 37.7              |
| N      | 43.8              | 45.0              | 40.1        | 41.3  | 41.6          | 41.0              | 41.2                | 41.1            | 37.5             | 42.8                             | 38.3              |
| D      | 43.8              | 44.9              | 40.3        | 41.2  | 41.5          | 41.0              | 41.7                | 41.9            | 38.9             | 42.2                             | 37.7              |
| 1955 J | 41.3              | 42.1              | 38.8        | 39.3  | 39.6          | 39.0              | 39.0                | 40.3            | 37.1             | 40.6                             | 34.5              |
| F      | 43.5              | 44.8              | 39.2        | 41.0  | 41.1          | 40.8              | 40.7                | 42.0            | 40.1             | 42.7                             | 38.3              |
| M      | 43.3              | 44.6              | 39.4        | 41.2  | 41.3          | 41.0              | 40.9                | 42.5            | 40.6             | 43.1                             | 38.8              |
| A      | 42.3              | 43.4              | 37.8        | 41.1  | 41.3          | 40.9              | 41.0                | 42.0            | 40.8             | 42.5                             | 38.3              |
| M      | 42.3              | 43.7              | 37.7        | 41.2  | 41.5          | 41.0              | 41.3                | 42.1            | 39.9             | 42.4                             | 38.0              |
| J      | 42.7              | 43.7              | 39.6        | 41.0  | 41.3          | 40.7              | 41.5                | 41.7            | 38.6             | 41.9                             | 36.7              |
| J      | 43.4              | 44.4              | 39.6        | 40.9  | 41.0          | 40.7              | 42.1                | 41.6            | 38.8             | 42.1                             | 35.8              |
| A      | 43.5              | 44.4              | 38.3        | 40.8  | 40.9          | 40.7              | 41.4                | 40.1            | 39.5             | 41.5                             | 37.3              |
| S      | 43.2              | 44.1              | 39.2        | 41.2  | 41.2          | 41.2              | 42.0                | 40.8            | 40.7             | 42.5                             | 38.7              |
| O      | 43.6              | 44.4              | 40.3        | 41.5  | 41.9          | 41.2              | 40.6                | 42.0            | 41.1             | 43.3                             | 38.8              |
| N      | 44.5              | 45.0              | 42.1        | 41.7  | 41.8          | 41.5              | 41.2                | 42.6            | 40.3             | 43.3                             | 39.5              |
| D      | 44.2              | 44.8              | 42.2        | 41.6  | 41.7          | 41.4              | 41.0                | 41.9            | 41.2             | 43.3                             | 39.0              |
| 1956 J | 42.0              | 42.2              | 40.7        | 39.0  | 39.1          | 39.0              | 38.6                | 39.4            | 37.3             | 40.7                             | 34.5              |
| F      | 43.8              | 44.0              | 41.8        | 41.2  | 41.3          | 41.1              | 40.9                | 41.8            | 41.3             | 43.3                             | 39.4              |
| M      | 44.0              | 44.4              | 41.9        | 41.3  | 41.4          | 41.3              | 41.3                | 41.1            | 41.8             | 43.3                             | 39.8              |
| A      | 42.6              | 43.3              | 38.9        | 41.1  | 41.3          | 40.7              | 41.3                | 40.9            | 40.1             | 41.5                             | 38.0              |
| M      | 42.7              | 43.6              | 40.6        | 41.4  | 41.7          | 41.1              | 40.9                | 41.8            | 39.9             | 42.5                             | 39.1              |
| J      | 42.8              | 43.3              | 40.2        | 40.9  | 41.0          | 40.9              | 41.2                | 41.5            | 39.6             | 42.1                             | 38.0              |
| J      | 42.4              | 42.4              | 40.0        | 41.2  | 41.4          | 40.8              | 41.5                | 41.4            | 39.7             | 41.9                             | 36.9              |
| A      | 42.6              | 42.6              | 40.4        | 40.8  | 41.0          | 40.8              | 40.9                | 39.5            | 40.3             | 41.1                             | 37.7              |
| S      | 42.7              | 42.8              | 41.0        | 41.1  | 41.2          | 40.9              | 40.8                | 41.1            | 40.8             | 42.3                             | 39.1              |
| O      | 43.6              | 43.7              | 41.8        | 41.5  | 41.8          | 41.3              | 40.9                | 41.6            | 40.6             | 42.5                             | 39.9              |
| N      | 42.6 <sup>r</sup> | 42.6 <sup>r</sup> | 40.5        | 41.6  | 41.8          | 41.3              | 41.3                | 42.4            | 40.3             | 42.9 <sup>r</sup>                | 39.7 <sup>r</sup> |
| D      | 43.3              | 43.4              | 40.9        | 41.6  | 41.8          | 41.4              | 41.1                | 42.3            | 41.2             | 43.6                             | 39.2              |

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

|      | MANUFACTURING |                |   |                         |                          |                            |                                   |                               | CONSTRUCTION      |       |                          |
|------|---------------|----------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|
|      | Wood products | Paper products | Printing publishing and allied industries | Iron and steel products | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non-metallic mineral products | Chemical products | Total | Buildings and structures |
| 1954 | 41.3          | 42.6           | 40.1                                      | 40.7                    | 40.5                     | 41.0                       | 40.2                              | 43.2                          | 41.4              | 40.3  | 39.8                     |
| 1955 | 41.7          | 42.4           | 40.1                                      | 41.4                    | 40.4                     | 41.3                       | 40.7                              | 43.5                          | 41.4              | 39.9  | 39.5                     |
| 1954 | A             | 41.9           | 43.0                                      | 39.8                    | 41.1                     | 40.0                       | 40.8                              | 39.9                          | 43.5              | 42.0  | 42.0                     |
| S    |               | 42.0           | 43.1                                      | 40.1                    | 41.0                     | 39.8                       | 41.0                              | 40.3                          | 43.7              | 41.1  | 41.5                     |
| O    |               | 42.3           | 42.4                                      | 40.4                    | 41.4                     | 40.7                       | 41.5                              | 40.9                          | 43.8              | 41.8  | 41.6                     |
| N    |               | 42.5           | 42.7                                      | 40.4                    | 41.3                     | 41.1                       | 41.6                              | 40.8                          | 44.4              | 41.6  | 41.6                     |
| D    |               | 42.1           | 42.6                                      | 40.4                    | 41.2                     | 41.0                       | 41.4                              | 40.9                          | 44.0              | 41.4  | 40.5                     |
| 1955 | J             | 39.1           | 41.1                                      | 39.4                    | 39.4                     | 39.7                       | 40.8                              | 38.9                          | 41.4              | 35.1  | 34.3                     |
| F    |               | 41.7           | 42.2                                      | 39.5                    | 40.8                     | 40.9                       | 41.1                              | 40.4                          | 43.3              | 39.7  | 39.3                     |
| M    |               | 42.0           | 42.3                                      | 39.8                    | 41.1                     | 41.1                       | 41.4                              | 40.4                          | 43.2              | 41.3  | 39.6                     |
| A    |               | 41.0           | 42.1                                      | 40.0                    | 41.2                     | 41.5                       | 41.4                              | 40.4                          | 42.8              | 39.4  | 38.8                     |
| M    |               | 41.3           | 42.5                                      | 40.2                    | 41.3                     | 41.9                       | 41.2                              | 40.4                          | 43.5              | 38.8  | 39.0                     |
| J    |               | 41.5           | 42.4                                      | 40.2                    | 41.3                     | 41.1                       | 40.9                              | 40.5                          | 43.8              | 39.5  | 39.1                     |
| J    |               | 41.8           | 42.5                                      | 40.4                    | 41.6                     | 39.4                       | 41.4                              | 40.8                          | 44.0              | 40.6  | 39.8                     |
| A    |               | 42.2           | 42.9                                      | 39.8                    | 41.1                     | 39.1                       | 41.2                              | 40.6                          | 44.0              | 41.5  | 41.0                     |
| S    |               | 42.4           | 42.7                                      | 39.9                    | 42.0                     | 38.7                       | 41.2                              | 41.2                          | 43.9              | 41.2  | 41.2                     |
| O    |               | 42.6           | 42.5                                      | 40.4                    | 42.4                     | 40.8                       | 41.4                              | 41.4                          | 43.9              | 41.4  | 40.9                     |
| N    |               | 42.7           | 43.0                                      | 40.5                    | 42.3                     | 39.8                       | 41.8                              | 42.2                          | 44.1              | 41.6  | 40.9                     |
| D    |               | 42.0           | 42.9                                      | 40.7                    | 42.2                     | 40.6                       | 41.7                              | 41.7                          | 43.6              | 41.3  | 40.1                     |
| 1956 | J             | 39.4           | 41.4                                      | 39.5                    | 40.0                     | 37.1                       | 40.5                              | 38.9                          | 40.8              | 35.2  | 33.8                     |
| F    |               | 41.5           | 42.2                                      | 39.6                    | 41.7                     | 40.3                       | 40.9                              | 41.5                          | 43.3              | 40.8  | 40.3                     |
| M    |               | 41.9           | 42.3                                      | 40.0                    | 41.9                     | 40.4                       | 41.1                              | 41.0                          | 43.0              | 41.2  | 40.9                     |
| A    |               | 40.8           | 42.4                                      | 40.2                    | 41.5                     | 41.2                       | 41.5                              | 40.9                          | 43.1              | 39.6  | 39.1                     |
| M    |               | 41.5           | 42.4                                      | 40.3                    | 42.1                     | 41.6                       | 41.1                              | 41.1                          | 43.4              | 41.3  | 40.5                     |
| J    |               | 41.3           | 42.6                                      | 40.0                    | 41.9                     | 39.4                       | 40.8                              | 40.8                          | 43.6              | 41.3  | 40.8                     |
| J    |               | 42.1           | 42.9                                      | 40.5                    | 41.7                     | 40.7                       | 41.2                              | 40.9                          | 43.3              | 41.1  | 41.6                     |
| A    |               | 41.0           | 42.6                                      | 40.2                    | 41.5                     | 40.0                       | 41.0                              | 40.9                          | 43.4              | 40.8  | 43.1                     |
| S    |               | 41.7           | 42.2                                      | 40.4                    | 41.8                     | 39.5                       | 41.0                              | 41.4                          | 43.7              | 40.7  | 43.4                     |
| O    |               | 42.5           | 42.6                                      | 40.7                    | 42.5                     | 40.2                       | 41.3                              | 41.4                          | 44.1              | 41.3  | 44.1                     |
| N    |               | 42.3           | 42.3                                      | 40.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 42.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 40.6 <sup>r</sup>          | 41.3                              | 41.7                          | 44.0              | 41.2  | 43.2 <sup>r</sup>        |
| D    |               | 42.0           | 42.6                                      | 40.4                    | 42.2                     | 41.2                       | 41.2                              | 41.4                          | 43.7              | 41.2  | 42.1                     |

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

|      | Manufacturing |               |                   |                            |                            |   |       |                                    | Service | Industrial Composite |      |
|------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|-------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|------|
|      | Total         | Durable Goods | Non-Durable Goods | Textiles (except Clothing) | Clothing (Textile and Fur) | Transportation, Storage and Communication | Trade | Finance, Insurance and Real Estate |         |                      |      |
| 1952 | O             | 22.7          | 10.6              | 34.7                       | 35.5                       | 66.9                                      | 14.1  | 37.4                               | 49.4    | 49.8                 | 21.8 |
| 1953 | O             | 22.9          | 11.4              | 34.4                       | 35.4                       | 67.0                                      | 14.2  | 36.7                               | 51.3    | 49.7                 | 22.2 |
| 1954 | S             | 22.7          | 11.5              | 33.1                       | 34.9                       | 66.6                                      | 14.9  | 35.5                               | 50.2    | 48.8                 | 22.3 |
| O    |               | 23.1          | 11.7              | 33.5                       | 35.1                       | 66.7                                      | 14.9  | 38.1                               | 50.5    | 49.1                 | 22.5 |
| N    |               | 23.1          | 12.0              | 33.3                       | 35.0                       | 67.3                                      | 15.0  | 38.6                               | 50.3    | 48.6                 | 22.5 |
| D    |               | 23.0          | 12.0              | 33.1                       | 35.1                       | 67.2                                      | 15.0  | 37.8                               | 50.3    | 48.6                 | 22.8 |
| 1955 | J             | 22.2          | 11.8              | 32.1                       | 34.7                       | 66.2                                      | 15.2  | 38.1                               | 50.4    | 48.9                 | 22.9 |
| F    |               | 22.4          | 11.9              | 32.6                       | 34.7                       | 66.9                                      | 15.5  | 35.6                               | 50.3    | 48.6                 | 22.9 |
| M    |               | 22.3          | 11.6              | 32.8                       | 34.8                       | 67.3                                      | 15.4  | 35.4                               | 50.0    | 48.6                 | 22.9 |
| A    |               | 22.1          | 11.4              | 32.7                       | 34.7                       | 67.3                                      | 15.5  | 35.7                               | 50.6    | 48.6                 | 23.1 |
| M    |               | 21.8          | 11.3              | 32.4                       | 34.7                       | 67.4                                      | 15.3  | 35.8                               | 50.8    | 48.5                 | 22.8 |
| J    |               | 21.7          | 11.2              | 32.2                       | 35.0                       | 67.4                                      | 14.9  | 35.8                               | 50.7    | 48.2                 | 22.3 |
| J    |               | 21.7          | 11.3              | 32.1                       | 34.4                       | 67.2                                      | 14.9  | 35.5                               | 50.8    | 48.7                 | 22.0 |
| A    |               | 21.6          | 11.2              | 31.8                       | 34.3                       | 66.3                                      | 14.9  | 35.3                               | 50.7    | 48.1                 | 21.8 |
| S    |               | 22.7          | 11.6              | 33.2                       | 34.6                       | 67.4                                      | 14.9  | 35.4                               | 50.7    | 48.1                 | 22.2 |
| O    |               | 23.1          | 12.0              | 33.6                       | 35.2                       | 67.9                                      | 14.9  | 36.1                               | 50.0    | 47.9                 | 22.4 |
| N    |               | 23.0          | 12.2              | 33.5                       | 35.3                       | 68.4                                      | 14.9  | 36.7                               | 49.9    | 48.0                 | 22.4 |
| D    |               | 22.8          | 12.0              | 33.3                       | 35.3                       | 68.4                                      | 15.1  | 37.8                               | 49.9    | 47.7                 | 22.7 |
| 1956 | J             | 22.2          | 12.0              | 32.5                       | 34.9                       | 67.7                                      | 15.3  | 38.0                               | 49.9    | 47.4                 | 22.9 |
| F    |               | 22.4          | 11.8              | 33.0                       | 35.1                       | 68.5                                      | 15.4  | 36.0                               | 49.8    | 47.4                 | 22.7 |
| M    |               | 22.2          | 11.5              | 33.2                       | 34.9                       | 68.7                                      | 15.3  | 35.4                               | 49.8    | 47.3                 | 22.6 |
| A    |               | 22.1          | 11.5              | 33.1                       | 34.7                       | 68.6                                      | 15.4  | 35.9                               | 49.7    | 47.4                 | 22.8 |
| M    |               | 22.0          | 11.6              | 32.9                       | 34.9                       | 69.0                                      | 15.2  | 35.8                               | 49.7    | 47.5                 | 22.6 |
| J    |               | 21.7          | 11.4              | 32.6                       | 35.8                       | 68.9                                      | 15.2  | 35.8                               | 49.8    | 47.4                 | 22.0 |
| J    |               | 21.7          | 11.3              | 32.3                       | 34.9                       | 68.5                                      | 15.1  | 36.1                               | 49.8    | 47.8                 | 21.8 |
| A    |               | 21.7          | 11.2              | 32.3                       | 34.7                       | 68.2                                      | 15.2  | 35.8                               | 49.8    | 47.5                 | 21.6 |
| S    |               | 22.5          | 11.6              | 33.1                       | 35.1                       | 68.5                                      | 15.2  | 35.7                               | 49.9    | 47.5                 | 21.9 |
| O    |               | 22.8          | 11.7              | 33.8                       | 35.5                       | 69.3                                      | 15.1  | 36.6                               | 49.3    | 47.4                 | 22.2 |
| N    |               | 22.7          | 11.7              | 33.8                       | 36.4                       | 69.2                                      | 14.8  | 37.0                               | 49.5    | 46.9                 | 22.2 |

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

| Claimants<br>having<br>an un-<br>employment<br>register<br>in live<br>file <sup>(1)(2)</sup> | Benefit Payments <sup>(1)</sup>                                |           |   |   |  |                                 | Unemployment<br>Insurance Fund                    |                  | Employment<br>Service <sup>(3)</sup>      |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|-----------|---|---|--|---------------------------------|---|------------------|---|---|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Number of persons  |           | Receiving<br>benefit<br>(estim-<br>ated) <sup>(4)</sup> | Number<br>of days<br>benefit<br>paid <sup>(4)</sup> | Number<br>of weeks<br>benefit<br>paid <sup>(4)</sup> | Amount<br>of<br>benefit<br>paid | Employer<br>and<br>employee<br>contri-<br>butions | Total<br>revenue | Balance<br>in fund<br>at end of<br>period | Live<br>appli-<br>ca-<br>tions for<br>employ-<br>ment |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Commencing<br>the receipt<br>of benefit<br>during<br>the month | Thousands |   |   |  |                                 |   |                  |   |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |           |   |   |  |                                 | Million dollars                                   |                  |   |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |           |   |   |  |                                 |   |                  |   |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955   | 319.1  | 117.9     | 261.0   | ..  | ..   | 19.09                           | 13.76   | 18.60            | 890.9                                     | 358   | 34 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956   | 272.3  | 101.1     | 218.1   | ..  | 931  | 17.53                           | 15.30   | 20.50            | 926.8                                     | 311   | 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 J   | 586.8  | 268.9     | 450.4   | 9,047   | ..   | 28.37                           | 13.54   | 18.43            | 886.7                                     | 601   | 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F  | 619.7  | 214.0     | 489.5   | 11,068  | ..   | 34.90                           | 12.67   | 17.17            | 869.0                                     | 629   | 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M  | 605.2  | 222.6     | 512.5   | 14,450  | ..   | 45.44                           | 12.40   | 17.12            | 840.7                                     | 620   | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A  | 353.9  | 149.3     | 496.6   | 10,748  | ..   | 33.78                           | 13.11   | 17.82            | 824.8                                     | 493   | 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M  | 240.7  | 94.7      | 269.0   | 6,389   | ..   | 20.02                           | 13.12   | 17.84            | 822.6                                     | 282   | 40 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J  | 186.3  | 64.9      | 170.4   | 4,113   | ..   | 12.65                           | 13.22   | 17.84            | 827.8                                     | 231   | 36 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J  | 167.7  | 50.0      | 132.4   | 2,961   | ..   | 8.95                            | 14.39   | 19.37            | 838.3                                     | 205   | 35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A  | 152.8  | 61.4      | 110.6   | 2,907   | ..   | 8.73                            | 13.35   | 18.10            | 847.6                                     | 186   | 46 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S  | 145.4  | 61.2      | 109.2   | 2,706   | ..   | 8.18                            | 13.93   | 18.76            | 858.2                                     | 181   | 47 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O  | 163.1  | 55.0      | 111.1   | 944 <sup>(b)</sup>                                  | 281  | 7.54                            | 14.50   | 19.51            | 870.2                                     | 206   | 39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N  | 219.8  | 65.1      | 118.0   | 15 <sup>(b)</sup>                                   | 514  | 8.66                            | 15.44   | 20.56            | 882.2                                     | 268   | 42 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D  | 388.1  | 107.6     | 162.6   | 5 <sup>(b)</sup>                                    | 703  | 11.94                           | 15.43   | 20.62            | 890.9                                     | 395   | 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 J   | 476.9  | 266.8     | 313.3   | ..  | 1,364  | 24.63                           | 14.31   | 19.30            | 885.5                                     | 504   | 31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F  | 511.0  | 173.8     | 416.1   | ..  | 1,734  | 32.19                           | 14.97   | 20.04            | 873.4                                     | 527   | 35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M  | 511.1  | 154.5     | 451.5   | ..  | 2,008  | 38.17                           | 13.94   | 18.93            | 854.2                                     | 533   | 39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A  | 292.1  | 126.7     | 415.2   | ..  | 1,744  | 33.20                           | 15.46   | 20.57            | 841.6                                     | 403   | 56 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M  | 188.9  | 78.2      | 228.5   | ..  | 1,005  | 19.15                           | 14.48   | 19.54            | 842.0                                     | 229   | 67 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J  | 136.0  | 43.4      | 128.1   | ..  | 538  | 9.93                            | 14.74   | 19.77            | 851.9                                     | 189   | 62 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J  | 138.5  | 37.5      | 104.0   | ..  | 437  | 7.93                            | 15.42   | 20.72            | 864.7                                     | 175   | 58 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A  | 132.3  | 53.2      | 102.7   | ..  | 452  | 8.17                            | 16.90   | 22.55            | 879.1                                     | 162   | 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S  | 128.4  | 40.6      | 99.1  | ..  | 377  | 7.09                            | 15.46   | 19.86            | 891.8                                     | 157   | 63 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O  | 139.4  | 50.1      | 95.5  | ..  | 420  | 8.07                            | 16.37   | 22.06            | 905.9                                     | 172   | 49 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N  | 215.4  | 74.1      | 108.6   | ..  | 478  | 9.28                            | 15.61   | 21.04            | 917.6                                     | 246   | 44 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D  | 398.2  | 114.2     | 155.0   | ..  | 620  | 12.53                           | 15.94   | 21.65            | 926.8                                     | 436   | 33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

(2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

(3)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

(4)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.

(5)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS**

| Total all<br>industries | MANUFACTURING                                |                           |        |                                |                             |                               |                                    |   |                                   | Aircraft,<br>ship-<br>building<br>and farm<br>implements |       |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|-------|
|                         | Food,<br>animal and<br>vegetable<br>products | Tobacco<br>and<br>liquors | Rubber | Fur and<br>leather<br>products | Textiles<br>and<br>clothing | Pulp and<br>paper<br>products | Printing<br>and<br>publish-<br>ing | Logging,<br>lumber<br>and its<br>products | Motor<br>vehicles<br>and<br>parts |  |       |
|                         | Thousand man-working days                    |                           |        |                                |                             |                               |                                    |   |                                   |  |       |
| 1955                    | 1,875.4                                      | 26.0                      | 3.9    | 1.7                            | 9.0                         | 50.2                          | 34.8                               | 6.9                                       | 14.7                              | 1,068.4  | 193.1 |
| 1956                    | 1,261.4                                      | 16.2                      | 12.8   | 2.0                            | 8.7                         | 271.3                         | 9.8                                | 4.5                                       | 43.4                              | 459.4  | 8.6   |
| 1954 O                  | 310.0  | 6.3                       | 2.7    | —                              | —                           | 2.4                           | —                                  | —   | —                                 | 109.0  | 50.0  |
| N                       | 326.8  | 12.0                      | 1.7    | —                              | —                           | 12.8                          | —                                  | —   | —                                 | 169.0  | 50.0  |
| D                       | 240.9  | 10.0                      | —      | —                              | 0.2                         | 4.2                           | —                                  | 0.1                                       | —                                 | 175.0  | —     |
| 1955 J                  | 219.0  | 2.5                       | —      | 0.7                            | 1.8                         | 2.6                           | —                                  | 0.4                                       | —                                 | 163.0  | 1.2   |
| F                       | 20.7   | —                         | —      | —                              | 0.8                         | —                             | —                                  | —   | 0.6                               | —  | 1.9   |
| M                       | 15.8   | —                         | —      | —                              | —                           | 6.3                           | —                                  | —   | 2.0                               | 2.4  | 2.2   |
| A                       | 25.4   | —                         | —      | —                              | —                           | 8.5                           | —                                  | 0.6                                       | 1.0                               | 7.5  | 1.9   |
| M                       | 40.5   | —                         | —      | —                              | —                           | 9.0                           | —                                  | 1.4                                       | 0.2                               | 6.9  | 16.9  |
| J                       | 47.5   | —                         | —      | —                              | 0.1                         | 7.9                           | 11.8                               | 1.2                                       | 1.5                               | 7.5  | 1.0   |
| J                       | 96.0   | 0.9                       | —      | —                              | 1.6                         | 9.9                           | 10.0                               | 1.0                                       | 0.5                               | 0.3  | 28.7  |
| A                       | 92.2   | 8.1                       | —      | —                              | 2.8                         | 4.6                           | 8.0                                | 0.8                                       | 0.8                               | —  | 44.0  |
| S                       | 214.1  | 3.7                       | —      | —                              | 2.0                         | 0.2                           | 5.0                                | 0.5                                       | 2.8                               | 122.8  | 40.0  |
| O                       | 384.2  | —                         | 3.9    | 1.0                            | —                           | 0.7                           | —                                  | 0.5                                       | 3.1                               | 247.0  | 38.0  |
| N                       | 379.7  | 0.1                       | —      | —                              | —                           | 0.2                           | —                                  | 0.5                                       | 2.1                               | 272.9  | 17.4  |
| D                       | 340.4  | 10.8                      | —      | —                              | —                           | 0.4                           | —                                  | —   | —                                 | 258.1  | —     |
| 1956 J                  | 338.3  | —                         | —      | —                              | —                           | 11.2                          | —                                  | —   | 2.0                               | 268.0  | —     |
| F                       | 234.8  | —                         | —      | —                              | 1.0                         | 13.5                          | —                                  | —   | 3.2                               | 179.0  | —     |
| M                       | 16.9   | —                         | —      | 0.7                            | 0.6                         | 0.1                           | 1.1                                | —   | 0.5                               | —  | —     |
| A                       | 10.1   | —                         | —      | —                              | —                           | 2.7                           | —                                  | —   | 0.1                               | —  | 0.2   |
| M                       | 136.5  | 0.2                       | —      | —                              | 0.4                         | 93.1                          | 7.0                                | 0.1                                       | 0.1                               | —  | 3.9   |
| J                       | 77.8   | —                         | —      | 1.3                            | —                           | 35.5                          | —                                  | —   | 2.5                               | 0.4  | —     |
| J                       | 57.8   | —                         | 0.3    | —                              | —                           | 7.9                           | 1.5                                | —   | 7.0                               | —  | 2.3   |
| A                       | 87.7   | 4.7                       | 0.1    | —                              | —                           | 22.6                          | 0.3                                | 0.1                                       | 21.4                              | —  | 0.8   |
| S                       | 111.2  | 4.3                       | —      | —                              | 1.1                         | 32.8                          | —                                  | 2.5                                       | 3.5                               | 4.0  | —     |
| O                       | 133.9  | 4.0                       | 4.6    | —                              | 2.5                         | 31.3                          | —                                  | 1.2                                       | 2.0                               | 8.0  | —     |
| N                       | 40.9   | 1.6                       | 4.4    | —                              | 1.9                         | 17.1                          | —                                  | 0.5                                       | 1.1                               | —  | 1.5   |
| D                       | 15.6   | 1.5                       | 3.5    | —                              | 1.4                         | 3.6                           | —                                  | 0.1                                       | —                                 | —  | —     |

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

|      | Manufacturing              |                         |                          |   | Mining            |                            |      |       | Trade,<br>Finance<br>and<br>Service |      |
|------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------------------|------|-------|-------------------------------------|------|
|      | Other<br>iron<br>and steel | Electrical<br>Apparatus | Other<br>Non-<br>ferrous | Non-metallics,<br>chemicals<br>and miscel-<br>laneous | Con-<br>struction | Fishing<br>and<br>Trapping | Coal | Other |                                     |      |
|      | Thousand man-working days  |                         |                          |   |                   |                            |      |       |                                     |      |
| 1955 | 119.3                      | 71.7                    | 78.8                     | 90.4  | 37.2              | —                          | 4.6  | 12.6  | 27.0                                | 5.0  |
| 1956 | 130.9                      | 84.2                    | 21.1                     | 24.8  | 40.9              | —                          | 28.1 | 28.2  | 37.8                                | 28.9 |
| 1954 | O                          | 31.0                    | —                        | 4.4   | —                 | 99.4                       | —    | 4.0   | —                                   | 0.9  |
|      | N                          | 40.0                    | —                        | 4.2   | 15.0              | 20.7                       | —    | 0.9   | —                                   | 0.6  |
|      | D                          | 17.1                    | 0.7                      | 2.3   | 31.0              | 0.1                        | —    | —     | —                                   | 0.2  |
| 1955 | J                          | 15.6                    | 2.2                      | —   | 28.5              | 0.3                        | —    | —     | 0.3                                 | —    |
|      | F                          | 5.8                     | 1.8                      | —   | 9.5               | 0.2                        | —    | —     | 0.1                                 | —    |
|      | M                          | —                       | 2.2                      | —   | —                 | 0.4                        | —    | —     | 0.4                                 | —    |
|      | A                          | 1.2                     | 0.2                      | —   | —                 | 0.2                        | —    | —     | 3.8                                 | 0.2  |
|      | M                          | 1.7                     | 0.4                      | —   | 2.7               | —                          | —    | —     | 0.3                                 | 0.9  |
|      | J                          | 1.2                     | 0.7                      | —   | 6.6               | 2.9                        | —    | —     | 4.2                                 | 0.8  |
|      | J                          | 9.9                     | 0.5                      | —   | 17.3              | 2.6                        | —    | —     | 4.8                                 | 6.5  |
|      | A                          | 5.9                     | 0.2                      | —   | 3.7               | 3.1                        | —    | —     | 0.2                                 | 1.4  |
|      | S                          | 8.8                     | 9.2                      | 1.3   | 1.9               | 7.3                        | —    | 4.5   | 0.5                                 | 1.0  |
|      | O                          | 17.4                    | 18.4                     | 26.9  | 5.9               | 19.6                       | —    | —     | 0.4                                 | —    |
|      | N                          | 27.6                    | 19.0                     | 29.6  | 8.2               | 0.6                        | —    | —     | 0.4                                 | 1.2  |
|      | D                          | 24.1                    | 17.0                     | 21.0  | 6.0               | —                          | —    | —     | 2.0                                 | 0.6  |
| 1956 | J                          | 25.5                    | 19.0                     | 10.0  | 2.1               | 0.1                        | —    | —     | —                                   | 0.4  |
|      | F                          | 22.2                    | 12.0                     | —   | 1.8               | —                          | 0.8  | 0.4   | 0.3                                 | 0.7  |
|      | M                          | 10.9                    | —                        | —   | 1.1               | 0.1                        | —    | 0.9   | 0.1                                 | 0.7  |
|      | A                          | 0.1                     | 0.4                      | —   | 2.7               | 1.0                        | —    | —     | 2.2                                 | 0.6  |
|      | M                          | 3.2                     | 8.7                      | —   | 0.5               | 4.8                        | —    | 1.8   | 1.6                                 | 10.8 |
|      | J                          | 7.3                     | 8.7                      | 7.0   | 2.8               | 9.7                        | —    | 0.6   | 0.1                                 | 1.0  |
|      | J                          | 17.2                    | 6.5                      | —   | —                 | 3.3                        | —    | 0.3   | 9.9                                 | 1.7  |
|      | A                          | 5.0                     | 7.1                      | 2.3   | —                 | 4.0                        | —    | 4.1   | 11.8                                | 0.6  |
|      | S                          | 11.1                    | 16.2                     | 0.9   | 1.4               | 10.3                       | —    | 4.3   | 1.2                                 | 2.4  |
|      | O                          | 24.8                    | 5.6                      | 0.5   | 7.3               | 5.7                        | —    | 11.5  | 0.1                                 | 22.5 |
|      | N                          | 3.5                     | —                        | 0.4   | 2.3               | 0.3                        | —    | 4.7   | —                                   | 1.6  |
|      | D                          | 0.2                     | —                        | —   | 2.9               | 1.6                        | —    | —     | —                                   | 1.0  |

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| Base<br>period<br>weight | CONSUMER PRICE INDEX |       |         |          |                        |                                      | Price Index Numbers<br>of Commodities and<br>Services Used by<br>Farmers <sup>(1)</sup> |                       |                               |       |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|---------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
|                          | Total                | Food  | Shelter | Clothing | Household<br>Operation | Other<br>Commodities<br>and Services | Total   | Farm<br>Family Living | Equipment<br>and<br>Materials |       |
|                          | 100                  | 32    | 15      | 11       | 17                     | 25                                   | 1935-39=100   |                       |                               |       |
| 1949=100                 |                      |       |         |          |                        |                                      |   |                       |                               |       |
| 1955                     | 116.4                | 112.1 | 129.4   | 108.0    | 116.4                  | 118.1                                | 224.5   | 203.8                 | 204.6                         |       |
| 1956                     | 118.1                | 113.4 | 132.5   | 108.6    | 117.1                  | 120.9                                | 229.4   | 204.5                 | 208.8                         |       |
| 1954                     | O                    | 116.8 | 113.8   | 127.4    | 108.4                  | 117.3                                | 117.9   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | N                    | 116.8 | 113.4   | 127.9    | 108.2                  | 117.2                                | 118.2   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | D                    | 116.6 | 112.6   | 128.2    | 108.1                  | 117.1                                | 118.2   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
| 1955                     | J                    | 116.4 | 112.1   | 128.4    | 108.1                  | 117.1                                | 118.2   | 220.9                 | 203.9                         | 205.8 |
|                          | F                    | 116.3 | 111.5   | 128.5    | 108.1                  | 117.1                                | 118.3   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | M                    | 116.0 | 110.7   | 128.6    | 108.0                  | 117.0                                | 118.3   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | A                    | 116.1 | 111.0   | 128.7    | 107.9                  | 116.9                                | 118.2   | 226.0                 | 203.8                         | 204.7 |
|                          | M                    | 116.4 | 112.3   | 128.8    | 107.9                  | 116.4                                | 118.3   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | J                    | 115.9 | 111.0   | 129.2    | 107.8                  | 116.1                                | 117.8   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | J                    | 116.0 | 111.5   | 129.6    | 107.8                  | 115.8                                | 117.7   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | A                    | 116.4 | 112.4   | 129.8    | 107.8                  | 115.8                                | 118.0   | 226.6                 | 203.8                         | 203.3 |
|                          | S                    | 116.8 | 113.7   | 130.0    | 107.8                  | 115.9                                | 117.9   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | O                    | 116.9 | 113.5   | 130.2    | 107.8                  | 116.1                                | 118.1   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | N                    | 116.9 | 113.0   | 130.6    | 107.9                  | 116.5                                | 118.3   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | D                    | 116.9 | 112.4   | 131.0    | 108.5                  | 116.6                                | 118.3   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
| 1956                     | J                    | 116.8 | 111.5   | 131.3    | 108.6                  | 116.5                                | 119.0   | 222.2                 | 203.2                         | 206.0 |
|                          | F                    | 116.4 | 109.9   | 131.5    | 108.6                  | 116.7                                | 119.3   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | M                    | 116.4 | 109.1   | 131.6    | 108.7                  | 116.8                                | 119.9   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | A                    | 116.6 | 109.7   | 131.9    | 108.7                  | 116.6                                | 120.1   | 231.0                 | 204.0                         | 209.6 |
|                          | M                    | 116.6 | 109.3   | 132.1    | 108.8                  | 116.5                                | 120.5   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | J                    | 117.8 | 112.5   | 132.6    | 108.6                  | 116.7                                | 120.6   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | J                    | 118.5 | 114.4   | 132.7    | 108.6                  | 116.7                                | 121.1   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | A                    | 119.1 | 115.9   | 133.0    | 108.4                  | 116.8                                | 121.3   | 235.1                 | 206.2                         | 210.7 |
|                          | S                    | 119.0 | 115.5   | 133.1    | 108.4                  | 117.1                                | 121.4   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | O                    | 119.8 | 117.4   | 133.3    | 108.5                  | 117.7                                | 121.6   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | N                    | 120.3 | 117.9   | 133.4    | 108.4                  | 118.1                                | 122.8   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
|                          | D                    | 120.4 | 117.5   | 133.5    | 108.6                  | 118.6                                | 122.9   | ..                    | ..                            |       |
| 1957                     | J                    | 120.3 | 117.1   | 133.6    | 107.6                  | 119.0                                | 123.1   | ..                    | ..                            |       |

24 <sup>(1)</sup>This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| GENERAL INDEX              |       | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS |                 |                        |                     |                 |                         |                        |                       |          |
|----------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
|                            |       | Total              | Fresh fruits    | Grains                 | Milled cereal foods | Bakery products | Rubber and its products | Sugar and its products | Tea, coffee and cocoa | Potatoes |
| 1935-39 = 100              |       |                    |                 |                        |                     |                 |                         |                        |                       |          |
| 1954                       | 217.0 | 196.8              | 173.9           | 187.2                  | 159.0               | 188.0           | 173.8                   | 149.9                  | 470.9                 | 183.3    |
| 1955                       | 218.9 | 195.1              | 163.9           | 188.0                  | 147.7               | 184.5           | 200.6                   | 150.1                  | 394.4                 | 240.7    |
| 1954 S                     | 215.3 | 194.2              | 192.4           | 184.1                  | 146.3               | 188.0           | 173.5                   | 148.4                  | 461.0                 | 230.6    |
| O                          | 214.3 | 194.6              | 184.1           | 184.6                  | 147.3               | 188.0           | 176.2                   | 148.4                  | 443.0                 | 215.4    |
| N                          | 214.9 | 195.3              | 166.5           | 186.2                  | 148.7               | 188.0           | 177.8                   | 148.9                  | 450.0                 | 225.6    |
| D                          | 215.4 | 195.9              | 157.2           | 186.6                  | 148.0               | 188.0           | 179.5                   | 148.9                  | 448.5                 | 219.7    |
| 1955 J                     | 215.8 | 197.1              | 155.7           | 189.3                  | 148.3               | 188.0           | 183.6                   | 148.9                  | 445.5                 | 219.7    |
| F                          | 217.3 | 198.2              | 151.8           | 191.4                  | 148.9               | 188.0           | 194.0                   | 148.9                  | 430.1                 | 234.8    |
| M                          | 217.3 | 196.6              | 153.9           | 190.6                  | 148.2               | 188.0           | 194.8                   | 148.9                  | 408.5                 | 234.9    |
| A                          | 218.5 | 198.9              | 164.5           | 190.5                  | 148.2               | 183.3           | 189.0                   | 152.0                  | 409.3                 | 434.0    |
| M                          | 217.8 | 197.1              | 163.6           | 190.9                  | 148.3               | 183.3           | 189.0                   | 150.3                  | 386.2                 | 401.9    |
| J                          | 218.7 | 196.2              | 161.9           | 190.4                  | 148.4               | 181.7           | 192.9                   | 150.1                  | 392.4                 | 316.4    |
| J                          | 218.4 | 195.5              | 163.2           | 188.0                  | 148.3               | 181.7           | 200.2                   | 149.9                  | 388.4                 | 293.9    |
| A                          | 219.7 | 193.9              | 159.7           | 188.0                  | 147.1               | 183.3           | 209.1                   | 149.5                  | 380.1                 | 193.8    |
| S                          | 220.9 | 192.9              | 159.2           | 186.3                  | 148.0               | 183.3           | 217.0                   | 150.7                  | 378.9                 | 147.0    |
| O                          | 220.0 | 190.7              | 158.0           | 183.2                  | 146.6               | 183.3           | 211.4                   | 151.7                  | 377.3                 | 126.8    |
| N                          | 220.7 | 191.6              | 184.3           | 183.7                  | 145.9               | 184.8           | 211.2                   | 150.2                  | 372.1                 | 140.3    |
| D                          | 221.5 | 193.0              | 191.1           | 183.8                  | 145.7               | 184.8           | 215.1                   | 150.5                  | 364.5                 | 144.7    |
| 1956 J                     | 222.0 | 192.8              | 169.9           | 184.9                  | 146.1               | 184.8           | 209.6                   | 151.2                  | 362.8                 | 164.4    |
| F                          | 222.2 | 193.3              | 171.1           | 186.6                  | 146.0               | 184.8           | 204.7                   | 151.2                  | 363.7                 | 176.3    |
| M                          | 223.3 | 195.2              | 171.1           | 190.4                  | 147.8               | 186.4           | 201.5                   | 151.4                  | 359.4                 | 211.4    |
| A                          | 224.5 | 196.7              | 173.5           | 191.2                  | 148.0               | 186.4           | 199.2                   | 151.7                  | 356.2                 | 249.1    |
| M                          | 225.3 | 198.4              | 189.4           | 191.7                  | 148.4               | 186.4           | 196.4                   | 154.2                  | 353.1                 | 329.1    |
| J                          | 226.5 | 199.5              | 189.7           | 190.6                  | 148.2               | 195.9           | 196.8                   | 154.0                  | 359.0                 | 384.9    |
| J                          | 226.6 | 202.7              | 166.3           | 188.4                  | 150.7               | 195.9           | 200.5                   | 155.5                  | 367.2                 | 535.2    |
| A                          | 227.0 | 198.6              | 166.2           | 188.9                  | 151.0               | 196.4           | 201.9                   | 155.5                  | 363.9                 | 284.2    |
| S                          | 227.4 | 196.1              | 178.5           | 188.8                  | 150.4               | 196.4           | 199.2                   | 153.4                  | 364.7                 | 177.8    |
| O                          | 227.1 | 196.3              | 183.5           | 187.6                  | 151.3               | 201.1           | 199.1                   | 153.3                  | 356.1                 | 169.8    |
| N                          | 226.6 | 197.3              | 180.8           | 185.9                  | 151.4               | 202.7           | 202.4                   | 158.4                  | 359.9                 | 201.6    |
| D                          | 228.1 | 200.3              | 171.6           | 184.9                  | 151.3               | 204.2           | 200.9                   | 181.4                  | 371.9                 | 214.9    |
| 1957 J                     | 229.4 | 203.5              | 180.5           | 184.6                  | 151.3               | 205.8           | 196.9                   | 219.2                  | 367.5                 | 231.6    |
| ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS |       |                    |                 |                        |                     |                 |                         |                        |                       |          |
| Total                      |       | Fishery products   | Hides and skins | Leather unmanufactured | Boots and shoes     | Live stock      | Milk and its products   | Eggs                   | Meats                 |          |
|                            |       |                    |                 |                        |                     |                 |                         | Fresh                  | Cured                 |          |
| 1935-39 = 100              |       |                    |                 |                        |                     |                 |                         |                        |                       |          |
| 1954                       | 236.0 | 262.4              | 115.5           | 208.3                  | 204.4               | 283.3           | 226.2                   | 157.3                  | 283.9                 | 241.1    |
| 1955                       | 226.0 | 274.1              | 114.4           | 194.5                  | 204.4               | 263.2           | 224.9                   | 172.0                  | 271.2                 | 185.5    |
| 1954 S                     | 228.9 | 265.4              | 97.8            | 207.6                  | 203.6               | 266.7           | 221.7                   | 174.3                  | 278.8                 | 225.4    |
| O                          | 221.8 | 266.4              | 98.1            | 205.5                  | 204.3               | 258.5           | 222.9                   | 168.5                  | 261.1                 | 193.3    |
| N                          | 224.4 | 270.4              | 105.0           | 202.2                  | 204.0               | 262.1           | 229.3                   | 152.0                  | 261.1                 | 198.6    |
| D                          | 225.4 | 270.6              | 100.9           | 202.2                  | 204.0               | 268.9           | 230.0                   | 134.8                  | 265.1                 | 195.8    |
| 1955 J                     | 226.4 | 274.1              | 103.0           | 191.9                  | 204.0               | 273.7           | 230.0                   | 134.0                  | 269.9                 | 189.6    |
| F                          | 226.6 | 279.9              | 103.4           | 191.7                  | 204.0               | 269.3           | 229.8                   | 139.2                  | 270.7                 | 185.6    |
| M                          | 226.1 | 285.4              | 106.8           | 193.8                  | 204.0               | 259.1           | 229.3                   | 149.6                  | 273.8                 | 184.5    |
| A                          | 225.0 | 285.6              | 117.7           | 193.8                  | 204.3               | 255.5           | 225.0                   | 150.5                  | 274.3                 | 186.4    |
| M                          | 224.8 | 258.6              | 111.1           | 190.6                  | 204.8               | 264.2           | 221.6                   | 149.1                  | 282.8                 | 182.4    |
| J                          | 230.5 | 258.4              | 113.0           | 190.6                  | 204.2               | 272.9           | 221.1                   | 169.6                  | 290.3                 | 205.6    |
| J                          | 228.0 | 259.9              | 112.6           | 190.6                  | 204.2               | 268.1           | 221.6                   | 187.6                  | 283.7                 | 188.2    |
| A                          | 228.6 | 261.6              | 113.2           | 197.6                  | 204.2               | 268.0           | 222.7                   | 200.7                  | 278.3                 | 190.7    |
| S                          | 230.2 | 275.4              | 118.1           | 197.6                  | 204.2               | 269.4           | 223.4                   | 203.7                  | 276.2                 | 194.5    |
| O                          | 223.6 | 277.4              | 119.4           | 197.6                  | 204.9               | 254.5           | 224.4                   | 201.0                  | 261.3                 | 178.7    |
| N                          | 221.3 | 280.6              | 124.7           | 197.6                  | 205.5               | 251.8           | 224.8                   | 194.9                  | 248.7                 | 171.7    |
| D                          | 221.1 | 292.4              | 129.4           | 200.9                  | 205.1               | 252.0           | 225.0                   | 184.7                  | 244.8                 | 167.6    |
| 1956 J                     | 218.9 | 293.1              | 142.5           | 202.5                  | 205.5               | 248.6           | 225.0                   | 156.9                  | 242.1                 | 163.2    |
| F                          | 217.4 | 292.4              | 138.8           | 202.5                  | 205.5               | 245.1           | 225.9                   | 154.1                  | 239.1                 | 162.6    |
| M                          | 217.7 | 308.9              | 137.5           | 204.1                  | 206.3               | 240.4           | 226.8                   | 167.0                  | 236.4                 | 161.9    |
| A                          | 218.2 | 300.1              | 142.9           | 204.1                  | 208.5               | 241.5           | 226.0                   | 172.2                  | 240.1                 | 161.8    |
| M                          | 221.4 | 282.9              | 133.3           | 204.1                  | 209.6               | 252.3           | 223.6                   | 173.7                  | 255.9                 | 163.8    |
| J                          | 229.5 | 283.6              | 134.7           | 204.1                  | 210.1               | 272.8           | 223.9                   | 189.8                  | 276.3                 | 171.3    |
| J                          | 232.8 | 289.9              | 135.6           | 204.1                  | 210.1               | 278.4           | 225.6                   | 194.2                  | 283.6                 | 175.4    |
| A                          | 234.0 | 293.1              | 132.9           | 204.1                  | 210.1               | 280.8           | 226.4                   | 199.2                  | 281.6                 | 182.9    |
| S                          | 236.3 | 298.6              | 140.4           | 205.8                  | 211.9               | 284.2           | 227.1                   | 195.6                  | 281.0                 | 195.9    |
| O                          | 235.4 | 301.1              | 126.4           | 205.8                  | 212.7               | 277.3           | 229.8                   | 194.8                  | 275.9                 | 201.7    |
| N                          | 235.1 | 303.6              | 126.4           | 210.4                  | 213.3               | 281.0           | 232.6                   | 153.7                  | 270.3                 | 203.8    |
| D                          | 235.8 | 313.4              | 120.7           | 207.4                  | 213.3               | 284.3           | 232.2                   | 143.5                  | 268.9                 | 206.3    |
| 1957 J                     | 237.6 | 317.1              | 124.0           | 205.3                  | 216.7               | 287.7           | 232.0                   | 136.0                  | 276.0                 | 207.4    |

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS |       |                |                                   |                       |             |                    |                                      | WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER |                         |           |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
|                                     | Total | Cotton fabrics | Miscellaneous fibres and products | Rayon fabrics         | Rayon yarns | Wool raw, domestic | Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool | Wool cloth                    | Total                   | Newsprint |
| 1935-39=100                         |       |                |                                   |                       |             |                    |                                      |                               |                         |           |
| 1954                                | 231.1 | 230.1          | 220.6                             | 159.0                 | 175.4       | 261.1              | 235.1                                | 259.7                         | 286.8                   | 283.9     |
| 1955                                | 226.2 | 233.0          | 197.8                             | 155.7                 | 166.0       | 244.0              | 230.9                                | 238.1                         | 295.7                   | 289.2     |
| 1954 S                              | 230.1 | 228.0          | 210.6                             | 158.3                 | 176.0       | 267.0              | 235.6                                | 257.6                         | 289.0                   | 283.1     |
| O                                   | 229.3 | 230.1          | 210.6                             | 158.3                 | 176.0       | 263.8              | 234.4                                | 254.8                         | 289.1                   | 283.3     |
| N                                   | 227.8 | 230.4          | 210.6                             | 158.3                 | 178.0       | 236.9              | 233.4                                | 254.0                         | 289.0                   | 283.0     |
| D                                   | 226.9 | 230.4          | 210.6                             | 158.3                 | 158.3       | 239.0              | 230.9                                | 254.0                         | 289.3                   | 282.3     |
| 1955 J                              | 224.0 | 230.7          | 210.6                             | 158.3                 | 158.3       | 239.9              | 230.9                                | 234.5                         | 289.7                   | 281.6     |
| F                                   | 225.2 | 230.6          | 197.2                             | 156.9                 | 158.3       | 249.3              | 230.9                                | 241.4                         | 292.0                   | 285.3     |
| M                                   | 226.7 | 232.8          | 197.8                             | 155.6                 | 171.9       | 254.5              | 230.9                                | 241.4                         | 292.5                   | 286.3     |
| A                                   | 226.3 | 232.8          | 198.3                             | 155.6                 | 171.0       | 257.5              | 230.9                                | 241.3                         | 293.8                   | 287.7     |
| M                                   | 226.6 | 232.8          | 195.3                             | 155.6                 | 166.5       | 259.7              | 230.9                                | 241.3                         | 293.6                   | 287.2     |
| J                                   | 226.9 | 232.8          | 195.8                             | 155.6                 | 166.5       | 257.5              | 230.9                                | 240.9                         | 294.5                   | 280.9     |
| J                                   | 226.9 | 232.8          | 196.4                             | 155.6                 | 166.5       | 257.5              | 230.9                                | 240.9                         | 295.2                   | 287.1     |
| A                                   | 226.0 | 230.8          | 196.4                             | 155.6                 | 166.5       | 244.9              | 230.9                                | 238.2                         | 296.0                   | 287.4     |
| S                                   | 226.2 | 234.6          | 196.4                             | 155.6                 | 166.5       | 223.3              | 230.9                                | 235.6                         | 296.3                   | 287.9     |
| O                                   | 226.1 | 234.6          | 196.4                             | 155.6                 | 166.5       | 218.1              | 230.9                                | 236.4                         | 298.5                   | 289.8     |
| N                                   | 226.1 | 234.9          | 196.4                             | 154.2                 | 166.5       | 228.5              | 230.9                                | 232.1                         | 303.1                   | 301.5     |
| D                                   | 226.8 | 235.7          | 197.1                             | 154.2                 | 166.5       | 237.8              | 230.9                                | 232.7                         | 303.7                   | 301.6     |
| 1956 J                              | 227.8 | 236.5          | 202.8                             | 154.2                 | 166.5       | 247.0              | 230.9                                | 232.7                         | 305.8                   | 301.4     |
| F                                   | 228.9 | 237.1          | 203.9                             | 154.2                 | 170.5       | 247.0              | 230.9                                | 232.7                         | 305.8                   | 301.5     |
| M                                   | 228.9 | 238.3          | 205.0                             | 154.2                 | 170.5       | 241.0              | 230.9                                | 232.0                         | 305.6                   | 299.2     |
| A                                   | 229.2 | 238.7          | 208.6                             | 154.2                 | 170.5       | 239.9              | 230.9                                | 232.0                         | 306.6                   | 299.0     |
| M                                   | 228.9 | 239.4          | 209.2                             | 154.2                 | 170.5       | 239.9              | 230.9                                | 235.3                         | 306.0                   | 297.1     |
| J                                   | 229.6 | 239.4          | 207.0                             | 154.2                 | 170.5       | 246.2              | 230.9                                | 236.8                         | 304.9                   | 295.6     |
| J                                   | 228.7 | 239.0          | 207.0                             | 154.2                 | 170.5       | 253.5              | 230.9                                | 236.3                         | 304.4                   | 294.6     |
| A                                   | 230.1 | 238.8          | 207.0                             | 154.2                 | 170.5       | 254.6              | 230.9                                | 239.3                         | 303.8                   | 293.9     |
| S                                   | 232.5 | 238.8          | 213.1                             | 154.2                 | 170.5       | 253.7              | 230.9                                | 249.2                         | 302.5                   | 292.9     |
| O                                   | 232.4 | 238.6          | 213.1                             | 154.2                 | 170.5       | 251.6              | 230.9                                | 247.9                         | 301.4                   | 292.3     |
| N                                   | 232.7 | 238.6          | 215.4                             | 155.6                 | 170.5       | 250.5              | 230.9                                | 248.6                         | 299.1                   | 289.2     |
| D                                   | 234.3 | 238.7          | 215.4                             | 155.6                 | 170.5       | 260.8              | 230.9                                | 253.9                         | 298.1                   | 288.3     |
| 1957 J                              | 234.6 | 238.7          | 215.4                             | 155.6                 | 178.4       | 260.8              | 230.9                                | 254.0                         | 298.8                   | 286.1     |
| WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER       |       |                |                                   |                       |             |                    |                                      | NON-FERROUS METALS            |                         |           |
| Lumber and timber                   | Pulp  | Total          | Pig iron                          | Rolling mill products | Hardware    | Wire               | Scrap iron and steel                 | Total <sup>(1)</sup>          | Copper and its products |           |
| 1935-39=100                         |       |                |                                   |                       |             |                    |                                      |                               |                         |           |
| 1954                                | 419.0 | 201.3          | 213.4                             | 256.6                 | 206.0       | 217.9              | 236.7                                | 211.7                         | 167.5                   | 277.0     |
| 1955                                | 441.3 | 210.8          | 221.4                             | 259.8                 | 209.1       | 230.3              | 248.2                                | 301.1                         | 187.6                   | 346.6     |
| 1954 S                              | 430.0 | 200.7          | 212.3                             | 254.7                 | 206.1       | 216.7              | 233.2                                | 200.9                         | 168.1                   | 276.6     |
| O                                   | 430.0 | 200.4          | 212.4                             | 254.7                 | 206.1       | 217.4              | 233.2                                | 200.9                         | 168.5                   | 276.6     |
| N                                   | 429.9 | 199.8          | 213.8                             | 254.7                 | 206.3       | 217.4              | 233.2                                | 228.1                         | 168.4                   | 276.5     |
| D                                   | 432.8 | 199.4          | 213.8                             | 254.7                 | 206.3       | 217.4              | 233.2                                | 228.1                         | 170.6                   | 276.2     |
| 1955 J                              | 435.7 | 201.2          | 214.9                             | 254.7                 | 206.3       | 219.2              | 233.2                                | 246.0                         | 170.7                   | 276.2     |
| F                                   | 437.3 | 203.7          | 216.1                             | 254.7                 | 206.3       | 219.2              | 233.2                                | 273.2                         | 176.6                   | 303.6     |
| M                                   | 437.3 | 204.7          | 217.4                             | 254.7                 | 206.3       | 225.0              | 240.9                                | 273.2                         | 179.0                   | 309.6     |
| A                                   | 437.7 | 210.3          | 218.2                             | 254.7                 | 206.3       | 225.2              | 240.9                                | 290.2                         | 184.0                   | 331.8     |
| M                                   | 438.1 | 209.6          | 217.3                             | 254.7                 | 204.8       | 225.2              | 240.9                                | 290.2                         | 184.2                   | 332.2     |
| J                                   | 440.8 | 209.4          | 217.2                             | 254.7                 | 204.8       | 224.6              | 240.9                                | 290.2                         | 184.5                   | 332.2     |
| J                                   | 443.4 | 209.5          | 217.7                             | 259.2                 | 204.8       | 225.4              | 240.9                                | 290.2                         | 185.1                   | 332.2     |
| A                                   | 445.9 | 209.8          | 226.5                             | 266.0                 | 213.9       | 236.2              | 261.4                                | 324.7                         | 188.8                   | 350.3     |
| S                                   | 446.0 | 210.7          | 226.6                             | 266.0                 | 213.9       | 236.6              | 261.4                                | 324.7                         | 198.0                   | 394.3     |
| O                                   | 445.0 | 219.7          | 227.4                             | 266.0                 | 213.9       | 241.7              | 261.4                                | 324.7                         | 199.5                   | 397.5     |
| N                                   | 443.1 | 220.8          | 228.0                             | 266.0                 | 213.9       | 242.7              | 261.4                                | 324.7                         | 200.5                   | 399.8     |
| D                                   | 445.4 | 220.7          | 229.6                             | 266.0                 | 213.9       | 242.7              | 261.4                                | 361.0                         | 200.6                   | 399.8     |
| 1956 J                              | 450.6 | 221.2          | 230.7                             | 266.0                 | 213.9       | 240.9              | 261.4                                | 382.0                         | 202.2                   | 399.8     |
| F                                   | 450.3 | 221.3          | 231.1                             | 266.0                 | 213.9       | 243.0              | 261.4                                | 384.3                         | 203.6                   | 407.9     |
| M                                   | 453.8 | 221.2          | 232.4                             | 266.0                 | 213.9       | 249.7              | 261.4                                | 384.3                         | 207.3                   | 426.5     |
| A                                   | 455.6 | 222.1          | 236.1                             | 275.1                 | 215.8       | 249.7              | 261.4                                | 425.5                         | 207.5                   | 426.5     |
| M                                   | 456.9 | 221.2          | 237.0                             | 275.1                 | 216.8       | 249.7              | 272.0                                | 425.5                         | 207.2                   | 426.5     |
| J                                   | 455.4 | 220.2          | 235.8                             | 275.1                 | 218.7       | 250.2              | 272.0                                | 381.3                         | 206.1                   | 422.8     |
| J                                   | 455.5 | 219.3          | 235.9                             | 275.1                 | 218.8       | 250.2              | 272.0                                | 366.0                         | 195.3                   | 369.1     |
| A                                   | 454.4 | 218.9          | 243.8                             | 286.4                 | 230.9       | 251.1              | 272.0                                | 410.2                         | 195.4                   | 367.7     |
| S                                   | 449.2 | 218.1          | 247.5                             | 286.2                 | 231.7       | 259.9              | 286.4                                | 430.6                         | 195.2                   | 367.7     |
| O                                   | 445.2 | 217.8          | 248.3                             | 286.2                 | 231.7       | 260.0              | 286.4                                | 432.9                         | 193.3                   | 358.4     |
| N                                   | 441.9 | 215.8          | 249.0                             | 286.2                 | 231.7       | 260.9              | 286.4                                | 433.8                         | 187.3                   | 329.3     |
| D                                   | 438.9 | 215.3          | 249.7                             | 288.1                 | 231.7       | 260.9              | 286.4                                | 447.4                         | 190.4                   | 328.1     |
| 1957 J                              | 441.8 | 215.5          | 250.3                             | 288.4                 | 231.8       | 262.0              | 286.4                                | 447.4                         | 189.8                   | 328.1     |

(o) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| NON-FERROUS METALS |                       |                       | NON-METALLIC MINERALS |                          |       |       |              |                    |         |        |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------------|---------|--------|
|                    | Lead and its products | Zinc and its products | Total                 | Clay and allied products | Coal  | Coke  | Window glass | Petroleum products | Asphalt | Cement |
| 1935-39=100        |                       |                       |                       |                          |       |       |              |                    |         |        |
| 1954               | 278.7                 | 260.6                 | 177.0                 | 230.4                    | 172.9 | 227.3 | 233.8        | 167.5              | 184.1   | 158.1  |
| 1955               | 300.1                 | 294.7                 | 175.2                 | 232.1                    | 172.1 | 225.8 | 251.2        | 165.8              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| 1954 J             | 276.6                 | 267.0                 | 176.4                 | 231.6                    | 170.1 | 227.3 | 233.8        | 167.8              | 184.1   | 158.5  |
| A                  | 277.8                 | 267.0                 | 175.8                 | 231.6                    | 170.0 | 227.3 | 233.8        | 166.2              | 184.1   | 158.5  |
| S                  | 289.0                 | 275.1                 | 175.9                 | 231.6                    | 170.0 | 227.3 | 233.8        | 166.2              | 184.1   | 158.5  |
| O                  | 297.0                 | 276.1                 | 175.8                 | 231.6                    | 171.1 | 227.3 | 233.8        | 165.2              | 184.1   | 158.5  |
| N                  | 297.2                 | 276.1                 | 175.8                 | 231.6                    | 171.5 | 227.3 | 233.8        | 165.0              | 184.1   | 158.5  |
| D                  | 297.2                 | 277.3                 | 176.0                 | 231.6                    | 172.4 | 227.3 | 233.8        | 165.0              | 184.1   | 153.8  |
| 1955 J             | 297.2                 | 277.3                 | 176.6                 | 231.6                    | 172.0 | 227.3 | 233.8        | 164.9              | 184.1   | 153.8  |
| F                  | 297.2                 | 277.3                 | 176.6                 | 231.6                    | 172.0 | 227.3 | 233.8        | 164.9              | 184.1   | 153.8  |
| M                  | 297.2                 | 277.3                 | 174.9                 | 231.6                    | 173.6 | 227.3 | 233.8        | 165.0              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| A                  | 297.2                 | 287.7                 | 175.2                 | 233.1                    | 174.2 | 227.3 | 257.0        | 165.0              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| M                  | 297.2                 | 288.7                 | 173.3                 | 233.1                    | 167.6 | 223.1 | 257.0        | 165.0              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| J                  | 297.2                 | 293.8                 | 173.4                 | 233.1                    | 167.7 | 223.1 | 257.0        | 165.1              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| J                  | 297.2                 | 299.0                 | 173.7                 | 233.1                    | 168.9 | 224.3 | 257.0        | 165.1              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| A                  | 297.2                 | 299.0                 | 173.7                 | 233.1                    | 168.9 | 224.3 | 257.0        | 165.1              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| S                  | 299.7                 | 308.2                 | 175.3                 | 231.2                    | 171.7 | 226.0 | 257.0        | 167.4              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| O                  | 307.6                 | 309.2                 | 176.2                 | 231.2                    | 175.7 | 226.0 | 257.0        | 167.2              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| N                  | 307.6                 | 309.2                 | 176.2                 | 231.2                    | 175.7 | 226.0 | 257.0        | 167.2              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| D                  | 309.0                 | 309.2                 | 176.9                 | 231.2                    | 177.7 | 228.1 | 257.0        | 167.2              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| 1956 J             | 326.5                 | 319.2                 | 178.7                 | 231.2                    | 179.6 | 228.1 | 270.2        | 167.2              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| F                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 178.9                 | 231.2                    | 180.1 | 228.1 | 270.2        | 167.2              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| M                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 180.0                 | 238.7                    | 181.4 | 228.1 | 270.2        | 167.2              | 184.1   | 153.9  |
| A                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 180.2                 | 239.2                    | 183.2 | 228.1 | 270.2        | 167.2              | 183.0   | 153.9  |
| M                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 178.8                 | 239.9                    | 178.8 | 224.9 | 270.2        | 166.9              | 183.0   | 153.9  |
| J                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 179.2                 | 239.9                    | 178.8 | 224.9 | 270.2        | 166.9              | 183.0   | 153.9  |
| J                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 180.3                 | 239.9                    | 180.3 | 226.6 | 270.2        | 168.1              | 184.8   | 155.1  |
| A                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 180.3                 | 240.5                    | 180.3 | 226.6 | 270.2        | 168.1              | 184.8   | 155.1  |
| S                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 181.3                 | 237.7                    | 182.2 | 237.6 | 270.2        | 168.1              | 184.8   | 155.1  |
| O                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 181.3                 | 237.7                    | 182.2 | 237.6 | 270.2        | 168.1              | 184.8   | 155.1  |
| N                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 183.8                 | 237.8                    | 186.5 | 241.0 | 270.2        | 168.1              | 184.8   | 155.1  |
| D                  | 323.2                 | 320.6                 | 186.6                 | 237.8                    | 191.7 | 241.0 | 270.2        | 168.1              | 184.8   | 155.1  |
| 1957 J             | 320.0                 | 310.7                 | 187.4                 | 240.4                    | 193.7 | 242.7 | 270.2        | 170.9              | 185.1   | 158.9  |

| NON-METALLICS |          |       | CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS |                   |                   |                  |            |                 |                  |                      |
|---------------|----------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|
|               | Asbestos | Total | Inorganic chemicals           | Organic chemicals | Coal tar products | Dyeing materials | Explosives | Paints prepared | Industrial gases | Fertilizer materials |
| 1935-39=100   |          |       |                               |                   |                   |                  |            |                 |                  |                      |
| 1954          | 267.1    | 176.4 | 141.1                         | 179.3             | 191.6             | 182.2            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 126.0            | 165.6                |
| 1955          | 267.1    | 177.0 | 142.9                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 183.4            | 137.9      | 190.7           | 126.3            | 163.0                |
| 1954 J        | 267.1    | 176.6 | 141.5                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 182.2            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 125.7            | 165.8                |
| A             | 267.1    | 176.7 | 141.5                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 182.2            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 128.0            | 165.8                |
| S             | 267.1    | 176.7 | 141.5                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 182.2            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 127.4            | 163.9                |
| O             | 267.1    | 177.0 | 141.5                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 182.2            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 126.0            | 163.9                |
| N             | 267.1    | 176.9 | 141.8                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 182.2            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 124.1            | 165.0                |
| D             | 267.1    | 176.9 | 142.0                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 182.2            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 125.2            | 165.0                |
| 1955 J        | 267.1    | 176.6 | 142.0                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 182.2            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 126.8            | 163.0                |
| F             | 267.1    | 176.9 | 142.2                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 182.2            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 124.1            | 163.0                |
| M             | 267.1    | 177.0 | 142.2                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 182.2            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 125.7            | 163.0                |
| A             | 267.1    | 177.3 | 142.4                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 126.6            | 163.0                |
| M             | 267.1    | 176.5 | 142.6                         | 178.6             | 191.5             | 183.8            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 126.8            | 163.0                |
| J             | 267.1    | 176.5 | 142.6                         | 178.6             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 126.6            | 163.0                |
| J             | 267.1    | 176.5 | 142.5                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 129.3            | 163.0                |
| A             | 267.1    | 176.5 | 142.5                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 128.8            | 163.0                |
| S             | 267.1    | 176.5 | 143.0                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 137.4      | 189.1           | 126.3            | 163.0                |
| O             | 267.1    | 177.7 | 144.9                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 137.4      | 195.5           | 126.2            | 163.0                |
| N             | 267.1    | 177.8 | 144.5                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 137.4      | 195.5           | 124.1            | 163.0                |
| D             | 267.1    | 178.0 | 143.4                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.3      | 195.5           | 124.1            | 163.0                |
| 1956 J        | 283.6    | 178.3 | 144.8                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 195.5           | 124.1            | 159.0                |
| F             | 283.6    | 178.6 | 145.5                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 195.5           | 131.6            | 159.4                |
| M             | 286.3    | 179.5 | 145.9                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 195.5           | 130.4            | 162.5                |
| A             | 287.9    | 180.9 | 146.0                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 196.9           | 131.3            | 163.0                |
| M             | 287.9    | 180.9 | 146.0                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 196.9           | 132.9            | 163.0                |
| J             | 289.2    | 181.1 | 146.0                         | 178.7             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 196.9           | 138.2            | 163.0                |
| J             | 289.2    | 181.0 | 145.7                         | 178.8             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 196.9           | 139.6            | 161.9                |
| A             | 289.2    | 180.9 | 145.8                         | 178.8             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 196.9           | 139.7            | 160.9                |
| S             | 289.2    | 179.9 | 145.8                         | 171.8             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 196.9           | 138.2            | 159.2                |
| O             | 289.2    | 180.4 | 147.1                         | 171.8             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 196.9           | 138.5            | 155.5                |
| N             | 289.2    | 180.3 | 146.9                         | 171.8             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 196.9           | 134.4            | 155.6                |
| D             | 289.2    | 181.1 | 146.9                         | 171.8             | 191.6             | 183.8            | 143.6      | 196.9           | 134.0            | 155.8                |
| 1957 J        | 289.2    | 181.8 | 148.0                         | 164.6             | 191.6             | 189.1            | 143.6      | 206.9           | 134.0            | 155.6                |

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|        | Raw and partly manufactured goods | Fully and chiefly manufactured goods | Industrial materials | Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup> | Non-Residential building materials | Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup> | Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup> |                    |               | Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(4)</sup> |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---|
|        |                                   |                                      |                      |   |                                    |   | 1935-39 = 100                         | 1949 = 100         | 1935-39 = 100 |   |
| 1954   | 204.8                             | 224.2                                | 223.7                | 217.9   | 121.8                              | 121.7   | 213.6                                 | 170.9              | 256.2         | 236.8   |
| 1955   | 209.7                             | 224.5                                | 236.0                | 237.2   | 123.4                              | 124.3   | 210.1 <sup>r</sup>                    | 175.1 <sup>r</sup> | 245.1         | 229.0   |
| 1954 N | 202.3                             | 222.3                                | 224.4                | 219.0   | 121.5                              | 122.2   | 211.8                                 | 180.4              | 243.1         | 227.5   |
| D      | 203.5                             | 222.4                                | 224.4                | 220.6   | 121.4                              | 122.3   | 212.9                                 | 179.8              | 245.9         | 227.9   |
| 1955 J | 205.0                             | 222.2                                | 225.7                | 221.4   | 121.4                              | 122.3   | 214.6                                 | 180.8              | 248.3         | 228.9   |
| F      | 207.6                             | 223.1                                | 228.9                | 226.2   | 121.6                              | 122.5   | 214.2                                 | 182.8              | 245.6         | 230.1   |
| M      | 206.3                             | 223.9                                | 229.9                | 228.5   | 121.7                              | 122.6   | 211.3                                 | 181.3              | 241.3         | 228.8   |
| A      | 210.4                             | 223.5                                | 233.1                | 232.6   | 122.1                              | 123.1   | 220.3                                 | 202.0              | 238.7         | 235.7   |
| M      | 209.5                             | 223.1                                | 233.2                | 232.3   | 121.8                              | 123.1   | 220.9                                 | 198.5              | 243.4         | 236.7   |
| J      | 210.2                             | 224.0                                | 236.2                | 232.4   | 122.0                              | 124.3   | 219.7                                 | 189.4              | 250.0         | 237.0   |
| J      | 210.1                             | 223.6                                | 237.1                | 233.2   | 122.3                              | 124.6   | 217.4                                 | 185.2              | 249.5         | 237.0   |
| A      | 210.7                             | 225.4                                | 240.9                | 241.0   | 124.9                              | 125.2   | 205.7 <sup>r</sup>                    | 160.8 <sup>r</sup> | 250.6         | 226.8 <sup>r</sup>                                  |
| S      | 212.2                             | 226.4                                | 241.1                | 247.9   | 125.8                              | 125.9   | 203.6 <sup>r</sup>                    | 155.6 <sup>r</sup> | 251.6         | 226.2 <sup>r</sup>                                  |
| O      | 210.8                             | 225.8                                | 240.7                | 249.3   | 125.9                              | 125.9   | 197.7 <sup>r</sup>                    | 153.5 <sup>r</sup> | 241.9         | 220.6 <sup>r</sup>                                  |
| N      | 211.3                             | 226.6                                | 240.8                | 250.2   | 125.9                              | 125.8   | 197.7 <sup>r</sup>                    | 154.9 <sup>r</sup> | 240.5         | 220.2   |
| D      | 212.6                             | 226.7                                | 244.2                | 251.3   | 126.0                              | 126.1   | 198.2 <sup>r</sup>                    | 156.9 <sup>r</sup> | 239.4         | 219.5   |
| 1956 J | 212.9                             | 227.3                                | 246.1                | 253.1   | 126.7                              | 127.0   | 197.6 <sup>r</sup>                    | 160.2 <sup>r</sup> | 235.0         | 218.0 <sup>r</sup>                                  |
| F      | 213.4                             | 227.4                                | 247.2                | 254.4   | 126.9                              | 127.0   | 196.8 <sup>r</sup>                    | 161.3 <sup>r</sup> | 232.3         | 218.3   |
| M      | 214.7                             | 228.3                                | 248.8                | 257.9   | 127.2                              | 128.0   | 198.4 <sup>r</sup>                    | 165.7 <sup>r</sup> | 231.1         | 219.2   |
| A      | 216.2                             | 229.4                                | 248.9                | 260.3   | 127.2                              | 128.7   | 201.2 <sup>r</sup>                    | 170.6 <sup>r</sup> | 232.0         | 220.8   |
| M      | 217.3                             | 230.3                                | 247.8                | 260.8   | 127.4                              | 129.0   | 208.6 <sup>r</sup>                    | 179.2 <sup>r</sup> | 238.0         | 225.3   |
| J      | 219.2                             | 231.3                                | 248.5                | 259.4   | 127.5                              | 129.0   | 218.0 <sup>r</sup>                    | 184.3 <sup>r</sup> | 251.7         | 233.3   |
| J      | 219.0                             | 231.6                                | 247.4                | 251.6   | 127.1                              | 128.9   | 227.5 <sup>r</sup>                    | 198.6 <sup>r</sup> | 256.4         | 239.4 <sup>r</sup>                                  |
| A      | 217.0                             | 233.3                                | 249.2                | 256.2   | 129.3                              | 128.9   | 214.4                                 | 171.1              | 257.6         | 232.5 <sup>r</sup>                                  |
| S      | 216.2                             | 234.3                                | 249.5                | 258.4   | 129.3                              | 128.6   | 209.8                                 | 160.3              | 259.3         | 229.6 <sup>r</sup>                                  |
| O      | 214.4                             | 232.2                                | 247.7                | 257.6   | 129.5                              | 128.7   | 208.0                                 | 159.9              | 256.0         | 227.9 <sup>r</sup>                                  |
| N      | 213.5                             | 234.6                                | 247.7                | 253.8   | 129.3                              | 128.6   | 209.4                                 | 163.1              | 255.7         | 225.8 <sup>r</sup>                                  |
| D      | 216.4                             | 235.3                                | 249.8                | 256.7   | 129.6                              | 128.4   | 210.3                                 | 164.4              | 256.2         | 225.8   |
| 1957 J |                                   | 251.1                                | 256.5                |   |                                    | 128.6   | 211.6                                 | 166.0              | 257.2         |   |

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes were revised after the announcement of final payments on barley and on oats in November and of interim payments on wheat in January. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. On the other hand, only initial prices are available for wheat for the period August 1, 1955 to date and for oats and barley for the period August 1, 1956 to date.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|                        | PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup> |         |       |         |           | EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> | CONSUMPTION <sup>(3)</sup> |                    |                  |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                        | Hydraulic                 | Thermal | Total | Primary | Secondary |                        | Total                      | Primary            | Secondary        |
| Million kilowatt hours |                           |         |       |         |           |                        |                            |                    |                  |
| 1955                   | 6,087                     | 271     | 6,358 | 5,855   | 503       | 356                    | 6,002                      | 5,742              | 260              |
| 1956                   | 6,446                     | 361     | 6,807 | 6,251   | 557       | 406                    | 6,401                      | 6,154              | 247              |
| 1954 A                 | 5,254                     | 193     | 5,447 | 5,188   | 259       | 221                    | 5,226                      | 5,059              | 167              |
| S                      | 5,301                     | 209     | 5,510 | 5,236   | 274       | 209                    | 5,301                      | 5,111              | 190              |
| O                      | 5,904                     | 227     | 6,131 | 5,569   | 562       | 333                    | 5,798                      | 5,441              | 358              |
| N                      | 5,967                     | 239     | 6,206 | 5,631   | 575       | 317                    | 5,889                      | 5,504              | 385              |
| D                      | 6,321                     | 235     | 6,556 | 5,925   | 632       | 355                    | 6,202                      | 5,799              | 403              |
| 1955 J                 | 6,308                     | 239     | 6,547 | 5,922   | 625       | 372                    | 6,174                      | 5,798              | 377              |
| F                      | 5,753                     | 220     | 5,973 | 5,453   | 520       | 326                    | 5,646                      | 5,336              | 310              |
| M                      | 6,393                     | 242     | 6,635 | 6,054   | 581       | 377                    | 6,258                      | 5,913              | 346              |
| A                      | 6,163                     | 200     | 6,363 | 5,624   | 739       | 435                    | 5,928                      | 5,497              | 432              |
| M                      | 6,434                     | 207     | 6,640 | 5,755   | 885       | 525                    | 6,116                      | 5,624              | 492              |
| J                      | 5,884                     | 206     | 6,090 | 5,615   | 475       | 368                    | 5,722                      | 5,496              | 226              |
| J                      | 5,688                     | 215     | 5,903 | 5,545   | 358       | 348                    | 5,555                      | 5,425              | 130              |
| A                      | 5,773                     | 279     | 6,052 | 5,820   | 232       | 248                    | 5,804                      | 5,710              | 95               |
| S                      | 5,639                     | 363     | 6,002 | 5,776   | 227       | 182                    | 5,821                      | 5,706              | 115              |
| O                      | 6,066                     | 365     | 6,431 | 6,044   | 387       | 281                    | 6,150                      | 5,954              | 196              |
| N                      | 6,435                     | 325     | 6,760 | 6,242   | 518       | 424                    | 6,336                      | 6,130              | 205              |
| D                      | 6,505                     | 395     | 6,900 | 6,416   | 484       | 392                    | 6,508                      | 6,318              | 190              |
| 1956 J                 | 6,122                     | 385     | 6,507 | 6,143   | 364       | 227                    | 6,280                      | 6,073              | 207              |
| F                      | 5,809                     | 371     | 6,179 | 5,803   | 376       | 235                    | 5,944                      | 5,726              | 218              |
| M                      | 6,105                     | 382     | 6,486 | 6,085   | 401       | 240                    | 6,247                      | 6,018              | 229              |
| A                      | 6,052                     | 296     | 6,348 | 5,838   | 510       | 345                    | 6,003                      | 5,744              | 259              |
| M                      | 6,628                     | 268     | 6,896 | 6,208   | 688       | 459                    | 6,437                      | 6,089              | 348              |
| J                      | 6,480                     | 243     | 6,723 | 6,062   | 661       | 452                    | 6,271                      | 5,944              | 327              |
| J                      | 6,394                     | 278     | 6,673 | 6,055   | 618       | 523                    | 6,150                      | 5,934              | 216              |
| A                      | 6,538                     | 316     | 6,854 | 6,249   | 605       | 486                    | 6,368                      | 6,149              | 219              |
| S                      | 6,536                     | 351     | 6,887 | 6,174   | 713       | 540                    | 6,347                      | 6,071              | 275              |
| O                      | 7,102                     | 431     | 7,533 | 6,771   | 762       | 565                    | 6,968                      | 6,657              | 311              |
| N                      | 6,706                     | 493     | 7,199 | 6,698   | 501       | 418                    | 6,781                      | 6,607 <sup>r</sup> | 174 <sup>r</sup> |
| D                      | 6,881                     | 523     | 7,404 | 6,921   | 484       | 387                    | 7,017                      | 6,838              | 179              |

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## CONSUMPTION

|        | Canada <sup>(1)</sup>  | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
|        | Million kilowatt hours |              |                      |             |               |        |         |          |              |         |                  |
| 1955   | 6,002                  | 55.15        | 3.85                 | 100         | 68            | 2,574  | 2,193   | 294      | 71           | 145     | 491              |
| 1956   | 6,401                  | 84.70        | 4.36                 | 109         | 73            | 2,636  | 2,388   | 313      | 83           | 169     | 535              |
| 1954 A | 5,226                  | 19.30        | 2.70                 | 88          | 72            | 2,338  | 1,856   | 248      | 59           | 119     | 424              |
| S      | 5,301                  | 18.08        | 2.61                 | 88          | 68            | 2,342  | 1,900   | 273      | 61           | 122     | 426              |
| O      | 5,798                  | 21.38        | 2.93                 | 95          | 74            | 2,586  | 2,072   | 297      | 65           | 127     | 459              |
| N      | 5,889                  | 21.84        | 3.11                 | 101         | 75            | 2,594  | 2,120   | 298      | 68           | 136     | 472              |
| D      | 6,202                  | 22.45        | 3.41                 | 115         | 78            | 2,709  | 2,217   | 325      | 72           | 148     | 511              |
| 1955 J | 6,174                  | 25.51        | 4.04                 | 102         | 77            | 2,651  | 2,240   | 323      | 74           | 150     | 520              |
| F      | 5,646                  | 22.52        | 3.54                 | 96          | 65            | 2,425  | 2,064   | 290      | 67           | 136     | 470              |
| M      | 6,258                  | 24.75        | 3.79                 | 103         | 76            | 2,670  | 2,309   | 322      | 73           | 148     | 520              |
| A      | 5,928                  | 23.94        | 3.39                 | 95          | 68            | 2,626  | 2,158   | 286      | 65           | 129     | 468              |
| M      | 6,116                  | 24.11        | 3.49                 | 94          | 69            | 2,785  | 2,181   | 286      | 65           | 130     | 470              |
| J      | 5,722                  | 66.86        | 3.31                 | 93          | 71            | 2,509  | 2,082   | 261      | 63           | 127     | 439              |
| J      | 5,555                  | 71.30        | 4.00                 | 93          | 67            | 2,411  | 2,008   | 250      | 65           | 130     | 449              |
| A      | 5,804                  | 71.81        | 3.54                 | 96          | 73            | 2,531  | 2,077   | 267      | 70           | 136     | 472              |
| S      | 5,821                  | 77.13        | 3.91                 | 97          | 65            | 2,493  | 2,113   | 280      | 70           | 140     | 474              |
| O      | 6,150                  | 85.24        | 4.14                 | 106         | 68            | 2,597  | 2,265   | 294      | 74           | 151     | 496              |
| N      | 6,336                  | 84.76        | 4.33                 | 108         | 66            | 2,594  | 2,357   | 318      | 77           | 171     | 547              |
| D      | 6,508                  | 83.81        | 4.72                 | 113         | 68            | 2,582  | 2,458   | 348      | 83           | 190     | 570              |
| 1956 J | 6,280                  | 84.46        | 3.71                 | 112         | 60            | 2,370  | 2,437   | 349      | 90           | 190     | 574              |
| F      | 5,944                  | 87.20        | 3.40                 | 105         | 61            | 2,240  | 2,310   | 327      | 82           | 172     | 549              |
| M      | 6,247                  | 81.72        | 3.51                 | 111         | 65            | 2,376  | 2,433   | 348      | 83           | 172     | 564              |
| A      | 6,003                  | 91.12        | 3.83                 | 105         | 71            | 2,313  | 2,355   | 317      | 75           | 154     | 510              |
| M      | 6,437                  | 90.04        | 4.20                 | 106         | 76            | 2,684  | 2,419   | 315      | 76           | 152     | 506              |
| J      | 6,271                  | 83.84        | 4.10                 | 103         | 75            | 2,715  | 2,307   | 264      | 74           | 149     | 491              |
| J      | 6,150                  | 81.18        | 4.33                 | 101         | 77            | 2,663  | 2,271   | 253      | 73           | 151     | 469              |
| A      | 6,368                  | 88.36        | 5.55                 | 104         | 77            | 2,780  | 2,283   | 279      | 78           | 160     | 505              |
| S      | 6,347                  | 85.22        | 4.50                 | 104         | 70            | 2,742  | 2,286   | 299      | 78           | 160     | 510              |
| O      | 6,968                  | 82.95        | 4.83                 | 115         | 80            | 3,066  | 2,458   | 325      | 86           | 176     | 566              |
| N      | 6,781                  | 78.92        | 5.06                 | 117         | 77            | 2,803  | 2,516   | 329      | 91           | 182     | 574              |
| D      | 7,017                  | 81.41        | 5.33                 | 121         | 80            | 2,879  | 2,578   | 349      | 103          | 206     | 604              |

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|               | COAL       |                |         |       |             |         |                  | COKE    |   |            |     |
|---------------|------------|----------------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|------------------|---------|---|------------|-----|
|               | Production |                |         |       | Imports     |         |                  | Exports | Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Available for Consumption | Production |     |
|               | Bituminous | Sub-bituminous | Lignite | Total | Nova Scotia | Alberta | British Columbia |         |   |            |     |
| Thousand tons |            |                |         |       |             |         |                  |         |   |            |     |
| 1955          | 849        | 195            | 191     | 1,235 | 478         | 371     | 122              | 1,624   | 49  | 2,810      | 336 |
| 1956          | 854        | 189            | 195     | 1,238 | 481         | 361     | 122              | 1,927   | 50  | 3,115      | 360 |
| 1954 A        | 626        | 102            | 69      | 796   | 284         | 273     | 101              | 2,257   | 19  | 3,034      | 272 |
| S             | 865        | 211            | 183     | 1,258 | 525         | 375     | 112              | 2,100   | 18  | 3,340      | 268 |
| O             | 866        | 304            | 247     | 1,417 | 501         | 508     | 102              | 2,278   | 25  | 3,671      | 296 |
| N             | 950        | 353            | 278     | 1,591 | 540         | 577     | 124              | 2,049   | 28  | 3,612      | 301 |
| D             | 931        | 329            | 289     | 1,548 | 526         | 530     | 133              | 817     | 17  | 2,348      | 288 |
| 1955 J        | 881        | 276            | 293     | 1,450 | 487         | 479     | 121              | 589     | 28  | 2,011      | 300 |
| F             | 810        | 207            | 260     | 1,277 | 470         | 373     | 111              | 605     | 18  | 1,864      | 301 |
| M             | 936        | 222            | 243     | 1,401 | 560         | 407     | 114              | 574     | 72  | 1,903      | 335 |
| A             | 799        | 61             | 87      | 946   | 489         | 201     | 99               | 1,878   | 51  | 2,773      | 330 |
| M             | 889        | 81             | 78      | 1,028 | 529         | 244     | 113              | 2,300   | 59  | 3,269      | 339 |
| J             | 790        | 72             | 79      | 941   | 448         | 221     | 132              | 2,320   | 26  | 3,235      | 330 |
| J             | 698        | 49             | 38      | 785   | 427         | 161     | 97               | 1,798   | 35  | 2,548      | 340 |
| A             | 667        | 89             | 65      | 821   | 296         | 246     | 149              | 2,140   | 30  | 2,930      | 346 |
| S             | 859        | 191            | 207     | 1,257 | 494         | 351     | 131              | 2,098   | 100   | 3,255      | 344 |
| O             | 907        | 275            | 233     | 1,415 | 487         | 481     | 130              | 1,993   | 72  | 3,336      | 363 |
| N             | 984        | 429            | 357     | 1,770 | 525         | 655     | 141              | 2,024   | 63  | 3,730      | 345 |
| D             | 986        | 388            | 355     | 1,729 | 519         | 638     | 123              | 1,171   | 38  | 2,862      | 354 |
| 1956 J        | 974        | 370            | 325     | 1,669 | 511         | 627     | 134              | 725     | 76  | 2,318      | 355 |
| F             | 886        | 275            | 262     | 1,423 | 502         | 450     | 127              | 734     | 74  | 2,083      | 337 |
| M             | 935        | 168            | 217     | 1,320 | 534         | 347     | 139              | 744     | 32  | 2,032      | 356 |
| A             | 879        | 81             | 125     | 1,085 | 523         | 246     | 124              | 1,928   | 46  | 2,967      | 354 |
| M             | 926        | 70             | 89      | 1,085 | 555         | 239     | 131              | 2,575   | 120   | 3,540      | 363 |
| J             | 808        | 42             | 57      | 907   | 492         | 171     | 114              | 2,546   | 55  | 3,397      | 359 |
| J             | 748        | 36             | 52      | 836   | 431         | 184     | 108              | 2,501   | 57  | 3,280      | 370 |
| A             | 691        | 72             | 74      | 837   | 348         | 225     | 115              | 2,951   | 24  | 3,765      | 370 |
| S             | 799        | 167            | 174     | 1,140 | 459         | 320     | 101              | 2,422   | 16  | 3,546      | 359 |
| O             | 915        | 300            | 278     | 1,493 | 493         | 500     | 133              | 2,536   | 28  | 4,001      | 378 |
| N             | 880        | 353            | 327     | 1,561 | 486         | 521     | 129              | 2,270   | 31  | 3,799      | 362 |
| D             | 808        | 329            | 362     | 1,499 | 441         | 500     | 111              | 1,188   | 34  | 2,653      | 358 |

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| CRUDE PETROLEUM |                                 |                      | NATURAL GAS        |                       |          | MANUFACTURED GAS          |                      |            |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------|
|                 | Imports                         | Producers' Shipments | Shipments          | Total                 | Domestic | Industrial and commercial | Total                | Sales      |
|                 | Thousand barrels <sup>(1)</sup> |                      |                    |                       |          | Million cu. ft.           |                      | Industrial |
| 1954            | 6,564                           | 8,007                | 10,061             | 7,289                 | 3,088    | 4,173                     | 2,193                | 1,343      |
| 1955            | 7,223                           | 10,787               | 12,564             | 9,774                 | 3,772    | 6,002                     | 1,575                | 917        |
| 1954 S          | 6,793                           | 8,864                | 7,475              | 4,679                 | 1,352    | 3,327                     | 1,850                | 1,069      |
| O               | 5,817                           | 8,720                | 10,196             | 6,424                 | 2,171    | 4,252                     | 2,097                | 1,274      |
| N               | 6,324                           | 8,292                | 11,382             | 7,634                 | 3,104    | 4,530                     | 2,224                | 1,361      |
| D               | 6,597                           | 9,645                | 12,623             | 9,364                 | 4,169    | 5,195                     | 2,374                | 1,464      |
| 1955 J          | 5,625                           | 9,961                | 14,789             | 12,598 <sup>(4)</sup> | 5,890    | 6,708                     | 1,782 <sup>(4)</sup> | 1,104      |
| F               | 5,643                           | 9,151                | 13,929             | 11,981                | 5,763    | 6,219                     | 1,761                | 1,062      |
| M               | 7,215                           | 9,576                | 14,802             | 12,693                | 5,949    | 6,744                     | 1,791                | 1,066      |
| A               | 6,180                           | 7,629                | 11,073             | 10,754                | 4,777    | 5,977                     | 1,608                | 944        |
| M               | 7,528                           | 9,711                | 10,032             | 8,034                 | 3,003    | 5,031                     | 1,565                | 921        |
| J               | 7,847                           | 10,829               | 8,835              | 6,261                 | 1,949    | 4,312                     | 1,455                | 837        |
| J               | 7,170                           | 12,386               | 8,639              | 5,353                 | 1,188    | 4,166                     | 1,339                | 747        |
| A               | 9,250                           | 11,866               | 8,789              | 5,366                 | 1,076    | 4,290                     | 1,243                | 648        |
| S               | 7,503                           | 10,893               | 10,386             | 6,450                 | 1,393    | 5,057                     | 1,349                | 737        |
| O               | 8,637                           | 12,572               | 12,807             | 9,018                 | 2,506    | 6,512                     | 1,531                | 886        |
| N               | 7,992                           | 12,326               | 17,358             | 12,659                | 4,614    | 8,045                     | 1,692                | 993        |
| D               | 6,090                           | 12,540               | 19,335             | 16,121                | 7,157    | 8,964                     | 1,784                | 1,056      |
| 1956 J          | 8,889                           | 13,602               | 19,406             | 17,880                | 8,334    | 9,546                     | 1,931                | 1,162      |
| F               | 7,025                           | 13,539               | 17,293             | 16,634                | 7,606    | 9,028                     | 1,827                | 1,101      |
| M               | 6,377                           | 14,297               | 16,081             | 15,742                | 6,895    | 8,847                     | 1,835                | 1,075      |
| A               | 6,918                           | 11,878               | 13,208             | 13,037                | 5,261    | 7,776                     | 1,654                | 973        |
| M               | 8,405                           | 12,009               | 11,181             | 11,112                | 3,898    | 7,214                     | 1,637                | 933        |
| J               | 8,516                           | 13,226               | 9,739 <sup>r</sup> | 7,960                 | 2,228    | 5,732                     | 1,498                | 849        |
| J               | 9,487                           | 14,248               | 9,581              | 7,007                 | 1,470    | 5,538                     | 1,417                | 772        |
| A               | 11,644                          | 16,065               | 10,320             | 7,090                 | 1,328    | 5,762                     | 1,269                | 686        |
| S               | 9,996                           | 15,115               | 11,729             | 7,843                 | 1,689    | 6,154                     | 1,330                | 731        |
| O               | 10,781                          | 15,778               | 14,377             | 10,211                | 2,682    | 7,529                     | 1,687                | 988        |
| N               | 9,807                           | 15,560               | 16,314             | 12,866                | 4,362    | 8,504                     | 1,855                | 1,120      |
| D               |                                 |                      |                    | 16,187                | 6,287    | 9,900                     | 2,013                | 1,224      |

(1)As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

(2)Includes gas used for house heating.

(3)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

(4)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured

to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| CRUDE PETROLEUM |                  |          | NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS |        |                |                    |                 |                        |         |
|-----------------|------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|
|                 | Received         | Consumed | Total                               | Total  | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils    | Light fuel oils | Stove oil and kerosene | Asphalt |
|                 | Thousand barrels |          |                                     |        |                |                    |                 |                        |         |
| 1954            | 14,121           | 14,126   | 13,328                              | 12,335 | 5,744          | 2,501              | 3,024           | 810                    | 483     |
| 1955            | 16,064           | 16,114   | 15,326                              | 14,123 | 6,310          | 2,819              | 3,727           | 890                    | 611     |
| 1954 J          | 16,087           | 15,008   | 14,581                              | 13,232 | 6,288          | 2,430              | 3,455           | 691                    | 856     |
| A               | 14,906           | 15,264   | 14,598                              | 13,197 | 6,252          | 2,584              | 3,081           | 868                    | 890     |
| S               | 13,676           | 13,763   | 13,229                              | 11,987 | 5,666          | 2,376              | 2,838           | 838                    | 713     |
| O               | 15,045           | 15,081   | 14,251                              | 13,115 | 5,904          | 2,738              | 3,331           | 822                    | 601     |
| N               | 14,188           | 14,499   | 13,521                              | 12,715 | 5,899          | 2,620              | 3,172           | 773                    | 344     |
| D               | 14,242           | 14,370   | 13,276                              | 12,490 | 5,594          | 2,650              | 3,416           | 733                    | 247     |
| 1955 J          | 14,519           | 15,290   | 14,283                              | 13,393 | 6,309          | 2,595              | 3,369           | 996                    | 329     |
| F               | 14,108           | 14,217   | 13,219                              | 12,427 | 5,507          | 2,492              | 3,192           | 874                    | 298     |
| M               | 14,175           | 14,348   | 14,173                              | 13,243 | 5,781          | 2,854              | 3,171           | 1,051                  | 237     |
| A               | 14,461           | 13,625   | 13,500                              | 12,484 | 5,645          | 2,405              | 3,249           | 783                    | 366     |
| M               | 16,841           | 16,209   | 15,570                              | 14,425 | 6,396          | 2,993              | 3,723           | 896                    | 603     |
| J               | 17,111           | 16,648   | 15,441                              | 14,062 | 6,191          | 2,746              | 3,852           | 686                    | 924     |
| J               | 18,588           | 17,671   | 16,472                              | 14,837 | 6,648          | 2,761              | 4,047           | 967                    | 1,025   |
| A               | 17,043           | 17,811   | 17,074                              | 15,351 | 7,138          | 3,112              | 4,245           | 716                    | 1,164   |
| S               | 16,821           | 16,866   | 16,090                              | 14,548 | 6,662          | 2,664              | 3,901           | 893                    | 958     |
| O               | 16,796           | 15,951   | 15,198                              | 13,921 | 6,243          | 2,781              | 3,585           | 780                    | 707     |
| N               | 15,972           | 16,510   | 15,812                              | 14,669 | 6,438          | 3,002              | 3,903           | 959                    | 432     |
| D               | 16,505           | 18,227   | 17,086                              | 16,140 | 6,766          | 3,418              | 4,480           | 1,080                  | 291     |
| 1956 J          | 18,623           | 18,666   | 18,430                              | 16,641 | 6,847          | 3,507              | 4,529           | 1,324                  | 299     |
| F               | 16,997           | 17,340   | 16,218                              | 15,197 | 6,095          | 3,281              | 4,155           | 1,287                  | 312     |
| M               | 16,987           | 16,783   | 16,008                              | 14,979 | 5,980          | 3,021              | 4,211           | 1,254                  | 255     |
| A               | 16,831           | 16,381   | 14,536                              | 13,628 | 5,140          | 3,072              | 3,799           | 1,095                  | 290     |
| M               | 17,577           | 16,946   | 16,384                              | 15,118 | 6,230          | 3,148              | 4,272           | 919                    | 641     |
| J               | 19,547           | 18,802   | 17,916                              | 16,215 | 6,765          | 3,487              | 4,596           | 823                    | 1,069   |
| J               | 20,885           | 21,248   | 19,789                              | 17,743 | 7,159          | 3,402              | 5,410           | 1,075                  | 1,313   |
| A               | 22,276           | 21,551   | 20,488                              | 18,558 | 7,873          | 3,501              | 5,377           | 1,174                  | 1,248   |
| S               | 20,908           | 21,228   | 20,137                              | 18,442 | 7,492          | 3,839 <sup>r</sup> | 5,183           | 1,236                  | 924     |
| O               | 22,172           | 21,383   | 20,082                              | 18,623 | 7,787          | 3,783              | 5,316           | 1,264                  | 774     |

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES <sup>(1)</sup> |        |                |                 | STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market) |                |                 |       |                     |       |
|--|--------|----------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
|  | Fuels  |                |                 | Total Fuels                                   | Fuels          |                 |       | Unfinished Products |       |
|  | Total  | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils                               | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils |       |                     |       |
| Thousand Barrels                       |        |                |                 |   |                |                 |       |                     |       |
| 1954                                   | 13,713 | 5,843          | 2,897           | 3,562   | 36,595         | 13,166          | 4,828 | 13,116              | 4,794 |
| 1955                                   | 16,325 | 6,319          | 3,638           | 4,609   | 38,633         | 14,340          | 4,505 | 13,933              | 5,196 |
| 1954 J                                 | 12,663 | 7,278          | 2,608           | 1,942   | 36,392         | 14,592          | 5,082 | 11,172              | 3,963 |
| A                                      | 12,873 | 7,196          | 2,901           | 1,870   | 38,479         | 13,982          | 5,147 | 13,216              | 3,843 |
| S                                      | 13,590 | 6,706          | 2,841           | 2,652   | 38,576         | 13,231          | 4,967 | 14,107              | 3,839 |
| O                                      | 13,864 | 6,618          | 2,813           | 2,982   | 39,781         | 12,775          | 5,190 | 15,404              | 4,257 |
| N                                      | 15,392 | 5,911          | 3,489           | 4,434   | 39,470         | 13,044          | 4,941 | 15,180              | 4,511 |
| D                                      | 17,047 | 5,469          | 3,361           | 6,109   | 36,595         | 13,166          | 4,828 | 13,116              | 4,794 |
| 1955 J                                 | 15,697 | 4,603          | 2,979           | 5,998   | 35,704         | 15,038          | 4,799 | 11,082              | 4,844 |
| F                                      | 15,080 | 4,409          | 2,828           | 5,856   | 34,394         | 16,253          | 4,686 | 9,068               | 4,975 |
| M                                      | 15,988 | 4,991          | 2,953           | 5,853   | 32,258         | 16,357          | 4,541 | 7,255               | 4,664 |
| A                                      | 13,163 | 5,346          | 3,007           | 3,468   | 32,764         | 16,714          | 4,325 | 7,550               | 4,477 |
| M                                      | 15,007 | 7,315          | 3,801           | 2,678   | 34,664         | 16,117          | 4,211 | 9,429               | 4,310 |
| J                                      | 15,218 | 7,480          | 3,919           | 2,732   | 36,039         | 14,582          | 4,337 | 11,578              | 4,877 |
| J                                      | 14,398 | 7,450          | 3,475           | 2,481   | 38,977         | 14,228          | 4,418 | 14,285              | 5,268 |
| A                                      | 16,399 | 8,367          | 3,520           | 3,321   | 41,876         | 13,171          | 5,068 | 16,932              | 5,162 |
| S                                      | 16,863 | 7,718          | 4,028           | 3,577   | 41,956         | 12,200          | 5,109 | 17,810              | 5,245 |
| O                                      | 16,846 | 6,670          | 3,814           | 4,367   | 41,993         | 11,991          | 5,238 | 18,064              | 5,169 |
| N                                      | 19,690 | 5,964          | 4,510           | 6,649   | 41,305         | 12,871          | 5,085 | 16,729              | 5,006 |
| D                                      | 21,556 | 5,511          | 4,824           | 8,322   | 38,633         | 14,340          | 4,505 | 13,933              | 5,196 |
| 1956 J                                 | 19,681 | 5,062          | 3,709           | 8,044   | 40,889         | 16,661          | 5,062 | 13,676              | 5,736 |
| F                                      | 17,916 | 4,836          | 3,542           | 7,161   | 39,502         | 18,001          | 5,430 | 11,282              | 5,838 |
| M                                      | 18,661 | 5,400          | 3,568           | 7,246   | 37,580         | 19,013          | 5,262 | 8,900               | 5,387 |
| A                                      | 15,524 | 5,483          | 3,448           | 4,930   | 37,130         | 19,016          | 5,210 | 8,223               | 6,137 |
| M                                      | 18,632 | 8,008          | 4,841           | 4,214   | 36,721         | 17,645          | 4,816 | 9,250               | 5,368 |
| J                                      | 16,052 | 7,967          | 3,909           | 3,015   | 39,252         | 16,953          | 5,575 | 11,430              | 5,086 |
| J                                      | 16,567 | 8,419          | 4,391           | 2,647   | 43,025         | 15,979          | 5,946 | 14,903              | 5,464 |
| A                                      | 18,115 | 8,801          | 4,658           | 2,996   | 46,978         | 15,604          | 6,026 | 18,356              | 5,501 |
| S                                      | 17,782 | 7,820          | 3,949           | 4,032   | 50,452         | 15,746          | 6,750 | 20,709              | 5,528 |
| O                                      | 20,280 | 8,361          | 4,722           | 5,105   | 51,743         | 15,593          | 6,880 | 21,915              | 5,564 |

Note: In view of the change, in March 1945, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|                | COPPER              |                        |                     |                        | NICKEL            |                        |                     |                        | LEAD                |              |                     |              |
|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
|                | Production          | Exports <sup>(1)</sup> | Production          | Exports <sup>(2)</sup> | Production        | Exports <sup>(3)</sup> | Production          | Exports <sup>(4)</sup> | Production          | Exports      | Production          | Exports      |
|                | Total metal content | Refined copper         | Total metal content | Refined copper         | Production        | Exports <sup>(3)</sup> | Total metal content | Refined lead           | Total metal content | Refined lead | Total metal content | Refined lead |
| Million pounds |                     |                        |                     |                        |                   |                        |                     |                        |                     |              |                     |              |
| 1954           | 50.5                | 35.5                   | 42.1                | 26.0                   | 26.9              | 26.5                   | 36.4                | 29.4                   | 27.7                | 19.4         |                     |              |
| 1955           | 54.3                | 35.7                   | 48.2                | 25.5                   | 29.2              | 29.0                   | 33.8                | 25.1                   | 24.8                | 15.5         |                     |              |
| 1954 O         | 54.6                | 31.1                   | 43.3                | 23.1                   | 28.6              | 25.8                   | 33.2                | 22.3                   | 35.2                | 16.0         |                     |              |
| N              | 52.6                | 36.1                   | 46.0                | 26.7                   | 28.3              | 25.0                   | 36.6                | 27.4                   | 30.6                | 21.6         |                     |              |
| D              | 55.3                | 40.2                   | 49.9                | 27.8                   | 29.9              | 29.5                   | 38.2                | 35.8                   | 29.2                | 15.6         |                     |              |
| 1955 J         | 52.9                | 33.0                   | 45.2                | 22.2                   | 28.8              | 28.8                   | 37.9                | 22.6                   | 24.3                | 11.0         |                     |              |
| F              | 50.5                | 36.5                   | 42.9                | 25.8                   | 26.7              | 27.8                   | 30.0                | 30.8                   | 25.0                | 23.8         |                     |              |
| M              | 53.8                | 32.1                   | 50.2                | 24.8                   | 31.1              | 27.1                   | 38.2                | 26.8                   | 27.0                | 20.6         |                     |              |
| A              | 50.6                | 29.0                   | 48.2                | 20.6                   | 30.0              | 32.2                   | 35.8                | 27.7                   | 26.4                | 23.9         |                     |              |
| M              | 51.6                | 31.2                   | 47.7                | 21.8                   | 30.7              | 29.5                   | 33.6                | 17.9                   | 27.3                | 12.8         |                     |              |
| J              | 55.2                | 37.3                   | 43.8                | 26.8                   | 29.6              | 32.6                   | 36.1                | 24.6                   | 26.6                | 19.8         |                     |              |
| J              | 53.2                | 34.1                   | 42.4                | 25.3                   | 29.0              | 27.9                   | 33.8                | 28.2                   | 14.1                | 16.7         |                     |              |
| A              | 54.2                | 36.9                   | 52.4                | 26.4                   | 29.6              | 29.7                   | 33.9                | 22.4                   | 21.1                | 9.8          |                     |              |
| S              | 55.4                | 42.3                   | 49.5                | 27.0                   | 27.5              | 29.3                   | 32.4                | 30.3                   | 27.8                | 11.1         |                     |              |
| O              | 55.4 <sup>a</sup>   | 36.3                   | 51.1                | 28.4                   | 28.7              | 27.2                   | 27.7                | 26.9                   | 29.1                | 16.1         |                     |              |
| N              | 54.4                | 40.2                   | 50.4                | 29.1                   | 28.6              | 26.1                   | 30.6                | 21.8                   | 24.4                | 9.2          |                     |              |
| D              | 64.8                | 39.3                   | 54.3                | 28.1                   | 29.7              | 29.5                   | 35.5                | 21.6                   | 24.5                | 10.6         |                     |              |
| 1956 J         | 60.2                | 42.1                   | 53.3                | 32.0                   | 30.0              | 30.2                   | 32.2                | 14.8                   | 24.4                | 9.8          |                     |              |
| F              | 53.8                | 28.7                   | 52.5                | 22.1                   | 30.0              | 27.9                   | 28.9                | 11.6                   | 22.9                | 7.7          |                     |              |
| M              | 63.3                | 33.6                   | 53.5                | 24.6                   | 31.0              | 32.4                   | 33.9                | 12.5                   | 24.9                | 8.0          |                     |              |
| A              | 55.6                | 36.6                   | 53.2                | 29.0                   | 28.9              | 28.9                   | 23.4                | 20.9                   | 23.1                | 15.3         |                     |              |
| M              | 58.9                | 32.8                   | 55.3                | 25.7                   | 30.4              | 29.5                   | 31.1                | 19.6                   | 24.0                | 14.4         |                     |              |
| J              | 58.2                | 30.7                   | 54.2                | 22.0                   | 29.0              | 32.8                   | 36.5                | 18.9                   | 23.2                | 13.3         |                     |              |
| J              | 62.3                | 41.6                   | 54.5                | 27.2                   | 30.2              | 22.2                   | 31.9                | 40.6                   | 24.7                | 19.4         |                     |              |
| A              | 57.4                | 36.6                   | 58.4                | 29.4                   | 29.7              | 36.9                   | 32.8                | 18.6                   | 24.4                | 9.4          |                     |              |
| S              | 62.4                | 43.2                   | 55.9                | 34.5                   | 29.1              | 27.7                   | 31.8                | 31.5                   | 25.4                | 19.8         |                     |              |
| O              | 60.0 <sup>b</sup>   | 36.6                   | 59.4                | 27.8                   | 29.5 <sup>c</sup> | 25.6                   | 33.7                | 31.3                   | 27.8                | 18.1         |                     |              |
| N              | 59.7                | 45.5                   | 54.7                | 38.3                   | 30.1              | 28.2                   | 29.7                | 24.2                   | 25.8                | 18.6         |                     |              |
| D              | 60.8                | 47.6                   | 57.4                | 37.3                   | 29.6              | 31.4                   | 14.6                | 25.1                   | 5.5                 |              |                     |              |

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Includes oxide and fine.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes nickel in matte

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Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 24.—METALS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|                | ZINC                |         |              |         | ALUMINUM              |                         | IRON ORE             |            | GOLD             |                    | SILVER  |  |
|----------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|---------|--|
|                | Production          | Exports | Production   | Exports | Imports of<br>Bauxite | Producers'<br>Shipments | Thousand<br>tons     | Production | Mint<br>Receipts | Production         | Exports |  |
|                | Total metal content |         | Refined zinc |         | Ore                   |                         |                      |            |                  |                    |         |  |
| Million pounds |                     |         |              |         |                       |                         |                      |            |                  |                    |         |  |
| 1954           | 62.7                | 64.4    | 35.6         | 34.3    | 494.4                 | 613.5                   | 364                  | 321        | 2,593            | 1,928              |         |  |
| 1955           | 72.2                | 67.4    | 42.8         | 35.6    | 615.9                 | 1,362.7                 | 379                  | 312        | 2,332            | 1,873              |         |  |
| 1954           | O                   | 70.0    | 44.7         | 37.7    | 26.1                  | 789.7                   | 1,338.0              | 379        | 337              | 2,462              | 1,681   |  |
|                | N                   | 69.2    | 62.5         | 39.2    | 32.4                  | 957.5                   | 851.4                | 385        | 329              | 2,824              | 2,814   |  |
|                | D                   | 72.7    | 105.4        | 43.8    | 46.6                  | 360.3                   | 183.6                | 384        | 358              | 2,365              | 2,069   |  |
| 1955           | J                   | 73.0    | 73.9         | 44.0    | 44.4                  | 40.2                    | 109.0                | 366        | 296              | 2,232              | 1,554   |  |
|                | F                   | 64.1    | 71.5         | 39.7    | 51.1                  | 47.7                    | 83.7                 | 351        | 293              | 2,011              | 2,286   |  |
|                | M                   | 73.3    | 67.5         | 44.4    | 40.4                  | 40.5                    | 93.1                 | 372        | 362              | 2,414              | 1,522   |  |
|                | A                   | 69.4    | 65.6         | 42.5    | 42.0                  | 236.3                   | 199.5                | 370        | 310              | 2,324              | 2,037   |  |
|                | M                   | 74.7    | 58.6         | 43.1    | 29.6                  | 635.1                   | 1,474.4              | 383        | 329              | 2,256              | 1,937   |  |
|                | J                   | 67.1    | 67.5         | 41.1    | 39.2                  | 892.7                   | 2,130.0              | 373        | 340              | 2,383              | 2,234   |  |
|                | J                   | 66.9    | 60.6         | 43.5    | 27.0                  | 634.0                   | 2,438.2              | 384        | 302              | 2,347              | 1,119   |  |
|                | A                   | 74.7    | 72.5         | 44.0    | 33.2                  | 848.1                   | 2,675.7              | 386        | 313              | 2,471              | 1,898   |  |
|                | S                   | 74.1    | 54.7         | 41.7    | 23.6                  | 892.9                   | 2,457.5              | 394        | 308              | 2,416              | 2,044   |  |
|                | O                   | 80.9    | 78.4         | 44.3    | 39.7                  | 672.8                   | 2,474.8              | 395        | 309              | 2,473              | 2,228   |  |
|                | N                   | 76.3    | 75.9         | 42.7    | 28.3                  | 777.7                   | 1,890.1 <sup>a</sup> | 388        | 287              | 2,214              | 1,376   |  |
|                | D                   | 72.1    | 62.2         | 42.2    | 29.2                  | 472.5                   | 326.4                | 380        | 300              | 2,443              | 2,237   |  |
| 1956           | J                   | 74.7    | 65.0         | 43.4    | 31.1                  | 25.8                    | 376.4                | 371        | 315              | 2,281              | 1,803   |  |
|                | F                   | 70.4    | 51.9         | 40.7    | 23.5                  | 87.8                    | 139.1                | 353        | 250              | 2,094              | 1,534   |  |
|                | M                   | 73.3    | 42.1         | 44.0    | 17.6                  | 60.9                    | 63.7                 | 385        | 345              | 2,297              | 1,308   |  |
|                | A                   | 69.6    | 59.2         | 42.7    | 28.6                  | 121.4                   | 461.2                | 368        | 335              | 1,759              | 1,748   |  |
|                | M                   | 70.1    | 49.8         | 43.6    | 22.7                  | 373.0                   | 2,429.9              | 376        | 322              | 2,463              | 1,443   |  |
|                | J                   | 73.3    | 57.4         | 41.6    | 30.6                  | 600.7                   | 2,873.6              | 382        | 312              | 2,494              | 1,563   |  |
|                | J                   | 74.0    | 94.9         | 43.4    | 31.0                  | 1,124.7                 | 2,883.3              | 352        | 286              | 2,287              | 1,676   |  |
|                | A                   | 70.2    | 59.3         | 42.7    | 26.1                  | 718.4                   | 3,720.1              | 353        | 293              | 2,315              | 2,525   |  |
|                | S                   | 64.6    | 68.7         | 41.4    | 39.5                  | 941.9                   | 3,365.1              | 353        | 245              | 2,517 <sup>a</sup> | 1,719   |  |
|                | O                   | 70.6    | 71.5         | 42.8    | 41.6                  | 867.7                   | 2,799.5              | 369        | 304              | 2,379              | 2,000   |  |
|                | N                   | 62.6    | 79.1         | 40.9    | 42.8                  | 136.7                   | 2,644.1              | 368        | 280              | 2,430              | 1,685   |  |
|                | D                   |         | 67.2         | 44.0    | 32.2                  |                         | 240.6                | 365        | 245              |                    | 2,263   |  |

**Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|      | ASBESTOS                |         | GYPSUM                  |                  | FELDSPAR                |         | CEMENT             |                         | LIME                    |                           | SALT    |  |
|------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------|--|
|      | Producers'<br>Shipments | Exports | Producers'<br>Shipments | Exports          | Producers'<br>Shipments | Exports | Production         | Producers'<br>Shipments | Producers'<br>Shipments | Production <sup>(1)</sup> | Imports |  |
|      | Thousand tons           |         |                         |                  |                         |         |                    |                         |                         |                           |         |  |
| 1954 | 77.0                    | 74.0    | 329                     | 1.3              | 0.1                     | 1,884   | 1,863              | 101.2                   | 80.3                    | 30.9                      |         |  |
| 1955 | 88.7                    | 83.5    | 387                     | 1.5              | 0.1                     | 2,099   | 2,097              | 110.9                   | 107.3                   | 30.4                      |         |  |
| 1954 | O                       | 88.6    | 84.6                    | 475              | 1.2                     | 0.1     | 2,041              | 1,946                   | 106.1                   | 84.6                      | 38.9    |  |
|      | N                       | 87.4    | 76.3                    | 291              | 1.2                     | 0.1     | 1,935              | 1,891                   | 109.7                   | 93.8                      | 75.1    |  |
|      | D                       | 71.2    | 89.8                    | 208              | 1.2                     | —       | 1,675              | 1,067                   | 98.7                    | 90.4                      | 22.6    |  |
| 1955 | J                       | 61.6    | 56.2                    | 184              | 1.2                     | 0.2     | 1,698              | 904                     | 101.7                   | 94.1                      | 15.3    |  |
|      | F                       | 68.5    | 61.7                    | 164              | 1.3                     | 0.1     | 1,668              | 889                     | 97.6                    | 84.4                      | 15.5    |  |
|      | M                       | 78.5    | 73.6                    | 223              | 1.7                     | 0.2     | 1,857              | 1,342                   | 110.6                   | 82.4                      | 9.8     |  |
|      | A                       | 98.7    | 77.9                    | 280              | 1.3                     | 0.1     | 1,675              | 1,776                   | 108.3                   | 79.2                      | 10.8    |  |
|      | M                       | 94.5    | 102.1                   | 388              | 1.5                     | 0.1     | 2,206              | 2,889                   | 110.0                   | 94.0                      | 34.3    |  |
|      | J                       | 91.4    | 95.9                    | 442              | 1.8                     | 0.1     | 2,253              | 3,289                   | 112.8                   | 88.6                      | 39.2    |  |
|      | J                       | 83.5    | 75.1                    | 538              | 1.4                     | —       | 2,430              | 2,832                   | 107.2                   | 85.2                      | 21.1    |  |
|      | A                       | 98.8    | 92.9                    | 488              | 1.5                     | 0.1     | 2,598              | 3,039                   | 112.0                   | 115.4                     | 23.0    |  |
|      | S                       | 95.0    | 87.0                    | 548              | 1.4                     | 0.1     | 2,564              | 2,762                   | 113.6                   | 124.9                     | 55.1    |  |
|      | O                       | 97.7    | 81.6                    | 550              | 1.7                     | 0.2     | 2,429              | 2,485                   | 126.2                   | 161.7                     | 58.9    |  |
|      | N                       | 112.6   | 90.9                    | 529              | 1.6                     | 0.1     | 2,221              | 2,011                   | 124.8                   | 142.1                     | 50.5    |  |
|      | D                       | 83.0    | 106.9                   | 330              | 1.4                     | 0.2     | 1,586              | 941                     | 106.3                   | 136.0                     | 31.9    |  |
| 1956 | J                       | 58.9    | 65.7                    | 306              | 1.5                     | 0.1     | 1,920              | 1,110                   | 102.8                   | 120.2                     | 9.8     |  |
|      | F                       | 67.9    | 60.8                    | 274              | 2.1                     | 0.2     | 1,859              | 1,266                   | 102.9                   | 133.2                     | 16.7    |  |
|      | M                       | 76.8    | 67.5                    | 303              | 1.8                     | 0.2     | 2,078              | 1,776                   | 110.0                   | 107.2                     | 14.7    |  |
|      | A                       | 99.6    | 73.2                    | 423              | 1.5                     | 0.3     | 2,486              | 2,420                   | 109.6                   | 97.9                      | 18.9    |  |
|      | M                       | 101.9   | 106.2                   | 498              | 1.6                     | 0.1     | 2,686              | 3,367                   | 108.5                   | 99.8                      | 19.8    |  |
|      | J                       | 79.8    | 83.4                    | 587              | 1.7                     | 0.1     | 2,762              | 3,314                   | 109.2                   | 108.2                     | 32.6    |  |
|      | J                       | 86.5    | 81.3                    | 550              | 1.2                     | 0.1     | 2,752              | 3,234                   | 112.8                   | 134.2                     | 48.2    |  |
|      | A                       | 98.3    | 88.6                    | 436              | 1.4                     | 0.1     | 2,810              | 3,188                   | 112.1                   | 151.7                     | 36.2    |  |
|      | S                       | 82.0    | 80.6                    | 409 <sup>a</sup> | 1.4                     | 0.1     | 2,591              | 2,632                   | 107.1                   | 150.9                     | 30.7    |  |
|      | O                       | 90.9    | 82.7                    | 490 <sup>a</sup> | 1.4                     | 0.2     | 2,936 <sup>a</sup> | 3,170                   | 120.6                   | 169.6                     | 47.6    |  |
|      | N                       | 114.6   | 82.0                    | 349              | 1.5                     | 0.1     | 2,563 <sup>a</sup> | 2,287                   | 106.5                   | 161.8                     | 29.7    |  |
|      | D                       | 60.8    | 92.0                    |                  |                         | 0.1     | 2,121              | 1,096                   | 101.2                   |                           |         |  |

<sup>a</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES\*

|                 | Total Shipments<br>(1) | Orders                                  |   | Inventory at End of Month  |                    |                    |                   |         |         |
|-----------------|------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|
|                 |                        | New Orders Received During Month<br>(2) | Unfilled Orders at end of Period<br>(3) | Total Owned <sup>(4)</sup> | Held but not Owned | All Inventory Held |                   |         |         |
|                 |                        | Total                                   | Raw Materials                           |                            |                    | Goods in Process   | Finished Products |         |         |
| Million dollars |                        |   |   |                            |                    |                    |                   |         |         |
| 1954            | 1,461.6                | 1,449.5                                 | 2,514.7                                 | 3,483.9                    | 463.3              | 3,947.2            | 1,683.5           | 1,068.2 | 1,195.5 |
| 1955            | 1,623.6                | 1,646.1                                 | 2,784.3                                 | 3,635.9                    | 433.6              | 4,069.5            | 1,765.9           | 1,104.6 | 1,199.0 |
| 1954 A          | 1,426.3                | 1,370.1                                 | 2,638.3                                 | 3,505.6                    | 470.3              | 3,975.9            | 1,710.6           | 1,058.2 | 1,207.0 |
| S               | 1,514.0                | 1,548.4                                 | 2,673.5                                 | 3,484.1                    | 490.3              | 3,974.4            | 1,691.7           | 1,081.0 | 1,201.7 |
| O               | 1,449.4                | 1,330.5                                 | 2,555.8                                 | 3,474.2                    | 483.0              | 3,957.2            | 1,681.9           | 1,079.4 | 1,195.9 |
| N               | 1,476.9                | 1,440.6                                 | 2,520.9                                 | 3,486.0                    | 481.5              | 3,967.5            | 1,685.1           | 1,081.9 | 1,200.6 |
| D               | 1,456.1                | 1,449.4                                 | 2,514.7                                 | 3,483.9                    | 463.3              | 3,947.2            | 1,683.5           | 1,068.2 | 1,195.5 |
| 1955 J          | 1,392.4                | 1,498.0                                 | 2,618.3                                 | 3,512.0                    | 462.7              | 3,974.8            | 1,703.2           | 1,087.6 | 1,184.0 |
| F               | 1,447.1                | 1,492.0                                 | 2,663.2                                 | 3,540.1                    | 474.8              | 4,014.8            | 1,703.0           | 1,113.1 | 1,198.7 |
| M               | 1,603.2                | 1,565.7                                 | 2,625.7                                 | 3,585.2                    | 470.0              | 4,055.2            | 1,701.3           | 1,109.2 | 1,244.7 |
| A               | 1,586.8                | 1,571.7                                 | 2,610.6                                 | 3,518.3                    | 466.5              | 3,984.8            | 1,683.2           | 1,101.3 | 1,200.3 |
| M               | 1,688.2                | 1,757.2                                 | 2,679.6                                 | 3,516.1                    | 465.0              | 3,981.1            | 1,679.1           | 1,099.7 | 1,202.3 |
| J               | 1,732.9                | 1,711.5                                 | 2,658.2                                 | 3,514.1                    | 470.2              | 3,984.2            | 1,666.2           | 1,110.2 | 1,207.8 |
| J               | 1,576.4                | 1,608.1                                 | 2,689.9                                 | 3,496.8                    | 456.4              | 3,953.2            | 1,692.7           | 1,086.4 | 1,174.1 |
| A               | 1,669.4                | 1,723.2                                 | 2,743.7                                 | 3,481.9                    | 464.8              | 3,946.7            | 1,671.3           | 1,105.1 | 1,170.4 |
| S               | 1,746.7                | 1,732.5                                 | 2,729.6                                 | 3,498.6                    | 472.6              | 3,971.2            | 1,674.7           | 1,109.3 | 1,187.1 |
| O               | 1,702.2                | 1,674.3                                 | 2,701.6                                 | 3,526.7                    | 486.5              | 4,013.2            | 1,711.9           | 1,135.4 | 1,166.0 |
| N               | 1,694.8                | 1,737.0                                 | 2,743.8                                 | 3,552.5                    | 475.5              | 4,028.0            | 1,736.7           | 1,110.1 | 1,181.2 |
| D               | 1,643.5                | 1,684.0                                 | 2,784.3                                 | 3,635.9                    | 433.6              | 4,069.5            | 1,765.9           | 1,104.6 | 1,199.0 |
| 1956 J          | 1,538.8                | 1,751.8                                 | 2,997.3                                 | 3,699.4                    | 432.1              | 4,131.6            | 1,788.1           | 1,106.3 | 1,237.2 |
| F               | 1,620.9                | 1,671.9                                 | 3,048.3                                 | 3,776.4                    | 443.7              | 4,220.1            | 1,815.8           | 1,142.0 | 1,262.2 |
| M               | 1,761.2                | 1,758.8                                 | 3,048.0                                 | 3,829.0                    | 428.4              | 4,257.4            | 1,822.9           | 1,150.0 | 1,284.5 |
| A               | 1,751.9                | 1,779.4                                 | 3,073.5                                 | 3,841.6                    | 436.4              | 4,278.0            | 1,816.9           | 1,159.0 | 1,302.2 |
| M               | 1,888.5                | 1,852.1                                 | 3,037.1                                 | 3,880.8                    | 459.0              | 4,339.9            | 1,838.1           | 1,184.7 | 1,317.1 |
| J               | 1,867.1                | 1,760.2                                 | 2,930.2                                 | 3,931.5                    | 463.5              | 4,395.0            | 1,854.2           | 1,193.0 | 1,347.7 |
| J               | 1,763.9                | 1,734.1                                 | 2,900.4                                 | 3,933.5                    | 454.4              | 4,387.9            | 1,882.1           | 1,165.7 | 1,340.1 |
| A               | 1,810.0                | 1,829.3                                 | 2,919.7                                 | 3,931.3                    | 460.4              | 4,391.7            | 1,896.9           | 1,172.2 | 1,322.6 |
| S               | 1,798.0                | 1,816.5                                 | 2,938.2                                 | 3,962.3                    | 471.4              | 4,433.7            | 1,903.4           | 1,190.7 | 1,339.6 |
| O               | 1,918.7                | 1,867.9                                 | 2,887.4                                 | 3,981.4                    | 475.7              | 4,457.1            | 1,925.4           | 1,206.2 | 1,325.6 |
| N               | 1,859.1                | 1,863.8                                 | 2,892.1                                 | 4,030.8                    | 486.8              | 4,517.6            | 1,954.3           | 1,216.7 | 1,346.6 |
| D               | 1,763.0                | 1,977.7                                 | 3,106.8                                 | 4,082.7                    | 493.9              | 4,576.6            | 1,980.3           | 1,235.7 | 1,360.6 |

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES<sup>(4)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

|                 | Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products |             | Rubber and Leather Products |             | Textile Products (except Clothing) |             | Clothing (Textile and Fur) |             | Wood and Paper Products |             | Iron and Steel Products |             |
|-----------------|--|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|                 | Shipments  | Inventories | Shipments                   | Inventories | Shipments                          | Inventories | Shipments                  | Inventories | Shipments               | Inventories | Shipments               | Inventories |
| Million dollars |  |             |                             |             |                                    |             |                            |             |                         |             |                         |             |
| 1954            | 315.4  | 664.1       | 39.2                        | 114.2       | 53.4                               | 173.8       | 66.8                       | 163.8       | 236.0                   | 535.4       | 162.9                   | 522.6       |
| 1955            | 322.9  | 664.4       | 44.9                        | 130.3       | 50.8                               | 184.4       | 69.2                       | 163.8       | 261.8                   | 530.9       | 186.1                   | 566.2       |
| 1954 A          | 309.5  | 641.5       | 41.6                        | 112.1       | 51.9                               | 174.0       | 69.4                       | 183.8       | 256.7                   | 541.1       | 167.1                   | 547.4       |
| S               | 328.8  | 665.4       | 44.1                        | 108.3       | 58.1                               | 173.2       | 86.1                       | 171.5       | 254.7                   | 531.8       | 169.2                   | 535.3       |
| O               | 319.5  | 658.0       | 40.0                        | 106.6       | 55.5                               | 171.2       | 74.5                       | 166.7       | 248.2                   | 529.9       | 162.0                   | 535.5       |
| N               | 321.8  | 679.1       | 35.3                        | 110.6       | 56.7                               | 169.5       | 68.1                       | 163.6       | 241.8                   | 526.0       | 157.7                   | 526.6       |
| D               | 341.2  | 664.1       | 35.9                        | 114.2       | 54.0                               | 173.8       | 54.9                       | 163.8       | 213.6                   | 535.4       | 153.0                   | 522.6       |
| 1955 J          | 281.2  | 655.6       | 43.0                        | 109.6       | 54.7                               | 178.5       | 52.6                       | 170.0       | 219.5                   | 550.7       | 133.5                   | 529.8       |
| F               | 276.3  | 651.9       | 42.2                        | 111.5       | 58.5                               | 178.6       | 69.7                       | 174.2       | 223.8                   | 573.8       | 154.4                   | 527.7       |
| M               | 304.1  | 643.8       | 44.9                        | 114.7       | 62.9                               | 179.0       | 79.1                       | 169.3       | 253.8                   | 593.2       | 177.3                   | 531.5       |
| A               | 305.4  | 626.1       | 42.8                        | 116.3       | 54.3                               | 183.7       | 67.4                       | 162.5       | 243.4                   | 562.8       | 173.5                   | 537.1       |
| M               | 327.3  | 629.3       | 44.4                        | 117.4       | 57.3                               | 187.9       | 59.7                       | 165.9       | 278.4                   | 555.8       | 192.3                   | 540.1       |
| J               | 346.0  | 628.3       | 44.8                        | 118.6       | 62.4                               | 189.6       | 54.6                       | 171.6       | 297.0                   | 549.8       | 198.6                   | 541.4       |
| J               | 335.1  | 619.0       | 42.7                        | 115.8       | 51.3                               | 185.1       | 48.3                       | 183.2       | 261.4                   | 549.4       | 183.4                   | 533.1       |
| A               | 346.3  | 626.1       | 48.1                        | 112.9       | 57.0                               | 183.3       | 78.6                       | 181.3       | 289.3                   | 532.2       | 200.8                   | 528.4       |
| S               | 347.3  | 640.0       | 50.4                        | 113.4       | 66.4                               | 182.1       | 92.1                       | 173.5       | 286.2                   | 535.4       | 210.9                   | 525.0       |
| O               | 333.0  | 662.0       | 48.4                        | 113.7       | 65.9                               | 183.4       | 84.8                       | 164.1       | 276.0                   | 516.8       | 212.7                   | 532.4       |
| N               | 334.5  | 661.7       | 48.0                        | 120.0       | 64.8                               | 183.2       | 80.3                       | 159.7       | 261.1                   | 514.7       | 202.3                   | 541.5       |
| D               | 338.6  | 664.4       | 41.7                        | 130.3       | 61.7                               | 184.4       | 63.6                       | 163.8       | 254.3                   | 530.9       | 193.8                   | 566.2       |
| 1956 J          | 295.9  | 670.3       | 41.9                        | 134.9       | 65.1                               | 188.7       | 57.8                       | 165.1       | 248.0                   | 533.8       | 180.8                   | 586.0       |
| F               | 299.4  | 654.0       | 45.3                        | 139.0       | 67.9                               | 190.3       | 76.3                       | 172.3       | 256.2                   | 551.9       | 201.6                   | 606.4       |
| M               | 321.1  | 639.0       | 48.4                        | 140.8       | 69.6                               | 189.9       | 79.6                       | 172.6       | 271.4                   | 576.1       | 227.1                   | 624.3       |
| A               | 315.8  | 639.6       | 50.7                        | 140.6       | 58.5                               | 192.3       | 71.1                       | 170.3       | 253.4                   | 568.6       | 219.5                   | 636.3       |
| M               | 352.4  | 634.6       | 53.1                        | 138.6       | 59.6                               | 197.1       | 67.4                       | 176.4       | 287.2                   | 578.7       | 240.0                   | 653.6       |
| J               | 366.6  | 640.6       | 49.0                        | 139.3       | 60.6                               | 196.2       | 58.9                       | 184.2       | 301.6                   | 581.3       | 236.9                   | 673.4       |
| J               | 362.7  | 640.5       | 45.1                        | 137.2       | 51.3                               | 193.2       | 56.9                       | 188.2       | 288.5                   | 586.7       | 229.0                   | 668.9       |
| A               | 371.1  | 645.3       | 50.6                        | 134.0       | 55.4                               | 192.1       | 82.9                       | 183.2       | 314.5                   | 594.5       | 231.4                   | 672.5       |
| S               | 361.0  | 669.4       | 50.3                        | 134.6       | 62.7                               | 189.8       | 86.3                       | 176.8       | 286.9                   | 604.9       | 247.1                   | 658.8       |
| O               | 381.3  | 674.1       | 54.0                        | 136.9       | 66.9                               | 191.3       | 92.5                       | 168.4       | 289.2                   | 583.9       | 255.0                   | 669.2       |
| N               | 366.6  | 691.1       | 47.3                        | 138.2       | 65.2                               | 190.6       | 84.3                       | 162.0       | 267.1                   | 597.6       | 242.4                   | 675.3       |
| D               | 332.0  | 693.7       | 40.4                        | 144.3       | 61.7                               | 193.6       | 63.3                       | 162.2       | 244.1                   | 614.2       | 253.9                   | 687.6       |

\*Data from 1954 on, have been revised on the basis of new benchmarks.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| SHIPMENTS <sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES <sup>(4)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION* |                          |             |                            |             |                                   |             |                               |             |                                |             |                   |             |
|--|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
|  | Transportation Equipment |             | Non-Ferrous Metal Products |             | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies |             | Non-Metallic Mineral Products |             | Products of Petroleum and Coal |             | Chemical Products |             |
|  | Shipments                | Inventories | Shipments                  | Inventories | Shipments                         | Inventories | Shipments                     | Inventories | Shipments                      | Inventories | Shipments         | Inventories |
| Million dollars  |                          |             |                            |             |                                   |             |                               |             |                                |             |                   |             |
| 1954   | 142.7                    | 239.2       | 105.5                      | 199.7       | 72.0                              | 240.6       | 36.3                          | 63.4        | 84.4                           | 226.7       | 78.0              | 237.4       |
| 1955   | 161.8                    | 274.0       | 136.5                      | 208.7       | 79.3                              | 254.7       | 43.0                          | 69.5        | 95.6                           | 249.1       | 87.5              | 238.1       |
| 1954 A   | 89.0                     | 227.3       | 104.2                      | 202.0       | 66.6                              | 248.7       | 40.9                          | 62.2        | 85.0                           | 233.4       | 75.4              | 225.4       |
| S  | 105.2                    | 222.6       | 109.0                      | 207.0       | 78.2                              | 245.3       | 40.2                          | 62.5        | 87.7                           | 233.1       | 82.2              | 221.5       |
| O  | 90.9                     | 232.9       | 109.4                      | 207.8       | 77.2                              | 238.4       | 37.9                          | 61.7        | 88.0                           | 240.0       | 75.6              | 223.1       |
| N  | 114.6                    | 237.2       | 114.8                      | 204.6       | 87.1                              | 238.4       | 38.0                          | 60.8        | 90.6                           | 236.8       | 79.4              | 230.7       |
| D  | 146.3                    | 239.2       | 107.1                      | 199.7       | 83.3                              | 240.6       | 29.9                          | 63.4        | 94.7                           | 226.7       | 73.2              | 237.4       |
| 1955 J   | 145.9                    | 246.8       | 124.1                      | 204.7       | 68.6                              | 240.0       | 31.2                          | 66.4        | 85.5                           | 224.2       | 80.3              | 233.3       |
| F  | 155.6                    | 261.2       | 114.6                      | 203.8       | 75.4                              | 238.3       | 31.4                          | 68.7        | 85.0                           | 218.9       | 85.3              | 229.4       |
| M  | 165.6                    | 294.7       | 132.5                      | 201.7       | 86.1                              | 242.5       | 36.7                          | 71.0        | 91.5                           | 213.1       | 92.5              | 227.7       |
| A  | 218.0                    | 264.9       | 131.7                      | 200.3       | 68.0                              | 247.5       | 39.5                          | 71.5        | 79.8                           | 217.5       | 88.1              | 225.1       |
| M  | 208.6                    | 258.1       | 136.7                      | 202.3       | 69.9                              | 251.9       | 49.4                          | 68.6        | 91.5                           | 220.7       | 99.4              | 214.9       |
| J  | 202.7                    | 246.3       | 136.0                      | 204.1       | 72.8                              | 252.7       | 55.1                          | 64.5        | 95.7                           | 228.0       | 90.7              | 214.3       |
| J  | 178.4                    | 233.5       | 126.2                      | 209.9       | 61.1                              | 246.2       | 47.9                          | 63.5        | 93.0                           | 237.1       | 75.3              | 216.2       |
| A  | 117.1                    | 238.3       | 137.3                      | 215.2       | 78.3                              | 242.9       | 51.1                          | 62.6        | 105.3                          | 239.2       | 87.0              | 214.7       |
| S  | 123.7                    | 245.5       | 150.0                      | 215.4       | 97.6                              | 241.4       | 49.6                          | 62.9        | 104.1                          | 246.1       | 92.9              | 214.0       |
| O  | 132.4                    | 250.1       | 148.6                      | 219.0       | 89.7                              | 241.3       | 46.4                          | 64.0        | 98.8                           | 253.8       | 88.9              | 221.6       |
| N  | 136.9                    | 261.9       | 156.9                      | 211.7       | 95.2                              | 244.6       | 42.8                          | 65.0        | 106.9                          | 254.2       | 88.7              | 230.4       |
| D  | 156.1                    | 274.0       | 143.6                      | 208.7       | 88.5                              | 254.7       | 34.5                          | 69.5        | 110.2                          | 249.1       | 80.2              | 238.1       |
| 1956 J   | 135.9                    | 283.8       | 143.3                      | 214.9       | 70.3                              | 258.2       | 37.2                          | 72.3        | 102.2                          | 247.8       | 85.3              | 238.4       |
| F  | 154.6                    | 311.1       | 140.5                      | 219.3       | 78.3                              | 266.6       | 37.2                          | 75.8        | 95.6                           | 246.9       | 89.9              | 237.6       |
| M  | 194.7                    | 325.4       | 145.1                      | 223.8       | 88.3                              | 278.3       | 43.4                          | 78.4        | 99.6                           | 237.2       | 92.8              | 236.9       |
| A  | 224.4                    | 316.4       | 154.8                      | 226.8       | 83.5                              | 289.4       | 49.3                          | 79.6        | 91.4                           | 240.8       | 99.8              | 235.7       |
| M  | 233.2                    | 310.8       | 161.5                      | 232.3       | 82.7                              | 299.7       | 57.1                          | 79.6        | 107.3                          | 241.3       | 106.5             | 231.4       |
| J  | 218.4                    | 301.2       | 148.7                      | 239.7       | 90.5                              | 310.0       | 58.1                          | 76.2        | 102.9                          | 249.5       | 94.3              | 232.7       |
| J  | 198.7                    | 285.8       | 134.5                      | 248.4       | 73.5                              | 304.5       | 54.0                          | 76.0        | 104.6                          | 265.2       | 86.1              | 232.7       |
| A  | 128.9                    | 269.5       | 158.6                      | 248.8       | 77.4                              | 303.5       | 54.1                          | 76.9        | 109.3                          | 273.6       | 94.9              | 231.3       |
| S  | 126.5                    | 283.3       | 147.9                      | 255.0       | 96.6                              | 298.4       | 49.4                          | 75.3        | 106.7                          | 283.1       | 94.6              | 227.4       |
| O  | 161.7                    | 309.4       | 162.4                      | 257.6       | 95.0                              | 293.6       | 58.0                          | 74.4        | 118.6                          | 287.1       | 97.7              | 231.1       |
| N  | 194.6                    | 309.9       | 160.4                      | 252.6       | 92.5                              | 296.4       | 49.6                          | 76.2        | 111.1                          | 290.2       | 93.0              | 245.4       |
| D  | 205.7                    | 315.6       | 155.6                      | 252.5       | 88.7                              | 297.0       | 40.3                          | 78.7        | 114.0                          | 288.3       | 80.6              | 248.9       |

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> INVENTORIES<sup>(4)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(5)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

| SHIPMENTS <sup>(1)</sup> INVENTORIES <sup>(4)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS <sup>(5)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION |                                 |         |            |                                      |             |            |  |             |            |                                   |             |            |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------|--|-------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|
|   | Consumer Goods Industries       |         |            | Perishable Consumer Goods Industries |             |            | Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries |             |            | Durable Consumer Goods Industries |             |            |
|   | Total Consumer Goods Industries |         | New Orders | Shipments                            | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments                              | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments                         | Inventories | New Orders |
| Million dollars   |                                 |         |            |                                      |             |            |  |             |            |                                   |             |            |
| 1954  | 423.7                           | 967.6   | 421.3      | 271.4                                | 560.1       | 271.7      | 96.2                                   | 249.8       | 94.9       | 56.2                              | 157.7       | 54.7       |
| 1955  | 444.4                           | 1,002.7 | 441.7      | 282.1                                | 578.4       | 281.9      | 100.6                                  | 256.5       | 101.6      | 61.8                              | 167.8       | 58.2       |
| 1954 A  | 418.8                           | 999.3   | 418.0      | 263.9                                | 571.5       | 265.9      | 100.4                                  | 269.8       | 89.1       | 54.5                              | 157.9       | 63.0       |
| S   | 465.9                           | 988.8   | 458.2      | 284.3                                | 579.6       | 286.7      | 118.6                                  | 254.8       | 106.7      | 63.0                              | 154.4       | 64.8       |
| O   | 436.2                           | 965.3   | 417.7      | 272.4                                | 563.6       | 270.3      | 103.7                                  | 248.1       | 89.8       | 60.2                              | 153.7       | 57.6       |
| N   | 440.7                           | 966.4   | 451.3      | 278.3                                | 567.2       | 275.5      | 94.0                                   | 246.2       | 107.3      | 68.4                              | 153.0       | 68.5       |
| D   | 436.5                           | 967.6   | 436.7      | 296.2                                | 560.1       | 295.1      | 79.1                                   | 249.8       | 90.2       | 61.2                              | 157.7       | 51.4       |
| 1955 J  | 379.3                           | 978.9   | 354.7      | 246.2                                | 566.0       | 245.9      | 80.0                                   | 257.0       | 86.2       | 53.1                              | 155.9       | 22.6       |
| F   | 397.2                           | 989.6   | 393.4      | 241.3                                | 571.0       | 237.3      | 100.3                                  | 261.3       | 98.7       | 55.6                              | 157.3       | 59.5       |
| M   | 439.5                           | 994.9   | 415.7      | 261.0                                | 576.4       | 258.8      | 114.3                                  | 255.9       | 104.8      | 64.2                              | 162.6       | 52.0       |
| A   | 417.7                           | 982.2   | 413.6      | 265.9                                | 567.6       | 267.0      | 99.0                                   | 249.6       | 91.9       | 52.9                              | 165.0       | 54.7       |
| M   | 428.9                           | 991.0   | 455.1      | 284.4                                | 568.4       | 283.9      | 91.0                                   | 253.9       | 109.2      | 53.5                              | 168.7       | 62.1       |
| J   | 444.1                           | 1,000.3 | 456.9      | 302.6                                | 568.9       | 302.7      | 84.8                                   | 261.5       | 95.8       | 56.8                              | 169.9       | 58.4       |
| J   | 414.8                           | 999.6   | 416.9      | 292.8                                | 559.7       | 298.1      | 74.8                                   | 271.8       | 73.2       | 47.2                              | 168.1       | 45.7       |
| A   | 474.8                           | 1,004.6 | 483.0      | 302.2                                | 567.6       | 306.3      | 111.2                                  | 269.4       | 110.2      | 61.4                              | 167.6       | 66.4       |
| S   | 512.2                           | 994.0   | 510.4      | 304.2                                | 571.5       | 301.7      | 128.8                                  | 261.5       | 115.5      | 79.2                              | 160.9       | 93.2       |
| O   | 485.9                           | 999.6   | 487.9      | 293.4                                | 588.6       | 295.4      | 118.8                                  | 251.3       | 118.8      | 73.6                              | 159.7       | 73.7       |
| N   | 482.1                           | 990.4   | 475.2      | 294.2                                | 578.9       | 291.9      | 112.7                                  | 248.6       | 125.9      | 75.3                              | 162.9       | 57.3       |
| D   | 456.2                           | 1,002.7 | 437.4      | 296.8                                | 578.4       | 293.8      | 90.9                                   | 256.5       | 91.3       | 68.5                              | 167.8       | 52.3       |
| 1956 J  | 398.9                           | 1,024.3 | 416.7      | 280.1                                | 593.3       | 260.7      | 87.7                                   | 260.3       | 94.9       | 51.1                              | 170.8       | 61.1       |
| F   | 426.9                           | 1,031.6 | 425.8      | 261.9                                | 586.9       | 262.3      | 109.9                                  | 267.7       | 106.1      | 55.0                              | 177.0       | 57.4       |
| M   | 447.5                           | 1,034.5 | 427.6      | 275.9                                | 584.6       | 277.7      | 114.3                                  | 267.4       | 101.0      | 57.4                              | 182.5       | 48.9       |
| A   | 436.9                           | 1,038.7 | 427.6      | 277.9                                | 586.1       | 277.7      | 103.9                                  | 266.9       | 105.4      | 55.1                              | 185.6       | 44.5       |
| M   | 462.5                           | 1,046.2 | 477.4      | 306.1                                | 583.2       | 304.2      | 99.4                                   | 274.4       | 111.4      | 57.0                              | 188.6       | 61.8       |
| J   | 466.2                           | 1,066.9 | 470.6      | 318.0                                | 592.0       | 319.0      | 87.8                                   | 284.3       | 90.1       | 60.3                              | 190.6       | 61.5       |
| J   | 449.4                           | 1,068.4 | 452.0      | 313.0                                | 593.0       | 315.8      | 83.6                                   | 287.9       | 86.3       | 52.9                              | 187.5       | 49.8       |
| A   | 498.6                           | 1,056.5 | 482.3      | 324.6                                | 588.0       | 326.6      | 117.2                                  | 280.7       | 105.5      | 56.8                              | 187.8       | 50.2       |
| S   | 505.2                           | 1,055.1 | 501.5      | 315.7                                | 603.1       | 316.5      | 119.9                                  | 272.7       | 111.7      | 69.6                              | 179.3       | 73.3       |
| O   | 534.2                           | 1,036.2 | 546.5      | 336.2                                | 595.3       | 333.5      | 127.2                                  | 264.6       | 132.8      | 70.8                              | 176.4       | 70.1       |
| N   | 501.7                           | 1,037.2 | 502.1      | 320.6                                | 598.3       | 319.7      | 116.3                                  | 258.7       | 121.0      | 64.9                              | 180.2       | 61.4       |
| D   | 450.6                           | 1,042.9 | 451.0      | 304.2                                | 600.5       | 303.5      | 88.7                                   | 261.7       | 93.4       | 57.6                              | 180.8       | 54.1       |

\*Data from 1954 on, have been revised on the basis of new benchmarks.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup>, INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO  
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION\*

| Capital Goods Industries                |             |            |   |             |            |                                 |             |            |                               |             |            | Construction Goods Industries |             |            |
|---|-------------|------------|---|-------------|------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| Total Capital Goods Industries          |             |            | Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries |             |            | Other Capital Goods Industries  |             |            | Construction Goods Industries |             |            |                               |             |            |
| Shipments                               | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments                                 | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments                       | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments                     | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments                     | Inventories | New Orders |
| Million dollars                         |             |            |   |             |            |                                 |             |            |                               |             |            |                               |             |            |
| 1954                                    | 132.0       | 398.2      | 130.9                                     | 65.2        | 118.9      | 68.5                            | 66.9        | 279.3      | 62.3                          | 109.1       | 279.9      | 109.3                         |             |            |
| 1955                                    | 130.1       | 397.6      | 138.5                                     | 60.6        | 122.1      | 59.3                            | 69.5        | 275.6      | 79.2                          | 124.8       | 317.5      | 137.2                         |             |            |
| 1954 N                                  | 121.0       | 392.0      | 90.7                                      | 55.9        | 117.5      | 28.0                            | 65.1        | 274.6      | 62.7                          | 115.2       | 279.9      | 128.9                         |             |            |
| 1954 D                                  | 131.1       | 398.2      | 124.5                                     | 64.6        | 118.9      | 53.0                            | 66.5        | 279.3      | 71.5                          | 100.4       | 279.9      | 96.0                          |             |            |
| 1955 J                                  | 111.9       | 401.4      | 111.3                                     | 57.9        | 122.3      | 57.3                            | 54.0        | 279.2      | 54.1                          | 86.8        | 293.9      | 93.0                          |             |            |
| 1955 F                                  | 130.0       | 397.0      | 116.5                                     | 62.0        | 120.1      | 36.0                            | 68.0        | 276.9      | 80.4                          | 90.7        | 303.0      | 131.8                         |             |            |
| 1955 M                                  | 144.6       | 399.3      | 131.3                                     | 70.7        | 123.3      | 39.9                            | 73.9        | 276.0      | 91.4                          | 107.3       | 313.3      | 124.4                         |             |            |
| 1955 A                                  | 130.1       | 394.6      | 124.6                                     | 58.1        | 120.5      | 54.6                            | 72.0        | 274.1      | 70.0                          | 112.9       | 315.9      | 132.2                         |             |            |
| 1955 M                                  | 133.5       | 391.7      | 180.2                                     | 59.2        | 121.3      | 94.8                            | 74.4        | 270.5      | 85.4                          | 141.3       | 314.1      | 171.7                         |             |            |
| 1955 J                                  | 133.9       | 381.4      | 133.2                                     | 59.8        | 115.9      | 50.5                            | 74.0        | 265.5      | 82.7                          | 148.9       | 308.3      | 131.0                         |             |            |
| 1955 J                                  | 126.9       | 365.8      | 141.0                                     | 60.3        | 113.1      | 74.3                            | 66.6        | 252.8      | 66.7                          | 125.6       | 305.1      | 137.4                         |             |            |
| 1955 A                                  | 117.3       | 359.4      | 120.0                                     | 49.9        | 115.4      | 49.0                            | 67.4        | 244.0      | 71.0                          | 144.7       | 300.2      | 159.9                         |             |            |
| 1955 S                                  | 131.7       | 361.5      | 141.2                                     | 60.7        | 114.9      | 58.8                            | 71.0        | 246.6      | 82.4                          | 146.4       | 298.4      | 140.9                         |             |            |
| 1955 O                                  | 125.0       | 368.5      | 111.7                                     | 54.9        | 116.1      | 28.1                            | 70.2        | 252.4      | 83.5                          | 143.0       | 297.7      | 150.1                         |             |            |
| 1955 N                                  | 128.7       | 373.2      | 176.7                                     | 56.4        | 119.4      | 91.3                            | 72.3        | 253.8      | 85.4                          | 129.7       | 304.2      | 133.5                         |             |            |
| 1955 D                                  | 148.0       | 397.6      | 174.3                                     | 77.8        | 122.1      | 76.4                            | 70.1        | 275.6      | 97.0                          | 120.1       | 317.5      | 140.1                         |             |            |
| 1956 J                                  | 128.2       | 408.1      | 122.6                                     | 62.3        | 124.7      | 46.0                            | 65.9        | 283.4      | 76.6                          | 108.5       | 328.2      | 134.8                         |             |            |
| 1956 F                                  | 149.0       | 418.0      | 141.9                                     | 72.3        | 128.2      | 55.5                            | 76.7        | 289.8      | 86.4                          | 115.7       | 345.8      | 144.1                         |             |            |
| 1956 M                                  | 155.0       | 430.9      | 185.1                                     | 64.3        | 134.6      | 99.6                            | 90.8        | 290.3      | 85.5                          | 134.7       | 364.1      | 159.5                         |             |            |
| 1956 A                                  | 153.8       | 439.4      | 216.4                                     | 62.2        | 138.1      | 108.4                           | 91.6        | 301.3      | 108.0                         | 141.8       | 373.6      | 150.0                         |             |            |
| 1956 M                                  | 167.6       | 433.7      | 171.9                                     | 77.5        | 132.0      | 89.9                            | 90.1        | 301.7      | 82.0                          | 157.9       | 389.0      | 158.2                         |             |            |
| 1956 J                                  | 165.9       | 437.4      | 105.3                                     | 74.0        | 130.9      | -0.7                            | 91.9        | 306.5      | 106.0                         | 169.0       | 391.0      | 173.3                         |             |            |
| 1956 J                                  | 158.3       | 429.7      | 161.9                                     | 74.9        | 129.3      | 75.5                            | 83.3        | 300.4      | 86.5                          | 150.8       | 383.8      | 145.1                         |             |            |
| 1956 A                                  | 137.2       | 426.4      | 141.6                                     | 56.2        | 129.1      | 64.2                            | 81.0        | 297.3      | 77.4                          | 158.8       | 374.7      | 163.0                         |             |            |
| 1956 S                                  | 161.5       | 420.0      | 189.4                                     | 76.7        | 129.1      | 99.3                            | 84.8        | 290.9      | 90.1                          | 161.2       | 371.8      | 155.3                         |             |            |
| 1956 O                                  | 162.9       | 422.9      | 139.8                                     | 71.6        | 127.6      | 63.2                            | 91.3        | 295.3      | 76.6                          | 170.2       | 367.4      | 153.4                         |             |            |
| 1956 N                                  | 158.5       | 432.6      | 155.0                                     | 67.1        | 133.9      | 55.8                            | 91.4        | 298.7      | 99.2                          | 148.1       | 374.3      | 155.5                         |             |            |
| 1956 D                                  | 162.1       | 442.9      | 365.5                                     | 74.7        | 141.4      | 274.9                           | 87.4        | 301.5      | 90.7                          | 130.3       | 392.6      | 148.0                         |             |            |
| Miscellaneous Industries                |             |            |   |             |            |                                 |             |            |                               |             |            |                               |             |            |
| Industries Producing Largely for Export |             |            | Motor Vehicles and Related Industries     |             |            | Intermediate Goods and Supplies |             |            | Unclassifiable Industries     |             |            |                               |             |            |
| Shipments                               | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments                                 | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments                       | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments                     | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments                     | Inventories | New Orders |
| Million dollars                         |             |            |   |             |            |                                 |             |            |                               |             |            |                               |             |            |
| 1954                                    | 259.0       | 600.5      | 257.3                                     | 97.9        | 180.3      | 98.1                            | 197.3       | 513.5      | 198.9                         | 238.4       | 544.0      | 233.8                         |             |            |
| 1955                                    | 301.4       | 575.8      | 293.7                                     | 126.4       | 223.5      | 125.5                           | 230.1       | 541.0      | 240.8                         | 266.5       | 577.7      | 268.8                         |             |            |
| 1954 N                                  | 271.8       | 607.6      | 243.3                                     | 78.7        | 179.6      | 83.2                            | 201.9       | 510.7      | 209.4                         | 247.7       | 549.7      | 233.8                         |             |            |
| 1954 D                                  | 247.2       | 600.5      | 250.1                                     | 101.6       | 180.3      | 110.2                           | 197.5       | 513.5      | 216.4                         | 241.8       | 544.0      | 215.6                         |             |            |
| 1955 J                                  | 272.1       | 600.7      | 361.4                                     | 112.9       | 179.3      | 119.0                           | 197.3       | 509.2      | 224.9                         | 232.1       | 548.6      | 231.7                         |             |            |
| 1955 F                                  | 265.1       | 607.9      | 238.1                                     | 116.4       | 196.0      | 112.9                           | 213.8       | 492.4      | 241.3                         | 234.0       | 554.1      | 258.0                         |             |            |
| 1955 M                                  | 303.9       | 608.7      | 281.7                                     | 116.8       | 229.0      | 118.3                           | 234.1       | 480.3      | 231.6                         | 257.1       | 559.7      | 262.8                         |             |            |
| 1955 A                                  | 281.3       | 573.4      | 266.6                                     | 182.0       | 203.7      | 177.5                           | 222.2       | 479.2      | 216.8                         | 240.6       | 569.3      | 240.3                         |             |            |
| 1955 M                                  | 303.4       | 573.7      | 279.5                                     | 174.9       | 197.3      | 166.2                           | 238.9       | 475.6      | 243.7                         | 267.2       | 572.8      | 260.7                         |             |            |
| 1955 J                                  | 318.9       | 575.8      | 308.7                                     | 170.1       | 189.4      | 168.9                           | 235.0       | 480.4      | 247.3                         | 282.1       | 578.5      | 265.5                         |             |            |
| 1955 J                                  | 299.0       | 582.9      | 275.2                                     | 146.2       | 176.4      | 142.9                           | 205.9       | 481.1      | 227.8                         | 258.1       | 585.8      | 266.9                         |             |            |
| 1955 A                                  | 317.8       | 579.5      | 312.7                                     | 92.0        | 179.2      | 97.6                            | 233.8       | 476.7      | 254.0                         | 289.0       | 582.4      | 296.0                         |             |            |
| 1955 S                                  | 321.4       | 595.7      | 312.5                                     | 90.1        | 189.1      | 84.4                            | 251.3       | 481.1      | 252.1                         | 293.8       | 578.7      | 291.0                         |             |            |
| 1955 O                                  | 317.3       | 576.9      | 285.4                                     | 105.8       | 194.0      | 106.8                           | 245.5       | 506.1      | 249.5                         | 279.6       | 583.9      | 282.9                         |             |            |
| 1955 N                                  | 313.4       | 571.9      | 303.7                                     | 107.2       | 207.1      | 106.1                           | 247.1       | 524.2      | 253.6                         | 286.6       | 581.5      | 288.2                         |             |            |
| 1955 D                                  | 303.1       | 575.8      | 298.5                                     | 102.7       | 223.5      | 105.8                           | 236.0       | 541.0      | 246.6                         | 277.5       | 577.7      | 281.3                         |             |            |
| 1956 J                                  | 299.6       | 570.6      | 410.7                                     | 96.6        | 233.1      | 113.2                           | 237.1       | 536.6      | 262.4                         | 269.9       | 598.4      | 291.4                         |             |            |
| 1956 F                                  | 303.0       | 579.3      | 306.7                                     | 105.3       | 260.7      | 124.4                           | 252.1       | 524.7      | 261.4                         | 268.9       | 616.4      | 267.5                         |             |            |
| 1956 M                                  | 317.6       | 589.4      | 294.1                                     | 155.9       | 270.4      | 153.8                           | 264.3       | 514.4      | 242.4                         | 286.1       | 625.3      | 296.2                         |             |            |
| 1956 A                                  | 298.1       | 581.4      | 286.2                                     | 191.8       | 256.4      | 192.3                           | 252.9       | 515.8      | 246.3                         | 276.5       | 636.3      | 260.7                         |             |            |
| 1956 M                                  | 333.5       | 594.3      | 308.4                                     | 188.6       | 253.7      | 170.6                           | 270.3       | 528.1      | 271.0                         | 308.0       | 635.8      | 294.6                         |             |            |
| 1956 J                                  | 336.9       | 604.2      | 337.1                                     | 176.0       | 242.8      | 166.7                           | 256.1       | 544.6      | 234.1                         | 297.2       | 644.7      | 282.9                         |             |            |
| 1956 J                                  | 324.3       | 622.4      | 297.5                                     | 152.5       | 226.5      | 156.5                           | 240.3       | 544.9      | 238.6                         | 288.3       | 657.8      | 282.6                         |             |            |
| 1956 A                                  | 357.0       | 645.9      | 354.0                                     | 99.1        | 209.9      | 109.2                           | 255.8       | 555.9      | 274.2                         | 303.7       | 662.1      | 305.0                         |             |            |
| 1956 S                                  | 326.5       | 669.5      | 328.7                                     | 77.6        | 226.7      | 85.5                            | 260.6       | 556.7      | 252.4                         | 305.4       | 662.4      | 303.7                         |             |            |
| 1956 O                                  | 336.4       | 657.2      | 318.9                                     | 122.1       | 255.7      | 120.3                           | 270.9       | 584.9      | 282.0                         | 322.1       | 657.1      | 316.9                         |             |            |
| 1956 N                                  | 320.0       | 670.2      | 313.5                                     | 154.1       | 249.7      | 148.9                           | 273.7       | 607.8      | 289.9                         | 302.9       | 659.2      | 298.9                         |             |            |
| 1956 D                                  | 314.0       | 678.0      | 313.1                                     | 155.5       | 251.8      | 154.3                           | 267.5       | 617.7      | 272.6                         | 283.1       | 656.9      | 273.2                         |             |            |

\*Data from 1954 on, have been revised on the basis of new benchmarks.

<sup>(1)</sup>In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

<sup>(2)</sup>Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.

<sup>(3)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

<sup>(4)</sup>Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|      | Tobacco   |              |       |            |        | Beverages             |                     |                       |                                |                       |  |
|------|---|--------------|-------|------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
|      | Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup> |              |       |            |        | Stocks <sup>(2)</sup> | Production          |                       |                                | Stocks <sup>(3)</sup> |  |
|      | Cut tobacco                                       | Plug tobacco | Snuff | Cigarettes | Cigars |                       | Beer <sup>(4)</sup> | New spirits           | Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup> |                       |  |
|      | Thousand pounds                                   |              |       |            |        | Million pounds        | Thousand barrels    | Million proof gallons |                                |                       |  |
|      | Millions  |              |       |            |        |                       |                     |                       |                                |                       |  |
| 1955 | 1,967   | 128          | 69    | 2,048      | 21.1   | 176.0                 | 740.2               | 2.36                  | 1.10                           | 107.08                |  |
| 1956 | 1,787   | 108          | 69    | 2,250      | 21.3   | ..                    | 760.5               | 2.46                  | 1.26                           | 110.65                |  |
| 1954 | 1,945   | 131          | 83    | 1,874      | 22.4   | 163.2                 | 648.4               | 2.00                  | 1.17                           | 98.08                 |  |
| O    | 1,901   | 150          | 66    | 1,853      | 21.1   | ..                    | 591.6               | 2.46                  | 1.31                           | 98.24                 |  |
| N    | 2,172   | 137          | 76    | 2,028      | 23.9   | ..                    | 719.0               | 2.46                  | 1.90                           | 98.26                 |  |
| D    | 2,050   | 151          | 76    | 1,913      | 22.9   | 171.1                 | 629.2               | 2.61                  | 1.09                           | 99.48                 |  |
| 1955 | 1,889   | 131          | 65    | 1,697      | 17.4   | ..                    | 545.8               | 2.48                  | 0.89                           | 100.76                |  |
| J    | 1,910   | 140          | 63    | 1,795      | 16.7   | ..                    | 539.3               | 2.40                  | 0.72                           | 102.02                |  |
| F    | 2,138   | 164          | 76    | 2,014      | 20.7   | 229.0                 | 704.1               | 2.63                  | 0.89                           | 102.92                |  |
| M    | 1,965   | 141          | 63    | 1,903      | 18.9   | ..                    | 728.0               | 2.45                  | 0.86                           | 103.63                |  |
| A    | 2,377   | 134          | 74    | 2,225      | 22.3   | ..                    | 920.0               | 2.40                  | 0.98                           | 104.56                |  |
| M    | 2,518   | 115          | 87    | 2,702      | 22.3   | 202.8                 | 927.0               | 2.24                  | 1.14                           | 105.05                |  |
| J    | 1,217   | 78           | 36    | 1,331      | 11.6   | ..                    | 841.3               | 1.31                  | 0.86                           | 105.03                |  |
| A    | 2,300   | 138          | 85    | 2,228      | 25.7   | ..                    | 933.0               | 2.23                  | 1.08                           | 105.55                |  |
| S    | 1,975   | 143          | 79    | 2,192      | 24.5   | 171.3                 | 725.2               | 2.22                  | 1.20                           | 105.77                |  |
| O    | 1,733   | 134          | 64    | 2,123      | 22.9   | ..                    | 696.5               | 2.62                  | 1.45                           | 106.22                |  |
| N    | 1,877   | 122          | 69    | 2,249      | 26.3   | ..                    | 741.3               | 2.70                  | 1.98                           | 106.08                |  |
| D    | 1,741   | 101          | 69    | 2,116      | 23.3   | 176.0                 | 581.0               | 2.58                  | 1.11                           | 107.08                |  |
| 1956 | 1,841   | 121          | 67    | 1,898      | 18.5   | ..                    | 518.9               | 2.47                  | 0.90                           | 108.00                |  |
| J    | 1,845   | 144          | 59    | 2,011      | 21.3   | ..                    | 603.9               | 2.58                  | 0.88                           | 109.13                |  |
| F    | 1,803   | 89           | 71    | 2,100      | 20.8   | 213.4                 | 750.9               | 2.78                  | 0.96                           | 110.08                |  |
| M    | 1,980   | 111          | 70    | 2,380      | 20.9   | ..                    | 850.4               | 2.70                  | 1.04                           | 111.11                |  |
| A    | 2,003   | 114          | 76    | 2,550      | 23.0   | ..                    | 900.9               | 2.89                  | 1.09                           | 112.24                |  |
| M    | 1,971   | 98           | 78    | 2,500      | 21.1   | 187.6                 | 933.9               | 2.29                  | 1.22                           | 112.59                |  |
| J    | 1,143   | 51           | 39    | 1,668      | 15.2   | ..                    | 941.6               | 1.29                  | 0.99                           | 112.48                |  |
| A    | 2,167   | 102          | 84    | 2,456      | 23.6   | ..                    | 846.1               | 2.08                  | 1.38                           | 112.43                |  |
| S    | 1,536   | 100          | 66    | 2,143      | 23.6   | 158.0                 | 665.7               | 2.27                  | 1.42                           | 112.87                |  |
| O    | 1,869   | 144          | 85    | 2,533      | 24.0   | ..                    | 716.9               | 2.67                  | 1.98                           | 112.74                |  |
| N    | 1,595   | 94           | 72    | 2,568      | 23.3   | ..                    | 760.0               | 2.72                  | 1.97                           | 112.82                |  |
| D    | 1,451   | 73           | 59    | 2,190      | 20.3   | ..                    | 637.3               | 2.78                  | 1.35                           | 110.65                |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.  
barrels of 25 gallons each.

<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|   | Imports                | Production | Consumption |                                      |         | Consumption of Natural and Synthetic |         |       |                 | Stocks   |                |  |
|---|------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|----------|----------------|--|
|   |                        |            | Natural     | Synthetic                            | Natural | Synthetic                            | Reclaim | Total | Tires and Tubes | Footwear | Wire and Cable |  |
|   | Natural <sup>(1)</sup> | Synthetic  | Natural     | Synthetic                            | Natural | Synthetic                            | Reclaim | Total | Million pounds  |          | End of Period  |  |
| <th>Imports</th> <th>Production</th> <th>Consumption</th> <th>Consumption of Natural and Synthetic</th> <th>Stocks</th> <th data-kind="ghost"></th> | Imports                | Production | Consumption | Consumption of Natural and Synthetic | Stocks  |                                      |         |       |                 |          |                |  |
| 1955  | 9.25                   | 19.39      | 8.27        | 7.51                                 | 2.81    | 15.78                                | 10.42   | 1.52  | 0.48            | 9.18     | 19.60          |  |
| 1956  | 22.53                  | 8.04       | 9.04        | 3.11                                 | 17.07   | 11.53                                | 1.50    | 0.69  | 10.56           | 15.13    |                |  |
| 1954  | 7.71                   | 17.83      | 8.10        | 4.79                                 | 2.07    | 12.89                                | 8.42    | 1.45  | 0.45            | 9.06     | 14.53          |  |
| O   | 8.18                   | 17.81      | 8.85        | 5.72                                 | 2.20    | 14.57                                | 9.49    | 1.56  | 0.51            | 7.88     | 11.40          |  |
| N   | 9.53                   | 17.67      | 8.62        | 5.35                                 | 2.17    | 13.97                                | 9.04    | 1.41  | 0.42            | 7.65     | 11.80          |  |
| 1955  | 7.87                   | 18.20      | 7.86        | 5.86                                 | 2.38    | 13.73                                | 8.99    | 1.45  | 0.41            | 7.71     | 11.80          |  |
| J   | 9.89                   | 17.13      | 8.52        | 7.02                                 | 3.03    | 15.54                                | 10.27   | 1.57  | 0.42            | 8.73     | 10.95          |  |
| F   | 9.49                   | 19.43      | 9.27        | 7.54                                 | 3.11    | 16.82                                | 10.99   | 1.64  | 0.52            | 8.40     | 11.17          |  |
| M   | 9.38                   | 17.09      | 8.56        | 6.74                                 | 2.75    | 15.30                                | 10.17   | 1.38  | 0.48            | 8.52     | 11.37          |  |
| A   | 13.06                  | 19.86      | 8.43        | 7.49                                 | 2.47    | 15.92                                | 10.56   | 1.54  | 0.55            | 11.00    | 12.36          |  |
| M   | 8.92                   | 19.23      | 8.59        | 8.48                                 | 3.33    | 17.07                                | 11.22   | 1.60  | 0.51            | 12.20    | 12.07          |  |
| J   | 6.05                   | 18.33      | 6.17        | 6.02                                 | 2.34    | 12.20                                | 8.95    | 0.77  | 0.20            | 10.65    | 12.76          |  |
| A   | 7.87                   | 18.15      | 6.43        | 6.01                                 | 2.05    | 12.44                                | 7.08    | 1.77  | 0.54            | 10.80    | 13.07          |  |
| S   | 10.08                  | 20.82      | 8.95        | 8.29                                 | 3.04    | 17.24                                | 11.20   | 1.65  | 0.59            | 9.69     | 15.37          |  |
| O   | 9.18                   | 22.16      | 8.66        | 7.95                                 | 2.78    | 16.61                                | 11.02   | 1.63  | 0.36            | 10.32    | 18.00          |  |
| N   | 9.86                   | 20.68      | 9.46        | 9.74                                 | 3.37    | 19.20                                | 12.89   | 1.70  | 0.51            | 10.38    | 18.88          |  |
| D   | 9.34                   | 21.65      | 8.38        | 8.91                                 | 3.02    | 17.29                                | 11.70   | 1.55  | 0.43            | 9.18     | 19.69          |  |
| 1956  | 11.52                  | 21.81      | 7.37        | 9.05                                 | 3.00    | 16.42                                | 11.22   | 1.43  | 0.57            | 12.60    | 18.45          |  |
| J   | 7.16                   | 18.43      | 7.50        | 9.26                                 | 3.12    | 16.75                                | 11.18   | 1.65  | 0.65            | 13.13    | 15.30          |  |
| F   | 7.66                   | 23.14      | 7.38        | 9.12                                 | 3.31    | 16.50                                | 10.80   | 1.44  | 0.65            | 13.01    | 16.05          |  |
| M   | 6.65                   | 22.96      | 7.98        | 9.86                                 | 3.53    | 17.84                                | 11.97   | 1.56  | 0.71            | 10.59    | 15.98          |  |
| A   | 9.07                   | 23.64      | 8.13        | 10.14                                | 3.63    | 18.27                                | 12.53   | 1.59  | 0.71            | 9.88     | 17.93          |  |
| M   | 5.68                   | 23.26      | 8.11        | 9.05                                 | 3.36    | 17.16                                | 11.31   | 1.45  | 0.75            | 9.84     | 19.69          |  |
| J   | 7.74                   | 19.55      | 7.00        | 8.30                                 | 2.84    | 15.30                                | 11.43   | 0.96  | 0.40            | 8.97     | 17.87          |  |
| A   | 8.31                   | 22.82      | 6.90        | 7.38                                 | 2.41    | 14.28                                | 8.86    | 1.72  | 0.73            | 9.45     | 18.26          |  |
| S   | 9.92                   | 23.98      | 8.43        | 8.69                                 | 2.81    | 17.13                                | 11.65   | 1.36  | 0.75            | 9.22     | 18.94          |  |
| O   | 8.56                   | 23.96      | 9.82        | 9.45                                 | 3.23    | 19.27                                | 13.15   | 1.76  | 0.79            | 8.26     | 15.87          |  |
| N   | 10.94                  | 23.10      | 9.81        | 9.65                                 | 3.25    | 19.26                                | 12.99   | 1.67  | 0.98            | 8.99     | 13.10          |  |
| D   | 23.73                  | 8.21       | 8.49        | 2.80                                 | 16.69   | 11.27                                | 1.44    | 0.58  | 10.56           | 15.13    |                |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.  
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

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Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|        | RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup> |                |                  |            | RUBBER FOOTWEAR |                          |                  |  |                         |                         |         |                        |
|--------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|
|        | Production <sup>(2)</sup>   | Shipments      |                  |            | Production      |                          |                  |  |                         | Shipments               | Stocks  |                        |
|        |                             | Total          | To Manufacturers | To Dealers | Total           | Knee, Storm King and Hip | Lumbermen's etc. | Over-shoes and Galoshes <sup>(3)</sup> | Light and Heavy Rubbers | Utility Canvas Footwear |         |                        |
|        | Thousands                   |                |                  |            |                 |                          |                  |  |                         |                         |         |                        |
|        |                             | Thousand Pairs |                  |            |                 |                          |                  |  |                         |                         |         |                        |
| 1954   | 513.3                       | 500.3          | 160.3            | 318.7      | 1,008.8         | 118.2                    | 41.4             | 360.1                                  | 299.2                   | 169.2                   | 1,101.7 | 3,037.7                |
| 1955   | 614.9                       | 598.4          | 199.2            | 382.4      | 1,218.3         | 131.0                    | 51.8             | 503.7                                  | 325.1                   | 177.1                   | 1,151.3 | 3,926.1                |
| 1954 N | 507.4                       | 396.3          | 96.2             | 283.3      | 1,242.9         | 165.9                    | 47.6             | 552.5                                  | 373.8                   | 78.4                    | 1,339.1 | 3,205.6                |
| 1954 D | 474.0                       | 428.3          | 122.8            | 288.8      | 961.7           | 105.0                    | 41.7             | 400.7                                  | 283.1                   | 111.7                   | 1,129.5 | 3,037.7                |
| 1955 J | 509.2                       | 600.3          | 152.3            | 421.6      | 1,035.3         | 141.1                    | 39.2             | 283.2                                  | 303.9                   | 253.5                   | 552.8   | 3,604.6 <sup>(4)</sup> |
| 1955 F | 590.0                       | 518.3          | 192.5            | 303.2      | 1,249.6         | 166.7                    | 46.2             | 331.3                                  | 376.7                   | 311.0                   | 1,044.1 | 3,810.1                |
| 1955 M | 639.5                       | 505.2          | 261.8            | 214.6      | 1,382.1         | 199.2                    | 45.1             | 362.6                                  | 431.9                   | 316.0                   | 1,233.9 | 3,959.1                |
| 1955 A | 588.4                       | 591.5          | 277.8            | 298.9      | 1,187.6         | 117.2                    | 47.9             | 387.7                                  | 353.8                   | 248.5                   | 937.0   | 4,209.7                |
| 1955 M | 620.5                       | 703.6          | 296.3            | 388.7      | 1,278.0         | 114.5                    | 52.0             | 460.7                                  | 296.0                   | 315.5                   | 535.5   | 4,952.2                |
| 1955 J | 693.9                       | 755.4          | 276.5            | 462.2      | 1,309.4         | 135.0                    | 64.9             | 562.8                                  | 335.7                   | 164.9                   | 645.8   | 5,615.8                |
| 1955 J | 561.0                       | 771.2          | 243.3            | 517.2      | 646.2           | 52.0                     | 27.7             | 304.9                                  | 138.5                   | 102.9                   | 841.0   | 5,421.0                |
| 1955 A | 416.1                       | 520.1          | 129.9            | 381.4      | 1,356.9         | 124.5                    | 61.4             | 694.8                                  | 337.9                   | 97.8                    | 1,602.4 | 5,175.5                |
| 1955 S | 630.2                       | 549.2          | 104.6            | 433.8      | 1,443.3         | 141.2                    | 65.4             | 773.2                                  | 354.2                   | 72.7                    | 1,972.8 | 4,646.0                |
| 1955 O | 636.7                       | 589.4          | 132.3            | 439.4      | 1,478.6         | 141.5                    | 63.9             | 800.8                                  | 379.2                   | 61.0                    | 1,731.1 | 4,393.6                |
| 1955 N | 775.7                       | 581.5          | 166.3            | 402.3      | 1,340.9         | 139.1                    | 64.8             | 683.9                                  | 345.6                   | 74.0                    | 1,616.5 | 4,118.0                |
| 1955 D | 717.8                       | 494.9          | 156.3            | 325.6      | 912.1           | 94.5                     | 43.2             | 399.2                                  | 248.0                   | 107.8                   | 1,060.6 | 3,926.1 <sup>(4)</sup> |
| 1956 J | 715.6                       | 491.2          | 153.2            | 328.8      | 984.9           | 111.7                    | 24.4             | 208.3                                  | 251.3                   | 223.7                   | 723.7   | 4,134.8 <sup>(6)</sup> |
| 1956 F | 716.6                       | 483.2          | 173.8            | 300.0      | 1,365.8         | 156.9                    | 29.8             | 267.4                                  | 320.5                   | 341.8                   | 1,190.7 | 4,309.9                |
| 1956 M | 682.9                       | 559.0          | 253.2            | 291.8      | 1,379.4         | 151.3                    | 33.1             | 286.7                                  | 318.6                   | 334.7                   | 1,421.7 | 4,267.6                |
| 1956 A | 731.9                       | 773.7          | 323.0            | 439.0      | 1,296.9         | 128.1                    | 45.1             | 312.1                                  | 300.4                   | 266.4                   | 1,113.5 | 4,451.0                |
| 1956 M | 755.8                       | 919.0          | 293.0            | 613.0      | 1,540.6         | 109.8                    | 53.3             | 450.1                                  | 280.1                   | 331.1                   | 485.8   | 5,315.3 <sup>(4)</sup> |
| 1956 J | 695.2                       | 836.3          | 279.0            | 544.7      | 1,165.7         | 108.2                    | 58.6             | 478.9                                  | 230.0                   | 95.6                    | 542.5   | 5,938.5                |
| 1956 J | 681.0                       | 735.5          | 237.2            | 486.1      | 730.4           | 66.5                     | 29.7             | 292.0                                  | 116.9                   | 33.4                    | 858.5   | 5,810.4                |
| 1956 A | 524.0                       | 627.9          | 107.9            | 508.3      | 1,440.5         | 147.9                    | 67.7             | 602.1                                  | 240.5                   | 52.7                    | 1,712.9 | 5,537.9                |
| 1956 S | 531.8                       | 662.2          | 76.8             | 444.0      | 1,381.7         | 133.8                    | 52.2             | 544.5                                  | 223.4                   | 37.0                    | 2,030.4 | 4,889.2                |
| 1956 O | 743.3                       | 636.7          | 180.3            | 442.8      | 1,612.3         | 146.2                    | 52.2             | 631.6                                  | 309.9                   | 34.2                    | 1,886.6 | 4,612.9                |
| 1956 N | 723.5                       | 617.7          | 223.2            | 386.1      | 1,548.4         | 156.1                    | 54.6             | 646.5                                  | 306.7                   | 63.5                    | 1,665.8 | 4,495.5                |
| 1956 D |                             |                |                  |            | 1,002.1         | 95.7                     | 32.1             | 313.4                                  | 193.4                   | 149.9                   | 1,130.5 | 4,367.1                |

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes bicycle tires.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes small number of imported tires.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes plastic footwear.<sup>(4)</sup>Adjusted for revisions in previous months.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|        | HIDES AND SKINS       |                    |              |                    | PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER |                      |                           |                   |                           |                        |  |
|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--|
|        | Stocks: End of Period |                    | Wettings     |                    | Cattle Leather                 |                      |                           | Calf and Kip Skin |                           | Sheep and Lamb Leather |  |
|        | Cattle Hides          | Calf and Kip Skins | Cattle Hides | Calf and Kip Skins | Sole Leather                   | Upper Leather        | Glove and Garment Leather | Upper Leather     | Glove and Garment Leather | Shoe Leather           |  |
|        | Thousands             |                    |              |                    |                                |                      |                           |                   |                           |                        |  |
|        |                       |                    |              |                    | Thousand Pounds                | Thousand Square Feet | Thousand Square Ft.       | Dosen Skins       |                           |                        |  |
| 1955   | 509                   | 413                | 191          | 96                 | 1,120                          | 4,886                | 789                       | 885               | 5,413                     | 2,050                  |  |
| 1956   | 612                   | 475                | 202          | 79                 | 1,173                          | 5,257                | 878                       | 794               | 5,758                     | 1,597                  |  |
| 1954 N | 500                   | 502                | 178          | 81                 | 1,039                          | 4,258                | 828                       | 923               | 4,107                     | 3,556                  |  |
| 1954 D | 545                   | 471                | 180          | 102                | 928                            | 4,981                | 786                       | 1,034             | 4,200                     | 3,129                  |  |
| 1955 J | 538                   | 409                | 194          | 99                 | 1,005                          | 4,699                | 712                       | 950               | 3,856                     | 2,261                  |  |
| 1955 F | 505                   | 328                | 195          | 87                 | 1,061                          | 4,755                | 742                       | 790               | 5,066                     | 2,198                  |  |
| 1955 M | 557                   | 337                | 193          | 89                 | 1,157                          | 5,103                | 904                       | 875               | 6,313                     | 2,708                  |  |
| 1955 A | 553                   | 365                | 172          | 102                | 1,075                          | 3,975                | 799                       | 864               | 5,601                     | 1,877                  |  |
| 1955 M | 520                   | 364                | 194          | 98                 | 1,174                          | 4,381                | 779                       | 1,004             | 5,301                     | 2,216                  |  |
| 1955 J | 513                   | 429                | 176          | 88                 | 1,105                          | 4,940                | 766                       | 912               | 5,274                     | 1,959                  |  |
| 1955 J | 526                   | 445                | 125          | 66                 | 711                            | 3,090                | 427                       | 502               | 2,949                     | 808                    |  |
| 1955 A | 529                   | 417                | 206          | 90                 | 983                            | 5,488                | 815                       | 780               | 4,835                     | 2,055                  |  |
| 1955 S | 509                   | 384                | 197          | 114                | 1,080                          | 5,224                | 797                       | 913               | 6,062                     | 1,734                  |  |
| 1955 O | 488                   | 391                | 203          | 101                | 1,312                          | 5,721                | 851                       | 840               | 6,650                     | 2,104                  |  |
| 1955 N | 502                   | 399                | 217          | 121                | 1,402                          | 5,602                | 859                       | 1,118             | 6,879                     | 2,323                  |  |
| 1955 D | 509                   | 413                | 217          | 97                 | 1,377                          | 5,653                | 1,013                     | 1,073             | 6,074                     | 2,351                  |  |
| 1956 J | 546                   | 388                | 224          | 104                | 1,288                          | 5,778                | 864                       | 984               | 5,519                     | 1,552                  |  |
| 1956 F | 562                   | 404                | 219          | 80                 | 1,314                          | 5,899                | 832                       | 979               | 5,517                     | 1,388                  |  |
| 1956 M | 553                   | 462                | 215          | 75                 | 1,457                          | 5,521                | 743                       | 846               | 5,497                     | 1,907                  |  |
| 1956 A | 554                   | 537                | 207          | 61                 | 1,160                          | 5,125                | 918                       | 732               | 7,508                     | 1,733                  |  |
| 1956 M | 538                   | 625                | 214          | 64                 | 1,194                          | 5,542                | 952                       | 702               | 6,546                     | 1,378                  |  |
| 1956 J | 540                   | 646                | 178          | 62                 | 1,243                          | 5,314                | 860                       | 795               | 6,550                     | 1,473                  |  |
| 1956 J | 536                   | 647                | 145          | 59                 | 631                            | 3,022                | 697                       | 436               | 5,059                     | 960                    |  |
| 1956 A | 526                   | 679                | 199          | 64                 | 1,199                          | 5,573                | 889                       | 658               | 6,352                     | 2,968                  |  |
| 1956 S | 505                   | 649                | 189          | 69                 | 1,109                          | 4,868                | 468                       | 631               | 4,049                     | 1,158                  |  |
| 1956 O | 555                   | 589                | 224          | 109                | 1,135                          | 5,845                | 1,120                     | 802               | 5,648                     | 1,623                  |  |
| 1956 N | 571                   | 498                | 226          | 125                | 1,348                          | 5,897                | 1,251                     | 1,026             | 5,821                     | 1,739                  |  |
| 1956 D | 612                   | 475                | 186          | 83                 | 1,001                          | 4,896                | 947                       | 937               | 5,032                     | 1,290                  |  |

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

|        | Men's         | Women's | Boys' and Youths' | Misses' and Children's | Babies' and Infants' | Total All Kinds | Leather or Fabric Uppers | All Other |
|--------|---------------|---------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------|
|        | Thousand pair |         |                   |                        |                      |                 |                          |           |
| 1954   | 669           | 1,456   | 156               | 567                    | 239                  | 3,088           | 2,553                    | 535       |
| 1955   | 743           | 1,530   | 139               | 581                    | 239                  | 3,232           | 2,643                    | 589       |
| 1954 S | 773           | 1,551   | 150               | 634                    | 269                  | 3,377           | 2,589                    | 788       |
| O      | 680           | 1,324   | 126               | 608                    | 304                  | 3,042           | 2,217                    | 824       |
| N      | 675           | 1,313   | 127               | 607                    | 274                  | 2,996           | 2,229                    | 768       |
| D      | 634           | 1,120   | 109               | 514                    | 220                  | 2,597           | 2,142                    | 455       |
| 1955 J | 595           | 1,402   | 129               | 499                    | 217                  | 2,843           | 2,609                    | 234       |
| F      | 682           | 1,517   | 125               | 563                    | 216                  | 3,103           | 2,775                    | 327       |
| M      | 793           | 1,841   | 148               | 673                    | 274                  | 3,730           | 3,214                    | 516       |
| A      | 691           | 1,699   | 123               | 576                    | 230                  | 3,320           | 2,838                    | 482       |
| M      | 712           | 1,658   | 136               | 610                    | 257                  | 3,373           | 2,803                    | 570       |
| J      | 761           | 1,585   | 129               | 605                    | 273                  | 3,354           | 2,752                    | 602       |
| J      | 511           | 954     | 107               | 365                    | 161                  | 2,099           | 1,704                    | 394       |
| A      | 806           | 1,615   | 151               | 622                    | 233                  | 3,427           | 2,706                    | 721       |
| S      | 872           | 1,717   | 160               | 613                    | 251                  | 3,613           | 2,805                    | 808       |
| O      | 853           | 1,489   | 148               | 628                    | 267                  | 3,385           | 2,501                    | 884       |
| N      | 862           | 1,551   | 164               | 653                    | 284                  | 3,514           | 2,587                    | 926       |
| D      | 770           | 1,355   | 145               | 563                    | 207                  | 3,020           | 2,422                    | 598       |
| 1956 J | 815           | 1,644   | 133               | 612                    | 240                  | 3,445           | 3,026                    | 419       |
| F      | 890           | 1,781   | 161               | 665                    | 270                  | 3,767           | 3,281                    | 486       |
| M      | 892           | 1,946   | 165               | 670                    | 287                  | 3,960           | 3,479                    | 481       |
| A      | 852           | 1,832   | 151               | 625                    | 250                  | 3,710           | 3,186                    | 523       |
| M      | 863           | 1,816   | 175               | 631                    | 267                  | 3,754           | 3,190                    | 564       |
| J      | 805           | 1,650   | 147               | 634                    | 265                  | 3,501           | 2,918                    | 583       |
| J      | 595           | 1,039   | 121               | 456                    | 199                  | 2,410           | 2,004                    | 405       |
| A      | 914           | 1,873   | 165               | 650                    | 259                  | 3,860           | 2,926                    | 934       |
| S      | 852           | 1,667   | 157               | 628                    | 253                  | 3,558           | 2,725                    | 833       |
| O      | 904           | 1,762   | 153               | 660                    | 307                  | 3,787           | 2,816                    | 970       |
| N      | 867           | 1,789   | 152               | 653                    | 290                  | 3,752           | 2,814                    | 938       |

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|        | Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup> |                                |                                | Broad Woven Cotton Fabric | Cotton Yarn     | Worsted Yarn   | Woollen and Worsted Fabrics | Broad Woven Rayon Fabric |  |
|--------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|        | Imports                   |                                | Bale Openings                  | Shipments                 | Production      |                |                             | Production               |  |
|        | Thousand pounds           | Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup> | Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup> | Thousand yards            | Thousand pounds | Thousand yards | Thousand yards              | Thousand yards           |  |
| 1955   | 14,684                    | 31,564                         | 15,563                         | 23,941                    | 13,320          | 1,265          | 1,897                       | 8,112                    |  |
| 1956   | 31,314                    | 15,218                         | 24,922                         | 13,213                    | 1,386           |                |                             | 7,711                    |  |
| 1954 J | 9,934                     | 18,903                         | 9,407                          | 20,902                    | 7,977           | 779            | 1,258                       | 4,596                    |  |
| A      | 12,189                    | 25,166                         | 12,516                         | 20,324                    | 10,620          | 980            | 1,512                       | 7,323                    |  |
| S      | 7,784                     | 30,953                         | 15,402                         | 24,766                    | 13,062          | 1,034          | 1,703                       | 8,375                    |  |
| O      | 8,353                     | 28,047                         | 13,961                         | 23,589                    | 11,836          | 1,178          | 1,512                       | 8,105                    |  |
| N      | 19,208                    | 29,000                         | 14,443                         | 23,151                    | 12,238          | 1,172          | 1,416                       | 7,307                    |  |
| D      | 22,067                    | 31,951                         | 15,933                         | 21,809                    | 13,483          | 1,142          | 1,900                       | 8,587                    |  |
| 1955 J | 27,796                    | 13,859                         | 25,064                         | 11,730                    | 1,120           |                | 1,652                       | 7,661                    |  |
| F      | 31,222                    | 15,539                         | 24,308                         | 13,176                    | 1,101           |                | 1,779                       | 8,682                    |  |
| M      | 17,002                    | 35,794                         | 17,837                         | 30,642                    | 15,105          | 1,403          | 1,978                       | 9,361                    |  |
| A      | 16,690                    | 30,924                         | 15,393                         | 19,610                    | 13,050          | 1,250          | 1,696                       | 8,266                    |  |
| M      | 16,084                    | 33,239                         | 16,509                         | 21,560                    | 14,027          | 1,286          | 1,761                       | 7,530                    |  |
| J      | 14,136                    | 31,812                         | 15,769                         | 22,217                    | 13,425          | 1,379          | 2,031                       | 8,601                    |  |
| J      | 9,307                     | 20,021                         | 9,899                          | 19,698                    | 8,449           | 823            | 1,409                       | 5,280                    |  |
| A      | 12,509                    | 32,082                         | 15,850                         | 22,681                    | 13,539          | 1,255          | 1,971                       | 8,536                    |  |
| S      | 13,480                    | 34,283                         | 16,846                         | 24,500                    | 14,467          | 1,435          | 2,104                       | 8,331                    |  |
| O      | 16,160                    | 33,344                         | 16,257                         | 24,465                    | 14,071          | 1,508          | 2,043                       | 7,975                    |  |
| N      | 16,068                    | 35,351                         | 17,149                         | 24,907                    | 14,918          | 1,511          | 2,081                       | 8,058                    |  |
| D      | 15,692                    | 32,898                         | 15,850                         | 27,645                    | 13,883          | 1,108          | 2,259                       | 9,062                    |  |
| 1956 J | 32,510                    | 15,623                         | 30,898                         | 13,719                    | 1,498           |                | 1,951                       | 7,014                    |  |
| F      | 34,232                    | 16,419                         | 30,442                         | 14,446                    | 1,513           |                | 2,303                       | 8,242                    |  |
| M      | 19,709                    | 16,331                         | 35,711                         | 14,342                    | 1,508           |                | 2,055                       | 9,559                    |  |
| A      | 33,818                    | 16,281                         | 22,014                         | 14,271                    | 1,430           |                | 1,895                       | 7,284                    |  |
| M      | 15,233                    | 13,997                         | 23,473                         | 12,238                    | 1,317           |                | 1,993                       | 7,916                    |  |
| J      | 6,705                     | 29,031                         | 13,999                         | 20,438                    | 12,251          | 1,393          | 2,001                       | 8,688                    |  |
| J      | 7,128                     | 20,033                         | 9,706                          | 19,280                    | 8,454           | 1,083          | 1,464                       | 4,098                    |  |
| A      | 17,808                    | 32,480                         | 15,723                         | 22,287                    | 13,707          | 1,110          | 1,711                       | 6,485                    |  |
| S      | 10,983                    | 20,864                         | 14,603                         | 21,807                    | 12,603          | 1,236          | 1,850                       | 8,008                    |  |
| O      | 16,730                    | 36,100                         | 17,801                         | 25,076                    | 15,234          | 1,574          | 1,874                       | 9,975                    |  |
| N      | 36,432                    | 18,095                         | 23,415                         | 15,374                    | 1,652           |                | 1,617                       | 6,843                    |  |
| D      | 28,225                    | 14,037                         | 24,221                         | 11,911                    | 1,319           |                |                             | 8,414                    |  |
| 1957 J | 35,165                    | 17,467                         |                                | 14,840                    |                 |                |                             |                          |  |

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

## WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

|           | Coats | Suits | Dresses                      |                                | Skirts                        |                              | Blouses                        |        | Slips<br>and<br>Petti-<br>coats <sup>(1)</sup> |
|-----------|-------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--|
|           |       |       | Wool and<br>wool<br>mixtures | Rayon and<br>rayon<br>mixtures | Cotton,<br>linen and<br>other | Wool and<br>wool<br>mixtures | Rayon and<br>rayon<br>mixtures | Cotton |  |
| Thousands |       |       |                              |                                |                               |                              |                                |        |  |
| 1954      | 410.0 | 177.3 | 82.8                         | 1,450.7                        | 1,292.3                       | 274.5                        | 335.9                          | 79.1   | 43.8   |
| 1955      | 394.8 | 179.0 | 87.2                         | 1,447.5                        | 1,356.8                       | 282.3                        | 306.5                          | 89.5   | 37.9   |
| 1953      | 1st   | 542.6 | 278.7                        | 16.6                           | 1,814.8                       | 1,644.8                      | 211.5                          | 389.2  | 55.6   |
|           | 2nd   | 320.4 | 154.2                        | 20.3                           | 1,762.5                       | 2,014.9                      | 129.0                          | 246.0  | 98.8   |
|           | 3rd   | 530.5 | 137.5                        | 188.1                          | 1,512.0                       | 1,003.3                      | 315.2                          | 387.8  | 36.2   |
|           | 4th   | 333.2 | 80.3                         | 109.5                          | 1,479.7                       | 1,060.8                      | 298.8                          | 332.3  | 55.2   |
| 1954      | 1st   | 509.8 | 296.1                        | 30.8                           | 1,545.9                       | 1,662.7                      | 274.0                          | 414.2  | 87.3   |
|           | 2nd   | 330.4 | 169.8                        | 21.3                           | 1,464.6                       | 1,640.5                      | 124.6                          | 279.8  | 128.6  |
|           | 3rd   | 469.7 | 138.6                        | 166.3                          | 1,375.1                       | 906.6                        | 383.5                          | 399.7  | 50.9   |
|           | 4th   | 330.2 | 104.9                        | 112.7                          | 1,417.2                       | 950.4                        | 315.9                          | 249.8  | 51.5   |
| 1955      | 1st   | 463.1 | 316.0                        | 27.4                           | 1,390.1                       | 1,510.0                      | 225.6                          | 371.4  | 108.2  |
|           | 2nd   | 317.4 | 157.3                        | 32.6                           | 1,403.3                       | 1,840.8                      | 147.4                          | 202.6  | 133.1  |
|           | 3rd   | 466.6 | 142.3                        | 188.3                          | 1,475.2                       | 985.5                        | 386.0                          | 376.3  | 54.3   |
|           | 4th   | 331.9 | 100.3                        | 100.6                          | 1,521.6                       | 1,090.8                      | 370.3                          | 275.9  | 62.5   |
| 1956      | 1st   | 471.8 | 298.7                        | 43.9                           | 1,414.1                       | 1,735.7                      | 318.7                          | 352.1  | 100.4  |
|           | 2nd   | 316.2 | 153.3                        | 34.0                           | 1,436.7                       | 1,861.8                      | 198.3                          | 178.6  | 129.7  |
|           | 3rd   | 468.2 | 160.9                        | 223.9                          | 1,434.0                       | 892.9                        | 445.4                          | 377.3  | 87.3   |

## CHILDREN'S

## BOYS'

## Shirts

|           | Coats | Suits | Dresses,<br>All<br>Kinds | Overcoats<br>and<br>Topcoats | Trousers<br>and<br>Slacks,<br>Fine | Overalls,<br>Bib and<br>Waist | Thousand dozen |                |      |
|-----------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------|
|           |       |       | Suits                    |                              |                                    |                               | Shirts         | Sport,<br>Fine | Work |
| Thousands |       |       |                          |                              |                                    |                               |                |                |      |
| 1954      | 219.4 | 55.8  | 871.4                    | 43.7                         | 17.2                               | 353.3                         | 35.8           | 21.1           | 17.9 |
| 1955      | 227.7 | 61.8  | 932.1                    | 39.2                         | 14.7                               | 396.3                         | 40.3           | 21.6           | 27.9 |
| 1953      | 1st   | 286.8 | 48.2                     | 1,442.2                      | 78.6                               | 10.8                          | 434.7          | 33.0           | 16.7 |
|           | 2nd   | 164.9 | 38.0                     | 844.8                        | 56.5                               | 8.3                           | 476.5          | 39.8           | 19.5 |
|           | 3rd   | 286.3 | 27.7                     | 752.3                        | 40.2                               | 21.0                          | 396.3          | 32.4           | 12.9 |
|           | 4th   | 203.7 | 30.8                     | 850.1                        | 39.1                               | 22.6                          | 288.6          | 30.0           | 18.7 |
| 1954      | 1st   | 254.8 | 80.5                     | 971.5                        | 55.6                               | 13.5                          | 351.0          | 29.6           | 23.2 |
|           | 2nd   | 156.2 | 71.0                     | 863.3                        | 56.1                               | 13.8                          | 401.4          | 33.2           | 22.5 |
|           | 3rd   | 253.5 | 31.2                     | 774.7                        | 33.9                               | 20.0                          | 337.0          | 36.3           | 17.4 |
|           | 4th   | 213.0 | 40.7                     | 876.1                        | 29.2                               | 21.3                          | 323.7          | 44.1           | 21.4 |
| 1955      | 1st   | 254.8 | 94.7                     | 1,003.5                      | 48.9                               | 19.0                          | 419.8          | 34.9           | 21.2 |
|           | 2nd   | 167.7 | 61.4                     | 819.6                        | 41.4                               | 10.1                          | 386.1          | 41.6           | 21.7 |
|           | 3rd   | 269.3 | 49.5                     | 926.1                        | 32.3                               | 13.9                          | 373.3          | 39.3           | 20.5 |
|           | 4th   | 218.8 | 41.7                     | 979.3                        | 34.4                               | 15.9                          | 405.8          | 45.4           | 23.0 |
| 1956      | 1st   | 267.8 | 45.9                     | 960.3                        | 67.2                               | 7.4                           | 441.0          | 50.3           | 20.8 |
|           | 2nd   | 173.9 | 26.6                     | 777.2                        | 51.4                               | 5.9                           | 457.7          | 59.9           | 17.5 |
|           | 3rd   | 308.5 | 45.5                     | 833.8                        | 27.3                               | 15.1                          | 393.8          | 54.3           | 23.3 |

## MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

|           | Dress Clothing |                              |                                    |        | Work Clothing        |                |                  |                  |      |  |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------|--|
|           | Suits          | Overcoats<br>and<br>topcoats | Trousers<br>and<br>slacks,<br>fine | Shirts |                      | Overalls       |                  |                  |      |  |
|           |                |                              |                                    | Cotton | Other <sup>(2)</sup> | Sport,<br>fine | Bib and<br>waist | Combina-<br>tion |      |  |
| Thousands |                |                              |                                    |        |                      |                |                  |                  |      |  |
| 1954      | 451.4          | 179.8                        | 703.3                              | 144.3  | 15.3                 | 95.9           | 72.6             | 8.7              | 73.6 |  |
| 1955      | 457.8          | 175.1                        | 721.9                              | 152.7  | 18.2                 | 103.8          | 75.7             | 9.5              | 65.6 |  |
| 1953      | 1st            | 525.2                        | 202.7                              | 908.3  | 143.1                | 29.5           | 112.3            | 73.7             | 15.8 |  |
|           | 2nd            | 489.5                        | 129.6                              | 794.3  | 146.5                | 20.2           | 122.8            | 73.0             | 12.4 |  |
|           | 3rd            | 358.5                        | 273.9                              | 624.4  | 130.2                | 13.8           | 78.8             | 61.4             | 9.4  |  |
|           | 4th            | 401.7                        | 227.8                              | 573.9  | 181.8                | 25.2           | 93.9             | 60.4             | 12.5 |  |
| 1954      | 1st            | 469.9                        | 178.7                              | 790.4  | 158.1                | 12.4           | 129.8            | 69.8             | 10.5 |  |
|           | 2nd            | 450.6                        | 132.5                              | 797.6  | 145.2                | 17.3           | 104.2            | 70.1             | 10.0 |  |
|           | 3rd            | 411.1                        | 211.0                              | 643.2  | 129.2                | 16.2           | 67.0             | 65.1             | 6.5  |  |
|           | 4th            | 474.1                        | 197.3                              | 582.1  | 144.7                | 15.5           | 82.5             | 85.3             | 7.9  |  |
| 1955      | 1st            | 510.5                        | 164.5                              | 778.3  | 152.7                | 15.1           | 107.4            | 69.4             | 8.6  |  |
|           | 2nd            | 473.1                        | 126.7                              | 805.3  | 148.9                | 20.9           | 102.1            | 75.2             | 8.8  |  |
|           | 3rd            | 420.1                        | 192.9                              | 620.2  | 136.0                | 19.1           | 99.2             | 77.6             | 10.8 |  |
|           | 4th            | 427.5                        | 216.3                              | 683.9  | 173.1                | 17.8           | 106.7            | 80.7             | 9.9  |  |
| 1956      | 1st            | 511.5                        | 157.4                              | 783.2  | 171.4                | 21.3           | 131.3            | 83.9             | 11.3 |  |
|           | 2nd            | 448.5                        | 121.8                              | 918.7  | 178.3                | 18.4           | 127.2            | 86.4             | 10.6 |  |
|           | 3rd            | 391.2                        | 207.6                              | 760.2  | 147.9                | 16.3           | 111.2            | 79.3             | 8.9  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

## East of Rocky Mountains

|                             | Canada <sup>(1)</sup> | Total <sup>(1)</sup> | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario           | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|-------------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|
| Million feet, board measure |                       |                      |                      |             |               |        |                   |          |              |         |                                 |
| 1953                        | 608.8                 | 271.1                | 0.9                  | 24.7        | 27.9          | 100.1  | 68.6              | 4.8      | 6.8          | 33.4    | 337.8                           |
| 1954                        | 603.7                 | 238.2                | 0.7                  | 22.8        | 18.9          | 91.6   | 60.1              | 3.7      | 7.1          | 30.5    | 365.5                           |
| O                           | 564.8                 | 159.7                | 0.4                  | 19.1        | 11.1          | 73.8   | 44.9              | 2.3      | 1.0          | 7.0     | 405.2                           |
| N                           | 488.2                 | 96.7                 | 0.4                  | 14.3        | 4.0           | 44.0   | 22.5              | 0.6      | 1.4          | 9.4     | 391.5                           |
| D                           | 499.3                 | 138.4                | 0.6                  | 10.2        | 12.3          | 39.2   | 21.0              | 0.6      | 4.1          | 50.4    | 360.9                           |
| J                           | 625.4                 | 221.3                | 0.4                  | 20.4        | 22.1          | 46.5   | 26.4              | 2.3      | 14.2         | 89.0    | 404.1                           |
| F                           | 626.3                 | 251.7                | 0.2                  | 26.7        | 20.0          | 62.0   | 25.3              | 4.9      | 12.5         | 100.2   | 374.6                           |
| M                           | 723.7                 | 317.1                | 1.3                  | 23.4        | 28.0          | 80.6   | 39.6              | 5.6      | 16.1         | 122.6   | 406.6                           |
| A                           | 471.7                 | 146.5                | 1.3                  | 25.8        | 16.7          | 52.5   | 32.8              | 3.9      | 5.3          | 8.2     | 325.1                           |
| M                           | 674.1                 | 302.6                | 1.0                  | 47.7        | 20.8          | 122.0  | 97.8              | 2.9      | 6.1          | 4.4     | 371.5                           |
| J                           | 831.9                 | 406.4                | 1.5                  | 57.9        | 26.7          | 186.2  | 113.7             | 8.6      | 3.3          | 8.6     | 425.5                           |
| J                           | 766.5                 | 370.9                | 0.9                  | 47.1        | 32.3          | 164.4  | 108.9             | 4.5      | 6.7          | 6.1     | 395.6                           |
| A                           | 772.3                 | 330.1                | 1.0                  | 30.8        | 27.0          | 134.2  | 113.0             | 8.1      | 4.6          | 11.4    | 442.2                           |
| S                           | 741.5                 | 287.0                | 1.0                  | 31.3        | 20.3          | 113.3  | 107.2             | 5.5      | 3.6          | 4.6     | 454.5                           |
| O                           | 588.8                 | 174.7                | 0.6                  | 18.7        | 14.3          | 93.3   | 35.9              | 3.1      | 0.5          | 8.3     | 414.1                           |
| N                           | 433.8                 | 118.5                | 0.4                  | 10.8        | 10.2          | 49.7   | 26.4              | 0.5      | 2.9          | 17.7    | 315.3                           |
| D                           | 510.7                 | 171.5                | 0.4                  | 10.7        | 16.6          | 43.5   | 23.8              | 0.3      | 2.7          | 73.5    | 339.2                           |
| J                           | 576.7                 | 205.0                | 0.3                  | 14.5        | 22.0          | 52.2   | 31.3              | 1.5      | 8.9          | 74.3    | 371.8                           |
| F                           | 641.3                 | 259.5                | 0.1                  | 26.8        | 30.9          | 62.2   | 26.5              | 2.3      | 8.8          | 101.8   | 381.8                           |
| M                           | 689.7                 | 277.1                | 0.3                  | 17.2        | 29.6          | 90.1   | 45.8              | 3.6      | 8.8          | 81.7    | 412.6                           |
| A                           | 474.0                 | 143.8                | 0.7                  | 10.2        | 15.6          | 64.7   | 34.0              | 5.3      | 0.7          | 12.6    | 330.3                           |
| M                           | 656.0                 | 281.6                | 0.9                  | 35.2        | 24.3          | 138.2  | 73.6              | 1.9      | 3.4          | 3.9     | 374.4                           |
| J                           | 823.1                 | 410.9                | 1.7                  | 45.9        | 32.0          | 192.3  | 115.1             | 9.5      | 1.9          | 12.6    | 412.1                           |
| J                           | 794.5                 | 411.1                | 1.3                  | 37.1        | 34.9          | 199.7  | 117.6             | 5.3      | 6.7          | 8.5     | 383.3                           |
| A                           | 824.0                 | 380.6                | 1.0                  | 32.3        | 24.7          | 157.4  | 139.0             | 8.9      | 3.8          | 13.5    | 443.4                           |
| S                           | 705.4                 | 305.5                | 0.9                  | 43.2        | 16.7          | 128.9  | 105.1             | 3.8      | 2.2          | 4.8     | 399.9                           |
| O                           | 603.3                 | 198.7                | 0.6                  | 24.0        | 17.5          | 94.9   | 56.0              | 1.6      | 0.4          | 3.9     | 404.5                           |
| N                           | 486.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 129.5 <sup>r</sup>   | 0.5                  | 17.8        | 8.5           | 52.2   | 34.9 <sup>r</sup> | 0.4      | 0.5          | 14.6    | 358.5                           |
| D                           | 403.4                 | 131.3                | 0.5                  | 7.9         | 13.6          | 42.9   | 20.6              | 0.2      | 2.2          | 43.4    | 272.1                           |

WOOD PULP<sup>(2)</sup>

|               | Production |            |          |         | NEWSPRINT  |       |          |                       | Stocks<br>End of<br>Period |
|---------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|               | Total      | Mechanical | Chemical | Exports | Production | Total | Domestic | Export <sup>(3)</sup> |                            |
| Thousand tons |            |            |          |         |            |       |          |                       |                            |
| 1955          | 830.7      | 452.4      | 369.9    | 197.2   | 515.9      | 519.6 | 35.9     | 483.8                 | 80.1                       |
| 1956          | 878.6      | 473.3      | 397.4    | 196.6   | 539.1      | 537.4 | 39.8     | 497.6                 | 100.1                      |
| O             | 838.7      | 462.7      | 367.3    | 180.5   | 526.0      | 541.8 | 39.7     | 502.1                 | 151.7                      |
| N             | 823.2      | 461.0      | 353.9    | 194.6   | 522.1      | 543.0 | 37.1     | 505.9                 | 130.9                      |
| D             | 780.9      | 439.7      | 333.3    | 188.1   | 500.1      | 506.0 | 35.5     | 470.5                 | 125.0                      |
| J             | 786.2      | 434.7      | 343.6    | 164.7   | 490.8      | 466.3 | 32.2     | 434.1                 | 149.6                      |
| F             | 761.3      | 416.9      | 336.9    | 160.4   | 479.3      | 484.1 | 33.0     | 431.1                 | 164.8                      |
| M             | 866.4      | 472.7      | 385.0    | 206.7   | 539.1      | 512.0 | 37.1     | 474.9                 | 191.9                      |
| A             | 825.8      | 454.3      | 363.1    | 182.3   | 518.6      | 540.5 | 34.1     | 506.4                 | 170.0                      |
| M             | 849.0      | 461.3      | 379.1    | 233.9   | 521.3      | 525.0 | 38.1     | 486.9                 | 166.3                      |
| J             | 830.0      | 445.5      | 376.0    | 212.8   | 507.8      | 543.4 | 36.0     | 507.5                 | 130.7                      |
| J             | 795.5      | 429.8      | 357.7    | 173.0   | 490.4      | 502.4 | 34.4     | 468.0                 | 118.7                      |
| A             | 874.5      | 475.7      | 390.0    | 217.7   | 539.5      | 534.6 | 34.9     | 499.7                 | 123.6                      |
| S             | 814.6      | 442.0      | 364.6    | 205.7   | 503.2      | 501.6 | 35.2     | 466.4                 | 125.2                      |
| O             | 879.2      | 476.8      | 393.3    | 204.1   | 538.8      | 547.2 | 37.1     | 510.0                 | 116.9                      |
| N             | 866.9      | 471.5      | 386.3    | 214.8   | 541.7      | 544.4 | 39.3     | 505.1                 | 114.2                      |
| D             | 818.4      | 447.9      | 362.7    | 189.9   | 520.0      | 554.1 | 39.0     | 515.1                 | 80.1                       |
| J             | 843.0      | 456.0      | 378.8    | 179.8   | 523.3      | 502.3 | 37.7     | 464.7                 | 101.1                      |
| F             | 837.9      | 449.1      | 381.0    | 200.9   | 514.7      | 501.6 | 36.4     | 465.2                 | 114.4                      |
| M             | 897.4      | 478.6      | 410.3    | 180.0   | 552.9      | 534.8 | 39.0     | 495.8                 | 132.2                      |
| A             | 842.6      | 461.3      | 373.3    | 201.3   | 518.4      | 508.4 | 39.4     | 469.0                 | 142.2                      |
| M             | 913.4      | 492.5      | 412.4    | 214.1   | 550.5      | 551.8 | 40.7     | 511.1                 | 141.0                      |
| J             | 890.2      | 479.0      | 403.4    | 202.7   | 536.4      | 544.5 | 40.8     | 503.7                 | 132.9                      |
| J             | 848.6      | 463.2      | 377.6    | 183.2   | 532.5      | 543.1 | 38.5     | 504.6                 | 122.2                      |
| A             | 912.5      | 500.8      | 403.7    | 215.2   | 570.4      | 559.3 | 41.9     | 517.4                 | 133.3                      |
| S             | 831.1      | 453.1      | 371.2    | 195.4   | 514.0      | 528.7 | 39.2     | 489.5                 | 118.5                      |
| O             | 940.3      | 511.5      | 420.7    | 229.9   | 582.1      | 578.4 | 42.4     | 536.0                 | 122.2                      |
| N             | 898.8      | 487.2      | 404.0    | 176.4   | 559.5      | 543.5 | 40.9     | 502.7                 | 138.2                      |
| D             | 826.5      | 449.3      | 370.1    | 180.1   | 514.2      | 552.4 | 40.4     | 512.0                 | 100.1                      |

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

<sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

<sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.  
Bulletin of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|                            | Automotive Industries | Agricultural Implements and Other Farm | Building Construction | Containers                 | Machinery and Tools | Merchant Trade Products      | Mining and Lumbering    | National Defence | Pressing, Forming and Stamping |       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| Thousand tons              |                       |  |                       |                            |                     |                              |                         |                  |                                |       |
| 1954                       | 11.7                  | 6.2                                    | 29.5                  | 22.7                       | 12.7                | 29.0                         | 11.4                    | 3.1              | 13.4                           |       |
| 1955                       | 21.2                  | 7.2                                    | 43.1                  | 28.0                       | 17.4                | 36.5                         | 16.3                    | 1.9              | 21.6                           |       |
| 1954 J                     | 9.0                   | 6.3                                    | 33.4                  | 23.8                       | 13.4                | 29.9                         | 13.5                    | 3.6              | 12.6                           |       |
| J                          | 7.1                   | 8.5                                    | 28.5                  | 22.1                       | 10.2                | 18.4                         | 16.0                    | 2.1              | 11.9                           |       |
| A                          | 7.1                   | 3.7                                    | 32.9                  | 32.6                       | 10.8                | 27.4                         | 22.9                    | 2.7              | 13.2                           |       |
| S                          | 11.1                  | 4.6                                    | 33.5                  | 20.9                       | 12.6                | 29.2                         | 14.2                    | 3.1              | 11.6                           |       |
| O                          | 12.2                  | 4.8                                    | 30.6                  | 13.7                       | 13.4                | 37.9                         | 8.8                     | 2.4              | 15.1                           |       |
| N                          | 11.7                  | 6.7                                    | 32.1                  | 15.6                       | 15.1                | 35.4                         | 12.7                    | 3.6              | 17.3                           |       |
| D                          | 14.8                  | 9.7                                    | 28.6                  | 14.0                       | 11.9                | 31.2                         | 8.3                     | 2.7              | 15.0                           |       |
| 1955 J                     | 18.4                  | 7.0                                    | 27.1                  | 23.0                       | 15.0                | 25.4                         | 10.1                    | 1.8              | 15.2                           |       |
| F                          | 22.6                  | 7.6                                    | 26.7                  | 24.7                       | 13.9                | 28.7                         | 10.6                    | 2.4              | 16.1                           |       |
| M                          | 25.9                  | 9.1                                    | 33.3                  | 28.6                       | 17.6                | 37.4                         | 10.4                    | 2.0              | 21.4                           |       |
| A                          | 18.5                  | 5.4                                    | 30.2                  | 26.9                       | 17.5                | 38.3                         | 9.1                     | 1.4              | 19.6                           |       |
| M                          | 20.6                  | 7.5                                    | 50.8                  | 27.4                       | 18.1                | 38.8                         | 16.9                    | 2.7              | 18.5                           |       |
| J                          | 18.7                  | 3.9                                    | 50.9                  | 35.4                       | 15.5                | 37.8                         | 23.0                    | 1.4              | 21.7                           |       |
| J                          | 19.8                  | 4.5                                    | 39.8                  | 44.0                       | 17.6                | 28.2                         | 17.5                    | 1.4              | 21.9                           |       |
| A                          | 18.7                  | 6.5                                    | 52.8                  | 29.5                       | 15.5                | 33.9                         | 23.6                    | 2.5              | 24.7                           |       |
| S                          | 20.6                  | 5.0                                    | 48.7                  | 29.9                       | 18.4                | 42.2                         | 19.6                    | 2.5              | 22.5                           |       |
| O                          | 25.2                  | 10.0                                   | 51.3                  | 25.5                       | 19.7                | 41.3                         | 17.4                    | 2.4              | 23.4                           |       |
| N                          | 23.1                  | 11.2                                   | 48.6                  | 24.0                       | 20.6                | 42.4                         | 19.9                    | 1.6              | 27.7                           |       |
| D                          | 22.5                  | 8.3                                    | 48.5                  | 17.3                       | 19.1                | 43.1                         | 17.4                    | 1.4              | 26.3                           |       |
| 1956 J                     | 22.0                  | 9.4                                    | 46.9                  | 27.6                       | 16.9                | 46.2                         | 13.3                    | 1.8              | 29.7                           |       |
| F                          | 18.7                  | 8.7                                    | 52.6                  | 45.9                       | 19.2                | 42.3                         | 18.5                    | 1.1              | 28.1                           |       |
| M                          | 20.0                  | 7.5                                    | 50.0                  | 49.8                       | 20.1                | 46.5                         | 15.0                    | 1.3              | 32.1                           |       |
| A                          | 13.6                  | 6.4                                    | 50.6                  | 12.8                       | 21.6                | 42.4                         | 19.2                    | 1.0              | 31.1                           |       |
| M                          | 23.4                  | 7.4                                    | 59.2                  | 20.1                       | 25.0                | 53.2                         | 26.2                    | 0.5              | 31.1                           |       |
| J                          | 15.4                  | 3.8                                    | 57.1                  | 30.0                       | 20.2                | 43.6                         | 19.4                    | 1.3              | 27.8                           |       |
| J                          | 20.2                  | 4.0                                    | 56.5                  | 33.9                       | 23.1                | 32.8                         | 26.3                    | 0.4              | 27.3                           |       |
| A                          | 16.3                  | 3.5                                    | 64.2                  | 29.0                       | 26.1                | 36.8                         | 27.1                    | 0.4              | 30.7                           |       |
| S                          | 21.2                  | 4.9                                    | 59.9                  | 22.1                       | 22.5                | 39.2                         | 22.4                    | 0.4              | 24.9                           |       |
| O                          | 21.8                  | 5.2                                    | 63.7                  | 18.4                       | 22.8                | 52.9                         | 22.7                    | 0.7              | 28.0                           |       |
| N                          | 24.1                  | 10.2                                   | 53.3                  | 17.6                       | 26.3                | 41.5                         | 22.0                    | 1.3              | 26.6                           |       |
| Public Works and Utilities |                       |  |                       |                            |                     |                              |                         |                  |                                |       |
|                            | Railway Operating     | Railway Cars and Locomotives           | Ship-building         | Wholesalers and Warehouses | Miscellaneous       | Net Total Domestic Shipments | Producers' Inter-change | Export Shipments | Total                          |       |
| Thousand tons              |                       |  |                       |                            |                     |                              |                         |                  |                                |       |
| 1954                       | 1.5                   | 25.6                                   | 10.1                  | 1.3                        | 29.2                | 1.3                          | 208.7                   | 105.9            | 5.1                            | 319.7 |
| 1955                       | 2.1                   | 19.7                                   | 10.2                  | 1.1                        | 40.8                | 1.6                          | 268.8                   | 137.2            | 33.5                           | 439.5 |
| 1954 J                     | 6.3                   | 34.0                                   | 10.3                  | 0.7                        | 29.2                | 1.4                          | 227.5                   | 132.7            | 2.8                            | 363.1 |
| J                          | 1.4                   | 38.6                                   | 4.2                   | 0.8                        | 28.3                | 1.2                          | 199.3                   | 112.8            | 2.5                            | 314.6 |
| A                          | 1.2                   | 11.5                                   | 4.3                   | 0.6                        | 30.0                | 1.4                          | 202.4                   | 106.8            | 2.4                            | 311.6 |
| S                          | 1.4                   | 11.7                                   | 4.9                   | 0.8                        | 31.8                | 1.5                          | 193.0                   | 107.0            | 3.4                            | 303.3 |
| O                          | 1.6                   | 19.8                                   | 7.2                   | 0.8                        | 37.2                | 1.4                          | 207.1                   | 103.8            | 4.2                            | 315.1 |
| N                          | 0.8                   | 3.2                                    | 14.2                  | 1.8                        | 30.9                | 1.2                          | 202.4                   | 97.3             | 10.8                           | 310.5 |
| D                          | 0.6                   | 2.3                                    | 5.1                   | 2.0                        | 28.2                | 1.3                          | 175.8                   | 106.1            | 25.2                           | 307.1 |
| 1955 J                     | 1.1                   | 3.5                                    | 5.2                   | 1.5                        | 29.3                | 1.6                          | 185.3                   | 118.9            | 27.2                           | 331.3 |
| F                          | 1.7                   | 21.0                                   | 9.0                   | 1.1                        | 29.0                | 1.4                          | 216.3                   | 120.0            | 23.0                           | 359.3 |
| M                          | 1.3                   | 21.7                                   | 14.0                  | 1.3                        | 39.1                | 1.8                          | 264.7                   | 138.0            | 25.7                           | 428.4 |
| A                          | 1.6                   | 26.5                                   | 6.5                   | 0.9                        | 36.2                | 1.7                          | 249.3                   | 131.8            | 38.3                           | 419.4 |
| M                          | 2.7                   | 28.7                                   | 7.3                   | 1.5                        | 39.1                | 1.4                          | 282.1                   | 150.4            | 46.4                           | 478.9 |
| J                          | 2.4                   | 31.5                                   | 11.4                  | 0.6                        | 42.3                | 2.0                          | 298.4                   | 147.3            | 38.3                           | 444.0 |
| J                          | 1.6                   | 26.0                                   | 9.2                   | 0.6                        | 41.6                | 1.8                          | 275.6                   | 150.8            | 24.4                           | 450.9 |
| A                          | 4.0                   | 13.7                                   | 13.8                  | 1.0                        | 41.9                | 1.6                          | 283.7                   | 140.6            | 49.0                           | 473.2 |
| S                          | 1.9                   | 19.4                                   | 12.0                  | 1.2                        | 46.4                | 1.4                          | 291.8                   | 133.0            | 32.4                           | 457.2 |
| O                          | 1.9                   | 13.7                                   | 13.3                  | 1.0                        | 47.3                | 1.6                          | 294.9                   | 133.1            | 46.2                           | 474.3 |
| N                          | 2.8                   | 8.5                                    | 11.4                  | 1.3                        | 51.2                | 1.5                          | 295.7                   | 143.7            | 18.1                           | 457.5 |
| D                          | 2.1                   | 22.8                                   | 9.3                   | 1.4                        | 46.5                | 1.4                          | 287.3                   | 138.8            | 33.2                           | 459.3 |
| 1956 J                     | 2.4                   | 28.7                                   | 10.1                  | 1.7                        | 47.5                | 1.5                          | 305.7                   | 158.8            | 18.3                           | 482.8 |
| F                          | 4.2                   | 35.3                                   | 15.9                  | 1.5                        | 41.6                | 1.8                          | 335.4                   | 176.0            | 4.7                            | 516.2 |
| M                          | 9.6                   | 40.9                                   | 20.7                  | 1.2                        | 44.9                | 1.6                          | 361.0                   | 208.9            | 20.0                           | 589.9 |
| A                          | 5.2                   | 40.7                                   | 24.5                  | 1.4                        | 47.2                | 2.1                          | 319.6                   | 151.2            | 5.7                            | 476.5 |
| M                          | 5.2                   | 34.5                                   | 22.3                  | 1.0                        | 47.3                | 1.4                          | 357.7                   | 184.7            | 17.3                           | 559.7 |
| J                          | 11.3                  | 42.9                                   | 19.6                  | 1.5                        | 50.8                | 1.2                          | 345.8                   | 167.3            | 6.5                            | 519.7 |
| J                          | 10.4                  | 30.5                                   | 23.8                  | 1.8                        | 50.0                | 0.8                          | 341.8                   | 175.4            | 17.6                           | 534.8 |
| A                          | 5.1                   | 28.3                                   | 15.3                  | 2.1                        | 56.3                | 0.8                          | 341.8                   | 206.8            | 21.9                           | 570.5 |
| S                          | 4.3                   | 34.0                                   | 16.8                  | 1.3                        | 52.5                | 1.5                          | 327.7                   | 197.9            | 22.1                           | 547.7 |
| O                          | 4.5                   | 27.4                                   | 18.4                  | 2.9                        | 61.9                | 1.1                          | 352.4                   | 196.1            | 26.9                           | 575.3 |
| N                          | 7.2                   | 26.1                                   | 20.7                  | 2.7                        | 57.8                | 1.2                          | 338.3                   | 184.9            | 24.1                           | 547.3 |

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

|                   | PRODUCTION                 |                  |       |        | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES |                      |        |          |       |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------|-------|
|                   | Pig <sup>(1)</sup><br>Iron | Ferro-<br>Alloys | Steel |        | Shipments                     |                      |        |          |       |
|                   |                            |                  | Total | Ingots | Castings                      | Total <sup>(2)</sup> | Export | Domestic |       |
| Thousand net tons |                            |                  |       |        |                               |                      |        |          |       |
| 1954              | 184.3                      | 9.7              | 266.3 | 259.5  | 6.8                           | 213.8                | 5.1    | 208.7    | 93.2  |
| 1955              | 267.8                      | 13.9             | 377.5 | 370.1  | 7.3                           | 302.3                | 33.5   | 268.8    | 96.1  |
| 1954 O            | 181.9                      |                  | 279.3 | 274.4  | 4.9                           | 211.3                | 4.2    | 207.1    | 71.3  |
| ND                | 210.5                      |                  | 287.2 | 282.1  | 5.1                           | 213.2                | 10.8   | 202.4    | 80.9  |
| D                 | 183.3                      |                  | 276.0 | 269.3  | 6.7                           | 201.0                | 25.2   | 175.8    | 74.7  |
| 1955 J            | 199.5                      |                  | 316.8 | 310.9  | 6.0                           | 212.4                | 27.2   | 185.3    | 65.1  |
| F                 | 215.1                      |                  | 321.2 | 314.7  | 6.6                           | 239.3                | 23.0   | 216.3    | 65.8  |
| M                 | 275.7                      |                  | 384.6 | 376.9  | 7.7                           | 290.4                | 25.7   | 264.7    | 84.0  |
| A                 | 272.2                      |                  | 360.8 | 353.4  | 7.4                           | 287.6                | 38.3   | 249.3    | 71.1  |
| M                 | 284.1                      |                  | 378.9 | 371.8  | 7.1                           | 328.5                | 46.4   | 282.1    | 90.7  |
| J                 | 275.0                      |                  | 389.3 | 381.4  | 7.9                           | 336.7                | 38.3   | 298.4    | 80.0  |
| J                 | 266.8                      |                  | 360.8 | 355.2  | 5.6                           | 300.0                | 24.4   | 275.6    | 87.0  |
| A                 | 288.9                      |                  | 386.7 | 379.7  | 7.1                           | 332.7                | 49.0   | 283.7    | 95.6  |
| S                 | 276.8                      |                  | 374.5 | 367.0  | 7.5                           | 324.2                | 32.4   | 291.8    | 114.3 |
| O                 | 293.4                      |                  | 417.3 | 409.5  | 7.8                           | 341.2                | 46.2   | 294.9    | 126.9 |
| N                 | 284.4                      |                  | 415.5 | 406.8  | 8.7                           | 313.8                | 18.1   | 295.7    | 154.8 |
| D                 | 281.9                      |                  | 423.1 | 414.7  | 8.4                           | 320.5                | 33.2   | 287.3    | 117.4 |
| 1956 J            | 285.1                      |                  | 433.7 | 425.2  | 8.5                           | 324.0                | 18.3   | 305.7    | 139.5 |
| F                 | 268.5                      |                  | 400.6 | 391.3  | 9.4                           | 340.1                | 4.7    | 335.4    | 128.3 |
| M                 | 292.6                      |                  | 440.7 | 429.7  | 11.0                          | 381.0                | 20.0   | 361.0    | 145.8 |
| A                 | 287.1                      |                  | 434.1 | 423.6  | 10.5                          | 325.3                | 5.7    | 319.6    | 229.0 |
| M                 | 291.3                      |                  | 462.1 | 451.3  | 10.9                          | 375.0                | 17.3   | 357.7    | 266.4 |
| J                 | 303.1                      |                  | 445.6 | 435.4  | 10.2                          | 352.3                | 6.5    | 345.8    | 225.8 |
| J                 | 307.6                      |                  | 441.6 | 432.4  | 9.1                           | 359.4                | 17.6   | 341.8    | 202.3 |
| A                 | 316.7                      |                  | 452.3 | 443.8  | 8.5                           | 363.7                | 21.9   | 341.8    | 128.7 |
| S                 | 295.8                      |                  | 434.4 | 424.8  | 9.6                           | 349.8                | 22.1   | 327.7    | 174.6 |
| O                 | 307.6                      |                  | 466.2 | 455.0  | 11.2                          | 379.2                | 26.9   | 352.4    | 222.4 |
| N                 | 298.9                      |                  | 444.4 | 432.9  | 11.5                          | 362.4                | 24.1   | 338.3    | 221.6 |
| D                 | 313.8                      |                  | 450.1 | 439.9  | 10.2                          |                      |        |          |       |

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

(2)Excluding producers' interchange.

(3)Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

|        | Total Motor Vehicles |                    | Commercial Including Military |                   | PASSENGER CARS |                    |                         |                             |       |      | Sales |                         |        |
|--------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------------------------|--------|
|        | Prod.                | Ship.              | Prod.                         | Ship.             | Prod.          | Ship.              | Imports less Re-exports | Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup> | Total | Exp. | Dom.  | Domestic Sales Financed |        |
|        | Thousands            |                    |                               |                   |                |                    |                         |                             |       |      |       |                         | Number |
| 1955   | 37.85                | 37.80              | 6.60                          | 6.55              | 31.25          | 31.25              | 4.04                    | 35.29                       | 33.24 | 0.99 | 32.25 | 13,016                  |        |
| 1956   | 39.52                | 39.22              | 8.27                          | 8.05              | 31.25          | 31.18              |                         |                             | 35.07 | 1.18 | 33.89 | 15,605                  |        |
| 1954 O | 12.08                | 10.62              | 3.37                          | 3.23              | 8.71           | 7.39               | 0.98                    | 9.69                        | 16.25 | 0.25 | 15.99 | 8,823                   |        |
| ND     | 17.26                | 18.18              | 2.91                          | 3.04              | 14.35          | 15.14              | 2.57                    | 16.92                       | 16.38 | 0.07 | 16.31 | 7,416                   |        |
| D      | 26.15                | 26.28              | 3.58                          | 4.35              | 22.57          | 21.93              | 2.32                    | 24.89                       | 19.58 | 0.12 | 19.45 | 6,770                   |        |
| 1955 J | 28.92                | 29.40              | 3.40                          | 3.27              | 25.52          | 26.13              | 3.38                    | 28.90                       | 18.01 | 0.20 | 17.81 | 6,128                   |        |
| F      | 33.08                | 31.83              | 3.39                          | 4.25              | 29.69          | 27.57              | 2.99                    | 32.68                       | 23.84 | 1.76 | 22.08 | 7,026                   |        |
| M      | 50.45                | 32.38              | 6.93                          | 5.64              | 43.52          | 26.74              | 3.27                    | 46.79                       | 31.72 | 0.78 | 30.94 | 11,861                  |        |
| A      | 54.02                | 66.94              | 11.63                         | 10.67             | 42.39          | 56.28              | 5.16                    | 47.55                       | 46.67 | 0.67 | 46.00 | 14,426                  |        |
| M      | 58.35                | 60.88              | 12.34                         | 12.46             | 46.02          | 48.43              | 5.49                    | 51.51                       | 52.96 | 0.68 | 52.28 | 18,546                  |        |
| J      | 56.18                | 56.69              | 11.35                         | 11.01             | 44.83          | 45.68              | 3.64                    | 48.47                       | 46.38 | 0.45 | 45.92 | 18,960                  |        |
| J      | 48.42                | 48.07              | 9.89                          | 9.42              | 38.53          | 38.65              | 4.02                    | 42.55                       | 41.31 | 1.31 | 40.00 | 17,367                  |        |
| A      | 24.10                | 25.01              | 5.41                          | 5.68              | 18.69          | 19.33              | 5.81                    | 24.51                       | 33.77 | 0.32 | 33.45 | 16,987                  |        |
| S      | 19.22                | 19.08              | 3.80                          | 5.06              | 15.42          | 14.02              | 3.73                    | 19.14                       | 29.56 | 4.62 | 24.94 | 14,317                  |        |
| O      | 23.66                | 26.30              | 3.56                          | 3.93              | 20.09          | 22.37              | 3.09                    | 23.18                       | 27.04 | 0.91 | 26.14 | 12,266                  |        |
| N      | 29.52                | 28.86              | 3.41                          | 3.46              | 26.11          | 25.40              | 3.62                    | 29.72                       | 23.64 | 0.04 | 23.59 | 10,138                  |        |
| D      | 28.27                | 28.16              | 4.12                          | 3.73              | 24.14          | 24.43              | 4.31                    | 28.46                       | 24.00 | 0.19 | 23.81 | 8,169                   |        |
| 1956 J | 29.67                | 26.16              | 4.05                          | 4.62              | 24.72          | 21.54              | 5.46                    | 30.18                       | 16.99 | 0.13 | 16.86 | 7,578                   |        |
| F      | 29.30                | 27.63              | 6.08                          | 5.48              | 23.22          | 22.14              | 7.61                    | 30.83                       | 24.40 | 1.14 | 23.27 | 8,524                   |        |
| M      | 47.40                | 48.66              | 9.84                          | 9.06              | 37.56          | 37.60              | 17.21                   | 54.78                       | 38.13 | 1.58 | 36.55 | 12,146                  |        |
| A      | 59.59                | 60.47              | 11.82                         | 11.40             | 47.78          | 49.07              | 13.50                   | 61.27                       | 50.86 | 1.16 | 49.70 | 19,012                  |        |
| M      | 58.20                | 57.02              | 11.86                         | 12.18             | 46.34          | 44.84              | 7.25                    | 53.59                       | 56.56 | 2.77 | 53.79 | 22,849                  |        |
| J      | 52.44                | 52.93              | 10.47                         | 10.49             | 41.97          | 42.45              | 4.59                    | 46.56                       | 49.92 | 1.05 | 48.87 | 20,941                  |        |
| J      | 49.44                | 47.52              | 9.80                          | 9.42              | 39.64          | 38.10              | 3.37                    | 43.00                       | 43.16 | 1.09 | 42.08 | 22,067                  |        |
| A      | 18.25                | 26.04              | 5.75                          | 6.68              | 12.51          | 19.36              | 1.83                    | 14.34                       | 34.81 | 0.73 | 34.09 | 20,265                  |        |
| S      | 11.79                | 11.33              | 5.46                          | 5.13              | 6.33           | 6.20               | 3.05                    | 9.38                        | 26.63 | 0.89 | 25.75 | 14,649                  |        |
| O      | 30.42                | 24.71              | 7.69                          | 7.30              | 22.73          | 17.41              | 3.50                    | 26.23                       | 27.20 | 1.75 | 25.45 | 15,621                  |        |
| N      | 44.54                | 43.22 <sup>r</sup> | 8.62                          | 7.55 <sup>r</sup> | 35.92          | 35.68 <sup>r</sup> |                         |                             | 25.80 | 0.74 | 25.06 | 12,886                  |        |
| D      | 43.23                | 46.99              | 6.91                          | 7.24              | 36.31          | 39.74              |                         |                             | 26.32 | 1.12 | 25.20 | 10.717                  |        |

**Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS      |           |                               |                    |         | DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(3)</sup> |                          |                                  |                          |         |      |      |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|------|------|
| Domestic Types <sup>(1)</sup> |           |                               | All Types          |         | Production <sup>(2)</sup>                |                          |                                  | Shipments <sup>(3)</sup> |         |      |      |
| Production                    | Shipments | Factory stocks <sup>(1)</sup> | Imports            | Exports | Production <sup>(2)</sup>                | Shipments <sup>(3)</sup> | Factory stocks <sup>(1)(2)</sup> | Imports                  | Exports |      |      |
| Thousands                     |           |                               |                    |         |  |                          |                                  |                          |         |      |      |
| 1955                          | 20.64     | 22.61                         | 19.18 <sup>c</sup> | 12.67   | 0.38                                     | 22.31                    | 22.39                            | 25.74                    | 2.62    | 0.58 |      |
| 1956                          | 23.80     | 21.95                         | 42.30              |         | 0.28                                     | 24.99                    | 24.56                            | 31.96                    |         | 0.97 |      |
| 1954                          | 15.60     | 13.27                         | 37.24              | 5.01    | 0.09                                     | 19.81                    | 18.84                            | 22.49                    | 2.15    | 0.43 |      |
| O                             | 13.24     | 10.76                         | 39.72              | 3.22    | 0.81                                     | 22.14                    | 19.83                            | 24.80                    | 1.85    | 0.93 |      |
| N                             | 12.27     | 11.09                         | 42.84              | 3.99    | 0.53                                     | 16.82                    | 14.94                            | 26.68                    | 2.70    | 0.43 |      |
| D                             |           |                               |                    |         |  |                          |                                  |                          |         |      |      |
| 1955                          | J         | 15.86                         | 17.77              | 40.93   | 6.32                                     | 1.11                     | 16.82                            | 15.83                    | 27.71   | 1.38 | 0.30 |
| F                             | 20.72     | 17.78                         | 43.87              | 8.65    | 0.37                                     | 19.16                    | 21.02                            | 25.85                    | 1.85    | 0.24 |      |
| M                             | 26.93     | 29.29                         | 41.50              | 10.19   | 0.44                                     | 21.06                    | 20.83                            | 26.08                    | 3.56    | 0.26 |      |
| A                             | 28.89     | 30.82                         | 39.57              | 15.41   | 0.12                                     | 21.82                    | 20.82                            | 27.08                    | 3.23    | 0.64 |      |
| M                             | 33.98     | 34.82                         | 38.73              | 19.07   | 1.08                                     | 23.00                    | 23.22                            | 26.95                    | 2.85    | 0.63 |      |
| J                             | 29.55     | 32.86                         | 35.42              | 17.42   | 0.22                                     | 25.45                    | 24.30                            | 28.10                    | 2.42    | 1.10 |      |
| J                             | 18.76     | 27.27                         | 26.91              | 17.93   | 0.22                                     | 16.10                    | 19.05                            | 25.15                    | 1.90    | 0.66 |      |
| A                             | 21.58     | 27.11                         | 21.38              | 14.83   | 0.32                                     | 23.24                    | 28.86                            | 19.52                    | 2.26    | 0.34 |      |
| S                             | 18.90     | 20.14                         | 20.13              | 13.77   | 0.18                                     | 26.19                    | 25.48                            | 20.23                    | 2.67    | 0.22 |      |
| O                             | 13.13     | 13.43                         | 19.83              | 12.63   | 0.33                                     | 25.61                    | 27.58                            | 18.26                    | 3.06    | 0.59 |      |
| N                             | 9.31      | 10.06                         | 19.09              | 8.99    | 0.07                                     | 27.66                    | 24.41                            | 21.51                    | 3.51    | 1.25 |      |
| D                             | 10.04     | 9.94                          | 19.18 <sup>c</sup> | 6.80    | 0.11                                     | 21.47                    | 17.24                            | 25.74                    | 2.76    | 0.77 |      |
| 1956                          | J         | 15.92                         | 16.63              | 18.61   | 8.31                                     | 1.21                     | 27.81                            | 22.66                    | 31.29   | 2.69 | 0.42 |
| F                             | 23.48     | 24.17                         | 17.92              | 16.32   | 0.03                                     | 24.20                    | 23.50                            | 31.99                    | 3.55    | 1.36 |      |
| M                             | 36.81     | 33.32                         | 22.17              | 19.47   | 0.05                                     | 27.40                    | 23.66                            | 35.77                    | 3.29    | 1.26 |      |
| A                             | 35.64     | 31.43                         | 26.39              | 20.89   | 0.01                                     | 22.23                    | 24.25                            | 34.00                    | 2.45    | 0.89 |      |
| M                             | 37.38     | 31.62                         | 32.15              | 21.06   | 0.07                                     | 24.60                    | 25.01                            | 33.68                    | 3.21    | 1.21 |      |
| J                             | 31.50     | 32.60                         | 31.05              | 16.52   | 0.77                                     | 22.05                    | 24.13                            | 31.85                    | 1.62    | 1.29 |      |
| J                             | 28.63     | 30.29                         | 29.39              | 15.41   | 0.05                                     | 18.88                    | 23.28                            | 27.45                    | 1.44    | 0.86 |      |
| A                             | 16.39     | 13.40                         | 32.38              | 12.15   | 0.07                                     | 19.67                    | 28.13                            | 19.14                    | 3.14    | 0.54 |      |
| S                             | 17.74     | 14.13                         | 35.99              | 9.38    | 0.07                                     | 24.40                    | 28.10                            | 15.46                    | 3.28    | 1.00 |      |
| O                             | 18.25     | 13.13                         | 41.10              | 8.11    | 0.04                                     | 31.76                    | 28.36                            | 18.72 <sup>c</sup>       | 2.88    | 0.75 |      |
| N                             | 12.10     | 9.46                          | 43.74              |         | 0.22                                     | 29.60                    | 24.44                            | 23.85 <sup>c</sup>       |         | 1.21 |      |
| D                             | 11.80     | 13.23                         | 42.30              |         | 0.76                                     | 27.27                    | 19.17                            | 31.96                    |         | 0.81 |      |

**Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Production | Domestic Shipments |                 |       |           |              | Factory Stocks<br>End of Period |        |                 | Value of<br>Factory Shipments |                  |       |        |        |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|--------|
|            | Radios             |                 |       |           |              | Television sets                 |        |                 | Radios                        |                  |       |        |        |
|            | Radios             | Television sets | Total | Home sets | Combinations | Television sets                 | Radios | Television sets | Imports <sup>(4)</sup>        | Exports          |       |        |        |
| Thousands  |                    |                 |       |           |              |                                 |        |                 |                               | Thousand dollars |       |        |        |
| 1955       | 47.7               | 71.0            | 50.8  | 28.1      | 2.9          | 63.7                            | 131.7  | 130.4           | 3.8                           | 0.8              | 3,492 | 19,568 |        |
| 1956       | 60.6               | 49.9            | 59.1  | 32.3      | 3.7          | 49.8                            | 141.3  | 125.8           |                               | 0.5              | 3,859 | 14,989 |        |
| 1954       | O                  | 32.6            | 81.2  | 47.3      | 36.6         | 4.4                             | 91.7   | 194.5           | 38.2                          | 4.7              | 1.7   | 3,067  | 31,393 |
| N          | 43.2               | 96.0            | 59.2  | 41.8      | 6.1          | 94.5                            | 182.6  | 40.0            | 6.4                           | 1.2              | 4,582 | 33,328 |        |
| D          | 38.1               | 95.5            | 59.8  | 41.4      | 6.1          | 90.6                            | 160.4  | 45.0            | 3.8                           | 0.5              | 4,370 | 30,465 |        |
| 1955       | J                  | 28.7            | 67.8  | 30.1      | 16.5         | 3.3                             | 54.8   | 166.9           | 60.8                          | 2.1              | 0.4   | 2,041  | 17,724 |
| F          | 33.8               | 69.1            | 39.9  | 19.5      | 3.3          | 56.8                            | 160.8  | 71.2            | 1.5                           | 0.9              | 3,359 | 18,133 |        |
| M          | 45.1               | 74.0            | 45.4  | 21.1      | 2.8          | 53.5                            | 160.4  | 88.6            | 2.1                           | 0.9              | 3,500 | 15,817 |        |
| A          | 40.1               | 45.8            | 44.7  | 16.7      | 2.2          | 30.7                            | 155.8  | 103.9           | 4.0                           | 1.1              | 3,403 | 9,351  |        |
| M          | 42.1               | 36.5            | 51.4  | 20.2      | 1.7          | 20.7                            | 146.4  | 120.0           | 3.6                           | 0.4              | 3,549 | 6,470  |        |
| J          | 69.4               | 34.3            | 50.4  | 17.8      | 1.4          | 26.9                            | 165.3  | 127.3           | 9.6                           | 0.8              | 3,808 | 8,672  |        |
| J          | 39.3               | 26.1            | 39.6  | 18.4      | 2.1          | 28.0                            | 164.9  | 126.1           | 2.6                           | 0.4              | 2,624 | 8,765  |        |
| A          | 38.3               | 66.2            | 40.1  | 23.5      | 2.7          | 69.7                            | 163.9  | 122.6           | 4.3                           | 1.8              | 2,469 | 21,071 |        |
| S          | 48.4               | 108.1           | 66.9  | 40.9      | 3.7          | 118.4                           | 145.4  | 112.4           | 2.5                           | 0.8              | 4,563 | 34,277 |        |
| O          | 51.3               | 112.8           | 63.8  | 41.7      | 3.6          | 108.8                           | 132.9  | 115.7           | 3.0                           | 0.5              | 4,147 | 32,896 |        |
| N          | 67.9               | 121.7           | 72.7  | 54.6      | 4.3          | 112.1                           | 128.0  | 125.3           | 4.6                           | 1.3              | 4,240 | 34,175 |        |
| D          | 68.6               | 89.6            | 64.9  | 46.5      | 4.2          | 84.5                            | 131.7  | 130.4           | 6.1                           | 1.0              | 4,204 | 27,463 |        |
| 1956       | J                  | 41.6            | 55.9  | 30.4      | 17.1         | 2.5                             | 51.9   | 142.7           | 133.1                         | 4.0              | 0.3   | 2,363  | 15,508 |
| F          | 59.5               | 60.8            | 46.9  | 27.8      | 2.5          | 52.6                            | 155.3  | 141.2           | 6.0                           | 0.6              | 3,151 | 15,697 |        |
| M          | 70.2               | 47.6            | 51.8  | 28.1      | 2.2          | 37.4                            | 163.8  | 147.4           | 5.2                           | 0.2              | 3,388 | 11,269 |        |
| A          | 77.1               | 35.2            | 66.8  | 26.9      | 3.1          | 24.3                            | 172.8  | 151.8           | 4.4                           | 0.4              | 4,508 | 7,350  |        |
| M          | 76.5               | 28.9            | 66.3  | 26.0      | 2.3          | 20.1                            | 183.4  | 167.0           | 7.7                           | 0.9              | 4,400 | 5,983  |        |
| J          | 58.3               | 39.2            | 49.3  | 19.1      | 1.6          | 27.1                            | 192.4  | 179.8           | 9.4                           | 0.1              | 3,207 | 7,908  |        |
| J          | 49.5               | 38.7            | 40.3  | 20.0      | 2.0          | 35.7                            | 201.6  | 184.7           | 6.6                           | 2.2              | 2,747 | 10,165 |        |
| A          | 46.1               | 57.8            | 50.2  | 34.4      | 3.8          | 59.1                            | 193.0  | 184.2           | 4.3                           | —                | 2,934 | 17,681 |        |
| S          | 36.2               | 68.2            | 54.6  | 42.8      | 4.1          | 95.2                            | 180.9  | 157.0           | 9.1                           | 0.6              | 2,965 | 29,206 |        |
| O          | 74.8               | 72.5            | 76.6  | 52.7      | 5.0          | 83.8                            | 179.1  | 145.9           | 9.9                           | 0.2              | 4,718 | 25,874 |        |
| N          | 78.2               | 56.5            | 90.5  | 47.5      | 6.6          | 61.4                            | 166.9  | 138.3           |                               | 0.2              | 6,062 | 18,729 |        |
| D          | 59.3               | 37.0            | 85.8  | 45.6      | 8.0          | 49.5                            | 141.3  | 125.8           |                               | —                | 5,888 | 14,497 |        |

(1)End of period.

(2)Does not include apartment-type machines.

(3)Electric and other.

(4)Includes television sets.

(5)Gas types are 43

included.  
Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|       | STARTS BY REGIONS |              |                    |        |         |                   |                  | COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS |              |                    |        |         |                   |                  | Under Construction end of Period Canada |        |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|---|--------|
|       | Canada            | Newfoundland | Maritime Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Canada                 | Newfoundland | Maritime Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |   |        |
|       |                   | Number       |                    |        |         |                   |                  |                        | Number       |                    |        |         |                   |                  |   |        |
| 1955  | 11,523            | 134          | 512                | 3,321  | 4,455   | 1,800             | 1,301            | 10,661                 | 107          | 448                | 2,906  | 4,301   | 1,730             | 1,170            | 79,339*                                 |        |
| 1956  | 10,609            | 138          | 531                | 3,000  | 4,059   | 1,637             | 1,245            | 11,308                 | 126          | 431                | 3,431  | 4,267   | 1,805             | 1,249            | 68,579                                  |        |
| 1954  | O                 | 13,097       | 175                | 894    | 2,858   | 5,261             | 2,887            | 1,022                  | 13,039       | 90                 | 881    | 3,445   | 4,764             | 2,921            | 938                                     | 75,456 |
| D     | 9,764             | 69           | 276                | 2,918  | 3,859   | 1,770             | 872              | 11,246                 | 169          | 419                | 2,108  | 4,764   | 2,806             | 980              | 73,746                                  |        |
| 6,339 | 60                | 185          | 1,368              | 3,060  | 1,001   | 665               | 11,392           | 91                     | 406          | 3,115              | 4,592  | 2,158   | 1,030             | 68,641           |   |        |
| 1955  | J                 | 4,056        | 7                  | 135    | 980     | 1,846             | 510              | 578                    | 9,037        | 57                 | 294    | 2,044   | 4,276             | 1,628            | 738                                     | 63,618 |
| F     | 4,170             | 5            | 110                | 748    | 2,098   | 454               | 755              | 7,544                  | 19           | 311                | 1,962  | 3,356   | 1,300             | 596              | 60,071                                  |        |
| M     | 5,181             | 62           | 25                 | 1,560  | 2,240   | 284               | 1,010            | 7,732                  | 31           | 229                | 1,675  | 3,755   | 1,239             | 803              | 58,519                                  |        |
| A     | 9,900             | 102          | 400                | 2,366  | 4,208   | 1,144             | 1,680            | 8,594                  | 81           | 383                | 2,115  | 3,618   | 1,418             | 979              | 60,236                                  |        |
| M     | 16,356            | 61           | 700                | 5,549  | 5,425   | 2,400             | 2,221            | 8,709                  | 41           | 122                | 2,896  | 3,652   | 1,235             | 763              | 67,853                                  |        |
| J     | 19,043            | 111          | 1,024              | 6,155  | 6,670   | 3,243             | 1,840            | 10,959                 | 70           | 365                | 3,554  | 4,068   | 1,597             | 1,315            | 76,016                                  |        |
| J     | 15,924            | 164          | 604                | 4,655  | 5,872   | 2,882             | 1,687            | 9,606                  | 60           | 438                | 2,994  | 3,682   | 1,354             | 1,078            | 82,261                                  |        |
| A     | 16,219            | 440          | 966                | 3,927  | 6,568   | 2,837             | 1,381            | 10,685                 | 407          | 527                | 3,344  | 3,359   | 1,725             | 1,323            | 87,620                                  |        |
| S     | 15,358            | 228          | 969                | 4,438  | 5,977   | 2,404             | 1,342            | 11,358                 | 77           | 613                | 3,080  | 4,178   | 2,111             | 1,299            | 91,386                                  |        |
| O     | 14,911            | 205          | 609                | 4,435  | 5,328   | 2,987             | 1,347            | 17,365                 | 188          | 984                | 4,315  | 7,013   | 2,732             | 2,133            | 88,842                                  |        |
| N     | 10,923            | 169          | 380                | 3,143  | 4,350   | 1,826             | 1,055            | 14,181                 | 93           | 601                | 3,572  | 5,893   | 2,893             | 1,329            | 85,400*                                 |        |
| D     | 6,235             | 59           | 164                | 1,896  | 2,874   | 524               | 718              | 12,129                 | 160          | 505                | 3,315  | 4,742   | 1,729             | 1,678            | 79,339*                                 |        |
| 1956  | J                 | 4,183        | 66                 | 120    | 847     | 2,147             | 283              | 720                    | 9,482        | 139                | 270    | 2,477   | 4,234             | 1,429            | 933                                     | 72,903 |
| F     | 4,660             | 70           | 98                 | 1,595  | 1,728   | 349               | 820              | 7,488                  | 114          | 207                | 2,333  | 2,893   | 1,087             | 854              | 69,692                                  |        |
| M     | 5,630             | 11           | 79                 | 1,678  | 2,358   | 616               | 888              | 8,694                  | 36           | 127                | 3,114  | 3,415   | 1,124             | 878              | 66,298                                  |        |
| A     | 10,401            | 37           | 251                | 3,148  | 4,311   | 1,335             | 1,319            | 9,120                  | 81           | 245                | 2,837  | 3,744   | 1,286             | 927              | 66,674                                  |        |
| M     | 15,924            | 225          | 957                | 4,939  | 5,761   | 2,096             | 1,946            | 9,657                  | 63           | 216                | 3,416  | 4,075   | 1,100             | 787              | 71,242                                  |        |
| J     | 19,402            | 300          | 1,093              | 5,395  | 7,227   | 3,671             | 1,716            | 13,571                 | 116          | 594                | 4,072  | 4,734   | 2,176             | 1,879            | 79,313                                  |        |
| J     | 15,931            | 339          | 932                | 4,286  | 6,078   | 2,200             | 2,096            | 9,663                  | 79           | 376                | 2,720  | 3,710   | 1,621             | 1,157            | 84,490                                  |        |
| A     | 13,999            | 160          | 670                | 3,735  | 5,275   | 2,910             | 1,249            | 10,732                 | 101          | 440                | 3,401  | 3,579   | 2,022             | 1,189            | 86,867                                  |        |
| S     | 13,307            | 224          | 779                | 3,408  | 4,638   | 2,886             | 1,372            | 12,213                 | 77           | 614                | 3,822  | 4,322   | 2,089             | 1,289            | 86,978                                  |        |
| O     | 11,751            | 111          | 759                | 3,142  | 4,927   | 1,893             | 919              | 18,540                 | 358          | 782                | 5,632  | 6,752   | 2,986             | 2,030            | 83,424                                  |        |
| N     | 8,049             | 86           | 487                | 2,542  | 2,716   | 1,019             | 1,199            | 14,085                 | 146          | 769                | 4,003  | 4,959   | 2,615             | 1,593            | 77,189                                  |        |
| D     | 4,074             | 23           | 141                | 1,284  | 1,546   | 387               | 693              | 12,455                 | 200          | 530                | 3,339  | 4,784   | 2,128             | 1,474            | 68,579                                  |        |

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Canada 58 Municipalities | Halifax | Quebec | Montreal | Ottawa-Hull | Toronto | Hamilton | Windsor | Arthur-Ft. William | Winnipeg | Regina | Saskatoon | Calgary | Edmonton | Vancouver | Pt.              |        |
|--------------------------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|--------------------|----------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------|--------|
|                          |         |        |          |             |         |          |         |                    |          |        |           |         |          |           | Thousand dollars |        |
| 1955                     | 70,928  | 990    | 2,215    | 22,298      | 6,145   | 25,889   | 5,047   | 2,351              | 937      | 7,341  | 2,030     | 1,468   | 4,946    | 5,200     | 10,318           |        |
| 1956                     | 70,342  | 1,243  | 2,188    | 22,386      | 6,056   | 27,240   | 5,138   | 2,376              | 1,435    | 5,341  | 1,531     | 1,384   | 5,202    | 6,183     | 10,488           |        |
| 1954                     | S       | 61,574 | 1,355    | 1,913       | 20,249  | 4,864    | 35,035  | 6,065              | 1,916    | 359    | 7,040     | 2,703   | 928      | 5,113     | 5,399            | 8,701  |
| O                        | 71,903  | 649    | 3,742    | 13,981      | 4,095   | 26,626   | 4,979   | 2,055              | 952      | 10,689 | 1,450     | 2,155   | 6,527    | 6,318     | 18,255           |        |
| N                        | 63,543  | 688    | 2,291    | 18,741      | 5,021   | 36,845   | 4,640   | 1,541              | 150      | 8,132  | 923       | 1,023   | 4,606    | 2,777     | 5,853            |        |
| D                        | 58,713  | 2,912  | 1,007    | 15,192      | 3,726   | 27,968   | 2,426   | 1,777              | 13       | 6,621  | 253       | 3,629   | 2,719    | 2,022     | 7,674            |        |
| 1955                     | J       | 30,699 | 263      | 699         | 7,198   | 2,787    | 10,668  | 2,499              | 1,173    | 51     | 373       | 268     | 173      | 2,072     | 3,634            | 7,276  |
| F                        | 31,154  | 367    | 941      | 12,259      | 2,203   | 11,098   | 2,129   | 2,389              | 321      | 1,834  | 150       | 59      | 1,600    | 511       | 8,200            |        |
| M                        | 53,101  | 624    | 1,471    | 15,696      | 5,899   | 25,212   | 4,945   | 3,285              | 558      | 4,749  | 224       | 232     | 4,291    | 3,333     | 7,085            |        |
| A                        | 77,976  | 1,013  | 2,138    | 28,800      | 4,678   | 31,945   | 4,351   | 2,387              | 1,259    | 5,444  | 2,893     | 1,423   | 8,268    | 5,626     | 10,032           |        |
| M                        | 97,083  | 919    | 2,816    | 30,112      | 8,981   | 24,142   | 7,100   | 2,343              | 2,064    | 23,858 | 2,411     | 1,680   | 6,311    | 7,550     | 16,729           |        |
| J                        | 85,901  | 1,879  | 3,991    | 24,473      | 9,782   | 35,061   | 6,969   | 3,834              | 1,469    | 12,637 | 2,288     | 2,649   | 7,024    | 7,209     | 11,854           |        |
| J                        | 67,357  | 1,083  | 2,087    | 23,831      | 7,642   | 27,669   | 7,415   | 1,517              | 749      | 7,017  | 3,395     | 1,459   | 5,409    | 5,141     | 12,467           |        |
| A                        | 121,558 | 1,366  | 1,950    | 38,284      | 9,058   | 28,128   | 5,893   | 2,563              | 1,676    | 7,958  | 4,632     | 1,804   | 6,639    | 12,085    | 13,248           |        |
| S                        | 77,070  | 1,233  | 4,032    | 19,173      | 7,123   | 34,118   | 6,910   | 2,372              | 1,156    | 7,199  | 1,905     | 2,022   | 6,646    | 6,418     | 11,141           |        |
| O                        | 79,536  | 1,062  | 2,761    | 27,049      | 6,666   | 27,668   | 4,030   | 2,074              | 1,495    | 9,171  | 3,685     | 2,094   | 5,805    | 7,027     | 8,262            |        |
| N                        | 81,233  | 910    | 2,458    | 24,870      | 5,044   | 36,441   | 5,040   | 2,980              | 317      | 6,705  | 1,387     | 273     | 3,024    | 2,952     | 12,111           |        |
| D                        | 48,473  | 1,112  | 1,228    | 14,828      | 3,875   | 18,525   | 3,279   | 1,291              | 122      | 1,146  | 1,120     | 3,750   | 2,262    | 913       | 5,407            |        |
| 1956                     | J       | 40,576 | 2,041    | 4,896       | 12,485  | 1,945    | 15,209  | 3,980              | 1,543    | 364    | 796       | 156     | 35       | 3,641     | 782              | 13,763 |
| F                        | 51,659  | 524    | 1,318    | 15,462      | 3,725   | 22,435   | 2,950   | 1,442              | 349      | 6,150  | 203       | 22      | 5,354    | 1,697     | 7,599            |        |
| M                        | 55,413  | 946    | 1,825    | 26,056      | 4,563   | 22,054   | 4,904   | 1,269              | 221      | 3,075  | 286       | 525     | 4,569    | 3,530     | 12,270           |        |
| A                        | 80,142  | 1,882  | 2,337    | 31,988      | 5,161   | 32,505   | 4,974   | 2,371              | 1,188    | 4,765  | 2,645     | 1,954   | 7,631    | 5,813     | 12,829           |        |
| M                        | 118,152 | 1,924  | 2,806    | 32,869      | 10,534  | 42,419   | 7,244   | 3,860              | 9,007    | 10,988 | 3,034     | 2,157   | 8,345    | 10,114    | 12,469           |        |
| J                        | 93,823  | 1,801  | 1,956    | 23,901      | 7,703   | 33,486   | 6,419   | 2,629              | 880      | 7,215  | 3,144     | 2,083   | 4,907    | 12,944    | 16,538           |        |
| J                        | 83,170  | 1,026  | 3,654    | 18,023      | 6,105   | 34,694   | 6,786   | 3,605              | 1,147    | 11,422 | 1,927     | 1,796   | 4,246    | 11,871    | 12,064           |        |
| A                        | 72,125  | 1,012  | 1,289    | 31,974      | 3,850   | 29,233   | 5,635   | 1,896              | 1,144    | 6,046  | 2,738     | 2,386   | 4,215    | 7,634     | 8,987            |        |
| S                        | 71,993  | 961    | 1,858    | 21,280      | 8,466   | 22,957   | 6,628   | 3,150              | 688      | 4,965  | 1,206     | 1,745   | 5,991    | 6,799     | 10,352           |        |
| O                        | 76,406  | 577    | 1,699    | 22,600      | 4,496   | 32,942   | 4,122   | 1,283              | 1,538    | 4,835  | 1,696     | 1,924   | 6,951    | 5,703     | 7,944            |        |
| N                        | 65,270  | 1,318  | 2,095    | 20,287      | 11,301  | 23,893   | 4,657   | 2,059              | 663      | 2,861  | 1,281     | 210     | 6,053    | 6,580     | 7,024            |        |
| D                        | 35,376  | 909    | 521      | 11,706      | 4,824   | 15,249   | 3,355   | 3,400              | 29       | 979    | 53        | 1,768   | 520      | 731       | 4,022            |        |

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|        | Canada               | Newfoundland       | Prince-Edward Island | Nova Scotia        | New Brunswick      | Quebec              | Ontario              | Manitoba           | Saskatchewan       | Alberta             | British Columbia    |
|--------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|        |                      | Thousand dollars   |                      |                    |                    |                     |                      |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| 1954   | 126,764              | 657                | 142                  | 1,525              | 1,291              | 25,192              | 60,933               | 6,312              | 4,663              | 12,306              | 13,743              |
| 1955   | 150,386              | 729                | 349                  | 1,648              | 1,777              | 32,026              | 66,716               | 8,343              | 4,865              | 14,724              | 19,212              |
| 1954 A | 158,833              | 667                | 20                   | 2,133              | 1,744              | 28,329              | 78,230               | 8,150              | 5,589              | 17,884              | 16,088              |
| S      | 141,486              | 890                | 37                   | 1,654              | 1,136              | 28,497              | 69,289               | 7,768              | 5,055              | 14,198              | 12,964              |
| O      | 137,190              | 534                | 63                   | 891                | 1,615              | 24,150              | 56,072               | 11,392             | 4,835              | 15,073              | 22,567              |
| N      | 128,420              | 427                | 25                   | 1,186              | 947                | 25,240              | 68,026               | 8,852              | 2,766              | 10,373              | 10,578              |
| D      | 94,907               | 238                | 20                   | 3,042              | 204                | 18,490              | 45,005               | 6,729              | 4,564              | 5,825               | 10,788              |
| 1955 J | 62,411               | 118                | 2,418                | 331                | 907                | 8,832               | 25,154               | 1,564              | 1,568              | 6,302               | 15,219              |
| F      | 60,952               | 198                | 3                    | 425                | 199                | 14,438              | 27,890               | 2,154              | 347                | 3,278               | 12,021              |
| M      | 113,041              | 360                | 202                  | 1,198              | 1,160              | 20,784              | 58,599               | 5,229              | 805                | 9,203               | 15,500              |
| A      | 171,929              | 817                | 76                   | 1,755              | 1,071              | 40,424              | 78,403               | 6,189              | 5,510              | 18,914              | 18,769              |
| M      | 221,068              | 997                | 644                  | 1,653              | 2,552              | 46,310              | 91,924               | 25,643             | 6,412              | 17,653              | 27,284              |
| J      | 201,807              | 1,087              | 274                  | 2,383              | 1,569              | 40,011              | 96,724               | 14,488             | 7,309              | 18,189              | 19,774              |
| J      | 177,193              | 895                | 113                  | 1,709              | 2,797              | 33,938              | 77,620               | 8,584              | 7,672              | 14,882              | 28,983              |
| A      | 218,964              | 2,053              | 84                   | 1,725              | 1,512              | 50,215              | 84,576               | 8,816              | 8,547              | 40,611              | 20,823              |
| S      | 173,437              | 601                | 140                  | 2,287              | 4,141              | 32,045              | 80,440               | 8,488              | 5,658              | 17,133              | 22,504              |
| O      | 159,858              | 715                | 55                   | 1,551              | 1,020              | 38,730              | 66,010               | 10,777             | 7,369              | 17,899              | 15,735              |
| N      | 153,077              | 787                | 124                  | 1,026              | 3,146              | 39,636              | 72,591               | 6,899              | 2,137              | 8,394               | 24,340              |
| D      | 90,895               | 123                | 49                   | 3,727              | 1,251              | 24,945              | 40,658               | 1,282              | 5,046              | 4,225               | 9,593               |
| 1956 J | 83,183 <sup>r</sup>  | 281 <sup>r</sup>   | 25                   | 2,287              | 652                | 18,524 <sup>r</sup> | 35,671 <sup>r</sup>  | 1,476 <sup>r</sup> | 307 <sup>r</sup>   | 5,049               | 18,910              |
| F      | 98,931 <sup>r</sup>  | 269 <sup>r</sup>   | 10                   | 761                | 253                | 21,778 <sup>r</sup> | 44,742 <sup>r</sup>  | 6,305              | 341 <sup>r</sup>   | 12,695 <sup>r</sup> | 11,778              |
| M      | 125,251 <sup>r</sup> | 111 <sup>r</sup>   | —                    | 1,183              | 2,149 <sup>r</sup> | 35,759 <sup>r</sup> | 52,423 <sup>r</sup>  | 3,316              | 1,172 <sup>r</sup> | 9,762 <sup>r</sup>  | 19,371 <sup>r</sup> |
| A      | 189,987 <sup>r</sup> | 1,862 <sup>r</sup> | 74                   | 2,576              | 2,068              | 48,064 <sup>r</sup> | 83,484 <sup>r</sup>  | 6,138 <sup>r</sup> | 6,688 <sup>r</sup> | 18,124 <sup>r</sup> | 20,909              |
| M      | 254,514 <sup>r</sup> | 1,090 <sup>r</sup> | 86                   | 3,974 <sup>r</sup> | 2,141 <sup>r</sup> | 51,931 <sup>r</sup> | 118,611 <sup>r</sup> | 12,397             | 7,526 <sup>r</sup> | 24,837 <sup>r</sup> | 31,922 <sup>r</sup> |
| J      | 208,029 <sup>r</sup> | 1,591 <sup>r</sup> | 115                  | 3,289              | 3,234 <sup>r</sup> | 39,466 <sup>r</sup> | 85,470 <sup>r</sup>  | 9,349              | 8,177 <sup>r</sup> | 24,815 <sup>r</sup> | 32,523 <sup>r</sup> |
| J      | 187,529 <sup>r</sup> | 893 <sup>r</sup>   | 35                   | 1,769              | 2,484              | 33,105 <sup>r</sup> | 84,922 <sup>r</sup>  | 12,836             | 7,421              | 21,291              | 22,773 <sup>r</sup> |
| A      | 175,705 <sup>r</sup> | 917                | 61                   | 2,051              | 2,734              | 41,951 <sup>r</sup> | 73,116 <sup>r</sup>  | 7,028 <sup>r</sup> | 7,198              | 17,829 <sup>r</sup> | 22,820 <sup>r</sup> |
| S      | 150,804 <sup>r</sup> | 651                | 92                   | 1,386              | 1,789              | 31,498              | 63,739 <sup>r</sup>  | 6,859              | 4,917              | 19,449 <sup>r</sup> | 20,424              |
| O      | 152,257 <sup>r</sup> | 529                | 93                   | 985                | 3,601 <sup>r</sup> | 31,039              | 65,876 <sup>r</sup>  | 5,564              | 5,611              | 16,175              | 22,784 <sup>r</sup> |
| N      | 129,544 <sup>r</sup> | 200 <sup>r</sup>   | 758                  | 1,616              | 721                | 29,718 <sup>r</sup> | 64,072 <sup>r</sup>  | 3,116 <sup>r</sup> | 2,153              | 14,967 <sup>r</sup> | 12,221 <sup>r</sup> |
| D      | 65,923               | 156                | —                    | 1,023              | 235                | 15,055              | 37,309               | 1,086              | 2,108              | 2,534               | 6,417               |

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|                  | Residential          |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                     |                     |                              |                    |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
|                  | New                  |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                     |                     |                              |                    |
|                  | Total                | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec              | Ontario             | Prairie Provinces   | British Columbia    | Repair             | Industrial          | Commercial          | Institutional and Government | Other              |
| Thousand dollars |                      |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                     |                     |                              |                    |
| 1954             | 68,852               | 1,294              | 13,664              | 35,026              | 11,099              | 7,768               | 4,775              | 14,640              | 15,545              | 22,090                       | 864                |
| 1955             | 80,672               | 1,562              | 15,977              | 39,537              | 13,352              | 10,245              | 5,245              | 16,311              | 21,129              | 25,896                       | 1,135              |
| 1954 A           | 89,566               | 1,669              | 16,440              | 45,384              | 16,436              | 9,638               | 5,693              | 11,626              | 22,481              | 28,315                       | 1,159              |
| S                | 76,771               | 1,360              | 15,973              | 39,479              | 12,164              | 7,787               | 5,798              | 12,803              | 22,235              | 23,350                       | 531                |
| O                | 70,404               | 1,137              | 12,101              | 34,938              | 14,958              | 7,272               | 4,862              | 14,360              | 16,459              | 30,080                       | 1,024              |
| N                | 75,743               | 1,058              | 14,436              | 42,983              | 11,180              | 6,087               | 4,579              | 12,752              | 12,081              | 22,663                       | 802                |
| D                | 36,709               | 382                | 6,638               | 19,829              | 4,109               | 5,751               | 2,054              | 20,555              | 14,491              | 20,364                       | 736                |
| 1955 J           | 27,969               | 262                | 3,436               | 12,543              | 1,942               | 9,787               | 1,814              | 8,257               | 8,947               | 15,020                       | 404                |
| F                | 32,326               | 211                | 5,844               | 16,915              | 1,730               | 7,626               | 2,220              | 9,415               | 10,740              | 5,706                        | 547                |
| M                | 65,606               | 966                | 12,592              | 34,139              | 7,510               | 10,399              | 3,434              | 12,413              | 14,631              | 16,142                       | 816                |
| A                | 99,901               | 2,007              | 22,817              | 47,919              | 16,221              | 10,938              | 6,430              | 12,301              | 26,008              | 26,800                       | 490                |
| M                | 123,278              | 2,676              | 24,253              | 60,003              | 21,339              | 15,008              | 8,266              | 18,076              | 29,618              | 41,011                       | 819                |
| J                | 121,003              | 2,220              | 23,105              | 58,800              | 22,746              | 13,132              | 7,792              | 18,611              | 23,835              | 28,944                       | 1,626              |
| J                | 102,188              | 2,746              | 20,526              | 49,533              | 17,428              | 11,957              | 6,600              | 23,324              | 19,157              | 24,837                       | 1,087              |
| A                | 106,774              | 2,106              | 22,327              | 49,658              | 21,152              | 11,530              | 6,802              | 31,980              | 27,978              | 43,918                       | 1,510              |
| S                | 97,619               | 1,982              | 18,083              | 48,463              | 17,911              | 11,181              | 7,188              | 15,991              | 24,513              | 25,288                       | 2,840              |
| O                | 89,531               | 1,924              | 17,876              | 39,125              | 20,685              | 9,922               | 6,483              | 17,785              | 23,744              | 20,833                       | 1,481              |
| N                | 68,024               | 1,173              | 14,645              | 36,171              | 9,299               | 6,737               | 4,089              | 18,483              | 27,459              | 33,520                       | 1,502              |
| D                | 33,842               | 467                | 6,223               | 20,169              | 2,262               | 4,722               | 1,819              | 9,099               | 16,914              | 28,727                       | 497                |
| 1956 J           | 31,094 <sup>r</sup>  | 351                | 6,638 <sup>r</sup>  | 15,335 <sup>r</sup> | 2,435 <sup>r</sup>  | 6,333               | 1,978 <sup>r</sup> | 11,072 <sup>r</sup> | 26,330 <sup>r</sup> | 12,318 <sup>r</sup>          | 393 <sup>r</sup>   |
| F                | 46,087 <sup>r</sup>  | 473 <sup>r</sup>   | 12,431 <sup>r</sup> | 23,640 <sup>r</sup> | 2,824 <sup>r</sup>  | 6,922               | 2,808 <sup>r</sup> | 15,457 <sup>r</sup> | 18,155 <sup>r</sup> | 15,657 <sup>r</sup>          | 769 <sup>r</sup>   |
| M                | 68,198 <sup>r</sup>  | 1,817 <sup>r</sup> | 16,847 <sup>r</sup> | 31,361 <sup>r</sup> | 7,786               | 10,387 <sup>r</sup> | 3,885 <sup>r</sup> | 14,661 <sup>r</sup> | 18,989 <sup>r</sup> | 18,442 <sup>r</sup>          | 1,076              |
| A                | 110,817 <sup>r</sup> | 2,634 <sup>r</sup> | 26,392 <sup>r</sup> | 53,279 <sup>r</sup> | 16,410 <sup>r</sup> | 12,104              | 7,316 <sup>r</sup> | 16,625 <sup>r</sup> | 23,919 <sup>r</sup> | 29,744                       | 1,564              |
| M                | 134,591 <sup>r</sup> | 3,368 <sup>r</sup> | 24,095 <sup>r</sup> | 64,177 <sup>r</sup> | 24,961 <sup>r</sup> | 17,990 <sup>r</sup> | 9,064 <sup>r</sup> | 29,239 <sup>r</sup> | 45,661 <sup>r</sup> | 35,193 <sup>r</sup>          | 766 <sup>r</sup>   |
| J                | 118,241 <sup>r</sup> | 3,367 <sup>r</sup> | 22,211 <sup>r</sup> | 53,260 <sup>r</sup> | 22,370 <sup>r</sup> | 17,035 <sup>r</sup> | 8,142 <sup>r</sup> | 23,530 <sup>r</sup> | 30,532 <sup>r</sup> | 26,542 <sup>r</sup>          | 1,042              |
| J                | 100,076 <sup>r</sup> | 1,873 <sup>r</sup> | 16,315 <sup>r</sup> | 49,564 <sup>r</sup> | 21,861              | 10,463              | 8,660 <sup>r</sup> | 15,953              | 31,119 <sup>r</sup> | 31,007                       | 713                |
| A                | 91,297 <sup>r</sup>  | 2,005              | 18,950 <sup>r</sup> | 39,362 <sup>r</sup> | 18,570 <sup>r</sup> | 12,411 <sup>r</sup> | 7,754 <sup>r</sup> | 19,267 <sup>r</sup> | 28,197 <sup>r</sup> | 28,013 <sup>r</sup>          | 1,178 <sup>r</sup> |
| S                | 69,953 <sup>r</sup>  | 1,375              | 13,777              | 32,565 <sup>r</sup> | 13,928 <sup>r</sup> | 8,309               | 7,195 <sup>r</sup> | 14,471              | 31,160 <sup>r</sup> | 27,441                       | 584                |
| O                | 67,796 <sup>r</sup>  | 2,462              | 13,101 <sup>r</sup> | 31,828              | 12,800              | 7,605               | 7,067 <sup>r</sup> | 24,339              | 32,529 <sup>r</sup> | 19,764 <sup>r</sup>          | 762                |
| N                | 43,431 <sup>r</sup>  | 818 <sup>r</sup>   | 12,224 <sup>r</sup> | 20,441              | 4,428 <sup>r</sup>  | 5,519 <sup>r</sup>  | 4,880 <sup>r</sup> | 16,977 <sup>r</sup> | 28,090 <sup>r</sup> | 35,461 <sup>r</sup>          | 705 <sup>r</sup>   |
| D                | 19,957               | 369                | 4,521               | 10,575              | 1,115               | 3,378               | 2,547              | 15,255              | 11,083              | 16,466                       | 615                |

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 607 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Rigid<br>Insulating<br>Board | Asphalt Products           |                          |                           |                            |                      | Iron and Steel Products                   |                                       |                                |                                   | Clay Products                     |        |       |        |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
|                              | Shingles                   | Smooth-surfaced<br>Rolls | Mineral-surfaced<br>Rolls | Felts<br>and<br>Sheathings | Sawn<br>Lumber       | Cast Iron<br>Soil Pipe<br>and<br>Fittings | Steel<br>Pipes,<br>Tubes,<br>Fittings | Wire<br>Nails                  | Build-<br>ing<br>Brick            | Structural<br>Tile <sup>(1)</sup> |        |       |        |
|                              | Prod.                      | Production               |                           |                            | Prod. <sup>(1)</sup> | Exp. <sup>(2)</sup>                       | Production                            |                                | Producers' Sales                  |                                   |        |       |        |
| Million<br>Sq. ft.           | Thousand squares           |                          |                           | Thousand<br>tons           | Million board feet   |   | Thousand tons                         |                                | Millions                          | Thousand<br>tons                  |        |       |        |
| 1954                         | 24.56                      | 227                      | 87                        | 80                         | 5.29                 | 603.7                                     | 337.5                                 | 5.2                            | 19.0                              | 6.6                               | 38.3   | 15.5  |        |
| 1955                         | 28.23                      | 249                      | 91                        | 89                         | 5.44                 | 384.5                                     | 5.6                                   | 27.3                           | 7.4                               | 39.7                              | 16.7   |       |        |
| 1954                         | O                          | 24.96                    | 248                       | 104                        | 89                   | 6.67                                      | 564.8                                 | 364.1                          | 4.9                               | 24.1                              | 9.1    | 42.1  | 16.2   |
|                              | N                          | 23.32                    | 200                       | 98                         | 69                   | 6.38                                      | 488.2                                 | 394.5                          | 4.9                               | 22.9                              | 6.8    | 43.0  | 15.8   |
|                              | D                          | 23.37                    | 89                        | 38                         | 32                   | 4.21                                      | 499.3                                 | 348.3                          | 3.9                               | 17.3                              | 5.1    | 32.9  | 15.5   |
|                              | J                          | 23.72                    | 170                       | 45                         | 34                   | 4.51                                      | 625.4                                 | 330.4                          | 4.3                               | 18.2                              | 4.6    | 23.5  | 14.7   |
| 1955                         | F                          | 23.16                    | 219                       | 94                         | 82                   | 4.93                                      | 626.3                                 | 339.8                          | 4.4                               | 17.4                              | 5.9    | 23.1  | 14.1   |
|                              | M                          | 22.96                    | 190                       | 88                         | 78                   | 5.62                                      | 723.7                                 | 367.3                          | 5.8                               | 22.3                              | 7.1    | 30.6  | 14.8   |
|                              | A                          | 25.59                    | 202                       | 70                         | 65                   | 4.90                                      | 471.7                                 | 386.2                          | 5.2                               | 21.5                              | 7.2    | 28.0  | 14.2   |
|                              | M                          | 27.00                    | 257                       | 75                         | 90                   | 4.87                                      | 674.1                                 | 396.2                          | 5.7                               | 26.7                              | 7.4    | 46.1  | 17.3   |
|                              | J                          | 28.27                    | 421                       | 109                        | 127                  | 5.76                                      | 831.9                                 | 453.5                          | 5.5                               | 30.6                              | 7.9    | 52.9  | 19.6   |
|                              | J                          | 29.57                    | 381                       | 94                         | 126                  | 5.81                                      | 766.5                                 | 401.7                          | 3.9                               | 28.0                              | 5.5    | 47.9  | 17.5   |
|                              | A                          | 32.32                    | 346                       | 124                        | 133                  | 6.16                                      | 772.3                                 | 471.9                          | 5.9                               | 34.4                              | 8.1    | 51.8  | 18.9   |
|                              | S                          | 31.36                    | 289                       | 119                        | 123                  | 7.03                                      | 741.5                                 | 399.1                          | 6.6                               | 33.8                              | 9.0    | 49.4  | 17.7   |
| 1956                         | O                          | 31.96                    | 254                       | 122                        | 96                   | 5.55                                      | 588.8                                 | 431.9                          | 7.3                               | 31.6                              | 9.4    | 48.4  | 18.1   |
|                              | N                          | 32.80                    | 172                       | 84                         | 79                   | 5.79                                      | 433.8                                 | 319.8                          | 6.5                               | 33.4                              | 9.7    | 45.1  | 15.6   |
|                              | D                          | 30.01                    | 91                        | 64                         | 29                   | 4.31                                      | 510.7                                 | 315.9                          | 5.9                               | 30.2                              | 7.0    | 30.0  | 17.6   |
|                              | J                          | 30.90                    | 195                       | 70                         | 41                   | 4.99                                      | 576.7                                 | 312.1                          | 5.7                               | 25.6                              | 7.5    | 28.5  | 16.0   |
|                              | F                          | 31.70                    | 227                       | 85                         | 68                   | 6.07                                      | 641.3                                 | 303.8                          | 7.0                               | 31.3                              | 8.8    | 35.9  | 15.9   |
|                              | M                          | 33.89                    | 184                       | 70                         | 38                   | 5.05                                      | 689.7                                 | 321.6                          | 6.5                               | 32.7                              | 8.6    | 32.8  | 15.1   |
|                              | A                          | 31.58                    | 198                       | 59                         | 57                   | 5.97                                      | 474.0                                 | 338.6                          | 6.2                               | 34.0                              | 8.7    | 36.0  | 15.7   |
|                              | M                          | 33.16                    | 286                       | 89                         | 73                   | 6.28                                      | 656.0                                 | 300.4                          | 6.7                               | 40.8                              | 9.4    | 48.7  | 18.3   |
|                              | J                          | 31.66                    | 346                       | 108                        | 119                  | 5.89                                      | 823.1                                 | 364.2                          | 5.8                               | 39.6                              | 8.0    | 52.2  | 19.4   |
|                              | J                          | 32.93                    | 341                       | 108                        | 114                  | 5.44                                      | 794.5                                 | 371.6                          | 4.1                               | 47.8                              | 6.7    | 52.2  | 18.3   |
|                              | A                          | 33.88                    | 300                       | 121                        | 129                  | 6.04                                      | 824.0                                 | 367.2                          | 5.4                               | 47.4                              | 7.1    | 53.0  | 16.6   |
|                              | S                          | 30.87                    | 245                       | 96                         | 107                  | 5.63                                      | 705.4                                 | 336.5                          | 5.3                               | 41.3                              | 8.0    | 47.8  | 17.0   |
| 1956                         | O                          | 36.35                    | 218                       | 117                        | 93                   | 6.05                                      | 603.3                                 | 372.5                          | 5.9                               | 44.2                              | 8.5    | 53.9  | 18.7   |
|                              | N                          | 34.04                    | 166                       | 86                         | 67                   | 6.25 <sup>a</sup>                         | 486.0 <sup>a</sup>                    | 317.0                          | 5.7                               | 47.7                              | 6.5    |       |        |
|                              | D                          | 28.01                    | 64                        | 37                         | 29                   | 5.03                                      | 403.4                                 | 245.9                          | 4.2                               | 33.9                              | 4.6    |       |        |
| <b>Clay Products</b>         |                            |                          |                           |                            |                      |   |                                       |                                |                                   |                                   |        |       |        |
| Drain<br>Tile                | Vitrified<br>Sewer<br>Pipe | Window<br>Glass          | Gypsum Products           |                            |                      | Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>               |                                       | Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup> |                                   |                                   |        |       |        |
|                              |                            |                          | Wall-<br>board            | Lath                       | Plasters             | Batts                                     | Granu-<br>lated and<br>Loose          | Concrete<br>Brick              | Concrete<br>Blocks <sup>(6)</sup> | Cement<br>Pipe and<br>Tile        |        |       |        |
| Prod.<br>Sales               | Prod.<br>duc-<br>tion      | Im-<br>ports             | Production                |                            |                      | Production                                |                                       | Production                     |                                   |                                   |        |       |        |
| Thou-<br>sands               | Thousand<br>feet           | Thousand<br>sq. ft.      | Million<br>square feet    | Thousand<br>tons           | Million<br>sq. ft.   | Million<br>cu. ft.                        | Thousands                             | Thousands                      | Thousand<br>tons                  | Thousand<br>dollars               |        |       |        |
| 1954                         | 2,824                      | 468                      | 3,830                     | 21.89                      | 27.34                | 21.8                                      | 16.02                                 | 0.89                           | 7,343                             | 8,264                             | 27.39  | 8,506 |        |
| 1955                         | 3,292                      | 556                      | 4,722                     | 26.02                      | 33.76                | 24.6                                      | 17.58                                 | 1.08                           | 10,841                            | 8,846                             | 36.12  | 9,621 |        |
| 1954                         | O                          | 3,761                    | 460                       | 4,542                      | 22.31                | 36.74                                     | 24.9                                  | 20.71                          | 1.41                              | 8,693                             | 9,331  | 35.14 | 7,344  |
|                              | N                          | 3,957                    | 510                       | 5,541                      | 23.69                | 27.41                                     | 22.8                                  | 21.07                          | 1.38                              | 9,373                             | 9,268  | 33.17 | 7,058  |
|                              | D                          | 1,978                    | 500                       | 3,206                      | 17.37                | 21.50                                     | 17.4                                  | 13.61                          | 0.98                              | 5,105                             | 7,012  | 26.19 | 5,726  |
|                              | J                          | 1,040                    | 423                       | 1,557                      | 15.51                | 22.94                                     | 21.8                                  | 12.41                          | 0.78                              | 5,960                             | 6,259  | 22.85 | 7,231  |
| 1955                         | F                          | 1,272                    | 432                       | 1,707                      | 16.73                | 24.32                                     | 19.3                                  | 11.34                          | 0.76                              | 5,269                             | 5,360  | 21.01 | 7,559  |
|                              | M                          | 1,479                    | 501                       | 2,213                      | 24.01                | 21.20                                     | 21.7                                  | 10.59                          | 0.76                              | 5,787                             | 6,694  | 25.83 | 9,158  |
|                              | A                          | 3,166                    | 657                       | 4,682                      | 25.82                | 24.11                                     | 20.2                                  | 12.01                          | 0.65                              | 9,173                             | 7,464  | 30.02 | 10,987 |
|                              | M                          | 4,849                    | 639                       | 5,354                      | 27.23                | 29.71                                     | 23.0                                  | 18.86                          | 0.91                              | 12,367                            | 9,833  | 38.13 | 12,765 |
|                              | J                          | 4,813                    | 550                       | 5,572                      | 27.89                | 38.13                                     | 27.1                                  | 22.94                          | 1.19                              | 14,789                            | 11,940 | 37.67 | 12,828 |
|                              | J                          | 4,289                    | 534                       | 4,989                      | 24.82                | 44.54                                     | 31.1                                  | 22.39                          | 0.98                              | 15,098                            | 10,389 | 43.32 | 10,216 |
|                              | A                          | 4,565                    | 615                       | 6,895                      | 30.66                | 43.76                                     | 31.7                                  | 23.03                          | 1.12                              | 14,075                            | 10,957 | 45.13 | 9,897  |
|                              | S                          | 4,615                    | 642                       | 5,989                      | 25.66                | 44.96                                     | 30.7                                  | 22.64                          | 1.45                              | 14,031                            | 10,067 | 45.43 | 9,848  |
| 1956                         | O                          | 4,314                    | 600                       | 6,511                      | 31.33                | 42.56                                     | 29.8                                  | 16.80                          | 1.58                              | 14,703                            | 10,157 | 48.04 | 9,576  |
|                              | N                          | 3,257                    | 565                       | 6,198                      | 33.86                | 40.44                                     | 22.9                                  | 21.05                          | 1.49                              | 10,990                            | 9,892  | 45.08 | 8,543  |
|                              | D                          | 1,843                    | 513                       | 4,998                      | 28.69                | 28.43                                     | 15.9                                  | 16.87                          | 1.34                              | 7,835                             | 7,137  | 30.91 | 6,836  |
|                              | J                          | 1,494                    | 574                       | 3,203                      | 14.65                | 29.28                                     | 18.9                                  | 20.42                          | 1.24                              | 8,068                             | 6,527  | 32.71 | 8,344  |
|                              | F                          | 1,656                    | 555                       | 5,628                      | 21.86                | 35.30                                     | 21.2                                  | 16.00                          | 0.82                              | 7,247                             | 6,082  | 42.41 | 8,798  |
|                              | M                          | 1,385                    | 627                       | 4,554                      | 24.22                | 36.49                                     | 22.7                                  | 19.36                          | 0.91                              | 7,876                             | 7,028  | 34.93 | 9,891  |
|                              | A                          | 2,736                    | 1,031                     | 10,536                     | 23.31                | 34.44                                     | 21.3                                  | 18.08                          | 0.73                              | 8,569                             | 8,362  | 33.30 | 12,371 |
|                              | M                          | 4,533                    | 745                       | 8,040                      | 30.10                | 33.11                                     | 26.0                                  | 18.98                          | 0.69                              | 9,808                             | 10,874 | 46.38 | 12,998 |
|                              | J                          | 4,777                    | 616                       | 8,926                      | 24.87                | 36.81                                     | 28.0                                  | 20.41                          | 0.76                              | 9,924                             | 11,477 | 53.53 | 12,360 |
|                              | J                          | 4,731                    | 599                       | 7,981                      | 27.74                | 31.30                                     | 27.9                                  | 22.66                          | 0.84                              | 10,957                            | 11,541 | 45.73 | 10,689 |
|                              | A                          | 5,162                    | 1,115                     | 6,596                      | 33.47                | 28.05                                     | 32.2                                  | 24.88                          | 1.04                              | 12,786                            | 12,142 | 56.62 | 10,804 |
|                              | S                          | 4,460                    | 572                       | 4,959                      | 25.24                | 28.96                                     | 29.7                                  | 22.29                          | 0.90                              | 9,583                             | 9,636  | 47.06 | 9,360  |
|                              | O                          | 5,509                    | 596                       | 6,048                      | 31.55                | 28.60                                     | 27.5                                  | 23.97                          | 1.37                              | 8,680                             | 10,913 | 94.83 | 9,889  |
|                              | N                          |                          |                           | 6,437                      | 26.54                | 27.19                                     | 22.4                                  | 20.19                          | 1.12                              | 6,417                             | 9,747  | 40.25 | 9,098  |
|                              | D                          |                          |                           |                            | 19.05                | 19.28                                     | 16.0                                  | 14.38                          | 0.92                              | 2,567                             | 6,319  | 24.15 | 6,610  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes concrete chimney blocks.

<sup>(7)</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

| Total<br>Cash<br>Income     | Grains, Seeds and Hay |  |   |  | Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup> |              |                 |                                  | Livestock          |                         |        |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|--|---|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|
|                             | Total                 | Wheat Including<br>Participation<br>Payments | Oats Including<br>Participation<br>Payments | Other Grains,<br>Seeds<br>and Hay <sup>(3)</sup> | Total   | Potatoes     | Vege-<br>tables | Tobacco                          | Total              |                         |        |
|                             | Million dollars       |  |   |  |   |              |                 |                                  |                    |                         |        |
| 1954                        | 596.83                | 158.08                                       | 104.86                                      | 14.29  | 38.93   | 41.35        | 7.49            | 14.15                            | 16.72              | 210.16                  |        |
| 1955                        | 588.14                | 137.40                                       | 89.13                                       | 8.76   | 39.51   | 44.74        | 8.73            | 13.83                            | 18.96              | 213.46                  |        |
| 1952                        | 3rd                   | 680.17                                       | 231.64                                      | 155.95   | 19.52   | 56.17        | 65.14           | 20.78                            | 43.38              | —                       | 193.82 |
|                             | 4th                   | 983.45                                       | 457.67                                      | 316.98   | 41.72   | 98.97        | 59.85           | 22.29                            | 14.38              | 14.19                   | 269.60 |
| 1953                        | 1st                   | 533.23                                       | 151.38                                      | 115.03   | 10.52   | 25.83        | 64.04           | 11.63                            | 4.25               | 45.24                   | 171.06 |
|                             | 2nd                   | 649.81                                       | 252.51                                      | 188.32   | 12.90   | 51.29        | 10.26           | 3.78                             | 5.77               | —                       | 181.56 |
|                             | 3rd                   | 778.29                                       | 328.99                                      | 246.89   | 25.04   | 57.06        | 47.39           | 7.69                             | 38.81              | —                       | 197.80 |
|                             | 4th                   | 814.47                                       | 330.01                                      | 229.27   | 25.24   | 75.50        | 43.75           | 8.74                             | 11.17              | 14.74                   | 242.22 |
| 1954                        | 1st                   | 512.83                                       | 107.31                                      | 77.20  | 12.99   | 17.12        | 59.07           | 5.88                             | 3.83               | 47.47                   | 191.78 |
|                             | 2nd                   | 560.82                                       | 141.50                                      | 113.54   | 8.37  | 19.59        | 9.56            | 3.73                             | 5.11               | —                       | 204.46 |
|                             | 3rd                   | 595.42                                       | 151.57                                      | 81.04  | 16.12   | 54.41        | 45.00           | 8.34                             | 36.08              | —                       | 194.55 |
|                             | 4th                   | 726.26                                       | 231.95                                      | 147.64   | 19.70   | 64.62        | 51.75           | 11.99                            | 11.57              | 19.42                   | 249.84 |
| 1955                        | 1st                   | 467.17                                       | 70.58                                       | 50.24  | 3.41  | 16.93        | 76.54           | 9.25                             | 4.03               | 61.84                   | 175.72 |
|                             | 2nd                   | 583.09                                       | 163.12                                      | 121.08   | 11.36   | 30.67        | 15.33           | 9.27                             | 5.12               | —                       | 196.21 |
|                             | 3rd                   | 635.78                                       | 167.16                                      | 117.40   | 9.43  | 40.34        | 43.28           | 8.20                             | 34.55              | —                       | 214.93 |
|                             | 4th                   | 666.52                                       | 148.74                                      | 67.80  | 10.82   | 70.11        | 43.81           | 8.20                             | 11.61              | 14.02                   | 266.99 |
| 1956                        | 1st                   | 509.75                                       | 119.68                                      | 91.36  | 6.70  | 21.62        | 59.53           | 7.81                             | 4.10               | 46.11                   | 175.08 |
|                             | 2nd                   | 678.95                                       | 245.31                                      | 188.28   | 14.25   | 42.79        | 14.21           | 7.83                             | 5.61               | —                       | 204.67 |
|                             | 3rd                   | 686.07                                       | 189.90                                      | 119.33   | 16.35   | 54.22        | 51.42           | 11.84                            | 38.77              | —                       | 235.68 |
| <br>Live Stock              |                       |  |   |  |   |              |                 |                                  |                    | <br>Other Farm Products |        |
|                             | Cattle<br>and Calves  | Hogs   | Sheep<br>and Lambs                          | Poultry  | Dairy<br>Products                               | Fruits       | Eggs            | Other<br>Products <sup>(4)</sup> | Forest<br>Products | Fur<br>Farming          |        |
|                             | Million dollars       |  |   |  |   |              |                 |                                  |                    |                         |        |
| 1954                        | 93.21                 | 80.41  | 2.42  | 34.11  | 106.64  | 12.35        | 31.34           | 14.51                            | 20.83              | 3.58                    |        |
| 1955                        | 101.07                | 72.19  | 2.58  | 37.62  | 109.50  | 12.28        | 31.39           | 14.53                            | 21.54              | 3.31                    |        |
| 1952                        | 3rd                   | 81.59  | 72.16                                       | 2.75   | 37.32   | 121.70       | 23.78           | 23.35                            | 15.50              | 4.46                    | 0.77   |
|                             | 4th                   | 104.63                                       | 104.92                                      | 4.76   | 55.29   | 90.00        | 11.64           | 31.99                            | 19.49              | 39.36                   | 3.86   |
| 1953                        | 1st                   | 89.56  | 67.89                                       | 1.20   | 12.61   | 78.18        | 2.71            | 33.63                            | 10.50              | 16.60                   | 5.12   |
|                             | 2nd                   | 86.01  | 74.69                                       | 0.61   | 20.25   | 119.72       | 5.70            | 34.68                            | 18.48              | 24.53                   | 2.38   |
|                             | 3rd                   | 81.45  | 67.58                                       | 3.46   | 45.31   | 124.65       | 26.16           | 31.67                            | 16.70              | 4.21                    | 0.73   |
|                             | 4th                   | 92.03  | 80.01                                       | 4.52   | 56.07   | 93.36        | 12.19           | 36.36                            | 16.42              | 37.10                   | 3.06   |
| 1954                        | 1st                   | 89.90  | 89.81                                       | 1.45   | 10.62   | 79.93        | 3.03            | 36.23                            | 10.05              | 17.38                   | 8.05   |
|                             | 2nd                   | 90.91  | 89.32                                       | 0.71   | 23.53   | 122.95       | 5.68            | 28.89                            | 19.72              | 25.83                   | 2.23   |
|                             | 3rd                   | 86.23  | 67.12                                       | 3.08   | 38.13   | 129.88       | 28.29           | 27.23                            | 13.41              | 4.31                    | 1.17   |
|                             | 4th                   | 105.82                                       | 75.40                                       | 4.45   | 64.18   | 93.77        | 12.41           | 32.99                            | 14.86              | 35.82                   | 2.87   |
| 1955                        | 1st                   | 91.76  | 70.77                                       | 1.85   | 11.33   | 80.23        | 3.03            | 29.37                            | 9.30               | 17.84                   | 4.57   |
|                             | 2nd                   | 95.87  | 72.58                                       | 0.87   | 26.89   | 125.50       | 5.54            | 27.69                            | 19.84              | 26.53                   | 3.35   |
|                             | 3rd                   | 97.86  | 70.88                                       | 3.15   | 43.04   | 133.07       | 28.19           | 29.29                            | 14.42              | 4.42                    | 1.03   |
|                             | 4th                   | 118.81                                       | 74.52                                       | 4.43   | 69.23   | 99.20        | 12.34           | 39.23                            | 14.55              | 37.36                   | 4.30   |
| 1956                        | 1st                   | 87.05  | 70.67                                       | 1.38   | 15.98   | 84.85        | 1.78            | 33.28                            | 10.00              | 18.68                   | 6.88   |
|                             | 2nd                   | 97.69  | 73.59                                       | 0.83   | 32.56   | 124.82       | 2.88            | 33.86                            | 22.28              | 27.67                   | 3.27   |
|                             | 3rd                   | 114.57                                       | 68.34                                       | 3.04   | 48.73   | 134.30       | 21.41           | 32.52                            | 15.44              | 4.51                    | 0.89   |
| <br>Prince Edward<br>Island |                       |  |   |  |   |              |                 |                                  |                    | British<br>Columbia     |        |
|                             | Nova Scotia           | New<br>Brunswick                             | Quebec                                      | Ontario  | Manitoba  | Saskatchewan | Alberta         |                                  |                    |                         |        |
|                             | Million dollars       |  |   |  |   |              |                 |                                  |                    |                         |        |
| 1954                        | 6.10                  | 11.07  | 12.21                                       | 101.74   | 178.60  | 46.98        | 118.11          | 96.96                            | 27.07              |                         |        |
| 1955                        | 6.37                  | 11.27  | 11.83                                       | 106.25   | 186.03  | 42.53        | 106.26          | 90.77                            | 26.84              |                         |        |
| 1952                        | 3rd                   | 4.81   | 10.03                                       | 11.35  | 108.79  | 196.07       | 64.83           | 156.35                           | 99.72              | 28.22                   |        |
|                             | 4th                   | 11.13  | 12.78                                       | 18.29  | 121.12  | 197.93       | 98.81           | 292.50                           | 195.36             | 35.54                   |        |
| 1953                        | 1st                   | 6.40   | 8.46  | 9.99   | 72.82   | 179.67       | 28.92           | 115.19                           | 91.25              | 20.53                   |        |
|                             | 2nd                   | 5.48   | 9.73  | 9.97   | 102.60  | 155.95       | 46.22           | 185.71                           | 111.79             | 22.37                   |        |
|                             | 3rd                   | 4.61   | 9.92  | 9.66   | 106.50  | 199.14       | 70.02           | 214.66                           | 133.39             | 30.39                   |        |
|                             | 4th                   | 6.44   | 12.20                                       | 13.90  | 111.67  | 185.40       | 74.87           | 226.68                           | 150.05             | 33.25                   |        |
| 1954                        | 1st                   | 5.00   | 9.07  | 10.02  | 80.82   | 183.49       | 35.23           | 84.54                            | 83.93              | 20.73                   |        |
|                             | 2nd                   | 6.39   | 10.78                                       | 11.96  | 110.19  | 158.85       | 33.33           | 108.13                           | 98.73              | 22.46                   |        |
|                             | 3rd                   | 5.30   | 11.02                                       | 11.00  | 107.65  | 184.50       | 51.34           | 117.75                           | 77.19              | 29.68                   |        |
|                             | 4th                   | 7.71   | 13.43                                       | 15.87  | 108.30  | 187.54       | 68.01           | 162.01                           | 127.99             | 35.42                   |        |
| 1955                        | 1st                   | 6.74   | 8.81  | 10.08  | 77.21   | 184.55       | 25.79           | 56.36                            | 78.28              | 19.36                   |        |
|                             | 2nd                   | 7.82   | 10.57                                       | 12.25  | 113.44  | 160.68       | 43.09           | 120.25                           | 93.40              | 22.10                   |        |
|                             | 3rd                   | 4.91   | 11.59                                       | 10.30  | 114.29  | 197.76       | 46.32           | 124.91                           | 95.21              | 30.49                   |        |
|                             | 4th                   | 6.03   | 14.10                                       | 14.70  | 120.05  | 201.71       | 54.92           | 123.52                           | 96.11              | 35.39                   |        |
| 1956                        | 1st                   | 5.34   | 9.16  | 10.94  | 83.20   | 170.22       | 34.42           | 85.68                            | 89.84              | 20.96                   |        |
|                             | 2nd                   | 7.78   | 10.71                                       | 12.78  | 115.39  | 166.09       | 50.12           | 182.89                           | 111.33             | 21.87                   |        |
|                             | 3rd                   | 5.61   | 10.66                                       | 11.32  | 117.58  | 206.03       | 56.58           | 148.24                           | 99.35              | 30.59                   |        |

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover, addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes in

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|      | Inspected Slaughterings                                  |  |   |  | Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period  |  |   |   |   |   |
|------|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|
|      | Cattle   | Calves   | Sheep and Lambs   | Hogs   | Beef   |  | Mutton and Lamb   | Total   | Cured or in cure  |   |
|      |  |  |   |  | Thousands  |  | Million pounds  |   | Poultry   |   |
| 1955 | 142  | 69   | 49  | 462  | 32.4 <sup>r</sup>  | 5.0  | 3.9 <sup>r</sup>  | 36.6 <sup>r</sup>   | 10.8 <sup>r</sup>   |   |
| 1956 | 156  | 74   | 50  | 462  | 36.4   | 6.1  | 3.1   | 21.8  | 7.6   |   |
| 1954 | A<br>S<br>O<br>N<br>D                                    | 124<br>166<br>136<br>151<br>144  | 54<br>76<br>97<br>61<br>49  | 53<br>101<br>281<br>476<br>52  | 20.8<br>21.7<br>22.4<br>27.5<br>26.3   | 5.0<br>5.5<br>5.5<br>5.5<br>4.0  | 0.9<br>1.1<br>2.4<br>3.3<br>3.1   | 28.7<br>25.5<br>24.3<br>32.1<br>34.5  | 12.1<br>13.0<br>11.7<br>15.0<br>11.6  |   |
| 1955 | J<br>F<br>M<br>A<br>M<br>J<br>J<br>A<br>S<br>O<br>N<br>D | 134<br>116<br>149<br>120<br>127<br>155<br>130<br>136<br>180<br>143<br>158<br>156 | 41<br>41<br>79<br>106<br>94<br>91<br>65<br>62<br>70<br>58<br>61<br>51 | 37<br>28<br>30<br>19<br>440<br>497<br>365<br>343<br>482<br>459<br>528<br>590 | 455<br>409<br>536<br>440<br>440<br>21.4<br>21.3<br>24.4<br>25.8<br>26.6<br>30.7<br>32.4 <sup>r</sup> | 27.4<br>24.3<br>23.3<br>23.0<br>21.6<br>21.4<br>5.9<br>6.0<br>6.3<br>6.6<br>6.7<br>5.0       | 3.2<br>2.0<br>1.9<br>3.8<br>5.4<br>5.5<br>1.8<br>1.4<br>1.6<br>2.4<br>3.8<br>3.9 <sup>r</sup> | 2.5<br>2.0<br>2.3<br>1.8<br>1.4<br>1.2<br>1.0<br>1.4<br>1.6<br>2.4<br>3.8<br>3.9 <sup>r</sup> | 39.0<br>41.7<br>42.1<br>47.5<br>47.3<br>44.8<br>35.8<br>27.0<br>23.5<br>27.6<br>34.5<br>36.6 <sup>r</sup> | 12.2<br>11.8<br>14.1<br>12.1<br>12.6<br>13.5<br>13.4<br>11.6<br>11.1<br>12.3<br>14.8<br>10.8 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1956 | J<br>F<br>M<br>A<br>M<br>J<br>J<br>A<br>S<br>O<br>N<br>D | 142<br>129<br>160<br>136<br>138<br>169<br>143<br>147<br>198<br>163<br>177<br>174 | 43<br>42<br>88<br>107<br>99<br>97<br>66<br>69<br>86<br>70<br>69<br>57 | 37<br>28<br>32<br>22<br>15<br>25<br>31<br>55<br>97<br>98<br>108<br>52        | 493<br>449<br>590<br>494<br>458<br>523<br>375<br>352<br>450<br>415<br>451<br>497                     | 34.5<br>32.3<br>30.6<br>29.2<br>27.9<br>24.6<br>24.9<br>25.5<br>27.5<br>31.0<br>36.4<br>36.4 | 4.4<br>3.1<br>3.3<br>4.9<br>5.9<br>6.0<br>6.2<br>6.5<br>7.2<br>7.8<br>8.1<br>6.1              | 4.0<br>3.1<br>3.4<br>2.4<br>2.0<br>1.4<br>1.1<br>1.1<br>1.3<br>2.2<br>3.1<br>3.1              | 45.0<br>48.6<br>48.1<br>54.3<br>53.6<br>48.8<br>38.7<br>27.9<br>21.1<br>22.2<br>26.3<br>21.8              | 11.2<br>13.3<br>11.8<br>11.8<br>12.7<br>13.0<br>12.4<br>10.8<br>9.6<br>9.5<br>12.2<br>7.6                 |

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

| Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers | Index of live-stock feed prices                          | Index of animal product prices   | Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)  | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)  | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs   | Prices   |   |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|
|   |  |  |   |   |   | Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto   | Hogs BI dressed Toronto   | Barley No. 1 feed  | Oats No. 2 C.W.  |  |
|   |  |  |   |   |   | Dollars per hundred pounds   | Dollars per bushel  |  |  |  |
| 1935-39 = 100   |  |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |  |  |
| 1955  | 224.5  | 207.5  | 245.1   | 17.2  | 101.7   | 92.2   | 19.59   | 25.15  | 1.070 0.863  |  |
| 1956  | 229.4  | 213.6  | 246.8   | 18.4  | 97.8  | 83.6   | 19.41   | 25.99  | 1.057 0.859  |  |
| 1954  | A<br>S<br>O<br>N<br>D                                    | 225.8<br>201.9<br>208.2<br>214.1<br>215.8<br>215.2   | 248.2<br>18.4<br>245.5<br>15.8<br>243.1<br>245.9  | 18.4<br>104.4<br>16.3<br>101.2<br>16.0<br>17.1  | 97.8<br>90.1<br>98.2<br>106.9<br>101.8<br>98.4  | 20.50<br>20.66<br>20.66<br>20.84<br>20.24<br>20.30   | 27.30<br>25.74<br>25.74<br>24.25<br>26.00<br>26.80  | 1.098<br>1.138<br>1.138<br>1.086<br>1.186<br>1.145   | 0.784<br>0.868<br>0.949<br>1.059<br>1.059<br>0.946   |  |
| 1955  | J<br>F<br>M<br>A<br>M<br>J<br>J<br>A<br>S<br>O<br>N<br>D | 220.9<br>218.8<br>210.7<br>215.3<br>216.6<br>212.7<br>199.7<br>198.3<br>199.3<br>199.3<br>200.7<br>202.9 | 248.3<br>245.6<br>241.3<br>238.7<br>243.4<br>250.0<br>249.5<br>250.6<br>251.6<br>19.7<br>241.9<br>240.5 | 16.2<br>15.3<br>16.0<br>15.9<br>17.0<br>19.7<br>19.0 <sup>r</sup><br>19.4<br>19.7<br>16.4<br>16.3<br>16.4 | 97.9<br>100.5<br>104.2<br>108.3<br>101.8<br>89.8<br>94.9<br>93.6<br>96.6<br>109.4<br>112.8<br>110.9 | 85.7<br>91.0<br>86.9<br>89.0<br>92.6<br>74.9<br>82.1<br>95.4<br>103.5<br>107.4<br>100.7<br>96.8    | 19.74<br>19.57<br>19.36<br>19.71<br>19.76<br>19.39<br>19.46<br>19.50<br>19.86<br>19.74<br>19.65<br>19.38 <sup>r</sup> | 26.24<br>25.31<br>24.12<br>23.61<br>25.22<br>28.15<br>26.68<br>27.12<br>26.74<br>23.42<br>22.57<br>22.64 | 1.190<br>1.216<br>1.091<br>1.071<br>1.071<br>1.048<br>1.045<br>1.034<br>1.016<br>1.035<br>1.021<br>1.005 | 0.948<br>0.952<br>0.896<br>0.918<br>0.929<br>0.995<br>0.812<br>0.804<br>0.786<br>0.794<br>0.802<br>0.815 |
| 1956  | J<br>F<br>M<br>A<br>M<br>J<br>J<br>A<br>S<br>O<br>N<br>D | 222.2<br>212.1<br>216.2<br>225.9<br>221.8<br>216.6<br>213.0<br>209.9<br>209.1<br>208.3<br>209.1<br>207.7 | 235.0<br>232.3<br>231.1<br>232.0<br>238.0<br>251.7<br>14.3<br>19.6<br>25.3<br>21.9<br>25.7<br>256.2     | 16.3<br>16.3<br>15.2<br>14.3<br>14.7<br>18.8<br>103.2<br>104.1<br>98.6<br>87.7<br>92.9<br>85.2            | 106.4<br>101.8<br>99.6<br>103.2<br>103.1<br>98.9<br>76.9<br>91.3<br>98.7<br>97.6<br>21.50<br>19.84  | 85.3<br>81.3<br>78.2<br>58.8<br>58.8<br>70.8<br>17.68<br>21.50<br>21.21<br>19.84<br>26.89<br>19.88 | 18.46<br>17.68<br>17.38<br>17.68<br>18.54<br>20.11<br>22.18<br>26.89<br>28.04<br>29.50<br>30.47<br>30.47              | 22.47<br>22.51<br>22.60<br>22.18<br>23.32<br>26.47<br>1.145<br>1.044<br>1.050<br>1.032<br>1.045<br>1.019 | 1.003<br>1.019<br>1.102<br>0.882<br>1.151<br>1.042<br>0.886<br>0.864<br>1.050<br>0.868<br>1.045<br>1.019 | 0.825<br>0.849<br>0.878<br>0.882<br>0.886<br>0.869<br>0.846<br>0.864<br>0.868<br>0.866<br>0.856<br>0.821 |

(1)Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

**Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|        | Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup> |   |             |               | Exports of Live-Stock Products |  |                                 |                 |                                  |               |  |
|--------|----------------------------------|---|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--|
|        | Wheat<br>(1)                     | Flour<br>in Terms<br>of<br>Wheat <sup>(2)</sup> | Oats<br>(1) | Barley<br>(1) | Rye<br>(1)                     | Beef and<br>Veal, Fresh<br>Chilled and<br>Frozen | Bacon,<br>Hams and<br>Shoulders | Canned<br>Meats | Concentrated<br>Milk<br>Products | Poultry       | Eggs<br>in the<br>Shell <sup>(3)</sup> |
|        |                                  | Million bushels                                 |             |               |                                | Million pounds                                   |                                 |                 |                                  | Million dozen |  |
| 1955   | 17.61                            | 3.39  | 1.80        | 6.42          | 0.78                           | 0.73   | 0.82                            | 1.24            | 1.14                             | 2.49          | 0.02                                   |
| 1956   | 22.48                            | 3.33  | 0.30        | 5.36          | 1.08                           | 1.07   | 0.87                            | 0.95            | 1.02                             | 2.79          | 0.02                                   |
| 1954 N | 20.49                            | 3.15  | 3.29        | 11.14         | 0.96                           | 0.72   | 1.03                            | 1.96            | 1.24                             | 2.43          | 0.06                                   |
| D      | 16.33                            | 3.13  | 1.02        | 4.67          | 0.50                           | 0.52   | 0.91                            | 1.33            | 1.44                             | 3.00          | 0.08                                   |
| 1955 J | 15.13                            | 2.85  | 2.52        | 4.32          | 0.17                           | 0.74   | 0.83                            | 1.75            | 0.56                             | 2.00          | 0.04                                   |
| F      | 14.20                            | 3.18  | 2.32        | 6.24          | 0.13                           | 0.53   | 0.68                            | 1.16            | 0.16                             | 1.95          | 0.02                                   |
| M      | 16.89                            | 3.56  | 2.99        | 4.71          | —                              | 0.47   | 0.84                            | 1.21            | 0.21                             | 2.03          | 0.03                                   |
| A      | 12.86                            | 4.84  | 1.83        | 3.26          | 0.60                           | 0.41   | 0.78                            | 0.88            | 0.83                             | 2.92          | 0.05                                   |
| M      | 15.57                            | 3.65  | 1.82        | 10.52         | 3.08                           | 0.51   | 0.91                            | 1.52            | 1.60                             | 1.85          | 0.01                                   |
| J      | 19.56                            | 2.71  | 1.46        | 7.19          | 0.71                           | 0.40   | 0.93                            | 1.14            | 1.45                             | 3.44          | 0.02                                   |
| J      | 17.53                            | 2.46  | 1.20        | 5.48          | 2.40                           | 0.61   | 0.76                            | 0.83            | 0.23                             | 3.54          | 0.01                                   |
| A      | 20.25                            | 3.00  | 0.91        | 2.27          | 0.93                           | 1.03   | 0.87                            | 1.21            | 0.79                             | 2.77          | 0.03                                   |
| S      | 15.17                            | 3.82  | 0.25        | 1.06          | 0.95                           | 1.01   | 0.62                            | 0.84            | 1.05                             | 3.39          | 0.01                                   |
| O      | 14.49                            | 3.09  | 0.37        | 7.63          | 0.71                           | 0.98   | 0.75                            | 1.12            | 1.54                             | 2.14          | 0.02                                   |
| N      | 16.89                            | 3.84  | 0.21        | 10.54         | 0.42                           | 0.94   | 0.95                            | 1.46            | 3.26                             | 1.88          | 0.01                                   |
| D      | 10.75                            | 2.81  | 0.09        | 2.24          | 0.27                           | 1.09   | 0.94                            | 1.82            | 2.06                             | 1.97          | 0.05                                   |
| 1956 J | 19.53                            | 2.74  | 0.16        | 1.81          | 0.33                           | 0.68   | 0.68                            | 1.73            | 1.41                             | 1.32          | 0.01                                   |
| F      | 17.52                            | 3.07  | 0.13        | 4.09          | 0.17                           | 0.76   | 0.85                            | 1.82            | 0.52                             | 2.46          | 0.02                                   |
| M      | 17.76                            | 3.35  | 0.16        | 3.64          | 0.05                           | 0.77   | 0.59                            | 1.01            | 0.41                             | 1.80          | 0.02                                   |
| A      | 30.31                            | 3.21  | 0.20        | 4.89          | 0.26                           | 0.88   | 0.69                            | 1.16            | 0.17                             | 2.20          | 0.01                                   |
| M      | 39.12                            | 3.85  | 0.24        | 10.02         | 3.05                           | 1.06   | 0.82                            | 1.28            | 0.81                             | 3.06          | 0.01                                   |
| J      | 43.46                            | 3.66  | 0.13        | 8.12          | 2.62                           | 0.73   | 0.61                            | 0.72            | 0.80                             | 2.91          | 0.01                                   |
| J      | 24.56                            | 3.56  | 0.77        | 8.01          | 3.16                           | 0.88   | 0.72                            | 0.48            | 0.42                             | 4.13          | 0.01                                   |
| A      | 26.33                            | 2.99  | 1.68        | 8.53          | 0.99                           | 1.01   | 0.65                            | 0.70            | 2.06                             | 3.25          | 0.01                                   |
| S      | 24.62                            | 3.14  | 0.29        | 7.02          | 0.04                           | 1.40   | 0.53                            | 0.54            | 0.97                             | 3.99          | 0.01                                   |
| O      | 20.91                            | 3.36  | 0.13        | 10.00         | —                              | 1.57   | 0.50                            | 0.67            | 0.92                             | 2.73          | 0.02                                   |
| N      | 21.45                            | 3.20  | 0.49        | 9.07          | 0.08                           | 1.84   | 0.74                            | 0.72            | 2.48                             | 2.79          | 0.01                                   |
| D      | 17.86                            | 2.91  | 0.80        | 5.49          | —                              | 1.27   | 0.65                            | 0.61            | 1.25                             | 2.83          | 0.05                                   |

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Production | Fluid Sales | Production of Dairy Factories |                    |                    |                    |                                  | Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup> |                                   |                                  |                                  |
|------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|            |             | Total<br>Milk <sup>(2)</sup>  | Milk and<br>Cream  | Creamery<br>Butter | Cheddar<br>Cheese  | Concentrated<br>Milk<br>Products | Ice<br>Cream                         | Creamery<br>Butter <sup>(3)</sup> | Factory<br>Cheese <sup>(4)</sup> | Concentrated<br>Milk<br>Products |
|            |             |                               |                    |                    |                    |                                  |                                      |                                   |                                  |                                  |
| 1955       | 1,440       | 444                           | 26.55 <sup>r</sup> | 6.67 <sup>r</sup>  | 39.55 <sup>r</sup> | 2,701 <sup>r</sup>               | 100.57                               | 38.25 <sup>r</sup>                | 73.70 <sup>r</sup>               |                                  |
| 1956       |             | 25.27                         | 7.01               | 40.34              | 2,768              | 88.17                            | 39.66                                | 64.97                             |                                  |                                  |
| 1954 N     | 1,106       | 431                           | 16.92              | 4.38               | 24.05              | 1,686                            | 103.03                               | 46.36                             | 81.61                            |                                  |
| D          | 1,008       | 447                           | 13.01              | 2.87               | 21.06              | 1,540                            | 91.03                                | 42.42                             | 67.72                            |                                  |
| 1955 J     | 929         | 434                           | 11.00 <sup>r</sup> | 1.97 <sup>r</sup>  | 20.59              | 1,382 <sup>r</sup>               | 80.37                                | 40.15                             | 51.38                            |                                  |
| F          | 866         | 413                           | 9.50 <sup>r</sup>  | 1.70 <sup>r</sup>  | 21.40 <sup>r</sup> | 1,391 <sup>r</sup>               | 68.98                                | 36.79                             | 39.85                            |                                  |
| M          | 1,085       | 466                           | 13.77 <sup>r</sup> | 2.75 <sup>r</sup>  | 27.52              | 1,884                            | 58.85                                | 32.45                             | 31.29                            |                                  |
| A          | 1,358       | 448                           | 22.39 <sup>r</sup> | 4.87 <sup>r</sup>  | 39.42              | 2,445 <sup>r</sup>               | 58.53                                | 31.21                             | 32.87                            |                                  |
| M          | 1,770       | 439                           | 36.28 <sup>r</sup> | 9.58 <sup>r</sup>  | 55.05 <sup>r</sup> | 3,418 <sup>r</sup>               | 68.04                                | 31.74                             | 46.82                            |                                  |
| J          | 2,072       | 434                           | 47.77 <sup>r</sup> | 13.09              | 61.61 <sup>r</sup> | 4,322 <sup>r</sup>               | 90.28                                | 37.23                             | 64.80                            |                                  |
| J          | 1,858       | 433                           | 40.58 <sup>r</sup> | 10.43 <sup>r</sup> | 50.31 <sup>r</sup> | 5,197 <sup>r</sup>               | 106.40                               | 40.23                             | 74.35                            |                                  |
| A          | 1,831       | 451                           | 39.30 <sup>r</sup> | 10.34 <sup>r</sup> | 51.76 <sup>r</sup> | 4,698 <sup>r</sup>               | 118.57                               | 42.92                             | 84.70                            |                                  |
| S          | 1,726       | 442                           | 36.70 <sup>r</sup> | 10.51 <sup>r</sup> | 53.68 <sup>r</sup> | 2,624 <sup>r</sup>               | 126.53                               | 46.16                             | 94.29                            |                                  |
| O          | 1,482       | 455                           | 28.66 <sup>r</sup> | 7.91 <sup>r</sup>  | 42.70 <sup>r</sup> | 1,898 <sup>r</sup>               | 127.88                               | 45.20                             | 95.69                            |                                  |
| N          | 1,152       | 445                           | 18.45 <sup>r</sup> | 4.29 <sup>r</sup>  | 24.91 <sup>r</sup> | 1,639                            | 113.60                               | 40.90                             | 89.98                            |                                  |
| D          | 1,062       | 470                           | 14.18 <sup>r</sup> | 2.56 <sup>r</sup>  | 25.66 <sup>r</sup> | 1,512                            | 100.57                               | 38.25 <sup>r</sup>                | 73.70                            |                                  |
| 1956 J     | 978         | 456                           | 11.76 <sup>r</sup> | 2.01 <sup>r</sup>  | 24.20              | 1,522 <sup>r</sup>               | 88.32                                | 36.24 <sup>r</sup>                | 62.14 <sup>r</sup>               |                                  |
| F          | 930         | 442                           | 10.52 <sup>r</sup> | 1.76 <sup>r</sup>  | 22.61 <sup>r</sup> | 1,673 <sup>r</sup>               | 74.97                                | 31.38                             | 48.78                            |                                  |
| M          | 1,157       | 499                           | 14.56 <sup>r</sup> | 3.05 <sup>r</sup>  | 32.07 <sup>r</sup> | 1,986 <sup>r</sup>               | 64.94                                | 26.95                             | 43.64                            |                                  |
| A          | 1,375       | 456                           | 22.79 <sup>r</sup> | 4.92 <sup>r</sup>  | 41.77 <sup>r</sup> | 2,525 <sup>r</sup>               | 63.69                                | 26.40                             | 44.95                            |                                  |
| M          | 1,659       | 470                           | 31.54 <sup>r</sup> | 7.53 <sup>r</sup>  | 50.12 <sup>r</sup> | 3,422 <sup>r</sup>               | 69.39                                | 27.42                             | 51.33                            |                                  |
| J          | 2,046       | 453                           | 46.07 <sup>r</sup> | 12.57 <sup>r</sup> | 64.70 <sup>r</sup> | 4,405 <sup>r</sup>               | 88.54                                | 31.10                             | 73.31                            |                                  |
| J          | 1,984       | 439                           | 44.17 <sup>r</sup> | 12.66 <sup>r</sup> | 61.41 <sup>r</sup> | 4,732 <sup>r</sup>               | 105.02                               | 36.71                             | 89.65                            |                                  |
| A          | 1,850       | 461                           | 39.02 <sup>r</sup> | 11.88 <sup>r</sup> | 53.44 <sup>r</sup> | 4,508 <sup>r</sup>               | 115.79                               | 41.04                             | 97.44                            |                                  |
| S          | 1,590       | 456                           | 31.28 <sup>r</sup> | 10.50 <sup>r</sup> | 46.10 <sup>r</sup> | 2,553 <sup>r</sup>               | 121.77                               | 44.95                             | 98.43                            |                                  |
| O          | 1,444       | 485                           | 25.24 <sup>r</sup> | 8.67 <sup>r</sup>  | 39.63 <sup>r</sup> | 2,243 <sup>r</sup>               | 117.32                               | 45.11                             | 92.11                            |                                  |
| N          | 1,129       | 479                           | 15.31 <sup>r</sup> | 5.23 <sup>r</sup>  | 24.35 <sup>r</sup> | 1,958 <sup>r</sup>               | 104.63                               | 41.89                             | 74.14                            |                                  |
| D          |             |                               | 11.00 <sup>r</sup> | 3.36 <sup>r</sup>  | 23.62 <sup>r</sup> | 1,690 <sup>r</sup>               | 88.17 <sup>r</sup>                   | 39.66 <sup>r</sup>                | 64.97                            |                                  |
| 1957 J     |             |                               | 9.63               | 2.39               | 21.84              | 1,689                            | 72.23                                | 35.68                             |                                  |                                  |

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|                  | Landings                   |                               |   |                                 | Exports of Fish Products    |               |       |                |         | Stocks                            |
|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------|-----------------------------------|
|                  | Total value <sup>(1)</sup> | Seafish                       |   |                                 | By Countries <sup>(2)</sup> |               |       | Selected Types |         | Storage Holdings<br>End of Period |
|                  |                            | Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup> | Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup> | British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup> | Total                       | United States | Other | Salmon         | Lobster |                                   |
| Thousand dollars |                            |                               |   |                                 |                             |               |       |                |         |                                   |
| 1955             | 6,474 <sup>r</sup>         | 148.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 106.9 <sup>r</sup>                        | 41.4 <sup>r</sup>               | 42.9                        | 27.8          | 15.1  | 5.4            | 2.2     | 38.7                              |
| 1956             | 7,473                      | 168.6                         | 112.9                                     | 55.7                            | 42.4                        | 29.2          | 13.2  | 3.9            | 2.1     | 69.9                              |
| 1954 N           | 3,792                      | 137.9                         | 59.5                                      | 78.3                            | 62.7                        | 32.6          | 30.2  | 21.0           | 0.4     | 59.0                              |
| D                | 4,364                      | 119.1                         | 43.6                                      | 75.5                            | 42.8                        | 23.9          | 18.8  | 8.0            | 1.3     | 49.5                              |
| 1955 J           | 3,258                      | 132.4                         | 33.2                                      | 99.1                            | 37.4                        | 21.7          | 15.7  | 4.3            | 3.0     | 42.5                              |
| F                | 1,903                      | 56.6                          | 32.9                                      | 23.6                            | 36.9                        | 20.0          | 16.9  | 4.9            | 1.0     | 33.9                              |
| M                | 1,908                      | 45.7                          | 40.6                                      | 5.1                             | 42.4                        | 25.5          | 16.9  | 4.6            | 1.1     | 23.4                              |
| A                | 3,943                      | 83.3                          | 79.4                                      | 3.9                             | 30.5                        | 19.2          | 11.3  | 3.8            | 1.2     | 24.4                              |
| M                | 9,219                      | 164.1                         | 149.8                                     | 14.4                            | 33.9                        | 22.1          | 11.8  | 2.3            | 4.8     | 28.0                              |
| J                | 9,378                      | 183.1                         | 169.9                                     | 13.2                            | 44.0                        | 31.0          | 13.0  | 2.9            | 6.1     | 37.9                              |
| J                | 12,784                     | 300.9                         | 273.0                                     | 27.9                            | 42.9                        | 28.6          | 14.3  | 3.0            | 3.1     | 47.8                              |
| A                | 14,257                     | 261.9                         | 199.0                                     | 62.9                            | 44.1                        | 30.3          | 13.7  | 4.8            | 1.5     | 54.9                              |
| S                | 8,951                      | 175.4                         | 134.3                                     | 41.1                            | 54.5                        | 42.1          | 12.4  | 6.6            | 2.4     | 54.7                              |
| O                | 4,186                      | 95.9                          | 81.2                                      | 14.7                            | 58.4                        | 37.7          | 20.6  | 9.6            | 0.4     | 53.9                              |
| N                | 2,865                      | 126.4                         | 55.8                                      | 70.6                            | 46.4                        | 29.0          | 17.4  | 10.9           | 0.3     | 46.2                              |
| D                | 5,185 <sup>r</sup>         | 154.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 33.4 <sup>r</sup>                         | 120.9                           | 43.4                        | 26.8          | 16.7  | 7.1            | 1.7     | 38.7                              |
| 1956 J           | 3,502                      | 137.7                         | 43.4                                      | 94.2                            | 37.3                        | 24.0          | 13.4  | 2.9            | 2.5     | 41.7                              |
| F                | 4,480                      | 212.0                         | 47.7                                      | 164.3                           | 40.6                        | 25.1          | 15.5  | 3.2            | 1.2     | 33.5                              |
| M                | 2,948                      | 107.9                         | 40.2                                      | 67.7                            | 39.1                        | 25.4          | 13.7  | 2.8            | 0.6     | 30.7                              |
| A                | 3,725                      | 60.6                          | 53.7                                      | 6.9                             | 30.3                        | 21.1          | 9.2   | 4.3            | 1.5     | 34.4                              |
| M                | 9,441                      | 144.3                         | 131.9                                     | 12.4                            | 32.3                        | 20.9          | 11.4  | 1.6            | 3.6     | 38.2                              |
| J                | 11,712                     | 219.7                         | 196.5                                     | 23.3                            | 37.5                        | 28.0          | 9.6   | 1.9            | 6.5     | 50.1                              |
| J                | 17,082                     | 343.4                         | 292.3                                     | 51.2                            | 41.9                        | 31.1          | 10.8  | 3.0            | 4.2     | 60.7                              |
| A                | 14,066                     | 267.8                         | 199.6                                     | 68.2                            | 47.9                        | 40.2          | 7.7   | 2.6            | 1.9     | 71.3                              |
| S                | 8,681                      | 179.0                         | 131.7                                     | 47.2                            | 50.1                        | 36.0          | 14.2  | 6.1            | 1.1     | 80.7                              |
| O                | 5,256                      | 110.4                         | 95.0                                      | 15.4                            | 70.7                        | 51.7          | 19.0  | 10.3           | 0.6     | 80.6                              |
| N                | 2,069                      | 54.4                          | 51.6                                      | 2.8                             | 45.5                        | 27.1          | 18.4  | 4.8            | 0.3     | 75.7                              |
| D                | 5,593                      | 162.1                         | 47.9                                      | 114.3                           | 35.5                        | 19.5          | 16.0  | 4.0            | 1.4     | 69.9                              |

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by montha.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

|                | Wheat Flour |                        |                   | Margarine       |            |                                     | Oatmeal and Rolled Oats | Cereals Ready to Serve | Macaroni, etc. Dry | Baking Powder | Yeast, Fresh and Dried | Dried Eggs <sup>(2)</sup> |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                | Production  | Exports <sup>(1)</sup> |                   | Production      |            |                                     |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                |             | P.C. of capacity       | Million barrels   | Million barrels | Production | Stocks End of Period <sup>(2)</sup> |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Million pounds |             |                        |                   |                 |            |                                     |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954           | 71.8        | 1.77                   | 0.82              | 9.66            | 3.64       | 8.06                                | 18.38                   | 19.30                  | 2.28               | 6.69          | 0.21                   |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955           | 72.0        | 1.69 <sup>r</sup>      | 0.74              | 10.43           | 3.02       | 7.33                                | 20.88                   | 19.96                  | 2.36               | ..            | 0.21                   |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 N         | 75.2        | 1.88                   | 0.70              | 10.92           | 3.66       | 9.94                                | 15.49                   | 21.34                  | 2.30               | 6.83          | 0.02                   |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D              | 66.6        | 1.67                   | 0.70              | 9.88            | 3.64       | 5.05                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 J         | 64.6        | 1.55                   | 0.63              | 11.49           | 3.55       | 5.91                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F              | 68.3        | 1.59                   | 0.71              | 10.59           | 4.15       | 9.38                                | 18.40                   | 21.62                  | 2.57               | 6.55          | 0.10                   |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M              | 76.2        | 1.90                   | 0.79              | 11.77           | 4.30       | 8.43                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A              | 73.7        | 1.70                   | 1.08              | 10.43           | 3.81       | 4.46                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M              | 73.3        | 1.68                   | 0.81              | 11.45           | 4.70       | 6.19                                | 23.88                   | 20.38                  | 2.20               | ..            | 0.30                   |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J              | 68.5        | 1.64                   | 0.60              | 8.71            | 5.22       | 6.62                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J              | 62.7        | 1.43                   | 0.55              | 7.75            | 3.65       | 6.05                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A              | 69.0        | 1.73                   | 0.67              | 9.18            | 3.55       | 7.63                                | 22.64                   | 19.72                  | 2.25               | ..            | 0.29                   |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S              | 79.7        | 1.80                   | 0.85              | 9.47            | 2.90       | 8.98                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O              | 78.2        | 1.76                   | 0.69              | 11.31           | 3.00       | 9.62                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N              | 80.9        | 1.86                   | 0.85              | 11.58           | 3.01       | 7.89                                | 18.60                   | 18.10                  | 2.43               | ..            | 0.16                   |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D              | 68.8        | 1.64                   | 0.62              | 11.38           | 3.02       | 6.78                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 J         | 69.6        | 1.58                   | 0.61              | 10.55           | 2.99       | 6.12                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F              | 69.7        | 1.59                   | 0.68              | 11.56           | 3.52       | 9.52                                | 21.06                   | 22.76                  | 2.41               | ..            | ..                     |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M              | 71.7        | 1.70                   | 0.74              | 11.85           | 3.81       | 5.92                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A              | 73.0        | 1.67                   | 0.71              | 11.24           | 4.19       | 4.57                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M              | 72.9        | 1.73                   | 0.85              | 9.87            | 4.11       | 6.00                                | 26.06                   | 22.06                  | 2.72               | ..            | ..                     |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J              | 72.4        | 1.68                   | 0.81              | 8.71            | 4.33       | 6.66                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J              | 79.8        | 1.78                   | 0.79              | 6.43            | 3.00       | 6.16                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A              | 71.7        | 1.76                   | 0.66              | 8.62            | 2.70       | 9.86                                | 22.66                   | 20.54                  | 2.19               | ..            | ..                     |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S              | 78.7        | 1.63                   | 0.70 <sup>r</sup> | 11.28           | 2.67       | 9.96                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O              | 79.6        | 1.81                   | 0.75              | 13.64           | 3.42       | 10.77                               |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N              | 77.7        | 1.86                   | 0.71              | 11.52           | 4.10       | 8.84                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D              | 69.8        | 1.60                   | 0.64              | 9.45            | 3.38       | 9.15                                |                         |                        |                    |               |                        |                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

<sup>(3)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

|          | Biscuits Soda  | Biscuits Plain and Fancy | Chewing Gum   | Cocoa Powder (for sale) | Chocolate Bars | Chocolate Confectionery <sup>(1)</sup> | Sugar Confectionery | Jams and Jellies | Marmalades | Soups Canned |
|----------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------|------------------|------------|--------------|
|          | Million pounds |                          | Million boxes | Million pounds          | Million dozen  | Million pounds                         |                     |                  |            |              |
| 1954     | 11.39          | 47.15                    | 3.63          | 2.08                    | 12.05          | 9.15                                   | 19.27               | 22.20            | 5.27       | 55.61        |
| 1955     | 11.31          | 47.20                    | 3.70          | 2.00                    | 11.17          | 8.91                                   | 19.08               | 22.09            | 4.92       | 57.16        |
| 1954 3rd | 10.65          | 49.91                    | 3.33          | 2.25                    | 11.69          | 6.94                                   | 19.90               | 28.84            | 4.66       | 72.11        |
| 4th      | 11.19          | 46.85                    | 3.52          | 1.58                    | 13.57          | 13.61                                  | 26.45               | 20.46            | 4.96       | 73.09        |
| 1955 1st | 12.03          | 42.72                    | 3.78          | 2.21                    | 11.90          | 8.40                                   | 16.41               | 19.90            | 5.33       | 43.24        |
| 2nd      | 11.13          | 49.56                    | 4.04          | 1.93                    | 10.13          | 6.01                                   | 15.80               | 23.38            | 4.58       | 40.22        |
| 3rd      | 10.58          | 51.36                    | 3.27          | 1.78                    | 10.62          | 6.79                                   | 17.02               | 26.43            | 4.55       | 77.28        |
| 4th      | 11.48          | 45.14                    | 3.71          | 2.09                    | 12.03          | 14.45                                  | 27.08               | 18.64            | 5.22       | 67.89        |
| 1956 1st | 12.65          | 44.61                    | 3.11          | 2.04                    | 12.59          | 9.33                                   | 15.54               | 17.37            | 5.89       | 48.09        |
| 2nd      | 12.43          | 54.07                    | 4.43          | 2.19                    | 12.07          | 7.05                                   | 16.58               | 23.90            | 4.75       | 49.36        |
| 3rd      | 11.53          | 53.51                    | 4.28          | 2.17                    | 14.10          | 7.81                                   | 19.15               | 24.21            | 5.44       | 68.27        |

|          | Infant and Junior Foods | Baked Beans | Pickles, Relishes and Sauces | Process Cheese | Peanut Butter | Peanuts, Salted and Roasted | Luncheon Meat | Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup> | Tea, Blended, Packed, etc. | Coffee Roasted | Carbo-nated Beverages |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|          | Million pounds          |             | Million gallons              | Million pounds |               |                             |               |                              |                            |                |                       |
| 1954     | 15.05                   | 23.97       | 1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>          | 11.11          | 6.31          | 4.85                        | 2.67          | 4.40                         | 11.19                      | 17.70          | 25.95                 |
| 1955     | 15.82                   | 21.05       | 1.98                         | 11.25          | 6.27          | 5.03                        | 5.42          | 4.75                         | 10.46                      | 19.18          | 29.71                 |
| 1954 3rd | 16.25                   | 22.70       | 2.26                         | 10.81          | 6.18          | 4.87                        | 3.38          | 3.02                         | 9.21                       | 14.06          | 31.31                 |
| 4th      | 25.08                   | 26.78       | 1.59                         | 11.61          | 6.27          | 5.87                        | 3.39          | 6.57                         | 11.47                      | 19.90          | 23.96                 |
| 1955 1st | 15.06                   | 22.72       | 1.40                         | 11.66          | 6.55          | 4.45                        | 5.83          | 4.37                         | 11.89                      | 17.99          | 20.94                 |
| 2nd      | 10.98                   | 24.27       | 1.56                         | 10.84          | 6.34          | 5.36                        | 6.14          | 4.20                         | 9.27                       | 19.01          | 31.64                 |
| 3rd      | 16.90                   | 14.50       | 2.67                         | 10.78          | 6.08          | 4.97                        | 5.75          | 3.32                         | 9.79                       | 18.86          | 41.00                 |
| 4th      | 20.34                   | 22.69       | 2.30                         | 11.72          | 6.12          | 5.33                        | 3.95          | 7.13                         | 10.91                      | 20.87          | 25.25                 |
| 1956 1st | 12.56                   | 29.40       | 2.14 <sup>(4)</sup>          | 12.91          | 7.44          | 4.87                        | 5.33          | 3.15                         | 10.93                      | 20.15          | 23.31                 |
| 2nd      | 13.08                   | 24.32       | 1.89 <sup>(4)</sup>          | 9.41           | 7.28          | 5.00                        | 7.48          | 2.89                         | 12.05                      | 19.49          | 32.86                 |
| 3rd      | 15.30                   | 16.90       | 2.49                         | 11.27          | 7.38          | 5.35                        | 6.00          | 2.67                         | 9.80                       | 18.04          | 37.35                 |

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| RAW CANE SUGAR |                      |            | REFINED SUGAR    |       |       |                |       |               |        |  |  |
|----------------|----------------------|------------|------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------|--|--|
| Receipts       | Stocks end of period | Granulated | Production       |       |       | Domestic Sales |       |               | Stocks |  |  |
|                |                      |            | Yellow and brown | Total | Beet  | Cane           | Total | End of period |        |  |  |
| Million pounds |                      |            |                  |       |       |                |       |               |        |  |  |
| 1955           | 110.8                | 152.6      | 121.7            | 10.9  | 132.6 | 19.8           | 107.5 | 127.3         | 340.9  |  |  |
| 1956           | 118.3                | 218.8      | 119.3            | 10.9  | 130.2 | 22.7           | 108.6 | 131.3         | 320.3  |  |  |
| 1954 S         | 178.1                | 116.1      | 121.5            | 12.3  | 133.9 | 18.1           | 132.8 | 150.9         | 89.5   |  |  |
| O              | 139.9                | 137.0      | 176.9            | 14.3  | 191.2 | 16.3           | 106.3 | 122.6         | 157.8  |  |  |
| N              | 171.2                | 184.8      | 212.8            | 14.3  | 227.1 | 25.7           | 95.4  | 121.1         | 283.7  |  |  |
| D              | 61.1                 | 173.4      | 110.3            | 11.8  | 122.1 | 22.7           | 81.8  | 104.5         | 281.2  |  |  |
| 1955 J         | 26.7                 | 127.3      | 68.4             | 8.5   | 76.9  | 20.8           | 80.2  | 101.0         | 256.3  |  |  |
| F              | 31.6                 | 79.9       | 74.3             | 10.9  | 85.2  | 20.6           | 73.7  | 94.3          | 245.7  |  |  |
| M              | 64.8                 | 69.3       | 64.7             | 9.0   | 73.7  | 24.1           | 92.1  | 116.2         | 202.9  |  |  |
| A              | 94.8                 | 65.1       | 84.7             | 10.6  | 95.4  | 16.1           | 94.0  | 110.1         | 188.0  |  |  |
| M              | 152.9                | 79.1       | 120.0            | 12.1  | 132.0 | 14.9           | 103.3 | 118.2         | 201.7  |  |  |
| J              | 158.2                | 107.5      | 118.4            | 12.3  | 128.6 | 21.2           | 135.2 | 156.4         | 173.7  |  |  |
| J              | 109.7                | 120.7      | 83.7             | 7.5   | 91.2  | 21.8           | 128.2 | 150.0         | 113.3  |  |  |
| A              | 133.2                | 88.6       | 145.3            | 10.7  | 156.0 | 20.8           | 143.0 | 163.8         | 104.8  |  |  |
| S              | 152.0                | 99.6       | 129.8            | 11.1  | 140.9 | 14.7           | 144.6 | 159.3         | 88.2   |  |  |
| O              | 177.9                | 134.0      | 230.0            | 12.8  | 242.8 | 18.1           | 116.5 | 134.7         | 196.2  |  |  |
| N              | 162.8                | 167.3      | 228.6            | 12.8  | 241.5 | 23.8           | 96.4  | 120.1         | 317.3  |  |  |
| D              | 64.8                 | 152.6      | 114.9            | 12.1  | 127.0 | 20.9           | 82.5  | 103.3         | 340.9  |  |  |
| 1956 J         | 52.9                 | 121.6      | 72.1             | 8.5   | 80.6  | 22.1           | 76.3  | 98.4          | 322.0  |  |  |
| F              | 58.9                 | 96.4       | 75.6             | 10.4  | 86.0  | 24.0           | 79.9  | 103.9         | 301.6  |  |  |
| M              | 45.3                 | 75.9       | 55.3             | 8.9   | 64.2  | 26.5           | 87.7  | 114.2         | 251.4  |  |  |
| A              | 88.4                 | 69.0       | 80.7             | 9.5   | 90.2  | 18.6           | 92.9  | 111.5         | 229.9  |  |  |
| M              | 154.9                | 75.9       | 127.0            | 12.8  | 139.8 | 19.8           | 113.5 | 133.3         | 236.3  |  |  |
| J              | 157.2                | 103.5      | 118.3            | 9.9   | 128.2 | 22.8           | 119.7 | 142.6         | 221.3  |  |  |
| J              | 118.6                | 121.1      | 88.1             | 7.6   | 95.8  | 26.4           | 137.7 | 164.1         | 151.6  |  |  |
| A              | 134.7                | 97.2       | 142.6            | 9.1   | 151.7 | 24.2           | 124.1 | 148.3         | 154.9  |  |  |
| S              | 176.8                | 143.9      | 120.6            | 10.1  | 130.7 | 15.7           | 123.1 | 138.7         | 147.0  |  |  |
| O              | 167.5                | 172.0      | 216.9            | 13.9  | 230.8 | 18.8           | 127.5 | 146.3         | 231.5  |  |  |
| N              | 206.3                | 244.1      | 219.5            | 16.6  | 236.1 | 33.0           | 124.7 | 157.8         | 309.7  |  |  |
| D              | 58.0                 | 218.8      | 114.9            | 13.1  | 128.0 | 21.0           | 95.8  | 116.8         | 320.3  |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

|                 | Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup> | Grocery and Combination Stores | Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup> | General Stores    | Department Stores | Variety Stores    | Motor Vehicle Dealers | Garages and Filling Stations | Clothing Stores <sup>(3)</sup> | Shoe Stores       | Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Million dollars |                                 |                                |                            |                   |                   |                   |                       |                              |                                |                   |  |
| 1955            | 1,092.7                         | 202.5                          | 79.1                       | 44.1              | 95.9              | 20.9              | 197.5                 | 59.8                         | 53.3                           | 10.3              | 58.9                                       |
| 1956            | 1,174.1                         | 218.5                          | 83.4                       | 46.5              | 103.5             | 22.9              | 212.3                 | 63.1                         | 56.8                           | 11.0              | 63.8                                       |
| 1954 A          | 994.0                           | 184.5                          | 12.3                       | 46.1              | 73.7              | 16.8              | 166.8                 | 59.7                         | 41.5                           | 8.4               | 66.0                                       |
| S               | 1,011.2                         | 189.1                          | 12.6                       | 44.2              | 89.1              | 18.1              | 160.7                 | 55.1                         | 46.5                           | 10.3              | 62.9                                       |
| O               | 1,020.0                         | 199.7                          | 13.6                       | 44.9              | 96.3              | 19.9              | 136.9                 | 56.7                         | 54.5                           | 10.1              | 62.5                                       |
| N               | 1,013.7                         | 184.9                          | 12.2                       | 42.6              | 118.6             | 20.9              | 130.9                 | 49.9                         | 56.6                           | 10.5              | 57.5                                       |
| D               | 1,248.9                         | 218.7                          | 15.4                       | 50.4              | 152.0             | 41.5              | 129.8                 | 49.6                         | 89.6                           | 15.7              | 55.8                                       |
| 1955 J          | 863.1                           | 182.4                          | 63.2                       | 34.2              | 69.0              | 12.9              | 130.3                 | 51.2                         | 44.6                           | 8.2               | 36.8                                       |
| F               | 831.6                           | 178.6                          | 63.5                       | 32.2              | 67.8              | 13.2              | 140.8                 | 47.5                         | 33.5                           | 6.1               | 34.4                                       |
| M               | 968.1                           | 194.6                          | 67.7                       | 35.7              | 81.7              | 15.2              | 191.3                 | 52.1                         | 41.2                           | 7.6               | 40.6                                       |
| A               | 1,127.8                         | 208.5                          | 77.4                       | 41.8              | 90.2              | 21.4              | 249.4                 | 57.3                         | 59.0                           | 12.1              | 48.2                                       |
| M               | 1,156.2                         | 197.2                          | 73.9                       | 45.9              | 93.1              | 19.4              | 269.2                 | 63.0                         | 50.9                           | 10.9              | 65.2                                       |
| J               | 1,200.2                         | 207.9                          | 80.1                       | 46.9              | 90.4              | 20.4              | 273.6                 | 64.6                         | 54.1                           | 11.8              | 72.7                                       |
| J               | 1,112.8                         | 208.3                          | 82.6                       | 47.3              | 71.4              | 19.4              | 224.5                 | 67.5                         | 46.2                           | 10.0              | 67.7                                       |
| A               | 1,107.3                         | 195.2                          | 80.5                       | 46.7              | 81.3              | 18.2              | 214.0                 | 66.4                         | 42.6                           | 8.8               | 74.2                                       |
| S               | 1,132.5                         | 205.2                          | 79.2                       | 48.0              | 102.3             | 20.6              | 191.5                 | 62.4                         | 52.4                           | 11.0              | 74.1                                       |
| O               | 1,137.0                         | 208.3                          | 80.6                       | 48.6              | 107.3             | 21.8              | 177.3                 | 63.3                         | 59.3                           | 10.4              | 71.6                                       |
| N               | 1,118.7                         | 197.9                          | 75.9                       | 46.6              | 133.0             | 22.9              | 158.6                 | 61.5                         | 61.7                           | 10.8              | 63.5                                       |
| D               | 1,356.6                         | 245.5                          | 125.0                      | 55.9              | 163.1             | 44.9              | 149.7                 | 61.1                         | 93.7                           | 15.3              | 57.8                                       |
| 1956 J          | 904.4 <sup>r</sup>              | 189.5 <sup>r</sup>             | 64.9 <sup>r</sup>          | 35.0 <sup>r</sup> | 74.0              | 14.0 <sup>r</sup> | 134.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 54.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 45.4 <sup>r</sup>              | 8.4 <sup>r</sup>  | 40.3 <sup>r</sup>                          |
| F               | 901.6 <sup>r</sup>              | 190.7 <sup>r</sup>             | 66.0 <sup>r</sup>          | 34.0 <sup>r</sup> | 75.2              | 14.2 <sup>r</sup> | 155.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 50.0 <sup>r</sup>            | 34.5 <sup>r</sup>              | 6.2 <sup>r</sup>  | 40.4 <sup>r</sup>                          |
| M               | 1,104.1 <sup>r</sup>            | 222.6 <sup>r</sup>             | 79.4 <sup>r</sup>          | 39.9 <sup>r</sup> | 93.5              | 20.9 <sup>r</sup> | 208.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 57.7 <sup>r</sup>            | 52.8 <sup>r</sup>              | 10.0 <sup>r</sup> | 44.9 <sup>r</sup>                          |
| A               | 1,135.8 <sup>r</sup>            | 200.9 <sup>r</sup>             | 70.6 <sup>r</sup>          | 39.2 <sup>r</sup> | 94.9              | 18.9              | 263.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 58.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 51.6 <sup>r</sup>              | 10.2              | 54.3                                       |
| M               | 1,272.7 <sup>r</sup>            | 217.7 <sup>r</sup>             | 79.2 <sup>r</sup>          | 49.4 <sup>r</sup> | 102.9             | 21.1 <sup>r</sup> | 292.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 68.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 54.3 <sup>r</sup>              | 11.8 <sup>r</sup> | 72.7 <sup>r</sup>                          |
| J               | 1,298.4 <sup>r</sup>            | 236.8 <sup>r</sup>             | 86.2 <sup>r</sup>          | 51.2 <sup>r</sup> | 99.5              | 24.1 <sup>r</sup> | 276.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 68.8 <sup>r</sup>            | 60.7 <sup>r</sup>              | 13.0 <sup>r</sup> | 78.2 <sup>r</sup>                          |
| J               | 1,185.1 <sup>r</sup>            | 215.4 <sup>r</sup>             | 79.4 <sup>r</sup>          | 48.5 <sup>r</sup> | 78.8              | 20.8 <sup>r</sup> | 251.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 69.1 <sup>r</sup>            | 47.6 <sup>r</sup>              | 10.7 <sup>r</sup> | 75.8 <sup>r</sup>                          |
| A               | 1,218.7 <sup>r</sup>            | 219.8 <sup>r</sup>             | 87.6 <sup>r</sup>          | 50.8 <sup>r</sup> | 91.4              | 21.3 <sup>r</sup> | 229.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 69.5 <sup>r</sup>            | 49.1 <sup>r</sup>              | 10.6 <sup>r</sup> | 81.0 <sup>r</sup>                          |
| S               | 1,186.3 <sup>r</sup>            | 221.2 <sup>r</sup>             | 82.7 <sup>r</sup>          | 49.9 <sup>r</sup> | 106.3             | 22.2              | 194.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 64.5 <sup>r</sup>            | 57.4 <sup>r</sup>              | 11.8 <sup>r</sup> | 73.1 <sup>r</sup>                          |
| O               | 1,209.7                         | 220.8                          | 83.4                       | 50.8              | 115.7             | 22.6              | 186.6                 | 57.6                         | 62.5                           | 10.4              | 76.7                                       |
| N               | 1,233.3                         | 224.8 <sup>r</sup>             | 85.3                       | 50.5              | 140.2             | 26.0              | 179.6                 | 66.4                         | 68.8                           | 12.8              | 69.1                                       |
| D               | 1,438.6                         | 261.1                          | 136.0                      | 58.6              | 169.6             | 48.5              | 175.0                 | 61.7                         | 97.5                           | 16.0              | 59.2                                       |

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

|                 | Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup> | Radio and Appliance Dealers | Restaurants       | Fuel Dealers      | Drug Stores       | Jewellery Stores   | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec             | Ontario            | Prairies           | British Columbia |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Million dollars |                                 |                             |                   |                   |                   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                  |
| 1955            | 45.0                            |                             | 39.0              | 22.3              | 25.0              | 10.3               | 93.9               | 250.5              | 426.3              | 204.4              | 117.6            |
| 1956            | 48.0                            |                             | 40.9              | 24.7              | 26.4              | 10.9               | 99.8               | 272.4              | 450.2              | 221.8              | 129.8            |
| 1954 A          | 16.1                            | 20.4                        | 44.2              | 14.5              | 22.8              | 9.0                | 85.9               | 224.5              | 371.0              | 207.1              | 105.5            |
| S               | 16.8                            | 24.7                        | 40.0              | 22.0              | 22.8              | 8.8                | 84.4               | 236.1              | 387.2              | 199.7              | 103.8            |
| O               | 18.3                            | 25.3                        | 40.0              | 23.0              | 23.7              | 9.1                | 84.7               | 238.2              | 387.9              | 201.7              | 107.5            |
| N               | 17.7                            | 26.0                        | 37.3              | 24.6              | 22.5              | 10.5               | 84.2               | 243.8              | 385.6              | 198.2              | 101.8            |
| D               | 19.7                            | 33.7                        | 35.7              | 30.7              | 32.6              | 24.6               | 107.4              | 281.6              | 496.8              | 230.7              | 132.7            |
| 1955 J          | 38.2                            | 34.9                        | 33.3              | 23.7              | 6.9               | 70.4               | 198.9              | 342.4              | 156.8              | 94.6               |                  |
| F               | 35.3                            | 32.2                        | 30.1              | 22.3              | 6.5               | 69.0               | 192.5              | 332.3              | 146.2              | 91.6               |                  |
| M               | 39.1                            | 35.4                        | 30.1              | 24.0              | 7.1               | 83.2               | 225.2              | 382.8              | 189.9              | 107.0              |                  |
| A               | 42.1                            | 38.2                        | 16.3              | 24.9              | 8.1               | 96.7               | 282.2              | 448.1              | 205.0              | 115.9              |                  |
| M               | 43.0                            | 39.5                        | 11.7              | 24.0              | 8.5               | 100.0              | 270.4              | 453.1              | 214.0              | 118.7              |                  |
| J               | 43.0                            | 40.3                        | 11.4              | 24.3              | 10.2              | 103.4              | 273.5              | 467.6              | 227.0              | 128.7              |                  |
| J               | 42.0                            | 43.3                        | 9.9               | 24.4              | 8.4               | 101.8              | 243.1              | 431.8              | 214.7              | 121.3              |                  |
| A               | 45.8                            | 43.8                        | 12.3              | 24.3              | 8.7               | 97.9               | 245.2              | 409.3              | 229.2              | 125.8              |                  |
| S               | 51.4                            | 41.9                        | 18.6              | 25.1              | 9.7               | 95.2               | 259.4              | 432.3              | 222.1              | 123.6              |                  |
| O               | 52.5                            | 41.2                        | 22.2              | 25.6              | 9.7               | 95.8               | 263.1              | 438.6              | 220.6              | 118.9              |                  |
| N               | 50.2                            | 37.5                        | 31.2              | 23.8              | 11.6              | 93.9               | 260.5              | 440.0              | 207.5              | 116.9              |                  |
| D               | 57.9                            | 39.4                        | 40.9              | 34.0              | 28.2              | 119.9              | 318.1              | 536.9              | 239.3              | 148.7              |                  |
| 1956 J          | 40.5 <sup>r</sup>               | 35.8 <sup>r</sup>           | 39.0 <sup>r</sup> | 24.0 <sup>r</sup> | 6.9 <sup>r</sup>  | 72.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 214.7 <sup>r</sup> | 361.0 <sup>r</sup> | 154.3 <sup>r</sup> | 102.2 <sup>r</sup> |                  |
| F               | 40.0 <sup>r</sup>               | 34.1 <sup>r</sup>           | 33.0 <sup>r</sup> | 23.8 <sup>r</sup> | 7.1 <sup>r</sup>  | 74.4 <sup>r</sup>  | 215.8 <sup>r</sup> | 354.1 <sup>r</sup> | 157.2 <sup>r</sup> | 100.1 <sup>r</sup> |                  |
| M               | 42.8 <sup>r</sup>               | 37.1 <sup>r</sup>           | 33.1 <sup>r</sup> | 26.4 <sup>r</sup> | 8.1 <sup>r</sup>  | 91.8 <sup>r</sup>  | 266.7 <sup>r</sup> | 434.7 <sup>r</sup> | 189.7 <sup>r</sup> | 121.2 <sup>r</sup> |                  |
| A               | 42.5 <sup>r</sup>               | 38.1 <sup>r</sup>           | 21.4 <sup>r</sup> | 24.3 <sup>r</sup> | 8.5 <sup>r</sup>  | 94.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 269.6 <sup>r</sup> | 440.5 <sup>r</sup> | 206.9 <sup>r</sup> | 124.2 <sup>r</sup> |                  |
| M               | 48.0 <sup>r</sup>               | 41.9 <sup>r</sup>           | 16.1 <sup>r</sup> | 25.7 <sup>r</sup> | 9.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 111.6              | 295.4 <sup>r</sup> | 485.1 <sup>r</sup> | 242.0 <sup>r</sup> | 138.5 <sup>r</sup> |                  |
| J               | 49.5 <sup>r</sup>               | 43.3 <sup>r</sup>           | 12.3 <sup>r</sup> | 26.1 <sup>r</sup> | 10.2 <sup>r</sup> | 113.1 <sup>r</sup> | 295.7 <sup>r</sup> | 504.2 <sup>r</sup> | 247.6 <sup>r</sup> | 137.9 <sup>r</sup> |                  |
| J               | 45.7 <sup>r</sup>               | 45.8 <sup>r</sup>           | 12.3 <sup>r</sup> | 25.4 <sup>r</sup> | 8.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 107.4 <sup>r</sup> | 263.8 <sup>r</sup> | 444.7 <sup>r</sup> | 233.1 <sup>r</sup> | 136.1 <sup>r</sup> |                  |
| A               | 48.3 <sup>r</sup>               | 47.0 <sup>r</sup>           | 14.8 <sup>r</sup> | 25.9 <sup>r</sup> | 9.7 <sup>r</sup>  | 106.0 <sup>r</sup> | 276.1 <sup>r</sup> | 443.3 <sup>r</sup> | 253.4 <sup>r</sup> | 139.8 <sup>r</sup> |                  |
| S               | 52.2 <sup>r</sup>               | 43.4 <sup>r</sup>           | 22.2 <sup>r</sup> | 26.0 <sup>r</sup> | 9.8 <sup>r</sup>  | 98.5 <sup>r</sup>  | 276.3 <sup>r</sup> | 445.9 <sup>r</sup> | 231.7 <sup>r</sup> | 134.0 <sup>r</sup> |                  |
| O               | 54.9                            | 42.6                        | 24.6              | 27.3              | 9.8               | 101.2              | 278.0              | 453.6              | 245.0              | 131.9              |                  |
| N               | 54.1                            | 39.9                        | 30.4              | 25.8              | 12.8              | 102.7              | 289.4              | 472.4              | 237.8              | 131.0              |                  |
| D               | 57.7                            | 41.3                        | 37.7              | 36.0              | 29.9              | 124.0              | 327.5              | 563.5              | 263.4              | 160.3              |                  |

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

| DEPARTMENT STORES     |        |                                 |                   |  |                   |                           |                  |                                   |                  |   |                   |                   |        |
|-----------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------|
| Total All Departments |        | Ladies' Apparel and Accessories |                   | Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes |                   | Food and Kindred Products |                  | Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics |                  | Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances |                   |                   |        |
| Sales                 | Stocks | Sales                           | Stocks            | Sales  | Stocks            | Sales                     | Stocks           | Sales                             | Stocks           | Sales   | Stocks            |                   |        |
| Million dollars       |        |                                 |                   |  |                   |                           |                  |                                   |                  |   |                   |                   |        |
| 1954                  | 88.5   | 234.9                           | 25.1              | 57.2   | 10.6              | 29.9                      | 5.5              | 4.1                               | 4.8              | 17.5  | 17.3              | 57.1              |        |
| 1955                  | 95.9   | 238.2                           | 26.3              | 59.1   | 11.3              | 29.7                      | 5.8              | 5.0                               | 4.9              | 17.0  | 19.7              | 58.1              |        |
| 1954 A                | 73.7   | 265.3                           | 19.1              | 73.3   | 6.8               | 37.0                      | 4.8              | 4.2                               | 4.2              | 18.4  | 18.0              | 56.1              |        |
| S                     | 89.1   | 264.7                           | 28.1              | 73.7   | 10.5              | 38.0                      | 4.9              | 4.2                               | 4.9              | 17.7  | 17.9              | 54.2              |        |
| O                     | 96.3   | 294.2                           | 29.6              | 80.4   | 12.7              | 42.7                      | 5.7              | 4.7                               | 5.0              | 18.5  | 18.9              | 59.1              |        |
| N                     | 118.6  | 281.7                           | 34.4              | 74.2   | 16.6              | 39.5                      | 5.9              | 4.9                               | 5.4              | 17.7  | 21.7              | 57.2              |        |
| D                     | 152.0  | 234.9                           | 42.2              | 57.2   | 23.2              | 29.9                      | 8.5              | 4.1                               | 5.5              | 17.5  | 19.3              | 57.1              |        |
| 1955 J                | 69.0   | 237.2                           | 16.7              | 58.9   | 6.7               | 30.3                      | 5.2              | 4.2                               | 6.1              | 16.8  | 16.3              | 55.6              |        |
| F                     | 67.8   | 256.1                           | 16.4              | 68.7   | 6.3               | 33.3                      | 5.2              | 4.3                               | 4.6              | 18.0  | 17.0              | 57.0              |        |
| M                     | 81.7   | 267.6                           | 23.8              | 72.2   | 8.6               | 35.5                      | 5.7              | 4.3                               | 4.6              | 18.8  | 17.5              | 58.9              |        |
| A                     | 90.2   | 265.5                           | 28.2              | 69.8   | 10.5              | 34.9                      | 5.7              | 4.0                               | 4.2              | 18.9  | 17.4              | 60.4              |        |
| M                     | 93.1   | 262.7                           | 26.3              | 67.0   | 9.7               | 35.3                      | 5.2              | 4.3                               | 4.6              | 18.4  | 20.0              | 59.3              |        |
| J                     | 90.4   | 241.8                           | 23.8              | 61.1   | 10.3              | 32.1                      | 5.3              | 4.0                               | 4.4              | 16.7  | 18.7              | 55.1              |        |
| J                     | 71.4   | 253.6                           | 16.0              | 65.4   | 6.7               | 33.3                      | 4.8              | 4.7                               | 3.8              | 17.0  | 17.8              | 57.6              |        |
| A                     | 81.3   | 278.1                           | 20.0              | 77.3   | 7.1               | 38.5                      | 5.0              | 5.2                               | 4.5              | 18.5  | 21.2              | 57.9              |        |
| S                     | 102.3  | 267.1                           | 30.7              | 74.3   | 11.8              | 37.7                      | 5.6              | 4.6                               | 5.6              | 17.4  | 22.8              | 54.8              |        |
| O                     | 107.3  | 298.6 <sup>r</sup>              | 31.5              | 81.8   | 13.6              | 42.2                      | 6.1              | 5.8                               | 5.4              | 18.8  | 23.2              | 59.6              |        |
| N                     | 133.0  | 289.4 <sup>r</sup>              | 37.7              | 76.7 <sup>r</sup>                              | 19.3              | 39.1 <sup>r</sup>         | 6.2              | 6.2 <sup>r</sup>                  | 6.0              | 18.5 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 24.1              | 59.2 <sup>r</sup> |        |
| D                     | 163.1  | 238.2                           | 43.9 <sup>r</sup> | 59.1   | 24.4 <sup>r</sup> | 29.7                      | 9.3 <sup>r</sup> | 5.0                               | 5.9 <sup>r</sup> | 17.0  | 21.5 <sup>r</sup> | 58.1              |        |
| 1956 J                | 74.0   | 248.7                           | 16.8              | 63.9   | 6.8               | 31.3                      | 5.4              | 4.9                               | 6.8              | 16.8  | 19.0              | 57.4              |        |
| F                     | 75.2   | 276.2                           | 17.5              | 75.5   | 6.9               | 35.5                      | 5.6              | 4.6                               | 5.6              | 18.1  | 19.2              | 61.7              |        |
| M                     | 93.5   | 289.6                           | 27.8              | 77.9   | 10.3              | 37.0                      | 7.0              | 4.6                               | 4.9              | 19.4  | 19.2              | 66.4              |        |
| A                     | 94.9   | 291.0                           | 27.3              | 76.5   | 10.4              | 37.2                      | 5.5              | 4.7                               | 4.7              | 19.7  | 20.3              | 67.2              |        |
| M                     | 102.9  | 287.2                           | 28.4              | 73.2   | 10.4              | 37.6                      | 5.8              | 4.6                               | 5.1              | 19.1  | 22.4              | 66.5              |        |
| J                     | 99.5   | 266.7                           | 25.1              | 66.1   | 11.5              | 34.3                      | 6.1              | 4.5                               | 4.6              | 17.9  | 21.4              | 62.2              |        |
| J                     | 78.8   | 275.8                           | 17.2              | 71.2   | 7.0               | 35.6                      | 5.1              | 4.5                               | 4.3              | 17.9  | 20.1              | 63.1              |        |
| A                     | 91.4   | 292.3                           | 23.1              | 78.9   | 8.3               | 38.6                      | 5.6              | 4.6                               | 5.1              | 18.5  | 23.1              | 63.7              |        |
| S                     | 106.3  | 285.2                           | 32.5              | 75.8   | 12.6              | 38.9                      | 5.5              | 4.2                               | 5.8              | 17.4  | 23.2              | 61.6              |        |
| O                     | 115.7  | 327.5                           | 34.4              | 86.4   | 15.1              | 44.9                      | 6.1              | 4.9                               | 5.8              | 18.9  | 24.5              | 68.9              |        |
| N                     | 140.2  | 318.7                           | 39.4              | 82.2   | 20.2              | 42.1                      | 6.7              | 5.1                               | 6.2              | 18.5  | 24.9              | 67.8              |        |
| D                     | 169.6  |                                 | 44.7              |  | 26.1              |                           | 9.0              |                                   | 6.1              |   | 22.0              |                   |        |
| CHAIN STORES          |        |                                 |                   |  |                   |                           |                  |                                   |                  |   |                   |                   |        |
| Total All Trades      |        | Grocery and Combination         |                   | Women's Clothing                               |                   | Shoe                      |                  | Lumber and Building Materials     |                  | Furniture, Radio and Appliances                   |                   | Variety           |        |
| Sales                 | Stocks | Sales                           | Stocks            | Sales  | Stocks            | Sales                     | Stocks           | Sales                             | Stocks           | Sales   | Stocks            | Sales             | Stocks |
| Million dollars       |        |                                 |                   |  |                   |                           |                  |                                   |                  |   |                   |                   |        |
| 1954                  | 178.9  | 248.9                           | 72.0              | 47.2   | 4.6               | 7.4                       | 3.8              | 13.9                              | 7.0              | 22.6  | 8.1               | 16.4              | 16.2   |
| 1955                  | 196.2  | 269.0                           | 80.2              | 51.1   | 5.2               | 8.2                       | 4.0              | 14.7                              | 7.6              | 23.9  | 9.7               | 18.4              | 17.3   |
| 1954 A                | 168.9  | 253.3                           | 66.7              | 43.8   | 3.5               | 7.5                       | 3.1              | 15.1                              | 10.6             | 24.6  | 7.1               | 17.1              | 13.9   |
| S                     | 174.7  | 261.7                           | 69.4              | 44.5   | 4.0               | 8.3                       | 3.8              | 15.6                              | 9.1              | 23.9  | 8.6               | 16.5              | 15.0   |
| O                     | 188.1  | 276.6                           | 77.5              | 46.4   | 4.6               | 9.5                       | 3.7              | 16.0                              | 8.6              | 23.5  | 9.0               | 18.3              | 16.6   |
| N                     | 180.6  | 297.4                           | 71.6              | 48.0   | 4.4               | 10.8                      | 4.0              | 15.9                              | 8.4              | 23.3  | 8.7               | 18.4              | 17.5   |
| D                     | 270.4  | 248.9                           | 85.4              | 47.2   | 8.6               | 7.4                       | 6.4              | 13.9                              | 5.5              | 22.6  | 10.0              | 16.4              | 34.6   |
| 1955 J                | 153.7  | 245.2                           | 71.4              | 41.9   | 3.9               | 7.6                       | 2.4              | 13.8                              | 4.1              | 26.6  | 7.6               | 15.2              | 27.4   |
| F                     | 151.6  | 251.6                           | 70.6              | 42.5   | 3.2               | 8.5                       | 2.2              | 15.4                              | 4.0              | 25.8  | 7.4               | 15.3              | 30.8   |
| M                     | 167.7  | 265.5                           | 78.4              | 44.0   | 3.5               | 10.1                      | 2.9              | 16.4                              | 3.3              | 26.8  | 8.3               | 15.6              | 35.0   |
| A                     | 194.3  | 264.8                           | 84.2              | 43.3   | 5.3               | 10.2                      | 4.8              | 16.3                              | 4.4              | 27.6  | 9.1               | 15.3              | 34.8   |
| M                     | 187.4  | 270.3                           | 77.9              | 44.7   | 5.3               | 10.5                      | 4.2              | 16.7                              | 8.7              | 30.5  | 9.3               | 15.8              | 34.4   |
| J                     | 199.4  | 269.2                           | 81.0              | 46.3   | 6.0               | 9.9                       | 4.8              | 15.9                              | 9.1              | 28.7  | 9.5               | 16.3              | 33.5   |
| J                     | 198.4  | 263.8                           | 80.8              | 45.2   | 5.8               | 7.7                       | 3.9              | 15.3                              | 9.5              | 29.0  | 9.2               | 16.6              | 32.1   |
| A                     | 190.1  | 268.3                           | 74.8              | 45.3   | 4.1               | 9.4                       | 3.4              | 16.0                              | 11.6             | 25.7  | 9.7               | 16.6              | 33.6   |
| S                     | 200.6  | 274.2                           | 80.6              | 45.9   | 4.9               | 10.8                      | 4.2              | 16.7                              | 11.1             | 24.2  | 11.4              | 16.8              | 35.4   |
| O                     | 208.3  | 299.4                           | 84.6              | 48.9   | 5.1               | 12.0                      | 4.1              | 17.2                              | 11.1             | 23.4  | 11.7              | 20.7              | 18.1   |
| N                     | 200.2  | 322.6                           | 80.2              | 51.2   | 4.9               | 13.1                      | 4.5              | 16.7                              | 8.8              | 23.5  | 10.7              | 19.4              | 42.1   |
| D                     | 302.3  | 269.0                           | 98.5              | 51.1   | 10.0              | 8.2                       | 6.7              | 14.7                              | 5.8              | 23.9  | 12.6              | 18.4              | 37.6   |
| 1956 J                | 163.7  | 262.7                           | 77.5              | 47.4   | 3.9               | 9.7                       | 2.5              | 14.3                              | 4.5              | 27.2  | 8.0               | 15.2              | 30.9   |
| F                     | 164.6  | 277.2                           | 78.4              | 48.8   | 3.5               | 11.0                      | 2.3              | 16.0                              | 4.8              | 29.3  | 8.4               | 16.6              | 36.2   |
| M                     | 202.9  | 279.6                           | 93.8              | 50.0   | 4.8               | 11.1                      | 3.9              | 17.0                              | 3.6              | 31.1  | 9.2               | 14.9              | 36.7   |
| A                     | 183.9  | 286.7                           | 83.2              | 49.9   | 4.5               | 11.8                      | 4.1              | 17.5                              | 5.2              | 32.5  | 8.9               | 15.8              | 38.5   |
| M                     | 209.9  | 289.6                           | 90.4              | 52.3   | 5.6               | 11.7                      | 4.5              | 18.0                              | 10.9             | 32.0  | 10.1              | 15.2              | 39.1   |
| J                     | 231.5  | 287.9                           | 98.2              | 51.7   | 6.7               | 10.5                      | 5.7              | 16.8                              | 10.3             | 31.8  | 10.1              | 14.8              | 36.5   |
| J                     | 204.0  | 311.8                           | 84.4              | 54.0   | 5.5               | 9.0                       | 4.3              | 15.9                              | 11.2             | 29.7  | 9.9               | 14.5              | 35.0   |
| A                     | 217.2  | 312.2                           | 88.1              | 54.6   | 6.0               | 10.2                      | 4.1              | 16.6                              | 13.2             | 27.4  | 9.9               | 15.5              | 36.1   |
| S                     | 216.3  | 297.1                           | 91.0              | 55.7   | 5.3               | 10.9                      | 4.6              | 16.9                              | 11.6             | 27.3  | 10.8              | 15.1              | 37.9   |
| O                     | 219.3  | 327.5                           | 90.6              | 58.6   | 5.4               | 13.2                      | 4.1              | 18.5                              | 11.4             | 25.1  | 12.1              | 18.9              | 43.6   |
| N                     | 230.9  | 352.4                           | 94.7              | 60.2   | 5.7               | 14.4                      | 5.6              | 18.1                              | 11.3             | 24.0  | 11.0              | 18.9              | 45.3   |
| D                     | 328.3  |                                 | 109.1             |  | 10.8              |                           | 7.0              |                                   | 6.1              |   | 12.8              |                   | 40.8   |

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

**Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT**  
**QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>**

**COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition**

|                                | Cash        |         |         | Credit  |         |            |         |        |         |      |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|--------|---------|------|
|                                | Total Sales | Sales   | Percent | Total   |         | Instalment |         | Charge |         |      |
|                                |             |         |         | Sales   | Percent | Sales      | Percent | Sales  | Percent |      |
| Million dollars or percentages |             |         |         |         |         |            |         |        |         |      |
| 1954                           | 3,016.5     | 1,972.0 | 65.4    | 1,044.5 | 34.6    | 357.9      | 11.9    | 686.6  | 22.7    |      |
| 1955                           | 3,218.5     | 2,048.1 | 63.7    | 1,170.5 | 36.4    | 419.6      | 13.0    | 750.9  | 23.4    |      |
| 1952                           | 2nd qtr.    | 3,034.8 | 1,907.0 | 62.9    | 1,126.9 | 37.1       | 423.8   | 13.9   | 703.1   | 23.2 |
|                                | 3rd qtr.    | 2,957.2 | 1,890.5 | 63.9    | 1,066.7 | 36.1       | 367.9   | 12.5   | 698.8   | 23.6 |
|                                | 4th qtr.    | 3,190.2 | 2,077.5 | 65.1    | 1,112.7 | 34.9       | 386.1   | 12.1   | 726.6   | 22.8 |
| 1953                           | 1st qtr.    | 2,567.5 | 1,651.2 | 64.3    | 916.3   | 35.7       | 337.5   | 13.2   | 578.8   | 22.5 |
|                                | 2nd qtr.    | 3,211.6 | 2,019.7 | 62.9    | 1,191.9 | 37.1       | 471.1   | 14.7   | 720.8   | 22.4 |
|                                | 3rd qtr.    | 3,077.2 | 1,978.9 | 64.3    | 1,098.3 | 35.7       | 391.7   | 12.7   | 706.6   | 23.0 |
|                                | 4th qtr.    | 3,271.6 | 2,158.4 | 66.0    | 1,113.2 | 34.0       | 385.2   | 11.8   | 728.0   | 22.2 |
| 1954                           | 1st qtr.    | 2,548.4 | 1,665.7 | 65.4    | 882.7   | 34.6       | 303.7   | 11.9   | 579.0   | 22.7 |
|                                | 2nd qtr.    | 3,165.9 | 2,032.8 | 64.2    | 1,133.1 | 35.8       | 413.1   | 13.1   | 720.0   | 22.7 |
|                                | 3rd qtr.    | 3,069.5 | 1,996.0 | 65.0    | 1,073.5 | 35.0       | 370.1   | 12.1   | 703.4   | 22.9 |
|                                | 4th qtr.    | 3,282.0 | 2,193.4 | 66.8    | 1,088.6 | 33.2       | 344.6   | 10.5   | 744.0   | 22.7 |
| 1955                           | 1st qtr.    | 2,554.5 | 1,651.1 | 64.6    | 903.4   | 35.4       | 296.4   | 11.6   | 607.0   | 23.8 |
|                                | 2nd qtr.    | 3,414.2 | 2,117.5 | 62.0    | 1,296.7 | 38.0       | 522.4   | 15.3   | 774.3   | 22.7 |
|                                | 3rd qtr.    | 3,346.3 | 2,098.2 | 62.7    | 1,248.1 | 37.3       | 458.3   | 13.7   | 789.8   | 23.6 |
|                                | 4th qtr.    | 3,559.0 | 2,325.4 | 65.3    | 1,233.6 | 34.7       | 401.2   | 11.3   | 832.4   | 23.4 |
| 1956                           | 1st qtr.    | 2,789.6 | 1,797.9 | 64.4    | 991.7   | 35.6       | 336.6   | 12.1   | 655.1   | 23.5 |
|                                | 2nd qtr.    | 3,630.6 | 2,275.9 | 62.7    | 1,354.7 | 37.3       | 532.0   | 14.6   | 822.7   | 22.7 |
|                                | 3rd qtr.    | 3,586.2 | 2,268.0 | 63.2    | 1,318.2 | 36.8       | 472.7   | 13.2   | 845.5   | 23.6 |

**SELECTED TRADES**

|      | Department Stores |              |                                    | Clothing Stores |              |                                    | Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores |              |                                    |
|------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
|      | Total Sales       | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Sales     | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Sales                           | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup> |
|      |                   |              |                                    | Million dollars |              |                                    |                                       |              |                                    |
| 1954 | 265.4             | 96.8         | 186.2                              | 155.0           | 38.9         | 44.5                               | 121.4                                 | 81.6         | 156.4                              |
| 1955 | 287.7             | 109.9        | 226.4                              | 159.0           | 40.6         | 48.3                               | 130.0                                 | 89.9         | 174.9                              |
| 1952 | 2nd qtr.          | 239.3        | 85.5                               | 77.8            | 163.0        | 39.8                               | 28.5                                  | 113.1        | 76.6                               |
|      | 3rd qtr.          | 216.8        | 82.0                               | 95.6            | 137.4        | 31.8                               | 28.8                                  | 109.8        | 74.6                               |
|      | 4th qtr.          | 346.4        | 124.7                              | 140.5           | 211.5        | 54.2                               | 39.2                                  | 132.1        | 86.1                               |
| 1953 | 1st qtr.          | 207.5        | 71.6                               | 126.9           | 129.5        | 36.5                               | 35.0                                  | 111.2        | 73.4                               |
|      | 2nd qtr.          | 245.6        | 86.2                               | 132.0           | 165.3        | 42.4                               | 35.3                                  | 122.1        | 83.3                               |
|      | 3rd qtr.          | 223.1        | 80.1                               | 135.0           | 139.2        | 32.8                               | 33.6                                  | 111.6        | 76.1                               |
|      | 4th qtr.          | 350.8        | 124.9                              | 166.6           | 207.9        | 53.8                               | 44.2                                  | 134.6        | 87.9                               |
| 1954 | 1st qtr.          | 208.9        | 73.7                               | 145.9           | 122.2        | 32.8                               | 36.3                                  | 110.8        | 74.3                               |
|      | 2nd qtr.          | 255.6        | 92.5                               | 148.9           | 160.5        | 40.5                               | 36.8                                  | 117.3        | 79.7                               |
|      | 3rd qtr.          | 230.2        | 85.2                               | 151.0           | 136.6        | 31.5                               | 35.2                                  | 116.9        | 79.3                               |
|      | 4th qtr.          | 367.0        | 135.8                              | 186.2           | 200.7        | 50.7                               | 44.5                                  | 140.7        | 92.9                               |
| 1955 | 1st qtr.          | 218.6        | 80.6                               | 164.4           | 118.4        | 31.9                               | 37.9                                  | 114.4        | 76.9                               |
|      | 2nd qtr.          | 274.2        | 104.2                              | 170.4           | 164.2        | 42.4                               | 39.7                                  | 121.2        | 84.8                               |
|      | 3rd qtr.          | 254.5        | 102.3                              | 181.2           | 141.6        | 32.9                               | 38.2                                  | 128.7        | 90.5                               |
|      | 4th qtr.          | 403.6        | 152.5                              | 226.4           | 211.9        | 55.2                               | 48.3                                  | 155.8        | 107.2                              |
| 1956 | 1st qtr.          | 242.7        | 90.3                               | 200.0           | 131.6        | 36.8                               | 42.4                                  | 124.2        | 85.1                               |
|      | 2nd qtr.          | 297.3        | 113.9                              | 206.0           | 166.8        | 44.1                               | 42.4                                  | 133.1        | 92.6                               |
|      | 3rd qtr.          | 276.6        | 107.2                              | 209.5           | 154.2        | 36.7                               | 41.0                                  | 135.8        | 94.5                               |

**Motor Vehicle Dealers**

|      | General Stores |              |                                    | Garages and Filling Stations |              |                                    |             |              |                                    |
|------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
|      | Total Sales    | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Sales                  | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup> |
|      |                |              |                                    | Million dollars              |              |                                    |             |              |                                    |
| 1954 | 507.2          | 329.9        | 62.5                               | 128.7                        | 42.8         | 28.9                               | 158.1       | 39.0         | 25.6                               |
| 1955 | 586.1          | 397.2        | 88.7                               | 132.1                        | 42.3         | 27.1                               | 163.8       | 46.7         | 27.8                               |
| 1952 | 2nd qtr.       | 662.5        | 434.6                              | 113.7                        | 138.3        | 49.0                               | 25.9        | 134.4        | 33.5                               |
|      | 3rd qtr.       | 543.5        | 357.6                              | 105.8                        | 146.9        | 51.3                               | 28.3        | 144.5        | 34.1                               |
|      | 4th qtr.       | 481.7        | 332.9                              | 86.4                         | 145.1        | 48.5                               | 27.7        | 128.8        | 33.3                               |
| 1953 | 1st qtr.       | 504.9        | 335.8                              | 100.0                        | 105.0        | 36.4                               | 24.6        | 108.9        | 28.8                               |
|      | 2nd qtr.       | 721.8        | 469.9                              | 110.7                        | 135.1        | 47.0                               | 25.6        | 147.8        | 38.0                               |
|      | 3rd qtr.       | 577.2        | 376.9                              | 97.9                         | 143.4        | 48.3                               | 27.9        | 160.9        | 36.7                               |
|      | 4th qtr.       | 480.1        | 321.7                              | 77.1                         | 137.8        | 43.7                               | 27.6        | 138.7        | 34.1                               |
| 1954 | 1st qtr.       | 453.4        | 291.1                              | 79.9                         | 104.0        | 35.8                               | 27.2        | 129.1        | 34.0                               |
|      | 2nd qtr.       | 649.1        | 408.3                              | 95.9                         | 132.3        | 46.4                               | 29.0        | 168.5        | 41.8                               |
|      | 3rd qtr.       | 528.6        | 346.8                              | 83.8                         | 140.8        | 46.4                               | 29.2        | 178.4        | 41.1                               |
|      | 4th qtr.       | 397.6        | 273.5                              | 62.5                         | 137.8        | 42.5                               | 28.9        | 156.3        | 38.9                               |
| 1955 | 1st qtr.       | 430.3        | 285.7                              | 68.7                         | 104.1        | 34.0                               | 26.1        | 129.6        | 38.3                               |
|      | 2nd qtr.       | 777.7        | 520.3                              | 96.3                         | 136.5        | 43.1                               | 29.1        | 175.4        | 50.4                               |
|      | 3rd qtr.       | 650.2        | 448.0                              | 94.1                         | 145.8        | 45.7                               | 29.9        | 187.7        | 51.5                               |
|      | 4th qtr.       | 486.0        | 334.6                              | 88.7                         | 141.8        | 46.3                               | 27.1        | 162.5        | 46.7                               |
| 1956 | 1st qtr.       | 462.1        | 312.0                              | 87.6                         | 111.1        | 36.5                               | 25.6        | 139.7        | 44.2                               |
|      | 2nd qtr.       | 817.9        | 535.9                              | 106.5                        | 142.0        | 46.1                               | 27.5        | 185.4        | 52.8                               |
|      | 3rd qtr.       | 698.0        | 478.3                              | 103.7                        | 153.4        | 49.2                               | 26.9        | 194.0        | 56.8                               |

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING  
END OF PERIOD

| ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS |                         |                                |                   |                               |                                  |     |                                    |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|
|                             | Total of Selected Items | Charge Accounts <sup>(1)</sup> | Instalment Credit |                               |                                  |     | Cash Personal Loans <sup>(4)</sup> |
|                             |                         |                                | Total             | Retail Dealers <sup>(2)</sup> | Finance Companies <sup>(3)</sup> |     |                                    |
| Millions of Dollars         |                         |                                |                   |                               |                                  |     |                                    |
| 1954                        | 1,843                   | 363                            | 819               | 322                           | 497                              | 661 |                                    |
| 1955                        | 2,182                   | 374                            | 978               | 377                           | 601                              | 830 |                                    |
| 1951                        | 3rd qtr.                | 936                            | 219               | 337                           | 122                              | 215 | 380                                |
|                             | 4th qtr.                | 973                            | 283               | 309                           | 123                              | 186 | 381                                |
| 1952                        | 1st qtr.                | 916                            | 244               | 292                           | 116                              | 176 | 380                                |
|                             | 2nd qtr.                | 1,076                          | 231               | 428                           | 103                              | 265 | 417                                |
|                             | 3rd qtr.                | 1,202                          | 241               | 526                           | 192                              | 334 | 435                                |
|                             | 4th qtr.                | 1,385                          | 309               | 616                           | 243                              | 373 | 460                                |
| 1953                        | 1st qtr.                | 1,428                          | 283               | 668                           | 242                              | 426 | 477                                |
|                             | 2nd qtr.                | 1,564                          | 268               | 771                           | 247                              | 524 | 525                                |
|                             | 3rd qtr.                | 1,619                          | 269               | 805                           | 254                              | 551 | 545                                |
|                             | 4th qtr.                | 1,710                          | 330               | 804                           | 284                              | 520 | 567                                |
| 1954                        | 1st qtr.                | 1,667                          | 313               | 778                           | 278                              | 500 | 576                                |
|                             | 2nd qtr.                | 1,725                          | 300               | 810                           | 284                              | 526 | 615                                |
|                             | 3rd qtr.                | 1,749                          | 297               | 817                           | 285                              | 532 | 635                                |
|                             | 4th qtr.                | 1,843                          | 363               | 819                           | 322                              | 497 | 661                                |
| 1955                        | 1st qtr.                | 1,776                          | 301               | 800                           | 304                              | 496 | 675                                |
|                             | 2nd qtr.                | 1,933                          | 317               | 873                           | 314                              | 559 | 743                                |
|                             | 3rd qtr.                | 2,053                          | 330               | 944                           | 334                              | 610 | 779                                |
|                             | 4th qtr.                | 2,182                          | 374               | 978                           | 377                              | 601 | 830                                |
| 1956                        | 1st qtr.                | 2,138                          | 331               | 958                           | 362                              | 596 | 849                                |
|                             | 2nd qtr.                | 2,299                          | 338               | 1,069                         | 365                              | 704 | 892                                |
|                             | 3rd qtr.                | 2,395                          | 345               | 1,152                         | 376                              | 776 | 898                                |

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

<sup>(1)</sup>Consumers' charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. <sup>(2)</sup>Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|      | Total              | Foods | Clothing Footwear and Textiles | Drugs and Sundries | Electrical Appliances | Farm Machinery | Coal and Coke | Hardware | Building Materials | Industry and Transport Machinery | Auto parts and Equipment | Newsprint and Paper Products | Tobacco and Confectionery |
|------|--------------------|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
|      |                    |       |                                |                    |                       |                |               |          |                    |                                  |                          |                              |                           |
|      |                    |       |                                |                    |                       |                |               |          |                    |                                  |                          |                              |                           |
| 1955 | 562.5 <sup>r</sup> | 126.8 | 24.9                           | 13.8               | 14.0                  | 5.0            | 14.9          | 23.6     | 54.6               | 47.7                             | 29.4                     | 22.0                         | 42.5                      |
| 1956 | 643.4              | 137.7 | 26.6                           | 14.9               | 14.1                  | 6.1            | 16.9          | 26.1     | 59.2               | 63.7                             | 32.2                     | 24.4                         | 46.9                      |
| 1954 | O                  | 514.1 | 124.8                          | 28.1               | 13.9                  | 15.6           | 3.2           | 17.1     | 24.5               | 51.5                             | 36.6                     | 21.2                         | 40.7                      |
|      | N                  | 560.8 | 125.1                          | 27.9               | 14.4                  | 17.8           | 2.3           | 18.1     | 24.0               | 52.8                             | 38.6                     | 25.3                         | 42.8                      |
|      | D                  | 545.6 | 121.6                          | 21.0               | 13.1                  | 17.7           | 2.0           | 15.8     | 20.2               | 46.6                             | 39.0                     | 21.9                         | 50.1                      |
| 1955 | J                  | 446.7 | 101.4                          | 16.2               | 12.4                  | 12.1           | 2.2           | 15.9     | 14.9               | 38.9                             | 22.6                     | 21.5                         | 34.4                      |
|      | F                  | 458.9 | 104.0                          | 22.3               | 12.0                  | 12.1           | 2.0           | 14.0     | 17.0               | 33.5                             | 34.5                     | 19.7                         | 36.7                      |
|      | M                  | 526.5 | 120.1                          | 26.3               | 14.0                  | 11.3           | 3.9           | 13.0     | 20.5               | 42.2                             | 47.6                     | 27.3                         | 41.1                      |
|      | A                  | 545.7 | 116.3                          | 22.2               | 13.0                  | 10.0           | 6.9           | 10.7     | 20.9               | 42.1                             | 43.3                     | 29.0                         | 41.1                      |
|      | M                  | 609.3 | 128.4                          | 22.6               | 13.7                  | 10.2           | 6.3           | 13.3     | 24.4               | 53.6                             | 52.5                     | 32.5                         | 42.5                      |
|      | J                  | 634.4 | 140.5                          | 22.5               | 14.3                  | 12.1           | 6.8           | 14.6     | 26.5               | 64.4                             | 58.9                     | 32.3                         | 45.7                      |
|      | J                  | 565.4 | 132.9                          | 18.0               | 12.5                  | 11.2           | 7.2           | 13.6     | 23.0               | 67.5                             | 49.8                     | 30.1                         | 43.8                      |
|      | A                  | 599.2 | 133.2                          | 27.8               | 13.9                  | 12.1           | 8.1           | 12.8     | 27.0               | 71.2                             | 53.0                     | 35.7                         | 42.7                      |
|      | S                  | 618.8 | 141.1                          | 35.2               | 15.4                  | 18.7           | 4.9           | 16.1     | 28.6               | 69.4                             | 54.2                     | 31.3                         | 46.7                      |
|      | O                  | 594.5 | 135.0                          | 32.4               | 15.0                  | 18.5           | 4.7           | 18.2     | 28.0               | 64.7                             | 50.3                     | 31.2                         | 41.4                      |
|      | N                  | 598.2 | 136.5                          | 30.8               | 15.5                  | 19.1           | 3.5           | 18.4     | 29.7               | 59.3                             | 55.5                     | 31.8                         | 42.7                      |
|      | D                  | 549.9 | 132.2                          | 23.3               | 14.3                  | 20.5           | 4.0           | 17.8     | 23.1               | 46.5                             | 49.7                     | 30.0                         | 50.9                      |
| 1956 | J                  | 473.0 | 108.4                          | 19.6               | 13.7                  | 11.4           | 3.0           | 16.4     | 18.0               | 44.9                             | 40.2                     | 18.8                         | 37.1                      |
|      | F                  | 528.4 | 114.5                          | 24.6               | 13.5                  | 11.5           | 3.7           | 15.7     | 20.4               | 44.4                             | 59.7                     | 20.7                         | 39.2                      |
|      | M                  | 654.3 | 126.3                          | 28.2               | 14.5                  | 12.9           | 5.1           | 13.4     | 22.8               | 53.1                             | 69.3                     | 54.3                         | 53.2                      |
|      | A                  | 637.9 | 119.7                          | 25.1               | 13.8                  | 11.9           | 9.4           | 12.6     | 23.1               | 51.2                             | 69.2                     | 75.8                         | 42.0                      |
|      | M                  | 718.4 | 143.7                          | 23.8               | 15.8                  | 11.9           | 7.6           | 17.3     | 29.3               | 68.5                             | 76.6                     | 82.7                         | 45.2                      |
|      | J                  | 694.2 | 146.2                          | 22.3               | 14.4                  | 14.1           | 7.3           | 17.1     | 29.0               | 69.2                             | 73.3                     | 78.9                         | 51.6                      |
|      | J                  | 660.6 | 147.4                          | 19.2               | 13.7                  | 11.8           | 8.9           | 14.3     | 26.8               | 72.3                             | 65.8                     | 34.4                         | 46.7                      |
|      | A                  | 673.4 | 153.4                          | 30.5               | 14.5                  | 12.4           | 9.5           | 17.6     | 28.9               | 71.6                             | 66.1                     | 39.4                         | 47.3                      |
|      | S                  | 621.1 | 136.4                          | 34.4               | 15.6                  | 15.5           | 6.2           | 20.2     | 29.1               | 62.0                             | 60.6                     | 33.8                         | 49.3                      |
|      | O                  | 693.9 | 162.0                          | 35.5               | 17.7                  | 18.1           | 5.4           | 20.9     | 30.5               | 67.6                             | 60.9                     | 34.3                         | 47.6                      |
|      | N                  | 676.1 | 154.2                          | 32.5               | 16.7                  | 18.1           | 2.7           | 20.2     | 31.9               | 60.8                             | 59.0                     | 31.5                         | 48.0                      |
|      | D                  | 630.1 | 140.8                          | 23.0               | 14.4                  | 19.0           | 4.0           | 17.3     | 23.6               | 44.2                             | 64.0                     | 33.2                         | 21.9                      |

<sup>(1)</sup>Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|        | Index of Declared Values | Index of Prices    | Index of Physical Volume | Total Domestic Exports | Fruits and Vegetables | Wheat                    | Wheat Flour                | Other Grain Products | Cattle            | Beef and Veal, Fresh | Other Meats |
|--------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|        | 1948=100                 |                    |                          |                        | Million dollars       |                          |                            |                      |                   |                      |             |
| 1955   | 139.2                    | 117.5              | 118.5                    | 356.8                  | 1.6                   | 28.2                     | 6.2                        | 10.2                 | 1.1               | 0.2                  | 3.2         |
| 1956   |                          |                    |                          | 399.1                  | 1.7                   | 42.7                     | 6.0                        | 12.2                 | 1.0               | 0.3                  | 2.8         |
| 1954 J | 133.4                    | 116.6              | 114.4                    | 341.8                  | 0.7                   | 33.9                     | 7.8                        | 15.4                 | 2.3               | 0.2                  | 4.7         |
| J      | 126.4                    | 115.4              | 109.5                    | 323.9                  | 1.0                   | 32.8                     | 7.6                        | 12.2                 | 1.5               | 0.2                  | 4.0         |
| A      | 125.9                    | 115.0              | 109.5                    | 322.0                  | 3.5                   | 29.5                     | 6.5                        | 9.9                  | 1.0               | 0.3                  | 4.0         |
| S      | 129.1                    | 114.4              | 112.8                    | 330.8                  | 2.4                   | 33.7                     | 6.7                        | 11.1                 | 0.8               | 0.3                  | 3.6         |
| O      | 122.6                    | 114.7              | 106.9                    | 314.3                  | 2.9                   | 31.0                     | 6.7                        | 11.7                 | 0.6               | 0.2                  | 3.5         |
| N      | 142.5                    | 114.5              | 124.5                    | 365.1                  | 2.4                   | 46.4                     | 6.4                        | 22.7                 | 1.0               | 0.2                  | 3.8         |
| D      | 150.3                    | 114.5              | 131.3                    | 385.3                  | 2.3                   | 35.5                     | 6.7                        | 21.8                 | 1.0               | 0.2                  | 3.6         |
| 1955 J | 119.3                    | 114.3              | 104.4                    | 305.7                  | 1.9                   | 25.4                     | 5.3                        | 6.6                  | 0.7               | 0.2                  | 3.7         |
| F      | 115.8                    | 115.9              | 99.9                     | 296.8                  | 1.2                   | 21.4                     | 5.1                        | 5.7                  | 0.8               | 0.2                  | 2.6         |
| M      | 136.1                    | 116.5              | 116.8                    | 348.8                  | 1.2                   | 33.8                     | 7.4                        | 10.4                 | 1.2               | 0.2                  | 3.3         |
| A      | 131.0                    | 117.5              | 111.5                    | 335.8                  | 0.7                   | 24.2                     | 7.5                        | 8.0                  | 2.0               | 0.1                  | 2.6         |
| M      | 143.2                    | 117.2              | 122.2                    | 367.1                  | 0.6                   | 30.3                     | 6.9                        | 9.6                  | 1.5               | 0.2                  | 3.7         |
| J      | 147.4                    | 118.3              | 124.6                    | 377.7                  | 0.5                   | 30.6                     | 7.5                        | 19.1                 | 1.3               | 0.1                  | 4.1         |
| J      | 135.8                    | 117.4              | 115.7                    | 348.1                  | 0.8                   | 35.6                     | 4.3                        | 14.9                 | 1.3               | 0.2                  | 3.1         |
| A      | 148.9                    | 118.0              | 126.2                    | 381.7                  | 2.0                   | 32.3                     | 5.0                        | 7.2                  | 1.0               | 0.3                  | 3.5         |
| S      | 149.8                    | 118.4              | 126.5                    | 383.9                  | 2.1                   | 26.2                     | 6.8                        | 5.7                  | 0.8               | 0.3                  | 2.6         |
| O      | 145.9                    | 119.0              | 122.6                    | 374.0                  | 2.3                   | 25.1                     | 7.0                        | 10.3                 | 1.0               | 0.3                  | 3.0         |
| N      | 150.7                    | 118.9              | 126.7                    | 386.3                  | 2.6                   | 29.0                     | 5.8                        | 13.1                 | 0.9               | 0.3                  | 3.3         |
| D      | 146.6                    | 119.4              | 122.8                    | 375.8                  | 3.2                   | 24.5                     | 5.9                        | 12.0                 | 0.9               | 0.3                  | 3.1         |
| 1956 J | 140.4                    | 119.2              | 117.8                    | 359.7                  | 2.6                   | 27.1                     | 5.3                        | 5.8                  | 0.7               | 0.2                  | 3.1         |
| F      | 135.7                    | 119.4              | 113.7                    | 347.9                  | 2.2                   | 34.3                     | 6.4                        | 5.7                  | 0.8               | 0.2                  | 3.2         |
| M      | 127.8                    | 120.3              | 106.2                    | 327.5                  | 1.6                   | 29.1                     | 6.1                        | 4.0                  | 0.9               | 0.2                  | 2.6         |
| A      | 149.3                    | 120.8              | 123.6                    | 382.7                  | 1.0                   | 43.6                     | 6.1                        | 11.3                 | 0.9               | 0.3                  | 3.1         |
| M      | 167.2                    | 121.7              | 137.4                    | 428.5                  | 1.1                   | 57.7                     | 6.5                        | 10.4                 | 1.7               | 0.3                  | 3.5         |
| J      | 165.3                    | 121.9              | 135.6                    | 423.8                  | 1.1                   | 66.5                     | 5.6                        | 16.2                 | 1.2               | 0.2                  | 2.8         |
| J      | 165.6                    | 121.0              | 136.9                    | 424.3                  | 0.9                   | 58.9                     | 6.6                        | 16.7                 | 1.0               | 0.3                  | 2.9         |
| A      | 163.8                    | 121.4              | 134.9                    | 419.9                  | 1.3                   | 41.0                     | 6.3                        | 16.9                 | 1.0               | 0.3                  | 2.6         |
| S      | 157.5                    | 121.5              | 129.6                    | 403.7                  | 2.4                   | 40.5                     | 5.0                        | 9.5                  | 1.0               | 0.4                  | 2.3         |
| O      | 175.4                    | 121.7              | 144.1                    | 449.1 <sup>r</sup>     | 2.1                   | 41.5                     | 6.2                        | 17.5                 | 1.0               | 0.4                  | 2.4         |
| N      | 163.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 121.7 <sup>p</sup> | 134.3                    | 418.8 <sup>r</sup>     | 2.4                   | 38.5                     | 5.9                        | 12.6                 | 0.8               | 0.4                  | 2.7         |
| D      | 157.5                    | 121.6 <sup>p</sup> | 129.5 <sup>p</sup>       | 403.7                  | 2.0                   | 33.8                     | 5.5                        | 19.7                 | 0.5               | 0.3                  | 2.3         |
|        | Fish and Products        | Dairy Products     | Alcoholic Beverages      | Rubber Products        | Furs and Products     | Hides, Skins and Leather | Other Animal and Vegetable | Fibres and Textiles  | Planks and Boards | Shingles             | Pulpwood    |
|        | Million dollars          |                    |                          |                        |                       |                          |                            |                      |                   |                      |             |
| 1955   | 10.4                     | 1.3                | 5.4                      | 0.8                    | 2.5                   | 1.7                      | 11.7                       | 1.9                  | 32.1              | 2.4                  | 4.1         |
| 1956   | 10.8                     | 1.3                | 6.0                      | 0.8                    | 2.3                   | 1.8                      | 13.2                       | 1.9                  | 27.2              | 2.0                  | 4.1         |
| 1954 J | 10.8                     | 1.0                | 4.6                      | 0.9                    | 1.4                   | 2.2                      | 7.2                        | 1.9                  | 25.1              | 1.9                  | 4.5         |
| J      | 10.9                     | 0.8                | 3.9                      | 0.8                    | 1.0                   | 1.5                      | 5.9                        | 2.3                  | 32.6              | 2.0                  | 4.3         |
| A      | 10.3                     | 1.2                | 4.3                      | 1.5                    | 0.9                   | 1.3                      | 6.2                        | 1.8                  | 37.3              | 2.6                  | 5.1         |
| S      | 12.3                     | 1.1                | 5.6                      | 1.7                    | 1.0                   | 1.4                      | 6.0                        | 1.7                  | 31.2              | 2.4                  | 6.5         |
| O      | 11.7                     | 0.9                | 6.3                      | 1.0                    | 0.4                   | 1.3                      | 6.7                        | 1.5                  | 29.9              | 2.4                  | 4.7         |
| N      | 14.8                     | 1.1                | 9.6                      | 0.8                    | 0.3                   | 1.8                      | 10.1                       | 2.4                  | 32.3              | 2.5                  | 3.2         |
| D      | 10.1                     | 1.1                | 7.6                      | 1.0                    | 2.7                   | 2.0                      | 14.2                       | 2.2                  | 28.7              | 2.7                  | 3.8         |
| 1955 J | 9.7                      | 0.7                | 3.6                      | 1.0                    | 5.8                   | 1.4                      | 15.4                       | 1.6                  | 27.2              | 2.0                  | 3.5         |
| F      | 8.6                      | 0.5                | 3.5                      | 0.9                    | 2.5                   | 1.4                      | 12.9                       | 1.2                  | 28.2              | 2.4                  | 3.7         |
| M      | 9.9                      | 0.6                | 4.5                      | 1.4                    | 2.2                   | 1.4                      | 14.4                       | 1.4                  | 30.2              | 2.8                  | 2.8         |
| A      | 7.7                      | 1.0                | 4.7                      | 0.8                    | 1.6                   | 1.5                      | 13.2                       | 1.4                  | 32.4              | 2.1                  | 1.7         |
| M      | 9.6                      | 1.0                | 4.4                      | 0.9                    | 2.0                   | 1.8                      | 10.8                       | 1.8                  | 33.2              | 2.6                  | 2.0         |
| J      | 11.5                     | 1.6                | 5.8                      | 0.8                    | 2.6                   | 1.8                      | 8.3                        | 2.0                  | 38.2              | 2.5                  | 4.2         |
| J      | 10.0                     | 1.4                | 4.4                      | 0.6                    | 1.5                   | 1.3                      | 7.1                        | 2.0                  | 32.8              | 2.1                  | 5.2         |
| A      | 10.7                     | 1.2                | 4.6                      | 0.7                    | 1.4                   | 1.8                      | 8.2                        | 2.0                  | 39.4              | 3.2                  | 6.3         |
| S      | 13.2                     | 1.5                | 5.3                      | 0.7                    | 0.9                   | 1.5                      | 7.6                        | 2.2                  | 34.6              | 2.5                  | 6.1         |
| O      | 12.2                     | 1.1                | 7.0                      | 0.7                    | 0.6                   | 1.8                      | 8.4                        | 2.0                  | 36.1              | 3.0                  | 6.3         |
| N      | 11.3                     | 1.5                | 9.9                      | 0.8                    | 0.4                   | 2.2                      | 17.0                       | 2.9                  | 26.7              | 2.3                  | 3.7         |
| D      | 10.8                     | 3.7                | 6.9                      | 0.8                    | 8.7                   | 2.1                      | 17.3                       | 2.5                  | 26.3              | 1.6                  | 3.3         |
| 1956 J | 9.4                      | 1.6                | 3.8                      | 0.8                    | 4.8                   | 1.7                      | 21.3                       | 2.0                  | 25.8              | 1.5                  | 3.9         |
| F      | 9.7                      | 1.0                | 4.5                      | 0.8                    | 3.2                   | 1.6                      | 17.5                       | 1.8                  | 25.4              | 1.9                  | 4.8         |
| M      | 9.7                      | 0.7                | 4.7                      | 0.9                    | 1.7                   | 1.5                      | 11.7                       | 1.4                  | 26.7              | 2.2                  | 3.2         |
| A      | 8.5                      | 0.7                | 4.8                      | 0.8                    | 1.7                   | 1.5                      | 10.9                       | 1.5                  | 28.0              | 2.2                  | 2.0         |
| M      | 9.3                      | 1.0                | 5.2                      | 1.0                    | 1.5                   | 2.0                      | 10.2                       | 2.1                  | 25.5              | 2.2                  | 2.1         |
| J      | 11.2                     | 1.2                | 5.6                      | 0.8                    | 1.6                   | 2.0                      | 7.2                        | 1.6                  | 30.6              | 2.1                  | 2.7         |
| J      | 12.1                     | 1.3                | 4.9                      | 0.8                    | 1.3                   | 1.8                      | 8.3                        | 1.6                  | 31.0              | 1.9                  | 4.6         |
| A      | 11.9                     | 1.7                | 5.4                      | 0.7                    | 1.3                   | 1.8                      | 10.0                       | 1.5                  | 30.8              | 2.4                  | 6.2         |
| S      | 12.9                     | 1.5                | 4.9                      | 0.6                    | 1.3                   | 1.9                      | 8.9                        | 1.9                  | 27.7              | 2.2                  | 6.3         |
| O      | 16.3                     | 1.4                | 11.3                     | 0.8                    | 1.2                   | 1.9                      | 11.3                       | 1.8                  | 29.7              | 2.4                  | 6.3         |
| N      | 10.2                     | 1.8                | 9.6                      | 0.6                    | 2.0                   | 18.3                     | 2.3                        | 25.2                 | 2.1               | 4.0                  |             |
| D      | 8.8                      | 1.4                | 7.9                      | 0.7                    | 7.5                   | 1.9                      | 23.2                       | 3.0                  | 19.9              | 1.6                  | 3.7         |

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|                 | Wood-pulp                 | Newspaper<br>Paper      | Other<br>Wood<br>and Paper | Iron<br>Ore                            | Ferro-Alloys            | Primary<br>Iron and<br>Steel <sup>(2)</sup> | Farm<br>Machinery           | Other<br>Machinery                    | Auto-<br>mobiles<br>and Parts | Other<br>Iron and<br>Steel    | Aluminum<br>and<br>Products            |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Million dollars |                           |                         |                            |  |                         |   |                             |                                       |                               |                               |  |
| 1955            | 24.8                      | 55.5                    | 7.9                        | 8.3                                    | 1.1                     | 4.8   | 6.3                         | 3.0                                   | 3.3                           | 6.4                           | 17.7                                   |
| 1956            | 25.4                      | 59.0                    | 8.4                        | 12.0                                   | 1.8                     | 4.2   | 5.6                         | 3.9                                   | 3.5                           | 7.1                           | 19.7                                   |
| 1954            | J                         | 25.0                    | 55.3                       | 5.5                                    | 3.3                     | 0.6   | 1.9                         | 7.5                                   | 3.5                           | 2.5                           | 9.6                                    |
|                 | J                         | 20.8                    | 53.8                       | 5.7                                    | 3.8                     | 0.6   | 2.8                         | 8.7                                   | 2.6                           | 3.3                           | 7.2                                    |
|                 | A                         | 23.2                    | 54.8                       | 6.5                                    | 4.1                     | 0.6   | 1.7                         | 4.6                                   | 2.9                           | 1.9                           | 5.9                                    |
|                 | S                         | 24.9                    | 55.2                       | 7.0                                    | 9.3                     | 0.5   | 2.1                         | 2.7                                   | 2.6                           | 1.5                           | 6.1                                    |
|                 | O                         | 22.6                    | 50.1                       | 5.9                                    | 6.8                     | 0.5   | 1.4                         | 1.9                                   | 3.4                           | 1.7                           | 5.6                                    |
|                 | N                         | 24.3                    | 54.7                       | 8.5                                    | 7.3                     | 0.6   | 2.1                         | 2.1                                   | 3.9                           | 0.7                           | 8.0                                    |
|                 | D                         | 22.6                    | 61.7                       | 10.4                                   | 1.3                     | 1.1   | 1.6                         | 3.0                                   | 4.0                           | 1.0                           | 7.8                                    |
| 1955            | J                         | 20.6                    | 50.1                       | 6.1                                    | 0.7                     | 0.5   | 2.9                         | 4.7                                   | 2.6                           | 1.4                           | 5.1                                    |
|                 | F                         | 20.0                    | 46.8                       | 6.0                                    | 0.6                     | 0.3   | 3.7                         | 9.2                                   | 2.6                           | 4.6                           | 5.8                                    |
|                 | M                         | 25.3                    | 54.8                       | 6.9                                    | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 3.2                         | 11.3                                  | 3.7                           | 2.4                           | 4.0                                    |
|                 | A                         | 23.3                    | 55.9                       | 7.6                                    | 0.7                     | 0.5   | 3.2                         | 8.8                                   | 2.7                           | 3.2                           | 3.8                                    |
|                 | M                         | 29.4                    | 59.9                       | 7.5                                    | 7.4                     | 1.1   | 5.8                         | 8.8                                   | 3.1                           | 1.7                           | 7.1                                    |
|                 | J                         | 26.6                    | 54.4                       | 7.5                                    | 12.3                    | 0.7   | 4.8                         | 7.5                                   | 3.0                           | 1.6                           | 8.0                                    |
|                 | J                         | 22.2                    | 56.5                       | 6.8                                    | 8.3                     | 1.0   | 5.8                         | 5.6                                   | 2.7                           | 2.2                           | 6.6                                    |
|                 | A                         | 27.3                    | 58.9                       | 8.4                                    | 21.9                    | 0.6   | 5.6                         | 4.4                                   | 2.5                           | 3.2                           | 6.1                                    |
|                 | S                         | 25.6                    | 53.7                       | 8.6                                    | 16.3                    | 1.6   | 6.2                         | 5.5                                   | 2.5                           | 14.4                          | 9.3                                    |
|                 | O                         | 25.5                    | 58.1                       | 8.5                                    | 15.5                    | 1.9   | 6.3                         | 2.9                                   | 3.0                           | 2.3                           | 6.4                                    |
|                 | N                         | 27.3                    | 59.0                       | 8.9                                    | 13.7                    | 2.6   | 5.5                         | 2.9                                   | 3.2                           | 1.3                           | 7.2                                    |
|                 | D                         | 24.3                    | 57.7                       | 11.9                                   | 2.1                     | 1.9   | 5.1                         | 4.3                                   | 4.3                           | 1.6                           | 6.9                                    |
| 1956            | J                         | 23.2                    | 58.5                       | 8.0                                    | 1.0                     | 1.6   | 4.4                         | 6.2                                   | 2.7                           | 3.2                           | 5.8                                    |
|                 | F                         | 25.8                    | 52.2                       | 7.9                                    | 1.2                     | 1.7   | 2.6                         | 9.3                                   | 3.4                           | 2.8                           | 5.9                                    |
|                 | M                         | 23.5                    | 54.9                       | 7.8                                    | 0.4                     | 1.5   | 2.4                         | 8.4                                   | 3.4                           | 4.4                           | 5.0                                    |
|                 | A                         | 26.1                    | 59.7                       | 7.3                                    | 0.7                     | 1.7   | 3.5                         | 7.7                                   | 3.6                           | 3.3                           | 6.4                                    |
|                 | M                         | 27.3                    | 65.0                       | 7.6                                    | 13.7                    | 2.0   | 4.7                         | 10.7                                  | 3.4                           | 7.0                           | 9.1                                    |
|                 | J                         | 26.6                    | 54.7                       | 7.7                                    | 15.4                    | 1.8   | 4.6                         | 7.2                                   | 3.4                           | 3.8                           | 8.5                                    |
|                 | J                         | 25.1                    | 62.4                       | 8.0                                    | 18.9                    | 1.3   | 4.7                         | 5.8                                   | 3.3                           | 3.5                           | 5.6                                    |
|                 | A                         | 27.7                    | 64.8                       | 8.3                                    | 21.3                    | 1.8   | 3.4                         | 3.7                                   | 3.6                           | 2.5                           | 7.2                                    |
|                 | S                         | 24.7                    | 52.7                       | 8.4                                    | 28.8                    | 2.3   | 4.6                         | 2.1                                   | 5.9                           | 2.3                           | 6.2                                    |
|                 | O                         | 29.4                    | 64.7                       | 8.7                                    | 24.8                    | 1.7   | 6.6                         | 3.0                                   | 6.1                           | 4.1                           | 9.9                                    |
|                 | N                         | 22.9                    | 62.0                       | 10.7                                   | 16.2                    | 2.0   | 4.1                         | 2.0                                   | 4.0                           | 2.2                           | 7.8                                    |
|                 | D                         | 22.3                    | 56.7                       | 10.7                                   | 2.2                     | 1.8   | 5.0                         | 1.5                                   | 4.3                           | 3.4                           | 8.0                                    |
|                 |                           |                         |                            |  |                         |   |                             |                                       |                               |                               | 25.9                                   |
|                 | Copper<br>and<br>Products | Lead<br>and<br>Products | Nickel                     | Precious<br>Metals<br>(except<br>gold) | Zinc<br>and<br>Products | Other<br>Non-<br>Ferrous<br>Products        | Asbestos<br>and<br>Products | Other<br>Non-<br>Metallic<br>Products | Fertilizers                   | Other<br>Chemical<br>Products | Miscel-<br>laneous<br>Commo-<br>dities |
| Million dollars |                           |                         |                            |  |                         |   |                             |                                       |                               |                               |  |
| 1955            | 14.6                      | 3.1                     | 17.9                       | 3.9                                    | 5.9                     | 5.7   | 8.1                         | 9.0                                   | 4.7                           | 12.8                          | 6.7                                    |
| 1956            | 17.1                      | 2.9                     | 18.6                       | 4.6                                    | 6.2                     | 7.0   | 8.6                         | 15.7                                  | 4.1                           | 15.0                          | 10.4                                   |
| 1954            | J                         | 13.7                    | 4.6                        | 17.6                                   | 3.9                     | 5.2   | 6.2                         | 7.6                                   | 5.4                           | 3.2                           | 8.7                                    |
|                 | J                         | 12.7                    | 4.5                        | 14.0                                   | 3.7                     | 7.4   | 4.8                         | 6.3                                   | 5.3                           | 1.2                           | 9.1                                    |
|                 | A                         | 11.6                    | 3.7                        | 16.2                                   | 4.2                     | 4.8   | 4.4                         | 6.9                                   | 5.4                           | 2.1                           | 7.8                                    |
|                 | S                         | 11.6                    | 3.0                        | 14.4                                   | 4.5                     | 5.0   | 4.5                         | 8.0                                   | 5.2                           | 3.2                           | 9.8                                    |
|                 | O                         | 9.9                     | 2.8                        | 14.8                                   | 3.7                     | 3.7   | 5.9                         | 8.0                                   | 4.9                           | 2.7                           | 12.0                                   |
|                 | N                         | 12.2                    | 3.4                        | 13.6                                   | 4.3                     | 5.0   | 5.8                         | 7.3                                   | 5.3                           | 2.9                           | 14.3                                   |
|                 | D                         | 13.7                    | 4.5                        | 17.9                                   | 3.7                     | 7.6   | 6.4                         | 9.4                                   | 5.9                           | 3.7                           | 14.9                                   |
| 1955            | J                         | 10.8                    | 2.8                        | 17.1                                   | 3.2                     | 5.9   | 4.6                         | 5.3                                   | 5.9                           | 5.1                           | 11.0                                   |
|                 | F                         | 12.4                    | 3.6                        | 17.1                                   | 4.3                     | 6.5   | 4.0                         | 5.6                                   | 5.4                           | 6.3                           | 12.6                                   |
|                 | M                         | 12.6                    | 3.2                        | 16.9                                   | 3.4                     | 5.9   | 5.5                         | 6.3                                   | 7.1                           | 7.9                           | 13.3                                   |
|                 | A                         | 11.6                    | 3.3                        | 19.7                                   | 4.0                     | 5.9   | 5.5                         | 7.5                                   | 8.5                           | 5.9                           | 12.2                                   |
|                 | M                         | 12.6                    | 2.2                        | 18.2                                   | 3.5                     | 5.0   | 5.7                         | 10.6                                  | 9.0                           | 5.5                           | 13.1                                   |
|                 | J                         | 14.6                    | 3.0                        | 20.3                                   | 4.0                     | 6.0   | 5.1                         | 9.4                                   | 9.0                           | 2.7                           | 10.6                                   |
|                 | J                         | 13.4                    | 3.4                        | 17.4                                   | 2.9                     | 5.3   | 5.8                         | 7.2                                   | 8.0                           | 1.9                           | 10.6                                   |
|                 | A                         | 14.7                    | 3.2                        | 18.5                                   | 4.9                     | 5.9   | 5.5                         | 8.9                                   | 9.9                           | 2.6                           | 13.9                                   |
|                 | S                         | 18.7                    | 3.7                        | 18.2                                   | 4.3                     | 4.6   | 6.3                         | 8.7                                   | 10.4                          | 4.8                           | 12.6                                   |
|                 | O                         | 16.6                    | 3.4                        | 16.9                                   | 4.8                     | 7.4   | 5.1                         | 7.5                                   | 11.7                          | 4.2                           | 14.2                                   |
|                 | N                         | 18.8                    | 2.8                        | 16.1                                   | 4.8                     | 6.7   | 7.4                         | 9.1                                   | 12.1                          | 3.7                           | 15.9                                   |
|                 | D                         | 18.2                    | 2.5                        | 18.8                                   | 2.7                     | 5.5   | 8.1                         | 11.7                                  | 11.4                          | 5.6                           | 13.9                                   |
| 1956            | J                         | 18.9                    | 2.0                        | 18.6                                   | 7.5                     | 6.3   | 5.3                         | 7.0                                   | 13.2                          | 4.5                           | 13.5                                   |
|                 | F                         | 14.7                    | 1.6                        | 17.7                                   | 4.9                     | 5.0   | 6.3                         | 5.8                                   | 13.4                          | 4.5                           | 13.2                                   |
|                 | M                         | 16.5                    | 1.7                        | 20.5                                   | 3.4                     | 4.0   | 6.2                         | 6.9                                   | 10.9                          | 5.6                           | 13.3                                   |
|                 | A                         | 18.5                    | 2.9                        | 17.6                                   | 5.4                     | 5.9   | 8.3                         | 7.0                                   | 19.6                          | 6.1                           | 14.9                                   |
|                 | M                         | 17.4                    | 2.6                        | 18.9                                   | 4.5                     | 4.8   | 8.8                         | 12.2                                  | 14.1                          | 4.2                           | 18.6                                   |
|                 | J                         | 14.9                    | 2.5                        | 20.7                                   | 3.9                     | 5.5   | 7.2                         | 9.2                                   | 15.6                          | 2.2                           | 15.1                                   |
|                 | J                         | 18.1                    | 5.2                        | 13.4                                   | 3.5                     | 8.1   | 6.9                         | 8.8                                   | 14.5                          | 1.8                           | 14.7                                   |
|                 | A                         | 15.9                    | 2.5                        | 23.7                                   | 4.8                     | 5.5   | 5.8                         | 9.4                                   | 16.6                          | 3.3                           | 14.1                                   |
|                 | S                         | 17.7                    | 4.7                        | 17.5                                   | 5.5                     | 7.1   | 6.6                         | 9.0                                   | 16.3                          | 5.1                           | 15.5                                   |
|                 | O                         | 15.4                    | 4.1                        | 15.4                                   | 3.8                     | 7.3   | 7.6                         | 8.5                                   | 20.1                          | 4.5                           | 14.7                                   |
|                 | N                         | 19.3                    | 3.2                        | 18.2                                   | 3.7                     | 8.2   | 7.4                         | 9.5                                   | 14.6                          | 3.4                           | 16.7                                   |
|                 | D                         | 18.2                    | 1.9                        | 20.8                                   | 4.7                     | 6.7   | 8.0                         | 10.3                                  | 19.4                          | 4.1                           | 15.1                                   |

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

**Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|                        | Index<br>of<br>Declared<br>Values | Index<br>of<br>Prices                           | Index<br>of<br>Physical<br>Volume | Total<br>Imports               | Fruits,<br>Nuts and<br>Vegetables | Grains<br>and<br>Products              | Sugar<br>and<br>Products       | Vegetable<br>Oils | Tea,<br>Coffee,<br>Cocoa and<br>Chocolate | Rubber<br>and<br>Products | Furs<br>and<br>Products        |                          |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>1948 = 100</b>      |                                   |   |                                   |                                |                                   |  |                                |                   |   | <b>Million dollars</b>    |                                |                          |
| 1954                   | 154.4                             | 109.5   | 141.0                             | 341.10                         | 15.53                             | 3.93                                   | 5.23                           | 2.21              | 9.72                                      | 3.81                      | 1.58                           |                          |
| 1955                   | 177.1                             | 110.5   | 160.3                             | 392.70                         | 15.96                             | 3.45                                   | 5.46                           | 2.12              | 8.95                                      | 6.25                      | 2.07                           |                          |
| 1954 M                 | 163.4                             | 110.2   | 148.3                             | 359.71                         | 17.20                             | 5.56                                   | 4.31                           | 2.25              | 11.20                                     | 4.03                      | 1.56                           |                          |
| J                      | 188.7                             | 110.6   | 170.6                             | 416.05                         | 23.35                             | 3.21                                   | 8.16                           | 2.66              | 8.41                                      | 4.36                      | 1.59                           |                          |
| J                      | 154.3                             | 110.7   | 139.4                             | 341.25                         | 16.20                             | 2.71                                   | 6.21                           | 2.37              | 9.39                                      | 3.40                      | 0.98                           |                          |
| A                      | 151.3                             | 110.3   | 137.2                             | 335.20                         | 15.68                             | 4.78                                   | 5.39                           | 2.08              | 8.02                                      | 3.19                      | 1.23                           |                          |
| S                      | 145.4                             | 109.8   | 132.4                             | 324.78                         | 13.20                             | 2.07                                   | 8.82                           | 1.91              | 7.43                                      | 3.57                      | 1.70                           |                          |
| O                      | 150.8                             | 109.4   | 137.8                             | 333.07                         | 16.49                             | 3.63                                   | 6.54                           | 1.79              | 10.57                                     | 3.93                      | 1.41                           |                          |
| N                      | 168.6                             | 109.0 <sup>a</sup>                              | 154.7                             | 372.13                         | 18.14                             | 8.84                                   | 8.27                           | 2.32              | 9.55                                      | 4.21                      | 1.30                           |                          |
| D                      | 152.3                             | 109.0   | 139.7                             | 336.66                         | 16.55                             | 7.85                                   | 2.69                           | 2.12              | 9.67                                      | 4.60                      | 2.01                           |                          |
| 1955 J                 | 139.0                             | 109.0   | 127.5                             | 306.64                         | 11.84                             | 2.18                                   | 1.61                           | 2.41              | 11.16                                     | 4.55                      | 3.35                           |                          |
| F                      | 139.3                             | 109.6   | 127.1                             | 307.87                         | 13.22                             | 3.94                                   | 1.50                           | 2.07              | 8.28                                      | 5.13                      | 3.21                           |                          |
| M                      | 168.6                             | 110.4   | 152.7                             | 376.20                         | 14.82                             | 1.91                                   | 3.80                           | 2.89              | 8.11                                      | 6.14                      | 2.61                           |                          |
| A                      | 172.9                             | 110.6   | 156.3                             | 382.58                         | 16.55                             | 3.07                                   | 4.58                           | 2.02              | 10.94                                     | 6.02                      | 1.77                           |                          |
| M                      | 195.7                             | 109.7   | 178.4                             | 433.99                         | 20.76                             | 2.60                                   | 7.10                           | 2.59              | 9.13                                      | 7.63                      | 1.65                           |                          |
| J                      | 180.6                             | 109.8   | 164.5                             | 402.13                         | 18.81                             | 2.77                                   | 6.93                           | 2.10              | 9.07                                      | 6.13                      | 1.78                           |                          |
| J                      | 167.6                             | 109.1   | 153.6                             | 372.64                         | 16.03                             | 2.22                                   | 5.98                           | 1.56              | 5.85                                      | 4.90                      | 1.05                           |                          |
| A                      | 191.2                             | 109.6   | 174.5                             | 429.83                         | 16.25                             | 2.45                                   | 6.03                           | 1.93              | 8.21                                      | 5.53                      | 1.55                           |                          |
| S                      | 187.6                             | 111.3   | 168.6                             | 414.19                         | 13.31                             | 2.06                                   | 8.32                           | 1.69              | 8.51                                      | 7.03                      | 1.71                           |                          |
| O                      | 207.1                             | 112.1   | 184.7                             | 456.74                         | 16.55                             | 6.74                                   | 9.02                           | 1.53              | 9.64                                      | 7.50                      | 2.15                           |                          |
| N                      | 201.0                             | 112.8   | 178.2                             | 443.71                         | 16.60                             | 4.36                                   | 8.40                           | 2.56              | 10.62                                     | 7.60                      | 1.02                           |                          |
| D                      | 175.1                             | 113.6   | 154.1                             | 385.85                         | 16.82                             | 7.12                                   | 2.24                           | 2.16              | 7.88                                      | 6.82                      | 2.98                           |                          |
| 1956 J                 | 183.2                             | 113.3   | 161.7                             | 403.65                         | 12.86                             | 1.72                                   | 3.20                           | 2.23              | 8.35                                      | 7.71                      | 2.96                           |                          |
| F                      | 183.5                             | 113.7   | 161.4                             | 405.02                         | 14.66                             | 1.93                                   | 3.12                           | 1.64              | 8.13                                      | 6.07                      | 2.73                           |                          |
| M                      | 210.0                             | 114.3   | 183.7                             | 463.54                         | 15.19                             | 2.07                                   | 2.92                           | 1.83              | 9.03                                      | 6.71                      | 1.80                           |                          |
| A                      | 240.0                             | 113.8   | 210.9                             | 532.40                         | 15.98                             | 3.56                                   | 4.17                           | 2.24              | 10.26                                     | 6.72                      | 2.05                           |                          |
| M                      | 248.0                             | 113.1   | 219.3                             | 550.04                         | 20.15                             | 4.86                                   | 8.26                           | 3.01              | 11.70                                     | 7.29                      | 1.51                           |                          |
| J                      | 221.6                             | 113.5   | 195.2                             | 490.61                         | 23.69                             | 3.04                                   | 6.12                           | 2.52              | 9.38                                      | 5.40                      | 1.48                           |                          |
| J                      | 218.1                             | 112.4   | 194.0                             | 482.54 <sup>c</sup>            | 22.77                             | 1.74                                   | 7.13                           | 2.29              | 8.72                                      | 5.88                      | 1.82                           |                          |
| A                      | 212.9                             | 112.4   | 189.4                             | 473.65                         | 17.20                             | 2.51                                   | 6.31                           | 2.46              | 9.67                                      | 6.01                      | 1.84                           |                          |
| S                      | 196.2                             | 111.9   | 175.3                             | 437.70                         | 15.86                             | 3.80                                   | 7.75                           | 1.50              | 7.60                                      | 5.92                      | 1.48                           |                          |
| O                      | 245.3                             | 112.7 <sup>b</sup>                              | 217.7 <sup>b</sup>                | 542.83                         | 20.37                             | 9.15                                   | 8.78                           | 2.19              | 10.35                                     | 6.54                      | 2.32                           |                          |
|                        |                                   |   |                                   |                                |                                   |  |                                |                   |   |                           |                                |                          |
|                        | Hides<br>and<br>Leather           | Other<br>Vegetable<br>and<br>Animal<br>Products | Cotton                            | Raw and<br>unmanu-<br>factured | Manu-<br>factured                 | Flax,<br>Hemp,<br>Jute and<br>Products | Raw and<br>Unmanu-<br>factured | Manu-<br>factured | Synthetic<br>Fibres<br>and<br>Products    | Other<br>Textiles         | Books and<br>Printed<br>Matter | Paper<br>and<br>Products |
| <b>Million dollars</b> |                                   |   |                                   |                                |                                   |  |                                |                   |   |                           |                                |                          |
| 1954                   | 1.80                              | 8.35  | 4.46                              | 6.41                           | 1.72                              | 2.37                                   | 5.00                           | 3.40              | 4.42                                      | 5.67                      | 3.63                           |                          |
| 1955                   | 2.16                              | 9.84  | 5.19                              | 7.24                           | 1.91                              | 2.90                                   | 4.97                           | 4.29              | 5.29                                      | 6.12                      | 4.39                           |                          |
| 1954 M                 | 1.64                              | 8.48  | 4.22                              | 6.28                           | 2.00                              | 2.87                                   | 4.28                           | 3.02              | 4.49                                      | 5.70                      | 3.41                           |                          |
| J                      | 1.69                              | 8.26  | 4.75                              | 6.58                           | 2.06                              | 3.09                                   | 5.75                           | 3.21              | 5.23                                      | 5.95                      | 4.53                           |                          |
| J                      | 1.37                              | 6.58  | 3.50                              | 5.04                           | 1.93                              | 2.58                                   | 5.41                           | 2.93              | 3.74                                      | 5.05                      | 3.54                           |                          |
| A                      | 2.01                              | 7.32  | 4.32                              | 5.92                           | 2.49                              | 2.31                                   | 6.09                           | 3.76              | 4.21                                      | 5.86                      | 3.64                           |                          |
| S                      | 1.79                              | 9.27  | 2.73                              | 5.83                           | 1.13                              | 2.47                                   | 4.57                           | 3.86              | 4.44                                      | 5.94                      | 3.52                           |                          |
| O                      | 1.70                              | 9.39  | 2.98                              | 5.89                           | 2.11                              | 2.03                                   | 4.48                           | 3.79              | 4.42                                      | 5.84                      | 3.65                           |                          |
| N                      | 1.56                              | 11.24   | 6.81                              | 6.60                           | 1.98                              | 2.01                                   | 4.41                           | 3.78              | 4.78                                      | 6.36                      | 3.92                           |                          |
| D                      | 1.89                              | 10.28   | 7.69                              | 6.48                           | 1.24                              | 2.07                                   | 4.22                           | 3.67              | 4.45                                      | 5.51                      | 3.69                           |                          |
| 1955 J                 | 1.76                              | 8.49  | 5.84                              | 7.34                           | 1.35                              | 4.16                                   | 2.85                           | 3.86              | 5.01                                      | 5.11                      | 3.57                           |                          |
| F                      | 2.01                              | 7.58  | 4.51                              | 7.31                           | 1.58                              | 2.72                                   | 4.54                           | 3.95              | 4.69                                      | 5.41                      | 3.55                           |                          |
| M                      | 2.34                              | 8.64  | 6.12                              | 8.74                           | 1.81                              | 3.65                                   | 5.14                           | 4.60              | 5.44                                      | 6.33                      | 4.19                           |                          |
| A                      | 2.02                              | 8.60  | 6.03                              | 7.49                           | 2.61                              | 3.63                                   | 5.07                           | 3.82              | 5.25                                      | 5.73                      | 4.01                           |                          |
| M                      | 2.04                              | 8.44  | 5.88                              | 7.42                           | 1.86                              | 3.28                                   | 4.68                           | 3.87              | 5.89                                      | 6.70                      | 4.50                           |                          |
| J                      | 1.76                              | 8.85  | 5.19                              | 6.12                           | 1.52                              | 2.79                                   | 3.77                           | 3.72              | 5.46                                      | 5.92                      | 4.51                           |                          |
| J                      | 1.78                              | 8.25  | 3.32                              | 5.41                           | 2.09                              | 2.85                                   | 5.82                           | 3.42              | 4.46                                      | 5.62                      | 3.91                           |                          |
| A                      | 2.75                              | 9.93  | 4.45                              | 7.56                           | 1.83                              | 2.90                                   | 7.23                           | 4.83              | 5.45                                      | 6.33                      | 4.95                           |                          |
| S                      | 2.37                              | 10.17   | 4.84                              | 7.10                           | 2.32                              | 2.09                                   | 5.15                           | 4.70              | 5.18                                      | 6.88                      | 4.71                           |                          |
| O                      | 2.51                              | 12.35   | 5.51                              | 7.14                           | 1.57                              | 2.57                                   | 5.76                           | 5.34              | 5.92                                      | 7.01                      | 5.48                           |                          |
| N                      | 2.25                              | 13.69   | 5.26                              | 7.84                           | 3.20                              | 2.48                                   | 5.33                           | 4.93              | 5.56                                      | 6.72                      | 5.03                           |                          |
| D                      | 2.35                              | 13.15   | 5.32                              | 7.43                           | 1.22                              | 1.65                                   | 4.32                           | 4.47              | 5.22                                      | 5.74                      | 4.28                           |                          |
| 1956 J                 | 2.79                              | 10.29   | 7.55                              | 9.94                           | 1.66                              | 2.45                                   | 4.99                           | 4.77              | 5.43                                      | 5.80                      | 4.69                           |                          |
| F                      | 2.86                              | 11.10   | 5.32                              | 10.03                          | 1.19                              | 4.37                                   | 5.32                           | 5.11              | 5.48                                      | 6.34                      | 4.76                           |                          |
| M                      | 2.76                              | 10.62   | 6.61                              | 9.70                           | 1.99                              | 3.16                                   | 5.08                           | 4.42              | 5.72                                      | 6.45                      | 5.10                           |                          |
| A                      | 2.95                              | 11.24   | 6.18                              | 9.98                           | 1.99                              | 3.10                                   | 6.56                           | 4.68              | 6.28                                      | 6.28                      | 5.59                           |                          |
| M                      | 2.36                              | 12.07   | 4.79                              | 9.01                           | 3.08                              | 4.08                                   | 6.16                           | 4.30              | 6.92                                      | 7.20                      | 5.65                           |                          |
| J                      | 1.97                              | 11.44   | 2.19                              | 6.90                           | 1.66                              | 3.08                                   | 6.18                           | 3.65              | 6.35                                      | 5.72                      | 5.05                           |                          |
| J                      | 1.88                              | 11.07   | 2.25                              | 6.85                           | 2.28                              | 2.87                                   | 7.54                           | 4.07              | 5.15                                      | 6.44                      | 5.43                           |                          |
| A                      | 2.58                              | 12.25   | 5.16                              | 7.37                           | 2.18                              | 2.63                                   | 7.48                           | 5.21              | 5.34                                      | 6.59                      | 5.37                           |                          |
| S                      | 2.20                              | 11.62   | 3.07                              | 6.57                           | 1.87                              | 2.02                                   | 5.52                           | 4.66              | 4.69                                      | 6.85                      | 4.89                           |                          |
| O                      | 2.69                              | 15.66   | 5.01                              | 8.45                           | 2.05                              | 2.44                                   | 6.65                           | 5.83              | 6.09                                      | 7.46                      | 5.85                           |                          |

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|                 | Wood,<br>Unmanu-<br>factured<br>and<br>Manu-<br>factured | Iron<br>Ore | Primary<br>Iron and<br>Steel <sup>(1)</sup> | Pipes,<br>Tubes and<br>Fittings | Engines<br>and<br>Boilers | Farm<br>Machinery | Other<br>Machinery | Automobiles<br>and<br>Parts | Other<br>Iron and<br>Steel | Aluminum<br>and<br>Products | Precious<br>Metals<br>(except<br>gold) |
|-----------------|--|-------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Million dollars |  |             |   |                                 |                           |                   |                    |                             |                            |                             |  |
| 1954            | 4.53   | 1.70        | 9.40  | 4.97                            | 7.84                      | 11.93             | 31.68              | 21.37                       | 21.51                      | 3.13                        | 2.75                                   |
| 1955            | 5.82   | 2.63        | 12.44                                       | 4.19                            | 9.14                      | 14.85             | 37.16              | 30.06                       | 23.37                      | 3.83                        | 2.79                                   |
| 1954            | A  | 4.05        | —   | 10.11                           | 6.07                      | 8.40              | 18.66              | 36.41                       | 29.05                      | 21.34                       | 1.84                                   |
| M               | 4.10   | 1.91        | 9.27  | 6.90                            | 8.12                      | 19.64             | 35.06              | 28.36                       | 21.65                      | 3.05                        | 3.02                                   |
| J               | 4.89   | 2.66        | 9.90  | 8.14                            | 9.49                      | 18.50             | 43.03              | 28.18                       | 25.81                      | 4.12                        | 2.40                                   |
| J               | 4.02   | 4.25        | 8.07  | 9.39                            | 6.69                      | 12.75             | 31.62              | 17.98                       | 22.45                      | 3.72                        | 3.60                                   |
| A               | 4.57   | 3.43        | 7.78  | 5.95                            | 5.45                      | 11.07             | 30.23              | 10.83                       | 22.82                      | 4.51                        | 3.18                                   |
| S               | 4.56   | 2.52        | 8.17  | 3.33                            | 6.86                      | 7.86              | 26.51              | 10.88                       | 23.78                      | 4.31                        | 1.74                                   |
| O               | 4.55   | 3.51        | 8.73  | 3.22                            | 6.18                      | 6.50              | 25.84              | 12.31                       | 22.13                      | 3.93                        | 3.55                                   |
| N               | 4.82   | 1.94        | 9.35  | 3.29                            | 6.64                      | 6.59              | 30.28              | 20.21                       | 21.43                      | 3.90                        | 2.66                                   |
| D               | 4.61   | 0.01        | 9.30  | 4.15                            | 7.55                      | 6.99              | 29.13              | 20.20                       | 21.13                      | 3.09                        | 2.53                                   |
| 1955            | J  | 4.36        | —   | 7.99                            | 2.99                      | 8.14              | 8.59               | 28.38                       | 25.53                      | 18.42                       | 1.99                                   |
| F               | 5.63   | 0.01        | 8.41  | 2.67                            | 9.03                      | 9.72              | 28.33              | 28.05                       | 18.11                      | 2.11                        | 1.66                                   |
| M               | 5.63   | 0.03        | 11.01                                       | 3.50                            | 11.47                     | 15.17             | 36.48              | 34.15                       | 22.68                      | 1.69                        | 2.94                                   |
| A               | 5.08   | 0.01        | 9.66  | 3.51                            | 11.12                     | 17.37             | 36.58              | 37.47                       | 22.15                      | 2.68                        | 2.15                                   |
| M               | 5.67   | 2.96        | 11.77                                       | 4.01                            | 12.19                     | 19.88             | 40.06              | 39.41                       | 24.24                      | 4.10                        | 3.00                                   |
| J               | 5.90   | 5.19        | 10.68                                       | 3.51                            | 9.91                      | 18.09             | 39.85              | 33.36                       | 23.82                      | 5.10                        | 2.38                                   |
| J               | 5.29   | 5.14        | 10.42                                       | 4.61                            | 8.05                      | 18.27             | 36.55              | 28.89                       | 21.43                      | 3.54                        | 2.15                                   |
| A               | 6.72   | 5.14        | 13.18                                       | 4.58                            | 7.94                      | 14.91             | 40.32              | 26.72                       | 24.70                      | 4.52                        | 3.85                                   |
| S               | 6.12   | 4.66        | 14.31                                       | 4.48                            | 8.66                      | 12.30             | 37.41              | 24.50                       | 25.36                      | 5.30                        | 2.68                                   |
| O               | 6.87   | 4.81        | 15.80                                       | 6.07                            | 8.18                      | 15.24             | 44.78              | 25.54                       | 28.76                      | 4.96                        | 3.02                                   |
| N               | 6.71   | 3.22        | 18.67                                       | 6.07                            | 7.19                      | 13.68             | 40.44              | 27.25                       | 27.43                      | 5.88                        | 3.36                                   |
| D               | 5.88   | 0.39        | 17.33                                       | 4.28                            | 7.75                      | 15.02             | 38.70              | 29.80                       | 23.36                      | 4.06                        | 2.63                                   |
| 1956            | J  | 6.55        | 0.41  | 18.08                           | 5.75                      | 7.89              | 17.94              | 43.17                       | 31.42                      | 25.94                       | 2.81                                   |
| F               | 8.03   | 0.01        | 17.62                                       | 5.78                            | 9.82                      | 16.99             | 42.36              | 37.37                       | 23.61                      | 4.64                        | 1.91                                   |
| M               | 7.25   | 0.01        | 18.61                                       | 7.99                            | 12.22                     | 23.37             | 50.54              | 62.55                       | 29.04                      | 4.01                        | 3.32                                   |
| A               | 7.21   | 0.48        | 26.08                                       | 11.83                           | 14.26                     | 27.55             | 56.69              | 65.52                       | 30.31                      | 4.43                        | 4.11                                   |
| M               | 7.30   | 4.97        | 28.00                                       | 14.93                           | 13.72                     | 26.23             | 60.06              | 45.49                       | 33.91                      | 5.73                        | 3.96                                   |
| J               | 7.87   | 5.23        | 24.61                                       | 11.46                           | 11.04                     | 22.39             | 56.72              | 34.56                       | 33.08                      | 7.30                        | 3.17                                   |
| J               | 7.85   | 4.90        | 18.93                                       | 10.50                           | 9.69                      | 21.54             | 57.56              | 30.69                       | 32.37                      | 7.86                        | 3.84                                   |
| A               | 7.66   | 3.40        | 16.22                                       | 11.85                           | 8.73                      | 19.02             | 51.98              | 20.44                       | 30.57                      | 6.85                        | 2.95                                   |
| S               | 7.35   | 6.91        | 21.07                                       | 8.97                            | 10.20                     | 12.85             | 47.24              | 21.50                       | 31.28                      | 6.11                        | 2.76                                   |
| O               | 8.42   | 6.75        | 25.97                                       | 13.40                           | 11.68                     | 18.55             | 58.40              | 34.77                       | 34.50                      | 8.42                        | 4.15                                   |

|                 | Electrical<br>Apparatus | Other<br>Non-<br>Ferrous<br>Products | Clay<br>and<br>Products | Coal<br>and<br>Products | Glass<br>and<br>Glassware | Petroleum<br>and<br>Products | Other<br>Non-<br>Metallic<br>Products | Chemicals<br>and Allied<br>Products | Refrige-<br>rators<br>and<br>Parts | Tourists'<br>Purchases | Other<br>Misella-<br>neous<br>Com-<br>modities |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Million dollars |                         |                                      |                         |                         |                           |                              |                                       |                                     |                                    |                        |  |
| 1954            | 17.29                   | 6.59                                 | 3.06                    | 9.89                    | 2.83                      | 28.75                        | 5.41                                  | 18.37                               | 3.24                               | 5.73                   | 30.10  |
| 1955            | 18.89                   | 7.72                                 | 3.67                    | 10.30                   | 3.68                      | 31.13                        | 6.54                                  | 21.71                               | 3.66                               | 5.96                   | 34.60  |
| 1954            | A                       | 15.93                                | 6.30                    | 3.03                    | 7.07                      | 3.01                         | 23.70                                 | 4.40                                | 18.03                              | 5.26                   | 25.39  |
| M               | 15.22                   | 6.16                                 | 3.24                    | 10.22                   | 2.67                      | 24.93                        | 4.99                                  | 18.90                               | 5.13                               | 6.02                   | 29.24  |
| J               | 16.65                   | 7.23                                 | 3.63                    | 12.31                   | 3.12                      | 35.91                        | 6.98                                  | 21.92                               | 5.70                               | 4.45                   | 37.34  |
| J               | 13.89                   | 7.18                                 | 3.23                    | 9.78                    | 2.27                      | 33.20                        | 5.91                                  | 17.58                               | 3.59                               | 7.65                   | 29.72  |
| A               | 16.21                   | 5.54                                 | 3.25                    | 10.76                   | 2.74                      | 28.80                        | 6.53                                  | 17.60                               | 2.73                               | 10.17                  | 34.18  |
| S               | 17.66                   | 6.67                                 | 2.82                    | 11.25                   | 2.81                      | 28.99                        | 7.21                                  | 18.13                               | 1.87                               | 7.67                   | 33.16  |
| O               | 22.66                   | 6.46                                 | 3.12                    | 11.31                   | 2.94                      | 30.40                        | 6.29                                  | 19.88                               | 1.72                               | 7.12                   | 30.99  |
| N               | 21.36                   | 7.77                                 | 3.11                    | 12.93                   | 3.40                      | 33.40                        | 7.11                                  | 20.57                               | 1.44                               | 5.31                   | 38.67  |
| D               | 21.95                   | 6.21                                 | 3.35                    | 9.34                    | 3.04                      | 31.64                        | 4.19                                  | 17.29                               | 1.69                               | 4.57                   | 27.95  |
| 1955            | J                       | 17.53                                | 5.93                    | 2.68                    | 8.26                      | 2.20                         | 23.08                                 | 3.74                                | 17.47                              | 2.23                   | 2.70   |
| F               | 17.59                   | 4.51                                 | 2.84                    | 7.51                    | 2.63                      | 22.29                        | 3.98                                  | 16.79                               | 3.35                               | 2.27                   | 27.20  |
| M               | 18.98                   | 7.29                                 | 3.33                    | 7.37                    | 3.34                      | 25.47                        | 4.66                                  | 20.95                               | 3.68                               | 3.25                   | 35.82  |
| A               | 16.95                   | 6.84                                 | 3.23                    | 9.39                    | 3.85                      | 25.08                        | 4.40                                  | 20.47                               | 4.78                               | 8.05                   | 32.54  |
| M               | 17.25                   | 7.62                                 | 3.81                    | 10.61                   | 3.62                      | 33.44                        | 7.41                                  | 23.52                               | 5.49                               | 5.89                   | 41.99  |
| J               | 15.64                   | 7.06                                 | 3.50                    | 11.04                   | 3.45                      | 32.79                        | 6.99                                  | 22.27                               | 4.90                               | 4.63                   | 34.77  |
| J               | 14.42                   | 6.39                                 | 3.66                    | 8.99                    | 3.36                      | 30.47                        | 7.04                                  | 21.02                               | 4.37                               | 7.06                   | 37.11  |
| A               | 19.38                   | 7.84                                 | 4.38                    | 11.62                   | 3.69                      | 41.59                        | 9.59                                  | 22.62                               | 3.80                               | 11.94                  | 40.66  |
| S               | 22.26                   | 8.08                                 | 3.81                    | 11.49                   | 4.23                      | 32.62                        | 7.82                                  | 23.74                               | 3.21                               | 8.52                   | 44.50  |
| O               | 23.80                   | 10.83                                | 4.57                    | 13.49                   | 4.54                      | 39.51                        | 9.50                                  | 25.85                               | 3.14                               | 8.00                   | 35.20  |
| N               | 23.05                   | 11.73                                | 4.44                    | 13.30                   | 5.00                      | 39.35                        | 8.04                                  | 24.88                               | 2.55                               | 5.66                   | 32.34  |
| D               | 19.87                   | 8.49                                 | 3.74                    | 10.48                   | 4.20                      | 27.87                        | 5.28                                  | 20.92                               | 2.33                               | 3.50                   | 28.80  |
| 1956            | J                       | 19.64                                | 7.99                    | 3.98                    | 9.18                      | 3.69                         | 34.08                                 | 5.49                                | 21.39                              | 3.18                   | 2.64   |
| F               | 18.97                   | 9.61                                 | 3.95                    | 8.96                    | 4.02                      | 26.98                        | 5.08                                  | 22.60                               | 4.85                               | 2.55                   | 29.14  |
| M               | 20.43                   | 10.14                                | 4.57                    | 7.95                    | 4.17                      | 24.69                        | 5.02                                  | 23.39                               | 5.53                               | 4.34                   | 33.23  |
| A               | 22.05                   | 11.87                                | 5.13                    | 11.51                   | 5.08                      | 29.95                        | 5.80                                  | 28.25                               | 6.02                               | 7.56                   | 40.90  |
| M               | 23.31                   | 11.73                                | 4.92                    | 13.77                   | 5.19                      | 35.30                        | 8.61                                  | 28.53                               | 5.76                               | 6.47                   | 39.75  |
| J               | 21.37                   | 10.16                                | 4.60                    | 14.30                   | 4.46                      | 34.62                        | 9.25                                  | 24.33                               | 4.24                               | 4.30                   | 35.72  |
| J               | 20.64                   | 10.56                                | 4.93                    | 13.53                   | 4.23                      | 36.52                        | 8.51                                  | 24.85                               | 3.64                               | 8.79                   | 34.47  |
| A               | 22.40                   | 10.72                                | 4.85                    | 14.71                   | 3.77                      | 46.54                        | 10.54                                 | 22.40                               | 3.20                               | 11.35                  | 35.34  |
| S               | 20.45                   | 10.42                                | 3.79                    | 13.24                   | 3.58                      | 37.81                        | 8.70                                  | 20.88                               | 2.40                               | 8.68                   | 33.48  |
| O               | 26.06                   | 11.01                                | 4.45                    | 15.87                   | 4.62                      | 41.92                        | 9.59                                  | 26.22                               | 2.38                               | 8.53                   | 39.31  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| ALL COUNTRIES          |   |                     |         | COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES |         |                     |         |         |         |       |       |
|------------------------|---|---------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
|                        |   | Total               |         | United Kingdom         |         | Australia           |         | India   |         |       |       |
|                        |   | Exports             | Imports | Exports                | Imports | Exports             | Imports | Exports | Imports |       |       |
| Million dollars        |   |                     |         |                        |         |                     |         |         |         |       |       |
| 1954                   |   | 323.44              | 341.10  | 70.71                  | 47.85   | 54.45               | 32.71   | 3.81    | 2.05    | 1.47  | 2.34  |
| 1955                   |   | 356.82              | 392.70  | 83.87                  | 50.86   | 64.11               | 33.38   | 4.87    | 2.19    | 2.06  | 2.93  |
| 1954                   | A | 321.97              | 335.20  | 76.95                  | 48.76   | 58.41               | 31.15   | 4.35    | 1.62    | 2.12  | 3.23  |
|                        | S | 330.76              | 324.78  | 73.90                  | 49.27   | 60.68               | 30.38   | 2.88    | 4.53    | 1.64  | 0.93  |
|                        | O | 314.31              | 333.07  | 65.50                  | 50.48   | 46.39               | 31.52   | 4.54    | 4.05    | 3.85  | 3.26  |
|                        | N | 365.12              | 372.13  | 88.50                  | 46.73   | 70.98               | 26.47   | 2.95    | 4.13    | 2.03  | 3.38  |
|                        | D | 385.29              | 336.66  | 93.46                  | 42.77   | 77.11               | 33.83   | 4.33    | 1.32    | 2.00  | 1.01  |
| 1955                   | J | 305.70              | 306.64  | 79.17                  | 38.88   | 62.69               | 27.55   | 5.03    | 1.00    | 0.88  | 2.44  |
|                        | F | 296.81              | 307.87  | 71.71                  | 36.35   | 54.97               | 25.56   | 4.15    | 1.18    | 1.14  | 3.07  |
|                        | M | 348.83              | 376.20  | 83.96                  | 45.79   | 65.15               | 32.33   | 3.50    | 1.81    | 1.79  | 2.29  |
|                        | A | 335.75              | 382.58  | 90.42                  | 52.04   | 69.92               | 33.79   | 6.13    | 1.23    | 0.80  | 4.13  |
|                        | M | 367.07              | 433.99  | 87.61                  | 57.67   | 66.64               | 37.07   | 5.69    | 1.25    | 2.17  | 4.27  |
|                        | J | 377.70              | 402.13  | 83.70                  | 47.17   | 65.26               | 26.59   | 3.78    | 1.98    | 2.27  | 2.41  |
|                        | J | 348.12              | 372.64  | 80.72                  | 49.81   | 63.13               | 33.51   | 3.17    | 1.54    | 2.57  | 2.20  |
|                        | A | 381.74              | 429.83  | 87.26                  | 63.86   | 62.86               | 45.40   | 6.85    | 1.89    | 3.14  | 2.33  |
|                        | S | 383.91              | 414.19  | 101.54                 | 54.75   | 72.00               | 31.65   | 9.22    | 5.43    | 2.70  | 3.23  |
|                        | O | 374.03              | 456.74  | 79.82                  | 59.83   | 61.25               | 38.63   | 4.13    | 4.06    | 1.67  | 1.29  |
|                        | N | 386.32              | 443.71  | 80.66                  | 65.03   | 63.67               | 40.35   | 3.57    | 4.20    | 3.66  | 5.41  |
|                        | D | 375.79              | 385.85  | 79.88                  | 39.12   | 61.77               | 28.12   | 3.27    | 0.71    | 1.89  | 2.08  |
| 1956                   | J | 359.71              | 403.65  | 90.79                  | 45.97   | 72.57               | 33.12   | 4.83    | 1.31    | 3.01  | 2.64  |
|                        | F | 347.88              | 405.02  | 77.05                  | 43.93   | 58.35               | 30.90   | 2.91    | 2.22    | 2.42  | 1.15  |
|                        | M | 327.54              | 463.54  | 69.09                  | 46.90   | 48.87               | 33.77   | 3.64    | 1.13    | 2.10  | 2.23  |
|                        | A | 382.66              | 532.40  | 84.43                  | 63.99   | 65.22               | 50.05   | 3.84    | 0.30    | 2.42  | 3.16  |
|                        | M | 428.50              | 550.04  | 82.78                  | 75.96   | 58.58               | 49.52   | 4.15    | 2.34    | 2.68  | 5.12  |
|                        | J | 423.77              | 490.61  | 92.54                  | 59.72   | 65.36               | 41.43   | 4.65    | 1.40    | 3.44  | 1.74  |
|                        | J | 424.31              | 482.54  | 96.18                  | 68.32   | 75.62               | 45.87   | 5.96    | 2.10    | 0.93  | 2.27  |
|                        | A | 419.86              | 473.65  | 86.22                  | 63.90   | 68.15               | 42.80   | 3.05    | 1.17    | 1.80  | 1.82  |
|                        | S | 403.70              | 437.70  | 94.30                  | 56.99   | 75.25               | 35.83   | 2.68    | 3.73    | 1.68  | 1.74  |
|                        | O | 449.13 <sup>r</sup> | 542.83  | 84.10                  | 65.20   | 66.91               | 43.65   | 4.00    | 4.58    | 0.44  | 2.67  |
|                        | N | 418.77 <sup>r</sup> |         | 104.70                 |         | 83.39               |         | 4.16    |         | 3.05  |       |
|                        | D | 403.73              |         | 93.70                  |         | 74.39               |         | 3.87    |         | 1.73  |       |
| COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES |   |                     |         | FOREIGN COUNTRIES      |         |                     |         |         |         |       |       |
| Union of South Africa  |   |                     |         | FOREIGN COUNTRIES      |         |                     |         |         |         |       |       |
|                        |   | Total               |         | United States          |         | Latin America       |         | Europe  |         |       |       |
|                        |   | Exports             | Imports | Exports                | Imports | Exports             | Imports | Exports | Imports |       |       |
| Million dollars        |   |                     |         |                        |         |                     |         |         |         |       |       |
| 1954                   |   | 3.32                | 0.49    | 252.73                 | 293.25  | 193.10              | 246.78  | 15.56   | 23.70   | 29.18 | 14.98 |
| 1955                   |   | 4.67                | 0.52    | 272.95                 | 341.84  | 213.28              | 287.68  | 13.40   | 26.60   | 32.41 | 17.06 |
| 1954                   | A | 2.70                | 1.42    | 245.02                 | 286.44  | 191.61              | 238.94  | 13.67   | 22.19   | 27.05 | 15.65 |
|                        | S | 2.13                | 0.77    | 256.77                 | 275.51  | 198.99              | 227.72  | 15.22   | 22.16   | 34.20 | 16.94 |
|                        | O | 2.56                | 0.15    | 248.81                 | 282.59  | 190.92              | 234.86  | 11.90   | 21.89   | 36.24 | 17.58 |
|                        | N | 2.22                | 0.70    | 276.62                 | 325.40  | 209.15              | 273.46  | 14.88   | 22.18   | 38.48 | 19.75 |
|                        | D | 2.24                | 0.17    | 291.82                 | 293.89  | 215.10              | 243.06  | 18.66   | 26.01   | 43.20 | 14.11 |
| 1955                   | J | 4.22                | 0.51    | 226.54                 | 267.76  | 179.49              | 228.05  | 12.53   | 21.85   | 25.00 | 10.03 |
|                        | F | 5.65                | 0.40    | 225.10                 | 271.52  | 177.67              | 232.69  | 12.79   | 21.63   | 20.56 | 9.65  |
|                        | M | 4.39                | 0.16    | 264.88                 | 330.41  | 209.65              | 284.93  | 13.07   | 24.74   | 26.97 | 12.58 |
|                        | A | 6.11                | 0.74    | 245.33                 | 330.54  | 190.61              | 284.78  | 12.06   | 23.68   | 26.62 | 15.46 |
|                        | M | 5.76                | 0.51    | 279.46                 | 376.32  | 217.58              | 318.51  | 14.19   | 28.63   | 34.00 | 18.24 |
|                        | J | 3.74                | 0.24    | 294.01                 | 354.96  | 228.13              | 300.27  | 13.15   | 26.74   | 37.46 | 16.91 |
|                        | J | 4.54                | 0.49    | 267.40                 | 322.83  | 197.80              | 274.39  | 15.48   | 23.47   | 38.01 | 16.22 |
|                        | A | 5.36                | 0.98    | 294.48                 | 365.97  | 238.52              | 301.69  | 13.37   | 32.57   | 27.85 | 18.12 |
|                        | S | 8.91                | 0.50    | 282.38                 | 359.44  | 225.62              | 302.35  | 14.30   | 27.22   | 33.19 | 19.58 |
|                        | O | 1.89                | 0.35    | 294.21                 | 396.92  | 232.81              | 331.09  | 12.96   | 31.25   | 35.04 | 22.74 |
|                        | N | 1.83                | 1.12    | 305.66                 | 378.67  | 235.57              | 303.48  | 12.26   | 31.64   | 44.13 | 26.75 |
|                        | D | 3.63                | 0.25    | 295.91                 | 346.73  | 225.89              | 289.93  | 14.66   | 25.84   | 40.06 | 18.40 |
| 1956                   | J | 3.43                | 0.26    | 268.91                 | 357.68  | 212.71              | 294.46  | 13.36   | 33.05   | 31.07 | 15.77 |
|                        | F | 5.34                | 0.31    | 270.83                 | 361.08  | 211.94              | 305.27  | 11.43   | 30.39   | 34.51 | 14.67 |
|                        | M | 5.91                | 0.39    | 258.46                 | 416.64  | 203.73              | 361.74  | 10.90   | 27.87   | 30.21 | 15.94 |
|                        | A | 4.70                | 0.29    | 298.23                 | 468.41  | 231.66              | 400.29  | 13.87   | 30.71   | 35.44 | 25.98 |
|                        | M | 6.04                | 0.94    | 345.72                 | 474.08  | 256.54              | 397.67  | 15.24   | 32.29   | 56.33 | 29.24 |
|                        | J | 10.64               | 1.03    | 331.23                 | 430.89  | 228.76              | 357.81  | 15.77   | 28.10   | 68.28 | 27.21 |
|                        | J | 4.49                | 1.17    | 328.13                 | 414.23  | 232.41              | 341.68  | 15.65   | 29.74   | 63.05 | 27.71 |
|                        | A | 6.33                | 1.51    | 333.63                 | 409.75  | 262.26              | 329.68  | 12.93   | 35.03   | 39.89 | 26.36 |
|                        | S | 6.88                | 0.50    | 309.39                 | 380.72  | 230.97              | 309.90  | 14.57   | 28.40   | 42.26 | 26.66 |
|                        | O | 4.93                | 0.48    | 365.03 <sup>r</sup>    | 477.63  | 279.70 <sup>r</sup> | 394.55  | 20.52   | 27.66   | 46.46 | 33.80 |
|                        | N | 2.21                |         | 314.07 <sup>r</sup>    |         | 237.62 <sup>r</sup> |         | 15.12   |         | 44.76 |       |
|                        | D | 3.72                |         | 310.02                 |         | 230.36              |         | 17.10   |         | 45.56 |       |

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

|      | CURRENT ACCOUNT                    |                                      |                           |      |       |  | CAPITAL ACCOUNT         |                             |                                     | Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period<br>Millions of U.S. dollars |         |
|------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------|-------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------|
|      | All Countries                      |                                      |                           | U.S. | U.K.  | All Countries                          |                         |                             |                                     |   |         |
|      | Merchandise                        | Gold production available for export | Travel expenditures (net) |      |       | Current Account Balance <sup>(2)</sup> | Current Account Balance | Direct investment in Canada | Portfolio securities <sup>(3)</sup> |   |         |
|      | Exports <sup>(1)</sup><br>Adjusted | Imports<br>Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>   |                           |      |       | Millions of dollars                    |                         |                             |                                     |   |         |
| 1954 | 982                                | — 979                                | 39                        | — 21 | — 108 | — 202                                  | + 57                    | + 98                        | + 42                                | — 32  | 1,942.6 |
| 1955 | 1,083                              | — 1,135                              | 39                        | — 30 | — 173 | — 260                                  | + 85                    | + 103                       | — 13                                | + 83  | 1,900.8 |
| 1951 | 3rd 1,044                          | — 1,082                              | 35                        | + 61 | — 65  | — 182                                  | + 79                    | + 53                        | + 25                                | — 13  | 1,610.1 |
|      | 4th 1,139                          | — 876                                | 35                        | — 13 | + 136 | — 165                                  | + 132                   | + 135                       | + 66                                | — 337   | 1,778.6 |
| 1952 | 1st 1,010                          | — 890                                | 41                        | — 39 | + 28  | — 202                                  | + 86                    | + 71                        | + 63                                | — 162   | 1,787.2 |
|      | 2nd 1,124                          | — 985                                | 35                        | — 44 | + 44  | — 264                                  | + 157                   | + 78                        | + 101                               | — 223   | 1,827.7 |
|      | 3rd 1,049                          | — 937                                | 37                        | + 46 | + 75  | — 141                                  | + 70                    | + 106                       | — 32                                | — 149   | 1,855.6 |
|      | 4th 1,156                          | — 1,038                              | 37                        | — 29 | + 17  | — 242                                  | + 75                    | + 91                        | — 7                                 | — 101   | 1,860.2 |
| 1953 | 1st 918                            | — 1,002                              | 48                        | — 42 | — 186 | — 243                                  | —                       | + 109                       | + 112                               | — 35  | 1,845.3 |
|      | 2nd 1,113                          | — 1,161                              | 37                        | — 38 | — 194 | — 338                                  | + 30                    | + 97                        | — 63                                | + 160   | 1,750.1 |
|      | 3rd 1,077                          | — 1,053                              | 30                        | + 48 | — 15  | — 132                                  | + 44                    | + 106                       | + 1                                 | — 92  | 1,787.3 |
|      | 4th 1,044                          | — 994                                | 29                        | — 31 | — 48  | — 191                                  | + 59                    | + 114                       | + 108                               | — 174   | 1,818.5 |
| 1954 | 1st 872                            | — 923                                | 35                        | — 41 | — 177 | — 236                                  | + 23                    | + 93                        | + 169                               | — 85  | 1,827.2 |
|      | 2nd 993                            | — 1,068                              | 43                        | — 43 | — 195 | — 285                                  | + 30                    | + 98                        | + 28                                | + 69  | 1,863.3 |
|      | 3rd 1,002                          | — 941                                | 39                        | + 38 | + 20  | — 57                                   | + 68                    | + 77                        | — 14                                | — 83  | 1,898.6 |
|      | 4th 1,062                          | — 984                                | 38                        | — 38 | — 80  | — 229                                  | + 108                   | + 124                       | — 16                                | — 28  | 1,942.6 |
| 1955 | 1st 967                            | — 971                                | 39                        | — 52 | — 174 | — 278                                  | + 82                    | + 87                        | + 3                                 | + 84  | 1,871.5 |
|      | 2nd 1,098                          | — 1,148                              | 39                        | — 53 | — 174 | — 288                                  | + 97                    | + 111                       | — 51                                | + 114   | 1,930.4 |
|      | 3rd 1,127                          | — 1,163                              | 37                        | + 26 | — 89  | — 155                                  | + 71                    | + 101                       | — 9                                 | — 3   | 1,936.7 |
|      | 4th 1,140                          | — 1,258                              | 40                        | — 42 | — 255 | — 320                                  | + 91                    | + 111                       | + 7                                 | + 137   | 1,900.8 |
| 1956 | 1st 1,055                          | — 1,241                              | 37                        | — 62 | — 342 | — 386                                  | + 60                    | + 100                       | + 98                                | + 144   | 1,871.4 |
|      | 2nd 1,262                          | — 1,541                              | 40                        | — 68 | — 440 | — 531                                  | + 34                    | + 150                       | + 200                               | + 90  | 1,899.5 |
|      | 3rd 1,248                          | — 1,347                              | 38                        | + 15 | — 202 | — 245                                  | + 72                    | + 115                       | + 250                               | — 163   | 1,903.5 |

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|      | MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS |            |              |                |                      |       | CANALS | CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>      |                         |       |
|------|---|------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-------|--------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
|      | International Seaborne Shipping             |            |              |                | Coastwise Shipping   |       |        | Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic | Revenue Passenger Miles |       |
|      | Total Cargo Handled                         |            | Cargo Loaded | Cargo Unloaded | Total Cargo Unloaded |       |        |                                    |                         |       |
|      | Halifax                                     | Saint John | Montreal     | Vancouver      | At all Ports         |       |        |                                    |                         |       |
|      | Thousand short tons                         |            |              |                |                      |       |        | Millions                           | Thousands               |       |
| 1954 | 201   | 131        | 723          | 512            | 2,561                | 2,690 | 2,494  | 3,341                              | 88.9                    | 1,171 |
| 1955 | 321   | 199        | 785          | 432            | 3,129                | 3,003 | 2,785  | 3,879 <sup>r</sup>                 | 102.0                   | 1,507 |
| 1954 | O 201                                       | 55         | 1,030        | 471            | 3,682                | 4,213 | 3,545  | 4,145                              | 91.6                    | 1,409 |
|      | N 220                                       | 39         | 1,279        | 421            | 3,262                | 3,712 | 3,474  | 3,514                              | 76.7                    | 1,318 |
| 1955 | D 305                                       | 181        | 403          | 550            | 2,025                | 1,205 | 2,098  | 895                                | 81.0                    | 1,505 |
|      | J 319                                       | 322        | —            | 484            | 1,567                | 403   | 593    | —                                  | 82.2                    | 1,158 |
|      | F 405                                       | 426        | —            | 430            | 1,469                | 530   | 542    | —                                  | 73.7                    | 1,161 |
|      | M 417                                       | 519        | —            | 504            | 1,801                | 443   | 595    | —                                  | 86.3                    | 1,361 |
|      | A 233                                       | 238        | 278          | 422            | 2,013                | 2,861 | 1,730  | 2,699                              | 90.1                    | 1,416 |
|      | M 197                                       | 99         | 957          | 347            | 3,636                | 4,336 | 4,398  | 4,611                              | 98.5                    | 1,297 |
|      | J 259                                       | 98         | 1,170        | 423            | 4,273                | 4,406 | 4,313  | 4,810                              | 115.0                   | 1,719 |
|      | A 267                                       | 101        | 1,033        | 466            | 4,729                | 4,262 | 4,163  | 4,456                              | 124.5                   | 1,451 |
|      | S 307                                       | 58         | 1,148        | 396            | 4,607                | 4,237 | 3,936  | 4,531                              | 126.5                   | 1,521 |
|      | S 378                                       | 97         | 954          | 378            | 3,731                | 4,137 | 3,438  | 4,319                              | 124.9                   | 1,589 |
|      | O 267                                       | 68         | 1,797        | 433            | 3,883                | 4,752 | 3,912  | 4,385                              | 107.3                   | 1,703 |
|      | N 416                                       | 94         | 1,482        | 462            | 3,415                | 3,929 | 3,506  | 4,154                              | 92.5                    | 1,708 |
|      | D 386                                       | 268        | 603          | 434            | 2,429                | 1,740 | 2,288  | 944 <sup>r</sup>                   | 102.2                   | 1,999 |
| 1956 | J 567                                       | 374        | —            | 537            | 1,846                | 537   | 648    | —                                  | 100.6                   | 1,296 |
|      | F 424                                       | 392        | —            | 537            | 1,632                | 486   | 669    | —                                  | 97.6                    | 1,106 |
|      | M 622                                       | 435        | —            | 589            | 1,696                | 756   | 687    | —                                  | 113.8                   | 1,379 |
|      | A 497                                       | 470        | 461          | 609            | 3,087                | 2,807 | 2,734  | 2,730                              | 115.6                   | 1,293 |
|      | M 208                                       | 50         | 1,447        | 673            | 5,322                | 4,529 | 4,506  | 4,852                              | 125.5                   | 1,383 |
|      | J 398                                       | 58         | 1,767        | 724            | 5,994                | 4,920 | 5,033  | 5,811                              | 146.7                   | 1,428 |
|      | J 320                                       | 64         | 1,806        | 571            | 5,706                | 5,016 | 5,516  | 5,728                              |                         |       |
|      | A 376                                       | 53         | 1,489        | 739            | 5,902                | 5,422 | 4,696  | 5,545                              |                         |       |
|      | S 346                                       | 91         | 1,627        | 593            | 6,219                | 5,230 | 4,002  | 4,942                              |                         |       |
|      | O 407                                       | 108        | 1,978        | 639            | 5,992                | 4,861 | 4,354  | 5,119                              |                         |       |
|      | N 379                                       | 63         | 1,621        | 596            | 4,237                | 4,174 | 3,836  | 4,128                              |                         |       |

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| TOTAL                            |                    | FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS |                          |                             |  | FOREST PRODUCTS          |          |                                      | METALS                     |                                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                  |                    | Revenue Cars Loaded     | Grain and Grain Products | Fresh Fruits and Vegetables | Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products | All <sup>(1)</sup> Other | Pulpwood | Woodpulp and Paper                   | Lumber, Timber and Plywood | Ores, Concentrates and Refined |
| Thousand cars                    |                    |                         |                          |                             |  |                          |          |                                      |                            |                                |
| 1955                             | 338.8              | 38.7                    | 3.6                      | 7.2                         | 6.0  | 13.6                     | 20.6     | 19.6                                 | 6.8                        | 30.9                           |
| 1956                             | 366.9              | 49.0                    | 3.5                      | 7.3                         | 6.6  | 15.8                     | 21.8     | 18.5                                 | 7.4                        | 37.6                           |
| 1954 O                           | 327.6              | 46.0                    | 4.4                      | 8.9                         | 11.1   | 10.3                     | 18.6     | 18.0                                 | 6.0                        | 23.6                           |
| OND                              | 342.7              | 52.0                    | 5.5                      | 10.3                        | 10.4   | 8.4                      | 18.4     | 17.1                                 | 8.7                        | 26.0                           |
| 1955 J                           | 299.6              | 48.1                    | 3.8                      | 7.4                         | 5.9  | 11.7                     | 19.7     | 14.9                                 | 7.2                        | 15.0                           |
| F                                | 285.7              | 38.9                    | 3.8                      | 7.0                         | 5.0  | 19.6                     | 20.6     | 14.6                                 | 5.7                        | 13.9                           |
| M                                | 268.1              | 26.8                    | 3.1                      | 5.4                         | 4.8  | 19.1                     | 21.0     | 15.7                                 | 5.5                        | 13.5                           |
| A                                | 307.0              | 35.3                    | 4.0                      | 6.7                         | 5.6  | 12.1                     | 23.9     | 18.5                                 | 4.8                        | 15.7                           |
| M                                | 300.1              | 37.4                    | 4.0                      | 7.1                         | 5.2  | 5.0                      | 21.2     | 16.9                                 | 5.2                        | 18.4                           |
| J                                | 355.9              | 48.7                    | 2.4                      | 7.2                         | 4.7  | 8.5                      | 19.8     | 20.5                                 | 6.9                        | 34.2                           |
| S                                | 375.4              | 43.0                    | 1.5                      | 6.5                         | 4.6  | 18.1                     | 20.1     | 24.4                                 | 7.7                        | 43.0                           |
| J                                | 360.1              | 41.5                    | 1.3                      | 5.8                         | 4.7  | 17.3                     | 18.3     | 23.2                                 | 6.7                        | 45.8                           |
| A                                | 384.0              | 36.7                    | 2.8                      | 6.9                         | 5.2  | 18.0                     | 20.2     | 25.3                                 | 7.8                        | 47.9                           |
| S                                | 375.6              | 34.3                    | 4.7                      | 8.0                         | 6.4  | 13.3                     | 19.5     | 23.0                                 | 6.9                        | 46.2                           |
| O                                | 383.1              | 40.8                    | 5.1                      | 9.1                         | 12.0   | 10.9                     | 20.2     | 20.3                                 | 8.2                        | 45.2                           |
| N                                | 359.6              | 43.2                    | 5.8                      | 9.8                         | 8.8  | 8.2                      | 20.7     | 17.3                                 | 9.0                        | 29.9                           |
| D                                | 310.3              | 37.5                    | 4.3                      | 7.0                         | 5.5  | 12.6                     | 21.8     | 15.7                                 | 7.1                        | 17.2                           |
| 1956 J                           | 320.0 <sup>r</sup> | 42.5                    | 4.4                      | 7.0                         | 5.8  | 19.3                     | 22.8     | 15.4                                 | 7.3                        | 17.5                           |
| F                                | 321.1              | 39.6                    | 4.2                      | 5.9                         | 5.6  | 22.6                     | 23.5     | 17.8                                 | 7.5                        | 16.5                           |
| M                                | 323.7              | 39.3                    | 4.7                      | 6.1                         | 5.7  | 16.7                     | 24.9     | 19.7                                 | 6.9                        | 17.0                           |
| A                                | 343.0              | 53.7                    | 4.8                      | 7.2                         | 5.5  | 7.2                      | 22.5     | 15.4                                 | 5.8                        | 19.4                           |
| M                                | 396.2              | 59.4                    | 3.3                      | 7.1                         | 5.4  | 8.7                      | 22.4     | 18.9                                 | 6.8                        | 40.5                           |
| J                                | 398.2              | 56.2                    | 1.4                      | 6.4                         | 5.1  | 16.0                     | 20.8     | 22.0                                 | 7.6                        | 51.8                           |
| J                                | 406.4              | 56.4                    | 1.3                      | 6.7                         | 4.9  | 19.6                     | 19.4     | 22.5                                 | 7.9                        | 57.6                           |
| A                                | 420.3              | 55.2                    | 1.7                      | 7.7                         | 5.1  | 20.6                     | 21.3     | 22.7                                 | 8.1                        | 64.6                           |
| S                                | 380.1              | 45.4                    | 3.3                      | 7.9                         | 6.4  | 16.6                     | 19.7     | 18.5                                 | 7.5                        | 60.2                           |
| O                                | 415.1              | 50.5                    | 4.3                      | 9.9                         | 14.4   | 14.8                     | 21.7     | 19.5                                 | 8.3                        | 53.8                           |
| N                                | 370.3              | 47.1                    | 4.9                      | 8.9                         | 9.3  | 12.5                     | 20.9     | 17.2                                 | 9.5                        | 34.1                           |
| D                                | 308.5 <sup>r</sup> | 42.5                    | 3.3                      | 6.4                         | 5.6  | 14.9                     | 21.2     | 12.7                                 | 5.6                        | 18.2 <sup>r</sup>              |
| 1957 J                           | 290.0              | 39.8                    | 3.0                      | 5.8                         | 4.9  | 19.7                     | 22.4     | 10.9                                 | 4.7                        | 16.1                           |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS            |                    |                         |                          |                             |  |                          |          |                                      |                            |                                |
| IRON AND STEEL                   |                    |                         |                          |                             |  |                          |          |                                      |                            |                                |
| Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline |                    | Building Materials      | All Other                | Primary Products            | Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts       | Fertilizers              |          | Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous | Merchandise L.C.L.         | Cars Received from Connections |
| Thousand cars                    |                    |                         |                          |                             |  |                          |          |                                      |                            |                                |
| 1955                             | 24.6               | 26.6                    | 26.1                     | 10.4                        | 6.7  | 10.6                     | 3.9      | 24.2                                 | 58.9                       | 137.3                          |
| 1956                             | 24.5               | 29.2                    | 26.6                     | 11.5                        | 8.4  | 9.8                      | 3.8      | 26.2                                 | 59.4                       | 144.8                          |
| 1954 O                           | 28.4               | 23.9                    | 28.0                     | 8.7                         | 5.2  | 3.9                      | 2.5      | 21.5                                 | 59.0                       | 118.5                          |
| ON                               | 29.0               | 24.7                    | 27.0                     | 9.1                         | 5.4  | 5.7                      | 2.8      | 21.9                                 | 60.4                       | 118.5                          |
| D                                | 28.0               | 25.1                    | 14.1                     | 7.4                         | 5.1  | 8.1                      | 2.9      | 19.5                                 | 56.7                       | 120.8                          |
| 1955 J                           | 24.5               | 24.9                    | 11.4                     | 6.9                         | 5.3  | 8.8                      | 3.8      | 18.5                                 | 52.3                       | 130.3                          |
| F                                | 21.2               | 23.3                    | 10.6                     | 6.7                         | 6.1  | 9.6                      | 4.4      | 19.3                                 | 52.1                       | 127.5                          |
| M                                | 23.3               | 25.8                    | 13.8                     | 7.6                         | 7.2  | 12.2                     | 5.8      | 22.6                                 | 62.2                       | 143.3                          |
| A                                | 16.7               | 22.2                    | 19.6                     | 8.5                         | 6.4  | 14.2                     | 6.1      | 24.3                                 | 61.6                       | 133.3                          |
| M                                | 19.9               | 26.6                    | 31.5                     | 10.2                        | 7.2  | 14.1                     | 6.2      | 25.7                                 | 61.7                       | 140.6                          |
| J                                | 20.2               | 26.6                    | 36.2                     | 12.6                        | 6.9  | 12.5                     | 2.5      | 26.6                                 | 62.3                       | 136.3                          |
| J                                | 20.7               | 26.8                    | 35.0                     | 11.4                        | 6.3  | 12.1                     | 1.9      | 24.7                                 | 56.6                       | 130.4                          |
| A                                | 22.0               | 30.8                    | 40.4                     | 12.9                        | 6.5  | 8.5                      | 3.0      | 28.0                                 | 61.2                       | 139.0                          |
| S                                | 28.9               | 28.8                    | 38.0                     | 12.3                        | 6.8  | 7.5                      | 3.2      | 27.5                                 | 60.7                       | 134.3                          |
| O                                | 31.3               | 27.0                    | 35.2                     | 12.9                        | 6.8  | 8.4                      | 3.1      | 26.2                                 | 60.4                       | 150.4                          |
| N                                | 34.9               | 27.5                    | 26.1                     | 13.2                        | 7.2  | 8.9                      | 3.2      | 25.0                                 | 60.8                       | 139.5                          |
| D                                | 31.7               | 28.8                    | 15.7                     | 9.4                         | 7.3  | 9.1                      | 3.2      | 21.9                                 | 54.7                       | 143.0                          |
| 1956 J                           | 29.3               | 29.6                    | 13.4 <sup>r</sup>        | 8.6                         | 7.8  | 9.0                      | 3.2      | 22.7                                 | 54.3                       | 147.3                          |
| F                                | 28.1               | 27.9                    | 13.9                     | 8.9                         | 8.3  | 9.4                      | 4.8      | 23.1                                 | 55.6                       | 146.4                          |
| M                                | 21.8               | 28.2                    | 15.9                     | 7.8                         | 9.5  | 11.6                     | 4.7      | 24.2                                 | 59.0                       | 156.3                          |
| A                                | 20.5               | 26.4                    | 23.0                     | 10.0                        | 8.2  | 13.3                     | 6.2      | 28.3                                 | 65.5                       | 149.7                          |
| M                                | 22.9               | 31.7                    | 32.4                     | 13.9                        | 8.9  | 13.3                     | 6.0      | 29.3                                 | 65.3                       | 149.5                          |
| J                                | 21.0               | 29.3                    | 34.8                     | 13.6                        | 8.2  | 11.6                     | 2.3      | 28.6                                 | 61.5                       | 144.6                          |
| J                                | 19.7               | 30.8                    | 38.2                     | 13.8                        | 8.3  | 11.2                     | 2.5      | 27.1                                 | 58.5                       | 137.1                          |
| A                                | 19.7               | 32.7                    | 39.9                     | 13.3                        | 8.9  | 6.6                      | 3.1      | 28.0                                 | 61.1                       | 137.3                          |
| S                                | 25.1               | 28.8                    | 30.8                     | 12.2                        | 8.1  | 5.3                      | 3.0      | 25.1                                 | 56.2                       | 133.5                          |
| O                                | 29.1               | 29.9                    | 34.7                     | 13.8                        | 8.8  | 7.6                      | 3.2      | 28.2                                 | 62.6                       | 149.2                          |
| N                                | 29.7               | 27.2                    | 26.9                     | 12.8                        | 8.4  | 9.5                      | 3.5      | 27.0                                 | 61.1                       | 143.4                          |
| D                                | 29.5               | 27.7                    | 14.8                     | 9.9                         | 7.9  | 9.7                      | 3.4      | 23.2                                 | 52.1                       | 143.2 <sup>r</sup>             |
| 1957 J                           | 24.6               | 28.4                    | 13.3                     | 7.2                         | 8.5  | 9.4                      | 2.9      | 21.3                                 | 47.4                       | 127.5                          |

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Railways on Uniform<br>Classification of Accounts <sup>(2)(3)</sup> |                       |                     |                       | Other Railways <sup>(2)</sup> |                                    |   | All Railways <sup>(1)</sup>                           |  |  |     |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|-----|
| Operating<br>Revenues   | Operating<br>Expenses | Operating<br>Income | Operating<br>Revenues | Operating<br>Expenses         | Operating<br>Income <sup>(2)</sup> | Revenue<br>Tons<br>Carried <sup>(4)</sup> | Revenue<br>Tons<br>Carried<br>One Mile <sup>(4)</sup> | Revenue<br>Passenger<br>Carried <sup>(4)</sup> | Revenue<br>Passenger<br>Carried<br>One Mile <sup>(4)</sup> |     |
| Million dollars   |                       |                     |                       |                               |                                    |   |   |  |  |     |
|   |                       |                     |                       |                               |                                    |   |   |  |  |     |
| 1954  |                       |                     |                       |                               |                                    |   |   |  |  |     |
| 1955  | 85.1                  | 79.3                | 5.7                   | 9.7                           | 6.8                                | 1.1                                       | 13.5  | 4,796  | 2.4  | 239 |
| 1954 S  | ..                    | ..                  | ..                    | ..                            | ..                                 | ..  | 15.0  | 5,484  | 2.3  | 241 |
| O N D   | ..                    | ..                  | ..                    | ..                            | ..                                 | ..  | 14.5  | 5,106  | 2.3  | 247 |
| ..  | ..                    | ..                  | ..                    | ..                            | ..                                 | ..  | 14.5  | 5,487  | 2.2  | 195 |
| 1955 J  | 71.2                  | 73.2                | Dr 2.0                | 8.7                           | 6.0                                | 1.2                                       | 12.5  | 5,064  | 2.4  | 200 |
| F M   | 69.3                  | 71.8                | Dr 2.6                | 8.8                           | 6.0                                | 1.0                                       | 11.7  | 4,522  | 2.1  | 175 |
| A M   | 81.9                  | 76.8                | 5.1                   | 9.4                           | 6.4                                | 1.2                                       | 12.9  | 5,043  | 2.4  | 190 |
| J J   | 77.4                  | 74.2                | 3.2                   | 9.8                           | 6.7                                | 1.1                                       | 12.5  | 4,776  | 2.1  | 211 |
| A S   | 85.7                  | 80.2                | 5.4                   | 10.1                          | 7.1                                | 1.2                                       | 14.8  | 5,592  | 2.0  | 223 |
| O N D   | 93.1                  | 81.2                | 11.8                  | 10.0                          | 7.2                                | 1.0                                       | 16.3  | 5,789  | 2.2  | 289 |
| ..  | ..                    | ..                  | ..                    | ..                            | ..                                 | ..  | 13.5  | 5,248  | 2.6  | 254 |
| 1955 J F  | 87.7                  | 79.5                | 8.2                   | 10.3                          | 6.9                                | 1.1                                       | 16.1  | 5,967  | 2.4  | 348 |
| M A   | 93.6                  | 84.1                | 9.5                   | 10.5                          | 7.0                                | 1.5                                       | 16.9  | 5,874  | 2.5  | 321 |
| S O   | 92.3                  | 82.8                | 9.5                   | 10.6                          | 6.8                                | 1.6                                       | 17.5  | 5,950  | 2.2  | 251 |
| ..  | ..                    | ..                  | ..                    | ..                            | ..                                 | ..  | 17.7  | 6,235  | 2.1  | 214 |
| 1956 J O  | 92.2                  | 81.9                | 10.3                  | 10.0                          | 6.9                                | 1.3                                       | 16.4  | 5,626  | 2.1  | 205 |
| F M   | 91.1                  | 82.9                | 8.2                   | 9.9                           | 7.0                                | 0.7                                       | 16.4  | 5,365  | 2.6  | 259 |
| A M   | 85.3                  | 83.2                | 2.1                   | 9.3                           | 7.5                                | 0.6                                       | 14.2  | ..   | ..   | ..  |
| J J   | 81.8                  | 83.3                | Dr 1.5                | 9.3                           | 6.6                                | 1.4                                       | 15.5  | 5,922  | 2.3  | 203 |
| A S   | 85.2                  | 82.8                | 2.3                   | 9.6                           | 6.5                                | 0.9                                       | 14.9  | 5,868  | 2.2  | 187 |
| O D   | 91.2                  | 85.8                | 5.4                   | 9.8                           | 6.5                                | 1.2                                       | 14.8  | 6,273  | 2.3  | 216 |
| ..  | ..                    | ..                  | ..                    | ..                            | ..                                 | ..  | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..  |
| 1956 J M  | 92.7                  | 90.1                | 2.6                   | 10.2                          | 6.6                                | 1.4                                       | 15.7  | 5,942  | 2.2  | 203 |
| A J   | 102.4                 | 92.4                | 10.1                  | 10.0                          | 7.0                                | 1.2                                       | 18.0  | 6,630  | 2.0  | 226 |
| S S   | 101.8                 | 90.7                | 11.1                  | 10.1                          | 7.3                                | 1.1                                       | 19.1  | 6,966  | 2.0  | 287 |
| A O   | 106.5                 | 94.5                | 12.0                  | 10.5                          | 7.0                                | 1.7                                       | 20.0  | 7,175  | 2.3  | 350 |
| S O   | 113.4                 | 98.8                | 14.6                  | 10.9                          | 7.2                                | 1.9                                       | 21.1  | 7,421  | 2.4  | 327 |
| ..  | ..                    | ..                  | ..                    | ..                            | ..                                 | ..  | 19.4  | 6,992  | 2.0  | 238 |
| 1956 J O  | 101.6                 | 95.0                | 6.6                   | 10.3                          | 7.2                                | 1.4                                       | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..  |
| ..  | ..                    | ..                  | ..                    | ..                            | ..                                 | ..  | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..  |
| 1955 J O  | 110.7                 | 95.4                | 15.3                  | 10.1                          | 7.2                                | 1.4                                       | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..  |

## CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

| Revenue         |           |                    | Total Railway      |                  |         | Revenue   |                    |                    | Total Railway    |         |           |
|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|-----------|
| Freight         | Passenger | Operating Revenues | Operating Expenses | Operating Income | Freight | Passenger | Operating Revenues | Operating Expenses | Operating Income | Freight | Passenger |
| Million dollars |           |                    |                    |                  |         |           |                    |                    |                  |         |           |
|                 |           |                    |                    |                  |         |           |                    |                    |                  |         |           |
| 1954            |           |                    |                    |                  |         |           |                    |                    |                  |         |           |
| 1955            | 39.0      | 3.4                | 45.5               | 43.9             | 1.5     | 30.8      | 3.1                | 37.4               | 34.3             | 3.1     | ..        |
| 1954 S          | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        |
| O N D           | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        |
| ..              | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        |
| 1955 J F        | 32.1      | 2.8                | 37.7               | 39.8             | Dr 2.1  | 27.9      | 2.5                | 33.4               | 32.9             | 0.5     | ..        |
| M A             | 32.8      | 2.3                | 37.9               | 40.4             | Dr 2.5  | 26.4      | 2.2                | 31.4               | 30.9             | 0.5     | ..        |
| J J             | 39.6      | 2.7                | 45.0               | 43.2             | 1.8     | 31.2      | 2.5                | 36.9               | 33.1             | 3.8     | ..        |
| A S             | 36.3      | 3.1                | 42.1               | 40.7             | 1.4     | 29.3      | 2.7                | 35.3               | 33.0             | 2.4     | ..        |
| O N D           | 39.5      | 3.2                | 45.5               | 42.8             | 2.7     | 32.2      | 2.9                | 38.6               | 36.2             | 2.5     | ..        |
| ..              | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        |
| 1956 J M        | 42.9      | 4.0                | 50.0               | 42.9             | 7.0     | 32.4      | 3.8                | 39.7               | 36.7             | 3.0     | ..        |
| A J             | 38.5      | 4.7                | 46.6               | 43.1             | 3.5     | 28.2      | 4.8                | 36.7               | 34.7             | 2.0     | ..        |
| S S             | 40.7      | 4.4                | 48.6               | 45.3             | 3.3     | 32.5      | 4.2                | 40.4               | 37.1             | 3.2     | ..        |
| O O             | 41.6      | 3.5                | 48.4               | 46.5             | 1.9     | 31.6      | 3.3                | 38.7               | 34.5             | 4.2     | ..        |
| ..              | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        |
| 1956 J F        | 41.9      | 2.9                | 48.1               | 46.8             | 1.3     | 32.6      | 2.9                | 39.2               | 33.5             | 5.6     | ..        |
| M A             | 43.0      | 2.9                | 49.0               | 47.2             | 1.8     | 33.6      | 2.5                | 39.6               | 34.6             | 5.1     | ..        |
| J J             | 39.0      | 3.8                | 46.8               | 48.3             | Dr 1.5  | 31.2      | 3.2                | 38.5               | 34.0             | 4.4     | ..        |
| A S             | 38.6      | 3.0                | 44.6               | 46.5             | Dr 1.9  | 30.6      | 2.5                | 36.6               | 36.0             | 0.6     | ..        |
| O O             | 41.8      | 2.6                | 47.5               | 45.8             | 1.6     | 31.7      | 2.4                | 37.1               | 36.1             | 1.0     | ..        |
| ..              | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        |
| 1956 J M        | 43.4      | 3.2                | 49.7               | 47.9             | 1.9     | 34.4      | 2.7                | 40.6               | 36.6             | 4.0     | ..        |
| A A             | 44.6      | 2.9                | 50.6               | 49.7             | 0.9     | 34.9      | 2.7                | 41.3               | 39.3             | 2.0     | ..        |
| M J             | 49.1      | 3.3                | 55.8               | 49.5             | 6.3     | 37.0      | 3.0                | 43.6               | 40.2             | 3.4     | ..        |
| J J             | 44.6      | 4.0                | 52.0               | 46.8             | 5.2     | 35.7      | 3.9                | 43.7               | 39.2             | 4.5     | ..        |
| A A             | 46.5      | 5.1                | 56.4               | 49.8             | 6.7     | 34.8      | 4.6                | 43.1               | 39.4             | 3.7     | ..        |
| S S             | 48.4      | 4.7                | 58.0               | 50.1             | 7.9     | 38.9      | 4.3                | 47.2               | 42.5             | 4.6     | ..        |
| O O             | 43.5      | 3.4                | 51.6               | 51.3             | 0.3     | 35.6      | 3.1                | 42.5               | 38.3             | 4.2     | ..        |
| ..              | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        | ..                 | ..                 | ..               | ..      | ..        |
| 1955 J O        | 50.9      | 3.0                | 59.0               | 50.5             | 8.6     | 37.8      | 2.6                | 44.4               | 39.4             | 5.0     | ..        |

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup>Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957. <sup>(3)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(4)</sup>The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in September 1955 would have been 18,200,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,880 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.2 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 252 million. <sup>(5)</sup>Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956, previously included in "Other Railways." Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA  
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS

Government of Canada  
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

|                 | Treasury Bills | Other Maturities  |              |         | Total   | Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks | Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup> | Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup> | All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup> |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                 |                | 2 years and under | Over 2 years | Total   |         |   |  |                                   |                                   |
| Million dollars |                |                   |              |         |         |   |  |                                   |                                   |
| 1955            | 262.6          | 1,021.2           | 1,683.7      | 2,104.9 | 2,367.5 | 2.0                                     | 114.7                                  | 35.1                              | 100.9                             |
| 1956            | 505.2          | 519.7             | 1,389.0      | 1,888.7 | 2,393.9 | —                                       | 77.7                                   | 48.0                              | 28.1                              |
| 1954 O          | 161.5          | 1,276.7           | 787.2        | 2,063.9 | 2,225.4 | —                                       | 64.4                                   | 35.6                              | 80.4                              |
| N               | 219.4          | 1,224.9           | 826.9        | 2,051.8 | 2,271.2 | —                                       | 70.0                                   | 35.8                              | 47.8                              |
| D               | 168.5          | 1,193.0           | 860.6        | 2,053.6 | 2,222.0 | —                                       | 66.4                                   | 35.6                              | 76.9                              |
| 1955 J          | 115.4          | 1,134.3           | 865.4        | 1,999.7 | 2,115.2 | —                                       | 63.8                                   | 35.7                              | 50.3                              |
| F               | 148.8          | 1,171.9           | 807.1        | 1,979.0 | 2,127.8 | —                                       | 65.1                                   | 32.9                              | 44.4                              |
| M               | 164.9          | 1,160.7           | 813.6        | 1,974.3 | 2,139.3 | —                                       | 63.2                                   | 32.9                              | 64.0                              |
| A               | 220.8          | 1,164.6           | 800.2        | 1,964.8 | 2,185.6 | —                                       | 71.4                                   | 33.2                              | 86.2                              |
| M               | 199.9          | 1,157.6           | 809.0        | 1,966.6 | 2,166.5 | —                                       | 64.7                                   | 33.5                              | 49.7                              |
| J               | 296.5          | 1,155.4           | 828.3        | 1,981.7 | 2,278.2 | —                                       | 92.6                                   | 33.6                              | 59.6                              |
| J               | 276.3          | 957.0             | 1,023.8      | 1,980.8 | 2,257.1 | —                                       | 106.2                                  | 33.6                              | 63.4                              |
| A               | 240.9          | 944.3             | 1,083.9      | 2,028.2 | 2,269.1 | —                                       | 114.3                                  | 34.1                              | 47.9                              |
| S               | 234.8          | 868.4             | 1,187.0      | 2,055.4 | 2,290.2 | —                                       | 112.4                                  | 34.5                              | 79.8                              |
| O               | 297.9          | 1,020.6           | 981.1        | 2,001.6 | 2,299.5 | 15.0                                    | 108.7                                  | 35.2                              | 66.3                              |
| N               | 300.6          | 1,025.8           | 1,050.0      | 2,075.6 | 2,376.2 | 4.0                                     | 105.2                                  | 35.1                              | 60.0                              |
| D               | 262.6          | 1,021.2           | 1,083.7      | 2,104.9 | 2,367.5 | 2.0                                     | 114.7                                  | 35.1                              | 100.9                             |
| 1956 J          | 235.8          | 855.7             | 1,136.0      | 1,991.6 | 2,227.4 | —                                       | 91.7                                   | 35.0                              | 56.9                              |
| F               | 338.6          | 727.0             | 1,131.9      | 1,858.9 | 2,197.5 | —                                       | 103.7                                  | 36.3                              | 36.0                              |
| M               | 455.6          | 510.3             | 1,273.2      | 1,783.5 | 2,239.1 | 5.0                                     | 101.0                                  | 36.9                              | 22.7                              |
| A               | 323.5          | 440.6             | 1,526.3      | 1,966.8 | 2,290.3 | —                                       | 94.4                                   | 36.9                              | 54.3                              |
| M               | 392.4          | 673.3             | 1,178.3      | 1,851.5 | 2,243.9 | 15.7                                    | 104.1                                  | 37.0                              | 53.6                              |
| J               | 456.1          | 585.3             | 1,276.5      | 1,861.8 | 2,317.8 | —                                       | 96.7                                   | 38.3                              | 131.0                             |
| J               | 453.0          | 576.5             | 1,301.8      | 1,878.4 | 2,331.4 | —                                       | 91.7                                   | 39.9                              | 48.2                              |
| A               | 495.1          | 524.2             | 1,335.5      | 1,859.7 | 2,354.8 | —                                       | 74.4                                   | 40.8                              | 143.3                             |
| S               | 535.3          | 506.0             | 1,335.8      | 1,841.7 | 2,377.1 | —                                       | 74.8                                   | 42.2                              | 108.0                             |
| O               | 557.5          | 473.8             | 1,342.6      | 1,816.4 | 2,374.0 | —                                       | 68.5                                   | 42.8                              | 85.9                              |
| N               | 553.5          | 467.7             | 1,361.6      | 1,829.2 | 2,382.8 | —                                       | 77.9                                   | 43.7                              | 116.9                             |
| D               | 505.2          | 519.7             | 1,369.0      | 1,888.7 | 2,393.9 | —                                       | 77.7                                   | 48.0                              | 28.1                              |
| 1957 J          | 413.5          | 678.2             | 1,178.3      | 1,856.5 | 2,270.0 | —                                       | 75.1                                   | 48.9                              | 66.9                              |

LIABILITIES

| Total Assets or Liabilities | Notes in Circulation |        |         | Canadian Dollar Deposits |                 |       |                              |                               |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                             | Held by              |        |         | Government of Canada     | Chartered Banks | Other | Foreign Currency Liabilities | Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup> |
|                             | Chartered Banks      | Others | Total   |                          |                 |       |                              |                               |
| Million dollars             |                      |        |         |                          |                 |       |                              |                               |
| 1955                        | 2,620.2              | 289.4  | 1,449.0 | 1,738.5                  | 89.2            | 551.0 | 34.0                         | 98.0                          |
| 1956                        | 2,547.7              | 370.9  | 1,497.8 | 1,868.7                  | 38.8            | 511.5 | 31.2                         | 62.2                          |
| 1954 O                      | 2,405.8              | 220.2  | 1,359.6 | 1,579.8                  | 49.8            | 595.2 | 31.4                         | 81.7                          |
| N                           | 2,424.6              | 261.8  | 1,325.3 | 1,587.1                  | 141.1           | 528.8 | 36.0                         | 66.6                          |
| D                           | 2,400.8              | 261.6  | 1,361.9 | 1,623.5                  | 56.3            | 529.6 | 30.5                         | 63.1                          |
| 1955 J                      | 2,265.0              | 255.9  | 1,289.9 | 1,545.9                  | 56.5            | 528.7 | 38.5                         | 60.3                          |
| F                           | 2,270.2              | 235.5  | 1,306.2 | 1,541.7                  | 63.2            | 503.8 | 47.3                         | 62.4                          |
| M                           | 2,299.4              | 228.3  | 1,324.6 | 1,552.9                  | 57.5            | 541.9 | 42.7                         | 61.8                          |
| A                           | 2,376.5              | 212.1  | 1,367.2 | 1,579.3                  | 50.8            | 570.7 | 40.5                         | 66.3                          |
| M                           | 2,314.5              | 268.6  | 1,329.1 | 1,597.7                  | 50.6            | 516.9 | 35.6                         | 61.7                          |
| J                           | 2,464.0              | 198.4  | 1,420.3 | 1,618.8                  | 71.3            | 577.0 | 36.5                         | 84.2                          |
| J                           | 2,460.3              | 239.1  | 1,412.6 | 1,651.8                  | 52.9            | 532.9 | 45.2                         | 97.8                          |
| A                           | 2,465.4              | 280.4  | 1,373.5 | 1,653.9                  | 59.5            | 538.7 | 38.1                         | 110.6                         |
| S                           | 2,516.9              | 230.0  | 1,435.8 | 1,665.8                  | 63.4            | 565.7 | 29.1                         | 106.4                         |
| O                           | 2,524.7              | 277.6  | 1,396.6 | 1,674.2                  | 62.4            | 580.7 | 34.5                         | 101.7                         |
| N                           | 2,580.5              | 289.2  | 1,394.8 | 1,684.0                  | 128.3           | 562.8 | 45.2                         | 88.3                          |
| D                           | 2,620.2              | 289.4  | 1,449.0 | 1,738.5                  | 89.2            | 551.0 | 34.0                         | 98.0                          |
| 1956 J                      | 2,411.0              | 290.3  | 1,358.4 | 1,648.7                  | 76.1            | 528.4 | 42.1                         | 75.2                          |
| F                           | 2,373.6              | 265.8  | 1,375.2 | 1,641.1                  | 60.8            | 493.6 | 35.0                         | 94.3                          |
| M                           | 2,404.7              | 219.1  | 1,458.1 | 1,677.2                  | 48.1            | 506.1 | 31.4                         | 91.2                          |
| A                           | 2,475.9              | 271.0  | 1,415.4 | 1,686.3                  | 54.1            | 564.9 | 30.6                         | 83.5                          |
| M                           | 2,454.3              | 280.9  | 1,425.2 | 1,706.1                  | 30.2            | 542.8 | 29.9                         | 82.7                          |
| J                           | 2,583.9              | 235.3  | 1,499.6 | 1,734.9                  | 51.1            | 574.7 | 32.2                         | 87.2                          |
| J                           | 2,511.2              | 304.6  | 1,457.7 | 1,762.3                  | 49.8            | 500.0 | 39.6                         | 82.0                          |
| A                           | 2,613.4              | 249.6  | 1,515.0 | 1,764.6                  | 65.4            | 580.6 | 35.6                         | 64.4                          |
| S                           | 2,602.1              | 255.8  | 1,513.7 | 1,769.5                  | 46.0            | 564.0 | 45.2                         | 64.9                          |
| O                           | 2,571.1              | 309.1  | 1,471.8 | 1,780.9                  | 55.0            | 575.3 | 30.7                         | 56.4                          |
| N                           | 2,621.3              | 250.5  | 1,542.9 | 1,793.5                  | 7.4             | 624.9 | 31.7                         | 68.2                          |
| D                           | 2,547.7              | 370.9  | 1,497.8 | 1,868.7                  | 38.8            | 511.5 | 31.2                         | 62.2                          |
| 1957 J                      | 2,460.9              | —      | —       | 1,738.9                  | 57.8            | 524.0 | 34.3                         | 65.4                          |

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities.

(2) Capital, reest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

(3) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

(4) Bank premises and all other assets.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

| Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup> |  |   | LIABILITIES                  |                                   |                           |                  |                   |                            |  |           |        |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------|--------|
| Total Cash Reserves                   | Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup> | Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup> | Advances From Bank of Canada | Government of Canada              | Provincial Governments    | Personal Savings | Other Notice      | Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup> | Public Demand                            | Total     |        |
| Million dollars                       |  |   |                              |                                   |                           |                  |                   |                            |  |           |        |
| 1955                                  | 834  | 9,915                                     | 8.4                          | 2                                 | 517                       | 181              | 5,633             | 464                        | 139                                      | 3,915     | 10,848 |
| 1956                                  | 839  | 10,701                                    | 8.3                          | ..                                | 246                       | 189              | 6,007             | 444                        | 116                                      | 4,180     | 11,162 |
| 1954 D                                | 816  | 9,391                                     | 8.7                          | ..                                | 176                       | 190              | 5,218             | 397                        | 104                                      | 3,597     | 9,683  |
| 1955 J                                | 848  | 9,484                                     | 8.9                          | ..                                | 153                       | 141              | 5,299             | 447                        | 119                                      | 3,363     | 9,521  |
| F                                     | 809  | 9,343                                     | 8.7                          | ..                                | 203                       | 138              | 5,373             | 507                        | 138                                      | 3,387     | 9,746  |
| M                                     | 805  | 9,398                                     | 8.6                          | ..                                | 146                       | 265              | 5,426             | 546                        | 124                                      | 3,267     | 9,774  |
| A                                     | 812  | 9,586                                     | 8.5                          | ..                                | 55                        | 198              | 5,516             | 604                        | 137                                      | 3,414     | 9,925  |
| M                                     | 808  | 9,632                                     | 8.4                          | ..                                | 156                       | 159              | 5,505             | 617                        | 148                                      | 3,510     | 10,094 |
| J                                     | 817  | 9,821                                     | 8.3                          | ..                                | 107                       | 246              | 5,573             | 611                        | 143                                      | 3,665     | 10,345 |
| J                                     | 840  | 10,049                                    | 8.4                          | ..                                | 174                       | 194              | 5,630             | 608                        | 140                                      | 3,594     | 10,339 |
| A                                     | 845  | 10,222                                    | 8.3                          | ..                                | 170                       | 163              | 5,696             | 599                        | 134                                      | 3,607     | 10,368 |
| S                                     | 845  | 10,264                                    | 8.2                          | ..                                | 134                       | 213              | 5,757             | 576                        | 142                                      | 3,725     | 10,547 |
| O                                     | 857  | 10,314                                    | 8.3                          | 15                                | 185                       | 158              | 5,839             | 526                        | 156                                      | 3,924     | 10,768 |
| N                                     | 861  | 10,383                                    | 8.3                          | 2                                 | 543                       | 143              | 5,615             | 477                        | 136                                      | 3,735     | 10,650 |
| D                                     | 863  | 10,487                                    | 8.2                          | 2                                 | 517                       | 181              | 5,633             | 464                        | 139                                      | 3,915     | 10,848 |
| 1956 J                                | 877  | 10,515                                    | 8.4                          | ..                                | 501                       | 148              | 5,676             | 469                        | 117                                      | 3,596     | 10,507 |
| F                                     | 858  | 10,448                                    | 8.2                          | ..                                | 493                       | 152              | 5,721             | 476                        | 123                                      | 3,483     | 10,449 |
| M                                     | 841  | 10,285                                    | 8.2                          | 5                                 | 488                       | 223              | 5,791             | 466                        | 125                                      | 3,316     | 10,408 |
| A                                     | 855  | 10,357                                    | 8.3                          | ..                                | 355                       | 162              | 5,919             | 480                        | 124                                      | 3,766     | 10,805 |
| M                                     | 856  | 10,409                                    | 8.2                          | 16                                | 494                       | 168              | 5,844             | 485                        | 110                                      | 3,554     | 10,655 |
| J                                     | 878  | 10,597                                    | 8.3                          | ..                                | 413                       | 172              | 5,881             | 459                        | 118                                      | 3,817     | 10,860 |
| J                                     | 876  | 10,608                                    | 8.3                          | ..                                | 279                       | 143              | 5,923             | 472                        | 115                                      | 3,773     | 10,706 |
| A                                     | 900  | 10,649                                    | 8.5                          | ..                                | 275                       | 123              | 5,941             | 477                        | 110                                      | 3,731     | 10,658 |
| S                                     | 877  | 10,563                                    | 8.3                          | ..                                | 281                       | 117              | 6,020             | 476                        | 110                                      | 3,812     | 10,816 |
| O                                     | 885  | 10,607                                    | 8.3                          | ..                                | 153                       | 154              | 6,098             | 453                        | 155                                      | 3,846     | 10,859 |
| N                                     | 881  | 10,591                                    | 8.3                          | ..                                | 417                       | 103              | 5,974             | 439                        | 123                                      | 3,821     | 10,877 |
| D                                     | 889  | 10,701                                    | 8.3                          | ..                                | 246                       | 169              | 6,007             | 444                        | 116                                      | 4,180     | 11,162 |
| LIABILITIES                           |  |   |                              |                                   |                           |                  |                   |                            |  |           |        |
| ASSETS                                |  |   |                              |                                   |                           |                  |                   |                            |  |           |        |
| Foreign Currency Deposits             | Shareholders Equity <sup>(5)</sup>                 | All Other Liabilities                     | Total Liabilities            | Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes | Canadian Day-to-Day Loans | Treasury Bills   | 2 years and under | Over 2 years               | Other Canadian Securities <sup>(6)</sup> | Other     |        |
|                                       |  |   |                              |                                   |                           |                  |                   |                            | Provincial-Municipal                     | Corporate |        |
| Million dollars                       |  |   |                              |                                   |                           |                  |                   |                            |  |           |        |
| 1955                                  | 1,056  | 567                                       | 229                          | 12,702                            | 840                       | 81               | 427               | 475                        | 2,157                                    | 540       | 482    |
| 1956                                  | 1,369  | 653                                       | 244                          | 13,428                            | 882                       | 740              | 406               | 1,269                      | 454                                      | 510       |        |
| 1954 D                                | 1,030  | 521                                       | 198                          | 11,433                            | 791                       | 68               | 360               | 636                        | 2,318                                    | 441       | 353    |
| 1955 J                                | 1,006  | 530                                       | 203                          | 11,259                            | 785                       | 47               | 464               | 676                        | 2,361                                    | 444       | 356    |
| F                                     | .998   | 537                                       | 207                          | 11,487                            | 739                       | 92               | 433               | 684                        | 2,449                                    | 459       | 372    |
| M                                     | 1,005  | 548                                       | 199                          | 11,528                            | 770                       | 69               | 435               | 681                        | 2,482                                    | 478       | 385    |
| A                                     | 1,002  | 550                                       | 194                          | 11,674                            | 783                       | 99               | 382               | 683                        | 2,522                                    | 496       | 402    |
| M                                     | 1,046  | 552                                       | 197                          | 11,889                            | 786                       | 116              | 424               | 681                        | 2,548                                    | 506       | 402    |
| J                                     | 1,027  | 552                                       | 202                          | 12,125                            | 775                       | 95               | 376               | 665                        | 2,579                                    | 514       | 429    |
| J                                     | 1,014  | 552                                       | 203                          | 12,109                            | 772                       | 109              | 412               | 424                        | 2,862                                    | 521       | 438    |
| A                                     | 1,032  | 552                                       | 201                          | 12,153                            | 819                       | 90               | 418               | 416                        | 2,838                                    | 529       | 444    |
| S                                     | 1,044  | 552                                       | 210                          | 12,353                            | 796                       | 44               | 369               | 401                        | 2,775                                    | 550       | 449    |
| O                                     | 1,048  | 560                                       | 239                          | 12,629                            | 858                       | 86               | 337               | 646                        | 2,484                                    | 558       | 469    |
| N                                     | 1,098  | 567                                       | 241                          | 12,557                            | 852                       | 54               | 327               | 564                        | 2,364                                    | 554       | 479    |
| D                                     | 1,056  | 567                                       | 229                          | 12,702                            | 840                       | 81               | 427               | 475                        | 2,157                                    | 540       | 482    |
| 1956 J                                | 1,070  | 567                                       | 244                          | 12,387                            | 819                       | 59               | 512               | 436                        | 2,047                                    | 530       | 480    |
| F                                     | 1,118  | 567                                       | 247                          | 12,380                            | 759                       | 82               | 564               | 406                        | 1,993                                    | 518       | 489    |
| M                                     | 1,148  | 568                                       | 250                          | 12,380                            | 725                       | 75               | 593               | 398                        | 1,922                                    | 508       | 485    |
| A                                     | 1,185  | 569                                       | 247                          | 12,806                            | 836                       | 43               | 756               | 350                        | 1,695                                    | 506       | 489    |
| M                                     | 1,203  | 587                                       | 240                          | 12,700                            | 824                       | 64               | 767               | 558                        | 1,424                                    | 505       | 504    |
| J                                     | 1,236  | 609                                       | 240                          | 12,944                            | 810                       | 97               | 772               | 557                        | 1,398                                    | 497       | 510    |
| J                                     | 1,315  | 619                                       | 237                          | 12,878                            | 805                       | 109              | 742               | 511                        | 1,383                                    | 494       | 511    |
| A                                     | 1,354  | 628                                       | 250                          | 12,889                            | 830                       | 68               | 814               | 522                        | 1,325                                    | 491       | 520    |
| S                                     | 1,315  | 631                                       | 246                          | 13,008                            | 820                       | 114              | 786               | 526                        | 1,322                                    | 483       | 519    |
| O                                     | 1,334  | 647                                       | 264                          | 13,104                            | 884                       | 85               | 791               | 464                        | 1,320                                    | 492       | 516    |
| N                                     | 1,376  | 652                                       | 259                          | 13,164                            | 875                       | 64               | 743               | 485                        | 1,280                                    | 457       | 518    |
| D                                     | 1,369  | 653                                       | 244                          | 13,428                            | 882                       | 74               | 740               | 406                        | 1,269                                    | 454       | 510    |

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. <sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. <sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Capital, reast fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. <sup>(6)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency. <sup>(7)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(8)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. <sup>(9)</sup>Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

|                 | Insured Residential Mortgages | Call and Short <sup>(1)</sup> | Loans in Canada      |                       |             |  | Assets                                   |                    |                      |     | All Other Assets | Total Assets |  |  |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------------|-----|------------------|--------------|--|--|
|                 |                               |                               | Provincial-Municipal | Others <sup>(3)</sup> | Total Loans | Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net) | Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans |                    |                      |     |                  |              |  |  |
|                 |                               |                               |                      |                       |             |  | Cash Items <sup>(2)</sup>                | Foreign Securities | Loans Outside Canada |     |                  |              |  |  |
| Million dollars |                               |                               |                      |                       |             |  |  |                    |                      |     |                  |              |  |  |
| 1955            | 294                           | 179                           | 207                  | 4,503                 | 4,889       | 1,002                                  | 327                                      | 282                | 518                  | 388 | 12,702           |              |  |  |
| 1956            | 493                           | 152                           | 272                  | 4,973                 | 5,397       | 1,330                                  | 356                                      | 375                | 720                  | 423 | 13,428           |              |  |  |
| 1954            | N                             | 55                            | 196                  | 160                   | 3,824       | 4,180                                  | 582                                      | 314                | 321                  | 497 | 333              | 11,326       |  |  |
|                 | D                             | 74                            | 143                  | 164                   | 3,788       | 4,095                                  | 827                                      | 332                | 322                  | 488 | 329              | 11,433       |  |  |
| 1955            | J                             | 88                            | 129                  | 165                   | 3,711       | 4,005                                  | 570                                      | 293                | 324                  | 512 | 336              | 11,259       |  |  |
|                 | F                             | 99                            | 122                  | 173                   | 3,684       | 3,979                                  | 693                                      | 284                | 310                  | 544 | 348              | 11,487       |  |  |
|                 | M                             | 110                           | 129                  | 164                   | 3,709       | 4,002                                  | 625                                      | 302                | 332                  | 505 | 349              | 11,528       |  |  |
|                 | A                             | 119                           | 132                  | 176                   | 3,779       | 4,086                                  | 615                                      | 271                | 326                  | 541 | 345              | 11,671       |  |  |
|                 | M                             | 131                           | 134                  | 150                   | 3,805       | 4,089                                  | 687                                      | 312                | 312                  | 537 | 358              | 11,889       |  |  |
|                 | J                             | 145                           | 149                  | 158                   | 3,886       | 4,193                                  | 854                                      | 310                | 306                  | 518 | 366              | 12,125       |  |  |
|                 | J                             | 162                           | 160                  | 135                   | 3,986       | 4,281                                  | 649                                      | 302                | 296                  | 514 | 366              | 12,109       |  |  |
|                 | A                             | 184                           | 140                  | 134                   | 4,055       | 4,329                                  | 571                                      | 301                | 303                  | 539 | 371              | 12,153       |  |  |
|                 | S                             | 209                           | 133                  | 162                   | 4,130       | 4,426                                  | 803                                      | 297                | 314                  | 540 | 380              | 12,353       |  |  |
|                 | O                             | 236                           | 147                  | 176                   | 4,266       | 4,588                                  | 835                                      | 301                | 300                  | 546 | 386              | 12,629       |  |  |
|                 | N                             | 264                           | 147                  | 204                   | 4,508       | 4,859                                  | 677                                      | 309                | 297                  | 561 | 394              | 12,557       |  |  |
|                 | D                             | 294                           | 179                  | 207                   | 4,503       | 4,889                                  | 1,002                                    | 327                | 282                  | 518 | 388              | 12,702       |  |  |
| 1956            | J                             | 317                           | 165                  | 203                   | 4,533       | 4,901                                  | 736                                      | 297                | 291                  | 554 | 409              | 12,387       |  |  |
|                 | F                             | 331                           | 172                  | 220                   | 4,571       | 4,962                                  | 677                                      | 301                | 293                  | 585 | 418              | 12,380       |  |  |
|                 | M                             | 345                           | 162                  | 206                   | 4,702       | 5,069                                  | 629                                      | 310                | 295                  | 607 | 419              | 12,380       |  |  |
|                 | A                             | 361                           | 176                  | 239                   | 4,768       | 5,183                                  | 936                                      | 314                | 314                  | 611 | 413              | 12,806       |  |  |
|                 | M                             | 377                           | 191                  | 248                   | 4,848       | 5,288                                  | 717                                      | 296                | 326                  | 632 | 418              | 12,700       |  |  |
|                 | J                             | 393                           | 178                  | 184                   | 4,935       | 5,297                                  | 920                                      | 294                | 339                  | 641 | 418              | 12,944       |  |  |
|                 | J                             | 412                           | 185                  | 186                   | 4,936       | 5,307                                  | 836                                      | 314                | 380                  | 657 | 417              | 12,878       |  |  |
|                 | A                             | 432                           | 160                  | 202                   | 4,961       | 5,321                                  | 697                                      | 334                | 355                  | 750 | 431              | 12,889       |  |  |
|                 | S                             | 448                           | 148                  | 248                   | 4,884       | 5,280                                  | 859                                      | 313                | 396                  | 711 | 430              | 13,008       |  |  |
|                 | O                             | 471                           | 143                  | 251                   | 4,972       | 5,365                                  | 843                                      | 381                | 371                  | 701 | 419              | 13,104       |  |  |
|                 | N                             | 489                           | 125                  | 276                   | 5,129       | 5,531                                  | 878                                      | 314                | 395                  | 712 | 423              | 13,164       |  |  |
|                 | D                             | 493                           | 152                  | 272                   | 4,973       | 5,397                                  | 1,330                                    | 356                | 375                  | 720 | 423              | 13,428       |  |  |

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

|                 | CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS |                     |       | ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS |                              |                          |                  |                             |           | Bank of Canada | Total | Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits |  |  |  |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|-------|---|--|--|--|
|                 | Notes <sup>(1)</sup>   | Coin <sup>(2)</sup> | Total | Chartered Banks      |                              |                          |                  | Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup> | Net Total |                |       |   |  |  |  |
|                 |                        |                     |       | Public Demand*       | Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup> | Other <sup>(4)(5)*</sup> | "Other" Deposits |                             |           |                |       |   |  |  |  |
| Million dollars |                        |                     |       |                      |                              |                          |                  |                             |           |                |       |   |  |  |  |
| 1955            | 1,449                  | 101                 | 1,550 | 3,915                | 974                          | 320                      | 1,002            | 4,207                       | 34        | 4,241          | 5,791 |   |  |  |  |
| 1956            | 1,498                  | 108                 | 1,605 | 4,180                | 1,039                        | 285                      | 1,330            | 4,175                       | 31        | 4,206          | 5,812 |   |  |  |  |
| 1954            | D                      | 1,362               | 96    | 1,458                | 3,597                        | 903                      | 294              | 827                         | 3,967     | 31             | 3,998 | 5,456                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | J                      | 1,290               | 94    | 1,384                | 3,363                        | 917                      | 259              | 570                         | 3,969     | 39             | 4,008 | 5,392                                   |  |  |  |
| 1955            | F                      | 1,306               | 94    | 1,400                | 3,387                        | 930                      | 276              | 693                         | 3,900     | 47             | 3,947 | 5,347                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | M                      | 1,324               | 95    | 1,419                | 3,267                        | 939                      | 389              | 625                         | 3,970     | 43             | 4,013 | 5,432                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | A                      | 1,367               | 96    | 1,463                | 3,414                        | 954                      | 336              | 615                         | 4,089     | 41             | 4,130 | 5,593                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | M                      | 1,329               | 96    | 1,425                | 3,510                        | 952                      | 306              | 687                         | 4,081     | 36             | 4,117 | 5,542                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | J                      | 1,420               | 98    | 1,518                | 3,665                        | 964                      | 389              | 854                         | 4,164     | 37             | 4,201 | 5,719                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | J                      | 1,413               | 98    | 1,511                | 3,594                        | 974                      | 333              | 649                         | 4,252     | 45             | 4,297 | 5,808                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | A                      | 1,374               | 97    | 1,471                | 3,607                        | 985                      | 297              | 571                         | 4,318     | 38             | 4,356 | 5,827                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | S                      | 1,436               | 99    | 1,535                | 3,725                        | 996                      | 355              | 803                         | 4,273     | 29             | 4,302 | 5,837                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | O                      | 1,397               | 100   | 1,497                | 3,924                        | 1,010                    | 315              | 835                         | 4,414     | 34             | 4,448 | 5,945                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | N                      | 1,395               | 100   | 1,495                | 3,735                        | 971                      | 280              | 677                         | 4,309     | 45             | 4,354 | 5,849                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | D                      | 1,449               | 101   | 1,550                | 3,915                        | 974                      | 320              | 1,002                       | 4,207     | 34             | 4,241 | 5,791                                   |  |  |  |
| 1956            | J                      | 1,358               | 98    | 1,456                | 3,506                        | 982                      | 264              | 736                         | 4,106     | 42             | 4,148 | 5,605                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | F                      | 1,375               | 99    | 1,474                | 3,483                        | 990                      | 275              | 677                         | 4,071     | 35             | 4,106 | 5,580                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | M                      | 1,458               | 102   | 1,561                | 3,316                        | 1,002                    | 348              | 629                         | 4,037     | 31             | 4,068 | 5,629                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | A                      | 1,415               | 102   | 1,517                | 3,766                        | 1,024                    | 286              | 936                         | 4,140     | 31             | 4,170 | 5,687                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | M                      | 1,425               | 102   | 1,527                | 3,554                        | 1,011                    | 278              | 717                         | 4,126     | 30             | 4,156 | 5,684                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | J                      | 1,500               | 104   | 1,604                | 3,817                        | 1,017                    | 290              | 920                         | 4,204     | 32             | 4,236 | 5,840                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | J                      | 1,458               | 103   | 1,561                | 3,773                        | 1,025                    | 258              | 836                         | 4,220     | 40             | 4,260 | 5,821                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | A                      | 1,515               | 106   | 1,621                | 3,731                        | 1,028                    | 234              | 697                         | 4,296     | 36             | 4,332 | 5,952                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | S                      | 1,514               | 106   | 1,620                | 3,812                        | 1,041                    | 228              | 859                         | 4,222     | 45             | 4,267 | 5,886                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | O                      | 1,472               | 106   | 1,578                | 3,846                        | 1,055                    | 309              | 843                         | 4,366     | 31             | 4,397 | 5,974                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | N                      | 1,543               | 108   | 1,651                | 3,821                        | 1,034                    | 226              | 878                         | 4,202     | 32             | 4,234 | 5,885                                   |  |  |  |
|                 | D                      | 1,498               | 108   | 1,605                | 4,180                        | 1,039                    | 285              | 1,330                       | 4,175     | 31             | 4,206 | 5,812                                   |  |  |  |

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Excluding Government of Canada.

(6) Cheques and other items in transit.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

|   | 1956            | 1955         | 1956         | 1955         | 1956-57                | 1955-56        |  |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|
|   | November        |              | December     |              | April 1 to December 31 |                |  |  |  |  |
|   | Million dollars |              |              |              |                        |                |  |  |  |  |
| <b>REVENUES</b>   |                 |              |              |              |                        |                |  |  |  |  |
| Tax Revenues.....   | <b>394.8</b>    | <b>331.2</b> | <b>336.0</b> | <b>322.9</b> | <b>3,388.5</b>         | <b>2,861.6</b> |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Income Tax—  |                 |              |              |              |                        |                |  |  |  |  |
| Deductions at Source.....   | 102.3           | 80.1         | 98.5         | 80.5         | 726.4                  | 601.7          |  |  |  |  |
| Other Collections.....  | 10.2            | 10.2         | 11.4         | 14.1         | 307.9                  | 267.7          |  |  |  |  |
| Corporation Income Tax.....   | 102.1           | 81.6         | 87.9         | 84.0         | 931.2                  | 729.4          |  |  |  |  |
| Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....                   | 5.4             | 4.6          | 4.4          | 7.0          | 49.4                   | 46.8           |  |  |  |  |
| Succession Duties.....  | 5.3             | 5.4          | 4.8          | 4.2          | 63.1                   | 41.4           |  |  |  |  |
| Customs Import Duties.....  | 50.5            | 48.9         | 36.0         | 35.7         | 404.3                  | 340.7          |  |  |  |  |
| Excise Duties.....  | 30.3            | 21.0         | 22.0         | 22.3         | 212.6                  | 195.2          |  |  |  |  |
| Sales Tax.....  | 62.8            | 57.8         | 56.0         | 54.0         | 512.0                  | 456.2          |  |  |  |  |
| Other Excise Taxes.....   | 25.8            | 21.3         | 14.8         | 21.0         | 180.3                  | 181.4          |  |  |  |  |
| Other Indirect Taxes.....   | 0.2             | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 1.3                    | 1.1            |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Tax Revenues.....   | <b>20.3</b>     | <b>23.1</b>  | <b>78.6</b>  | <b>49.8</b>  | <b>251.0</b>           | <b>225.0</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| Postal Revenue.....   | 12.0            | 14.6         | 19.2         | 17.5         | 108.1                  | 102.9          |  |  |  |  |
| Return on Investments.....  | 0.6             | 0.4          | 51.4         | 26.5         | 78.1                   | 47.6           |  |  |  |  |
| Other Non-Tax Revenues.....   | 7.7             | 8.0          | 8.0          | 5.8          | 64.8                   | 74.5           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Total Revenues.....</b>  | <b>415.1</b>    | <b>354.3</b> | <b>414.6</b> | <b>372.6</b> | <b>3,639.5</b>         | <b>3,086.6</b> |  |  |  |  |
| <b>EXPENDITURES</b>   |                 |              |              |              |                        |                |  |  |  |  |
| Defence Expenditures.....   | <b>153.1</b>    | <b>152.4</b> | <b>145.2</b> | <b>152.7</b> | <b>1,231.3</b>         | <b>1,196.6</b> |  |  |  |  |
| National Defence.....   | <b>150.7</b>    | <b>151.4</b> | <b>143.2</b> | <b>151.4</b> | <b>1,218.2</b>         | <b>1,186.5</b> |  |  |  |  |
| Administration and General.....   | 1.7             | 1.7          | 1.4          | 1.7          | 14.0                   | 14.2           |  |  |  |  |
| Naval Service.....  | 23.4            | 26.6         | 25.2         | 26.4         | 211.2                  | 220.9          |  |  |  |  |
| Army Service.....   | 31.3            | 42.0         | 33.3         | 30.9         | 289.7                  | 294.1          |  |  |  |  |
| Air Force Service.....  | 39.8            | 33.2         | 64.9         | 62.2         | 532.2                  | 476.7          |  |  |  |  |
| Defence Research and Development.....                                   | 5.7             | 5.9          | 6.0          | 2.8          | 46.1                   | 37.4           |  |  |  |  |
| Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts..... | 3.9             | 3.3          | 3.9          | 3.3          | 34.8                   | 30.1           |  |  |  |  |
| Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....                                       | 45.1            | 38.7         | 8.5          | 24.0         | 90.2                   | 113.1          |  |  |  |  |
| Defence Production.....   | 2.2             | 0.9          | 1.7          | 1.1          | 11.8                   | 9.0            |  |  |  |  |
| Civil Defence.....  | 0.1             | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.2          | 1.3                    | 1.1            |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Defence Expenditures.....   | <b>215.5</b>    | <b>187.7</b> | <b>295.9</b> | <b>269.4</b> | <b>2,047.1</b>         | <b>1,833.8</b> |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture.....  | 7.4             | 6.6          | 6.1          | 6.7          | 57.6                   | 51.8           |  |  |  |  |
| Citizenship and Immigration.....  | 3.5             | 3.1          | 3.5          | 3.0          | 25.3                   | 22.7           |  |  |  |  |
| External Affairs.....   | 1.3             | 1.1          | 1.6          | 1.0          | 51.0                   | 40.6           |  |  |  |  |
| Finance.....  | <b>52.2</b>     | <b>49.7</b>  | <b>143.0</b> | <b>130.6</b> | <b>734.6</b>           | <b>678.2</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| Administration and General.....   | 4.4             | 4.5          | 4.7          | 4.4          | 40.8                   | 40.8           |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....                           | 0.6             | 0.7          | 3.8          | 2.6          | 7.3                    | 5.2            |  |  |  |  |
| Interest on Public Debt.....  | 45.1            | 42.9         | 44.0         | 42.9         | 390.8                  | 367.3          |  |  |  |  |
| Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....       | —               | —            | 88.8         | 79.2         | 284.4                  | 253.8          |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....                                | 2.1             | 1.7          | 1.8          | 1.6          | 11.3                   | 11.2           |  |  |  |  |
| Fisheries.....  | 1.2             | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.0          | 9.7                    | 8.1            |  |  |  |  |
| Justice.....  | 1.6             | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.4          | 13.6                   | 12.3           |  |  |  |  |
| Labour.....   | 6.3             | 6.0          | 6.7          | 5.7          | 53.7                   | 48.2           |  |  |  |  |
| Legislation.....  | 0.5             | 0.4          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 5.3                    | 5.0            |  |  |  |  |
| Mines and Technical Surveys.....  | 3.2             | 4.6          | 2.6          | 2.2          | 25.7                   | 27.2           |  |  |  |  |
| National Health and Welfare.....  | <b>43.3</b>     | <b>39.4</b>  | <b>40.9</b>  | <b>39.8</b>  | <b>359.8</b>           | <b>340.3</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| Administration and General.....   | 2.7             | 2.4          | 2.6          | 2.3          | 20.4                   | 18.1           |  |  |  |  |
| Family Allowances.....  | 33.2            | 32.0         | 33.4         | 32.1         | 296.8                  | 285.5          |  |  |  |  |
| Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....                    | 2.8             | 2.5          | 2.6          | 2.8          | 20.0                   | 19.4           |  |  |  |  |
| General Health Grants to Provinces.....                                 | 3.6             | 2.5          | 2.1          | 2.6          | 18.2                   | 17.3           |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment Assistance.....  | 1.0             | —            | 0.2          | —            | 4.4                    | —              |  |  |  |  |

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

|  | 1956            | 1955          | 1956          | 1955          | 1956-57                | 1955-56        |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|--|--|--|
|  | November        |               | December      |               | April 1 to December 31 |                |  |  |  |
|  | Million dollars |               |               |               |                        |                |  |  |  |
| <b>EXPENDITURES (concluded)</b>  |                 |               |               |               |                        |                |  |  |  |
| National Research Council.....   | 1.7             | 1.4           | 1.3           | 0.8           | 13.5                   | 11.5           |  |  |  |
| National Revenue.....  | <b>5.1</b>      | <b>4.6</b>    | <b>5.1</b>    | <b>4.6</b>    | <b>45.9</b>            | <b>41.6</b>    |  |  |  |
| Customs and Excise Division.....   | 2.8             | 2.6           | 2.8           | 2.5           | 25.0                   | 22.3           |  |  |  |
| Taxation Division.....   | 2.4             | 2.1           | 2.2           | 2.1           | 21.0                   | 19.3           |  |  |  |
| Northern Affairs and National Resources.....   | 2.9             | 2.0           | 2.0           | 1.6           | 17.6                   | 13.9           |  |  |  |
| Post Office.....   | 11.2            | 10.3          | 13.1          | 12.1          | 95.2                   | 87.9           |  |  |  |
| Privy Council.....   | 0.2             | 0.3           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 2.9                    | 2.9            |  |  |  |
| Public Archives.....   | —               | —             | —             | —             | 0.4                    | 0.3            |  |  |  |
| Public Printing and Stationery.....  | 0.3             | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.1           | 1.8                    | 1.3            |  |  |  |
| Public Works.....  | <b>16.3</b>     | <b>14.6</b>   | <b>12.1</b>   | <b>13.2</b>   | <b>107.2</b>           | <b>91.1</b>    |  |  |  |
| Administration and General.....  | 0.5             | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0.3           | 3.3                    | 2.6            |  |  |  |
| Operation of Public Buildings.....   | 3.5             | 3.0           | 3.8           | 3.4           | 28.1                   | 25.7           |  |  |  |
| Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....  | 4.1             | 3.3           | 3.1           | 4.4           | 32.5                   | 30.8           |  |  |  |
| Engineering Works and Operations.....  | 4.3             | 3.7           | 2.6           | 3.4           | 25.9                   | 20.9           |  |  |  |
| Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....   | 4.0             | 4.2           | 2.2           | 1.8           | 17.4                   | 11.1           |  |  |  |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....   | 4.0             | 3.0           | 3.1           | 2.9           | 30.2                   | 25.6           |  |  |  |
| Secretary of State.....  | 0.3             | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0.2           | 2.4                    | 2.1            |  |  |  |
| Trade and Commerce—.....   | <b>11.6</b>     | <b>1.5</b>    | <b>4.1</b>    | <b>1.5</b>    | <b>42.1</b>            | <b>12.8</b>    |  |  |  |
| Administration and General.....  | 1.2             | 1.0           | 1.1           | 1.0           | 9.7                    | 8.7            |  |  |  |
| Statistics and Census.....   | 0.7             | 0.5           | 0.6           | 0.5           | 7.8                    | 4.0            |  |  |  |
| Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....  | 9.6             | —             | 2.4           | —             | 24.6                   | —              |  |  |  |
| Transport.....   | <b>12.5</b>     | <b>10.7</b>   | <b>16.4</b>   | <b>13.2</b>   | <b>108.2</b>           | <b>84.9</b>    |  |  |  |
| Administration and General.....  | 0.5             | 0.6           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 10.6                   | 10.4           |  |  |  |
| Canal Services.....  | 0.7             | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 5.4                    | 5.3            |  |  |  |
| Marine Services.....   | 2.7             | 2.3           | 2.2           | 2.3           | 19.4                   | 15.3           |  |  |  |
| Railway and Steamship Services.....  | 2.5             | 2.8           | 2.9           | 2.9           | 24.9                   | 20.1           |  |  |  |
| Air Services.....  | 6.2             | 4.3           | 6.8           | 4.3           | 44.5                   | 31.2           |  |  |  |
| National Harbours Board.....   | —               | —             | 3.4           | 2.5           | 3.4                    | 2.5            |  |  |  |
| Veterans Affairs.....  | <b>21.5</b>     | <b>21.1</b>   | <b>21.2</b>   | <b>18.3</b>   | <b>184.5</b>           | <b>182.3</b>   |  |  |  |
| Administration and General.....  | 1.2             | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 10.7                   | 10.1           |  |  |  |
| Treatment Services.....  | 4.5             | 3.9           | 4.2           | 1.0           | 31.6                   | 28.6           |  |  |  |
| Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....                                       | 14.6            | 14.4          | 14.5          | 14.4          | 130.4                  | 128.8          |  |  |  |
| Discharge Benefits and Credits.....  | 0.4             | 0.5           | 0.3           | 0.5           | 2.5                    | 4.0            |  |  |  |
| Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....  | 1.0             | 1.2           | 0.9           | 1.2           | 9.3                    | 10.8           |  |  |  |
| Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....          | <b>0.7</b>      | <b>-0.1</b>   | <b>1.0</b>    | <b>1.8</b>    | <b>10.6</b>            | <b>4.5</b>     |  |  |  |
| Labour.....  | —               | —             | —             | —             | 0.1                    | 0.1            |  |  |  |
| National Defence.....  | —               | 0.1           | -0.1          | —             | 0.2                    | 0.2            |  |  |  |
| Public Works.....  | <b>0.9</b>      | <b>0.5</b>    | <b>0.3</b>    | <b>1.4</b>    | <b>8.5</b>             | <b>3.6</b>     |  |  |  |
| Transport.....   | <b>-0.2</b>     | <b>-0.1</b>   | <b>0.9</b>    | <b>-0.1</b>   | <b>1.5</b>             | <b>0.3</b>     |  |  |  |
| Sundry Departments.....  | —               | <b>-0.5</b>   | <b>-0.1</b>   | <b>0.6</b>    | <b>0.3</b>             | <b>0.3</b>     |  |  |  |
| Other Departments.....   | <b>6.6</b>      | <b>4.4</b>    | <b>7.6</b>    | <b>6.4</b>    | <b>48.3</b>            | <b>36.9</b>    |  |  |  |
| <b>Total Expenditures.....</b>   | <b>368.6</b>    | <b>340.2</b>  | <b>441.1</b>  | <b>422.1</b>  | <b>3,278.4</b>         | <b>3,030.4</b> |  |  |  |
| <b>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures</b><br>(Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-))..... | <b>+ 46.5</b>   | <b>+ 14.1</b> | <b>- 26.5</b> | <b>- 49.5</b> | <b>+ 361.1</b>         | <b>+ 56.1</b>  |  |  |  |

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| CANADA          | BY REGIONS                        |        |         |                   |                  |          | SELECTED CITIES |        |          |           |       |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|
|                 | Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup> | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Montreal | Toronto         | Ottawa | Winnipeg | Vancouver |       |
| Million dollars |                                   |        |         |                   |                  |          |                 |        |          |           |       |
| 1955            | 13,446                            | 302    | 3,994   | 5,998             | 2,084            | 1,068    | 3,605           | 4,636  | 272      | 941       | 867   |
| 1956            | 16,024                            | 345    | 4,803   | 7,048             | 2,559            | 1,269    | 4,377           | 5,525  | 297      | 1,146     | 1,048 |
| 1954 N          | 13,626                            | 341    | 3,960   | 5,934             | 2,268            | 1,122    | 3,559           | 4,598  | 301      | 1,112     | 922   |
| D               | 13,809                            | 302    | 4,075   | 6,059             | 2,272            | 1,101    | 3,701           | 4,727  | 302      | 1,116     | 883   |
| 1955 J          | 12,068                            | 256    | 3,651   | 5,391             | 1,795            | 975      | 3,267           | 4,153  | 313      | 823       | 779   |
| F               | 11,065                            | 231    | 3,366   | 5,027             | 1,591            | 849      | 3,037           | 3,921  | 255      | 685       | 706   |
| M               | 13,423                            | 276    | 3,921   | 6,224             | 1,980            | 1,021    | 3,530           | 4,915  | 296      | 927       | 827   |
| A               | 12,278                            | 262    | 3,438   | 5,769             | 1,820            | 989      | 3,119           | 4,510  | 256      | 848       | 768   |
| M               | 13,616                            | 326    | 4,014   | 6,092             | 2,158            | 1,027    | 3,666           | 4,708  | 263      | 1,087     | 826   |
| J               | 14,077                            | 359    | 4,224   | 5,987             | 2,412            | 1,095    | 3,791           | 4,547  | 275      | 1,083     | 882   |
| J               | 13,772                            | 309    | 4,093   | 6,124             | 2,167            | 1,078    | 3,644           | 4,731  | 263      | 988       | 867   |
| A               | 13,465                            | 302    | 3,962   | 5,793             | 2,243            | 1,184    | 3,598           | 4,393  | 258      | 1,000     | 966   |
| S               | 13,182                            | 304    | 3,892   | 5,878             | 2,028            | 1,080    | 3,427           | 4,556  | 251      | 873       | 880   |
| O               | 13,933                            | 315    | 4,075   | 6,257             | 2,180            | 1,106    | 3,688           | 4,823  | 287      | 969       | 903   |
| N               | 15,276                            | 338    | 4,497   | 6,749             | 2,446            | 1,246    | 4,095           | 5,227  | 282      | 1,068     | 1,023 |
| D               | 15,195                            | 345    | 4,799   | 6,680             | 2,188            | 1,183    | 4,400           | 5,145  | 269      | 943       | 971   |
| 1956 J          | 14,670                            | 322    | 4,660   | 6,495             | 2,072            | 1,121    | 4,222           | 5,042  | 282      | 905       | 925   |
| F               | 13,000                            | 287    | 4,026   | 5,739             | 1,888            | 1,060    | 3,652           | 4,441  | 236      | 834       | 890   |
| M               | 14,864                            | 319    | 4,517   | 6,722             | 2,114            | 1,193    | 4,101           | 5,274  | 244      | 975       | 988   |
| A               | 15,896                            | 327    | 4,677   | 7,211             | 2,488            | 1,194    | 4,294           | 5,744  | 294      | 1,217     | 989   |
| M               | 17,704                            | 354    | 5,133   | 7,913             | 2,964            | 1,341    | 4,717           | 6,250  | 297      | 1,355     | 1,109 |
| J               | 16,318                            | 342    | 4,777   | 7,210             | 2,687            | 1,302    | 4,391           | 5,693  | 294      | 1,265     | 1,077 |
| J               | 17,280                            | 404    | 5,160   | 7,499             | 2,834            | 1,383    | 4,689           | 5,903  | 301      | 1,327     | 1,158 |
| A               | 15,830                            | 335    | 4,659   | 6,812             | 2,678            | 1,348    | 4,241           | 5,282  | 284      | 1,140     | 1,100 |
| S               | 14,346                            | 330    | 4,310   | 6,027             | 2,474            | 1,206    | 3,912           | 4,695  | 278      | 1,041     | 999   |
| O               | 17,526                            | 367    | 5,213   | 7,532             | 3,001            | 1,413    | 4,731           | 5,798  | 405      | 1,322     | 1,155 |
| N               | 17,545                            | 388    | 5,283   | 7,547             | 2,919            | 1,409    | 4,800           | 5,868  | 342      | 1,257     | 1,162 |
| D               | 17,309                            | 364    | 5,222   | 7,874             | 2,587            | 1,263    | 4,775           | 6,310  | 311      | 1,116     | 1,028 |

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Canada <sup>(1)</sup> | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
|                       |              |                      |             |               |        |         |          |              |         |                  |
| Million dollars       |              |                      |             |               |        |         |          |              |         |                  |
| 1955                  | 215.9        | 1.42                 | 0.61        | 6.38          | 4.17   | 58.43   | 92.84    | 9.57         | 6.52    | 16.20            |
| 1956                  | 279.9        | 1.65                 | 0.72        | 8.25          | 5.32   | 80.75   | 117.25   | 11.79        | 7.82    | 20.64            |
| 1954 N                | 220.6        | 1.48                 | 0.58        | 5.63          | 4.07   | 54.65   | 87.76    | 9.39         | 6.31    | 14.02            |
| D                     | 208.6        | 1.38                 | 0.72        | 5.38          | 4.12   | 53.46   | 80.54    | 8.64         | 6.30    | 13.93            |
| 1955 J                | 183.2        | 1.08                 | 0.42        | 5.17          | 3.36   | 49.96   | 77.89    | 9.04         | 4.95    | 12.18            |
| F                     | 195.4        | 1.23                 | 0.36        | 5.99          | 3.98   | 49.84   | 83.56    | 8.63         | 5.61    | 15.13            |
| M                     | 224.3        | 1.23                 | 0.52        | 6.49          | 4.33   | 56.25   | 100.54   | 9.55         | 6.38    | 16.23            |
| A                     | 211.2        | 1.16                 | 0.80        | 5.89          | 3.42   | 56.33   | 90.56    | 9.94         | 6.23    | 15.18            |
| M                     | 219.1        | 1.15                 | 0.71        | 6.15          | 4.36   | 56.02   | 93.70    | 9.49         | 6.81    | 17.49            |
| J                     | 231.0        | 1.67                 | 0.67        | 6.61          | 4.39   | 60.13   | 98.26    | 9.89         | 7.08    | 17.98            |
| J                     | 208.7        | 1.56                 | 0.68        | 6.58          | 3.64   | 55.67   | 88.33    | 9.25         | 6.21    | 14.86            |
| A                     | 194.2        | 1.48                 | 0.60        | 5.48          | 3.60   | 53.00   | 78.67    | 8.22         | 6.30    | 15.12            |
| S                     | 199.5        | 1.59                 | 0.42        | 6.04          | 4.11   | 53.70   | 84.53    | 8.45         | 6.92    | 14.73            |
| O                     | 218.0        | 1.27                 | 0.76        | 6.34          | 4.13   | 60.77   | 92.22    | 10.18        | 6.57    | 16.14            |
| N                     | 254.9        | 1.84                 | 0.54        | 7.13          | 4.54   | 72.72   | 108.63   | 11.19        | 7.17    | 17.94            |
| D                     | 250.9        | 1.58                 | 0.73        | 7.94          | 5.62   | 69.91   | 105.18   | 9.86         | 7.20    | 19.44            |
| 1956 J                | 230.6        | 1.10                 | 0.51        | 5.49          | 4.13   | 74.72   | 92.55    | 9.70         | 5.53    | 16.26            |
| F                     | 247.2        | 1.52                 | 0.49        | 7.77          | 5.17   | 71.66   | 103.33   | 10.02        | 5.95    | 18.35            |
| M                     | 273.5        | 2.08                 | 0.67        | 7.61          | 5.29   | 79.20   | 115.61   | 12.58        | 6.60    | 19.47            |
| A                     | 275.1        | 1.39                 | 0.77        | 7.61          | 5.34   | 78.37   | 117.06   | 11.60        | 6.81    | 20.70            |
| M                     | 279.6        | 1.77                 | 0.67        | 8.09          | 4.69   | 79.04   | 119.50   | 11.05        | 8.41    | 20.87            |
| J                     | 287.9        | 1.69                 | 0.68        | 8.63          | 5.02   | 80.49   | 122.97   | 12.05        | 7.75    | 21.34            |
| J                     | 280.6        | 1.46                 | 0.68        | 9.55          | 4.83   | 76.21   | 120.23   | 12.10        | 8.65    | 22.04            |
| A                     | 252.1        | 1.87                 | 1.00        | 7.68          | 5.71   | 72.23   | 100.34   | 10.88        | 8.64    | 19.47            |
| S                     | 244.4        | 1.93                 | 0.61        | 8.38          | 5.96   | 67.91   | 99.97    | 10.00        | 7.61    | 17.70            |
| O                     | 298.3        | 1.41                 | 0.64        | 9.04          | 5.06   | 89.07   | 123.85   | 12.43        | 8.06    | 21.78            |
| N                     | 341.7        | 1.90                 | 0.82        | 9.11          | 6.11   | 98.55   | 144.46   | 15.44        | 10.18   | 24.62            |
| D                     | 347.4        | 1.65                 | 1.05        | 10.02         | 6.48   | 101.50  | 147.11   | 13.68        | 9.70    | 25.09            |

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

<sup>(1)</sup>The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for 1954 due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the Canadian and provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years. On a comparable basis the Canada total in December 1956 was 29% above that of December 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|                 | Death and<br>Accidental<br>Death<br>Claims | Matured<br>Endow-<br>ments | Disability<br>Benefits<br>Income<br>Payments | Annuity<br>Payments | Surrender<br>Values | Dividends<br>to<br>Policy-<br>holders | Total Payments  |          |            |       |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------|
|                 |  |                            |  |                     |                     |                                       | All<br>policies | Ordinary | Industrial | Group |
| Million dollars |  |                            |  |                     |                     |                                       |                 |          |            |       |
| 1954            | 9.44                                       | 2.55                       | 0.34   | 2.29                | 5.64                | 4.96                                  | 25.22           | 18.30    | 3.05       | 3.87  |
| 1955            | 9.89                                       | 2.80                       | 0.33   | 2.55                | 5.90                | 5.47                                  | 26.94           | 19.46    | 3.26       | 4.22  |
| 1954 8          | 8.10                                       | 2.36                       | 0.33   | 1.97                | 5.35                | 5.05                                  | 23.16           | 17.15    | 2.67       | 3.34  |
| O               | 11.10                                      | 2.54                       | 0.35   | 2.92                | 5.55                | 4.89                                  | 27.35           | 19.91    | 2.44       | 5.00  |
| N               | 11.13                                      | 2.92                       | 0.36   | 2.20                | 6.67                | 4.22                                  | 27.50           | 20.29    | 3.15       | 4.06  |
| D               | 6.74                                       | 2.90                       | 0.36   | 2.88                | 4.91                | 8.88                                  | 26.67           | 17.15    | 4.93       | 4.59  |
| 1955 J          | 9.96                                       | 3.08                       | 0.33   | 2.83                | 5.93                | 6.53                                  | 28.66           | 19.79    | 4.37       | 4.49  |
| F               | 10.40                                      | 2.56                       | 0.32   | 1.75                | 6.04                | 4.95                                  | 26.02           | 19.42    | 2.82       | 3.78  |
| M               | 9.53                                       | 3.15                       | 0.37   | 2.81                | 6.42                | 5.66                                  | 27.93           | 20.09    | 3.65       | 4.18  |
| A               | 10.87                                      | 2.65                       | 0.33   | 2.48                | 5.73                | 5.12                                  | 27.18           | 19.81    | 2.75       | 4.61  |
| M               | 10.42                                      | 2.88                       | 0.36   | 2.74                | 6.30                | 4.65                                  | 27.36           | 20.20    | 3.08       | 4.08  |
| J               | 8.53                                       | 2.72                       | 0.33   | 2.76                | 6.52                | 5.53                                  | 26.38           | 19.69    | 3.12       | 3.58  |
| J               | 11.28                                      | 2.38                       | 0.35   | 2.19                | 5.42                | 4.59                                  | 26.21           | 18.99    | 2.46       | 4.76  |
| A               | 9.80                                       | 2.32                       | 0.32   | 2.63                | 5.43                | 4.55                                  | 25.04           | 17.52    | 2.66       | 4.87  |
| S               | 7.11                                       | 2.66                       | 0.32   | 2.58                | 5.45                | 4.88                                  | 22.99           | 17.17    | 2.82       | 3.00  |
| O               | 13.18                                      | 2.71                       | 0.26   | 2.62                | 5.77                | 4.89                                  | 29.43           | 21.73    | 2.57       | 5.13  |
| N               | 10.93                                      | 3.17                       | 0.36   | 2.72                | 6.66                | 4.94                                  | 28.78           | 21.41    | 3.09       | 4.27  |
| D               | 6.69                                       | 3.28                       | 0.35   | 2.54                | 5.14                | 9.33                                  | 27.32           | 17.72    | 5.69       | 3.92  |
| 1956 J          | 12.05                                      | 3.00                       | 0.40   | 3.07                | 5.88                | 7.67                                  | 32.07           | 21.61    | 5.21       | 5.25  |
| F               | 10.26                                      | 2.84                       | 0.40   | 2.34                | 5.66                | 5.88                                  | 27.38           | 19.86    | 2.91       | 4.62  |
| M               | 10.32                                      | 3.06                       | 0.35   | 2.60                | 5.93                | 6.28                                  | 28.55           | 20.88    | 3.18       | 4.49  |
| A               | 11.35                                      | 2.67                       | 0.34   | 2.76                | 6.14                | 5.40                                  | 28.66           | 20.63    | 2.93       | 5.10  |
| M               | 10.90                                      | 3.07                       | 0.34   | 2.61                | 6.64                | 5.76                                  | 29.31           | 21.24    | 3.14       | 4.94  |
| J               | 8.94                                       | 3.35                       | 0.36   | 4.20                | 6.82                | 6.43                                  | 30.09           | 21.56    | 3.26       | 5.28  |
| J               | 12.49                                      | 2.74                       | 0.33   | 2.41                | 6.13                | 5.53                                  | 29.62           | 21.74    | 2.72       | 5.15  |
| A               | 11.57                                      | 2.49                       | 0.34   | 3.56                | 6.29                | 4.69                                  | 28.94           | 20.22    | 2.88       | 5.84  |
| S               | 7.41                                       | 2.94                       | 0.34   | 2.52                | 5.51                | 5.56                                  | 24.26           | 18.55    | 2.64       | 3.08  |
| O               | 15.50                                      | 3.29                       | 0.34   | 3.19                | 7.37                | 6.01                                  | 35.70           | 26.00    | 3.23       | 6.47  |
| N               | 27.45                                      | 6.78                       | 0.71   | 6.44                | 14.82               | 11.83                                 | 68.02           | 49.98    | 6.17       | 11.87 |

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

| Canada          | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Sask. | Alberta | B.C. |
|-----------------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|------|
|                 |       |        |      |      |        |         |          |       |         |      |
| Million dollars |       |        |      |      |        |         |          |       |         |      |
| 1954            | 29.31 | 0.22   | 0.10 | 0.90 | 0.50   | 8.04    | 13.06    | 1.28  | 0.62    | 1.34 |
| 1955            | 29.67 | 0.23   | 0.08 | 0.86 | 0.66   | 8.80    | 13.45    | 1.35  | 0.69    | 1.44 |
| 1954 1st        | 28.46 | 0.25   | 0.13 | 0.98 | 0.57   | 8.00    | 13.19    | 1.15  | 0.58    | 1.42 |
| 2nd             | 28.39 | 0.19   | 0.08 | 1.04 | 0.47   | 8.18    | 12.60    | 1.52  | 0.48    | 1.54 |
| 3rd             | 27.42 | 0.18   | 0.08 | 0.83 | 0.42   | 7.16    | 13.76    | 1.20  | 0.66    | 1.02 |
| 4th             | 28.96 | 0.26   | 0.13 | 0.75 | 0.55   | 8.82    | 12.67    | 1.26  | 0.77    | 1.37 |
| 1955 1st        | 29.88 | 0.22   | 0.06 | 1.15 | 0.53   | 8.25    | 14.32    | 1.20  | 0.67    | 1.56 |
| 2nd             | 29.81 | 0.22   | 0.08 | 0.69 | 0.87   | 8.85    | 13.39    | 1.49  | 0.72    | 1.43 |
| 3rd             | 28.18 | 0.22   | 0.06 | 0.83 | 0.57   | 8.65    | 12.63    | 1.29  | 0.72    | 1.37 |
| 4th             | 30.79 | 0.28   | 0.11 | 0.79 | 0.65   | 9.44    | 13.48    | 1.43  | 0.63    | 1.38 |
| 1956 1st        | 32.63 | 0.22   | 0.07 | 0.82 | 0.63   | 9.76    | 15.15    | 1.26  | 0.69    | 1.56 |
| 2nd             | 31.19 | 0.24   | 0.08 | 0.91 | 0.50   | 9.29    | 14.44    | 1.29  | 0.52    | 1.35 |
| 3rd             | 31.46 | 0.29   | 0.10 | 0.89 | 0.55   | 9.17    | 14.36    | 1.63  | 0.76    | 1.38 |

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

| Federal <sup>(1)</sup>                 | Provincial <sup>(1)</sup> |                  |               |                  | Corporations |           |                  | Net New<br>Issues (+)<br>or Retire-<br>ments (-) | Total <sup>(2)</sup> |       |  |
|--|---------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|--|----------------------|-------|--|
|  |                           |                  |               |                  | New Issues   |           | Retire-<br>ments |  |                      |       |  |
|  | New<br>Issues             | Retire-<br>ments | New<br>Issues | Retire-<br>ments | New          | Refunding |                  |  |                      |       |  |
| Par values in million Canadian dollars |                           |                  |               |                  |              |           |                  |  |                      |       |  |
| 1954                                   | 3,400                     | 3,766            | 496           | 193              | 616          | 53        | 215              | +454   | +391                 | 1,530 |  |
| 1955                                   | 1,371                     | 1,013            | 372           | 168              | 535          | 54        | 281              | +308   | +869                 | 1,725 |  |
| 1954 1st                               | 201                       | 506              | 213           | 30               | 202          | 1         | 31               | +173   | -39                  | 1,400 |  |
| 2nd                                    | 850                       | 919              | 123           | 50               | 165          | 14        | 75               | +104   | +108                 | 1,400 |  |
| 3rd                                    | 200                       | 156              | 63            | 89               | 102          | 1         | 33               | +70  | +87                  | 1,465 |  |
| 4th                                    | 2,149                     | 2,095            | 97            | 23               | 147          | 36        | 76               | +106   | +234                 | 1,530 |  |
| 1955 1st                               | —                         | 83               | 159           | 36               | 142          | 6         | 63               | +85  | +125                 | 1,590 |  |
| 2nd                                    | —                         | 129              | 77            | 54               | 194          | 5         | 67               | +133   | +26                  | 1,705 |  |
| 3rd                                    | 700                       | 662              | 114           | 51               | 53           | 9         | 65               | -3   | +98                  | 1,775 |  |
| 4th                                    | 670                       | 139              | 23            | 27               | 146          | 33        | 85               | +94  | +621                 | 1,725 |  |
| 1956 1st                               | 32                        | 198              | 171           | 24               | 190          | 10        | 49               | +152   | +132                 | 2,100 |  |
| 2nd                                    | 19                        | 168              | 125           | 49               | 186          | 3         | 35               | +155   | +80                  | 1,690 |  |
| 3rd                                    | 260                       | 746              | 124           | 30               | 207          | 1         | 25               | +183   | -209                 | 1,730 |  |

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| COMMON STOCKS |                  |                 |                                   |                         |                     |                 |                |                 |                 |                      |                 |  |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|--|
|               | Investors' Index |                 |                                   |                         |                     |                 | Mining Index   |                 |                 | PREFERRED STOCKS     |                 |  |
|               | Industrials      |                 |                                   | Utilities               |                     |                 |                |                 |                 | Base Metals          | Total Stocks    |  |
|               | Total stocks     | Total 75 stocks | Machinery and equipment 10 stocks | Pulp and paper 9 stocks | Beverages 10 stocks | Total 13 stocks | Banks 7 stocks | Total 27 stocks | Golds 21 stocks | Base Metals 6 stocks | Total 29 Stocks |  |
| 1935-39 = 100 |                  |                 |                                   |                         |                     |                 |                |                 |                 |                      |                 |  |
| 1955          | 232.7            | 239.6           | 696.0                             | 995.1                   | 566.2               | 197.0           | 246.3          | 116.9           | 72.3            | 219.0                | 177.2           |  |
| 1956          | 269.0            | 282.7           | 818.8                             | 1,109.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 548.8               | 206.3           | 275.8          | 134.4           | 75.8            | 268.7                | 166.2           |  |
| 1954 O        | 190.2            | 191.9           | 499.0                             | 740.0                   | 500.0               | 171.4           | 217.4          | 95.0            | 66.2            | 161.0                | 174.1           |  |
| N             | 199.5            | 203.0           | 523.2                             | 789.3                   | 519.8               | 173.8           | 224.2          | 97.0            | 65.6            | 168.7                | 175.4           |  |
| D             | 206.8            | 210.5           | 554.9                             | 830.4                   | 521.5               | 181.8           | 227.0          | 100.9           | 67.6            | 177.2                | 175.4           |  |
| 1955 J        | 207.3            | 211.0           | 554.2                             | 840.5                   | 511.0               | 181.0           | 230.8          | 102.7           | 68.3            | 181.3                | 175.6           |  |
| F             | 214.7            | 219.2           | 592.7                             | 873.6                   | 518.7               | 184.0           | 241.1          | 106.4           | 69.3            | 191.3                | 176.0           |  |
| M             | 213.7            | 218.0           | 616.4                             | 864.5                   | 511.8               | 185.2           | 236.5          | 105.7           | 69.0            | 189.6                | 176.2           |  |
| A             | 216.5            | 222.0           | 641.3                             | 911.0                   | 507.8               | 185.6           | 233.0          | 110.2           | 71.1            | 199.8                | 175.4           |  |
| M             | 222.1            | 227.8           | 658.4                             | 991.4                   | 556.7               | 181.7           | 234.4          | 114.2           | 72.8            | 209.0                | 176.1           |  |
| J             | 237.1            | 244.4           | 726.2                             | 1,044.7                 | 582.2               | 202.9           | 243.3          | 121.5           | 75.9            | 226.0                | 177.9           |  |
| J             | 246.5            | 252.8           | 760.8                             | 1,069.8                 | 589.3               | 208.9           | 270.6          | 125.7           | 75.0            | 241.8                | 179.5           |  |
| A             | 245.3            | 252.3           | 735.6                             | 1,066.9                 | 592.0               | 207.0           | 263.2          | 129.1           | 76.3            | 250.0                | 179.9           |  |
| S             | 255.9            | 265.9           | 794.0                             | 1,098.2                 | 640.1               | 211.2           | 259.0          | 129.0           | 75.3            | 252.0                | 179.0           |  |
| O             | 239.9            | 248.9           | 742.7                             | 1,044.9                 | 609.8               | 200.6           | 240.0          | 117.6           | 71.0            | 224.2                | 179.2           |  |
| N             | 245.6            | 255.3           | 768.5                             | 1,062.5                 | 593.2               | 201.4           | 250.8          | 119.6           | 71.2            | 230.2                | 177.6           |  |
| D             | 247.6            | 257.0           | 763.8                             | 1,073.3                 | 581.9               | 204.2           | 253.4          | 121.4           | 72.6            | 233.0                | 173.9           |  |
| 1956 J        | 248.5            | 257.0           | 735.6                             | 1,070.0                 | 583.7               | 206.5           | 260.0          | 125.2           | 75.8            | 238.1                | 175.5           |  |
| F             | 249.2            | 258.1           | 728.0                             | 1,077.3                 | 579.0               | 204.1           | 264.2          | 125.1           | 76.7            | 235.8                | 175.3           |  |
| M             | 267.9            | 280.3           | 804.6                             | 1,153.0                 | 590.4               | 210.2           | 276.8          | 134.4           | 79.4            | 260.2                | 173.6           |  |
| A             | 273.0            | 286.2           | 826.4                             | 1,223.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 577.5               | 209.3           | 288.7          | 136.8           | 78.8            | 269.7                | 171.1           |  |
| M             | 268.5            | 282.9           | 848.1                             | 1,192.5                 | 551.7               | 204.2           | 271.7          | 136.5           | 78.8            | 268.5                | 167.7           |  |
| J             | 267.0            | 283.0           | 843.6                             | 1,146.0                 | 549.1               | 199.8           | 260.7          | 136.4           | 76.7            | 273.1                | 166.2           |  |
| J             | 282.4            | 299.0           | 913.7                             | 1,185.8                 | 565.4               | 207.9           | 287.4          | 144.0           | 79.5            | 291.5                | 167.5           |  |
| A             | 291.8            | 308.9           | 915.4                             | 1,175.3                 | 558.6               | 215.7           | 295.4          | 147.1           | 79.5            | 301.9                | 166.1           |  |
| S             | 278.9            | 294.4           | 855.3                             | 1,077.2                 | 530.9               | 209.2           | 283.8          | 137.4           | 74.1            | 282.2                | 161.7           |  |
| O             | 270.3            | 284.8           | 815.7                             | 1,024.9                 | 518.7               | 205.1           | 275.3          | 133.5           | 72.5            | 273.3                | 158.7           |  |
| N             | 262.3            | 276.0           | 762.8                             | 994.2                   | 487.1               | 200.3           | 268.8          | 127.4           | 68.6            | 262.2                | 157.0           |  |
| D             | 267.8            | 281.7           | 776.8                             | 998.9                   | 493.0               | 203.6           | 276.2          | 129.4           | 68.9            | 267.8                | 154.4           |  |
| 1957 J        | 273.7            | 287.3           | 763.0                             | 1,005.3                 | 506.3               | 207.5           | 289.9          | 129.9           | 70.6            | 265.7                | 155.9           |  |

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

| MANUFACTURING   |                                     |                                 |                      |                     |                               |  |                                      |                                   |           |  |                             |   |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------------------------|---|
|                 | Total all industries <sup>(1)</sup> | Mining, quarrying and oil wells | Total <sup>(2)</sup> | Foods and beverages | Textile products and clothing | Wood and paper products <sup>(3)</sup> | Iron and steel and transp. equipment | Non-ferrous metals and elec. app. | Chemicals | Transp., storage, comm. and public util. | Whole-sale and retail trade | Finance, insurance, real estate and service |
| Million dollars |                                     |                                 |                      |                     |                               |  |                                      |                                   |           |  |                             |   |
| 1954            | 588                                 | 52                              | 299                  | 48                  | 6                             | 91                                     | 55                                   | 22                                | 19        | 47                                       | 76                          | 88  |
| 1955            | 718                                 | 81                              | 375                  | 51                  | 11                            | 111                                    | 72                                   | 30                                | 23        | 60                                       | 96                          | 76  |
| 1952 3rd qtr.   | 710                                 | 55                              | 360                  | 49                  | 11                            | 72                                     | 98                                   | 30                                | 25        | 81                                       | 118                         | 65  |
| 4th qtr.        | 648                                 | 49                              | 359                  | 48                  | 12                            | 87                                     | 93                                   | 42                                | 24        | 55                                       | 107                         | 57  |
| 1953 1st qtr.   | 603                                 | 52                              | 331                  | 36                  | 14                            | 76                                     | 96                                   | 36                                | 22        | 53                                       | 64                          | 86  |
| 2nd qtr.        | 739                                 | 54                              | 397                  | 50                  | 7                             | 99                                     | 113                                  | 42                                | 24        | 66                                       | 111                         | 78  |
| 3rd qtr.        | 677                                 | 47                              | 366                  | 61                  | 7                             | 89                                     | 80                                   | 32                                | 21        | 68                                       | 93                          | 64  |
| 4th qtr.        | 551                                 | 43                              | 301                  | 51                  | 3                             | 89                                     | 58                                   | 30                                | 14        | 53                                       | 72                          | 67  |
| 1954 1st qtr.   | 519                                 | 37                              | 271                  | 36                  | 6                             | 71                                     | 68                                   | 23                                | 16        | 38                                       | 52                          | 106   |
| 2nd qtr.        | 641                                 | 51                              | 336                  | 48                  | 6                             | 98                                     | 75                                   | 25                                | 21        | 45                                       | 84                          | 94  |
| 3rd qtr.        | 625                                 | 59                              | 311                  | 56                  | 5                             | 95                                     | 42                                   | 23                                | 20        | 52                                       | 82                          | 82  |
| 4th qtr.        | 565                                 | 61                              | 278                  | 52                  | 6                             | 98                                     | 34                                   | 18                                | 17        | 52                                       | 87                          | 70  |
| 1955 1st qtr.   | 538                                 | 67                              | 279                  | 32                  | 10                            | 87                                     | 48                                   | 22                                | 20        | 46                                       | 55                          | 73  |
| 2nd qtr.        | 755                                 | 75                              | 395                  | 51                  | 10                            | 119                                    | 88                                   | 26                                | 27        | 61                                       | 102                         | 87  |
| 3rd qtr.        | 814                                 | 87                              | 423                  | 64                  | 10                            | 118                                    | 78                                   | 35                                | 26        | 69                                       | 110                         | 79  |
| 4th qtr.        | 765                                 | 96                              | 401                  | 57                  | 13                            | 118                                    | 75                                   | 37                                | 20        | 63                                       | 116                         | 66  |
| 1956 1st qtr.   | 685                                 | 95                              | 356                  | 35                  | 15                            | 104                                    | 79                                   | 28                                | 23        | 56                                       | 73                          | 77  |
| 2nd qtr.        | 884                                 | 91                              | 464                  | 54                  | 13                            | 133                                    | 112                                  | 33                                | 30        | 80                                       | 123                         | 82  |
| 3rd qtr.        | 889                                 | 103                             | 430                  | 64                  | 10                            | 121                                    | 84                                   | 35                                | 25        | 88                                       | 131                         | 92  |

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco,

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

|        | FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup> |                 |              |                  | LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(3)</sup> |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|
|        | Total                   | Trade           | Manufactures | Other            | Total                               | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
|        | Number                  |                 |              |                  | Thousand dollars                    |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| 1954   | 190                     | 81              | 35           | 74               | 4,429                               | 86                 | 2,569  | 1,253   | 390               | 131              |
| 1955   | 204                     | 74              | 25           | 105              | 4,928                               | 155                | 2,827  | 1,360   | 350               | 236              |
| 1954 O | 190                     | 86              | 32           | 72               | 3,595                               | 62                 | 2,263  | 968     | 114               | 89               |
| N      | 191                     | 81              | 31           | 79               | 3,437                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| D      | 191                     | 82              | 35           | 74               | 3,454                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| 1955 J | 220                     | 90              | 40           | 90               | 4,998                               | 143                | 3,052  | 1,032   | 509               | 217              |
| F      | 211                     | 78              | 40           | 93               | 4,793                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| M      | 230                     | 85              | 37           | 108              | 5,067                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| A      | 194                     | 88              | 33           | 73               | 5,021                               | 161                | 2,873  | 1,363   | 295               | 239              |
| M      | 199                     | 87              | 30           | 82               | 5,832                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| J      | 204                     | 71              | 18           | 115              | 3,942                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| J      | 161                     | 50              | 16           | 95               | 2,912                               | 278                | 1,773  | 908     | 373               | 120              |
| A      | 177                     | 57              | 20           | 100              | 3,563                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| S      | 199                     | 67              | 11           | 121              | 3,882                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| O      | 217                     | 67              | 23           | 127              | 4,280                               | 36                 | 3,611  | 2,138   | 222               | 369              |
| N      | 223                     | 72              | 20           | 131              | 6,685                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| D      | 213                     | 70              | 17           | 126              | 8,161                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| 1956 J | 225                     | 71              | 16           | 138              | 3,967                               | 60                 | 3,132  | 2,279   | 916               | 92               |
| F      | 227                     | 58              | 24           | 145              | 6,422                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| M      | 265                     | 77              | 21           | 167              | 9,049                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| A      | 241                     | 93              | 22           | 126              | 5,327                               | 106                | 2,316  | 1,283   | 408               | 335              |
| M      | 229                     | 81              | 19           | 129              | 3,824                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| J      | 223 <sup>r</sup>        | 65 <sup>r</sup> | 23           | 135 <sup>r</sup> | 4,195 <sup>r</sup>                  |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| J      | 241                     | 70              | 25           | 146              | 4,454                               | 322                | 2,824  | 999     | 190               | 184              |
| A      | 240                     | 62              | 19           | 159              | 5,226                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| S      | 212                     | 67              | 12           | 133              | 3,875                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

|        | Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges |                |   |                          |                   |                        | Toronto Stock Exchange   |                                       |                   |                                     |                        |
|--------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
|        | Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>      | Broker's loans | Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup> | Industrial shares traded | Value of listings | Value of shares traded | Borrowings on collateral | Ratio to quoted values <sup>(2)</sup> | Sales             | Quoted market values <sup>(3)</sup> | Value of shares traded |
|        | Million dollars                       | Percentage     | Thousand shares                         | Billion dollars          | Million dollars   | Million dollars        | Million dollars          | Percentage                            | Million shares    | Billion dollars                     | Million dollars        |
| 1954   | 49.38                                 | 19.28          | 0.08                                    | 1,465                    | 24.09             | 63.8                   | 45.7                     | 0.17                                  | 64.7              | 27.38                               | 112.5                  |
| 1955   | 55.19                                 | 27.93          | 0.08                                    | 1,867                    | 35.35             | 98.8                   | 65.2                     | 0.16                                  | 126.6             | 40.12                               | 224.9                  |
| 1954 S | 57.95                                 | 18.59          | 0.07                                    | 1,370                    | 27.30             | 62.8                   | 37.7                     | 0.12                                  | 62.8              | 30.39                               | 116.3                  |
| O      | 42.73                                 | 17.79          | 0.07                                    | 1,297                    | 27.13             | 60.7                   | 43.7                     | 0.14                                  | 87.8              | 30.33                               | 128.2                  |
| N      | 18.95                                 | 20.08          | 0.07                                    | 1,909                    | 28.21             | 88.6                   | 64.5                     | 0.20                                  | 126.7             | 31.79                               | 166.1                  |
| D      | 105.74                                | 18.91          | 0.06                                    | 1,540                    | 29.50             | 75.6                   | 56.0                     | 0.17                                  | 109.4             | 33.87                               | 167.1                  |
| 1955 J | 59.87                                 | 19.40          | 0.06                                    | 2,054                    | 31.04             | 85.0                   | 51.6                     | 0.15                                  | 148.1             | 34.08                               | 186.8                  |
| F      | 31.14                                 | 21.77          | 0.07                                    | 2,303                    | 30.61             | 89.2                   | 47.6                     | 0.14                                  | 107.3             | 34.84                               | 190.4                  |
| M      | 69.01                                 | 22.65          | 0.07                                    | 2,165                    | 30.45             | 110.0                  | 47.3                     | 0.13                                  | 192.0             | 35.13                               | 264.9                  |
| A      | 42.48                                 | 25.64          | 0.08                                    | 2,758                    | 32.35             | 96.9                   | 54.2                     | 0.15                                  | 185.9             | 36.49                               | 239.7                  |
| M      | 19.03                                 | 26.40          | 0.08                                    | 2,026                    | 33.45             | 111.6                  | 63.6                     | 0.17                                  | 107.1             | 37.33                               | 212.5                  |
| J      | 86.29                                 | 28.75          | 0.08                                    | 2,361                    | 35.06             | 124.6                  | 68.3                     | 0.14                                  | 172.3             | 40.41                               | 311.4                  |
| J      | 55.57                                 | 31.26          | 0.08                                    | 1,641                    | 38.20             | 101.4                  | 77.1                     | 0.18                                  | 125.5             | 43.86                               | 253.6                  |
| A      | 29.05                                 | 29.26          | 0.08                                    | 1,316                    | 37.42             | 92.4                   | 73.6                     | 0.17                                  | 116.7             | 42.94                               | 248.0                  |
| S      | 66.48                                 | 33.29          | 0.08                                    | 1,724                    | 39.28             | 109.3                  | 65.5                     | 0.14                                  | 114.4             | 44.66                               | 224.3                  |
| O      | 45.60                                 | 31.48          | 0.08                                    | 1,428                    | 37.64             | 91.1                   | 70.8                     | 0.17                                  | 88.9              | 42.17                               | 196.3                  |
| N      | 20.49                                 | 31.47          | 0.08                                    | 1,381                    | 39.50             | 76.1                   | 76.2                     | 0.17                                  | 81.4              | 44.70                               | 188.4                  |
| D      | 137.29                                | 33.78          | 0.09                                    | 1,242                    | 39.23             | 74.2                   | 86.6                     | 0.19                                  | 80.1              | 44.88                               | 182.7                  |
| 1956 J | 66.61                                 | 34.38          | 0.09                                    | 1,427                    | 39.53             | 82.4                   | 87.1                     | 0.20                                  | 112.2             | 43.69                               | 164.7                  |
| F      | 34.79                                 | 36.49          | 0.09                                    | 1,341                    | 41.19             | 96.3                   | 88.7                     | 0.19                                  | 187.9             | 45.53                               | 208.1                  |
| M      | 72.30                                 | 36.68          | 0.08                                    | 1,951                    | 43.29             | 132.7                  | 80.4                     | 0.16                                  | 179.6             | 48.98                               | 306.6                  |
| A      | 46.41                                 | 39.33          | 0.09                                    | 1,924                    | 43.62             | 131.7                  | 92.0                     | 0.19                                  | 208.7             | 48.39                               | 347.8                  |
| M      | 36.48                                 | 36.94          | 0.09                                    | 2,122                    | 41.68             | 119.4                  | 92.6                     | 0.20                                  | 126.7             | 45.75                               | 280.1                  |
| J      | 102.20                                | 39.41          | 0.09                                    | 2,875                    | 43.13             | 85.4                   | 94.0                     | 0.21                                  | 84.2              | 44.56                               | 174.1                  |
| J      | 60.09                                 | 39.11          | 0.09                                    | 3,548                    | 45.07             | 107.0                  | 100.2                    | 0.21                                  | 87.4              | 47.15                               | 202.0                  |
| A      | 33.82                                 | 38.43          | 0.09                                    | 2,033                    | 44.31             | 110.2                  | 97.6                     | 0.21                                  | 84.4              | 46.16                               | 214.0                  |
| S      | 81.96                                 | 37.49          | 0.09                                    | 1,307                    | 43.08             | 74.2                   | 86.2                     | 0.19                                  | 65.8 <sup>r</sup> | 44.04                               | 139.1                  |
| O      | 51.26                                 | 36.76          | 0.09                                    | 1,630                    | 42.00             | 76.6                   | 81.6                     | 0.19                                  | 81.2              | 43.74                               | 163.0                  |
| N      | 25.52                                 | 31.76          | 0.09                                    | 2,103                    | 77.3              | 71.0                   | 0.17                     | 65.9 <sup>r</sup>                     | 41.65             | 178.1                               |                        |
| D      | 126.64                                |                |   | 1,165                    | 65.9              |                        |                          |                                       | 66.7              | 43.49                               | 133.2                  |
| 1957 J | 75.09                                 |                |   |                          |                   |                        |                          |                                       | 119.3             | 42.13                               | 199.3                  |

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| 14 Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries.....  | 22          | 42B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds.....                            | 48          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 15 Unemployment Insurance.....  | 23          | 42C Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....   | 49          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....  | 23          | 43 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....                                 | 49          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| <br><b>PRICES</b>   |             |  |             |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 17 Retail Price Indexes.....  | 24          | 44 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....   | 50          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....  | 25          | 45 Manufactured Food: Production   |             |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 19 Selected Price Indexes.....  | 28          | : Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....   | 51          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| <br><b>FUEL AND POWER</b>   |             |  |             |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption  | 28          | <br><b>DOMESTIC TRADE</b>  |             |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| : Consumption by Provinces.....   | 29          | 21 Coal and Coke.....  | 29          | 46 Value of Retail Trade.....                       | 52 | 22 Petroleum and Gas.....   | 30 | 47 Retail Sales and Stocks.....                             | 53 | 23 Refined Petroleum Products.....                                  | 30 | 48A Retail Credit.....                            | 54 | <br><b>MINING</b>                            |    |  |    | 24 Metals.....                              | 31 | 48B Consumer Credit Outstanding.....   | 55 | 25 Non-Metallic Minerals.....  | 32 | 49 Value of Wholesale Trade .....   | 55 | <br><b>MANUFACTURING</b>       |    |   |    | 26 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....     | 33 | <br><b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b>                                    |    | 27 Tobacco and Beverages.....                     | 36 | 28 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks.. | 36 | 50 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities..... | 56 | : Tires and Footwear.....                   | 37 | 51 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....                        | 58 | 29 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather..... | 37 | 52 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas....  | 60 | : Production of Boots and Shoes.....       | 38 | 53 The Canadian Balance of International Payments | 61 | 30 Primary Textiles..... | 38 | <br><b>TRANSPORTATION</b>                              |    | 31 Production of Factory Clothing..... | 39 | 32 Wood and Paper Products..... | 40 | 54 Shipping and Aviation..... | 61 | 33A Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries..... | 41 | 55 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways..... | 62 | 33B Primary Iron and Steel..... | 42 | 56 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways..... | 63 | 34 Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales..... | 42 | <br><b>FINANCE</b> |  | 35A Refrigerators and Washing Machines..... | 43 | 35B Radio and Television Receiving Sets..... | 43 | 57 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities..... | 64 | <br><b>NOTE: Symbols used. Throughout the Review ( ) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1954 and 1955 are provisional.</b> |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 21 Coal and Coke.....   | 29          | 46 Value of Retail Trade.....  | 52          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 22 Petroleum and Gas.....   | 30          | 47 Retail Sales and Stocks.....  | 53          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 23 Refined Petroleum Products.....  | 30          | 48A Retail Credit.....   | 54          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| <br><b>MINING</b>   |             |  |             |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 24 Metals.....  | 31          | 48B Consumer Credit Outstanding.....   | 55          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 25 Non-Metallic Minerals.....   | 32          | 49 Value of Wholesale Trade .....  | 55          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| <br><b>MANUFACTURING</b>  |             |  |             |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 26 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....   | 33          | <br><b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b>  |             |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 27 Tobacco and Beverages.....   | 36          | 28 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks..  | 36          | 50 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....         | 56 | : Tires and Footwear.....   | 37 | 51 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....                 | 58 | 29 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather..... | 37 | 52 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas....  | 60 | : Production of Boots and Shoes.....         | 38 | 53 The Canadian Balance of International Payments              | 61 | 30 Primary Textiles.....                    | 38 | <br><b>TRANSPORTATION</b>  |    | 31 Production of Factory Clothing.....                                 | 39 | 32 Wood and Paper Products.....   | 40 | 54 Shipping and Aviation.....  | 61 | 33A Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries..... | 41 | 55 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways..... | 62 | 33B Primary Iron and Steel.....                              | 42 | 56 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways..... | 63 | 34 Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....    | 42 | <br><b>FINANCE</b>                          |    | 35A Refrigerators and Washing Machines..... | 43 | 35B Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....                       | 43 | 57 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....                      | 64 | <br><b>NOTE: Symbols used. Throughout the Review ( ) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1954 and 1955 are provisional.</b> |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 28 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks..   | 36          | 50 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....  | 56          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| : Tires and Footwear.....   | 37          | 51 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....  | 58          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| 29 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....   | 37          | 52 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas....   | 60          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
| : Production of Boots and Shoes.....  | 38          | 53 The Canadian Balance of International Payments  | 61          |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
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| 35A Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....   | 43          | 35B Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....   | 43          | 57 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....      | 64 | <br><b>NOTE: Symbols used. Throughout the Review ( ) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1954 and 1955 are provisional.</b> |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |   |    |                          |    |  |    |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |    |                                   |    |                          |  |  |  |   |    |                           |  |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                           |    |   |    |   |    |  |    |                                      |    |   |    |                          |    |                           |  |  |    |                                 |    |                               |    |   |    |   |    |                                 |    |   |    |  |    |                    |  |   |    |  |    |  |    |   |  |  |  |
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