

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**APRIL 1957**

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*DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA*

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

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## THE LABOUR MARKET

The purpose of this article is to review post-war trends in the labour market in the light of recent changes in the labour force, employment and earnings. In a generally expanding labour market the major developments are: the recent rise in labour force participation rates, the almost continuous decline in the agricultural labour force, the growth of employment in the non-manufacturing industries, particularly in the service and distributive trades, and the recent relatively large advance in earnings in areas of strong demand for labour, namely the investment goods and consumer durable goods industries, the traditional export industries, and the tertiary industries.

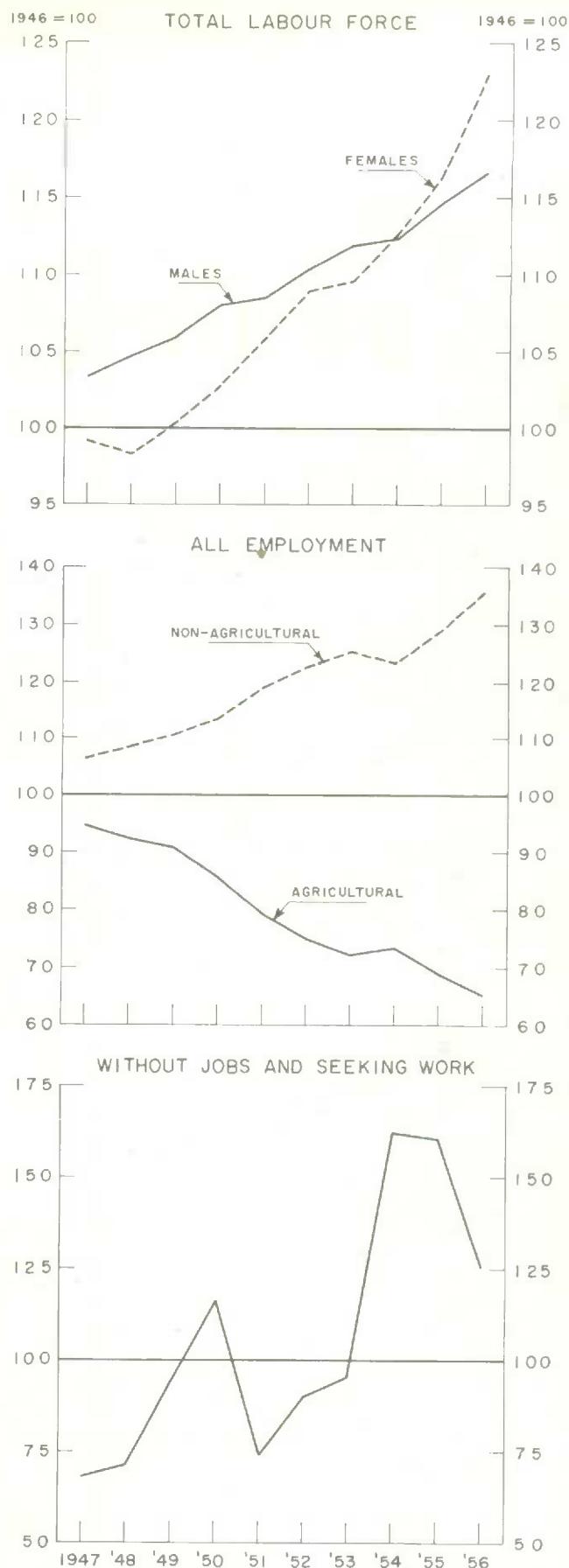
### Recent Developments

Apart from seasonal factors, the level of employment was well maintained during the opening months of the year. Data for the first three months show the average number employed to be 5,376 thousand, as compared with 5,229 in the same period of 1956, a gain of 147 thousand. At mid-March the gain in employment over the same period a year ago was 162,000. The rate of unemployment<sup>1</sup> was somewhat higher, reflecting the slightly greater seasonal decline in employment and the continuing rapid growth of the labour force.

Preliminary data suggest that labour income in the first quarter of the year was about 10 per cent above the same quarter of 1956, which would represent some slowing down of the high rates of increase characteristic of the past year. Average weekly earnings in the opening months of the year were nearly 6 per cent above the same period a year ago so that the higher wage rates rather than increased employment continue to make the major contribution to the flow of labour income.

### The Labour Force

In 1956, 5,704 thousand persons were in the labour force compared with 5,557 thousand in 1955. This unusually large increment to the labour force at a time when there were few workers without jobs made possible a 4 per cent increase in employment. A gradual but steady decline in the proportion of the adult population in the labour force was characteristic of the post-war period up to 1955 when the trend was reversed. In that year higher participation rates accounted for nearly 40 of the 132 thousand increment to the labour force; this source of additional workers was even more important in 1956 when it accounted for about 50 out of the 147 thousand addi-

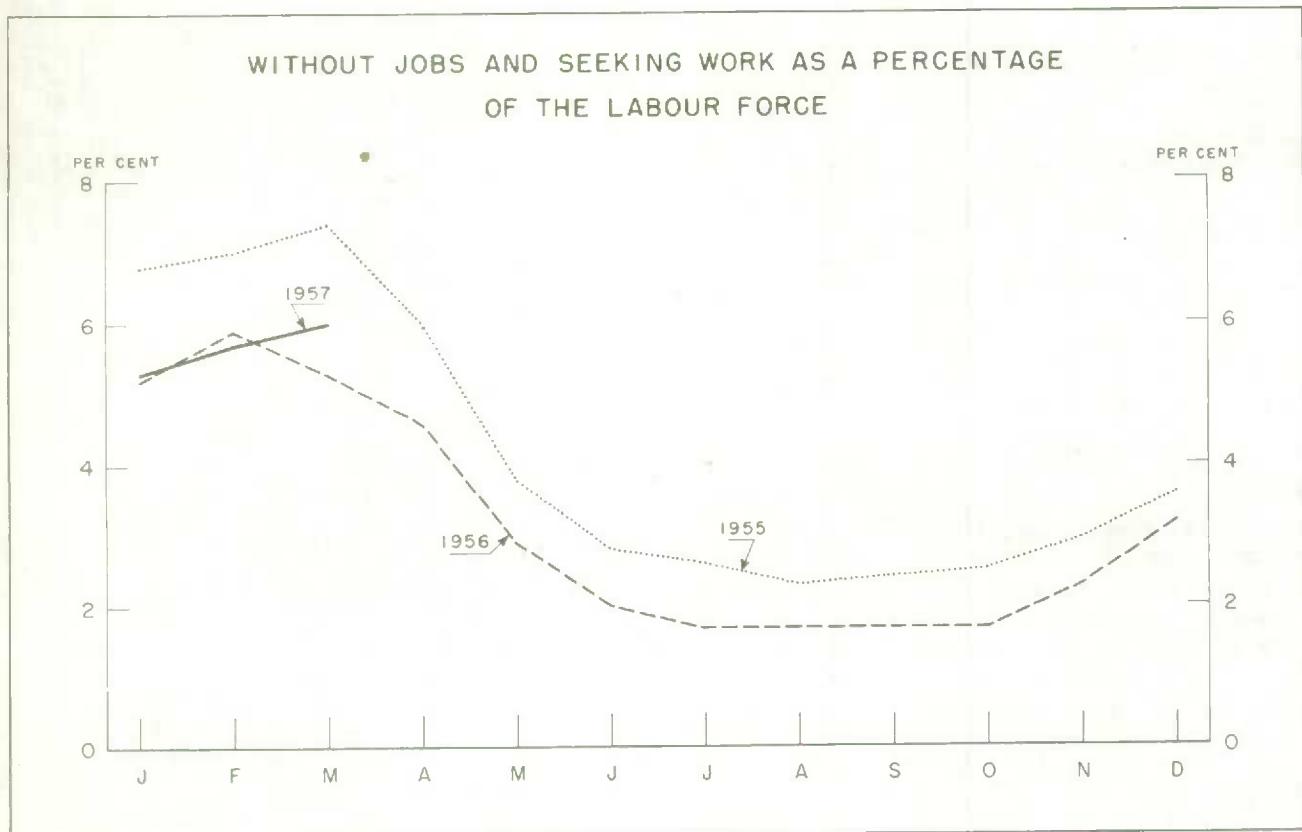


1. Unemployment as measured in the Labour Force Survey, that is, those who did no work during the survey week and whose major activity was looking for work.

tional workers. Participation rates for women in all age groups rose as well as those for men at the extremes of the age range - 14 to 19, and 65 and over. Information available for the first quarter of 1957 shows a continuation of the rising trend and suggests that higher participation rates may be even more important element in the growth of the labour force in 1957 than in 1956.

The continued reduction in the farm labour force was a further factor in the 5 per cent expansion in non-agricultural employment in 1956. The steady post-war decline in the agricultural labour force was

interrupted only in 1954 when recessionary influences reversed the outflow from the farms. Between 1946 and 1953 the agricultural labour force fell from 1,190 thousand to 862 thousand, a net outflow of nearly 50,000 a year; in 1954 the agricultural labour force increased by 17 thousand persons but for the two following years net outflow was resumed at the old rate, with a somewhat greater outflow in 1955 than in 1956. All categories of workers were affected, the number of paid workers declining about 5,000 a year up to 1954 and again in the two past years. The decline in the agricultural labour force continued in the first quarter of 1957 but at a substantially lower rate.



### Unemployment

Unemployment in 1956 fell to 3.1 per cent of the labour force from 4.1 per cent in 1955 and 4.3 per cent in 1954, when it was at its post-war peak. During the period of seasonally high activity in 1956 the rate was less than 2 per cent, which testifies to the pressures then present in the labour market. Prior to October, 1956, unemployment, on a seasonally adjusted basis, had been falling fairly consistently for about two years. However, in the closing months of the year, there was a decided reversal of the downward trend.

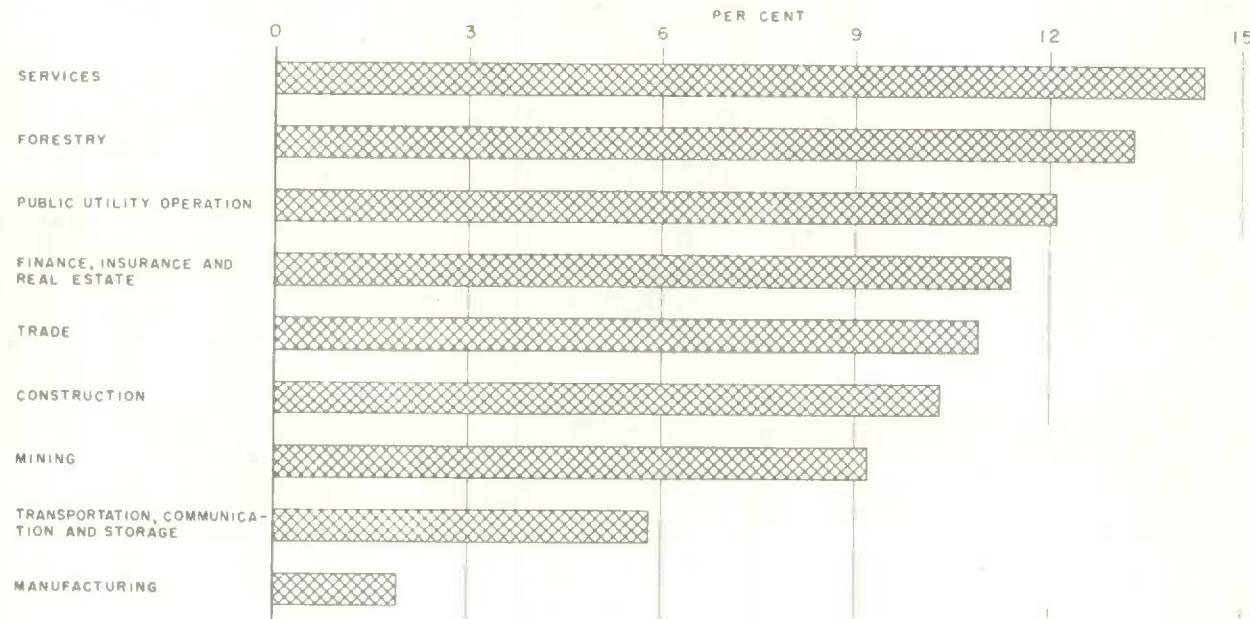
During the first quarter of 1957 the rate of unemployment was somewhat higher than in the same quarter of last year. At mid-March 343,000 persons were without jobs and seeking work, that is 6 per cent of the labour force, as compared with 5.3 per cent in March of last year. The slightly higher rates of unemployment this year than last are the result of a somewhat greater seasonal decline in employment and a smaller decline in the labour force as participation rates continued to rise. The greater seasonal decline in employment is related to the easing in the demand for labour in forestry and in the construction industry.

## Trends in Non-Agricultural Employment

Employment in the nine leading industries (in establishments having 15 or more employees), on a seasonally adjusted basis, began to decline in the summer of 1953 and remained at a somewhat reduced level until the summer of 1955 when an expansion of

12 months' duration got under way; in the closing months of 1956 it fluctuated narrowly a little below the peak reached in July and August, but in December was still some 6 per cent above the same month of 1955.

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT  
NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES  
1953—1956



The trend of employment through recession and recovery was largely attributable to the movement of manufacturing, although construction, transportation and mining also contributed to the fall and subsequent rise of the composite index. The expansion of employment in the service and distributive trades, whose relatively rapid growth is an outstanding feature of post-war employment trends, continued without interruption throughout the recession, thereby supporting the employment situation.

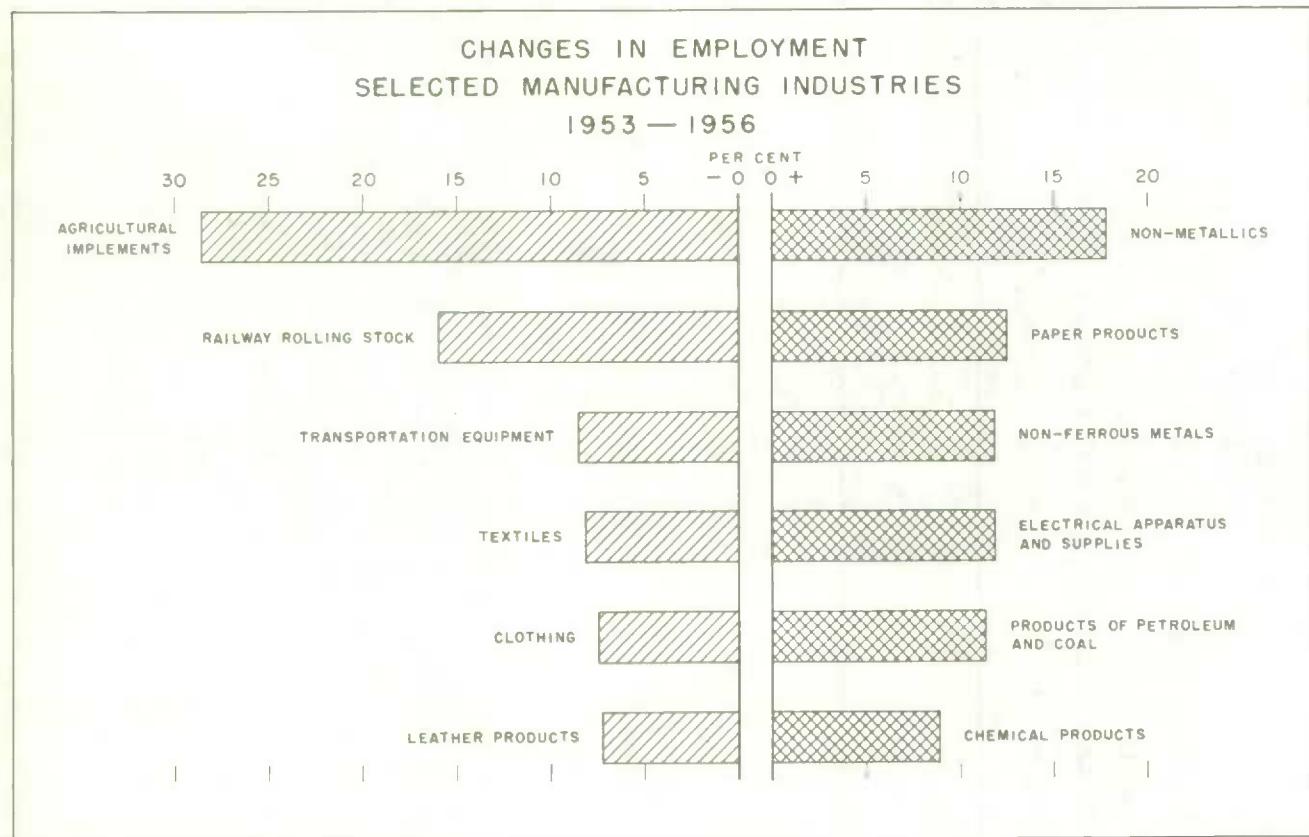
Employment in manufacturing industries fell 8 per cent from its peak in May 1953 to its low in January 1955 and it was not until the spring of 1956 that it reached and then surpassed its former high. Prominent among the industries contributing to the decline were agricultural implements, motor vehicles and parts, shipbuilding and aircraft, and railway rolling stock. With the exception of the automotive industry, all these sub-groups offered substantially

less employment in 1956 than in 1953. Aircraft and shipbuilding were affected by the decline in defence procurement, agricultural implements by the satisfaction of accumulated needs and lower farm income, and railway rolling stock by a falling off in orders by the railways. Most of the non-durables also contributed to the recession in employment in 1954.

In the course of recovery and expansion, manufacturing employment for the year 1956 reached a level less than 2 per cent above that of 1953, a decidedly lower rate of increase than in any of the other nine leading industries. Sharply conflicting trends within manufacturing account for this low rate of increase. In addition to the sub-groups of durables mentioned above, some of the major non-durable groups in 1956 were still substantially below the level of 1953, namely clothing, textiles, and leather products. The industries chiefly responsible for the growth in manufacturing employment between 1953

and 1956 were traditional export industries, (paper products up 13 percent and non-ferrous metal products up 12 per cent), those related to the rapidly growing construction programme (non-metallic mineral products up 18 per cent), those supplying the increasing

demand for producer and consumer durables (electrical apparatus and supplies, up 12 per cent) and those affected by the development of new resources (products of petroleum and coal, up 11 per cent and chemical products, up 9 per cent).



The 5.6 per cent increase in manufacturing employment in 1956 compared with 1955 had a broad industrial base, with virtually all the major groups contributing to the advance, although some of the industries mentioned above continued to make relatively rapid gains. Employment in manufacturing continued to rise throughout 1956 and at the year-end, on a seasonally adjusted basis, was more than 5 per cent higher than at the beginning of the year.

The information now available for the opening months of 1957 indicates that manufacturing employment, on a seasonally adjusted basis, remained virtually stable at the level reached in the closing months of 1956. This applies to both the durables and the non-durables. For the most part, the distribution of employment among manufacturing industries continued to follow the pattern of recent years.

With the exception of transportation, communication and storage, the advance in employment in non-manufacturing industries between 1953 and 1956 was about 10 per cent or more. So far as the service producing industries are concerned, the steady ex-

pansion over the past few years continues a post-war trend which has raised employment in the past decade by rates that range from 41 per cent in service to 77 per cent in public utility operation, which compares with a 27 per cent increase in manufacturing.

The increase in the volume of construction put in place between 1955 and 1956 was 18 per cent, accompanying a 7 per cent increase in real G.N.P. Accordingly the expansion of employment in construction, some 14 per cent, was the largest of all the leading industries. Although domestic and foreign markets for lumber weakened during the course of 1956, the 1955 to 1956 increase in employment in forestry was 11 per cent. In spite of the continuing decline in employment in the coal mines, employment in 1956 in mining as a whole nearly doubled its average post-war rate of increase.

In all the non-manufacturing industries except forestry the latest available information for the opening months of 1957 continued to show a substantial margin of increased employment compared with the same period a year ago.

## Trends in Earnings

While statistics reflect the long-term trend toward a shorter work week, it should be noted that the changes even over a decade are comparatively small. For example, between 1946-1956, in manufacturing hours of work fell by less than 4 per cent and in mining less than 1 per cent; in construction the average work week lengthened, particularly in recent years. Undoubtedly short-time and over-time were significant elements in the trend of earnings in particular industries and in particular areas but in the aggregate the determining element was the advance in wage rates. The changes in hours between 1955 and 1956 were insignificant, except for a 3 per cent increase in the construction industry. To the extent that hours declined, the following discussion of trends in earnings understates the rise in wage rates.

Increases in earnings in recent years continue the post-war upward trend. Average weekly earnings in the nine leading industries between 1946 and 1953 advanced 76 per cent and the following three years a further 12 per cent. From 1953 to 1954 earnings increased 2.3 per cent, despite the recession, and in the two following years of vigorous expansion the rate of advance in earnings accelerated, rising to 5.4 per cent in 1956. Acceleration is common to most industries but is most striking in those areas where

the pressure of demand was most intense. The most conspicuous example is construction where relatively large increases in hourly rates joined with longer hours made for a 10 per cent increase in average earnings in 1956.

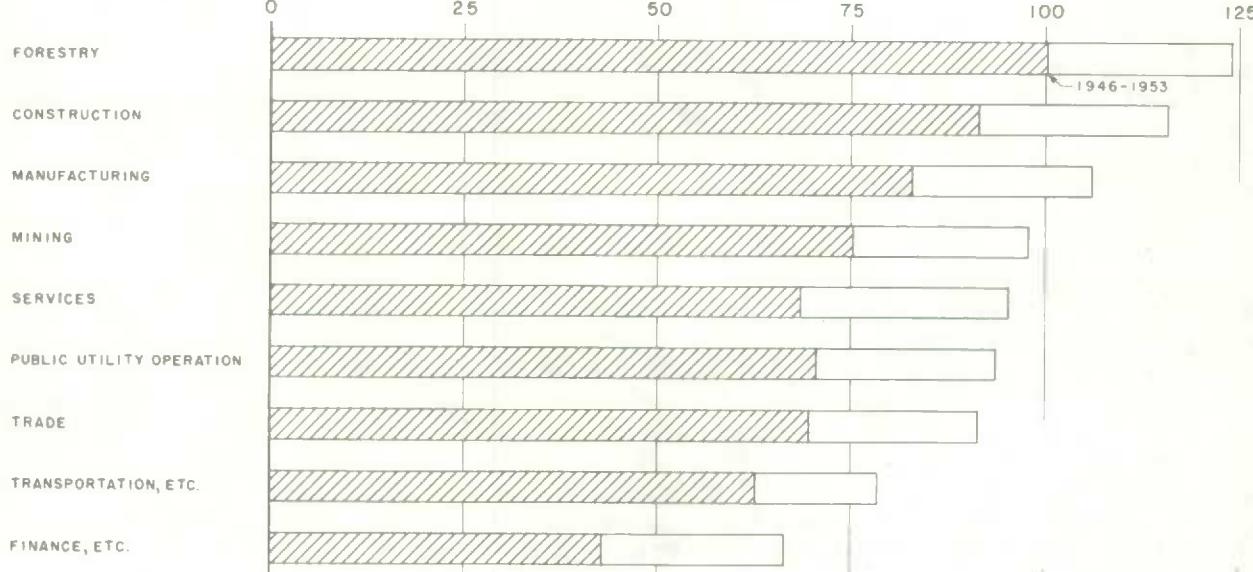
With consumer prices rising rapidly from 1946 to 1953, the sharp advance in average earnings represented only a 20 per cent gain in real terms. However, in the past three years as consumer prices stabilized and then turned slightly upward, the rise in real earnings (10 per cent) closely approximated the rise in money earnings.

It is interesting to note that in recent years the rates of advance in earnings have been more nearly uniform among industries than in the early post-war period. Among the nine leading industries the increases from 1953 to 1956 ranged from 10 per cent in transportation, storage and communication to 16 per cent in finance, insurance and real estate. From 1946 to 1953 the increases ranged from 43 per cent in finance, insurance, and real estate to 100 per cent in forestry. While the pattern of a relatively small advance up to 1953 and a relatively large advance thereafter is especially marked in finance, insurance and real estate, it is also evident in services and trade. All three are industries in which the post-war expansion of employment was relatively large and all have a relatively high proportion of female em-

INCREASES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES

1946-1956

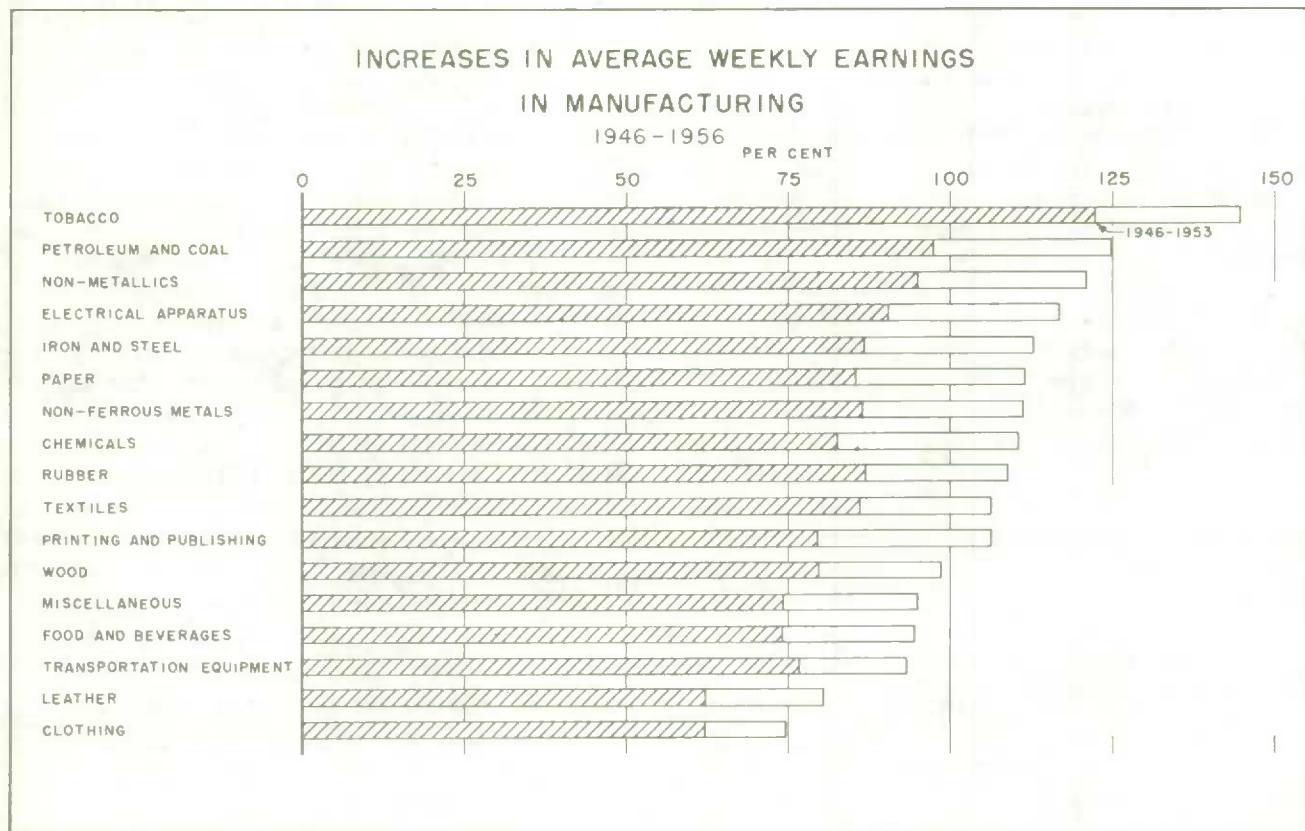
PER CENT



ployees. It is probable that the pressure of demand for labour in these fields, expressing itself in increasingly attractive rates of pay, is among the factors that have encouraged more women to enter the labour force in recent years.

Within manufacturing the pattern of advance in earnings was much the same as in non-manufacturing

industries. From 1946 to 1953 the increase was 73 per cent and in the three succeeding years 13 per cent. Average earnings rose in each of the 17 major divisions of manufacturing in 1954 though employment declined in 10 of them, with the result that a 5 per cent decline in employment was accompanied by a less than 2 per cent decline in manufacturing payrolls.



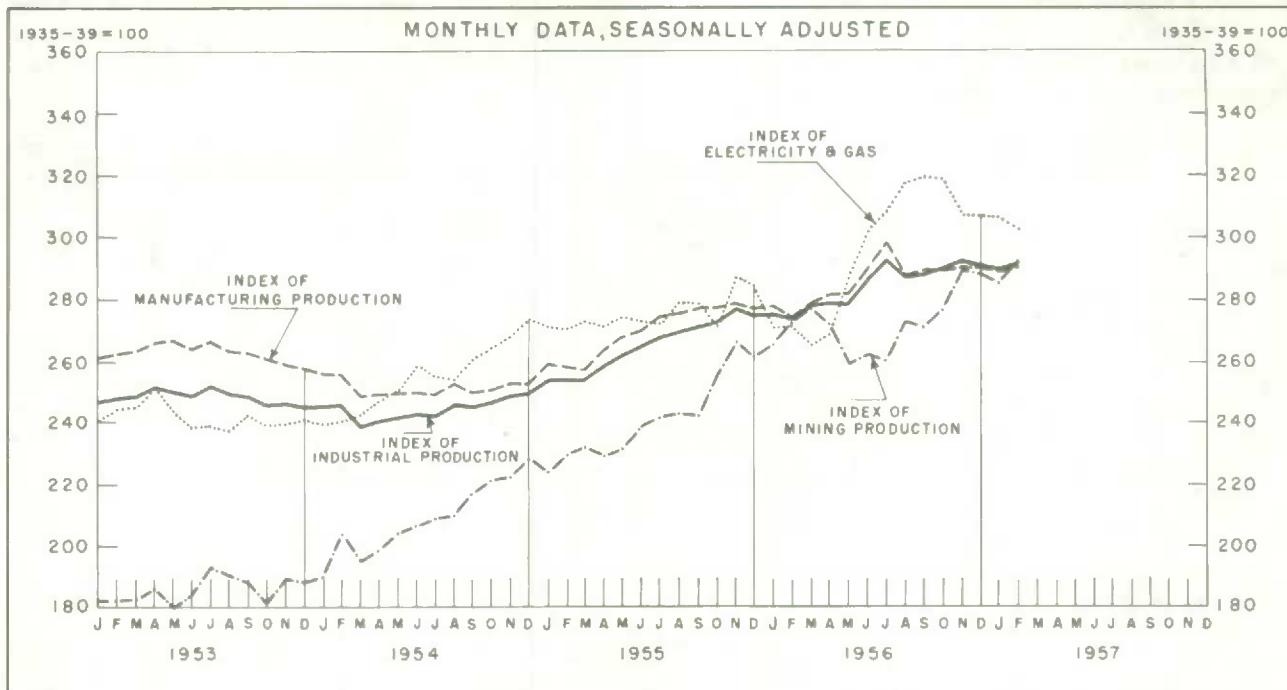
A decidedly uneven rate of advance is an outstanding characteristic of the post-war pattern of earnings in the various manufacturing industries. In the past three years rates of increase ranged from 8 per cent in clothing to 15 per cent in iron and steel products while between 1946 and 1953 the increases ranged from 62 per cent in both clothing and leather products to 122 per cent in tobacco products. In general, the sharpest advances tended to occur in the higher paid industries. (The rise in earnings in the tobacco products industry is a conspicuous exception to this generalization). Considering the four highest paid industries, in products of petroleum and coal the increase over the past decade was 125 per cent and in paper products, non-ferrous metals and iron and steel between 111 and 113 per cent, which compares

with an increase of 106 per cent in manufacturing as a whole.

A factor tending to raise the average level of earnings in manufacturing as a whole is the distribution of employment that developed in response to the post-war pattern of demand for finished products. Earnings in durable goods industries are about 15 per cent higher than in non-durables and employment in durables increased 39 per cent over the decade as compared with a 15 per cent increase in non-durables; among the non-durables the striking increases in employment occurred in products of petroleum and coal (46 per cent) and in paper products (36 per cent), both high wage industries.

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production recovered moderately in February. Manufacturing and mining output contributed equally to this increase, while the index of electricity and gas fell slightly.



## PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (3)	Non-farm (3)(4)			Total	Durables	Non- durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39 = 100									
1955(1)	26,916 <sup>r</sup>	25,512 <sup>r</sup>	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	206.3	136.7	185.3
1956(1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1954 A	24,284 <sup>r</sup>	23,180 <sup>r</sup>	{ 246.0	210.3	253.0	296.5	225.2	{ 226.1	281.7	249.2	130.9	{ 173.5
S			244.9	217.2	249.4	289.5	223.7					169.2
O	24,900 <sup>r</sup>	23,740 <sup>r</sup>	{ 248.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2	{ 225.2	287.7	252.5	123.8	{ 167.9
N			249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9					163.1
D			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955 J	25,732 <sup>r</sup>	24,420 <sup>r</sup>	{ 254.5	223.7	259.6	304.9	230.7	{ 231.5	294.5	278.0	130.2	{ 175.3
F			254.7	230.2	258.5	307.3	227.3					178.6
M			254.8	232.1	257.7	309.9	224.4					182.8
A	26,624 <sup>r</sup>	25,176 <sup>r</sup>	{ 259.0	229.4	264.2	318.5	229.5	{ 239.2	303.3	287.9	132.5	{ 185.1
M			262.8	231.8	268.4	319.1	236.0					186.6
J	26,624 <sup>r</sup>	25,176 <sup>r</sup>	{ 265.6	239.0	270.7	323.6	236.9	{ 231.6	314.1	324.2	147.1	{ 194.9
J												189.6
A	27,396 <sup>r</sup>	25,984 <sup>r</sup>	{ 268.9	241.5	274.6	331.3	238.4	{ 244.1	300.6	296.3	138.3	{ 194.7
S			270.4	242.9	275.5	333.3	238.6					178.6
S	27,396 <sup>r</sup>	25,984 <sup>r</sup>	{ 271.8	242.3	277.6	335.6	240.6	{ 243.2	241.6	231.6	147.1	{ 180.0
O												188.0
N	27,912 <sup>r</sup>	26,468 <sup>r</sup>	{ 273.6	256.3	277.6	339.5	238.0	{ 231.6	314.1	324.2	147.1	{ 192.4
D			277.8	266.4	279.3	342.4	239.0					184.0
1956 J	27,676 <sup>r</sup>	27,100 <sup>r</sup>	{ 275.5	265.6	278.1	326.9	247.0	{ 242.9	316.8	298.3	149.9	{ 182.7
F			274.1	272.8	274.6	328.8	240.0					193.4
M			278.1	277.1	279.7	336.6	243.3					180.4
A	29,548 <sup>r</sup>	27,964 <sup>r</sup>	{ 278.9	272.0	281.4	343.4	241.7	{ 244.1	318.3	316.7	144.6	{ 178.2
M			278.4	259.3	281.8	344.3	241.9					196.2
J	29,548 <sup>r</sup>	27,964 <sup>r</sup>	{ 286.5	262.9	290.1	356.5	247.7	{ 243.0	325.5	331.9	147.5	{ 178.2
J												176.7
A	30,256 <sup>r</sup>	28,688 <sup>r</sup>	{ 292.9	280.1	298.5	370.6	252.5	{ 244.1	318.3	316.7	144.6	{ 177.0
B			287.4	273.0	287.6	354.1	245.1					173.9
O	30,256 <sup>r</sup>	28,688 <sup>r</sup>	{ 288.7	271.2	289.5	351.1	250.2	{ 241.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	{ 178.8
N												187.9
D	30,984	29,280	{ 289.6	277.1	289.4	357.0	246.5	{ 241.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	{ 178.0 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J			292.0	290.3	290.8	363.1	244.6					189.0
F			291.1 <sup>r</sup>	288.3	290.2 <sup>r</sup>	352.9	250.2 <sup>r</sup>					

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

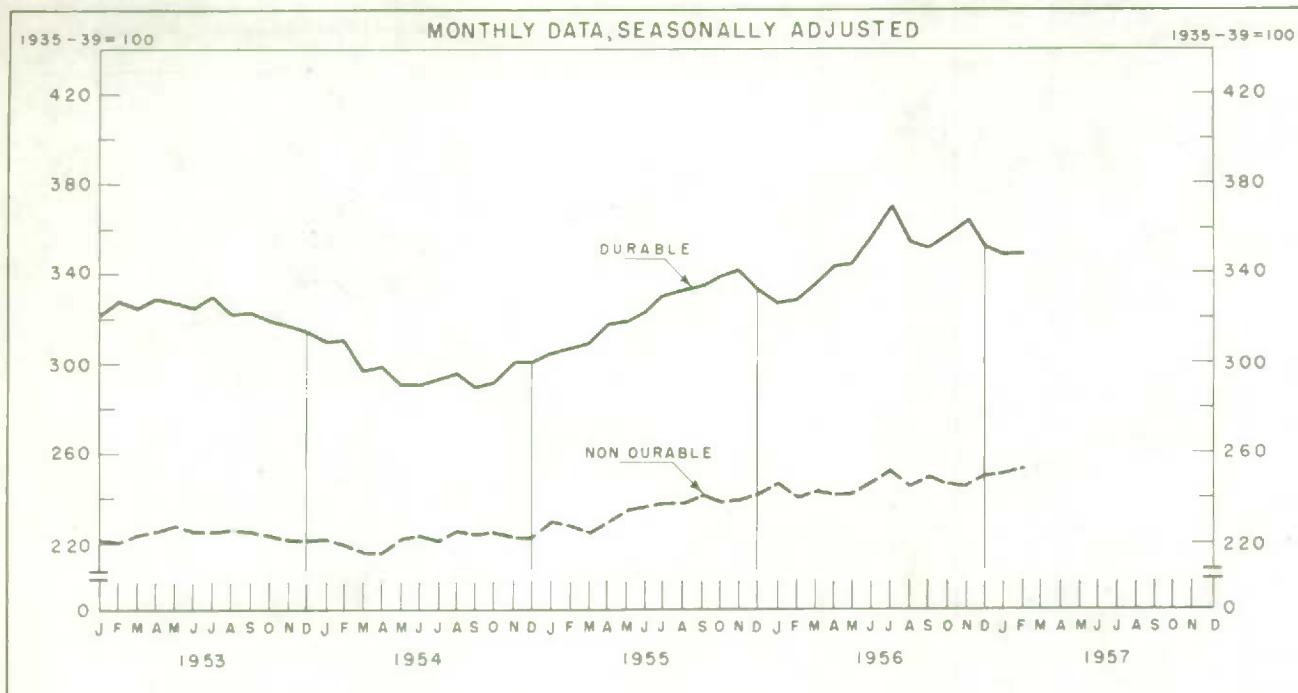
(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

(4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

## MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

The increase in non-durable output accounted for the advance in manufacturing production in February. Durable goods output remained stable as transportation equipment fell and iron and steel rose.



## PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

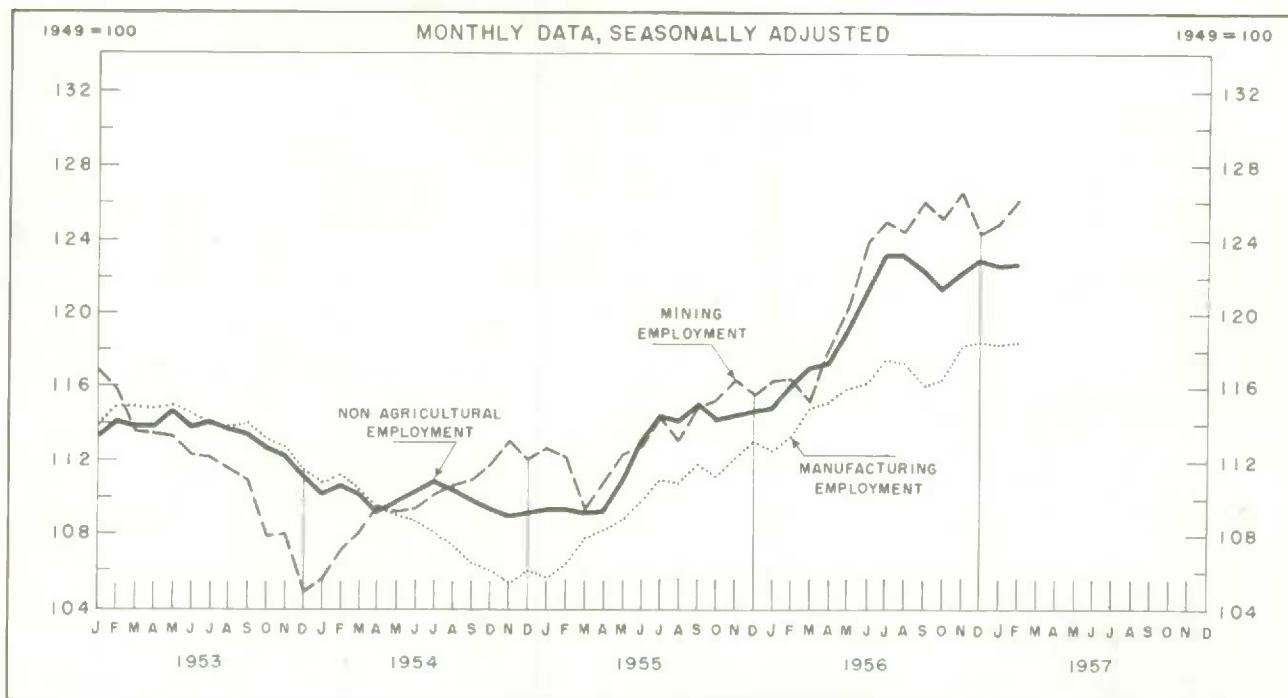
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products ( <sup>a</sup> )	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries ( <sup>a</sup> )	Products of Petroleum and Coal ( <sup>a</sup> )	Chem- icals and Allied Industries ( <sup>a</sup> )	Wood Products ( <sup>a</sup> )	Iron and Steel Products ( <sup>a</sup> )	Trans- portation Equip- ment	Non- ferrous Metal Products ( <sup>a</sup> )	Elect- rical Appa- ratus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products ( <sup>a</sup> )	Electric- ity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39 = 100												
1955 ( <sup>b</sup> )	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956 ( <sup>b</sup> )	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1954 A	148.0	258.4	217.3	335.7	282.7	233.0	253.5	327.1	245.8	448.2	427.4	254.7
S	145.1						248.7	310.1		489.1		261.2
O	145.8						248.1	307.1		499.8		264.4
N	146.9	255.7	219.1	340.9	283.8	240.3	241.4	327.7	265.6	506.7	414.7	268.0
D	145.9						236.0	342.7		506.5		273.9
1955 J	145.6						251.7	323.4		491.7		271.3
F	145.5	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	260.5	331.6	271.1	492.1	404.2	271.0
M	143.9						269.3	341.5		507.7		273.4
A	143.1						271.2	371.8		505.4		271.9
M	142.6	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	284.8	380.9	270.1	504.2	462.6	275.0
J	146.5						288.1	383.8		503.7		273.0
J	144.2						287.3	382.8		483.7		272.2
A	151.8	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	291.9	335.3	271.3	545.4	516.3	279.8
S	152.2						304.2	326.1		615.2		278.5
O	154.4						313.6	330.1		614.5		271.8
N	159.3	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	313.6	348.7	271.2	585.5	496.8	287.3
D	158.8						310.3	340.3		552.0		284.1
1956 J	160.8						317.7	317.1		523.4		271.5
F	158.7	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	327.3	311.4	255.9	510.8	500.6	271.8
M	152.6						325.4	349.6		562.6		265.1
A	155.2						316.0	398.2		561.6		269.0
M	155.8	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	330.2	391.9	276.4	560.2	537.8	286.9
J	155.3						326.7	399.5		589.3		302.3
J	153.6						338.5	396.6		582.8		308.3
A	156.7	284.6	243.5	465.8	299.3	257.1	323.9	331.6	306.9	589.6	536.1	317.0
S	153.2						333.1	326.9		585.6		319.1
O	155.5						330.8	375.9		569.8		318.9
N	158.0	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	253.1	338.5	437.7	303.5	516.0	530.5	307.3
D	155.9 <sup>r</sup>						322.3	427.1		493.2		306.5
1957 J	156.9 <sup>r</sup>						333.9 <sup>r</sup>	413.3 <sup>r</sup>		514.2 <sup>r</sup>		306.3 <sup>r</sup>
F	154.5						339.9	392.0		517.2		302.7

<sup>(a)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.

<sup>(b)</sup>Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

**EMPLOYMENT**

Non-agricultural employment seasonally adjusted has remained relatively constant for the past three months. Currently both manufacturing and mining employment exhibited small gains.

**EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME**

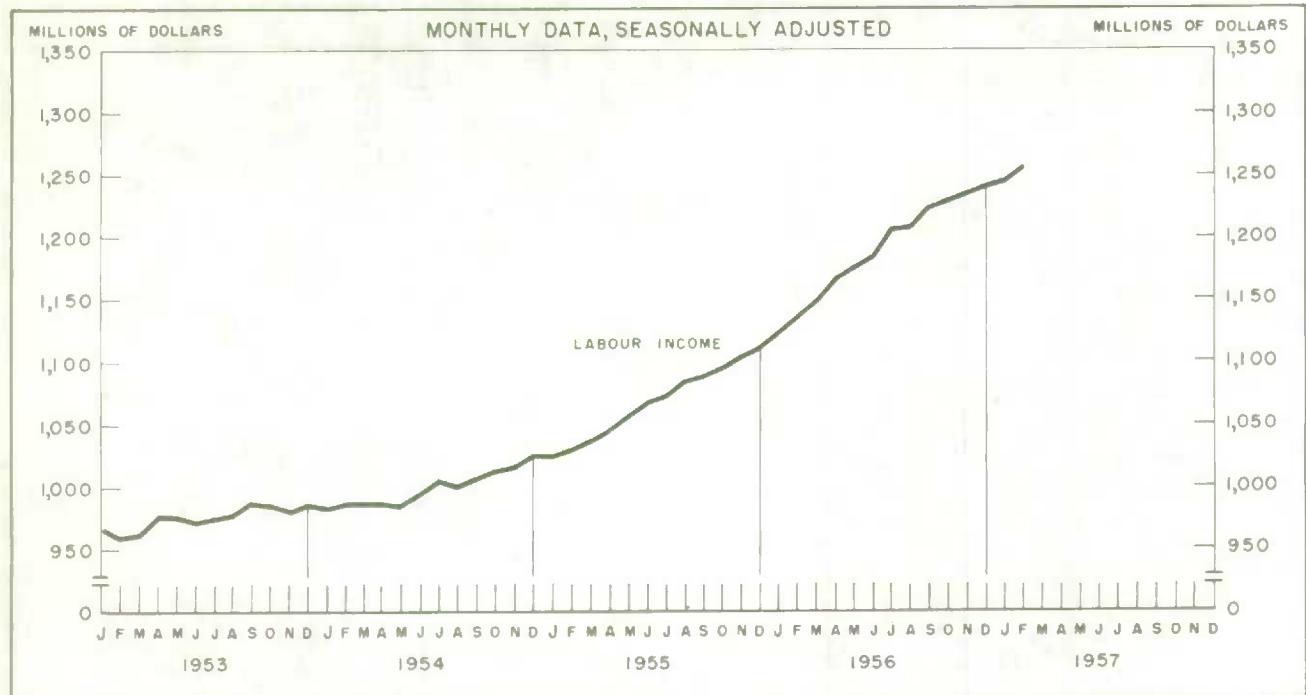
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment <sup>(1)</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>(2)</sup>				Construction: Buildings and Structures <sup>(2)</sup>	Mining <sup>(3)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force			
		Total	Non-dura-		Mining <sup>(3)</sup>			Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Non-Agri- cultural <sup>(4)</sup>		
			Durables	Non-dura-							
1949=100											
1955 <sup>(1)</sup>	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734			
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926			
1954 A	110.4	107.3	113.2	101.4	113.3	110.6	5,439	4,550			
S	109.9	106.5	111.4	101.5	113.9	110.9					
O	109.4	106.0	110.9	101.1	112.8	111.8					
N	109.0	105.4	109.6	101.1	111.2	113.1	5,476	4,558			
D	109.2	106.0	109.3	102.7	113.3	112.1					
1955 J	109.4	105.7	110.9	100.4	113.8	112.7					
F	109.4	106.5	111.7	101.2	113.4	112.2	5,507	4,674			
M	109.2	107.8	114.6	101.0	111.6	109.3					
A	109.3	108.2	114.9	101.4	111.6	110.9					
M	111.1	108.9	116.0	101.7	114.4	112.4	5,543	4,688			
J	113.2	109.9	117.0	102.7	117.5	112.8					
J	114.5	111.0	118.6	103.4	119.2	114.5					
A	114.2	110.8	118.3	103.3	117.9	113.1	5,604	4,780			
S	115.2	111.9	119.0	104.8	120.9	115.1					
O	114.3	111.2	118.6	103.8	121.2	115.3					
N	114.5	112.2	119.6	104.8	122.1	116.4	5,620	4,817			
D	114.8	113.1	119.9	106.2	119.8	115.6					
1956 J	114.9	112.6	120.9	104.3	119.9	116.4					
F	116.1	113.4	120.8	105.9	131.9	116.5	5,642	4,860			
M	117.1	114.8	124.1	105.4	133.3	115.2					
A	117.4	115.3	124.7	105.8	134.8	118.2					
M	119.1	116.0	125.9	106.0	139.1	120.5	5,670	4,870			
J	121.3	116.3	126.7	105.8	140.7	124.0					
J	123.3	117.6	128.2	106.9	141.9	125.0					
A	123.3	117.4	127.3	107.5	142.7	124.5	5,753	4,948			
S	122.4	116.1	125.8	106.9	143.3	126.1					
O	121.4	116.5	126.4	106.6	140.7	125.2					
N	122.3	118.3	129.3	107.3	144.8	126.6	5,806	5,036			
D	122.9 <sup>r</sup>	118.5 <sup>r</sup>	129.2	107.8 <sup>r</sup>	144.3	124.4					
1957 J	122.6 <sup>r</sup>	118.2 <sup>r</sup>	129.5 <sup>r</sup>	107.0 <sup>r</sup>	140.5 <sup>r</sup>	124.8 <sup>r</sup>					
F	122.7	118.5	129.1	108.0	148.6	126.1	5,807	5,051			

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.<sup>(3)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

## LABOUR INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income advanced in February due mainly to increases in transportation and construction labour income.



## EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week <sup>(1)</sup>			Total Labour Income Million dollars	
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural <sup>(2)</sup>	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applica- tions for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing			
	Non-agricul- tural <sup>(2)</sup>	Construction <sup>(2)</sup>								
Thousands										
1955 <sup>(1)</sup>	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068		
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	4,752	409	4,237	179	311	41.2	40.9	1,190		
1954 A	4,344	339	3,826	277	430	41.4	40.6	1,000		
S				279	414	41.1	40.6	1,007		
O				264	403	41.0	40.6	1,012		
N				252	384	41.3	40.4	1,016		
D				245	379	41.0	40.4	1,026		
1955 J	4,326	343	3,826	253	391	41.8	41.1	1,025		
F				250	401	41.0	40.8	1,029		
M				263	398	41.0	40.6	1,036		
A				238	380	41.0	40.5	1,044		
M				236	346	41.2	40.6	1,056		
J				224	335	41.4	40.7	1,068		
J				220	331	40.9	40.9	1,072		
A				208	321	41.4	40.9	1,084		
S				230	312	41.3	41.0	1,088		
O				209	317	41.4	40.8	1,095		
N				185	305	41.5	40.9	1,103		
D				198	324	41.2	40.8	1,110		
1956 J	4,621	374	4,120	200	327	41.2	41.1	1,123		
F				202	336	41.2	41.1	1,137		
M				193	342	41.1	40.9	1,149		
A				188	310	41.0	40.3	1,166		
M				183	281	41.4	40.7	1,175		
J				167	274	41.1	40.9	1,186		
J				150	282	41.3	41.0	1,207		
A				184	279	41.5	40.8	1,208		
S				162	271	41.3	40.7	1,225		
O				144	265	41.3	40.9	1,230		
N				163	280	41.5	40.7	1,236		
D				175	358	41.2	40.7	1,242		
1957 J	4,874	416	4,369	212	364	40.2 <sup>t</sup>	39.7 <sup>t</sup>	1,247		
F				212	363	40.8	40.9	1,257		
M				224						

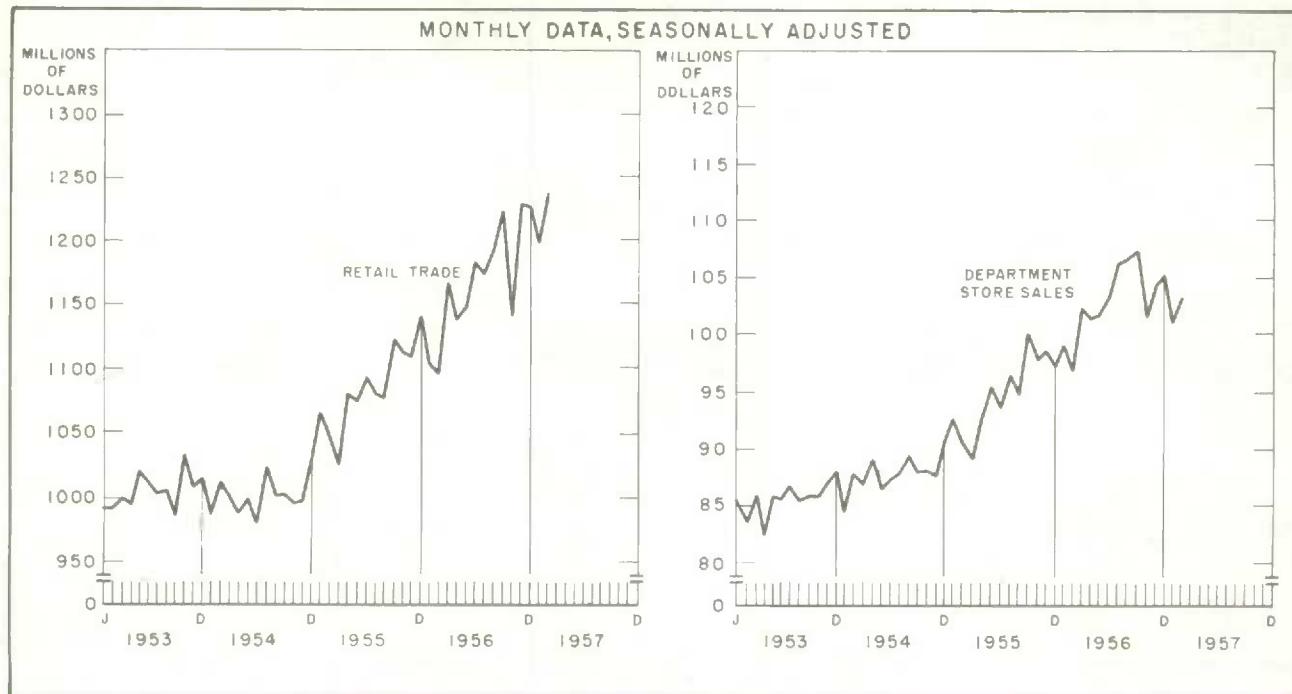
<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.

<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

<sup>t</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

**RETAIL TRADE**

Seasonally adjusted retail trade recovered in February reaching a new high. This increase was evident in most store types, particularly in grocery and combination stores.

**RETAIL TRADE**

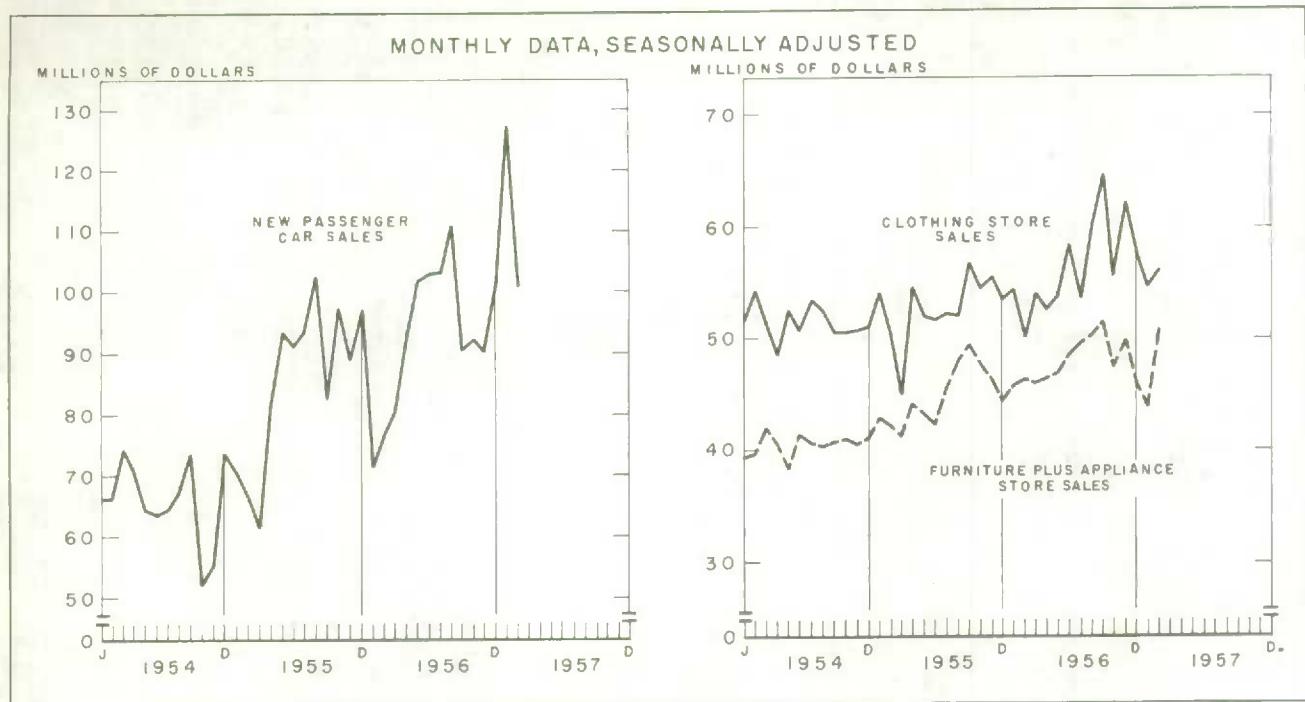
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales <sup>(2)</sup>	Commercial Vehicle Sales <sup>(2)</sup>
Million dollars								
1955 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,092.7 <sup>r</sup>	202.5 <sup>r</sup>	44.1 <sup>r</sup>	95.9	20.9 <sup>r</sup>	197.5 <sup>r</sup>	85.3	19.4
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1954 A	1,001.4 <sup>r</sup>	188.8 <sup>r</sup>	41.8 <sup>r</sup>	89.5 <sup>r</sup>	19.3 <sup>r</sup>	168.9 <sup>r</sup>	67.4	16.3
S	1,002.6 <sup>r</sup>	189.7 <sup>r</sup>	42.1 <sup>r</sup>	88.0 <sup>r</sup>	19.4	170.0 <sup>r</sup>	73.7	13.9
O	995.8 <sup>r</sup>	194.1 <sup>r</sup>	42.8 <sup>r</sup>	88.1 <sup>r</sup>	19.6 <sup>r</sup>	155.7 <sup>r</sup>	52.0	13.4
N	997.9 <sup>r</sup>	191.6	42.2 <sup>r</sup>	87.6 <sup>r</sup>	19.4	157.3 <sup>r</sup>	55.3	15.3
D	1,027.5 <sup>r</sup>	193.4	42.4 <sup>r</sup>	90.7 <sup>r</sup>	19.5 <sup>r</sup>	174.8 <sup>r</sup>	73.7	15.2
1955 J	1,065.9 <sup>r</sup>	193.6 <sup>r</sup>	43.1 <sup>r</sup>	92.6 <sup>r</sup>	20.2	193.6 <sup>r</sup>	70.5	15.0
F	1,047.6 <sup>r</sup>	196.9 <sup>r</sup>	42.2 <sup>r</sup>	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	20.5 <sup>r</sup>	180.0 <sup>r</sup>	66.6	13.4
M	1,038.3 <sup>r</sup>	198.5 <sup>r</sup>	41.8 <sup>r</sup>	89.2 <sup>r</sup>	18.5 <sup>r</sup>	180.6 <sup>r</sup>	61.5	12.1
A	1,081.1 <sup>r</sup>	206.8 <sup>r</sup>	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	92.7 <sup>r</sup>	22.1 <sup>r</sup>	193.0 <sup>r</sup>	81.7	18.3
M	1,075.7 <sup>r</sup>	196.8 <sup>r</sup>	42.5 <sup>r</sup>	95.5 <sup>r</sup>	19.9 <sup>r</sup>	200.7 <sup>r</sup>	93.5	18.4
J	1,092.2 <sup>r</sup>	199.5 <sup>r</sup>	43.1 <sup>r</sup>	93.7 <sup>r</sup>	20.1 <sup>r</sup>	204.6 <sup>r</sup>	91.3	22.7
J	1,081.0 <sup>r</sup>	203.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.5 <sup>r</sup>	96.5 <sup>r</sup>	20.7 <sup>r</sup>	194.9 <sup>r</sup>	93.6	22.4
A	1,077.6 <sup>r</sup>	193.6 <sup>r</sup>	39.8 <sup>r</sup>	94.9 <sup>r</sup>	20.2 <sup>r</sup>	207.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.7	26.9
S	1,122.1 <sup>r</sup>	205.2 <sup>r</sup>	45.7 <sup>r</sup>	100.0 <sup>r</sup>	21.9 <sup>r</sup>	203.5 <sup>r</sup>	82.7	22.2
O	1,112.4 <sup>r</sup>	201.6 <sup>r</sup>	46.2 <sup>r</sup>	97.9 <sup>r</sup>	21.2 <sup>r</sup>	203.5 <sup>r</sup>	97.2	21.1
N	1,108.6 <sup>r</sup>	205.7 <sup>r</sup>	46.2 <sup>r</sup>	98.6 <sup>r</sup>	21.2	195.5 <sup>r</sup>	89.0	17.6
D	1,140.4 <sup>r</sup>	216.5 <sup>r</sup>	47.0 <sup>r</sup>	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	21.0 <sup>r</sup>	200.0 <sup>r</sup>	97.1	22.2
1956 J	1,103.7 <sup>r</sup>	189.5 <sup>r</sup>	44.1 <sup>r</sup>	99.1 <sup>r</sup>	21.8 <sup>r</sup>	200.4 <sup>r</sup>	71.4	23.3
F	1,095.0 <sup>r</sup>	201.4 <sup>r</sup>	42.8 <sup>r</sup>	96.9 <sup>r</sup>	21.3 <sup>r</sup>	192.8 <sup>r</sup>	76.9	21.2
M	1,167.0 <sup>r</sup>	225.0 <sup>r</sup>	46.0 <sup>r</sup>	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.6 <sup>r</sup>	199.7 <sup>r</sup>	80.5	22.3
A	1,137.8 <sup>r</sup>	206.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	21.6	212.9 <sup>r</sup>	92.7	25.7
M	1,146.3 <sup>r</sup>	212.1 <sup>r</sup>	44.0 <sup>r</sup>	101.7 <sup>r</sup>	21.1 <sup>r</sup>	207.4 <sup>r</sup>	101.8	31.2
J	1,183.6 <sup>r</sup>	227.0 <sup>r</sup>	47.0 <sup>r</sup>	103.2 <sup>r</sup>	23.7 <sup>r</sup>	204.7 <sup>r</sup>	103.0	29.4
J	1,173.3 <sup>r</sup>	208.9 <sup>r</sup>	44.6 <sup>r</sup>	106.2 <sup>r</sup>	22.2 <sup>r</sup>	218.6 <sup>r</sup>	103.3	32.4
A	1,191.8 <sup>r</sup>	219.8 <sup>r</sup>	44.9 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	23.9 <sup>r</sup>	221.1 <sup>r</sup>	110.9	29.4
S	1,223.6 <sup>r</sup>	229.5 <sup>r</sup>	49.4 <sup>r</sup>	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	24.4 <sup>r</sup>	215.1 <sup>r</sup>	90.5	28.2
O	1,140.5 <sup>r</sup>	205.4 <sup>r</sup>	46.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	21.2 <sup>r</sup>	206.8 <sup>r</sup>	92.2	27.3
N	1,229.3 <sup>r</sup>	232.8 <sup>r</sup>	50.0 <sup>r</sup>	104.4 <sup>r</sup>	24.0 <sup>r</sup>	223.9 <sup>r</sup>	90.1	24.5
D	1,226.6 <sup>r</sup>	238.9 <sup>r</sup>	51.2 <sup>r</sup>	105.1 <sup>r</sup>	23.6 <sup>r</sup>	242.7 <sup>r</sup>	101.6	28.9
1957 J	1,198.8 <sup>r</sup>	223.5 <sup>r</sup>	45.4 <sup>r</sup>	101.1 <sup>r</sup>	22.5 <sup>r</sup>	246.4 <sup>r</sup>	127.3 <sup>r</sup>	33.8
F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	100.9	24.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

## SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales fell off from the record level of the previous month. Furniture and appliances store sales rose strongly in February, while clothing store sales also increased.



## RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

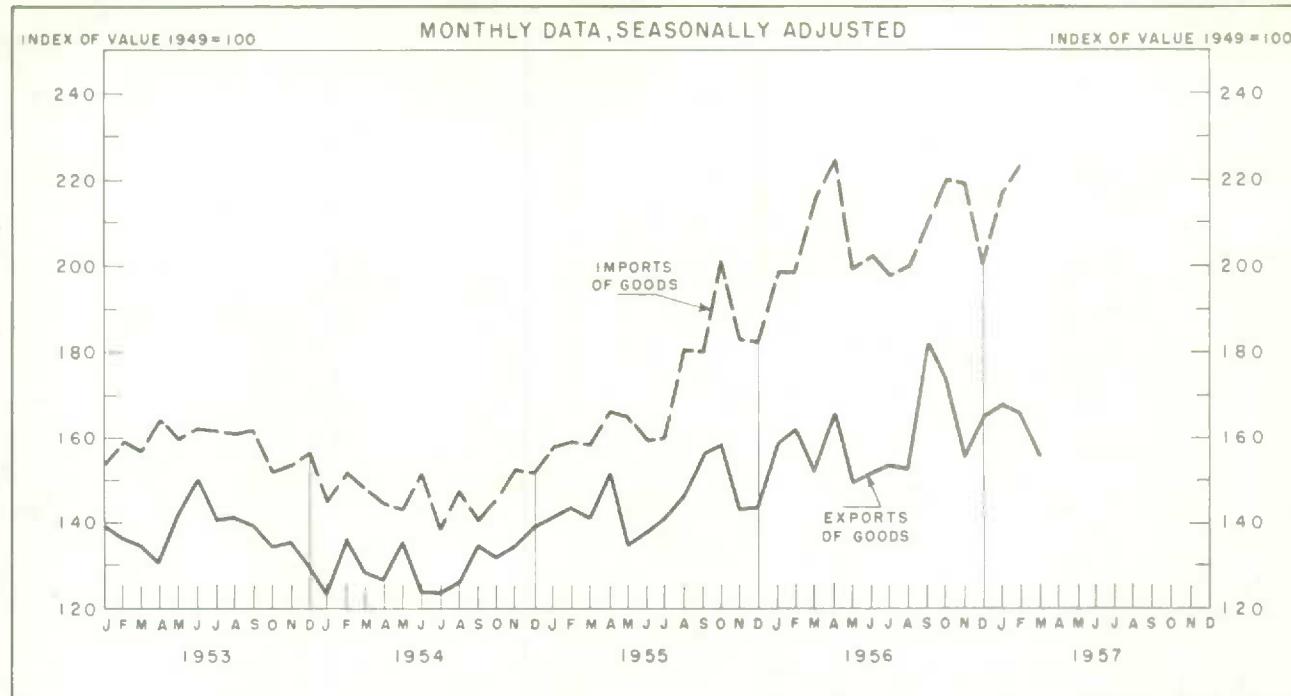
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1955 <sup>(1)</sup>	59.8 <sup>r</sup>	53.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>	58.9 <sup>r</sup>	45.0 <sup>r</sup>	39.0 <sup>r</sup>	22.3 <sup>r</sup>	25.0 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1954 A	52.6 <sup>r</sup>	52.4 <sup>r</sup>	9.8 <sup>r</sup>	55.6 <sup>r</sup>	40.2 <sup>r</sup>	37.8 <sup>r</sup>	21.8 <sup>r</sup>	23.4	9.9
S	52.7 <sup>r</sup>	50.6 <sup>r</sup>	9.9	53.2 <sup>r</sup>	40.7 <sup>r</sup>	37.8 <sup>r</sup>	22.0 <sup>r</sup>	23.4	9.5 <sup>r</sup>
O	53.2 <sup>r</sup>	50.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.1 <sup>r</sup>	53.5 <sup>r</sup>	41.0 <sup>r</sup>	38.0 <sup>r</sup>	21.7 <sup>r</sup>	23.5 <sup>r</sup>	9.5 <sup>r</sup>
N	51.9 <sup>r</sup>	50.7	10.1 <sup>r</sup>	54.0	40.4 <sup>r</sup>	37.6 <sup>r</sup>	20.5	23.3	9.5 <sup>r</sup>
D	52.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.0 <sup>r</sup>	54.6 <sup>r</sup>	41.1 <sup>r</sup>	36.9 <sup>r</sup>	21.5 <sup>r</sup>	24.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.3 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	58.7 <sup>r</sup>	54.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.2 <sup>r</sup>	56.9 <sup>r</sup>	42.9 <sup>r</sup>	40.0 <sup>r</sup>	21.1 <sup>r</sup>	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	9.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	59.8 <sup>r</sup>	50.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.4 <sup>r</sup>	55.4 <sup>r</sup>	42.1 <sup>r</sup>	39.0 <sup>r</sup>	23.1 <sup>r</sup>	24.5 <sup>r</sup>	9.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	58.4 <sup>r</sup>	45.0 <sup>r</sup>	9.2 <sup>r</sup>	55.8 <sup>r</sup>	41.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.2 <sup>r</sup>	22.9 <sup>r</sup>	24.0 <sup>r</sup>	9.4 <sup>r</sup>
A	58.5 <sup>r</sup>	54.7 <sup>r</sup>	10.6	55.5 <sup>r</sup>	44.1 <sup>r</sup>	38.9 <sup>r</sup>	20.1 <sup>r</sup>	25.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	58.5 <sup>r</sup>	52.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.4 <sup>r</sup>	58.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.4 <sup>r</sup>	19.6 <sup>r</sup>	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	9.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	59.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.8 <sup>r</sup>	9.9 <sup>r</sup>	59.3 <sup>r</sup>	42.2 <sup>r</sup>	39.1 <sup>r</sup>	20.7 <sup>r</sup>	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	10.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	59.0 <sup>r</sup>	52.2 <sup>r</sup>	10.5 <sup>r</sup>	58.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.5 <sup>r</sup>	39.5 <sup>r</sup>	19.8 <sup>r</sup>	26.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>
A	56.4 <sup>r</sup>	52.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.1 <sup>r</sup>	59.7 <sup>r</sup>	48.0 <sup>r</sup>	36.1 <sup>r</sup>	18.9 <sup>r</sup>	24.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	60.1 <sup>r</sup>	56.9 <sup>r</sup>	10.6 <sup>r</sup>	61.8 <sup>r</sup>	49.4 <sup>r</sup>	39.5 <sup>r</sup>	19.5 <sup>r</sup>	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.5 <sup>r</sup>
O	59.7 <sup>r</sup>	54.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>	60.9 <sup>r</sup>	47.7 <sup>r</sup>	38.9 <sup>r</sup>	22.1 <sup>r</sup>	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.1 <sup>r</sup>
N	63.5 <sup>r</sup>	55.4 <sup>r</sup>	10.4 <sup>r</sup>	59.0 <sup>r</sup>	46.3 <sup>r</sup>	38.1 <sup>r</sup>	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.9 <sup>r</sup>	10.4 <sup>r</sup>
D	63.8 <sup>r</sup>	53.4 <sup>r</sup>	9.7 <sup>r</sup>	55.9 <sup>r</sup>	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	40.7 <sup>r</sup>	26.2 <sup>r</sup>	25.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.7 <sup>r</sup>
1956 J	61.6 <sup>r</sup>	54.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.5 <sup>r</sup>	62.4 <sup>r</sup>	45.8 <sup>r</sup>	40.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.0 <sup>r</sup>	10.0 <sup>r</sup>
F	61.0 <sup>r</sup>	50.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.2 <sup>r</sup>	62.2 <sup>r</sup>	46.3 <sup>r</sup>	39.7 <sup>r</sup>	24.2 <sup>r</sup>	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	64.0 <sup>r</sup>	54.0 <sup>r</sup>	11.2 <sup>r</sup>	62.4 <sup>r</sup>	46.0 <sup>r</sup>	39.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.0 <sup>r</sup>	26.0 <sup>r</sup>	10.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	62.3 <sup>r</sup>	52.6 <sup>r</sup>	9.8	65.5 <sup>r</sup>	46.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.8 <sup>r</sup>	26.8 <sup>r</sup>	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	61.7 <sup>r</sup>	53.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.9 <sup>r</sup>	63.8 <sup>r</sup>	46.9 <sup>r</sup>	39.2 <sup>r</sup>	26.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	63.3 <sup>r</sup>	58.3 <sup>r</sup>	11.4 <sup>r</sup>	63.3 <sup>r</sup>	48.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.0 <sup>r</sup>	23.4 <sup>r</sup>	26.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	60.6 <sup>r</sup>	53.6 <sup>r</sup>	11.1 <sup>r</sup>	65.4	49.6 <sup>r</sup>	41.8 <sup>r</sup>	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	26.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.2 <sup>r</sup>
A	59.2 <sup>r</sup>	60.1 <sup>r</sup>	12.1 <sup>r</sup>	65.1 <sup>r</sup>	50.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.8 <sup>r</sup>	23.6 <sup>r</sup>	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	65.1 <sup>r</sup>	64.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.8 <sup>r</sup>	63.5 <sup>r</sup>	51.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	27.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.0 <sup>r</sup>
O	61.5 <sup>r</sup>	55.6 <sup>r</sup>	9.8 <sup>r</sup>	62.8 <sup>r</sup>	47.4 <sup>r</sup>	38.7 <sup>r</sup>	24.6 <sup>r</sup>	25.9 <sup>r</sup>	9.8 <sup>r</sup>
N	68.0 <sup>r</sup>	62.1 <sup>r</sup>	12.3 <sup>r</sup>	64.3 <sup>r</sup>	49.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.1 <sup>r</sup>	27.1 <sup>r</sup>	11.5 <sup>r</sup>
D	66.5 <sup>r</sup>	57.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.5 <sup>r</sup>	58.9 <sup>r</sup>	46.0 <sup>r</sup>	44.4 <sup>r</sup>	23.5 <sup>r</sup>	27.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.8 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	66.4 <sup>r</sup>	54.6 <sup>r</sup>	10.7 <sup>r</sup>	58.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.8 <sup>r</sup>	40.0 <sup>r</sup>	29.8 <sup>r</sup>	25.4 <sup>r</sup>	9.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS**

Seasonally adjusted imports of goods increased moderately in February, maintaining a relatively high level. Exports of goods declined in March.

**CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS**

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

## Construction

	New Residential Construction in Canada* <sup>(3)</sup>				Value of Building Permits				Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes ( <sup>(3)</sup> )	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Institu- tional and Govern- ment ( <sup>(3)</sup> )		Residen- tial ( <sup>(3)</sup> )							
	Starts	Comple- tions	Starts	Comple- tions	Indus- trial ( <sup>(3)</sup> )	Institu- tional and Govern- ment ( <sup>(3)</sup> )	Residen- tial ( <sup>(3)</sup> )	Com- merical ( <sup>(3)</sup> )						
	Thousands				Thousand dollars				Million dollars		1949=100			
1955 <sup>(1)</sup>	138.3	127.9 <sup>r</sup>	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	18,210 <sup>r</sup>	2,872	143.5	170.3		
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2					19,986	3,240	160.6	206.5		
1954 A	116.1	100.3	{ 84.7	79.8	12,687	21,022	74,589	20,281	{ 16,732 <sup>r</sup>	2,336	{ 127.0	147.4		
S			{ 99.5	78.6	11,958	25,436	71,644	21,013			{ 134.9	140.6		
O			{ 91.7	80.0	12,397	23,922	72,447	17,811			{ 131.3	145.8		
N			{ 109.9	77.3	15,274	23,581	76,931	17,169	{ 17,172 <sup>r</sup>	2,376	{ 134.5	152.4		
D			{ 116.4	92.9	16,236	25,382	82,257	16,448			{ 139.2	151.8		
1955 J	126.0	117.2	{ 90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908	17,519			{ 141.2	158.1		
F			{ 87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	16,516	{ 17,604 <sup>r</sup>	2,452	{ 143.6	159.3		
M			{ 80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584			{ 141.1	158.1		
A			{ 89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378			{ 151.9	168.8		
M			{ 96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400	{ 18,240 <sup>r</sup>	2,752	{ 134.4	165.1		
J			{ 101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830			{ 137.9	159.2		
J			{ 97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182			{ 141.5	159.9		
A			{ 108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682	{ 18,332 <sup>r</sup>	3,052	{ 146.7	180.7		
S			{ 96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034			{ 156.7	180.1		
O			{ 97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040			{ 158.6	201.3		
N			{ 101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576	{ 18,664 <sup>r</sup>	3,232	{ 142.5	182.9		
D			{ 103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752			{ 143.4	182.1		
1956 J	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298					{ 158.8	190.0		
F			{ 113.0	91.1	21,160	32,784	85,443	32,825	{ 19,284 <sup>r</sup>	3,112	{ 161.8	198.7		
M			{ 86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239			{ 151.4	215.8		
A			{ 88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111			{ 165.8	225.0		
M			{ 93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,489	30,737	{ 19,760 <sup>r</sup>	3,216	{ 149.4	199.3		
J			{ 93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064			{ 161.3	202.4		
J			{ 89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	43,091			{ 163.6	197.7		
A			{ 132.3	132.4	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018	{ 20,208 <sup>r</sup>	3,324	{ 162.3	200.0		
S			{ 85.4	96.0	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176			{ 181.8	210.1		
O			{ 86.2	91.9							{ 173.2	220.0		
N			{ 81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286			{ 155.4	219.1		
D			{ 68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587	{ 20,692	3,292	{ 165.6	200.2		
1957 J	43.3	93.1	21,674	35,252	56,422	25,686					{ 168.1	216.7		
F			{ 48.3 <sup>r</sup>	95.4 <sup>r</sup>							{ 166.1	222.9 <sup>p</sup>		
M			{ 68.4	74.7							{ 165.4 <sup>p</sup>			

\*(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

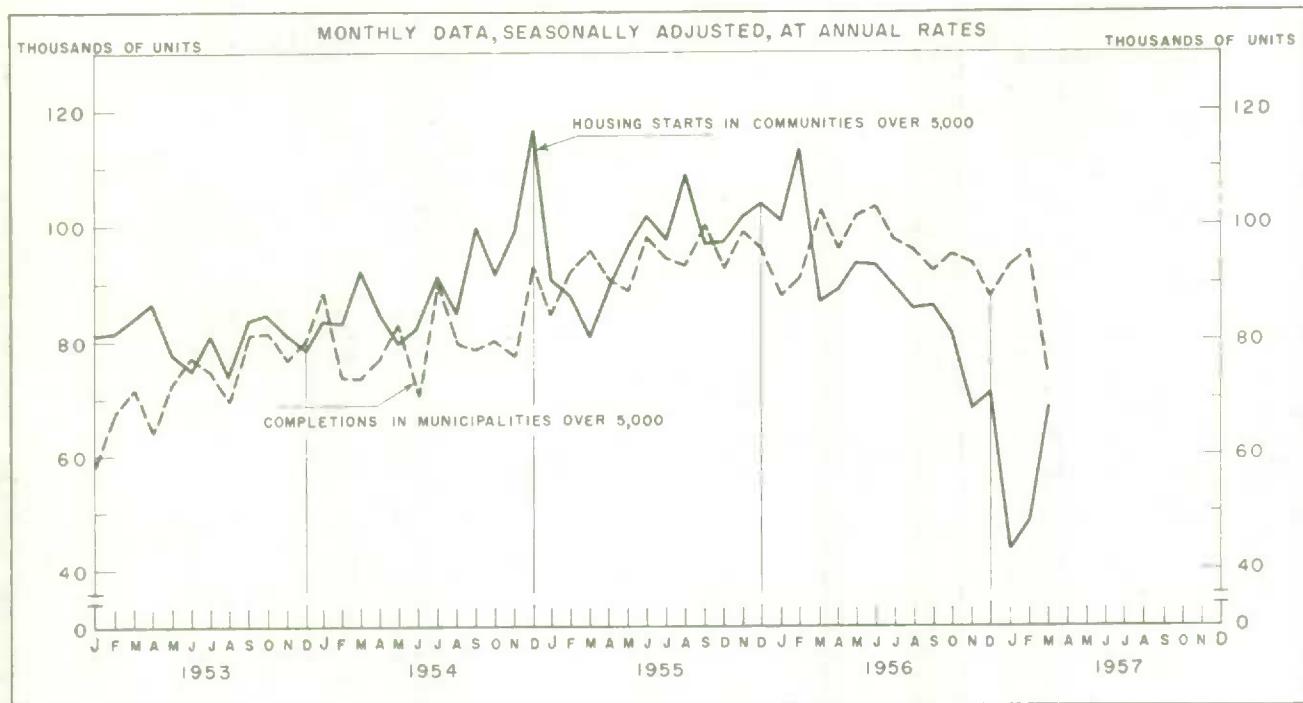
\*(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

\*(3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

\*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

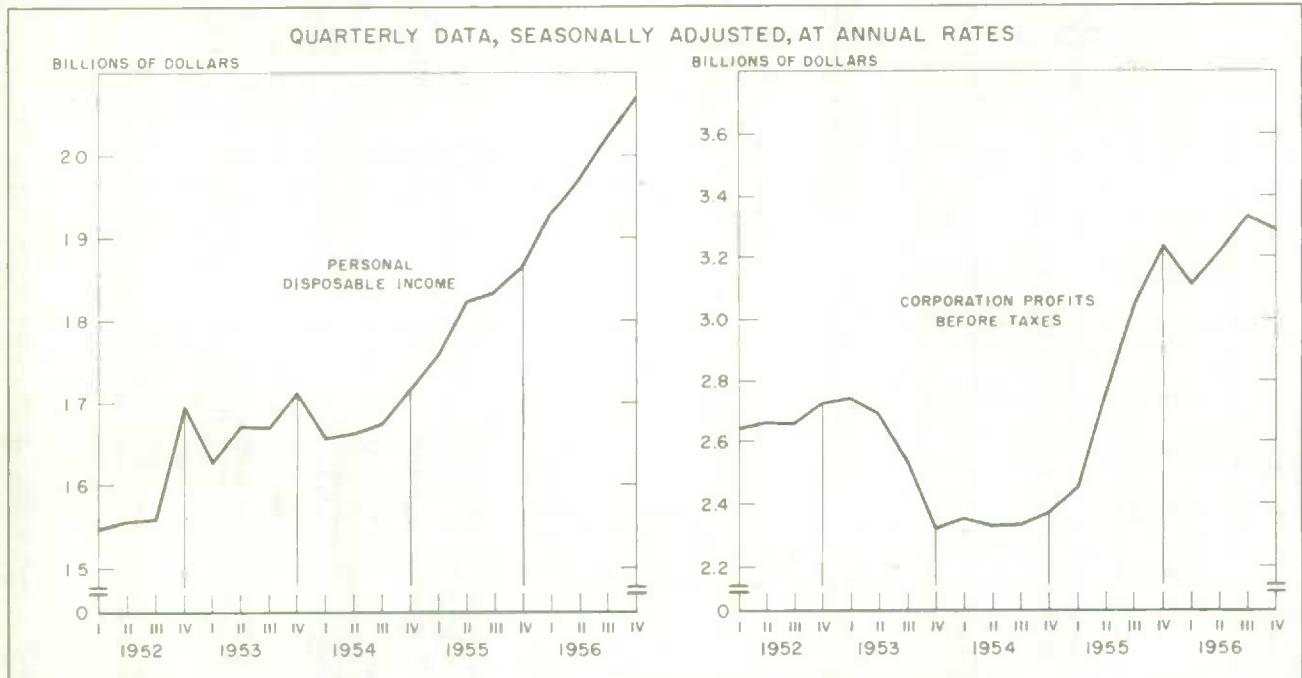
## HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts registered a strong recovery in March. Housing completions fell sharply, in line with the previous declines in housing starts of mid-1956.



## PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted corporation profits in the fourth quarter declined slightly. Personal disposable income in 1956 maintained that rate of growth achieved in the previous year.



**Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**  
**Quarterly Averages or Quarters**

General Indicators														
		Civilian Labour Force												
		Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent-age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding			Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
										Total Selected Items	Outstanding Total Items	Selected Items		
		Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars	1949=100	1935-39 = 100	1949=100	Million dollars		Million dollars	
1954		24,336 <sup>r</sup>	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	588	116.2	217.0	1,843	323	341	
1955		26,916 <sup>r</sup>	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,182	357	393	
1954	N	24,900 <sup>r</sup>	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	565	116.8	214.9	1,843	365	372	
1955	D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337	
1955	J	25,732 <sup>r</sup>	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986		116.4	215.8	1,776	306	307	
	F		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991	538	116.3	217.3		297	308	
	M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3		349	376	
	A		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011	755	116.1	218.5		336	383	
	M		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8	1,933	367	434	
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402	
	J		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4		348	373	
	A		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7	2,053	382	430	
	S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414	
	O		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	457	
	N		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	765	116.9	220.7	2,182	386	444	
	D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386	
1956	J	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0		360	404		
	F		266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	685	116.4	222.2	2,138	348	405	
	M		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3		328	464	
	A		277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126		116.6	224.5		383	532	
	M		283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169	884	116.6	225.3	2,299	429	550	
	J		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491	
	J		285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223		118.5	226.6		424	483	
	A		288.7	5,823	103	1.7	1,238	889	119.1	227.0	2,395	420	474	
	S		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4		404	438	
	O		300.8	5,674	98	1.7	1,273		119.8	227.1		449	543	
	N		298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6		419	522 <sup>r</sup>	
	D		279.6 <sup>p</sup>	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.1		404	402 <sup>r</sup>	
1957	J	271.3 <sup>p</sup>	5,393	303	5.3	1,197		120.3	229.4		397	459		
	F		283.3 <sup>p</sup>	5,302	323	5.7		120.5	228.4		340			
Primary Industries														
		Manufacturing												
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafood Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Generation of Central Electric Stations <sup>(4)</sup>	Index of Production	Value of Shipments <sup>(7)</sup>	Value of Inventories <sup>(2)(7)</sup>	Value of New Orders Received During Month <sup>(7)</sup>	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	
			Million dollars	Thousand cords <sup>(1)</sup>	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week		
1954		598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,461.6	3,483.9	1,449.5	107.7	140.8	40.6	
1955		588.14	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0	
1954	N	726.26	2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,476.9	3,486.0	1,440.6	106.3	140.5	41.3	
1955	D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,456.1	3,483.9	1,449.4	105.4	141.2	41.2	
1955	J		949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,392.4	3,512.0	1,496.0	103.2	142.8	39.3	
	F		706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.1	3,540.1	1,492.0	103.6	142.7	41.0	
	M		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.2	3,585.2	1,565.7	105.7	143.5	41.2	
	A		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,586.8	3,518.3	1,571.7	106.5	144.3	41.1	
	M		679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,688.2	3,516.1	1,757.2	107.3	145.4	41.2	
	J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0	
	J		1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	285.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9	
	A		1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.0	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8	
	S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2	
	O		2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5	
	N		2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.8	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7	
	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6	
1956	J	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,699.4	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0		
	F		1,016	213.2 <sup>r</sup>	243.6	6,179	260.7	1,620.9	3,776.4	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2	
	M		737	107.9	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,829.0	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3	
	A		607	60.6	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,841.6	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1	
	M		678.95	144.3	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,880.8	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4	
	J		1,611	219.7	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,931.5	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9	
	J		1,291	343.4	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,933.5	1,734.1	118.0	152.7	41.2	
	A		1,582	267.8	294.3	6,854	287.4	1,810.0	3,931.3	1,829.3	117.9	152.4	40.8	
	S		1,847	179.0	308.6	6,887	298.5	1,798.0	3,962.3	1,816.5	118.0	152.1	41.1	
	O		2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.2	1,913.6 <sup>r</sup>	3,984.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,864.2 <sup>r</sup>	118.6	153.3	41.5	
	N		2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,852.7 <sup>r</sup>	4,056.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,849.9 <sup>r</sup>	118.6	154.7	41.6	
1957	J	1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,725.4 <sup>r</sup>	4,114.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,979.1 <sup>r</sup>	118.0	155.5	41.5		
	F		103.3	257.9 <sup>p</sup>	8,109 <sup>r</sup>	269.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,713.4 <sup>r</sup>	4,155.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,801.6 <sup>r</sup>	114.8	158.0 <sup>r</sup>	37.9 <sup>r</sup>		
			98.9	266.3 <sup>p</sup>	7,314	283.8 <sup>p</sup>	1,641.8	4,219.7	1,638.4		157.5	40.9		

<sup>(1)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. <sup>(2)</sup>Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

cords of 128 cu. ft.

<sup>(4)</sup>In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.

<sup>(6)</sup>Average of weekly rates.

<sup>(7)</sup>Middle of month.

according to new bench marks.

<sup>(8)</sup>Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.

<sup>(9)</sup>End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

1

**Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**  
**Quarterly Averages or Quarters**

	Construction	Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate								Service			
				Index of Em- ployment		Total Currency and Insurance and Real Estate		Total Chartered Bank Deposits <sup>(a)</sup>		Total Chartered Bank Loans		Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield <sup>(b)</sup>	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield <sup>(c)</sup>
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction ( <sup>d</sup> )	Starts of New Dwelling Units ( <sup>e</sup> )	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	1949=100	Million dollars				1935-39 = 100	1949=100				
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars				1935-39 = 100	1949=100		1949=100		
1954	2,825	7,480	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	10,137	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4			
1955	3,328 <sup>f</sup>	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5			
1955	3,152 <sup>f</sup>	3,175	8,574	863.1	130.9	..	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3			
J	3,134	8,018	831.6	131.2	..	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.8				
F	4,432	8,913	968.1	131.2	..	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0				
M	3,216 <sup>f</sup>	7,662	8,636	1,127.8	131.6	..	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6			
A	11,266	11,125	1,156.2	131.7	..	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	110.0				
M	11,706	12,566	1,200.2	132.3	..	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7				
J	11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6				
J	3,388 <sup>f</sup>	11,252	13,062	1,073	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2			
A	10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6				
S	9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6				
O	8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9				
N	4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,889	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3				
D	3,459	9,703	904.4	132.0	10,726	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4				
1956	3,712 <sup>f</sup>	4,113	9,958	901.6	132.3	10,753	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2			
F	4,457	9,883	1,104.1	133.9	10,853	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9				
M	7,566	10,661	1,135.8	134.6	11,031	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8				
A	4,080 <sup>f</sup>	11,397	1,272.7	135.1	10,972	5,288	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1				
M	10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,297	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7				
J	11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,307	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9				
J	9,043	16,455	1,218.7	137.5	11,306	5,321	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4				
A	4,268 <sup>f</sup>	8,870	14,864	1,186.3	137.7	11,295	5,280	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4			
S	7,782	15,654	1,209.7	140.5	11,440	5,365	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0				
O	5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,531	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8				
N	3,175	10,454	1,438.6	140.5 <sup>f</sup>	11,192	5,397	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8 <sup>f</sup>				
D	4,360	1,454	9,305 <sup>f</sup>	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,304	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.6			
J	1,773	9,783 <sup>f</sup>	978.0	137	107	104.3	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03					

**Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**  
**Quarterly Averages or Quarters**

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices <sup>(3)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ( <sup>4</sup> )	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
	Population ( <sup>1</sup> )	Total in Civil Em- ployment ( <sup>1</sup> )	Registered Unem- ployed ( <sup>1</sup> )										
	Thousand persons												
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,783	..	129.6	242.1 <sup>r</sup>	323.6 <sup>r</sup>	293	2,120		
1956	51,208	23,149	230	137	13,378	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133	
1955	22,716	300	135	2,906	..	..	126.9	248.6	332.3	256 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,763		
J	22,722	300	140	..	..	..	127.7	232.8	309.5	2,681			
F	22,727	257	143	..	..	..	128.1	260.3	365.5	2,667			
M	22,817	230	134	..	..	..	128.4	244.8	319.5	2,686			
A	22,872	200	140	3,122	..	..	128.8	249.4	290.3	289 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,686		
J	50,968	22,933	192	137	..	..	129.3	157.0	294.2	2,686			
J	22,943	192	122	..	..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0	2,544			
A	23,026	200	118	3,288	..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3	311 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,457		
S	23,030	208	140	..	..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8	2,345			
O	23,101	222	146	..	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	2,297			
N	23,136	220	147	3,467	..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5	314 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,223		
D	23,053	250	138	..	..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9	2,120			
1956	23,054 <sup>f</sup>	270	139	100	100.0	101	133.3	257.9	346.3	2,149			
J	22,951	285	142	3,077 <sup>f</sup>	101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1	297 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,210		
F	22,953	245	141	..	104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2	2,277			
M	22,990	244	137	3,304 <sup>f</sup>	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	2,328			
A	23,017	227	136	..	105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1	346 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,369		
J	51,208	23,149	142	105	102.4	105	135.4	276.1	339.9	2,385			
J	23,055	239	127	..	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	2,405			
A	23,099	264	113	3,391 <sup>f</sup>	106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3	347 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,276		
S	23,084	248	140	..	106	102.1	136.5	223.3	295.2	2,328			
O	23,191	260	143	..	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	2,244			
N	23,178	280	146 <sup>f</sup>	3,606	106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6	346 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,965		
D	22,989	366	133	..	103	103.4	137.3	253.7	307.9	2,133			
1957	22,979	390	137	..	106	104.4	136.0	261.0	376.5	2,084			
J	22,948	..	..	107	104.3	104.3	278.2	320.8	2,147				

<sup>(1)</sup>De facto population. Annual data are for June. <sup>(2)</sup>At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. <sup>(3)</sup>Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. <sup>(4)</sup>New series. All manufactured products series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. <sup>(5)</sup>New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Total Population Continental U.S. ( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income ( <sup>(2)</sup> ) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports ( <sup>(3)</sup> )	General Imports			
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ( <sup>(4)</sup> )	Em- ployed										
Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars			
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948	
1956	168.1	412.3	143	65.0	2.6	232.4		116.2	114.3	41.9	1,577 <sup>a</sup>	1,049 <sup>c</sup>	
1954 D	163.7	367.1	130	60.7	2.8	205.8	35.2	114.3	109.5	32.3	1,318	942	
1955 J	164.0	377.3	132	60.2	3.3	206.7		114.3	110.1	31.7	1,166	870	
F	164.2	377.3	133	59.9	3.4	208.0	39.7	114.3	110.4	31.4	1,233	850	
M	164.4	377.3	135	60.5	3.2	209.9		114.3	110.0	31.8	1,342	1,019	
A	164.6	387.4	136	61.7	3.0	213.0		114.2	110.5	32.6	1,262	870	
M	164.8	387.4	138	62.7	2.5	215.7	41.1	114.2	109.9	33.5	1,322	958	
J	165.0	387.4	139	64.0	2.7	217.5		114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936	
J	165.3	396.8	139	65.0	2.5	221.6		114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885	
A	165.5	396.8	140	65.5	2.2	220.5	43.5	114.5	110.9	35.5	1,235	960	
S	165.8	396.8	142	64.7	2.1	221.9		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,254	945	
O	166.1	401.9	143	65.2	2.1	222.5		114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011	
N	166.3	401.9	143	64.8	2.4	224.4	46.4	115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065	
D	166.5	401.9	144	64.2	2.4	225.5		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008	
1956 J	166.8	403.4	143	62.9	2.9	226.3		114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074	
F	167.0	403.4	143	62.6	2.9	226.1	43.7	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,359	1,050	
M	167.2	403.4	141	63.1	2.8	227.5		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,578	1,102	
A	167.4	403.4	143	64.0	2.6	230.1		114.9	113.6	38.2	1,510	990	
M	167.6	408.3	141	65.2	2.6	230.4	42.9	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,700	1,090	
J	167.9	408.3	141	66.5	2.9	232.5		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,687	1,032	
J	168.1	413.8	136	66.7	2.8	231.3		117.0	114.0	39.5	1,613	1,051	
A	168.4	413.8	142	66.8	2.2	234.4	41.2	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,517	1,049	
S	168.6	413.8	145	66.1	2.0	235.8		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,518	992	
O	168.9	423.8	146	66.2	1.9	237.1		117.7	115.6	40.2	1,656 <sup>b</sup>	1,120	
N	169.2	423.8	146	65.3	2.5	238.4		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,517	983	
D	169.4	423.8	147	64.6	2.5	240.3 <sup>c</sup>		118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993 <sup>b</sup>	1,051 <sup>c</sup>	
1957 J	169.7	423.8	146	62.6 <sup>c</sup>	3.2 <sup>c</sup>	240.5		118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675	1,135	
F	169.9	423.8	146	63.2	3.1			118.7	117.0				
Manufacturing													
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ( <sup>(4)</sup> )	Value of Sales ( <sup>(4)</sup> ) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ( <sup>(4)</sup> ) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ( <sup>(4)</sup> ) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment ( <sup>(5)</sup> ) (seasonally adjusted)	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100
1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars												
1955	140	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0	
1956	144	27.6	51.6	28.1	106.5	1.98	40.5	2,569	93.2 <sup>c</sup>	15,956	50,623	341.5	
1954 D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.8	1.83	40.5	2,272	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5	
1955 J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	102.0	1.84	40.2	2,085	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8	
F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.6	1.85	40.4	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1	
M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5	
A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2	
M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0	
J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.3	1.87	40.7	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7	
J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3	
A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.2	1.88	40.6	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0	
S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	2,879	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2	
O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.1	1.91	41.1	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2	
N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.2	1.93	41.2	2,663	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5	
D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435	78.2	15,795	48,356	327.0	
1956 J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0	1.93	40.7	2,176	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9	
F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.2	1.93	40.5	2,088	78.3	15,346	47,694	324.4	
M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4	1.95	40.4	2,260	98.6	15,740	49,373	346.7	
A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.1	1.96	40.3	2,424	111.3	15,541	49,953	351.1	
M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	106.9	1.97	40.1	2,600	113.7	15,892	49,900	344.2	
J	143	27.7	49.1	27.9	106.3	1.97	40.2	2,786	107.4	15,998	51,144	340.5	
J	137	26.2	49.2	27.0	102.6	1.97	40.1	2,862	101.1	16,019	50,925	356.5	
A	144	27.6	49.5	29.1	106.0	1.98	40.3	2,882	103.9	16,253	51,120	357.3	
S	147	27.6	50.1	28.1	105.7	2.00	40.7	2,843	93.9	16,018	51,798	343.6	
O	148	28.3	50.8	28.9	107.1	2.02	40.7	2,766	93.6	16,050	51,992	336.8	
N	147	28.7	51.4	29.4	107.1	2.03	40.5	2,666	77.4 <sup>c</sup>	16,358	52,461	334.3	
D	149 <sup>c</sup>	28.7	51.4	28.8	107.2 <sup>c</sup>	2.05	41.0	2,472	64.0	16,491	53,375	339.6	
1957 J	147	29.2 <sup>c</sup>	51.5 <sup>c</sup>	28.9 <sup>c</sup>	106.8	2.05	40.1 <sup>c</sup>	2,188	65.0	16,439	51,776	334.9	
F	147	29.2	51.8	28.2	106.2	2.05	40.2	2,083	65.0	16,492	51,779	321.9	

<sup>(a)</sup>Including Armed Forces overseas.<sup>(b)</sup>Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.<sup>(c)</sup>Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.<sup>(d)</sup>Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.<sup>(e)</sup>Annual data represent unadjusted figures.<sup>(f)</sup>At Wednesday, nearest end of month.<sup>(g)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Excludes employer contributions for social

insurance.

Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

Production and related workers.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(2)</sup>														
	Population				Immigration <sup>(3)</sup>								From The Nether- lands	Marriages
	Population <sup>(3)</sup> Thousands	Increase From Previous Date	Births <sup>(4)</sup>	Deaths <sup>(4)</sup>	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy				
Number														
1955	15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,750	10,648		
1956	16,081	383	37,267	10,868	26,399	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	10,887		
1954	O		35,807	10,603	25,204							14,042		
	N		34,221	10,400	23,821	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	8,873		
	D		15,507	98	34,822	10,967	23,855					8,102		
1955	J		15,535	28	35,984	11,490	24,494					5,312		
	F				33,273	10,271	23,002	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	
	M		15,587	52	38,369	11,306	27,063					4,112		
	A				38,403	11,034	27,369	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	
	M				39,487	11,193	28,294					9,272		
	J		15,698	111	37,839	10,060	27,779	27,779				9,833		
	J											15,493		
	A		15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	
	S				36,926	9,972	26,954					17,465		
	O		15,803	67	37,451	9,731	27,720	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	
	N				36,331	10,571	25,760					9,029		
	D		15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	
1956	J		15,919	26	40,141	11,957	28,184					8,336		
	F				33,939	12,921	21,018	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	
	M		15,972	53	34,843	10,422	24,421					5,497		
	A				35,609	11,069	24,540	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	
	M				38,780	11,007	27,773					7,407		
	J		16,081	109	35,509	11,576	23,933	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	
	J		16,118	37	39,845	10,588	29,257					8,847		
	A				38,335	9,298	29,037	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	
	S		16,193	75	37,825	9,751	28,074					11,548		
	O				42,781	11,490	31,291	42,781	11,490	31,291	2,918	9,420	9,543	
	N				36,718	10,655	26,063	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	
	D		16,308	115	32,876	9,680	23,196					15,309		
1957	J		16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272					13,313		
	F				34,460	11,131	23,329	46,1	8,671	24,794			8,318	
	M		16,420	76								10,052		
												7,756		
												6,327		
NEWFOUNDLAND													NOVA SCOTIA	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Thousands	Thousands			
Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Number		
1955	406	1,230	268	232	56	75	683	1,581						
1956	415	1,190	252	216	54	78	695	1,560						
1954	O	1,118	236	239	57	74								
	N	1,091	297	212	58	91	1,651							
	D	1,016	262	190	38	85	1,464							
1955	J	1,280	217	215	27	75								
	F	1,171	197	206	31	70	1,551							
	M	1,258	132	224	25	79	1,561							
	A	1,226	263	216	29	97	1,434							
	M	1,296	196	243	40	89	1,655							
	J	406	1,148	250	99	70	683	1,621						
	J		1,332	291	77	57								
	A		1,206	347	87	70	1,672							
	S		1,387	296	85	67	1,617							
	O		1,254	271	64	75	1,687							
	N		1,163	367	65	72	1,566							
	D		1,036	295	38	80	1,490							
1956	J	2,343	540	193	27	82								
	F	1,470	329	156	24	67	1,512							
	M	875	172	229	20	75	1,470							
	A	1,491	207	194	34	83	1,715							
	M	776	120	276	41	76	1,435							
	J	415	628	216	76	78	1,676							
	J		1,257	304	99	87	1,646							
	A		1,262	192	84	80	1,780							
	S		579	139	72	64	1,607							
	O		1,147	297	73	89	1,562							
	N		1,553	342	63	59	1,710							
	D		902	225	32	98	1,633							
1957	J	2,809	619	184	27	79	992							
	F	1,481	458	206	24	71	2,077							
	M	461	89	197	19	69	1,414							
							1,720							

Note.—Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

<sup>(2)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

<sup>(3)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952.

<sup>(4)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(5)</sup>Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1955	441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829	
1956	453	464	555	1,419	370	392	4,628	11,270	3,078	2,792	
1954 J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742	
A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561	
S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530	
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740	
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720	
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819	
1955 J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020	
F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767	
M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941	
A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099	
M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956	
J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592	
J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884	
A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695	
S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552	
O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747	
N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768	
D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931	
1956 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793	
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682	
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294	
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715	
M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698	
J	509	505	555	1,393	339	362	4,628	10,542	2,020	2,947	
J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617	
A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012	
S	534	475		1,361	583	333		11,635	4,312	2,573	
O	541	447		1,757	540	416		13,468	5,258	2,895	
N	480	486		1,316	393	349		11,224	3,530	2,825	
D	532	357		1,280	322	377		11,075	2,165	2,451	
1957 J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024	
F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995	
M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births		
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1955	5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062	
1956	5,405	12,007	3,803	4,029	850	1,856	553	593	881	2,017	
1954 J	11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569			2,257	
A	11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564			2,123	
S	11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524			2,104	
O	11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581			2,082	
N	10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539			1,959	
D	11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582			1,973	
1955 J	11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616			1,966	
F	10,608	2,343	3,840		1,648	339	524			1,822	
M	12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611			2,204	
A	12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551			2,187	
M	12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613			2,205	
J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136	
J	12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586			2,253	
A	11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475			2,112	
S	11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568			2,085	
O	11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562			2,036	
N	10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594			1,935	
D	11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618			1,805	
1956 J	13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661			2,037	
F	11,384	1,998	4,011		1,813	291	530			1,789	
M	11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571			1,919	
A	11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711			2,014	
M	12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564			2,083	
J	5,405	11,600	4,995	4,730	850	1,994	772	641	881	1,908	
J	13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538			2,369	
A	12,470	4,095	3,611		2,010	800	518			2,055	
S	11,630	4,495	3,444		1,778	710	563			1,952	
O	13,995	4,995	4,368		2,009	842	617			2,450	
N	11,632	4,995	3,801		1,795	674	615			1,766	
D	9,912	2,997	3,608		1,540	427	590			1,866	
1957 J	14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636			1,951	
F	11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603			1,677	
M	12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550			1,730	

**Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>**

SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
Marriages	Deaths	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1955	541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956	535	554	1,123	2,742	816	632	1,399	2,989	975	1,106
1954	O N D	857	542	2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
	J	800	528	2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
	F	467	535	2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955	M	260	617	2,726	480	728		2,690	530	1,138
	A	275	503	2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,003
	M	185	600	2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
	J	403	543	2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
	J	398	539	3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
	A	762	542	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
	S	956	561	3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
	S	656	545	2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
	O	520	542	2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
	N	1,025	547	2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	D	666	561	2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	J	388	561	2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	267	600	1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
	F	216	509	2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
	M	141	555	2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
	A	405	555	2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
	M	398	588	3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
	J	699	522	2,672	922	678	1,399	3,010	1,062	1,001
	J	1,058	582	2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
	A	708	477	2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124
	S	513	505	4,318	1,758	708		2,802	1,205	972
	O	929	658	2,483	701	578		3,519	1,133	1,134
	N	677	531	2,758	1,137	637		2,922	1,022	1,104
	D	406	567	2,541	456	367		2,589	756	1,011
1957	J	299	619	3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535	2,505	512	732		3,784	620	1,161
	M	229	505	2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,009

(1) As of June 1.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(b) Not applicable to figures on population.

**Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS**

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices				
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services								
		Residential	Non-residential												
Million dollars															
1955	17,139 <sup>r</sup>	4,728 <sup>r</sup>	1,481 <sup>r</sup>	1,847 <sup>r</sup>	1,947 <sup>r</sup>	+ 501 <sup>r</sup>	5,753	-6,430	- 59 <sup>r</sup>	26,916 <sup>r</sup>					
1956	18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	-7,699	- 66	29,866					
Seasonally Unadjusted															
1953 2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	- 11	1,399	-1,597	+ 76	5,819					
3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	-1,496	- 26	7,287					
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	-1,415	- 71	6,022					
1954 1st	3,575 <sup>r</sup>	1,068 <sup>r</sup>	206	356 <sup>r</sup>	439 <sup>r</sup>	- 137	1,090	-1,274	+ 74 <sup>r</sup>	5,397 <sup>r</sup>					
2nd	3,967 <sup>r</sup>	1,005 <sup>r</sup>	283	398 <sup>r</sup>	585 <sup>r</sup>	- 105 <sup>r</sup>	1,278	-1,448	+ 6 <sup>r</sup>	5,969 <sup>r</sup>					
3rd	3,890 <sup>r</sup>	1,207 <sup>r</sup>	334	475 <sup>r</sup>	421 <sup>r</sup>	+ 380 <sup>r</sup>	1,400	-1,389	+ 14 <sup>r</sup>	6,732					
4th	4,449 <sup>r</sup>	1,133 <sup>r</sup>	343	430 <sup>r</sup>	396 <sup>r</sup>	- 413 <sup>r</sup>	1,379	-1,463	- 16 <sup>r</sup>	6,238 <sup>r</sup>					
1955 1st	3,862 <sup>r</sup>	1,172 <sup>r</sup>	255 <sup>r</sup>	366 <sup>r</sup>	401 <sup>r</sup>	- 187 <sup>r</sup>	1,217	-1,385	- 62 <sup>r</sup>	5,739 <sup>r</sup>					
2nd	4,314 <sup>r</sup>	1,038 <sup>r</sup>	375 <sup>r</sup>	426 <sup>r</sup>	563 <sup>r</sup>	- 4 <sup>r</sup>	1,437	-1,612	+ 3 <sup>r</sup>	6,540 <sup>r</sup>					
3rd	4,169 <sup>r</sup>	1,291 <sup>r</sup>	428 <sup>r</sup>	544 <sup>r</sup>	489 <sup>r</sup>	+ 879 <sup>r</sup>	1,581	-1,666	+ 23 <sup>r</sup>	7,738 <sup>r</sup>					
4th	4,794 <sup>r</sup>	1,227 <sup>r</sup>	423 <sup>r</sup>	511 <sup>r</sup>	494 <sup>r</sup>	- 278 <sup>r</sup>	1,518	-1,767	- 23 <sup>r</sup>	6,899 <sup>r</sup>					
1956 1st	4,202 <sup>r</sup>	1,189 <sup>r</sup>	296 <sup>r</sup>	436 <sup>r</sup>	519 <sup>r</sup>	+ 110 <sup>r</sup>	1,342 <sup>r</sup>	-1,695 <sup>r</sup>	- 18 <sup>r</sup>	6,381 <sup>r</sup>					
2nd	4,617 <sup>r</sup>	1,138 <sup>r</sup>	422 <sup>r</sup>	589 <sup>r</sup>	729 <sup>r</sup>	+ 24 <sup>r</sup>	1,627 <sup>r</sup>	-2,072 <sup>r</sup>	+ 57 <sup>r</sup>	7,131 <sup>r</sup>					
3rd	4,518 <sup>r</sup>	1,502 <sup>r</sup>	436 <sup>r</sup>	789 <sup>r</sup>	629 <sup>r</sup>	+ 986 <sup>r</sup>	1,719 <sup>r</sup>	-1,935 <sup>r</sup>	+ 10 <sup>r</sup>	8,654 <sup>r</sup>					
4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	- 181	1,622	-1,997	- 115	7,700					
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1953 2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	-6,092	+ 204	24,332					
3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	-5,896	- 180	24,700					
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,780	1,888	+ 882	5,160	-5,576	- 96	24,716					
1954 1st	15,444 <sup>r</sup>	4,272 <sup>r</sup>	1,112 <sup>r</sup>	1,724 <sup>r</sup>	1,876 <sup>r</sup>	+ 24	4,948 <sup>r</sup>	-5,508 <sup>r</sup>	+ 120 <sup>r</sup>	24,012 <sup>r</sup>					
2nd	15,772 <sup>r</sup>	4,460 <sup>r</sup>	1,092 <sup>r</sup>	1,640 <sup>r</sup>	1,972 <sup>r</sup>	- 552 <sup>r</sup>	5,108 <sup>r</sup>	-5,516 <sup>r</sup>	+ 172 <sup>r</sup>	24,148 <sup>r</sup>					
3rd	16,064 <sup>r</sup>	4,440 <sup>r</sup>	1,196	1,624 <sup>r</sup>	1,776 <sup>r</sup>	- 528 <sup>r</sup>	5,176 <sup>r</sup>	-5,528 <sup>r</sup>	+ 64 <sup>r</sup>	24,284 <sup>r</sup>					
4th	16,244 <sup>r</sup>	4,480 <sup>r</sup>	1,264 <sup>r</sup>	1,648 <sup>r</sup>	1,740 <sup>r</sup>	- 44 <sup>r</sup>	5,356 <sup>r</sup>	-5,744 <sup>r</sup>	- 44 <sup>r</sup>	24,900 <sup>r</sup>					
1955 1st	16,488 <sup>r</sup>	4,632 <sup>r</sup>	1,376 <sup>r</sup>	1,776 <sup>r</sup>	1,748	+ 380 <sup>r</sup>	5,560 <sup>r</sup>	-6,028 <sup>r</sup>	- 200 <sup>r</sup>	25,732 <sup>r</sup>					
2nd	17,020 <sup>r</sup>	4,680 <sup>r</sup>	1,444 <sup>r</sup>	1,772 <sup>r</sup>	1,884 <sup>r</sup>	+ 208 <sup>r</sup>	5,680 <sup>r</sup>	-6,080 <sup>r</sup>	+ 16 <sup>r</sup>	26,624 <sup>r</sup>					
3rd	17,332 <sup>r</sup>	4,772 <sup>r</sup>	1,532	1,856 <sup>r</sup>	2,040 <sup>r</sup>	+ 740 <sup>r</sup>	5,868 <sup>r</sup>	-6,668 <sup>r</sup>	- 76 <sup>r</sup>	27,396 <sup>r</sup>					
4th	17,716 <sup>r</sup>	4,828 <sup>r</sup>	1,572 <sup>r</sup>	1,984 <sup>r</sup>	2,116 <sup>r</sup>	+ 712 <sup>r</sup>	5,904 <sup>r</sup>	-6,944 <sup>r</sup>	+ 24 <sup>r</sup>	27,912 <sup>r</sup>					
1956 1st	17,936 <sup>r</sup>	4,700 <sup>r</sup>	1,584 <sup>r</sup>	2,128 <sup>r</sup>	2,268 <sup>r</sup>	+ 1,284 <sup>r</sup>	6,156 <sup>r</sup>	-7,480 <sup>r</sup>	+ 100 <sup>r</sup>	28,676 <sup>r</sup>					
2nd	18,284 <sup>r</sup>	5,102 <sup>r</sup>	1,612	2,468 <sup>r</sup>	2,452 <sup>r</sup>	+ 824 <sup>r</sup>	6,392 <sup>r</sup>	-7,692 <sup>r</sup>	+ 16 <sup>r</sup>	29,548 <sup>r</sup>					
3rd	18,808 <sup>r</sup>	5,548 <sup>r</sup>	1,548 <sup>r</sup>	2,720 <sup>r</sup>	2,624 <sup>r</sup>	+ 540 <sup>r</sup>	6,348 <sup>r</sup>	-7,728 <sup>r</sup>	- 152 <sup>r</sup>	30,256 <sup>r</sup>					
4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,880	2,704	+ 1,108	6,344	-7,896	- 228	30,984					

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure				
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services								
		Residential	Non-residential												
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)															
1955	14,525 <sup>r</sup>	3,464 <sup>r</sup>	1,124 <sup>r</sup>	1,364 <sup>r</sup>	1,555 <sup>r</sup>	+ 386 <sup>r</sup>	4,998	-5,721	- 48 <sup>r</sup>	21,647 <sup>r</sup>					
1956	15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	-6,637	- 52	23,195					
1950 2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024					
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277					
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384					
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943					
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439					
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+ 1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737					
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221					
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090					
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445					
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+ 1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243					
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807					
1953 1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,363					
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758					
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+ 1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359					
4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	-1,283	- 59	4,852					
1954 1st	3,032 <sup>r</sup>	816 <sup>r</sup>	162	268 <sup>r</sup>	359 <sup>r</sup>	- 140 <sup>r</sup>	993 <sup>r</sup>	-1,162	+ 61 <sup>r</sup>	4,389 <sup>r</sup>					
2nd	3,359 <sup>r</sup>	758 <sup>r</sup>	221 <sup>r</sup>	302 <sup>r</sup>	471 <sup>r</sup>	- 148 <sup>r</sup>	1,152 <sup>r</sup>	-1,305	+ 5 <sup>r</sup>	4,215 <sup>r</sup>					
3rd	3,276 <sup>r</sup>	919 <sup>r</sup>	260	363 <sup>r</sup>	343 <sup>r</sup>	+ 433 <sup>r</sup>	1,265 <sup>r</sup>	-1,256 <sup>r</sup>	+ 11 <sup>r</sup>	5,614 <sup>r</sup>					
4th	3,769 <sup>r</sup>	855 <sup>r</sup>	266	329 <sup>r</sup>	320 <sup>r</sup>	- 414 <sup>r</sup>	1,261 <sup>r</sup>	-1,335 <sup>r</sup>	- 13 <sup>r</sup>	5,038 <sup>r</sup>					
1955 1st	3,255 <sup>r</sup>	873 <sup>r</sup>	197 <sup>r</sup>	275 <sup>r</sup>	324 <sup>r</sup>	- 185 <sup>r</sup>	1,084 <sup>r</sup>	-1,246 <sup>r</sup>	- 50 <sup>r</sup>	4,527 <sup>r</sup>					
2nd	3,663 <sup>r</sup>	757 <sup>r</sup>	287	319 <sup>r</sup>	457 <sup>r</sup>	- 94 <sup>r</sup>	1,249 <sup>r</sup>	-1,443 <sup>r</sup>	+ 2 <sup>r</sup>	5,197 <sup>r</sup>					
3rd	3,537 <sup>r</sup>	951 <sup>r</sup>	323	402 <sup>r</sup>	392 <sup>r</sup>	+ 1,057 <sup>r</sup>	1,366 <sup>r</sup>	-1,489	+ 18 <sup>r</sup>	6,557 <sup>r</sup>					
4th	4,070 <sup>r</sup>	883 <sup>r</sup>	317 <sup>r</sup>	368 <sup>r</sup>	382 <sup>r</sup>	- 392 <sup>r</sup>	1,299 <sup>r</sup>	-1,543 <sup>r</sup>	- 18 <sup>r</sup>	5,366 <sup>r</sup>					
1956 1st	3,533 <sup>r</sup>	845 <sup>r</sup>	219 <sup>r</sup>	307 <sup>r</sup>	396 <sup>r</sup>	- 49 <sup>r</sup>	1,143 <sup>r</sup>	-1,455 <sup>r</sup>	- 14 <sup>r</sup>	4,925 <sup>r</sup>					
2nd	3,888 <sup>r</sup>	781 <sup>r</sup>	310 <sup>r</sup>	412 <sup>r</sup>	555 <sup>r</sup>	- 141 <sup>r</sup>	1,377	-1,782 <sup>r</sup>	+ 44 <sup>r</sup>	5,444 <sup>r</sup>					
3rd	3,764 <sup>r</sup>	1,046 <sup>r</sup>	318 <sup>r</sup>	551 <sup>r</sup>	476 <sup>r</sup>	+ 1,134 <sup>r</sup>	1,451 <sup>r</sup>	-1,675 <sup>r</sup>	+ 8 <sup>r</sup>	7,073 <sup>r</sup>					
4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	- 325	1,367	-1,725	- 90	5,753					

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME											
Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come		
Million dollars											
1955	12,810	-423 <sup>r</sup>	394	1,382	1,793 <sup>r</sup>	1,957 <sup>r</sup>	1,731 <sup>r</sup>	31	26	19,701 <sup>r</sup>	
1956	14,284	-464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1953 4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438	
1954 1st	2,856	-95	83	64 <sup>r</sup>	319 <sup>r</sup>	404 <sup>r</sup>	476	6	6	4,119 <sup>r</sup>	
2nd	2,948	-98	92	156	418 <sup>r</sup>	462 <sup>r</sup>	387 <sup>r</sup>	7	6	4,378 <sup>r</sup>	
3rd	3,075	-100	95	719 <sup>r</sup>	432 <sup>r</sup>	444 <sup>r</sup>	379 <sup>r</sup>	7	7	5,058 <sup>r</sup>	
4th	3,115	-103	97	212 <sup>r</sup>	456 <sup>r</sup>	473 <sup>r</sup>	392 <sup>r</sup>	5	7	4,654 <sup>r</sup>	
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	-38 <sup>r</sup>	347 <sup>r</sup>	463 <sup>r</sup>	536 <sup>r</sup>	6	6	4,282 <sup>r</sup>	
2nd	3,150	-103	100	215 <sup>r</sup>	460 <sup>r</sup>	489 <sup>r</sup>	419 <sup>r</sup>	8	6	4,744 <sup>r</sup>	
3rd	3,315	-107 <sup>r</sup>	101	1,050 <sup>r</sup>	478 <sup>r</sup>	484 <sup>r</sup>	391 <sup>r</sup>	9	7	5,728 <sup>r</sup>	
4th	3,376	-113 <sup>r</sup>	100	155 <sup>r</sup>	508 <sup>r</sup>	521 <sup>r</sup>	385 <sup>r</sup>	8	7	4,947 <sup>r</sup>	
1956 1st	3,261	-111 <sup>r</sup>	93	-6 <sup>r</sup>	376 <sup>r</sup>	480 <sup>r</sup>	541 <sup>r</sup>	7	6	4,647 <sup>r</sup>	
2nd	3,510	-115 <sup>r</sup>	106	117 <sup>r</sup>	497 <sup>r</sup>	534 <sup>r</sup>	419 <sup>r</sup>	10	6	5,084 <sup>r</sup>	
3rd	3,727 <sup>r</sup>	-119 <sup>r</sup>	113	1,247 <sup>r</sup>	537 <sup>r</sup>	517 <sup>r</sup>	404 <sup>r</sup>	10	7	6,443 <sup>r</sup>	
4th	3,786	-119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1953 4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536	
1954 1st	11,836 <sup>r</sup>	-388	332	1,228 <sup>r</sup>	1,624 <sup>r</sup>	1,720 <sup>r</sup>	1,556 <sup>r</sup>	24	24	17,956 <sup>r</sup>	
2nd	11,876 <sup>r</sup>	-396	368	1,164	1,616 <sup>r</sup>	1,776 <sup>r</sup>	1,616 <sup>r</sup>	28	24	18,072 <sup>r</sup>	
3rd	12,048 <sup>r</sup>	-400	380	1,004 <sup>r</sup>	1,604 <sup>r</sup>	1,812 <sup>r</sup>	1,644	28	28	18,148 <sup>r</sup>	
4th	12,216 <sup>r</sup>	-400	388	1,208 <sup>r</sup>	1,656 <sup>r</sup>	1,824 <sup>r</sup>	1,720 <sup>r</sup>	20	28	18,660 <sup>r</sup>	
1955 1st	12,360 <sup>r</sup>	-408	372	1,224 <sup>r</sup>	1,752 <sup>r</sup>	1,968 <sup>r</sup>	1,760 <sup>r</sup>	24	24	19,076 <sup>r</sup>	
2nd	12,672 <sup>r</sup>	-416	400	1,516 <sup>r</sup>	1,776 <sup>r</sup>	1,880 <sup>r</sup>	1,756 <sup>r</sup>	32	24	19,640 <sup>r</sup>	
3rd	12,976 <sup>r</sup>	-428 <sup>r</sup>	404	1,360 <sup>r</sup>	1,812 <sup>r</sup>	1,976 <sup>r</sup>	1,708 <sup>r</sup>	36	28	19,872 <sup>r</sup>	
4th	13,232 <sup>r</sup>	-440 <sup>r</sup>	400	1,428 <sup>r</sup>	1,832 <sup>r</sup>	2,004 <sup>r</sup>	1,700 <sup>r</sup>	32	28	20,216 <sup>r</sup>	
1956 1st	13,636 <sup>r</sup>	-452 <sup>r</sup>	372	1,560 <sup>r</sup>	1,916 <sup>r</sup>	2,044 <sup>r</sup>	1,772 <sup>r</sup>	28	24	20,900 <sup>r</sup>	
2nd	14,108 <sup>r</sup>	-464 <sup>r</sup>	424	1,606 <sup>r</sup>	1,920 <sup>r</sup>	2,056 <sup>r</sup>	1,752 <sup>r</sup>	40	24	21,468 <sup>r</sup>	
3rd	14,560 <sup>r</sup>	-476 <sup>r</sup>	452	1,488 <sup>r</sup>	2,012 <sup>r</sup>	2,112 <sup>r</sup>	1,768 <sup>r</sup>	40	28	21,084 <sup>r</sup>	
4th	14,832	-464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME											
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving				
			Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change		
Million dollars											
1955	19,701 <sup>r</sup>	-1,491 <sup>r</sup>	18,210 <sup>r</sup>	17,139 <sup>r</sup>	1,919 <sup>r</sup>	9,673 <sup>r</sup>	5,547 <sup>r</sup>	1,071 <sup>r</sup>	+ 211	860 <sup>r</sup>	
1956	21,706	-1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1953 4th	4,438	-336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 390	308	
1954 1st	4,119 <sup>r</sup>	-339 <sup>r</sup>	3,780 <sup>r</sup>	3,575 <sup>r</sup>	396	1,917 <sup>r</sup>	1,262 <sup>r</sup>	205 <sup>r</sup>	- 192	397 <sup>r</sup>	
2nd	4,378 <sup>r</sup>	-392 <sup>r</sup>	3,986 <sup>r</sup>	3,967 <sup>r</sup>	467 <sup>r</sup>	2,187 <sup>r</sup>	1,313 <sup>r</sup>	19 <sup>r</sup>	- 67	86 <sup>r</sup>	
3rd	5,058 <sup>r</sup>	-341	4,717 <sup>r</sup>	3,890 <sup>r</sup>	406	2,232 <sup>r</sup>	1,252 <sup>r</sup>	827 <sup>r</sup>	+ 462	365 <sup>r</sup>	
4th	4,654 <sup>r</sup>	-365 <sup>r</sup>	4,289 <sup>r</sup>	4,449 <sup>r</sup>	425 <sup>r</sup>	2,661 <sup>r</sup>	1,363 <sup>r</sup>	- 160 <sup>r</sup>	- 318	158 <sup>r</sup>	
1955 1st	4,282 <sup>r</sup>	-360 <sup>r</sup>	3,922 <sup>r</sup>	3,862 <sup>r</sup>	381 <sup>r</sup>	2,111 <sup>r</sup>	1,370 <sup>r</sup>	60 <sup>r</sup>	- 227	287 <sup>r</sup>	
2nd	4,744 <sup>r</sup>	-377 <sup>r</sup>	4,367 <sup>r</sup>	4,314 <sup>r</sup>	545 <sup>r</sup>	2,367 <sup>r</sup>	1,402 <sup>r</sup>	53 <sup>r</sup>	- 9	62 <sup>r</sup>	
3rd	5,728 <sup>r</sup>	-371 <sup>r</sup>	5,357 <sup>r</sup>	4,169 <sup>r</sup>	487 <sup>r</sup>	2,348 <sup>r</sup>	1,334 <sup>r</sup>	1,188 <sup>r</sup>	+ 765	423 <sup>r</sup>	
4th	4,947 <sup>r</sup>	-383 <sup>r</sup>	4,564 <sup>r</sup>	4,794 <sup>r</sup>	506 <sup>r</sup>	2,847 <sup>r</sup>	1,441 <sup>r</sup>	- 230 <sup>r</sup>	- 318	88 <sup>r</sup>	
1956 1st	4,647 <sup>r</sup>	-400 <sup>r</sup>	4,247 <sup>r</sup>	4,202 <sup>r</sup>	428	4,310 <sup>r</sup>	1,464 <sup>r</sup>	45 <sup>r</sup>	- 229 <sup>r</sup>	274 <sup>r</sup>	
2nd	5,084 <sup>r</sup>	-450 <sup>r</sup>	4,625 <sup>r</sup>	4,617 <sup>r</sup>	605 <sup>r</sup>	2,506 <sup>r</sup>	1,506 <sup>r</sup>	8 <sup>r</sup>	- 195 <sup>r</sup>	203 <sup>r</sup>	
3rd	6,443 <sup>r</sup>	-426 <sup>r</sup>	6,017 <sup>r</sup>	4,518 <sup>r</sup>	516 <sup>r</sup>	2,550 <sup>r</sup>	1,452 <sup>r</sup>	1,499 <sup>r</sup>	+ 926 <sup>r</sup>	573 <sup>r</sup>	
4th	5,532	-435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	- 122	- 333	211	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1953 4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	..	..	
1954 1st	17,956 <sup>r</sup>	-1,392 <sup>r</sup>	16,564 <sup>r</sup>	15,444 <sup>r</sup>	1,784 <sup>r</sup>	8,652 <sup>r</sup>	5,008 <sup>r</sup>	1,120 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
2nd	18,072 <sup>r</sup>	-1,452 <sup>r</sup>	16,820 <sup>r</sup>	15,772 <sup>r</sup>	1,664 <sup>r</sup>	8,976 <sup>r</sup>	5,132 <sup>r</sup>	848 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
3rd	18,148 <sup>r</sup>	-1,416 <sup>r</sup>	16,732 <sup>r</sup>	16,064 <sup>r</sup>	1,660 <sup>r</sup>	9,156 <sup>r</sup>	5,248 <sup>r</sup>	668 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
4th	18,660 <sup>r</sup>	-1,488	17,172 <sup>r</sup>	16,244 <sup>r</sup>	1,668 <sup>r</sup>	9,204 <sup>r</sup>	5,372 <sup>r</sup>	928 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
1955 1st	19,076 <sup>r</sup>	-1,472 <sup>r</sup>	17,604 <sup>r</sup>	16,488 <sup>r</sup>	1,720 <sup>r</sup>	9,324 <sup>r</sup>	5,444 <sup>r</sup>	1,116 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
2nd	19,640 <sup>r</sup>	-1,400 <sup>r</sup>	18,240 <sup>r</sup>	17,020 <sup>r</sup>	1,916 <sup>r</sup>	9,612 <sup>r</sup>	5,492 <sup>r</sup>	1,220 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
3rd	19,872 <sup>r</sup>	-1,540 <sup>r</sup>	18,332 <sup>r</sup>	17,332 <sup>r</sup>	2,008 <sup>r</sup>	9,760 <sup>r</sup>	5,564 <sup>r</sup>	1,000 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
4th	20,216 <sup>r</sup>	-1,552	18,684 <sup>r</sup>	17,716 <sup>r</sup>	2,032 <sup>r</sup>	9,996 <sup>r</sup>	5,688 <sup>r</sup>	948 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
1956 1st	20,900 <sup>r</sup>	-1,616	19,284 <sup>r</sup>	17,936 <sup>r</sup>	1,948 <sup>r</sup>	10,196 <sup>r</sup>	5,792 <sup>r</sup>	1,348 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
2nd	21,468 <sup>r</sup>	-1,708 <sup>r</sup>	19,760 <sup>r</sup>	18,284 <sup>r</sup>	2,100 <sup>r</sup>	10,272 <sup>r</sup>	5,912 <sup>r</sup>	1,476 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
3rd	21,984 <sup>r</sup>	-1,776 <sup>r</sup>	20,208 <sup>r</sup>	18,808 <sup>r</sup>	2,112 <sup>r</sup>	10,668 <sup>r</sup>	6,028 <sup>r</sup>	1,400 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	
4th	22,472	-1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..	

<sup>8</sup> (1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial <sup>(1)</sup> Production		Mining										
		Mining <sup>(1)</sup>			Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1954 O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	206.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.7	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.8	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.6 <sup>p</sup>	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	271.3 <sup>p</sup>	257.9 <sup>p</sup>	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	100.3	108.0 <sup>r</sup>	201.0 <sup>r</sup>	740.0 <sup>p</sup>	95.7		279.5	245.3	364.6
F	283.3 <sup>p</sup>	266.3 <sup>p</sup>	139.2 <sup>p</sup>	106.2	133.2	201.3	747.6 <sup>p</sup>	102.5		299.2	275.8	258.0

Manufactures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Non-durable Manufactures		Foods and Beverages							
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Foods and Beverages	Foods	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
	75.87	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11		
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7	
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0	
1954 O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9	
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8	
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7	
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3	
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2	
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5	
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6	
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8	
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4	
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2	
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6	
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7	
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2	
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0	
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6	
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1	
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4	
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	190.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0	
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0	
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6	
A	287.4	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9	
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4	
O	297.2	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	148.2	241.1	114.0	84.4	
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4	
D	277.9 <sup>r</sup>	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3	
1957 J	269.9 <sup>p</sup>	227.0 <sup>p</sup>	198.2 <sup>r</sup>	172.5 <sup>r</sup>	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6 <sup>r</sup>	43.9	23.8	
F	283.8 <sup>p</sup>	242.9 <sup>p</sup>	207.8	178.4	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.2	42.4	22.1	

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving		Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products			Miscellaneous Foods		Tobacco and Products Total
	Total		Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed				Total	Sugar	
	1.59	1.74				1.93		3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3	
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5	
1954 S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8	
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7	
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2	
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1	
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0	
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7	
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6	
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3	
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7	
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0	
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3	
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4	
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1	
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9	
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3	
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2	
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0	
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4	
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5	
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5	
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7	
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4	
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	238.6	
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3	
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1	
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1	
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4	
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9	
1957 J	104.6	181.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6 <sup>r</sup>	194.6 <sup>r</sup>	79.8	289.9 <sup>r</sup>	336.9	
F		176.9	135.4	60.5	109.8	174.2	201.5	108.6	313.1	348.8	
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Tobacco and Tobacco Products											
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods	
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86	
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2	
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7	
1954 S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8	
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7	
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4	
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5	
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2	
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3	
M	195.7	366.0	118.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	198.1	148.0	145.9	
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3	
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6	
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7	
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6	
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6	
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8	
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7	
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8	
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4	
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4	
F	200.9	402.6	100.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1	
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8	
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4	
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8	
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7	
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0	
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7	
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1	
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4	
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8	
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7	
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	173.2 <sup>r</sup>	137.7 <sup>r</sup>	126.4	
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5			124.8	209.4 <sup>d</sup>	162.2		

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
			0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22	4.54	1.42	0.44	4.35
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.1	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1954 S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	318.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	272.0	152.2	264.7 <sup>r</sup>	252.2	195.3	228.5 <sup>r</sup>	442.3	203.3	549.3	288.7 <sup>r</sup>
F	374.0	159.9 <sup>p</sup>	281.8	272.4	204.1	249.3	410.9	210.9	599.4	299.4

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufactures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products		
		Primary iron and steel			Wood Products			Motor vehicles	Total	
	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total					
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956	349.0	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1954 S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	138.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	342.1	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	360.9	253.3	338.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	361.7	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	340.9	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	337.2	210.5	319.9	432.5	440.4	415.5	244.1	396.8 <sup>r</sup>	341.0	302.3 <sup>r</sup>
F	347.8 <sup>p</sup>	236.6 <sup>p</sup>	339.2 <sup>p</sup>	450.5	466.6	416.8	260.8	392.0	313.8	296.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime			
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1956	271.7	550.3	527.2	570.6	398.2	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1954 S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.5	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
A	294.1	544.0	594.2	627.6	467.7	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
S	299.2	603.2	566.0	624.9	423.8	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
O	298.9	604.0	608.8	655.6	402.4	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
N	297.8	577.9	543.0	594.3	411.1	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
D	302.4	532.7	447.7	491.9	380.9	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
1957 J	301.2 <sup>r</sup>	519.4 <sup>r</sup>	418.8	496.0		359.2	238.6	314.6 <sup>r</sup>	332.8 <sup>r</sup>	113.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	293.6	527.5	449.8 <sup>p</sup>			388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non- Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE									
	Total	With Jobs		Paid Workers	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force				
		Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural				Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural	
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over										
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996
1956	10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237
1955 Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	760	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744
April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795
May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935
June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062
July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086
Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,156
Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142
Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184
Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,188
Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033
Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022
Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040
April 21	10,662	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041
May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156
June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323
July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365
Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356
Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329
Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371
Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,086	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426
Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377
1957 Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,010	5,303	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232
Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,028	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225
Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance; Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
		Million dollars						
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1954 D		78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J		73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F		70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M		62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A		61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M		72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J		80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J		83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A S		85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S		84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O N		86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
D		86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D		85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J		75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F		79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M		70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A		68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M		78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J		89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J A S		95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
S		98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S		99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
O N D		104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
N		98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
D		96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 J		87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1955	112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8
1956	120.1	180.5	64.19	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3
1954 N D	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4
	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6
1955 J F M	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8
	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4
A M J	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5
	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3
A M J	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6
	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9
J A S	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.60	115.5	163.7
	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4
O N D	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7
	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8
O N D	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3
	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1
1956 J F M	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0
	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9
A M J	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7
	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8
A M J	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0
	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4
J A S	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5
	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5
S O N D	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3
	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7
D	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5
	125.7	194.3 <sup>t</sup>	66.11 <sup>t</sup>	145.8 <sup>r</sup>	252.8 <sup>r</sup>	69.22 <sup>r</sup>	125.4 <sup>r</sup>	197.4 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	121.3	180.5	63.63	132.5	225.8	68.00	122.8	188.3

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
	Total				Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>				Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>			
	Weekly Earnings		Index Numbers		Employment		Aggregate payrolls		Weekly earnings*		Employment	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	1949 = 100	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89	
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69	
1954 N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49	
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67	
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82	
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25	
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62	
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70	
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13	
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08	
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07	
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08	
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81	
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11	
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90	
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10	
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68	
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46	
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94	
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05	
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59	
J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10	
J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.0	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30	
A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92	
S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93	
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65	
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24	
D	118.0	185.6	68.78 <sup>r</sup>	154.7 <sup>r</sup>	128.5 <sup>r</sup>	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	203.6 <sup>r</sup>	73.95	108.3 <sup>r</sup>	167.8	63.47 <sup>r</sup>	
1957 J	114.8	172.2	65.57	143.9	119.6	127.0	188.5	69.70	104.4	156.1	61.24	
MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing				Wood Products			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		1949 = 100		Dollars	
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92			
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	126.0	43.16	110.4	163.6	57.78			
1954 N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04			
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70			
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64			
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77			
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04			
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08			
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54			
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32			
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44			
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25			
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59			
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33			
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98			
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03			
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.38			
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02			
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08			
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61			
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45			
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27			
J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47			
A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09			
S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43			
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.18			
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82			
D	88.2	130.6 <sup>r</sup>	55.96 <sup>r</sup>	93.8 <sup>r</sup>	129.3 <sup>r</sup>	44.45 <sup>r</sup>	109.3 <sup>r</sup>	167.0 <sup>r</sup>	59.64 <sup>r</sup>			
1957 J	87.1	119.4	51.80	90.2	109.2	39.03	103.4	140.8	53.17			

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.    <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

## MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.7	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1954 J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9 <sup>r</sup>	193.3 <sup>r</sup>	81.45 <sup>r</sup>	115.4	184.2 <sup>r</sup>	77.41 <sup>r</sup>	145.9 <sup>r</sup>	224.9 <sup>r</sup>	77.45
1957 J	121.6	183.3	78.72	113.4	170.7	72.93	147.0	212.3	72.60

## MANUFACTURING

## CONSTRUCTION

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1956	151.4	231.0	71.99	127.3	196.6	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1954 J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	198.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.60	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1 <sup>r</sup>	248.8 <sup>r</sup>	74.31 <sup>r</sup>	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	205.3 <sup>r</sup>	75.84 <sup>r</sup>	142.5 <sup>r</sup>	243.2 <sup>r</sup>	70.78 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	154.5	230.4	70.41	128.2	203.2	75.68	117.2	177.0	62.57

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.4	73.93
1954 O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	130.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0 <sup>r</sup>	77.06 <sup>r</sup>	121.5 <sup>r</sup>	175.6 <sup>r</sup>	69.38 <sup>r</sup>	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	208.2 <sup>r</sup>	76.65 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	129.0	187.9	64.91	118.5	169.8	68.76	126.8	204.3	76.69
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.4	42.74
1954 O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.70	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0 <sup>r</sup>	197.1 <sup>r</sup>	54.29 <sup>r</sup>	140.5 <sup>r</sup>	201.6 <sup>r</sup>	60.79 <sup>r</sup>	126.8 <sup>r</sup>	192.6 <sup>r</sup>	44.39 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	137.6	201.7	54.51	140.2	200.9	60.70	124.6	187.4	43.96

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	98.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.28	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1954	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955	J	123.8	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.81	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.8	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	98.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.0	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.50	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.0	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.0
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	125.1	192.8	57.83	109.4	154.8	47.74	99.5	139.9	52.66
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.8
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1954	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955	J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	160.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.5	56.95	120.8	180.3	61.28	123.5	183.4	65.73	109.1
*Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.										

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79	
1956	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91	
1954 J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40	
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79	
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14	
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45	
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05	
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97	
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60	
F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82	
M	58.00	108.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31	
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70	
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82	
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90	
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51	
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00	
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94	
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35	
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55	
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93	
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21	
F	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33	
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13	
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65	
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57	
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	188.6	69.74	
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	
D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	
1957 J	60.56	120.7	183.5	62.90	148.7	220.8	66.02	118.9	177.6	68.21	

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
				Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1954 A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.96	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.90	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.0	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.28	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
D	123.6 <sup>a</sup>	177.9 <sup>a</sup>	51.25 <sup>a</sup>	126.0 <sup>a</sup>	194.0 <sup>a</sup>	64.21 <sup>a</sup>	115.0 <sup>a</sup>	180.6 <sup>a</sup>	55.74
1957 J	122.0	173.6	50.64	121.4	177.9	61.13	108.4	160.2	52.44

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. \*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2
1954 A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2
J	120.7	175.6	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7
A	128.0	198.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5
D	132.9 <sup>r</sup>	206.4 <sup>r</sup>	68.77 <sup>r</sup>	123.0 <sup>r</sup>	184.5 <sup>r</sup>	58.70 <sup>r</sup>	116.6	182.3 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	131.9	196.6	66.05	120.8	174.0	56.75	115.5	172.2
<b>WINDSOR</b>								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.04	116.9	179.8
1954 A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6
D	77.4	106.8	60.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	58.29	111.0	162.2
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3
D	107.4 <sup>r</sup>	159.2 <sup>r</sup>	74.67 <sup>r</sup>	109.7 <sup>r</sup>	161.2 <sup>r</sup>	58.27 <sup>r</sup>	121.0 <sup>r</sup>	193.0 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.00	108.1	156.6	57.42	119.9	182.6

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Cents per hour											
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1954 N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957 J	181.6 <sup>r</sup>	189.2 <sup>r</sup>	155.6 <sup>r</sup>	158.0 <sup>r</sup>	169.3	145.4 <sup>r</sup>	137.9 <sup>r</sup>	164.7	138.4 <sup>r</sup>	160.8	110.0 <sup>r</sup>
F	181.4	188.0	155.0	157.5	170.3	143.4	137.0	165.6	135.4	162.7	108.3
MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products except Clothing				Wood Products				Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1954 N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	182.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	182.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	182.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	183.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	183.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	183.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	183.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	185.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	186.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	189.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	188.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	188.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	189.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	178.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957 J	118.6 <sup>r</sup>	119.8 <sup>r</sup>	103.6 <sup>r</sup>	136.3 <sup>r</sup>	147.0 <sup>r</sup>	124.8 <sup>r</sup>	183.3	196.1 <sup>r</sup>	184.6 <sup>r</sup>	177.7 <sup>r</sup>	207.5 <sup>r</sup>
F	118.7	119.4	104.1	135.3	145.8	125.6	183.2	196.4	184.5	179.5	207.9

**Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH**

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products							
Cents per hour												
1955	167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5	
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5	
1954 N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1	
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5	
1955 J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0	
F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4	
M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5	
A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5	
M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6	
J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4	
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5	
A	168.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9	
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8	
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9	
N	168.2	168.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8	
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2	
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1	
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3	
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1	
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9	
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4	
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7	
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8	
A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3	
S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4	
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9	
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2	
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4	
1957 J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0 <sup>r</sup>	163.1 <sup>r</sup>	158.6 <sup>r</sup>	214.1 <sup>r</sup>	165.7 <sup>r</sup>	170.1 <sup>r</sup>	182.8 <sup>r</sup>	
F	177.6	179.7	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.1	159.1	215.8	165.2	175.2	185.8	

**Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH**

MINING			MANUFACTURING								
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing	
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1954 O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	42.4	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957 J	40.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.2 <sup>r</sup>	42.0 <sup>r</sup>	37.9 <sup>r</sup>	38.1 <sup>r</sup>	37.7 <sup>r</sup>	37.6 <sup>r</sup>	39.4	36.0	39.1 <sup>r</sup>	32.4 <sup>r</sup>
F	42.9	43.1	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.7	41.1	42.9	39.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

**Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH**

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1954	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
1955	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
	41.0	42.1	40.6	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
1957	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
1956	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
1955	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
1956	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
	38.2 <sup>r</sup>	40.2	38.3	38.3 <sup>r</sup>	38.2	40.1 <sup>r</sup>	37.2 <sup>r</sup>	39.6 <sup>r</sup>	40.4	34.6 <sup>r</sup>	33.1 <sup>r</sup>
1957	39.3	42.1	39.8	41.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	42.9	41.1	41.2	41.5

**Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries**  
**FIRST OF MONTH**

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite	
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite	
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
1955	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
1956	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
1957	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
1956	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
1957	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
1958	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
	F	22.0	11.4	32.4	35.0	68.7	15.6	38.9	49.4	46.3	22.7

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Claimants having an un- employment register in live file <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Benefit Payments <sup>(1)</sup>					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(6)</sup>	
	Number of persons									
	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimat- ed) <sup>(3)</sup>	Number of days benefit paid <sup>(4)</sup>	Number of weeks benefit paid <sup>(4)</sup>	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contri- butions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live appli- cations for employ- ment	Un- filled vacancies
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1955	319.1	117.9	261.0	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955 M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 <sup>(5)</sup>	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 <sup>(5)</sup>	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 <sup>(5)</sup>	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395
1956 J	476.9	266.8	313.3	..	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504
F	511.0	173.8	416.1	..	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527
M	511.1	154.6	451.5	..	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533
A	292.1	126.7	415.2	..	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403
M	188.9	78.2	228.5	..	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229
J	136.0	43.4	128.1	..	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189
J	138.5	37.5	104.0	..	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175
A	132.3	53.2	102.7	..	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162
S	128.4	40.6	99.1	..	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157
O	139.4	50.1	95.5	..	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172
N	215.4	74.1	108.6	..	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246
D	398.2	114.2	155.0	..	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436
1957 J	546.0	295.5	365.0	..	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560
F	572.4	210.3	457.8	..	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588

<sup>(1)</sup>Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.<sup>(2)</sup>On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary

lay-off are included.

lay-off are included.

<sup>(3)</sup>Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month;

commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

(4)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks

during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.

(5)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.

<sup>(6)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment

Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING										
Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4
1956	1,261.4	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4
1954 D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0
1955 J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0
F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—
M	15.8	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4
A	25.4	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5
M	40.5	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9
J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5
J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	44.0
S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8
O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0
N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1
1956 J	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0
F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0
M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—
A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—
M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	3.9
J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4
J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—
A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—
S	111.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0
O	133.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0
N	40.9	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—
D	15.6	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	1.5
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956	130.9	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.9	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1954 D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955 J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956 J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957 J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1949=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	229.4	204.5	208.8
1954 D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	—	—	—
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.9	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	—	—	—
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	—	—	—
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	—	—	—
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	—	—	—
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	—	—	—
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	—	—	—
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	—	—	—
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	—	—	—
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	—	—	—
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	—	—	—
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	—	—	—
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	—	—	—
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	—	—	—
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	—	—	—
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	235.1	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	—	—	—
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	—	—	—
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	—	—	—
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	—	—	—
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	—	206.6	—
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	—	—	—
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	—	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup>This Index is available for January, April and August only.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955	218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1954 N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956 J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	149.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	350.0	384.9
J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
O	227.1	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.3	356.1	169.8
N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
D	228.1	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957 J	229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
F	228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
M	228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8

## ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

GENERAL INDEX		ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats
1935-39=100										
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955	226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954 N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955 J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
A	228.6	281.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956 J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
S	236.3	298.6	140.4	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
O	235.4	301.1	126.4	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957 J	237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
F	238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
M	236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954 N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.0	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	230.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.0
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	231.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.4	238.6	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.7	238.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.1	289.2
D	234.3	238.7	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.6	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.8	286.1
F	235.2	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.9	285.7
M	235.5	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products	
1935-39 = 100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.8	206.0	217.0	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1954 N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.8	286.4	230.9	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.2	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.3	286.2	231.7	260.0	286.4	432.9	193.3	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.0	286.2	231.7	260.9	286.4	433.8	187.3	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.7	288.1	231.7	260.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	418.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gold.

**Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1954 S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	186.6	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1954 S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	161.9
A	289.2	180.9	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	160.9
S	289.2	179.9	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.2
O	289.2	180.4	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.5	155.5
N	289.2	180.3	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.6
D	289.2	181.1	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.8	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
F	289.2	182.5	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(4)</sup>	
							1935-39 = 100				
							1949 = 100				
			1935-39 = 100				Total	Field	Animal	1935-39 = 100	
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8	
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	211.4	177.7	245.1	230.6	
1955 M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	228.8	
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.7	
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7	
J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0	
J	210.1	223.6	237.1	232.3	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.0	
A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	208.7	166.8	250.6	230.9	
S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	206.6	161.6	251.6	230.3	
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	200.7	159.5	241.9	224.7	
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	200.8	161.0	240.5	224.2	
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	201.2	163.0	239.4	223.6 <sup>r</sup>	
1956 J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	200.6	166.2	235.0	222.0	
F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	199.8	167.3	232.3	222.2	
M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	201.4	171.7	231.1	222.9 <sup>r</sup>	
A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	204.2	176.6	231.9	224.4 <sup>r</sup>	
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	211.6	185.3	238.0	228.9 <sup>r</sup>	
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	221.1	190.4	251.7	236.9 <sup>r</sup>	
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.1	128.9	230.5	204.7	256.4	243.1 <sup>r</sup>	
A	217.0	233.3	249.2	256.2	129.3	128.9	214.4	171.1	257.6	232.1 <sup>r</sup>	
S	216.2	234.3	249.5	258.4	129.3	128.6	209.8	160.3	259.3	229.3 <sup>r</sup>	
O	214.4	232.2	247.7	257.6	129.5	128.7	208.0	159.9	256.0	227.5 <sup>r</sup>	
N	213.5	234.6	247.7	253.8	129.3	128.6	209.4	163.1	255.7	225.5 <sup>r</sup>	
D	216.4	235.3	249.8	256.7	129.6	128.4	210.3	164.4	256.2	225.3 <sup>r</sup>	
1957 J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	130.0	128.6	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.4 <sup>r</sup>	
F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.7	210.1	161.3	259.0	227.9	
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	206.8	160.2	253.4		

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold.<sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.<sup>(3)</sup>Indexes were revised after the announcement of final payments on barley and on oats in November and of interim payments on wheat in January. <sup>(4)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. For the period August 1, 1955 to July 31, 1956, Western wheat prices are initial prices plus an interim payment. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL <sup>(4)</sup>		
	Hydraulic <sup>(1)</sup>	Thermal <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Utilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Industries <sup>(2)</sup>		Total	Primary	Secondary <sup>(5)</sup>
	Million kilowatt hours								
1955	6,087	271	6,358	5,108	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956	6,446	361	6,807	5,731	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955 M	6,393	242	6,635	..	..	377	6,258	5,913	346
A	6,163	200	6,363	..	..	435	5,928	5,497	432
M	6,434	207	6,640	..	..	525	6,116	5,624	492
J	5,884	206	6,090	..	..	368	5,722	5,496	226
J	5,688	215	5,903	..	..	348	5,555	5,425	130
A	5,773	279	6,052	..	..	248	5,804	5,710	95
S	5,639	363	6,002	..	..	182	5,821	5,706	115
O	6,068	365	6,431	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
N	6,435	325	6,760	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
D	6,505	395	6,900	..	..	392	6,506	6,318	190
1956 J	6,122	385	6,507	5,628	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
F	5,809	371	6,179	5,361	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
M	6,105	382	6,486	5,605	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,456	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
M	6,628	268	6,896	5,808	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
J	6,480	243	6,723	5,568	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
J	6,394	278	6,673	5,535	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
A	6,538	316	6,854	5,677	..	486	6,388	6,149	219
S	6,536	351	6,887	5,729	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,179	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
N	6,706	493	7,199	6,026	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
D	6,881	523	7,404	6,202	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957 J	7,319 <sup>r</sup>	790 <sup>r</sup>	8,109 <sup>r</sup>	6,296	1,813	286 <sup>r</sup>	7,823 <sup>r</sup>	7,702 <sup>r</sup>	121 <sup>r</sup>
F	6,634	680	7,314	5,694	1,620	342	6,972	6,869	103

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL <sup>(a)</sup>											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1955	6,002	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955 J	6,174	26	4	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	23	4	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	25	4	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	24	3	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24	3	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	67	3	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,823	119	5	137	112	3,098	2,657	352	108	222	1,002
F	6,972	110	4	119	101	2,645	2,465	320	94	199	906

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL								COKE			
Production								Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(a)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons											
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956	854	189	195	1,238	481	381	122	1,927	50	3,115	360
1954 O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955 J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
F	810	207	280	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
A	790	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	363
N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956 J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354
M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,575	120	3,540	363
J	808	42	57	907	492	171	114	2,546	55	3,397	359
J	748	36	52	836	431	184	108	2,501	57	3,280	370
A	691	72	74	837	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,765	370
S	799	167	174	1,140	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,546	359
O	915	300	278	1,493	493	500	133	2,536	28	4,001	378
N	880	353	327	1,561	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,799	362
D	808	329	362	1,499	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,653	358
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	94	545	28	1,927	359
F	826	213	260	1,300	496	345	116	548	33	1,815	335

<sup>(a)</sup>Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Sales
	Thousand barrels <sup>(3)</sup>					Million cu. ft.		
1955	7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917
1956	8,873	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968
1954 N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361
D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464
1955 J	5,625	9,961	14,789	12,598 <sup>(4)</sup>	5,890	6,708	1,782 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,104
F	5,643	9,151	13,929	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062
M	7,215	9,576	14,802	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066
A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944
M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921
J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837
J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747
A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648
S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737
O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886
N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993
D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056
1956 J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162
F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101
M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075
A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973
M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933
J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849
J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772
A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686
S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731
O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988
N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120
D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224
1957 J	9,236			19,868	8,826	11,042	1,584 <sup>r</sup>	948 <sup>r</sup>
F				20,074	9,349	10,725	1,471	894
								212

(1)As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

(2)Includes gas used for house heating.

(3)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

(4)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Fuels	Asphalt
	Thousand barrels							
1955	16,104 <sup>r</sup>	16,114	15,291 <sup>r</sup>	14,103 <sup>r</sup>	6,304 <sup>r</sup>	2,784 <sup>r</sup>	3,717 <sup>r</sup>	883 <sup>r</sup>
1956	19,333	19,224	18,077	16,743	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124
1954 S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,378	2,838	838
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,320 <sup>r</sup>	13,511 <sup>r</sup>	6,332 <sup>r</sup>	2,569 <sup>r</sup>	3,341 <sup>r</sup>	1,009 <sup>r</sup>
F	14,108	14,217	13,222 <sup>r</sup>	12,450 <sup>r</sup>	5,582 <sup>r</sup>	2,454 <sup>r</sup>	3,191 <sup>r</sup>	902 <sup>r</sup>
M	14,175	14,348	14,194 <sup>r</sup>	13,210 <sup>r</sup>	5,766 <sup>r</sup>	2,854	3,156 <sup>r</sup>	1,049 <sup>r</sup>
A	14,461	13,625	13,442 <sup>r</sup>	12,439 <sup>r</sup>	5,630 <sup>r</sup>	2,405	3,239 <sup>r</sup>	782 <sup>r</sup>
M	16,841	16,209	15,532 <sup>r</sup>	14,401 <sup>r</sup>	6,380 <sup>r</sup>	2,993	3,715 <sup>r</sup>	896
J	17,111	16,648	15,399 <sup>r</sup>	14,037 <sup>r</sup>	6,175 <sup>r</sup>	2,746	3,844 <sup>r</sup>	685 <sup>r</sup>
J	18,588	17,671	16,336 <sup>r</sup>	14,814 <sup>r</sup>	6,631 <sup>r</sup>	2,761	4,043 <sup>r</sup>	966 <sup>r</sup>
A	17,043	17,811	17,040 <sup>r</sup>	15,328 <sup>r</sup>	7,123 <sup>r</sup>	2,759 <sup>r</sup>	4,239 <sup>r</sup>	716
S	16,821	16,866	16,051 <sup>r</sup>	14,525 <sup>r</sup>	6,645 <sup>r</sup>	2,664	3,897 <sup>r</sup>	893
O	16,951	15,951	15,162 <sup>r</sup>	13,896 <sup>r</sup>	6,226 <sup>r</sup>	2,781	3,579 <sup>r</sup>	780
N	16,125	16,510	15,765 <sup>r</sup>	14,522 <sup>r</sup>	6,419 <sup>r</sup>	3,002	3,890 <sup>r</sup>	845 <sup>r</sup>
D	16,505	18,227	17,035 <sup>r</sup>	16,107 <sup>r</sup>	6,745 <sup>r</sup>	3,418	4,470 <sup>r</sup>	1,079 <sup>r</sup>
1956 J	18,623	18,666	17,580 <sup>r</sup>	16,605 <sup>r</sup>	6,826 <sup>r</sup>	3,507	4,518 <sup>r</sup>	1,321 <sup>r</sup>
F	16,997	17,340	16,163 <sup>r</sup>	15,166 <sup>r</sup>	6,076 <sup>r</sup>	3,281	4,146 <sup>r</sup>	1,286 <sup>r</sup>
M	16,987	16,783	15,894 <sup>r</sup>	14,943 <sup>r</sup>	5,961 <sup>r</sup>	3,021	4,199 <sup>r</sup>	1,251 <sup>r</sup>
A	16,631	16,381	14,440 <sup>r</sup>	13,596 <sup>r</sup>	5,120 <sup>r</sup>	3,072	3,789 <sup>r</sup>	1,094 <sup>r</sup>
M	17,577	16,946	16,347 <sup>r</sup>	15,088 <sup>r</sup>	6,211 <sup>r</sup>	3,148	4,263 <sup>r</sup>	918 <sup>r</sup>
J	19,547	18,802	17,887 <sup>r</sup>	16,188 <sup>r</sup>	6,749 <sup>r</sup>	3,487	4,588 <sup>r</sup>	822 <sup>r</sup>
J	20,885	21,248	19,749 <sup>r</sup>	17,716 <sup>r</sup>	7,143 <sup>r</sup>	3,402	5,401 <sup>r</sup>	1,075
A	22,276	21,551	20,445 <sup>r</sup>	18,532 <sup>r</sup>	7,856 <sup>r</sup>	3,501	5,369 <sup>r</sup>	1,174
S	20,908	21,228	20,079 <sup>r</sup>	18,416 <sup>r</sup>	7,477 <sup>r</sup>	3,839	5,174 <sup>r</sup>	1,235 <sup>r</sup>
O	22,172	21,383	20,014 <sup>r</sup>	18,588 <sup>r</sup>	7,765 <sup>r</sup>	3,783	5,305 <sup>r</sup>	1,263 <sup>r</sup>
N	19,506	19,489	18,761 <sup>r</sup>	17,343 <sup>r</sup>	7,348 <sup>r</sup>	3,559	5,188 <sup>r</sup>	903 <sup>r</sup>
D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES <sup>(1)</sup>				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
	Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products	
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1955	16,310 <sup>r</sup>	6,304 <sup>r</sup>	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1954 S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,631 <sup>r</sup>	4,536 <sup>r</sup>	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	14,906 <sup>r</sup>	4,325 <sup>r</sup>	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,987 <sup>r</sup>	4,990 <sup>r</sup>	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,133 <sup>r</sup>	5,316 <sup>r</sup>	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
M	15,014 <sup>r</sup>	7,322 <sup>r</sup>	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,217 <sup>r</sup>	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,397 <sup>r</sup>	7,449 <sup>r</sup>	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,398 <sup>r</sup>	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,182
S	18,802 <sup>r</sup>	7,717 <sup>r</sup>	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,206	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	18,846	6,669 <sup>r</sup>	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
N	19,089 <sup>r</sup>	5,963 <sup>r</sup>	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,510 <sup>r</sup>	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,061 <sup>r</sup>	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837 <sup>r</sup>
M	18,660 <sup>r</sup>	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,482 <sup>r</sup>	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,630 <sup>r</sup>	8,006 <sup>r</sup>	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
J	16,051 <sup>r</sup>	7,966 <sup>r</sup>	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	16,566 <sup>r</sup>	8,418 <sup>r</sup>	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	18,114 <sup>r</sup>	8,800 <sup>r</sup>	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,584
N	21,055	8,719	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,818	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(4)</sup>	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead
Million pounds											
1955	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5	
1956	59.4	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3	
1954 D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.0	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
1955 J	52.9	33.0	45.2	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	
F	50.5	36.5	42.9	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
M	53.8	32.1	50.2	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6	
A	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9	
M	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8	
J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8	
J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7	
A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8	
S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1	
O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1	
N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2	
D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6	
1956 J	60.2	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8	
F	53.8	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7	
M	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.0	8.0	
A	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3	
M	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4	
J	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3	
J	62.3	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4	
A	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4	
S	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8	
O	60.0	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1	
N	59.7	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6	
D	60.8	47.6	57.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5	
1957 J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2 <sup>r</sup>	33.2	28.5	28.3	24.3	20.2	17.9	
F	58.0	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.6	16.8	22.4	13.3	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 24.—METALS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand tons		Production	Exports
Million pounds										
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.0	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956	69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	436.3	183.3	366	294	2,305	1,772
1954 D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955 J	73.0	73.9	44.0	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,232	1,554
F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	2,011	2,286
M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
A	69.4	65.6	42.5	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324	2,037
M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.8	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937
J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
J	68.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956 J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,420.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,494	1,563
J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352	286	2,267	1,676
A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	718.4	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,365.1	353	245	2,517	1,719
O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	2,799.5	369	304	2,379	2,000
N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,644.1	368	280	2,430	1,685
D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.6	365	245	2,357	2,263
1957 J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,123	1,324
F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2		88.4	343	294	1,983	1,420

**Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		Producers' Shipments	GYPSUM	Producers' Shipments	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT	LIME	SALT					
	Producers' Shipments	Exports				Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments			Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>				
	Thousand tons									Thousand tons					
Thousand tons															
1955	88.7	83.5	389	10.1	4.9	2,099	2,097	110.9	107.3	30.4					
1956	84.8	80.3	411	11.0	6.5	2,464	2,405	108.6	133.4	26.6					
1954 D	71.2	89.8	208	4.6	..	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6					
1955 J	61.6	56.2	184	—	8.0	1,698	904	101.7	94.1	15.3					
F	68.5	61.7	164	7.9	—	1,668	889	97.6	84.4	15.5					
M	78.5	73.6	223	—	3.4	1,857	1,342	110.6	82.4	9.8					
A	98.7	77.9	280	14.5	4.4	1,675	1,776	108.3	79.2	10.8					
M	94.5	102.1	388	19.9	4.5	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3					
J	91.4	95.9	445	19.0	10.9	2,253	3,289	112.8	88.6	39.2					
J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	2,430	2,832	107.2	85.2	21.1					
A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.0	115.4	23.0					
S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	2,564	2,762	113.6	124.9	55.1					
O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	2,429	2,485	126.2	161.7	58.9					
N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	2,221	2,011	124.8	142.1	50.5					
D	83.0	106.9	330	—	4.5	1,586	941	106.3	136.0	31.9					
1956 J	58.9	65.7	307	4.4	4.6	1,920	1,110	102.8	120.2	9.8					
F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	1,859	1,266	102.9	133.2	16.7					
M	76.8	67.5	304	10.0	12.2	2,078	1,776	110.0	107.2	14.7					
A	99.6	73.2	422	7.7	3.4	2,486	2,420	109.6	97.9	18.9					
M	101.9	106.2	497	20.5	11.3	2,686	3,367	108.5	99.8	19.8					
J	79.8	83.4	584	21.1	4.1	2,762	3,314	109.2	108.2	32.6					
J	86.5	81.3	550	17.5	—	2,752	3,234	112.8	134.2	48.2					
A	98.3	88.6	437	20.7	14.6	2,810	3,188	112.1	151.7	36.2					
S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	2,591	2,632	107.1	150.9	30.7					
O	90.9	82.7	490	5.1	12.8	2,936	3,170	120.6	171.1	47.6					
N	114.6	82.0	349	9.0	3.0	2,563	2,287	106.5	161.8	29.7					
D	60.8	92.0	309	4.5	—	2,121	1,095	101.2	164.4	14.2					
1957 J	59.7	64.1	307	44.3	—	2,221	966	99.6	163.5	13.8					
F	77.2	59.4	193	55.3	8.9			98.1							

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Inventory at End of Month						
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned <sup>(4)</sup>	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held		Raw Materials		Goods in Process
		Million dollars								Finished Products
1954	1,461.6	1,449.5	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5	
1955	1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0	
OND	1,449.4	1,330.5	2,555.8	3,474.2	483.0	3,957.2	1,681.9	1,079.4	1,195.9	
	1,476.9	1,440.6	2,520.9	3,486.0	481.5	3,967.5	1,685.1	1,081.9	1,200.8	
	1,456.1	1,449.4	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5	
	1,392.4	1,496.0	2,618.3	3,512.0	462.7	3,974.8	1,703.2	1,087.6	1,184.0	
JFM	1,447.1	1,492.0	2,663.2	3,540.1	474.8	4,014.8	1,703.0	1,113.1	1,198.7	
	1,603.2	1,565.7	2,625.7	3,585.2	470.0	4,055.2	1,701.3	1,109.2	1,244.7	
	1,586.8	1,571.7	2,610.6	3,518.3	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3	
	1,688.2	1,757.2	2,679.6	3,516.1	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3	
	1,732.9	1,711.5	2,658.2	3,514.1	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8	
	1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1	
	1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4	
	1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,498.6	472.0	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1	
	1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.8	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0	
	1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2	
	1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0	
OND	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,699.4	432.1	4,131.6	1,788.1	1,106.3	1,237.2	
	1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,776.4	443.7	4,220.1	1,815.8	1,142.0	1,262.2	
	1,761.2	1,758.8	3,048.0	3,829.0	428.4	4,257.4	1,822.9	1,150.0	1,284.5	
	1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,841.6	436.4	4,278.0	1,816.9	1,159.0	1,302.2	
	1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,880.8	459.0	4,339.9	1,838.1	1,184.7	1,317.1	
	1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,931.5	463.5	4,395.0	1,854.2	1,193.0	1,347.7	
	1,763.9	1,734.1	2,900.4	3,933.5	454.4	4,387.9	1,882.1	1,165.7	1,340.1	
	1,810.0	1,829.3	2,919.7	3,931.3	460.4	4,391.7	1,896.9	1,172.2	1,322.6	
	1,798.0	1,816.5	2,938.2	3,962.3	471.4	4,433.7	1,903.4	1,190.7	1,339.6	
	1,913.6 <sup>d</sup>	1,864.2 <sup>d</sup>	2,890.5 <sup>d</sup>	3,984.9 <sup>d</sup>	475.1 <sup>d</sup>	4,460.0 <sup>d</sup>	1,927.3 <sup>d</sup>	1,206.0 <sup>d</sup>	1,326.6 <sup>d</sup>	
	1,852.7 <sup>d</sup>	1,849.9 <sup>d</sup>	2,887.7 <sup>d</sup>	4,056.4 <sup>d</sup>	486.6 <sup>d</sup>	4,542.9 <sup>d</sup>	1,956.2 <sup>d</sup>	1,230.0 <sup>d</sup>	1,356.7 <sup>d</sup>	
	1,725.4 <sup>d</sup>	1,979.1 <sup>d</sup>	3,141.4 <sup>d</sup>	4,114.2 <sup>d</sup>	489.6 <sup>d</sup>	4,603.8 <sup>d</sup>	1,993.3 <sup>d</sup>	1,236.7 <sup>d</sup>	1,373.8 <sup>d</sup>	
1957 JF	1,713.4 <sup>d</sup>	1,801.6 <sup>d</sup>	3,229.6 <sup>d</sup>	4,155.0 <sup>d</sup>	498.6 <sup>d</sup>	4,653.6 <sup>d</sup>	1,986.8 <sup>d</sup>	1,252.1 <sup>d</sup>	1,414.8 <sup>d</sup>	
	1,641.8	1,638.4	3,226.2	4,219.7	500.4	4,720.2	2,001.7	1,262.9	1,455.5	

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES<sup>(4)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	315.4	664.1	39.2	114.2	53.4	173.8	66.8	163.8	236.0	535.4	162.9	522.6
1955	322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
OND	319.5	658.0	40.0	106.6	55.5	171.2	74.5	166.7	248.2	529.9	162.0	535.5
	321.8	679.1	35.3	110.6	56.7	180.5	68.1	163.6	241.8	526.0	157.7	526.6
	341.2	664.1	35.9	114.2	54.0	173.8	54.9	163.8	213.6	535.4	153.0	522.6
	281.2	655.6	43.0	109.6	54.7	178.5	52.6	170.0	219.5	550.7	133.5	529.8
JFM	276.3	651.9	42.2	111.5	58.5	178.6	69.7	174.2	223.8	573.8	154.4	527.7
	304.1	643.8	44.9	114.7	62.9	179.0	79.1	169.3	253.8	593.2	177.3	531.5
	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
OND	295.9	670.3	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	299.4	654.0	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	321.1	639.0	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	315.8	639.6	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.8	219.5	636.3
	352.4	634.6	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	366.6	640.6	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
	362.7	640.5	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	371.1	645.3	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	361.0	669.4	50.3	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	381.3	674.1	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	386.2	691.4 <sup>d</sup>	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	162.3	266.7	603.0 <sup>d</sup>	239.2 <sup>d</sup>	676.4
1957 JF	355.9 <sup>d</sup>	683.1 <sup>d</sup>	40.0	144.2 <sup>d</sup>	60.7 <sup>d</sup>	195.3 <sup>d</sup>	60.4 <sup>d</sup>	168.3 <sup>d</sup>	240.6 <sup>d</sup>	629.0 <sup>d</sup>	213.3 <sup>d</sup>	699.3 <sup>d</sup>
	323.0 <sup>d</sup>	696.3 <sup>d</sup>	44.4 <sup>d</sup>	145.6 <sup>d</sup>	65.2 <sup>d</sup>	194.1 <sup>d</sup>	64.2 <sup>d</sup>	174.6 <sup>d</sup>	246.2 <sup>d</sup>	640.7 <sup>d</sup>	208.2 <sup>d</sup>	703.6 <sup>d</sup>
	310.1	707.6	44.7	148.2	63.0	195.0	73.7	178.3	245.7	655.4	212.1	708.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	142.7	239.2	105.5	199.7	72.0	240.6	36.3	63.4	84.4	226.7	78.0	237.4
1955	161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1954 O	90.9	232.9	109.4	207.8	77.2	238.4	37.9	61.7	88.0	240.0	75.6	223.1
N	114.6	237.2	114.8	204.6	87.1	238.4	38.0	60.8	90.6	236.8	79.4	230.7
D	146.3	239.2	107.1	199.7	83.3	240.6	29.9	63.4	94.7	226.7	73.2	237.4
1955 J	145.9	246.8	124.1	204.7	68.6	240.0	31.2	66.4	85.5	224.2	80.3	233.3
F	155.6	261.2	114.6	203.8	75.4	238.3	31.4	68.7	85.0	218.9	85.3	229.4
M	165.6	294.7	132.5	201.7	86.1	242.5	36.7	71.0	91.5	213.1	92.5	227.7
A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956 J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
O	157.9 <sup>r</sup>	309.9 <sup>r</sup>	162.4	257.6	94.9	293.6	58.0	74.4 <sup>r</sup>	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
N	194.7 <sup>r</sup>	325.8 <sup>r</sup>	160.6 <sup>r</sup>	252.4 <sup>r</sup>	94.0	298.0	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
D	204.1 <sup>r</sup>	326.0 <sup>r</sup>	144.4 <sup>r</sup>	249.6 <sup>r</sup>	88.6 <sup>r</sup>	304.4 <sup>r</sup>	38.6 <sup>r</sup>	78.6 <sup>r</sup>	115.2 <sup>r</sup>	282.0 <sup>r</sup>	81.3 <sup>r</sup>	248.3 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	205.5 <sup>r</sup>	332.5 <sup>r</sup>	147.4 <sup>r</sup>	250.1 <sup>r</sup>	82.3 <sup>r</sup>	308.0 <sup>r</sup>	36.7 <sup>r</sup>	83.8 <sup>r</sup>	118.9 <sup>r</sup>	272.3 <sup>r</sup>	88.0 <sup>r</sup>	246.1 <sup>r</sup>
F	161.0	355.5	129.1	251.4	85.0	308.7	38.0	88.5	110.3	272.3	87.6	243.2

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Consumer Goods Industries											
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	423.7	967.6	421.3	271.4	560.1	271.7	96.2	249.8	94.9	56.2	157.7	54.7
1955	444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1954 O	436.2	965.3	417.7	272.4	563.6	270.3	103.7	248.1	89.8	60.2	153.7	57.6
N	440.7	966.4	451.3	278.3	567.2	275.5	94.0	246.2	107.3	68.4	153.0	68.5
D	436.5	967.6	436.7	296.2	560.1	295.1	79.1	249.8	90.2	61.2	157.7	51.4
1955 J	379.3	978.9	354.7	246.2	566.0	245.9	80.0	257.0	86.2	53.1	155.9	22.6
F	397.2	989.6	393.4	241.3	571.0	237.3	100.3	261.3	96.7	55.6	157.3	59.5
M	439.5	994.9	415.7	261.0	576.4	258.8	114.3	255.9	104.8	64.2	162.6	52.0
A	417.7	982.2	413.6	285.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956 J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
J	449.4	1,068.4	452.0	313.0	593.0	315.8	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
A	498.6	1,056.5	482.3	324.6	588.0	326.6	117.2	280.7	105.5	58.8	187.8	50.2
S	505.2	1,055.1	501.5	315.7	603.1	316.5	119.9	272.7	111.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
O	533.3	1,037.2	536.9	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	70.7	176.4	69.9
N	500.2	1,039.7	500.6	320.4	598.9 <sup>r</sup>	317.0	114.7	259.3	122.4	65.1	181.5	61.2
D	456.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,036.6 <sup>r</sup>	457.6 <sup>r</sup>	312.9 <sup>r</sup>	585.3 <sup>r</sup>	308.9 <sup>r</sup>	85.5 <sup>r</sup>	268.5	91.6 <sup>r</sup>	58.3 <sup>r</sup>	182.8 <sup>r</sup>	57.1 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	433.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,063.2 <sup>r</sup>	436.4 <sup>r</sup>	287.8 <sup>r</sup>	599.7	287.5 <sup>r</sup>	94.1 <sup>r</sup>	275.1 <sup>r</sup>	97.8 <sup>r</sup>	51.6 <sup>r</sup>	188.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.1 <sup>r</sup>
F	435.2	1,081.1	433.6	277.2	613.0	276.7	104.8	279.3	102.0	53.2	188.7	54.9

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup>, INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO  
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries								Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	132.0	398.2	130.9	65.2	118.9	68.5	66.9	279.3	62.3	109.1	279.9	109.3
1955	130.1	397.6	138.5	60.6	122.1	59.3	69.5	275.6	79.2	124.8	317.5	137.2
1955 J	111.9	401.4	111.3	57.9	122.3	57.3	54.0	279.2	54.1	86.8	293.9	93.0
F	130.0	397.0	116.5	62.0	120.1	36.0	68.0	276.0	80.4	90.7	303.0	131.8
M	144.6	399.3	131.3	70.7	123.3	39.9	73.9	276.0	91.4	107.3	313.3	124.4
A	130.1	394.6	124.6	58.1	120.5	54.6	72.0	274.1	70.0	112.9	315.9	132.2
M	133.5	391.7	180.2	59.2	121.3	94.8	74.4	270.5	85.4	141.3	314.1	171.7
J	133.9	381.4	133.2	59.8	115.9	50.5	74.0	265.5	82.7	148.9	308.3	131.0
J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4
A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9
S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956 J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	-0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3
J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
O	159.0 <sup>r</sup>	423.4 <sup>r</sup>	134.4 <sup>r</sup>	67.7 <sup>r</sup>	128.0 <sup>r</sup>	57.8 <sup>r</sup>	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
N	157.9 <sup>r</sup>	439.5 <sup>r</sup>	145.2 <sup>r</sup>	69.1 <sup>r</sup>	139.7 <sup>r</sup>	48.7 <sup>r</sup>	88.8	299.8	96.5	148.6	374.4	155.5
D	157.4 <sup>r</sup>	445.9 <sup>r</sup>	401.8 <sup>r</sup>	73.0 <sup>r</sup>	143.3 <sup>r</sup>	318.1 <sup>r</sup>	84.4	302.6 <sup>r</sup>	83.6 <sup>r</sup>	123.7 <sup>r</sup>	400.8 <sup>r</sup>	141.8 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	149.9 <sup>r</sup>	454.4 <sup>r</sup>	122.2 <sup>r</sup>	70.2 <sup>r</sup>	144.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.8 <sup>r</sup>	79.7 <sup>r</sup>	310.5 <sup>r</sup>	76.4 <sup>r</sup>	119.5 <sup>r</sup>	417.2 <sup>r</sup>	120.8 <sup>r</sup>
F	150.1	462.9	172.8	68.1	149.6	93.6	82.0	313.3	79.1	127.3	424.9	126.7
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	259.0	600.5	257.3	97.9	180.3	98.1	197.3	513.5	198.9	238.4	544.0	233.8
1955	301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1955 J	272.1	600.7	361.4	112.9	179.3	119.0	197.3	509.2	224.9	232.1	548.6	231.7
F	265.1	607.9	238.1	116.4	196.0	112.9	213.8	492.4	241.3	234.0	554.1	258.0
M	303.9	608.7	281.7	116.6	229.0	118.3	234.1	480.3	231.6	257.1	559.7	262.8
A	281.3	573.4	266.6	182.0	203.7	177.5	222.2	479.2	216.8	240.6	569.3	240.3
M	303.4	573.7	279.5	174.9	197.3	166.2	238.9	475.6	243.7	267.2	572.8	260.7
J	318.9	575.8	308.7	170.1	189.4	168.9	235.0	480.4	247.3	282.1	578.5	265.5
J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9
A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0
S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956 J	299.6	570.6	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	588.4	291.4
F	303.0	579.3	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
M	317.6	589.4	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
A	298.1	581.4	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
M	333.5	594.3	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
J	336.9	604.2	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
J	324.3	622.4	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6
A	357.0	645.9	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
S	326.5	669.5	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.7	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
O	336.4	657.2	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	587.5	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
N	320.2 <sup>r</sup>	673.3 <sup>r</sup>	311.3 <sup>r</sup>	152.3 <sup>r</sup>	259.7 <sup>r</sup>	147.1 <sup>r</sup>	272.7	611.7	291.5	300.8 <sup>r</sup>	658.2	298.6 <sup>r</sup>
D	303.7 <sup>r</sup>	687.3 <sup>r</sup>	296.4 <sup>r</sup>	155.3 <sup>r</sup>	260.2 <sup>r</sup>	167.0	248.3 <sup>r</sup>	630.3 <sup>r</sup>	244.6 <sup>r</sup>	280.5 <sup>r</sup>	653.2 <sup>r</sup>	269.9 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	304.0 <sup>r</sup>	687.3 <sup>r</sup>	387.4 <sup>r</sup>	162.0 <sup>r</sup>	266.0 <sup>r</sup>	164.3 <sup>r</sup>	258.9 <sup>r</sup>	615.8 <sup>r</sup>	274.1 <sup>r</sup>	285.6 <sup>r</sup>	651.2 <sup>r</sup>	266.4 <sup>r</sup>
F	288.3	700.8	281.0	117.4	285.9	121.2	249.6	604.8	238.5	273.8	659.3	264.7

<sup>(1)</sup>In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. <sup>(2)</sup>Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog. <sup>(3)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. <sup>(4)</sup>Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages					
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production		Stocks <sup>(3)</sup>		
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer <sup>(4)</sup>	New spirits			
	Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
				Millions							
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08	
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65	
1954	N	2,172	137	2,028	23.9	.	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26	
	D	2,050	151	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48	
1955	J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	.	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	.	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	220.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	.	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	.	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	.	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	.	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	.	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	.	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	.	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	.	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	.	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	.	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	.	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	.	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	.	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	.	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	.	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	.	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.  
barrels of 25 gallons each.

<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Sources: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
			Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Million pounds									
1955	9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69	
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13	
1954	D	9.53	17.87	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	0.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22	

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>								RUBBER FOOTWEAR					
Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments				Production						Shipments	Stocks	
					Boots all Rubber								
	Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes <sup>(3)</sup>	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total	
Thousands													
Thousand Pairs													
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1	
1956	683.1	662.3	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2 <sup>t</sup>	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1	
1955 J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6	
F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	168.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1	
M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1	
A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7	
M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2	
J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	184.9	645.8	5,615.8	
J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0	
A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5	
S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0	
O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6	
N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0	
D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1	
1956 J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	360.2 <sup>t</sup>	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8	
F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	493.8 <sup>t</sup>	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9	
M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.4	151.3	33.1	499.2 <sup>t</sup>	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6	
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3 <sup>t</sup>	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0	
M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9 <sup>t</sup>	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3	
J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7 <sup>t</sup>	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5	
J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3 <sup>t</sup>	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4	
A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4 <sup>t</sup>	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9	
S	531.8	662.2	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3 <sup>t</sup>	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2	
O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	148.2	52.2	1,017.4 <sup>t</sup>	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9	
N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5 <sup>t</sup>	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5	
D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1 <sup>t</sup>	193.4	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1	
1957 J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4 <sup>t</sup>	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7	
F					1,398.3	153.3	30.8	608.2 <sup>t</sup>	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes bicycle tires.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes small number of imported tires.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather		
Thousands										Dozen Skins	
Thousand Pounds										Square Ft.	
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050	
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597	
1955 J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,609	712	950	3,856	2,261	
F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198	
M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708	
A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877	
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216	
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959	
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808	
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055	
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734	
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104	
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323	
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351	
1956 J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552	
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388	
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907	
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733	
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378	
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473	
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960	
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968	
S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158	
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623	
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739	
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290	
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674	
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083	

**Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1954 N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	891	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	964	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	204

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

**Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon**

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric		
	Bale Openings		Shipments							
	Imports	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>		Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards			
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112		
1956	16,062	31,314	15,218	24,922	13,213	1,386	1,872	7,711		
1954 S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375		
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105		
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307		
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587		
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661		
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682		
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,042	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361		
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266		
M	16,084	33,239	16,609	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530		
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601		
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280		
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536		
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331		
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975		
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058		
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062		
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014		
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242		
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,508	2,055	9,559		
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284		
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993	7,916		
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,393	2,001	8,688		
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454	1,083	1,464	4,098		
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	22,287	13,707	1,110	1,711	6,485		
S	10,983	29,864	14,603	21,807	12,603	1,236	1,850	8,008		
O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,076	15,234	1,574	1,874	9,975		
N	24,476	36,432	18,095	23,415	15,374	1,652	1,617	6,843		
D	16,213	28,225	14,037	24,221	11,911	1,319	1,747	8,414		
1957 J	169	32,772	16,324	29,125	13,830		1,517	6,998		
F		33,935	16,809	26,474	14,321			8,469		
M		30,776	15,353		12,987					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

## WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses		Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti- coats <sup>(1)</sup>
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	
Thousands									
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	45.4
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	55.2
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	47.3
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	49.9
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	29.7
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	33.5
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	25.4
									212.5
									212.3
									201.8

## CHILDREN'S

## BOYS'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
			Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands									
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5
	4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8
2nd	173.9	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6
									6.3
									6.2
									7.1
									10.7
									14.2
									30.8
									7.1
									42.5
									7.4

## MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing				Work Clothing					
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion		
Thousands										
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	79.8	
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	74.1	
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	94.1	
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	
1954	1st	460.9	178.7	700.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	89.8	
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	61.8	
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	71.0	
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	
									76.5	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

## East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>
Million feet, board measure											
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1954 D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4	360.9
1955 J	636.9 <sup>r</sup>	211.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.4	20.6 <sup>r</sup>	23.8 <sup>r</sup>	41.5 <sup>r</sup>	26.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	13.6 <sup>r</sup>	82.5 <sup>r</sup>	425.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	632.7 <sup>r</sup>	239.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.2	26.9 <sup>r</sup>	21.6 <sup>r</sup>	55.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.6 <sup>r</sup>	4.5 <sup>r</sup>	12.0 <sup>r</sup>	92.9 <sup>r</sup>	393.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	728.2 <sup>r</sup>	301.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.3	23.6 <sup>r</sup>	30.2 <sup>r</sup>	71.9 <sup>r</sup>	40.0 <sup>r</sup>	5.2 <sup>r</sup>	15.4 <sup>r</sup>	113.7 <sup>r</sup>	426.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	481.0 <sup>r</sup>	141.7 <sup>r</sup>	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	25.9 <sup>r</sup>	18.0 <sup>r</sup>	46.0 <sup>r</sup>	33.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	5.1 <sup>r</sup>	7.6 <sup>r</sup>	339.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	681.4 <sup>r</sup>	291.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.9 <sup>r</sup>	48.0 <sup>r</sup>	22.5 <sup>r</sup>	108.9 <sup>r</sup>	99.0 <sup>r</sup>	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	5.8 <sup>r</sup>	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	389.5 <sup>r</sup>
J	836.8 <sup>r</sup>	388.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.5	58.3 <sup>r</sup>	28.8 <sup>r</sup>	166.2 <sup>r</sup>	115.1 <sup>r</sup>	8.0 <sup>r</sup>	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	8.0 <sup>r</sup>	447.8 <sup>r</sup>
J	775.1 <sup>r</sup>	356.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.8 <sup>r</sup>	47.4 <sup>r</sup>	34.9 <sup>r</sup>	146.8 <sup>r</sup>	110.2 <sup>r</sup>	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	6.5 <sup>r</sup>	5.6 <sup>r</sup>	418.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	785.4 <sup>r</sup>	317.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.0	31.1 <sup>r</sup>	29.1 <sup>r</sup>	119.8 <sup>r</sup>	114.4 <sup>r</sup>	7.6 <sup>r</sup>	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	10.6 <sup>r</sup>	467.6 <sup>r</sup>
S	757.2 <sup>r</sup>	277.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.0	31.5 <sup>r</sup>	21.9 <sup>r</sup>	101.2 <sup>r</sup>	108.5 <sup>r</sup>	5.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.4 <sup>r</sup>	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	480.2 <sup>r</sup>
O	603.0 <sup>r</sup>	165.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	18.8 <sup>r</sup>	15.5 <sup>r</sup>	83.3 <sup>r</sup>	36.4 <sup>r</sup>	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.5	7.7 <sup>r</sup>	437.5 <sup>r</sup>
N	443.8 <sup>r</sup>	113.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.4	10.9 <sup>r</sup>	11.0 <sup>r</sup>	44.3 <sup>r</sup>	26.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.4 <sup>r</sup>	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	16.4 <sup>r</sup>	330.8 <sup>r</sup>
D	519.8 <sup>r</sup>	163.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.4	10.8 <sup>r</sup>	17.9 <sup>r</sup>	38.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.3	2.6 <sup>r</sup>	68.2 <sup>r</sup>	356.8 <sup>r</sup>
1956 J	587.5 <sup>r</sup>	195.7 <sup>r</sup>	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	14.6 <sup>r</sup>	23.8 <sup>r</sup>	46.6 <sup>r</sup>	31.7 <sup>r</sup>	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	8.5 <sup>r</sup>	68.9 <sup>r</sup>	391.8 <sup>r</sup>
F	650.1 <sup>r</sup>	247.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.1	27.0 <sup>r</sup>	33.3 <sup>r</sup>	55.6 <sup>r</sup>	26.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	8.5 <sup>r</sup>	94.5 <sup>r</sup>	402.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	699.7 <sup>r</sup>	263.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.3	17.4 <sup>r</sup>	31.9 <sup>r</sup>	80.5 <sup>r</sup>	46.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.3 <sup>r</sup>	8.4 <sup>r</sup>	75.7 <sup>r</sup>	435.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	483.5 <sup>r</sup>	137.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.6 <sup>r</sup>	10.2	16.8 <sup>r</sup>	57.8 <sup>r</sup>	34.5 <sup>r</sup>	5.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.6 <sup>r</sup>	11.7 <sup>r</sup>	346.4 <sup>r</sup>
M	662.9 <sup>r</sup>	269.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.9	35.5 <sup>r</sup>	26.2 <sup>r</sup>	123.4 <sup>r</sup>	74.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.8 <sup>r</sup>	3.3 <sup>r</sup>	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	393.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	827.5 <sup>r</sup>	392.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.6 <sup>r</sup>	46.2 <sup>r</sup>	34.5 <sup>r</sup>	171.7 <sup>r</sup>	116.5 <sup>r</sup>	8.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.8 <sup>r</sup>	11.7 <sup>r</sup>	434.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	799.8 <sup>r</sup>	392.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.3	37.4 <sup>r</sup>	37.6 <sup>r</sup>	178.3 <sup>r</sup>	119.0 <sup>r</sup>	5.0 <sup>r</sup>	6.4 <sup>r</sup>	7.8 <sup>r</sup>	407.0 <sup>r</sup>
A	836.3 <sup>r</sup>	365.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.9 <sup>r</sup>	32.5 <sup>r</sup>	26.7 <sup>r</sup>	140.6 <sup>r</sup>	140.7 <sup>r</sup>	8.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	12.6 <sup>r</sup>	470.5 <sup>r</sup>
S	716.8 <sup>r</sup>	293.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.5 <sup>r</sup>	18.1 <sup>r</sup>	115.1 <sup>r</sup>	106.3 <sup>r</sup>	3.5 <sup>r</sup>	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	423.0 <sup>r</sup>
O	617.5 <sup>r</sup>	190.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	24.2 <sup>r</sup>	18.8 <sup>r</sup>	84.7 <sup>r</sup>	56.7 <sup>r</sup>	1.5 <sup>r</sup>	0.4	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	427.1 <sup>r</sup>
N	499.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.5	17.9 <sup>r</sup>	9.2 <sup>r</sup>	46.6 <sup>r</sup>	35.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.4	0.5	13.5 <sup>r</sup>	375.2 <sup>r</sup>
D	410.7 <sup>r</sup>	124.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.5	7.9	14.7 <sup>r</sup>	38.3 <sup>r</sup>	20.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.2	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	40.2 <sup>r</sup>	285.9 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	466.8	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
F	571.2	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	348.6

WOOD PULP<sup>(2)</sup>

	Production				Production	Shipments				Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports		Total	Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>		
Thousand tons										
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1	
1956	878.6	473.3	397.4	196.6	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1	
1954 D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0	
1955 J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6	
F	761.3	416.9	336.9	180.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8	
M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9	
A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0	
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3	
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7	
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7	
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6	
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2	
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9	
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2	
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1	
1956 J	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1	
F	837.5 <sup>r</sup>	449.1	380.5 <sup>r</sup>	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1	
M	900.7 <sup>r</sup>	478.6	413.6 <sup>r</sup>	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2	
A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2	
M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0	
J	890.2	479.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9	
J	848.6	463.2	377.6	183.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2	
A	912.5	500.8	403.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3	
S	831.1	453.1	371.2	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5	
O	940.3	511.5	420.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2	
N	898.8	487.2	404.0	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2	
D	826.5	449.3	370.1	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1	
1957 J	882.7	480.2	395.6	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0	
F	854.2	445.8	381.5	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1	

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

<sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

<sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
	Thousand tons									
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6	
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3	
1954 J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9	
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7	
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5	
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4	
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7	
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3	
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7	
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1	
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1	
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1	
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1	
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8	
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3	
A	18.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7	
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9	
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0	
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	28.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6	
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	
	Thousand tons									
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3
1954 J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments			
			Total	Ingots		Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>	
Thousand net tons									
1955	267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956	297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1954 D	183.3		276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955 J	199.5		316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
A	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
J	266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
D	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956 J	285.1		433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	381.0	145.8
A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
J	307.6		441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.8	341.8	202.3
A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
O	307.6		466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
D	313.8		450.1	439.9	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957 J	304.9		467.5	456.4	11.1				
F	291.7		424.1	413.4	10.7				

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.<sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

<sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1955	37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956	39.52	39.82	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	35.07	1.18	33.89	15,605
1954 D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955 J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	6,128
F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026
M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861
A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426
M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546
J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,900
J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.50	10,138
D	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956 J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882
F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524
M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146
A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012
M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	49.92	1.05	48.87	20,941
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.16	1.09	42.08	22,067
A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.81	0.73	34.09	20,265
S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.63	0.89	25.75	14,649
O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.20	1.75	25.45	15,621
N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.80	0.74	25.06	12,886
D	43.23	46.99	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.32	1.12	25.20	10,717
1957 J	45.76	41.74	6.76	5.45	39.00	36.29	5.13	44.13	28.15	1.61	26.54	10,498
F	36.37	26.76	6.70	7.07	29.66	19.69			28.68	2.15	26.53	10,260

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(3)</sup>				
Domestic Types <sup>(1)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1955	20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956	23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1954 D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
M	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09	2.45	0.89
M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
J	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
A	16.39	13.40	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.14	3.14	0.54
S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.46	3.28	1.00
O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.72	2.88	0.75
N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.85	3.97	1.21
D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91*	5.03	1.30
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	0.06		24.96	21.81	37.06	0.77	

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES							IMPORTS					
Radio Receivers						Television Receivers						
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi-nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Thousands												
1955	50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5	
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7	
1955 J	30.1	16.5	1.0	9.4	3.3	..	54.8	4.9	34.9	15.0	1.3	0.7
F	39.9	19.5	0.5	16.6	3.3	..	56.8	5.1	34.8	16.9	0.7	0.8
M	45.4	21.1	1.1	20.5	2.8	..	53.5	6.3	32.4	14.8	1.7	0.5
A	44.7	16.7	4.2	21.6	2.2	..	30.7	3.9	18.8	8.0	3.6	0.5
M	51.4	20.2	5.6	23.9	1.7	..	20.7	2.5	12.9	5.3	3.4	0.2
J	50.4	17.8	5.9	25.3	1.4	..	26.9	3.7	15.7	7.5	9.0	0.6
J	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	..	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2	0.3
A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0	0.4
S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3
O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6
N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956 J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
A	68.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	18.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.0	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957 J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3		

<sup>(1)</sup>End of period.<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.<sup>(3)</sup>Electric and other.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956.<sup>(5)</sup>Gas types are included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada	
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia
Number																
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,339	
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579	
1954 D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641	
1955 J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618	
F M	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071	
5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519		
A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236	
M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709	41	122	2,890	3,652	1,235	763	67,853	
J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016	
J A S	15,924	184	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,904	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261	
O N D	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620	
15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,386		
O N D	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	88,842	
D	10,923	189	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,400	
6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,339		
J F M	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995	
4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852		
5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636		
A M	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071	
15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033		
J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868	
J A S	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090	
O N D	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389	
13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374		
O N D	11,751	111	750	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424	
8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	789	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189		
4,074	23	141	1,284	1,548	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579		
J F	1,710	9	29	398	711	198	365	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,283	
F	1,998	4	47	727	689	143	388	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	54,745	

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver		
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318	
1956	70,343	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488	
1954 N D	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853	
58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674		
1955 J F M	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276	
31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200		
53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085		
A M	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032	
97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729		
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854	
J A S	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467	
121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248		
77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141		
O N D	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,668	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262	
81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111		
48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407		
J F M	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763	
51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599		
55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270		
A M	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829	
118,152	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469		
J	93,823	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538	
J A S	83,170	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064	
A S	72,125	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,898	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987	
71,993	961	1,968	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,352		
O N D	76,406	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944	
65,270	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024		
D	35,383	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022	
1957 J F	47,158	399	448	16,647	3,978	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,002	42	82	1,241	2,63		

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,809	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
F	98,931	260	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
M	125,251	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,428	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
A	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
J	208,034	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,566	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
N	129,635	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234
D	71,062	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957 J	74,767	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	388	4,364	10,788
F	78,968	50	41	577	770	19,000	39,506	1,979	779	3,374	12,892

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential										
	New						Institutional and Government				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other
	Thousand dollars										
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1954 O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	18,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,655	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,878	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
F	46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
M	68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076
A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	18,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
M	134,591	3,388	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
J	118,241	3,387	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042
J	100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705
D	20,184	389	4,658	10,597	1,180	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615
1957 J	20,207	217	3,438	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,040	316	12,705	12,205	1,888	4,926	2,481	13,865	18,732	11,074	776

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products		
	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubee, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile <sup>(a)</sup>		
	Prod.	Production			Prod. <sup>(1)</sup>	Exp. <sup>(2)</sup>	Production		Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons		Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7	
1954 D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955 F	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.9 <sup>r</sup>	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
M	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	632.7 <sup>r</sup>	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
A	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	728.2 <sup>r</sup>	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
M	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	481.0 <sup>r</sup>	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
J	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.4 <sup>r</sup>	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	836.8 <sup>r</sup>	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1 <sup>r</sup>	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4 <sup>r</sup>	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2 <sup>r</sup>	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
O	31.96	264	122	96	5.55	603.0 <sup>r</sup>	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8 <sup>r</sup>	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.9 <sup>r</sup>	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956 J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5 <sup>r</sup>	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1 <sup>r</sup>	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7 <sup>r</sup>	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5 <sup>r</sup>	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9 <sup>r</sup>	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5 <sup>r</sup>	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2 <sup>r</sup>	19.4
J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8 <sup>r</sup>	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
A	33.22	300	121	129	6.04	836.3 <sup>r</sup>	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8 <sup>r</sup>	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5 <sup>r</sup>	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1 <sup>r</sup>	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7 <sup>r</sup>	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957 J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8 <sup>r</sup>	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2		
F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	571.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6		
Clay Products												
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(a)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers <sup>(a)</sup>	
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production		Production		Production		Production		Factory Sales	
Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dolars	Thousand dollars		
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1954 D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955 J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,289	5,360	21.01	7,559
M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956 J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	8,527	32.71	8,344
F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	19.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
J	4,722 <sup>r</sup>	573 <sup>r</sup>	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
A	5,148 <sup>r</sup>	605 <sup>r</sup>	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
S	4,483 <sup>r</sup>	589 <sup>r</sup>	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
O	5,628 <sup>r</sup>	513 <sup>r</sup>	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
N	4,393 <sup>r</sup>	525 <sup>r</sup>	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957 J		1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445	
F			19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199	

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

<sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

<sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

<sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only.

<sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

<sup>(6)</sup>Includes concrete chimney blocks.

<sup>(7)</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock		
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total		
	Million dollars										
1954	598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16	
1955	588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46	
1952	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	583.09	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	509.75	119.68	91.36	6.70	21.62	59.53	7.81	4.10	46.11	175.08
	2nd	678.95	245.31	188.28	14.25	42.79	14.21	7.83	5.61	—	204.67
	3rd	686.07	189.90	119.33	16.35	54.22	51.42	11.84	38.77	—	235.68
Live Stock											
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming		
Million dollars											
1954	93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58	
1955	101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31	
1952	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	4.57
	2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	15.98	84.85	1.78	33.28	10.00	18.88	6.88
	2nd	97.69	73.59	0.83	32.56	124.82	2.88	33.86	22.28	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.57	60.34	3.04	48.73	134.30	21.41	32.52	15.44	4.51	0.89
Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia			
Million dollars											
1954	6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07		
1955	6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84		
1952	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22	
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53	
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37	
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	189.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39	
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25	
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73	
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46	
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68	
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42	
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36	
	2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10	
	3rd	4.91	11.50	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49	
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39	
1956	1st	5.34	9.16	10.94	83.20	170.22	34.42	85.68	89.84	20.96	
	2nd	7.78	10.71	12.78	115.39	166.09	50.12	182.89	111.33	21.87	
	3rd	5.61	10.66	11.32	117.58	206.03	56.58	148.24	99.35	30.69	

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

**Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period							
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Pork							
					Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure			
	Thousands											
	Million pounds											
1955	142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1		
1956	156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8		
1954	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9	
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1	
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7	
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9	
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8	
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0	
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3	
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3	
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4	
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5	
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2	
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2	
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4	
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7	
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1	
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7 <sup>r</sup>	4.4	4.0	45.2 <sup>r</sup>	11.1 <sup>r</sup>	26.3	
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6 <sup>r</sup>	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9 <sup>r</sup>	
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	48.4 <sup>r</sup>	11.5 <sup>r</sup>	18.4 <sup>r</sup>	
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6 <sup>r</sup>	4.9	2.4	54.8 <sup>r</sup>	11.8	15.3 <sup>r</sup>	
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0 <sup>r</sup>	5.9	2.0	53.7 <sup>r</sup>	12.7	12.9 <sup>r</sup>	
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	6.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.4	48.7 <sup>r</sup>	13.0	11.2 <sup>r</sup>	
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	39.4 <sup>r</sup>	13.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.8 <sup>r</sup>	
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7 <sup>r</sup>	6.5	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	27.9	10.9 <sup>r</sup>	13.1 <sup>r</sup>	
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7 <sup>r</sup>	7.2	1.3	21.2 <sup>r</sup>	9.7 <sup>r</sup>	16.5 <sup>r</sup>	
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3 <sup>r</sup>	9.5	28.0 <sup>r</sup>	
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8 <sup>r</sup>	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9 <sup>r</sup>	
	D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8	
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8	
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg <sup>(1)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices						
						Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.			
	1935-39 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel					
<sup>(1)</sup> 1935-39 = 100												
1955	224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863		
1956	229.4	213.6	246.8	18.4	97.8	83.6	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859		
1954	S	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868		
	O	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949		
	N	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959		
	D	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946		
1955	J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948	
	F	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952		
	M	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896		
	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918	
	M	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929		
	J	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895		
	J	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812		
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804	
	S	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786		
	O	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802		
	N	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815		
1956	J	222.2	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825	
	F	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849		
	M	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878		
	A	231.0	225.9	231.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882	
	M	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886		
	J	216.6	251.7	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.889		
	J	213.0	256.4	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846		
	A	235.1	209.9	257.6	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864	
	S	214.0	259.3	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868		
	O	208.3	256.0	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868		
	N	209.1	255.7	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856		
	D	207.7	256.2	22.4	85.2	90.8	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821		
1957	J	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829		
	F	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799		

(1)Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat <sup>(1)</sup>	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats <sup>(1)</sup>	Barley <sup>(1)</sup>	Rye <sup>(1)</sup>	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(4)</sup>
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1955	17.61	3.89	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.79	0.02	
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	
A	12.86	1.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.65	
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	
J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	
N	21.45	2.92 <sup>r</sup>	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	
D	17.86	2.91	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	
1957 J	14.92	3.34	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	
F	12.05	2.80	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	
											0.18	

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(4)</sup>
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
1955	1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59 <sup>r</sup>	38.25	73.75 <sup>r</sup>
1956	1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1955 J	930	434	11.00	1.97	20.59	1,382	80.37	40.15	51.38
F	866	413	9.50	1.70	21.40	1,391	68.98	36.79	39.85
M	1,087	466	13.77	2.75	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
A	1,360	448	22.39	4.87	39.42	2,445	58.53	31.21	32.87
M	1,773	439	36.28	9.58	55.05	3,418	68.04	31.74	46.82
J	2,074	434	47.77	13.09	61.61	4,322	90.28	37.23	64.80
J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35
A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70
S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59 <sup>r</sup>	38.25	73.75 <sup>r</sup>
1956 J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30 <sup>r</sup>
F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22 <sup>r</sup>
M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01 <sup>r</sup>	27.45 <sup>r</sup>	43.95 <sup>r</sup>
A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71 <sup>r</sup>	26.63 <sup>r</sup>	45.26 <sup>r</sup>
M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51 <sup>r</sup>	27.58 <sup>r</sup>	51.77 <sup>r</sup>
J	2,065	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70 <sup>r</sup>	31.30 <sup>r</sup>	73.59 <sup>r</sup>
J	1,990	440	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97 <sup>r</sup>	36.89 <sup>r</sup>	90.08 <sup>r</sup>
A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90 <sup>r</sup>	41.35 <sup>r</sup>	98.14 <sup>r</sup>
S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85 <sup>r</sup>	44.97 <sup>r</sup>	98.83 <sup>r</sup>
O	1,450	486	26.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28 <sup>r</sup>	45.17 <sup>r</sup>	92.41 <sup>r</sup>
N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76 <sup>r</sup>	41.91 <sup>r</sup>	74.48 <sup>r</sup>
D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97
1957 J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
F			8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56 <sup>r</sup>	32.45 <sup>r</sup>	37.17
M			11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.98	29.67	

<sup>(1)</sup>At end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks	
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(1)</sup>		Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon		
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1955	6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956	7,473	168.6	112.9	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1955 J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
O	4,186	95.9	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956 J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
F	4,525 <sup>c</sup>	213.2 <sup>c</sup>	48.6 <sup>c</sup>	164.6 <sup>c</sup>	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7 <sup>c</sup>
M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2
J	11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1
J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7
A	14,066	267.8	199.6	68.2	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3
S	8,681	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7
O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6
N	2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7
D	5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9
1957 J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.  
 include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS**

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(3)</sup>
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Stocks End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>	Production						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Stocks End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>	Production						
	Million pounds									Production		
1955	72.0	1.69	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21	
1956	73.9	1.70	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.64	23.00	2.38	..	..	..	
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10	
F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38						
M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43						
A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46						
M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19						
J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62						
J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05						
A	69.0	1.73	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63						
S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98						
O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62						
N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89						
D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78						
1956 J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..	
F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52						
M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82 <sup>c</sup>	5.92						
A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.19	4.57						
M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.11	6.00						
J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.33	6.66						
J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16						
A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.70	9.86						
S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.67	9.96						
O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77						
N	77.7	1.86	0.65 <sup>c</sup>	11.52	4.10	8.84						
D	69.8	1.60	0.64	9.45	3.38	9.15						
1957 J	66.1	1.57	0.74	11.45	3.83	9.23						
F	69.7	1.53	0.62	12.51	4.01	7.07						

<sup>(1)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

<sup>(3)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1954 4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds						
1955	15.82	21.05	1.64 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18
1956	15.77	24.04	2.09 <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48
1954 4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.33	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01
3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86
4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	24.72
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 <sup>(4)</sup>	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04
4th	22.13	25.55	1.85 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	28.14

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
Million pounds										
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9	
1956	118.3	218.8	119.3	10.9	130.2	22.7	108.6	131.3	320.3	
1954 N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7	
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2	
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3	
F	31.8	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7	
M	64.8	60.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9	
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0	
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7	
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7	
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3	
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8	
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2	
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2	
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	98.4	120.1	317.3	
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9	
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0	
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6	
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4	
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9	
M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3	
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3	
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6	
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9	
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0	
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5	
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7	
D	58.0	218.8	114.9	13.1	128.0	21.0	95.8	116.8	320.3	
1957 J	42.1	189.8	68.1	7.7	75.9	21.0	79.1	100.1	293.8	
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5	

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chilli-sauce.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes tomato sauce and sauces.

for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(3)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1955	1,092.7	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956	1,174.1	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1954 O	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	863.1	182.4	63.2	34.2	69.0	12.9	130.3	51.2	44.6	8.2	36.8
F	831.6	178.6	63.5	32.2	67.8	13.2	140.8	47.5	33.5	6.1	34.4
M	968.1	194.6	67.7	35.7	81.7	15.2	191.3	52.1	41.2	7.6	40.6
A	1,127.8	208.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
M	1,156.2	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
J	1,200.2	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
J	1,112.8	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
A	1,107.3	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
S	1,132.5	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
O	1,137.0	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
N	1,118.7	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.0	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
D	1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956 J	904.4	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2 <sup>r</sup>	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
F	901.6	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1 <sup>r</sup>	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
M	1,104.1	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
A	1,135.8	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.9	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
M	1,272.7	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.9	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
J	1,298.4	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
J	1,185.1	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	60.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
A	1,218.7	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.4	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
S	1,186.3	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.3	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
O	1,209.7	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.7	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
N	1,233.3	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
D	1,438.6	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.6	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957 J	1,008.8	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
F	978.0	210.1	72.4	35.4	78.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1955	45.0		39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956	48.0		40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1954 O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	38.2		34.9	33.3	23.7	6.0	70.4	198.9	342.4	156.8	94.6
F	35.3		32.2	30.1	22.3	6.5	69.0	192.5	332.3	146.2	91.6
M	39.1		35.4	30.1	24.0	7.1	83.2	225.2	382.8	169.9	107.9
A	42.1		38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	205.0	115.9
M	43.0		39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
J	43.0		40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
J	42.0		43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
A	45.8		43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
S	51.4		41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
O	52.5		41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
N	50.2		37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
D	57.9		39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956 J	40.5		35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
F	40.0		34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
M	42.8		37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
A	42.5		38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
M	48.0		41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
J	49.5		43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.0
J	45.7		45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
A	48.3		47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
S	52.2		43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.9	231.7	134.0
O	54.9		42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
N	54.1		39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
D	57.7		41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957 J	40.1		36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
F	42.4		35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".<sup>(4)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES															
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances					
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars															
1955	95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1			
1956	103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6			
1954	O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.0	59.1		
	N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2		
	D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1		
	J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6		
1955	F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0		
	M	82.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9		
	A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4		
	M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3		
	J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1		
	J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6		
	A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9		
	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8		
	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6		
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2		
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1		
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7		
	F	75.1	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	..	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.7		
	M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4		
	A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
	M	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5		
	J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2		
	J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1		
	A	91.4	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7		
	S	106.3	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6		
	O	115.7	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9		
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8		
	D	169.6	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6		
1957	J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5		
	F	76.8	—	17.6	—	6.8	—	5.7	—	5.8	—	19.8	—		
CHAIN STORES															
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety			
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars															
1955	196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.0	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4	
1956	214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2	
1954	O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
	N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
	D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
	J	153.7	245.2	71.4	41.9	3.9	7.6	2.4	13.8	4.1	26.6	7.6	15.2	10.7	27.4
1955	F	151.6	251.6	70.6	42.5	3.2	8.5	2.2	15.4	4.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	10.9	30.8
	M	167.7	265.5	78.4	44.0	3.5	10.1	2.9	16.4	3.3	26.8	8.3	15.6	12.6	35.0
	A	194.3	264.8	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7	34.8
	M	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
	J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
	J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
	A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
	F	164.6	277.2	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
	M	202.9	279.6	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.0	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4	36.7
	A	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
	M	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
	J	231.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
	J	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
	A	217.2	312.2	88.1	54.6	6.0	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	36.1
	S	216.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
	O	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
	N	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	4.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
	D	328.3	292.7	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8	31.2
1957	J	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
	F	182.1	—	89.5	3.6	—	—	2.5	—	4.6	—	8.2	—	12.9	—

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

**Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit			Charge			
	Total Sales	Total		Instalment		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent					
Million dollars or percentages										
1955	3,278.0 <sup>r</sup>	2,087.1 <sup>r</sup>	63.7	1,190.9 <sup>r</sup>	36.3 <sup>r</sup>	426.4 <sup>r</sup>	13.0	764.5 <sup>r</sup>	23.3 <sup>r</sup>	
1956	3,522.2	2,253.1	64.0	1,267.6	36.0	455.8	12.9	813.3	23.1	
1952	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	608.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	570.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,719.4 <sup>r</sup>	64.6	943.4 <sup>r</sup>	35.4	309.9 <sup>r</sup>	11.6	633.5 <sup>r</sup>	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2 <sup>r</sup>	2,160.6 <sup>r</sup>	62.0	1,323.6 <sup>r</sup>	38.0	535.2 <sup>r</sup>	15.3	788.4 <sup>r</sup>	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6 <sup>r</sup>	2,109.1 <sup>r</sup>	62.7	1,243.5 <sup>r</sup>	37.3	456.5 <sup>r</sup>	13.7	787.0 <sup>r</sup>	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3 <sup>r</sup>	2,359.2 <sup>r</sup>	65.3	1,253.1 <sup>r</sup>	34.7	404.0 <sup>r</sup>	11.3	849.1 <sup>r</sup>	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,870.2 <sup>r</sup>	64.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,039.9 <sup>r</sup>	35.7 <sup>r</sup>	354.3 <sup>r</sup>	12.1	685.6 <sup>r</sup>	23.6 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9 <sup>r</sup>	2,322.7 <sup>r</sup>	62.7	1,384.2 <sup>r</sup>	37.3	545.7 <sup>r</sup>	14.7 <sup>r</sup>	838.5 <sup>r</sup>	22.6 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1 <sup>r</sup>	2,264.2 <sup>r</sup>	63.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,325.9 <sup>r</sup>	36.9 <sup>r</sup>	484.9 <sup>r</sup>	13.5 <sup>r</sup>	841.0 <sup>r</sup>	23.4 <sup>r</sup>
	4th qtr.	3,881.6	2,555.1	65.8	1,320.5	34.2	438.3	11.3	888.2	22.9
SELECTED TRADES										
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	
Million dollars										
1955	287.6 <sup>r</sup>	109.9	226.4	159.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.1 <sup>r</sup>	48.3	135.1 <sup>r</sup>	93.5 <sup>r</sup>	174.9	
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.1	50.6	144.1	99.1	189.0	
1952	3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6	
	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	
	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	
1955	1st qtr.	218.5 <sup>r</sup>	80.6	164.4	119.3 <sup>r</sup>	32.1 <sup>r</sup>	37.9	112.6 <sup>r</sup>	75.7 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd qtr.	273.6 <sup>r</sup>	104.0 <sup>r</sup>	170.4	164.1 <sup>r</sup>	42.2 <sup>r</sup>	39.7	128.1 <sup>r</sup>	89.7 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd qtr.	254.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.5 <sup>r</sup>	181.2	141.2 <sup>r</sup>	42.0 <sup>r</sup>	38.2	139.2 <sup>r</sup>	97.9 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th qtr.	403.4 <sup>r</sup>	152.5	226.4	214.7 <sup>r</sup>	55.9 <sup>r</sup>	48.3	160.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.5 <sup>r</sup>	
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6 <sup>r</sup>	37.1 <sup>r</sup>	41.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.4 <sup>r</sup>	84.9 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6 <sup>r</sup>	44.0 <sup>r</sup>	42.0 <sup>r</sup>	140.0 <sup>r</sup>	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1 <sup>r</sup>	209.5	154.1 <sup>r</sup>	37.4 <sup>r</sup>	41.4 <sup>r</sup>	146.2 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	57.7	50.6	166.7	112.1	
Motor Vehicle Dealers										
	General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations			Garages and Filling Stations			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	
Million dollars										
1955	592.5 <sup>r</sup>	401.4 <sup>r</sup>	88.7	132.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.4 <sup>r</sup>	27.1	179.5 <sup>r</sup>	51.2 <sup>r</sup>	27.8	
1956	636.7	431.3	97.4	139.5	45.1	27.3	189.2	56.3	29.3	
1952	3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	
	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	
	3rd qtr.	528.6	340.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	
1955	1st qtr.	462.4 <sup>r</sup>	307.0 <sup>r</sup>	68.7	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	33.3 <sup>r</sup>	26.1	150.8 <sup>r</sup>	44.6 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd qtr.	792.2 <sup>r</sup>	530.0 <sup>r</sup>	96.3	134.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.5 <sup>r</sup>	29.1	185.0 <sup>r</sup>	53.1 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd qtr.	630.0 <sup>r</sup>	434.1 <sup>r</sup>	94.1	142.1 <sup>r</sup>	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	29.9	196.3 <sup>r</sup>	53.8 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th qtr.	485.5 <sup>r</sup>	334.5 <sup>r</sup>	88.7	151.1 <sup>r</sup>	49.4 <sup>r</sup>	27.1	185.8 <sup>r</sup>	53.3 <sup>r</sup>	
1956	1st qtr.	498.2 <sup>r</sup>	336.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.6	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	35.9 <sup>r</sup>	25.6	162.5 <sup>r</sup>	51.4 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd qtr.	832.7 <sup>r</sup>	545.6 <sup>r</sup>	106.5	139.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.4 <sup>r</sup>	27.5	195.5 <sup>r</sup>	55.7 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd qtr.	674.9 <sup>r</sup>	469.0 <sup>r</sup>	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	149.1 <sup>r</sup>	47.9 <sup>r</sup>	27.4 <sup>r</sup>	203.1 <sup>r</sup>	59.4 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th qtr.	541.1	374.2	97.4	159.9	51.0	27.3	195.6	58.5	

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING  
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS							
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts <sup>(1)</sup>	Instalment Credit				Cash Personal Loans <sup>(4)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(2)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(3)</sup>		
			Millions of Dollars				
1954	1,843	363	819	322	497	661	
1955	2,182	374	978	377	601	830	
1951 3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380	
4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381	
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380	
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417	
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435	
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460	
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477	
2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525	
3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545	
4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567	
1954 1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	576	
2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615	
3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635	
4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661	
1955 1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	496	675	
2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559	743	
3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610	779	
4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601	830	
1956 1st qtr.	2,138	331	958	362	596	849	
2nd qtr.	2,299	338	1,069	385	704	892	
3rd qtr.	2,395	345	1,152	376	776	898	

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

<sup>(1)</sup>Consumers' charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. <sup>(2)</sup>Consumers' instalment receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Clothing	Footwear	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Foods	Textiles										
Million dollars													
1955	562.5	128.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1954 D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
J	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
F	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	8.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.8	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.0	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
N	676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
D	630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957 J	577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
F	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats	
	1948=100				Million dollars							
1955	139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2	
1956	155.8	121.3	128.4	399.2	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8	
1954	A S	125.9 129.1	115.0 114.4	109.5 112.8	322.0 330.8	3.5 2.4	29.5 33.7	6.5 6.7	9.9 11.1	1.0 0.8	0.3 0.3	
O N D	122.6 142.5 150.3	114.7 114.5 114.5	106.9 124.5 131.3	314.3 365.1 385.3	2.9 2.4 2.3	31.0 46.4 35.5	6.7 6.4 6.7	11.7 22.7 21.8	0.6 1.0 1.0	0.2 0.2 0.2	3.5 3.8 3.6	
1955	J F M	119.3 115.8 136.1	114.5 116.0 116.7	104.2 296.8 116.6	305.7 348.8	1.9 1.2 1.2	25.4 21.4 33.8	5.3 5.1 7.4	6.6 5.7 10.4	0.7 0.8 1.2	0.2 0.2 0.2	
A M J	131.0 143.2 147.4	117.7 117.4 118.4	111.3 122.0 124.5	335.8 367.1 377.7	0.7 0.6 0.5	24.2 30.3 30.6	7.5 6.9 7.5	8.0 9.6 19.1	2.0 1.5 1.3	0.1 0.2 0.1	2.6 3.7 4.1	
J A S	135.8 148.9 149.8	117.6 118.1 118.5	115.5 126.1 126.4	348.1 381.7 383.9	0.8 2.0 2.1	35.6 32.3 26.2	4.3 5.0 6.8	14.9 7.2 5.7	1.3 1.0 0.8	0.2 0.3 0.3	3.1 3.5 2.6	
O N D	145.9 150.7 146.6	119.2 119.1 119.4	122.4 126.5 122.8	374.0 386.3 375.8	2.3 2.6 3.2	25.1 29.0 24.5	7.0 5.8 5.9	10.3 13.1 12.0	1.0 0.9 0.9	0.3 0.3 0.3	3.0 3.3 3.1	
1956	J F M	140.4 135.7 127.8	119.3 119.9 120.8	117.7 347.9 105.8	2.6 2.2 1.6	27.1 34.3 29.1	5.3 6.4 6.1	5.8 5.7 4.0	0.7 0.8 0.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	3.1 3.2 2.6	
A M J	149.3 167.2 165.3	121.4 122.0 122.1	123.0 137.0 135.4	382.7 428.5 423.8	1.0 1.1 1.1	43.6 57.7 66.5	6.1 6.5 5.6	11.3 10.4 16.2	0.9 1.7 1.2	0.3 0.3 0.2	3.1 3.5 2.8	
J A S	165.6 164.1 157.5	121.7 121.9 122.0	136.1 134.6 129.1	424.3 420.4 403.7	0.9 1.3 2.4	58.9 41.6 40.5	6.6 6.3 5.0	16.7 16.9 9.5	1.0 1.0 1.0	0.3 0.3 0.4	2.9 2.6 2.3	
O N D	175.2 163.4 157.5	122.4 122.5 122.2	143.1 133.4 128.9	449.1 418.8 403.7	2.1 2.4 2.0	41.5 38.5 33.8	6.2 5.9 5.5	17.5 12.6 19.7	1.0 0.8 0.5	0.4 0.4 0.3	2.4 2.7 2.3	
1957	J F	154.9 132.7	122.5 121.7 <sup>p</sup>	126.4 109.0 <sup>p</sup>	396.9 340.1	2.0 0.9	33.8 24.9	6.2 5.0	11.6 6.2	0.6 0.5	0.3 0.2	2.4 2.1

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956	10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1954	A S	10.3 12.3	1.2 1.1	4.3 5.6	1.5 1.7	0.0 1.0	1.3 1.4	6.2 6.0	1.8 1.7	37.3 31.2	2.6 2.4
O N D	11.7 14.8 10.1	0.9 1.1 1.1	6.3 9.6 7.6	1.0 0.8 1.0	0.4 0.3 0.7	1.3 1.8 7.7	6.7 10.1 2.0	1.5 2.4 2.2	29.9 32.3 28.7	2.4 2.5 2.7	
1955	J F M	9.7 8.6 9.9	0.7 0.5 0.6	3.6 3.5 4.5	1.0 0.9 1.4	5.8 2.5 2.2	1.4 1.4 1.4	15.4 12.9 14.4	1.6 1.2 1.4	27.2 28.2 30.2	2.0 2.4 2.8
A M J	7.7 9.6 11.5	1.0 1.0 1.6	4.7 4.4 5.8	0.8 0.9 0.8	1.6 2.0 2.6	1.5 1.8 1.8	13.2 10.8 8.3	1.4 1.8 2.0	32.4 33.2 38.2	2.1 2.6 2.5	
J A S	10.0 10.7 13.2	1.4 1.2 1.5	4.4 4.6 5.3	0.6 0.7 0.7	1.5 1.4 0.9	1.3 1.8 1.5	7.1 8.2 7.6	2.0 2.0 2.2	32.8 39.4 34.6	2.1 3.2 2.5	
O N D	12.2 11.3 10.8	1.1 1.5 3.7	7.0 9.9 6.9	0.7 0.8 0.8	0.6 0.4 8.7	1.8 2.2 2.1	8.4 17.0 17.3	2.0 2.9 2.5	36.1 26.7 26.3	3.0 2.3 1.6	
1956	J F M	9.4 9.7 9.7	1.6 1.0 0.7	3.8 4.5 4.7	0.8 0.8 0.9	4.8 3.2 1.7	1.7 1.6 1.5	21.3 17.5 11.7	2.0 1.8 1.4	25.8 25.4 26.7	1.5 1.9 2.2
A M J	8.5 9.3 11.2	0.7 1.0 1.2	4.8 5.2 5.6	0.8 1.0 0.8	1.7 1.5 1.6	1.5 2.0 2.0	10.9 10.2 7.2	1.5 2.1 1.6	28.0 25.5 30.6	2.2 2.2 2.1	
J A S	12.1 11.9 12.9	1.3 1.7 1.5	4.9 5.4 4.9	0.8 0.7 0.6	1.3 1.3 1.3	1.8 1.8 1.9	8.3 10.0 8.9	1.6 1.5 1.9	31.0 30.8 27.7	1.9 2.4 2.2	
O N D	16.3 10.2 8.8	1.4 1.8 1.4	11.3 9.6 7.9	0.8 0.6 0.7	1.2 2.0 7.5	1.9 2.0 1.9	11.3 18.3 23.2	1.8 2.3 3.0	29.7 25.2 19.9	2.4 2.1 1.6	
1957	J F	9.5 7.2	0.8 0.4	3.9 4.7	0.9 0.7	4.6 3.4	1.8 1.5	24.8 22.9	2.3 1.7	20.1 18.8	3.6 4.6

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	Newspaper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956	25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1954	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.7	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.3	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957	J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9 <sup>a</sup>
F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products <sup>(2)</sup>	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956	17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1954	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.8	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.8	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957	J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.6	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3
F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

<sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1957, includes

**Table 51.—MERCHANTS IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products	
			1948 = 100					Million dollars			
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1954 A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.80	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	18.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	18.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.4 <sup>d</sup>	161.6 <sup>d</sup>	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.8 <sup>d</sup>	161.2 <sup>d</sup>	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.4 <sup>d</sup>	183.6 <sup>d</sup>	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
S	196.2	112.0 <sup>d</sup>	175.2 <sup>d</sup>	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
N	236.3 <sup>d</sup>	113.0	209.1	521.52 <sup>d</sup>	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957 J	208.2	114.9 <sup>d</sup>	181.2 <sup>d</sup>	459.03	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.83	10.93	7.42	3.15
Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manufactured	Wool	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products		
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manufactured	Other Textiles			
						Million dollars					
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.20	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956	2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1954 A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957 J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956	7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1954 J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.88	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	38.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.88
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.88	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956 J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
1957 J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Mis- cel- laneous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956	21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954 J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.68	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.68	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956 J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.58	40.90
M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957 J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.49	2.64	3.13	28.34

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		399.18	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1954	O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
ON	D	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
385.29		336.66		93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	M	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
348.83		376.20		83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	M	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
367.07	J	433.99	432.13	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
377.70		402.13		83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	A	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
S		381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O		374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
ON	D	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
375.79		385.85		79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	M	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.93	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.22	2.42	1.15
327.54		463.54		69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	M	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
428.50	J	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12	
423.77		490.61		92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
J	A	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
S		420.44	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	403.70	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
O	N	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
418.77	D	521.52 <sup>r</sup>	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24	
403.73		401.94		93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	396.88	459.03	84.86	51.79	63.42	35.69	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
F		340.14		68.81		51.85		3.56		1.91	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe			
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	28.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.18	416.63	234.80	346.81	14.70	30.24	44.87	24.64
1954	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
ON	D	2.22	0.70	276.82	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
2.24		0.17		291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	M	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
4.39		0.16		264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	M	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
J		5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	S	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	A	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
S		5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	N	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
1.83	D	1.12	0.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
3.63		0.25		295.91	346.73	225.80	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
F	M	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
5.91		0.39		258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
A	M	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
6.04	J	0.94	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.24	32.29	56.33	29.24
10.64		1.03		331.23	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.28	27.21
J	A	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
S		6.33	1.51	334.22	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.48	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.39	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.26	26.66
O	N	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
2.21	D	1.20	314.07	446.82 <sup>r</sup>	237.62	368.73 <sup>r</sup>	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91	
3.72		0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	29.01	45.56	19.41	
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01 <sup>r</sup>	407.25	212.91	346.66	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.56
F		4.40		271.32		208.54		13.71		34.02	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries		U.S.		U.K.	All Countries					
	Merchandise	Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance <sup>(2)</sup>	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities <sup>(1)</sup>	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports <sup>(1)</sup> Adjusted	Imports Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>							Millions of U.S. dollars		
1955	1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1956	1,209	-1,392	38	-41	-350	-415	+63	+106	+191	+28	1,036.2
1951	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+180
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69
	3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83
	4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28
1955	1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84
	2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3
	4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137
1956	1st	1,051	-1,241	37	-64	-358	-402	+ 63	+105	+ 95	+158
	2nd	1,262	-1,541	40	-67	-447	-539	+ 37	+150	+200	+ 97
	3rd	1,247	-1,347	38	+18	-218	-253	+ 65	+120	+254	-156
	4th	1,274	-1,439	35	-49	-375	-465	+ 86	+150	+214	+11

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports			Millions	Thousands
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver							
Thousand short tons										
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,879	102.0	1,507
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,455		
1954	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,881	1,730	2,699	90.1
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	944	102.2
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6
	M	622	435	—	589	1,698	756	687	—	113.8
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0
	S	346	91	1,627	583	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	1,645
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,243	
1957	J	541	273	—	720	18,60	544	559	—	

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1954 D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955 J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.0	18.5	4.8	15.7
A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956 J	320.0	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957 J	290.0	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
F	304.3	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
M	314.8	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.7	16.4	7.3	17.9
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
Coal and Coke		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers		Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.
Thousand cars										
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1954 D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955 J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
F	21.2	23.3	10.8	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956 J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2
N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957 J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
M	18.8	26.1	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	150.3

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts <sup>(2)(3)</sup>						Other Railways <sup>(2)</sup>			All Railways <sup>(1)</sup>		
Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Tons Carried <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Passengers Carried <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile <sup>(4)</sup>	
Million dollars											
1954											
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	13.5	4,796	2.4	239	
1954 O N D	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	5,484	2.3	241	
1955 J F M A M J J A S S O N D	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	14.5	5,487	2.2	195	
	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178	
	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	13.5	5,248	2.6	254	
	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	5,064	2.4	200	
	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	4,776	2.1	211	
	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2	289	
	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4	348	
	93.6	84.1	0.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5	321	
	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2	251	
	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1	214	
	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,626	2.1	205	
	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6	259	
1956 J F M A M J J A S S O N D	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	15.5	5,922	2.3	203	
	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,868	2.2	187	
	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,273	2.3	216	
	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.7	5,942	2.2	203	
	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226	
	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287	
	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350	
	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327	
	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238	
	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206	
	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3					

## CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

Canadian National Railways						Canadian Pacific Railway Company					
Revenue		Total Railway				Revenue		Total Railway			
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars											
1954											
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.0	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1	
1954 O N D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1955 J F M A M J J A S S O N D	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5	
	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5	
	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8	
	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4	
	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5	
	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0	
	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0	
	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2	
	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2	
	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6	
	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1	
	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4	
1956 J F M A M J J A S S O N D	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6	
	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0	
	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0	
	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0	
	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4	
	44.6	4.0	52.0	48.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5	
	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7	
	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6	
	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2	
	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0	
	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3	

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup>Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957. <sup>(3)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(4)</sup>The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in October 1955 would have been 18,400,000, revenue tons carried one mile 6,267 million, revenue passengers carried still 2-1 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 215 million. <sup>(5)</sup>Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956, previously included in "Other Railways." Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

## ASSETS

Government of Canada  
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
		Million dollars							
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	505.2	519.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,369.0 <sup>(5)</sup>	1,888.7 <sup>(5)</sup>	2,393.9 <sup>(5)</sup>	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1954 D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.8	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.2
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	487.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,369.0 <sup>(5)</sup>	1,888.7 <sup>(5)</sup>	2,393.9 <sup>(5)</sup>	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0

## LIABILITIES

Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars								
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2
1954 D	2,400.8	261.8	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	38.5	84.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	30.6	82.0
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	584.0	45.2	64.9
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0
M	2,548.7	274.6	1,724.6	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Foreign exchange and foreign securities.<sup>(2)</sup>Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.<sup>(3)</sup>Bank premises and all other assets.<sup>(4)</sup>Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.<sup>(5)</sup>On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1955 F M	809	9,343	8.7	—	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	805	9,398	8.6	—	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	812	9,586	8.5	—	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
	808	9,632	8.4	—	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	817	9,821	8.3	—	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	840	10,049	8.4	—	170	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	845	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,686	599	134	3,607	10,368
	845	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,815	477	136	3,735	10,650
	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,833	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956 J F M	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,876	469	117	3,598	10,507
	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	156	3,846	10,859
	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957 J F	878 <sup>c</sup>	10,660 <sup>c</sup>	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	863	10,524	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
LIABILITIES				ASSETS							
Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity <sup>(6)</sup>	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds <sup>(6)</sup>	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Other Canadian Securities <sup>(6)</sup>	
Million dollars											
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955 F M	998	537	207	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372
	1,005	548	199	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385
	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
	1,048	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956 J F M	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
1957 J F	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503 <sup>(7)</sup>	1,232 <sup>(7)</sup>	462 <sup>(7)</sup>	501 <sup>(8)</sup>
Million dollars											

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. <sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. <sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. <sup>(6)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency. <sup>(7)</sup>Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortised value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". <sup>(8)</sup>Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. <sup>(9)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(10)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. <sup>(11)</sup>Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
		Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				All Other Assets	Total Assets
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short <sup>(a)</sup>	Provincial-Municipal	Others <sup>(b)</sup>	Total Loans	Cash Items <sup>(c)</sup>		Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada				
Million dollars												
1955	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702	
1956	493	152	272	4,973	5,397	1,330	356	375	720	423	13,428	
1955	J	88	129	165	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	336	
	F	99	122	173	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	348	
	M	110	129	164	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	349	
	A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345	
	M	131	135 <sup>d</sup>	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358	
	J	145	149	168	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366	
	J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	
	A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	
	S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	
	O	236	146 <sup>e</sup>	176	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	386	
	N	264	147	204	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	394	
	D	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	
1956	J	317	165	203	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	409	
	F	331	172	220	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	418	
	M	345	162	206	4,701	5,069	629	310	295	607	419	
	A	361	176	239	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	413	
	M	377	191	248	4,849	5,288	717	296	326	632	418	
	J	393	178	184	4,935	5,297	920	294	339	641	418	
	J	412	185	186	4,936	5,307	836	314	380	657	417	
	A	432	160	202	4,960	5,321	697	334	355	750	431	
	S	448	148	248	4,884	5,280	859	313	396	711	430	
	O	471	143	251	4,971	5,365	843	381	371	701	419	
	N	489	125	276	5,130	5,531	878	314	395	712	423	
	D	493	152	272	4,973	5,397	1,330	356	375	720	423	
1957	J	500	126	261	4,917	5,304	715	311	370	763 <sup>(g)</sup>	425	
	F	507	126	291	4,912				395	780	13,058	

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC\*  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS <sup>(d)</sup>	
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>	Total <sup>(e)</sup>	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars								
1952	1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1955	J	1,413	98	1,511	5,630	3,886	9,516	5,397
	A	1,374	97	1,471	5,896	3,931	9,627	5,402
	S	1,436	99	1,535	5,757	3,853	9,610	5,388
	O	1,397	100	1,497	5,839	3,929	9,768	5,426
	N	1,395	100	1,495	5,615	3,815	9,430	5,310
1956	D	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248
	J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	5,049
	F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031
	M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062
	A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113
	M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127
	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019
								11,058

\*Revised Series. Data prior to July, 1955 not available as yet.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1956-57	1955-56				
	January		February		April 1 to February 28					
	Million dollars									
<b>REVENUES</b>										
Tax Revenues.....	<b>448.7</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>331.2</b>	<b>330.6</b>	<b>4,168.4</b>	<b>3,572.4</b>				
Personal Income Tax—										
Deductions at Source.....	118.5	100.5	90.5	77.1	935.4	779.3				
Other Collections.....	40.6	36.2	11.1	12.9	359.7	316.8				
Corporation Income Tax.....	104.5	91.5	89.5	87.1	1,125.2	908.0				
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	14.2	9.5	5.7	4.6	69.3	60.9				
Succession Duties.....	6.2	3.9	4.6	16.1	73.9	61.4				
Customs Import Duties.....	50.5	42.9	35.9	36.8	490.8	420.5				
Excise Duties.....	15.7	15.0	18.4	18.4	246.7	228.7				
Sales Tax.....	66.7	57.6	51.7	48.7	630.4	562.4				
Other Excise Taxes.....	31.6	22.9	18.6	21.9	230.5	226.2				
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.2	0.3	5.0	6.9	6.5	8.2				
Non-Tax Revenues.....	<b>74.6</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>344.7</b>	<b>316.4</b>				
Postal Revenue.....	12.3	9.5	10.7	11.3	131.1	123.7				
Return on Investments.....	54.3	50.6	1.9	0.6	134.4	98.8				
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	8.0	8.1	6.5	11.2	79.3	93.9				
Total Revenues.....	<b>523.3</b>	<b>448.4</b>	<b>350.3</b>	<b>353.7</b>	<b>4,513.1</b>	<b>3,888.7</b>				
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>										
Defence Expenditures.....	<b>142.2</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>162.5</b>	<b>1,517.6</b>	<b>1,489.3</b>				
National Defence.....	<b>139.5</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>142.8</b>	<b>161.5</b>	<b>1,500.5</b>	<b>1,476.2</b>				
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	17.3	17.3				
Naval Service.....	29.0	23.1	27.1	35.0	267.4	279.0				
Army Service.....	33.1	35.0	30.5	30.0	353.3	359.1				
Air Force Service.....	64.2	52.6	72.5	71.3	669.0	600.6				
Defence Research and Development.....	2.7	7.6	3.5	5.0	52.4	50.0				
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	41.9	36.8				
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	4.8	5.0	4.3	15.3	99.3	133.4				
Defence Production.....	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.8	15.1	11.8				
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.9	1.4				
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	<b>205.9</b>	<b>194.8</b>	<b>198.4</b>	<b>182.9</b>	<b>2,451.5</b>	<b>2,211.5</b>				
Agriculture.....	6.4	5.4	5.6	6.0	69.5	63.2				
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.6	2.6	3.1	1.9	32.0	27.3				
External Affairs.....	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	54.1	42.9				
Finance.....	<b>60.0</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>847.5</b>	<b>790.9</b>				
Administration and General.....	4.9	9.5	4.3	5.3	50.0	55.6				
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.1	8.6	5.5				
Interest on Public Debt.....	42.9	42.5	44.9	42.8	478.6	452.6				
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	9.1	9.3	0.3	—	293.8	263.0				
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	3.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	16.6	14.1				
Fisheries.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	11.5	10.0				
Justice.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	16.8	15.1				
Labour.....	6.7	5.9	6.3	6.3	66.7	60.5				
Legislation.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	6.4	6.1				
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.5	30.1	31.6				
National Health and Welfare.....	<b>41.2</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>443.0</b>	<b>420.4</b>				
Administration and General.....	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	25.4	22.5				
Family Allowances.....	33.4	32.2	33.6	32.4	363.8	350.1				
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	25.0	24.4				
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.2	2.0	3.4	4.0	23.9	23.4				
Unemployment Assistance.....	0.3	—	0.2	1.5	5.0	14.5				

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1956-57	1955-56			
	January		February		April 1 to February 28				
	Million dollars								
<b>EXPENDITURES (concluded)</b>									
National Research Council.....	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.5	17.0	14.5			
National Revenue.....	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.7	56.1	50.7			
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.5	30.5	27.2			
Taxation Division.....	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	25.7	23.5			
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	3.9	2.5	1.8	1.9	23.4	18.3			
Post Office.....	13.1	11.2	13.2	12.7	121.6	111.8			
Privy Council.....	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	3.7	3.6			
Public Archives.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.5	0.4			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.3	1.6			
Public Works.....	12.7	13.4	13.0	9.4	132.8	113.9			
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	4.2	3.2			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	35.6	32.1			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.1	38.6	37.6			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.8	30.0	25.8			
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	0.7	24.4	15.2			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.0	37.3	31.9			
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.9	2.6			
Trade and Commerce—.....	4.3	1.5	4.2	1.5	50.5	15.7			
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	12.1	10.7			
Statistics and Census.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	9.1	5.0			
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	2.4	—	2.4	—	29.4	—			
Transport.....	9.4	7.2	9.4	9.3	127.0	101.4			
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	11.9	11.6			
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	6.7	6.6			
Marine Services.....	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	22.4	17.9			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.8	28.4	23.8			
Air Services.....	4.5	3.7	5.3	4.1	54.2	39.1			
National Harbours Board.....	-0.1	—	—	—	3.3	2.5			
Veterans Affairs.....	20.5	20.7	20.9	20.7	225.9	223.6			
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	12.9	12.0			
Treatment Services.....	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	39.6	36.3			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.4	159.3	157.5			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.1	4.7			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	11.2	13.1			
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	1.5	0.7	1.8	-0.9	10.9	2.8			
Labour.....	0.1	0.1	-0.1	—	0.2	0.1			
National Defence.....	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.3			
Public Works.....	-0.5	-0.7	1.5	-1.0	9.5	2.0			
Transport.....	-1.2	-0.1	0.1	—	0.4	0.2			
Sundry Departments.....	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	0.2			
Other Departments.....	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.7	62.0	50.6			
<b>Total Expenditures.....</b>	<b>348.1</b>	<b>325.1</b>	<b>342.5</b>	<b>345.3</b>	<b>3,969.0</b>	<b>3,700.8</b>			
<b>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....</b>	<b>+ 175.2</b>	<b>+ 123.4</b>	<b>+ 7.8</b>	<b>+ 8.4</b>	<b>+ 544.1</b>	<b>+ 187.9</b>			

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
				Million dollars							
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,368	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,588	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,893	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,182
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
1955	233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956	284.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955 J	196.5	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	211.8	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.83	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	242.2	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	229.1	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	236.6	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	248.9	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	226.1	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	209.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.88	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.87	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957 J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(a)The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1954 D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955 J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.78
A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.04	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	68.02	49.98	6.17	11.87
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1954 2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.20	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>	
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	616	53	215	+454	+391	1,530	
1955	1,371	1,013	372	168	535	54	281	+308	+869	1,725	
1954 1st	201	596	213	30	202	1	31	+173	-39	1,400	
2nd	850	919	123	50	165	14	75	+104	+108	1,400	
3rd	200	156	63	89	102	1	33	+70	+87	1,465	
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	147	36	76	+106	+234	1,530	
1955 1st	—	83	159	36	142	6	63	+85	+125	1,590	
2nd	—	129	77	54	194	5	67	+133	+26	1,705	
3rd	700	662	114	51	53	9	65	-3	+98	1,775	
4th	670	139	23	27	146	33	85	+94	+621	1,725	
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	49	+152	+132	2,100	
2nd	19	168	125	49	186	3	35	+155	+80	1,690	
3rd	260	746	124	30	207	1	25	+183	-209	1,730	

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
	Investors' Index						Mining Index				PREFERRRED STOCKS	
	Industrials			Utilities			Total	Banks	Total	Golds	Base	Total
	Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Metals 6 stocks	Total 29 stocks	
1935-39 = 100												
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2	
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2	
1954 D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4	
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6	
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0	
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2	
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4	
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1	
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9	
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5	
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9	
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0	
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2	
N	245.6	255.3	706.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6	
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9	
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5	
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3	
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6	
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1	
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7	
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2	
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5	
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1	
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7	
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7	
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0	
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4	
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9	
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4	
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip. ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
Million dollars												
1954	588	52	299	48	6	91	55	22	19	47	76	88
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1952 3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953 1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>						
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955	204	74	25	105	4,928	155	2,827	1,360	350	236
1954 O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998					
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
A	194	88	33	73	5,021					
M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
J	204	71	18	115	3,942					
J	161	50	16	95	2,912					
A	177	57	20	100	3,563					
S	199	67	11	121	3,882					
O	217	67	23	127	4,280					
N	223	72	20	131	6,685					
D	213	70	17	126	8,161					
1956 J	225	71	16	138	3,967					
F	227	58	24	145	6,422					
M	265	77	21	167	9,049					
A	241	93	22	126	5,327					
M	229	81	19	129	3,824					
J	223	65	20	135	4,195					
J	241	70	25	146	4,454					
A	240	62	19	159	5,226					
S	212	67	12	133	3,875					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values <sup>(2)</sup>	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Million dollars	Percentage		Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956	61.51	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1954 N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955 J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.52	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	126.64	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3	42.13	199.3
F	41.03 <sup>t</sup>	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47	138.5
M	86.57			1,409		68.9			111.7	45.73	173.4

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8 Canadian Labour Income.....	13	9 Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	13	39 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops. See April 1951 issue, page 82.	47	10 Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	17	11 Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	18	40 Farm Cash Income.....	47	12 Average Hourly Earnings.....	20	13 Average Hours Worked per Week.....	21	41 Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951 issue, page 83.	47	14 Percentage of Women in Reporting Establish- ments: By Industries.....	22	42A Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	48	15 Unemployment Insurance.....	23	42B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live- Stock Feeds.....	48	16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	23	42C Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	49	<b>PRICES</b>				17 Retail Price Indexes.....	24	43 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	49	18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	25	44 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	50	19 Selected Price Indexes.....	28	45 Manufactured Food: Production : Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	50	<b>FUEL AND POWER</b>				20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Con- sumption.....	28	<b>DOMESTIC TRADE</b>		: Consumption by Provinces.....	29	46 Value of Retail Trade.....	52	21 Coal and Coke.....	29	47 Retail Sales and Stocks.....	53	22 Petroleum and Gas.....	30	48A Retail Credit.....	54	23 Refined Petroleum Products.....	30	48B Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	55	<b>MINING</b>				49 Value of Wholesale Trade.....	55	24 Metals.....	31	<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b>		25 Non-Metallic Minerals.....	32	50 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	56	<b>MANUFACTURING</b>				51 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	58	26 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	33	52 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	60	27 Tobacco and Beverages.....	36	53 The Canadian Balance of International Payments	61	28 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks, : Tires and Footwear.....	36	<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>		29 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	37	54 Shipping and Aviation.....	61	: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	38	55 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	62	30 Primary Textiles.....	38	56 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	63	31 Production of Factory Clothing.....	39	<b>FINANCE</b>		32 Wood and Paper Products.....	40	57 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	64	33A Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	41	58 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	65	33B Primary Iron and Steel.....	42	59 Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits.....	66	34 Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	42	60 Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	67	35A Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	43	61 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	69	35B Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	43	62A Life Insurance: Sales.....	69							62B                   : Benefit Payments .....	70			63 Bond Issues and Retirements.....	70			64 Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	71			65 Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	71			66 Commercial Failures.....	72			67 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	72																										
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: Consumption by Provinces.....	29	46 Value of Retail Trade.....	52	21 Coal and Coke.....	29	47 Retail Sales and Stocks.....	53	22 Petroleum and Gas.....	30	48A Retail Credit.....	54	23 Refined Petroleum Products.....	30	48B Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	55	<b>MINING</b>				49 Value of Wholesale Trade.....	55	24 Metals.....	31	<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b>		25 Non-Metallic Minerals.....	32	50 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	56	<b>MANUFACTURING</b>				51 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	58	26 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	33	52 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	60	27 Tobacco and Beverages.....	36	53 The Canadian Balance of International Payments	61	28 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks, : Tires and Footwear.....	36	<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>		29 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	37	54 Shipping and Aviation.....	61	: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	38	55 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	62	30 Primary Textiles.....	38	56 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	63	31 Production of Factory Clothing.....	39	<b>FINANCE</b>		32 Wood and Paper Products.....	40	57 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	64	33A Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	41	58 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	65	33B Primary Iron and Steel.....	42	59 Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits.....	66	34 Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	42	60 Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	67	35A Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	43	61 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	69	35B Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	43	62A Life Insurance: Sales.....	69							62B                   : Benefit Payments .....	70			63 Bond Issues and Retirements.....	70			64 Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	71			65 Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	71			66 Commercial Failures.....	72			67 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	72																																																																																
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*Note: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (?) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1954 and 1955 are provisional.*

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