

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1957

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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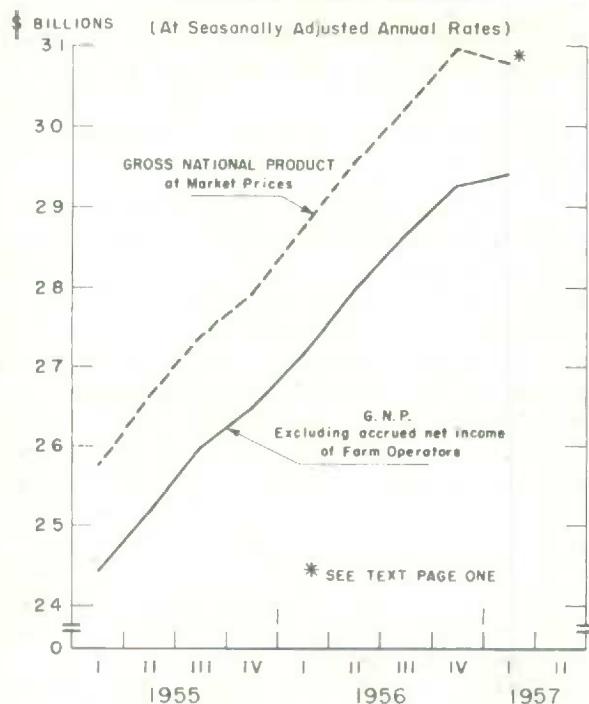
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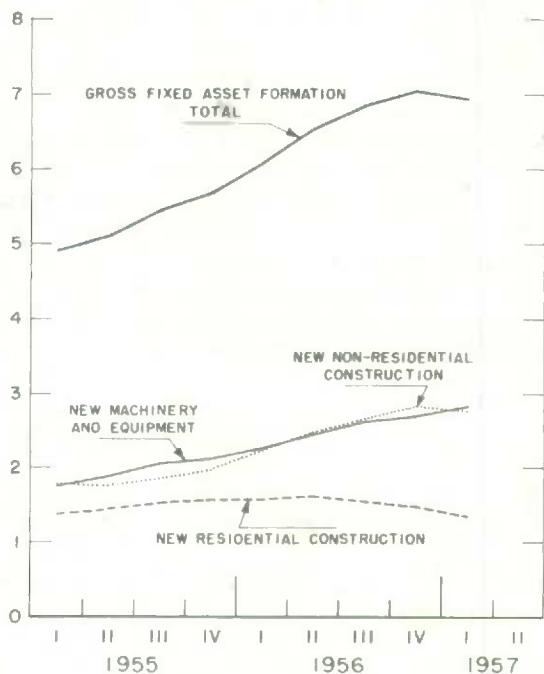
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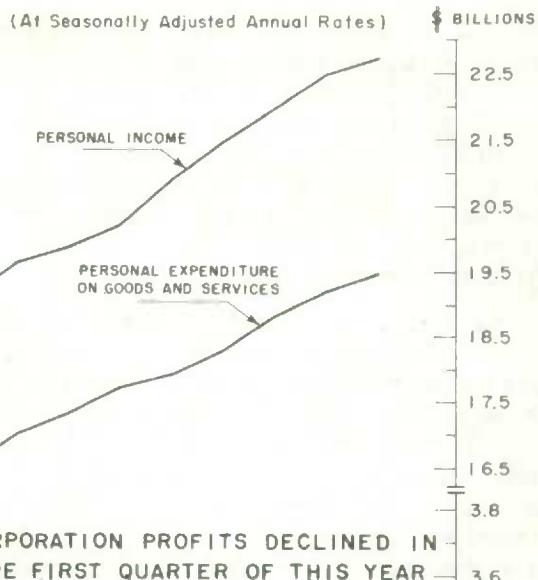
G.N.P. REMAINED AT A HIGH LEVEL
IN THE FIRST QUARTER. THE
GAIN IN NON-FARM G.N.P. REFLECTED
MAINLY PRICE INCREASES



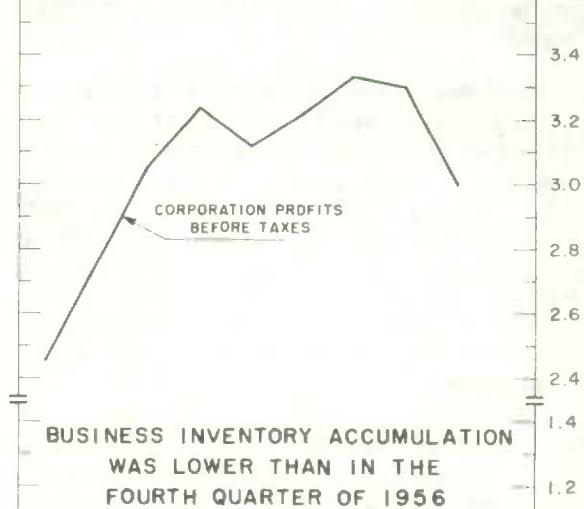
HOUSING CONSTRUCTION CONTINUED TO DECLINE AND NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION WAS SLIGHTLY LOWER THAN THE HIGH FOURTH QUARTER RATE. INVESTMENT IN MACHINERY CONTINUED TO INCREASE



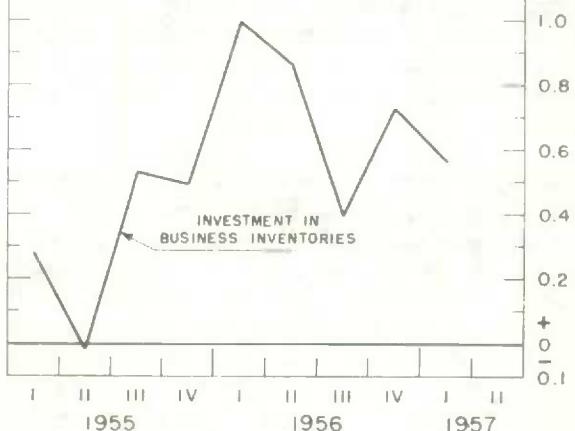
BOTH PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE INCREASED IN THE FIRST QUARTER



CORPORATION PROFITS DECLINED IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR



BUSINESS INVENTORY ACCUMULATION WAS LOWER THAN IN THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 1956



CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

Recent indicators of economic activity suggest a levelling off in the aggregate, in contrast to the high rates of increase characteristic of the economy since mid-1954. This is evidenced by the estimates of national income and product for the first quarter of 1957, which are reviewed later in this article, as well as by the incomplete or fragmentary data now available for the months of April or May. The levelling off in the aggregates of income and product in the first quarter was the outcome of conflicting trends in various sectors of the economy and the most recent monthly indicators continue to show changes that are small, indecisive, and in some instances different in direction.

The most recent available indicator of economic activity, the Labour Force Survey as of mid-May, indicates a greater than seasonal expansion in employment. The number of persons with jobs was 5,687 thousand, an increase of 188,000 from a year earlier, with an even greater increase in the non-farm sector. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work, representing 3.3 per cent of the labour force, declined more than seasonally, but as a per cent of the labour force was somewhat higher than a year earlier.

Industrial employment (in establishments having 15 or more employees) at the 1st of April was slightly higher than a month earlier, after seasonal adjustment. With employment reduced in mining and unchanged in manufacturing, construction and other components of the index account for the increase. While there was little change in employment in manufacturing, average hours of work were somewhat longer. After seasonal adjustment, labour income in April was virtually unchanged from that of the preceding month.

The index of industrial production for April, seasonally adjusted, was off slightly. Mining production was appreciably higher but output of manufacturing industries was nearly 3 per cent below the level of the preceding month. While nondurable output was lower, the greater part of the decline in manufacturing occurred in durable goods industries.

The April index of retail trade, on a seasonally adjusted basis, shows a 10 per cent decline from that of the previous month. However, the high degree of month to month variability in this decidedly seasonal series makes it hard to assess the significance of this statistic. There were gains in department store sales, an important exception to the fairly general downward trend. It is to be noted that the pronounced drop in the sales of motor vehicle dealers follows the quarter in which sales were at their post-war peak.

After seasonal adjustment, housing starts in April showed a small increase over those in March when they had turned sharply upward; there was very little change in completions. Seasonal factors apart, the value of merchandise exports was slightly higher in April than in March while there was a somewhat greater increase in merchandise imports.

Gross National Product and Gross National Expenditure, First Quarter, 1957

The nation's total output of goods and services in the first quarter of 1957 showed little change from the fourth quarter of 1956, after allowance for seasonal factors. There was an increase of .9 per cent in non-farm Gross National Product and it is estimated that this was largely accounted for by price increases. In volume terms, non-farm output of goods and services in the first quarter was virtually unchanged. This relative stability in the volume of non-farm output in the first quarter follows successive quarter to quarter increases since mid-1954.

The quarterly estimates of total Gross National Product — farm and non-farm — include an arbitrary figure for farm output which is based on the assumption that a normal crop will be realized this year compared with the large crop realized in 1956¹. Accordingly, the total Gross National Product for the first quarter is slightly lower than that of the preceding quarter, allowing for seasonal factors.

The levelling off in Gross National Product is the net result of a number of divergent movements among major components. The major aggregates of labour income and consumer expenditure both increased by 1½ per cent between the fourth and first quarter. Exports and imports of goods and services both increased by 1 per cent. Corporation profits were lower. Housing showed a smaller decline than in preceding quarters and non-residential construction appears to have been slightly lower. There was, however, a further expansion in expenditures for machinery and equipment. Moreover, business inventories continued to accumulate, although on a smaller scale than in the preceding quarter.

The trends in output noted above were accompanied by corresponding trends in employment. While

1. The value of crop production for the first quarter of 1957 is taken as one-fourth of the estimated value of production for the year as a whole, the latter being calculated on the basis of 10-year average yields, current acreage intentions and initial prices. The current estimates on this basis provide for a drop of about \$244 million between 1956 and 1957 in the value of crop production, and this is reflected in the change from the fourth to first quarters in the seasonally adjusted data of Gross National Product, and accrued net income of farm operators.

the total number of persons with jobs was substantially higher than a year ago, there was very little change in the seasonally adjusted total from the fourth to the first quarter. The number without jobs and seeking work, expressed as a per cent of the labour force, was 5.7 per cent in the first quarter of 1957, compared with 5.4 per cent a year earlier.

Among the major changes on the income side was a further rise in labour income, 1.6 per cent, bringing this component 11 per cent above the level of a year earlier. With employment showing little more than the usual seasonal change from the fourth to the first quarter, this advance in labour income is attributable to higher wage rates. Net income of unincorporated business, non-farm, was also higher. While farm cash income, seasonally adjusted, was appreciably higher, the estimate of accrued net farm

income (which enters into the major aggregates, personal income, national income and gross national product) was assumed to be lower, as explained in Footnote 1, Page ii.

The 1.5 per cent decline in investment income in the first quarter is largely accounted for by the trend of corporate profits. Widespread tendencies toward rising unit costs, joined in some instances with lower prices or a lower level of activity or both, adversely affected the trend of profits in some industries. However, elements of investment income received by individuals — dividends, net rents and interest — were higher.

An increase in transfer payments was a further element contributing to the 1.1 per cent in personal income. Personal disposable income was up by .6 per cent.

Changes in Selected Components of Income and Expenditure in the First Quarter

(seasonally adjusted in millions of dollars)

Component	4 Q. 1956	1 Q. 1957	4 Q. '56 to 1 Q. '57	%	Component	4 Q. 1956	1 Q. 1957	4 Q. '56 to 1 Q. '57	%
Labour Income	14,832	15,076	+244	+1.6	Personal Expenditure....	19,196	19,492	+296	+1.5
Corporate Profits	3,292	3,080	-212	-6.4	Residential Construction	1,480	1,420	-60	-4.1
National Income ¹	23,800	23,692	-108	-0.5	Non-Residential Construc- tion	2,828	2,764	-64	-2.3
Personal Income ¹	22,472	22,712	+240	+1.1	Machinery & Equipment	2,704	2,828	+124	+4.6
Gross National Product ¹	30,960	30,910	-50	-0.2	Investment in Business Inventories	724	560	-164	N.A.
Gross National Product ex form net income	29,256	29,522	+266	+0.9					

1. See Footnote 1, Page ii.

Supported by the rise in disposable personal income, consumer expenditure was higher than in the fourth quarter of 1956 by 1.5 per cent and higher than a year earlier by 8.7 per cent. Consumer expenditure was thus the major positive influence in the trend of gross national product. The advance in consumer purchases was in the non-durable and service categories, with a partially offsetting decline in purchases of durables. Since consumer prices showed some further rise, the increase in consumption in real terms fell short of the increase in consumer expenditure.

Investment in durable physical assets was unchanged from the last quarter of 1956, apart from

seasonal factors. The continued rise in expenditure on machinery and equipment offset some further decline in housing and a slightly lower level of non-residential construction. The element of price increase continued to be somewhat more important in the investment than in the consumer sector.

Investment in inventories continued but on a smaller scale than in the preceding quarter, with a price factor that was still important but less so than in most of 1956. The pattern of accumulation in manufacturing industries differed considerably from that of a year ago. After seasonal adjustment, certain groups, chief among them food and beverages, tobacco and non-metallic minerals, were experiencing

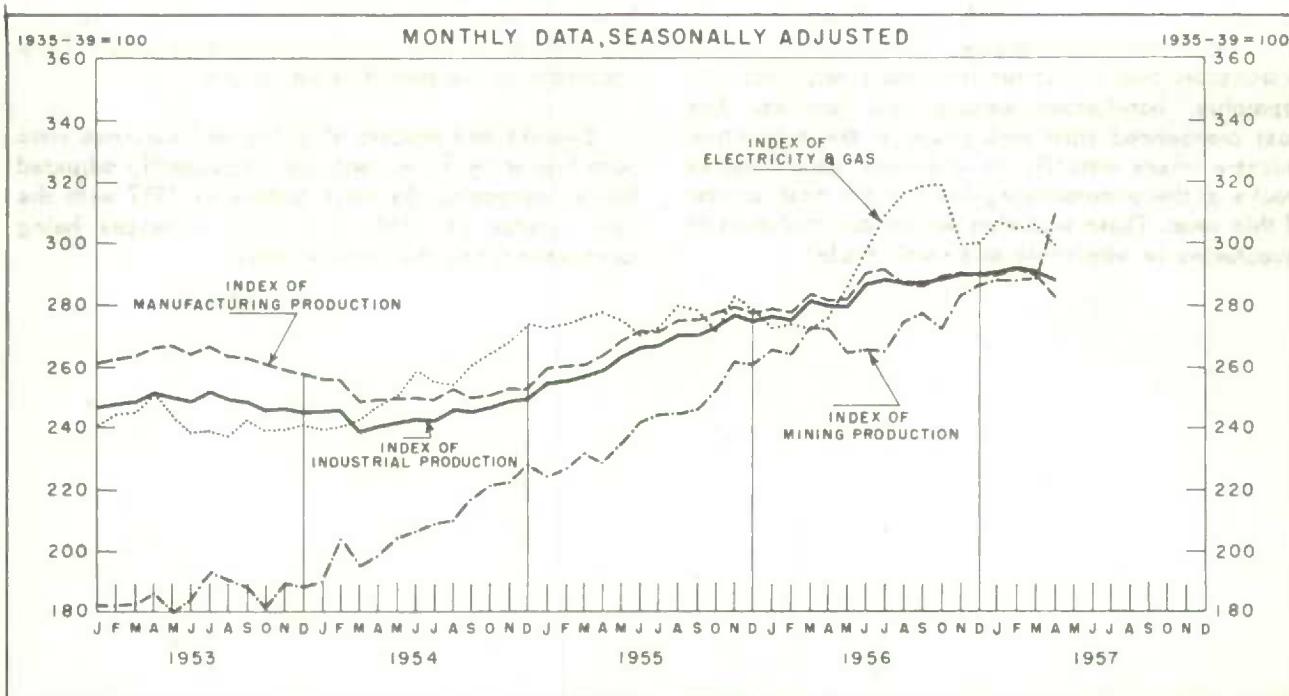
accumulation this year in contrast to more moderate build-up in the first quarter of 1956. On the other hand, certain other manufacturing industries, particularly heavy industries, whose investment in stocks was substantial early in 1956, were adding to stocks at a much lower rate this year. This trend is evident in transportation equipment, iron and steel, electrical apparatus, non-ferrous metals, and textiles. The most pronounced shift took place in the automotive industry where virtually no additions were made to stocks at the manufacturing level in the first quarter of this year. There was also further accumulation of inventories in wholesale and retail trade.

There was little change in government expenditure in aggregate, after seasonal adjustment. By comparison with a year ago, the growth in government expenditure continues to be accounted for by higher provincial and municipal outlays, with the expenditure of provincial governments particularly important in the period under review.

Exports and imports of goods and services were both higher by 1 per cent, on a seasonally adjusted basis, comparing the first quarter of 1957 with the last quarter of 1956, with both increases being accounted for by the service items.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined in April. The fall in manufacturing and power output was only partially offset by the advance in mining production.



PRODUCTION
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

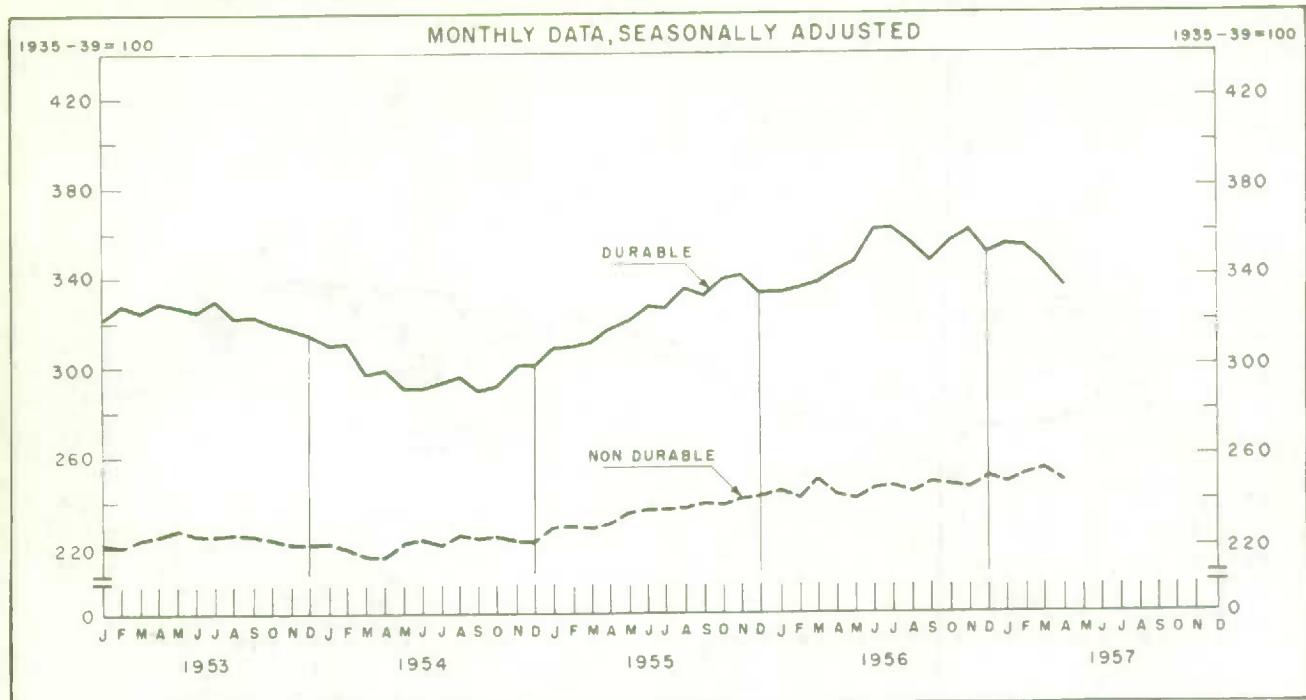
	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (1)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (\$)	Non-farm (\$)(1)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39 = 100									
1955 ⁽¹⁾	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	135.7	185.3
1956 ⁽¹⁾	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1954 O N D	24,900	23,740	246.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2	225.2	287.7	252.5	123.8	167.9
1955 J F M	25,732	24,420	249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9	225.2	287.7	252.5	123.8	163.1
1955 A M J	26,624	25,176	250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6	225.2	287.7	252.5	123.8	176.4
1955 J A S	27,396	25,984	254.7 ^r	224.2 ^r	259.7 ^r	308.1 ^r	228.7 ^r	231.5	294.5	278.0	130.2	175.3
1955 O N D	27,912	26,468	255.6 ^r	226.9 ^r	260.2 ^r	308.9 ^r	229.0 ^r	231.5	294.5	278.0	130.2	178.6
1955 A M J	27,624	25,176	256.9 ^r	231.3 ^r	260.7 ^r	311.2 ^r	228.4 ^r	231.5	294.5	278.0	130.2	182.8
1955 J A S	27,396	25,984	259.0	228.7 ^r	263.9 ^r	316.7 ^r	230.1 ^r	231.5	294.5	278.0	130.2	185.1
1955 O N D	27,912	26,468	263.3 ^r	234.7 ^r	268.4	320.1 ^r	235.3 ^r	239.2	303.3	287.9	132.5	186.6
1955 A M J	27,624	25,176	266.5 ^r	241.8 ^r	271.6 ^r	327.0 ^r	236.2 ^r	239.2	303.3	287.9	132.5	194.9
1955 J A S	27,396	25,984	267.0 ^r	244.2 ^r	271.5 ^r	326.2 ^r	236.5 ^r	244.1	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.6
1955 O N D	27,912	26,468	270.4	244.4 ^r	275.1 ^r	335.1 ^r	236.8 ^r	244.1	300.6	296.3	138.3	194.7
1955 A M J	27,624	25,176	270.5 ^r	245.9 ^r	275.1 ^r	332.0 ^r	238.7 ^r	244.1	300.6	296.3	138.3	178.6
1955 J A S	27,396	25,984	273.0 ^r	252.3 ^r	277.7 ^r	339.1 ^r	238.4 ^r	244.1	300.6	296.3	138.3	180.0
1955 O N D	27,912	26,468	276.9 ^r	261.9 ^r	279.5 ^r	340.3 ^r	240.7 ^r	241.6	314.1	324.2	147.1	188.0
1955 A M J	27,624	25,176	276.9 ^r	260.9 ^r	277.5 ^r	332.0 ^r	242.1 ^r	241.6	314.1	324.2	147.1	192.4
1956 J F M	28,726 ^r	27,150 ^r	276.3 ^r	265.9 ^r	278.9 ^r	332.8 ^r	244.5 ^r	242.9	316.8	298.3	149.9	184.0
1956 A M J	29,550 ^r	27,960 ^r	275.2 ^r	264.2 ^r	277.8 ^r	334.5 ^r	241.5 ^r	242.9	316.8	298.3	149.9	182.7
1956 J A S	29,550 ^r	27,960 ^r	281.3 ^r	273.1 ^r	284.0 ^r	337.3 ^r	249.9 ^r	242.9	316.8	298.3	149.9	183.4
1956 O N D	29,550 ^r	27,960 ^r	279.9 ^r	272.6 ^r	281.8 ^r	342.4 ^r	243.1 ^r	242.9	316.8	298.3	149.9	184.0
1956 A M J	29,550 ^r	27,960 ^r	279.5 ^r	264.9 ^r	282.0 ^r	346.8 ^r	240.9 ^r	244.1	318.3	316.7	144.6	178.2
1956 J A S	30,230 ^r	28,662 ^r	287.1 ^r	265.7 ^r	290.8 ^r	361.4 ^r	245.6 ^r	244.1	325.5	331.9	147.5	196.2
1956 O N D	30,960 ^r	29,256 ^r	288.5 ^r	265.2 ^r	291.6 ^r	362.0 ^r	246.6 ^r	243.0	325.5	331.9	147.5	178.2
1956 A M J	30,960 ^r	29,256 ^r	287.3 ^r	274.5 ^r	287.2 ^r	354.6 ^r	244.2 ^r	243.0	325.5	331.9	147.5	176.7
1956 J A S	30,960 ^r	29,256 ^r	287.4 ^r	277.5 ^r	286.4 ^r	346.8 ^r	248.0 ^r	243.0	325.5	331.9	147.5	177.0
1956 O N D	30,960 ^r	29,256 ^r	288.7 ^r	272.4 ^r	289.3 ^r	355.8 ^r	246.8 ^r	241.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	173.9
1957 J F M	30,910	29,522	290.1 ^r	283.7 ^r	290.5 ^r	360.2 ^r	246.0 ^r	241.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	178.8
1957 A	288.3	310.2	287.0 ^r	280.8 ^r	291.2 ^r	351.2 ^r	250.5 ^r	248.2	341.8	330.0	149.6	187.9
1957 J F M	30,910	29,522	291.0 ^r	288.2 ^r	291.5 ^r	353.7 ^r	251.8 ^r	247.7 ^r	361.4	321.2	149.2	190.4 ^r
1957 A	288.3	310.2	288.9 ^r	280.0 ^r	290.0 ^r	348.3 ^r	254.0 ^r	248.2	361.4	321.2	149.2	186.5

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

(4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing output declined again in April with the drop in iron and steel and transportation equipment. Non-durable goods output was also lower in April.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

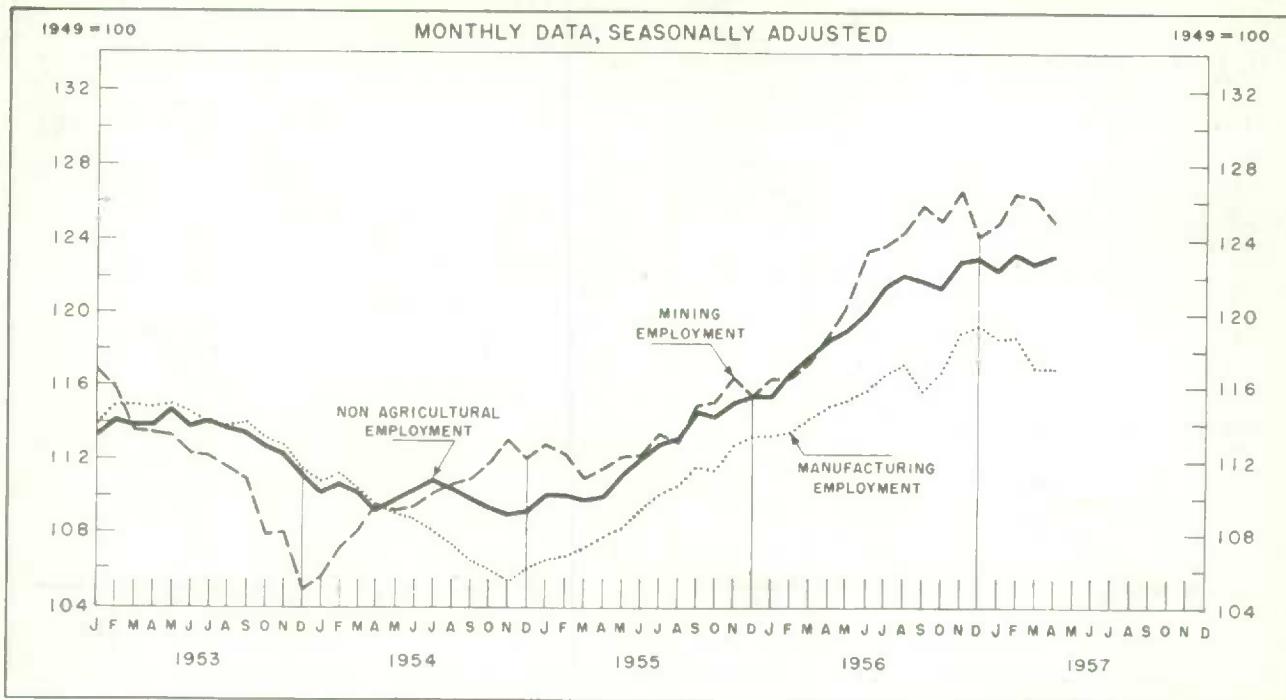
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (^a)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (^a)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (^a)	Chem- icals and Allied Industries (^a)	Wood Products (^a)	Iron and Steel Products (^a)	Trans- portation Equip- ment (^a)	Non- ferrous Metal Products (^a)	Elect- rical Appa- ratus and Supplies (^a)	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (^a)	Elec- tricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	210.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956 ⁽¹⁾	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1954 O	145.8											
N	146.9	255.7	219.1	340.9	283.8	240.3	248.1	307.1	265.6	499.8	414.7	264.4
D	145.9						241.4	327.7	506.7	506.5	268.0	273.9
1955 J	145.6						236.0	342.7				
F	145.5	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	251.7	342.8		498.1	404.2	272.6 ^r
M	143.9						260.5	345.7	271.1	512.9	511.7	273.1 ^r
A	143.1						269.3	344.2		507.0	511.5	277.9 ^r
M	142.6	265.8	210.1	385.5	202.9	250.3	271.2	355.6	270.1	462.6	462.6	275.0
J	146.5						284.8	360.7		505.4		270.2 ^r
J	144.2						288.1	372.6				
A	151.8	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	287.3	371.0		502.3	516.3	279.8
S	152.2						291.9	350.0	271.3	547.2	617.0	278.5
O	154.4						304.2	328.7				
N	150.3	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.0	261.2	313.6	332.9	271.2	578.5	557.6	283.2 ^r
D	158.8						313.6	351.8		496.8	549.0	278.7 ^r
1956 J	160.8						310.3	343.2				
F	158.7	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	343.7	255.9	529.6	500.6	272.8 ^r
M	152.6						327.3	331.2		531.9		273.9 ^r
A	155.2						325.4	352.3		566.5		272.5 ^r
M	155.8	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	316.0	374.7	276.4	565.7	537.8	276.3 ^r
J	155.3						330.2	371.1		573.9		286.3 ^r
J	153.6						326.7	380.9		590.6		297.7 ^r
A	156.7	284.6	243.7 ^r	465.8	290.3	257.1	338.5	380.6		604.5		309.3 ^r
S	153.2						323.9	350.3	306.9	570.8		316.3 ^r
O	155.5						333.1	329.5		586.8		318.4 ^r
N	158.0	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3 ^r	330.8	379.2	303.5	535.5		318.9
D	155.9						338.5	441.7		491.0		300.1 ^r
1957 J	160.0						322.3	430.8	322.3	489.6	526.7	
F	155.1 ^r	282.5 ^r	242.6	466.1 ^r	301.1 ^r	237.3 ^r	333.8	419.1 ^r	298.0 ^r	520.3 ^r	478.4 ^r	307.2 ^r
M	153.5 ^r						338.3 ^r	390.5 ^r		514.9 ^r		305.0 ^r
A	156.3						344.7 ^r	359.0 ^r		516.7 ^r		306.1 ^r
							318.3	347.3		528.2		299.2

^(a)Averages of unadjusted data.

^(a)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment rose fractionally in April. Manufacturing employment remained stable and construction continued to rise, while mining employment fell slightly.

**EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME**

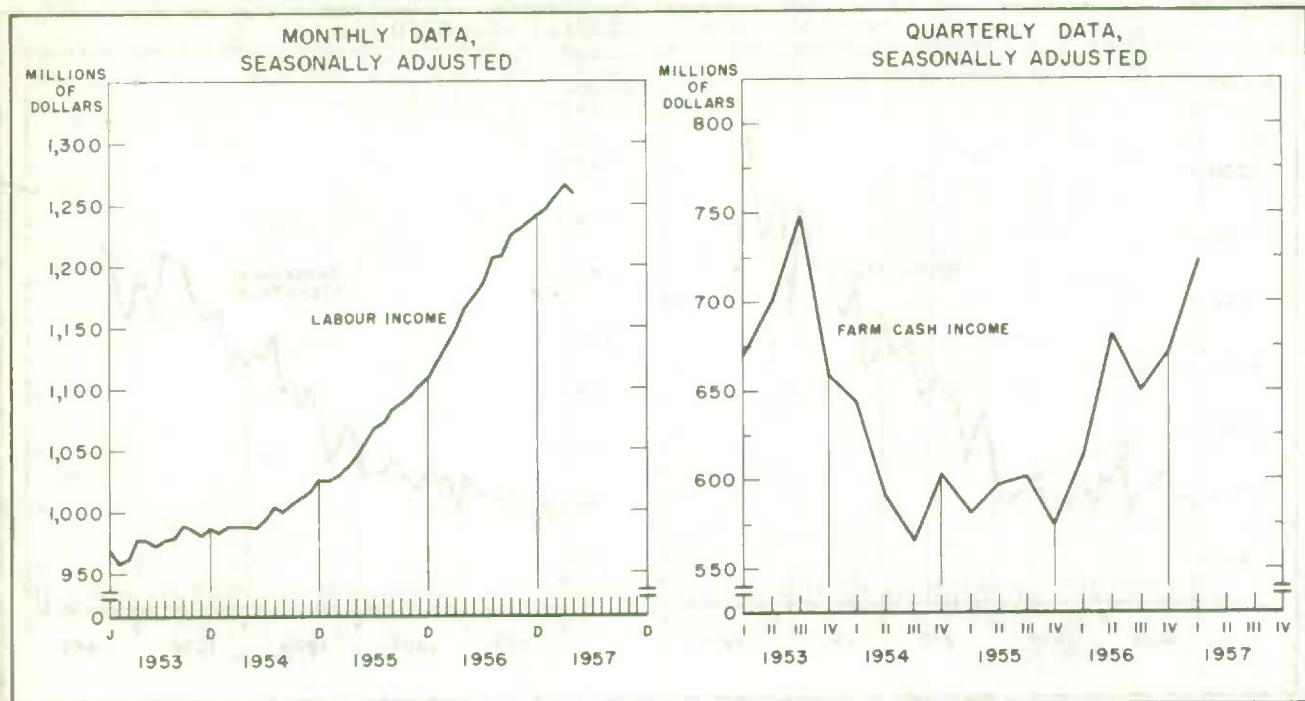
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾					Civilian Labour Force	
	Total	Durables	Non-durables	Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽³⁾
		1949 = 100					Thousands
1955 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	5,558	4,734
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	5,705	4,926
1954 N	109.0	105.4	109.6	101.1	111.2	5,476	4,558
D	109.2	106.0	109.3	102.7	113.3		
1955 J	110.1	106.5	111.4	101.5	113.8	5,507	4,674
F	110.1	106.7	112.2	101.3	113.5		
M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	5,554	4,688
A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	5,604	4,780
M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5		
J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	5,620	4,817
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	5,642	4,860
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9		
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	5,681	4,870
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.0	120.1	5,753	4,948
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	5,806	5,036
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	5,807	5,051
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	5,899	5,136
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	5,907	5,136
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4		
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	5,924	5,136
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	5,941	5,136
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	5,958	5,136
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	5,975	5,136
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	5,982	5,136
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7		
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.3	5,987	5,136
A	123.1	117.0	126.2	107.8	156.7		
M					124.9		

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income fell slightly in April due mainly to a decline in income in service industries. Farm cash income rose again in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

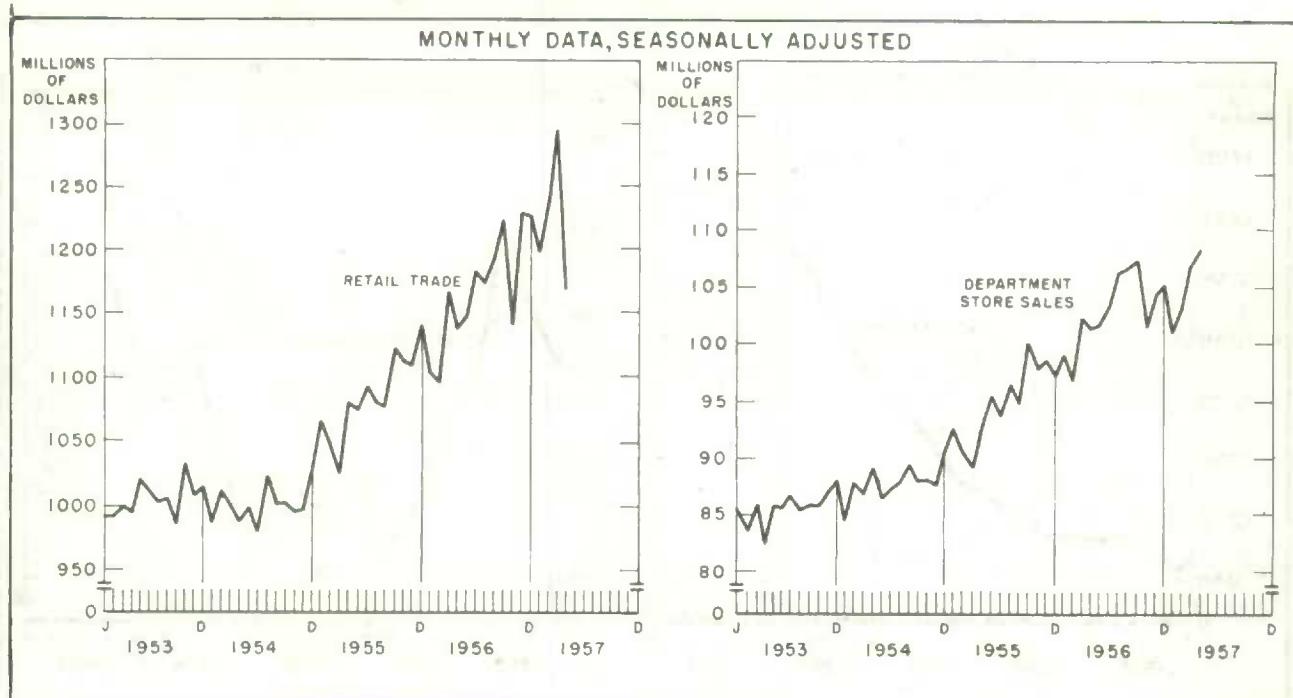
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾			Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income		
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing					
	Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Construction ⁽³⁾										
Thousands												
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068	588			
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,752	400	4,237	179	311	41.2	40.9	1,100	666			
1954 O	4,330	343	3,822	264	403	41.0	40.6	1,012				
ND				252	384	41.3	40.4	1,016	603			
1955 J	4,401	364	3,886	245	379	41.0	40.4	1,026				
F				253	389	41.8	41.1	1,025				
M				263	394	41.0	40.8	1,029	581			
A				238	380	41.0	40.5	1,044				
M	4,482	359	3,963	236	354	41.2	40.6	1,056	507			
J				224	341	41.4	40.7	1,068				
J				220	332	40.9	40.9	1,072				
A	4,589	374	4,067	208	327	41.4	40.9	1,084	601			
S				230	313	41.3	41.0	1,088				
O				209	318	41.4	40.8	1,095				
N	4,635	382	4,110	195	309	41.5	40.9	1,103	575			
D				198	325	41.2	40.8	1,110				
1956 J				200	324	41.2	41.1	1,123				
F	4,669	391	4,151	202	327	41.2	41.1	1,137	613			
M				193	330	41.1	40.9	1,149				
A				188	311	41.0	40.3	1,166				
M	4,710	410	4,185	183	295	41.4	40.7	1,175	682			
J				167	283	41.1	40.9	1,186				
J				150	284	41.3	41.0	1,207				
A	4,772	416	4,250	164	290	41.5	40.8	1,208	650			
S				162	272	41.3	40.7	1,225				
O				144	266	41.3	40.9	1,230				
N	4,874	416	4,365	163	284	41.5	40.7	1,236	672			
D				175	359	41.2	40.7	1,242				
1957 J				212	360	40.2	39.7	1,247				
F	4,844	430	4,360	212	364	40.8	40.9	1,257	723			
M				224	366	40.6	40.6	1,266				
A				223	366	40.9	40.6	1,259				
M	4,944	448	4,402	216								

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail sales fell sharply in April with corresponding declines in most store types, including motor vehicle dealers and grocery and combination stores.

**RETAIL TRADE**

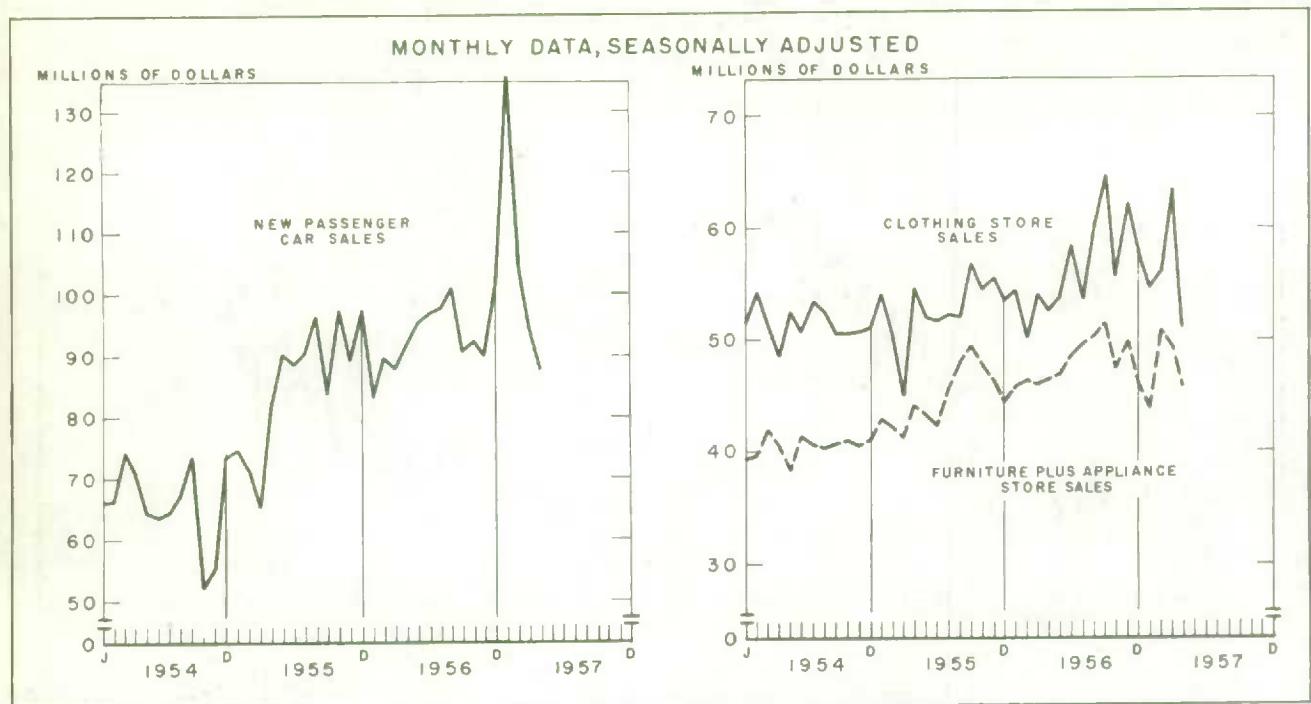
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
	Million dollars							
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1954 O	995.8	194.1	42.8	88.1	19.6	155.7	52.0	13.4
N	987.9	191.6	42.2	87.6	19.4	157.3	55.3	15.3
D	1,027.5	193.4	42.4	90.7	19.5	174.8	73.7	15.2
1955 J	1,065.9	193.6	43.1	92.6	20.2	193.6	74.6	15.5
F	1,047.6	196.9	42.2	90.6	20.5	180.0	71.3	13.9
M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3	13.0
A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.6	22.3
A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.9
S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.1	22.2
O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956 J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.9
F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0	24.9
A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.9	92.1	25.2
M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.6	97.9	32.3
A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957 J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	135.7	34.7
F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	23.8
M	1,293.4	249.3	49.5	106.9	27.2	240.2	94.4	26.8
A	1,167.8	221.4	45.6	108.2	23.8	208.3	87.9	26.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales continued to fall in April. Both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores sales declined.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

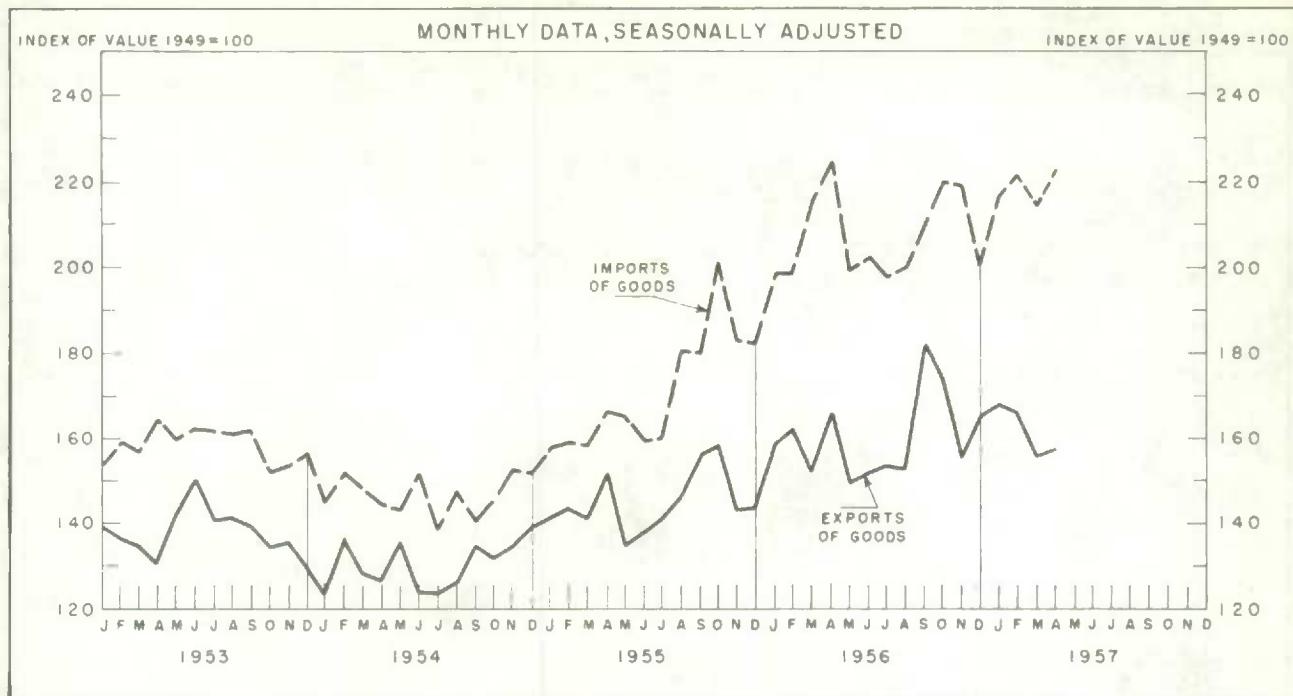
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1955 ⁽¹⁾	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956 ⁽¹⁾	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1954	O	53.2	50.5	10.1	53.5	41.0	38.0	21.7	23.5
N	51.9	50.7	10.1	54.0	40.4	37.6	20.5	23.3	9.5
D	52.3	51.1	10.0	54.6	41.1	36.9	21.5	24.1	9.3
1955	J	58.7	54.1	10.2	56.9	42.9	40.0	21.1	24.8
F	59.8	50.3	10.4	55.4	42.1	39.0	23.1	24.5	9.7
M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.9	24.0	9.4
A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956	J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0
F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.8	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957	J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
M	71.7	63.5	14.4	65.1	49.4	45.3	25.0	28.4	10.6
A	66.7	51.1	10.0	62.4	45.9	40.1	25.7	25.7	9.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods were relatively unchanged between March and April. Imports of goods increased in April, but were below the record level of April of a year ago.



CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

	New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾										Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods		
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Value of Building Permits									
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions	Industrial ⁽²⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽²⁾	Residential ⁽²⁾	Commercial ⁽²⁾	Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits before Taxes ⁽²⁾				
	Thousands										Million dollars	1949=100		
1955 ⁽¹⁾	138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	18,210	2,872	143.5	170.3		
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176	19,986	3,240	160.6	206.5		
1954 O	129.9	109.9	{ 91.7	80.0	12,397	23,922	72,447	17,811	{ 17,172	{ 2,376	{ 131.3	145.8		
N			{ 98.9	77.3	15,274	23,581	76,931	17,169			{ 134.5	152.4		
D			{ 116.4	92.9	16,236	25,382	82,257	16,448			{ 139.2	151.8		
1955 J	126.0	117.2	{ 90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908	17,519	{ 17,604	{ 2,484 ^r	{ 141.2	158.1		
F			{ 87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	16,516			{ 143.6	159.3		
M			{ 80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584			{ 141.1	158.1		
A			{ 89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378			{ 151.9	166.8		
M			{ 96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400	{ 18,240	{ 2,784 ^r	{ 134.4	165.1		
J			{ 101.4	98.0	18,532	25,402	83,505	21,830			{ 137.9	159.2		
J			{ 97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182	{ 18,332	{ 2,988	{ 141.5	159.9		
A	145.4	128.5	{ 108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682			{ 146.7	180.7		
S			{ 96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034			{ 156.7	180.1		
O			{ 97.1	92.5	18,358	24,211	81,695	21,040	{ 18,664	{ 3,188 ^r	{ 158.6	201.3		
N			{ 101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576			{ 142.5	182.9		
D			{ 103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752			{ 143.4	182.1		
1956 J	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298	{ 19,284	{ 3,208 ^r	{ 158.8	199.0				
F	136.1	123.7	113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825			{ 161.8	198.7		
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239			{ 151.4	215.8		
A			88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111	{ 19,760	{ 3,268 ^r	{ 165.8	225.0		
M	134.3	145.6	93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737			{ 149.4	199.3		
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064			{ 161.3	202.4		
J			89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	43,091			{ 163.6	197.7		
A	132.3	132.4	85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018	{ 20,208	{ 3,256 ^r	{ 162.3	200.0		
S			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176			{ 181.8	210.1		
O			81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286	{ 20,602	{ 3,216 ^r	{ 173.2	220.0		
N	106.2	138.8	68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587			{ 155.4	219.1		
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,839			{ 165.6	200.2		
1957 J	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,261	56,886	25,720	{ 20,820	{ 3,080	{ 168.1	216.7				
F	73.0	118.8	47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491 ^r	61,306	27,473 ^r			{ 168.1	221.9		
M			67.4	72.1	22,305	26,839	64,470	25,864			{ 156.0	214.1		
A			70.7	71.8 ^r							{ 157.4	222.9 ^r		
M			69.8	72.2										

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

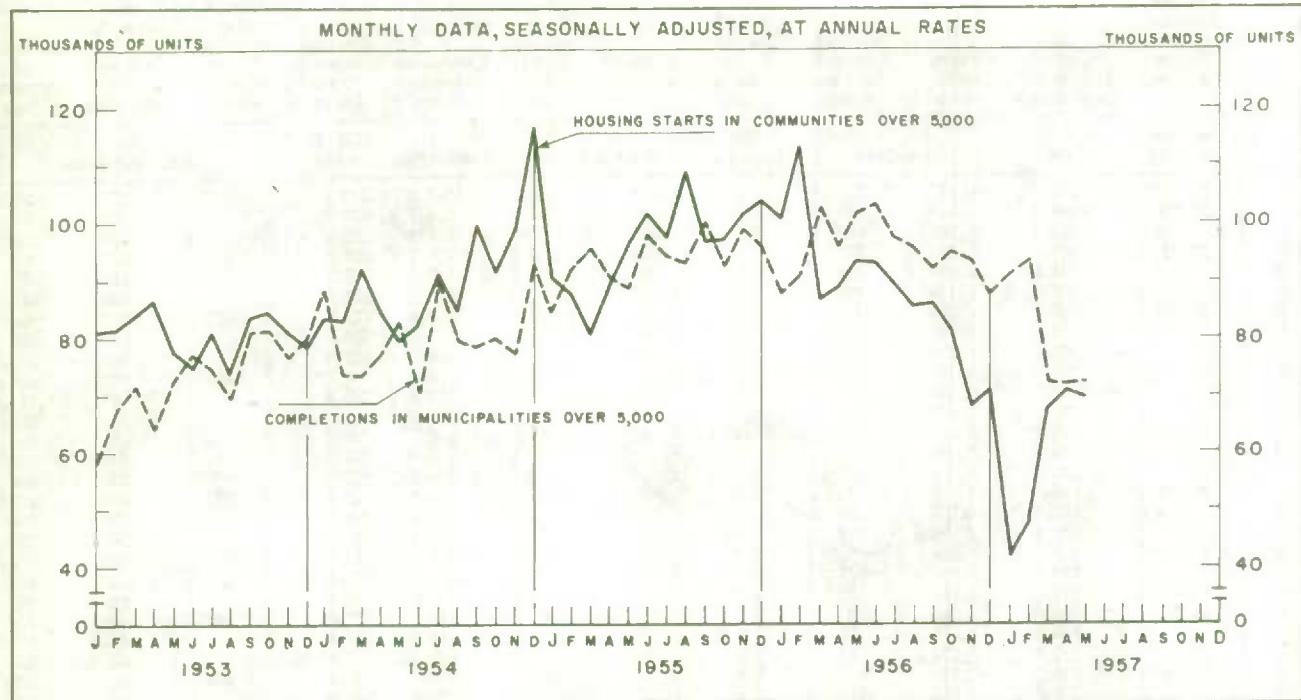
(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Both housing starts and completions showed little change in May, registering approximately 70,000 units, after seasonal correction.



PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Personal disposable income continued to rise in the first quarter of this year but at a lower rate than previously. Corporation profits before taxes declined moderately, for the second successive quarter.

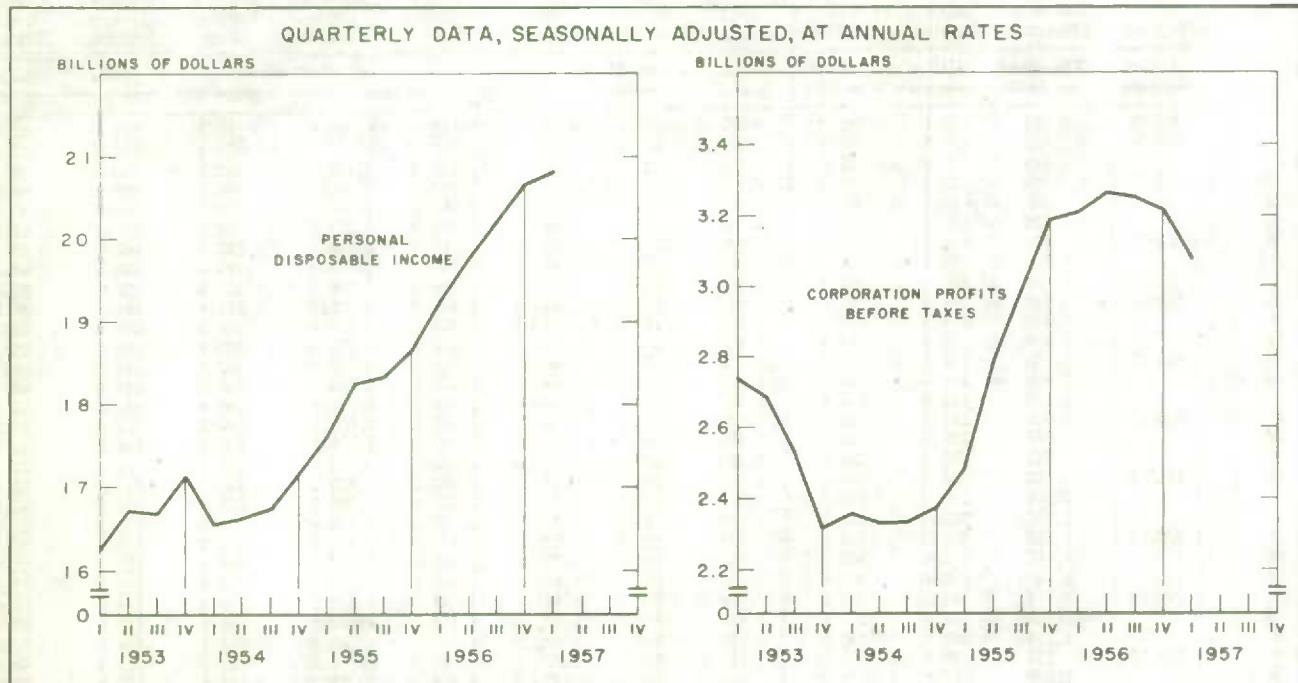


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise	1935-39 =100	1949=100	
Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands	Per- centage	Million dollars	1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	1949=100	1935-39 =100	
1955	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,182	357	393	
1956	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	2,469	399	475	
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	25,732	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986	538	116.4	215.8	306	307	
		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991	538	116.3	217.3	297	308		
		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992	538	116.0	217.3	349	376		
		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011	755	118.1	218.5	336	383		
		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	755	116.4	217.8	367	434		
		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090	814	115.9	218.7	378	402		
		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4	348	373		
		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	814	116.4	219.7	2,053	382		
		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123	814	116.8	220.9	384	414		
		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	814	116.9	220.0	374	457		
		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	765	116.9	220.7	2,182	386		
		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117	765	116.9	221.5	378	386		
1956	J F M A M J J A S O N D	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	360	404		
		266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	685	116.4	222.2	348	405		
		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094	884	116.4	223.3	328	464		
		277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.6	383	532		
		283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169	884	116.6	225.4	429	550		
		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215	884	117.8	226.5	424	491		
		285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	424	483		
		30,230 ^c	5,823	103	1.7	1,236	889	119.1	227.0	420	474		
		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268	889	119.0	227.4	404	438		
		300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	782	119.8	227.0	449	543		
		298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265	782	120.3	226.6	419	522		
		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248	782	120.4	228.0	404	402		
1957	J F M A	271.6	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	659	120.3	229.4	396	459		
		281.8	5,362	323	5.7	1,205	659	120.5	228.4	340	431		
		282.9 ^d	5,373	343	6.0	1,205	659	120.5	228.4	361	469		
		286.8 ^d	5,442	306	5.3	1,217	659	120.9	228.4	366	466		
Primary Industries													
Manufacturing													
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁶⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁷⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁷⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked		
Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁸⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week			
1955	589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0	
1956	665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9				115.4	151.5	41.1	
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,392.4	3,512.0	1,496.0	103.2	142.8	39.3	
		706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.1	3,540.1	1,492.0	103.6	142.7	41.0	
		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.2	3,585.2	1,565.7	105.7	143.5	41.2	
		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,586.8	3,518.3	1,571.7	106.5	144.3	41.1	
		679	184.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,688.2	3,516.1	1,757.2	107.3	145.4	41.2	
		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0	
		1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9	
		1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8	
		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2	
		2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5	
		661.27	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7	
1956	J F M A M J J A S O N D	1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.8	
		1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0	
		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2	
		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3	
		607	70.5 ^e	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1	
		933	144.3	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4	
		1,611	219.7	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9	
		1,291	343.4	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2	
		1,582	267.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8	
		1,847	179.0	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1	
		2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5	
1957	J F M A	2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6	
		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5 ^f	4,118.6 ^f	1,956.3 ^f	118.0	155.5	41.5	
		1,238	103.3	260.0	8,112 ^f	269.8	1,683.9 ^f	4,169.5 ^f	1,769.5 ^f	114.8	158.0	37.9	
		751	88.9	263.8 ^f	7,317 ^f	282.4	1,638.8 ^f	4,267.9 ^f	1,630.5 ^f	115.1 ^f	157.5	40.9	
		1,009	87.9	258.4 ^f	7,823 ^f	286.0 ^f	1,830.4 ^f	4,274.7 ^f	1,770.3 ^f	115.0	157.6	40.9 ^f	
		484	56.7	275.1 ^f	7,527	286.9 ^f	1,792.6	4,250.8	1,763.2	115.3	158.7	41.1	

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

cords of 128 cu. ft.

⁽²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.

⁽³⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽⁴⁾Middle of month.⁽⁵⁾Revised according to new bench marks.

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⁽⁶⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.⁽⁷⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction	Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate								Service	
				Index of Em- ployment		Total Currency		Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres		Index of Common Stock Prices			
	Invest- ment in New Private Construc- tion ⁽¹⁾	Starts of New Dwelling Units ⁽⁴⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Finance and Real Estate	Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽³⁾	Chartered Bank Loans	Chartered Bank Loans	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽¹⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽²⁾	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries	
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars		1935-39 =100				1949=100	
1955	3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891 ^r	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5	
1956	4,105	7,276	12,877	1,174.1	136.4	11,192	5,398 ^r	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4	
1955 M	4,432	8,913	968.1	131.2	..	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0		
A	7,062	8,636	1,127.8	131.6	..	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6		
M	3,216	11,266	1,156.2	131.7	..	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0		
J	11,706	12,566	1,200.2	132.3	..	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7		
J	11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6		
A	3,388	11,252	13,002	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2		
S	10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6		
O	9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589 ^r	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6		
N	3,556	8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860 ^r	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9	
D	4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891 ^r	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3		
1956 J	3,459	9,703	904.4	132.0	10,726	4,903 ^r	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4		
F	3,812 ^r	4,113	9,958	901.6	132.3	10,753	4,984 ^r	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2	
M	4,457	9,883	1,104.1	133.9	10,853	5,071 ^r	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9		
A	7,566	10,661	1,135.8	134.6	11,031	5,184 ^r	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8		
M	4,088 ^r	11,065	13,397	1,272.7	135.1	10,972	5,289 ^r	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1	
J	10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,299 ^r	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7		
J	11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,308 ^r	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9		
A	9,043	16,455	1,218.7	137.5	11,306	5,323 ^r	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4		
S	8,870	14,864	1,186.3	137.7	11,295	5,281 ^r	14,340	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4		
O	7,782	15,654	1,209.7	140.5	11,440	5,367 ^r	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0		
N	4,308 ^r	5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,532 ^r	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8	
D	3,175	10,455 ^r	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,398 ^r	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8		
1957 J	1,454	8,989	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,305 ^r	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7		
F	4,184	9,773	9,972	140.2	10,982	5,359 ^r	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9 ^r		
M	3,441	11,138 ^p	1,163.1	141.3	11,088	5,392	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1		
A	6,148	9,293 ^p	1,227.3	142.1	11,181	5,482	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.5		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾			Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽³⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽⁴⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Total in Population ⁽¹⁾	Civil Em- ployment ⁽¹⁾	Registered Unem- ployed ⁽¹⁾		January 31 1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100						
	Thousand persons													
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,772	105	102.0	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120		
1956	51,208	23,149	230	136 ^r	13,378	..	..	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133		
1955 M	22,727	257	143	..	..	..	..	128.1	260.3	365.5	2,667			
A	22,817	230	134	..	..	..	..	128.4	244.8	319.5	2,688			
M	22,872	200	140	3,116	..	..	..	128.8	249.4	290.3	2,686			
J	50,968	22,933	192	137	..	..	..	129.3	157.0	294.2	2,686			
J	22,943	192	122	..	..	..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0	2,544			
A	23,026	200	118	3,293	..	..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3	2,457			
S	23,030	208	140	..	..	..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8	2,345			
O	23,101	222	146	..	..	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	2,297			
N	23,136	220	147	3,463	..	..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5	2,283			
D	23,053	250	138	..	..	..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9	2,120			
1956 J	23,054	270	139	100	100.0	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	2,149			
F	23,029	285	141 ^r	3,077	101	100.0	104	134.1	245.5	309.1	297 ⁽⁴⁾	2,210		
M	23,045	245	140 ^r	..	104	101.3	104	134.8	271.3	330.2	2,277			
A	23,097 ^r	244	136 ^r	3,304	105	102.7	105	135.1	256.4	327.4	2,328			
M	23,017	227	136	..	105	102.4	105	135.4	283.8	329.1	346 ⁽⁴⁾	2,369		
J	51,208	23,149	230	142	..	..	..	136.1	276.1	339.9	2,385			
J	23,055	239	127	3,391	106	102.0	106	135.8	266.2	320.1	347 ⁽⁴⁾	2,405		
A	23,099	264	113	..	106	102.3	106	136.0	253.4	322.3	2,276			
S	23,084	248	140	..	106	102.1	106	136.5	222.3	295.2	2,328			
O	23,191	260	143	..	106	102.7	106	136.5	294.9	354.3	2,244			
N	23,178	280	145	3,606	106	103.1	106	136.7	291.9	319.6	345 ⁽⁴⁾	1,965		
D	22,989	366	133	..	106	103.4	106	137.5	253.7	307.9	2,133			
1957 J	22,979	390	138	..	106	104.4	106	138.0	261.0	376.5	338 ⁽⁴⁾	2,084		
F	22,948	368	142 ^r	..	107	104.3	107	138.2 ^r	278.2	320.8	2,147			
M	22,908	352	143	..	107	104.1	107	138.3	297.1	361.8	2,209			
A	22,961	..	..	..	107	104.5	107	138.7	272.2	349.7	2,320			

⁽¹⁾“De facto” population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾New series. All manufactured products series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) Millions	Civilian Labour Force			Labour Income (²) Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) 1947-49 =100	(seas- onally ad- justed at annual rates)	(seas- onally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (³)	
		Em- ployed	Unem- ployed	Billion dollars								
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294 ^a	
1956	168.2	412.3	143	65.0	2.6	232.4	43.6	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,582 ^a	
1955	F	164.2	377.3	133	59.9	3.4	208.0	39.7	114.3	110.4	31.4	1,237 ^a
	M	164.4	375	60.5	3.2	209.9	41.1	114.3	110.0	31.8	1,343 ^a	
	A	164.6	376	61.7	3.0	213.0	41.1	114.2	110.5	32.6	1,262 ^a	
	M	164.8	387.4	138	62.7	2.5	215.7	41.1	114.2	109.9	33.5	1,322 ^a
	J	165.0	390	64.0	2.7	217.5	41.1	114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319 ^a	
	J	165.3	391	65.0	2.5	221.6	43.5	114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268 ^a	
	A	165.5	396.8	140	65.5	2.2	220.5	43.5	114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236 ^a
	S	165.8	398	142	64.7	2.1	221.9	43.5	114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256 ^a
	O	166.1	401	143	65.2	2.1	222.5	46.4	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396 ^a
	N	166.3	401.9	143	64.8	2.4	224.4	46.4	115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322 ^a
	D	166.6	404	144	64.2	2.4	225.5	46.4	114.7	111.3	38.8	1,405 ^a
	J	166.8	405	143	62.9	2.9	226.3	46.4	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280 ^a
1956	F	167.0	403.4	143	62.6	2.9	226.1	43.7	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362 ^a
	M	167.3	407	141	63.1	2.8	227.5	43.7	114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582 ^a
	A	167.5	408.3	143	64.0	2.6	230.1	42.9	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512 ^a
	M	167.7	408.3	141	65.2	2.6	230.4	42.9	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714 ^a
	J	167.9	410	141	66.5	2.9	232.5	42.9	118.2	114.2	39.5	1,690 ^a
	J	168.2	412	136	66.7	2.8	231.3	41.2	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620 ^a
	A	168.5	413.8	143	66.8	2.2	234.4	41.2	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,529 ^a
	S	168.7	415	144	66.1	2.0	235.8	41.2	117.1	115.5	40.1	1,523 ^a
	O	169.0	416	146	66.2	1.9	237.1	46.7	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,659 ^a
	N	169.3	423.8	146	65.3	2.5	238.4	46.7	117.8	115.9	40.6	1,520 ^a
	D	169.5	425	147	64.6	2.5	240.3	46.7	118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993 ^a
	J	169.8	427.1	146	62.6	3.2	240.2	46.7	118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675 ^a
1957	F	170.0	427.1	146	63.2	3.1	241.2	46.7	118.7	117.0	40.5	1,605 ^a
	M	170.3	428	146	63.9	2.9	242.0	46.7	118.9	116.9	40.5	2,143 ^a
	A	170.5	429	145	64.3	2.7	242.5	46.7	119.3	117.2	41.0	1,130
Manufacturing												
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) 1947-49 =100				Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (⁵) Index of Em- ployment 1947-49 =100			Value of New Private Construction (unad- justed)		Value of Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started		Trade	
Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)				Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (⁵) Index of Em- ployment 1947-49 =100	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Finance
Billion dollars				1947-49 =100			Dollars		Dollars		1941-43 =10	
1955	140	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	
	144	27.6	51.6	28.1	106.5	1.98	40.5	2,569	93.2	15,956	50,623	
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.6	1.85	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.3	1.87	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.2	1.88	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	2,879	119.4	15,840	45,449	
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.1	1.91	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	
1956	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.2	1.93	2,663	89.2	15,808	47,331	
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	2,435	78.2	15,795	48,356	
	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0	1.93	2,176	75.1	15,658	47,741	
	F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.2	1.93	2,088	78.4	15,348	47,894	
	M	143	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4	1.95	2,260	98.6	15,740	49,373	
	A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.1	1.96	2,424	111.4	15,541	49,953	
	M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	106.9	1.97	2,600	113.7	15,892	49,900	
	J	142	27.7	49.1	27.9	106.3	1.97	2,786	107.4	15,998	51,144	
	J	138	26.2	49.2	27.0	102.6	1.97	40.1	2,862	101.1	16,019	
	A	144	27.6	49.5	29.1	106.0	1.98	40.3	2,882	103.9	16,253	
1957	S	146	27.6	50.1	28.1	105.7	2.00	40.7	2,843	93.9	16,018	
	O	147	28.3	50.8	28.9	107.1	2.02	40.7	2,766	93.8	16,050	
	N	147	28.7	51.3	29.4	107.1	2.03	40.5	2,666	77.4	16,358	
	D	149	28.7	51.4	28.8	107.2	2.05	41.0	2,472	63.6	16,491	
	J	147	29.2	51.5	28.9	106.8	2.05	40.2	2,190	65.0	16,439	
	F	147	29.1	51.9	28.2	106.1	2.05	40.2	2,088	65.0	16,351 ^b	
1957	M	147	28.9	52.2	27.8	105.7	2.05	40.1	2,228	83.0	16,294 ^b	
	A	146			105.6	2.05	39.9	2,365	92.0	16,254	53,454	

⁽¹⁾ Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾ Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

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⁽³⁾ Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁴⁾ Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁽⁵⁾ Production and related workers.⁽⁶⁾ As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁷⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Index broadened in coverage and recomputed on the base 1941-43 = 10.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA⁽²⁾

	Population ⁽³⁾ Date	Population				Immigration ⁽⁴⁾						From The Nether- lands	Marriages
		Increase From Previous Population ⁽³⁾	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy			
							Thousands	Number					
1955	15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648	10,887
1956	16,081	383	37,267	10,868	26,399	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	8,102	5,312
1954 D	15,507	98	34,822	10,967	23,855							6,317	4,112
1955 J	15,535	28	35,984	11,490	24,494							9,272	9,833
F			33,273	10,271	23,002	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	15,493	15,208
M	15,587	52	38,369	11,306	27,063							17,465	12,986
A			38,403	11,034	27,369							14,414	9,029
M			39,487	11,193	28,294	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	8,336	8,136
J	15,698	111	37,839	10,060	27,779							8,285	7,349
J	15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836							7,407	8,447
A			36,926	9,972	26,954	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	11,548	11,930
S	15,803	67	37,451	9,731	27,720							14,411	15,435
O			36,331	10,571	25,760							15,309	13,313
N			34,402	10,650	23,752	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	8,318	6,327
D	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504							10,052	7,756
1956 J	15,919	26	40,141	11,957	28,184							6,884	10,394
F			33,939	12,921	21,018	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039		
M	15,972	53	34,843	10,422	24,421								
A			35,609	11,069	24,540								
M			38,780	11,007	27,773	50,951	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493		
J	16,081	100	35,509	11,576	23,933								
J	16,118	37	39,845	10,588	29,257								
A			38,335	9,298	29,037	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146		
S	16,193	75	37,825	9,751	28,074								
O			42,781	11,490	31,291								
N			36,718	10,655	26,063	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114		
D	16,308	115	32,876	9,680	23,196								
1957 J	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272								
F			34,460	11,131	23,329	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706		
M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794								
A			38,150	10,773	27,377								
M			44,035	11,900	32,135								

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number	Number		Thousands	Number	Number		Thousands
1955	406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956	415	1,190	252	228	99	216	54	78	695	1,560
1954 D	1,016	262	250			100	38	85		1,551
1955 J	1,280	217	276			215	27	75		1,561
F	1,171	197	243			206	31	70		1,434
M	1,258	132	265			224	25	79		1,655
A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577
M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956 J	2,343	540	395			193	27	82		1,512
F	1,470	329	293			156	24	67		1,470
M	875	172	92			229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M	776	120	154			276	41	76		1,676
J	415	628	154	114	90	216	76	76	695	1,646
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760
A		1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607
S		579	139	114		208	72	64		1,562
O		1,147	297	293		243	73	89		1,710
N		1,553	342	248		219	63	50		1,633
D		902	225	254		179	32	98		992
1957 J	2,809	619	514			184	27	79		2,077
F	1,481	458	366			206	24	71		1,414
M	461	89	154			197	19	69		1,720
A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029

Note.—Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1955	441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829	
1956	453	464	555	1,419	370	392	4,628	11,270	3,078	2,792	
1954 S	662	438		1,381	485	327		11,186	4,774	2,530	
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740	
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720	
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819	
1955 J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020	
F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767	
M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941	
A	300	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099	
M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956	
J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592	
J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884	
A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695	
S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552	
O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747	
N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768	
D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931	
1956 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,885	2,793	
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682	
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294	
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715	
M	335	508		1,684	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698	
J	509	505	555	1,393	339	362	4,628	10,542	2,020	2,947	
J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617	
A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012	
S	534	475		1,361	583	333		11,035	4,312	2,573	
O	541	447		1,757	540	416		13,468	5,258	2,895	
N	480	486		1,316	393	349		11,224	3,530	2,825	
D	532	357		1,280	322	377		11,075	2,165	2,451	
1957 J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024	
F	329	530		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995	
M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976	
A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546	
M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births		
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Thousands	
1955	5,266	11,630	3,720	3,780	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062	
1956	5,405	12,007	3,803	4,020	850	1,856	553	593	881	2,017	
1954 S	11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524			2,104	
O	11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581			2,082	
N	10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539			1,959	
D	11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582			1,973	
1955 J	11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616			1,966	
F	10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524			1,822	
M	12,150	1,603	4,000		1,951	237	611			2,204	
A	12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551			2,187	
M	12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613			2,205	
J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136	
J	12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586			2,253	
A	11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475			2,112	
S	11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568			2,085	
O	11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562			2,036	
N	10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	504			1,935	
D	11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618			1,805	
1956 J	13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661			2,037	
F	11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530			1,789	
M	11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571			1,919	
A	11,590	3,406	4,054		2,093	393	711			2,014	
M	12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564			2,083	
J	5,405	11,500	4,995	4,730	850	1,994	772	641	881	1,908	
J	13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538			2,369	
A	12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518			2,055	
S	11,630	4,495	3,444		1,778	710	563			1,952	
O	13,995	4,995	4,368		2,009	842	617			2,450	
N	11,532	4,995	3,801		1,795	674	615			1,766	
D	9,912	2,997	3,608		1,540	427	590			1,866	
1957 J	14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636			1,951	
F	11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603			1,677	
M	12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550			1,730	
A	12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637			2,056	
M	13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650			2,164	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Number
1955	541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956	535	554	1,123	2,742	816	632	1,399	2,989	975	1,106
1954 D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	260	617		2,726	480	728		2,690	530	1,138
F	275	503		2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,003
M	185	600		2,950	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
A	650	545		2,955	990	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
J	699	522	1,123	2,672	922	678	1,399	3,010	1,062	1,001
J	1,058	582		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
A	708	477		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124
S	513	505		4,318	1,758	708		2,802	1,295	972
O	929	653		2,483	701	578		3,519	1,133	1,134
N	677	531		2,758	1,137	637		2,922	1,022	1,104
D	406	567		2,541	456	367		2,589	756	1,011
1957 J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs		Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
			Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other			Million dollars			
1955	12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956	14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1954 1st	2,856	83	817	59	319	4,134	724	613	- 74	5,397
2nd	2,948	92	956	147	418	4,561	741	673	- 6	5,969
3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	5,337	734	675	- 14	6,732
4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	4,762	748	712	+ 16	6,238
1955 1st	2,960	93	876	- 17	347	4,268	750	652	+ 63	5,739
2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	712	- 3	6,540
3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	- 23	7,738
4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	770	+ 23	6,899
1956 1st	3,261	93	1,070	- 2	376	4,798	855	710	+ 18	6,381
2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	5,500	909	780	- 58	7,131
3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	- 11	8,654
4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+ 116	7,700
1957 1st	3,607	108	1,083	36	393	5,227	956	778	- 23	6,938
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1954 1st	11,836	332	3,596	1,204	1,624	18,592	2,960	2,580	- 120	24,012
2nd	11,876	368	3,696	1,120	1,616	18,676	2,956	2,688	- 172	24,148
3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	- 64	24,284
4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,968	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955 1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+ 204	25,732
2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	- 12	26,624
3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	2,976	- 28	27,912
1956 1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	22,248	3,480	3,048	- 50 ^r	28,726 ^r
2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	22,820	3,628	3,112	- 10 ^r	29,550 ^r
3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+ 122 ^r	30,230 ^r
4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,692	3,268	+ 206 ^r	30,960 ^r
1957 1st	15,076	432	4,788	1,388	2,008	23,692	3,880	3,340	- 2	30,910

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Gross national expenditure at market prices
		New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate		
		Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars											
1955	17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510 ^r	5,753	-6,430	- 59	26,916	
1956	18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	-7,699	- 66	29,866	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1953 3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+ 1,130	1,478	-1,496	- 26	7,287	
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	-1,415	- 71	6,022	
1954 1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	- 137	1,090	-1,274	+ 74	5,397	
2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	- 105	1,278	-1,448	+ 6	5,969	
3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	-1,389	+ 14	6,732	
4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	- 413	1,379	-1,463	- 16	6,238	
1955 1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	- 87	1,217	-1,385	- 62	5,739	
2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	- 4	1,437	-1,612	+ 3	6,540	
3rd	4,189	1,291	428	544	489	+ 870	1,581	-1,666	+ 23	7,738	
4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	- 278	1,518	-1,767	- 23	6,899	
1956 1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	-1,695	- 18	6,381	
2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	-2,072	+ 57	7,131	
3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	-1,935	+ 10	8,654	
4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	- 181	1,622	-1,997	- 115	7,700	
1957 1st	4,520	1,305	265	540	640	+ 58	1,398	-1,811	+ 23	6,938	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1953 3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	-5,896	- 180	24,700	
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	-5,576	- 96	24,716	
1954 1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	-5,508	+ 120	24,012	
2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	- 552	5,108	-5,516	+ 172	24,148	
3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	- 528	5,176	-5,528	+ 64	24,284	
4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	- 44	5,356	-5,744	- 44	24,900	
1955 1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	-6,028	- 200	25,732	
2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	-6,080	+ 16	26,624	
3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	-6,668	- 76	27,396	
4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	-6,944	+ 24	27,912	
1956 1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228 ^r	2,268	+ 1,234	6,156	-7,480	+ 50 ^r	28,726 ^r	
2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476 ^r	2,452	+ 824	6,392	-7,692	+ 10 ^r	29,550 ^r	
3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664 ^r	2,624	+ 540	6,348	-7,728	- 122 ^r	30,230 ^r	
4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828 ^r	2,704	+ 1,108	6,344	-7,896	- 200 ^r	30,960 ^r	
1957 1st	19,492	5,360	1,420	2,764	2,828	+ 608	6,416	-7,980	+ 2	30,910	

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Gross national expenditure
		New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate		
		Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1955	14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	-5,721	- 48	21,647	
1956	15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 610	5,338	-6,637	- 52	23,195	
1950 3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 864	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277	
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384	
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943	
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439	
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737	
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221	
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090	
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445	
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243	
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807	
1953 1st	2,904	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,363	
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758	
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359	
4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	-1,283	- 50	4,852	
1954 1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	- 140	993	-1,162	+ 61	4,389	
2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	- 148	1,152	-1,305	+ 5	4,815	
3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	-1,256	+ 11	5,614	
4th	3,760	855	266	320	414	- 121	1,261	-1,335	- 13	5,038	
1955 1st	3,255	873	107	275	324	- 185	1,084	-1,246	- 50	4,527	
2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	- 94	1,249	-1,443	+ 2	5,197	
3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	-1,489	+ 18	6,557	
4,070	883	317	368	382	392	- 392	1,299	-1,543	- 18	5,366	
1956 1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	- 49	1,143	-1,455	- 14	4,925	
2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	- 141	1,377	-1,782	+ 44	5,444	
3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	-1,675	+ 8	7,073	
4,317	945	293	508	463	325	- 325	1,367	-1,725	- 90	5,753	
1957 1st	3,666	862	182	369	463	- 70	1,164	-1,528	+ 27	5,135	

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME											
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons				
	Million dollars										
1955	12,810	-423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701	
1956	14,234	-464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706	
	Seasonally Unadjusted										
1954 1st	2,856	-95	83	64	319	404	476	6	6	4,119	
2nd	2,948	-98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378	
3rd	3,075	-100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058	
4th	3,115	-103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654	
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	-38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282	
2nd	3,150	-103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744	
3rd	3,315	-107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728	
4th	3,376	-113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947	
1956 1st	3,261	-111	93	-6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647	
2nd	3,510	-115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084	
3rd	3,727	-119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443	
4th	3,786	-119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532	
1957 1st	3,607	-123	108	56	393	526	592	7	6	5,172	
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1954 1st	11,836	-388	332	1,228	1,624	1,720	1,556	24	24	17,956	
2nd	11,876	-396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072	
3rd	12,048	-400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148	
4th	12,216	-400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660	
1955 1st	12,380	-408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076	
2nd	12,672	-416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640	
3rd	12,976	-428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872	
4th	13,232	-440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216	
1956 1st	13,636	-452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900	
2nd	14,108	-484	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468	
3rd	14,560	-476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984	
4th	14,832	-464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472	
1957 1st	15,076	-504	432	1,468	2,008	2,240	1,940	28	24	22,712	

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services					Personal Saving		
			Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million dollars										
1955	19,701	-1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	-1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 1st	4,119	-339	3,780	3,575	396	1,917	1,262	205	- 192	397
2nd	4,378	-392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	- 67	86
3rd	5,058	-341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	-365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	- 160	- 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	-360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	- 227	287
2nd	4,744	-377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	- 9	62
3rd	5,728	-371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	-383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	- 230	- 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	-400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	- 229	274
2nd	5,084	-459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	- 195	203
3rd	6,443	-426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	-435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	- 122	- 333	211
1957 1st	5,172	-466	4,706	4,520	457	2,476	1,587	186	- 258	444
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 1st	17,956	-1,392	16,564	15,444	1,784	8,652	5,008	1,120	..	..
2nd	18,072	-1,452	16,620	15,772	1,864	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	-1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	-1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	-1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	-1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	-1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	-1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	-1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	-1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	-1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	-1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,712	-1,892	20,820	19,492	2,052	11,132	6,308	1,328	..	..

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production		Mining										
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining ⁽¹⁾			Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals		
		Total	Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1954 D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	278.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	501.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.0	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	271.6	260.0	129.2	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.8	263.8 ^p	139.2	106.2	133.3	201.3	735.6 ^r	102.7 ^r	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	282.9 ^d	258.4	139.7	105.1	126.6	202.4	696.4 ^r	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	286.8 ^d	275.1 ^p	144.6	110.2	123.7	193.6	708.4 ^p	80.8		331.4	295.7	506.2

Manufactures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Total	Foods and Beverages										
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages			Foods			Meat Products		Dairy Products	
			Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66					1.11			
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7		
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0		
1954 D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	169.1	153.3	59.4	25.4		
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8		
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7		
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3		
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2		
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5		
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6		
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8		
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4		
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2		
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6		
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7		
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2		
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0		
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6		
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1		
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4		
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0		
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0		
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6		
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.8	373.4	177.1	117.9		
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.8	297.8	152.4	114.4		
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4		
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4		
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3		
1957 J	269.8	227.4 ^r	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8		
F	282.4	242.7	207.0 ^r	177.3 ^r	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1		
M	286.0 ^p	245.5 ^p	219.3 ^r	181.5 ^r	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9		
A	286.9 ^p	248.9 ^p	226.7 ^p	182.4 ^p	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.6	97.3	56.8		

⁽¹⁾Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
		1.59	1.74				3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.8	358.3	303.3
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1954 N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	188.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	384.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4 ^r	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2 ^r	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.9	180.5 ^r	124.5	57.8	102.6	175.9 ^r	188.4 ^r	70.0	354.6	344.3
A		173.9	124.1	43.4	101.0	177.2	192.3	94.1	385.0	396.1

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing	
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Total		Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11		0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1954 N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.0	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	178.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.0	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.8	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	184.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	173.1	137.7	126.4
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4 ^r	199.3	124.8	211.0 ^r	162.2	166.6
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	174.5	212.5	123.2	200.1 ^p	137.1	170.8 ^d
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6			110.8		141.8	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
			6.58	5.22			4.54	1.42	0.98	4.35
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	238.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1954 N D	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
1955 J F M	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 A M J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
1955 J A S	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
1955 O N D	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
1955 A M J	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	290.0
1955 J A S	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
1955 O N D	347.8	140.6	289.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
1956 J F M	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
1956 A M J	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	178.7	527.8	285.7
1956 O N D	336.9	158.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
1956 J F M	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
1956 A M J	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
1956 O N D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J F M	284.0	156.0	268.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
1956 A M J	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
1956 O N D	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
1957 J F M	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	387.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
1957 A M J	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
1957 O N D	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.8	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.8
1957 J A S	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
1957 O N D	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
1957 J A S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
1957 O N D	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
1957 J F M	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
1957 A	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J F M	272.0	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6 ^r	203.3	559.9 ^r	288.6
1957 F M A	374.0	160.5 ^r	280.8 ^r	272.4	204.1	248.1 ^r	469.4 ^r	210.9	585.1 ^r	299.0 ^r
1957 A	365.9	164.2	286.9 ^r	276.4	208.5	244.2	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.3 ^r
1957 A	327.3	161.8 ^p	285.7	276.7	209.5	247.5		209.1 ^p		314.5

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufactures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
		Primary iron and steel			Secondary iron and steel				Motor vehicles	Total
		Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings		
1955	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81					5.11	2.01
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1955	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1954 N D	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
1955 J F M	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 A M J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
1955 J F M	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
1955 A M J	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
1955 A M J	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
1955 J A S	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
1955 O N D	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
1956 J F M	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
1956 A M J	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
1956 O N D	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
1956 J F M	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
1956 A M J	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.8	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
1956 O N D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J F M	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
1956 F M A	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
1956 A M J	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
1956 A M J	353.0	232.7	327.8	388.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
1956 J F M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
1956 J F M	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
1956 J A S	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
1956 J A S	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
1956 J A S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
1956 O N D	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
1956 O N D	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
1956 O N D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J F M	336.2 ^r	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2 ^r	337.4 ^r	302.4
1957 F M A	344.5	235.7 ^r	337.8 ^r	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2 ^r	314.0 ^r	297.1
1957 M A	349.2	246.1	347.2	457.5 ^p	483.4	422.3	248.2	405.3 ^r	358.8 ^r	280.0 ^r
1957 A	346.2 ^p	224.5 ^p	331.3	428.3	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.1	392.1	288.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Lime			
1955	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1956	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1957	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	289.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1954 N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.0	398.8	284.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.0	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6
J	285.4	530.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.0	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.0	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
1957 J	301.2	519.8 ^r	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
F	293.7	524.2 ^r	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
M	276.8	515.7 ^r	442.2 ^p	547.2	272.8	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
A	284.2	500.7 ^p	473.1 ^p	570.4		438.0	303.3	312.0	331.5	97.0

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
	With Jobs										
	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230
1956	10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179
1955 May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213
June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157
July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150
Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131
Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138
Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142
Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162
Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286
Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308
Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295
April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257
May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165
June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117
July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102
Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103
Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	128	4,329	97
Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98
Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,086	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135
Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186
1957 Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303
Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323
Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343
Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306
May 18	10,968	5,881	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	87	370	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392	110	324	290	44	1,268
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
F	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
A	73	395	82	324	300	43	1,217

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1955	112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1955 F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.8	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
M	118.1'	185.8'	67.36'	108.4	191.1'	70.36'	124.7'	202.1'	83.23'
A	117.8	185.8	67.50	81.4	143.5	70.37	123.3	198.2	82.55

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾				Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾				
	Weekly Earnings			Index Numbers								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89	
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69	
1955 F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25	
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62	
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70	
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13	
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08	
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07	
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08	
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81	
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11	
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90	
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10	
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68	
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46	
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.00	103.4	153.9	60.94	
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05	
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.50	
J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10	
J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30	
A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92	
S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93	
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65	
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24	
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47	
1957 J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22	
F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20	
M	115.0	182.3	69.29 ^r	154.5 ^r	128.2 ^r	126.0	198.6 ^r	73.99 ^r	105.6	166.2	64.48 ^r	
A	115.3	184.2	69.86	156.4	129.3	126.8	201.5	74.57	105.4	167.3	65.00	

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6
1955 F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.0	42.25	98.1	140.3
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3
J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5
A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8
S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6
D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0
1957 J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5
F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0
M	87.8 ^r	129.5 ^r	55.84 ^r	96.8 ^r	137.3 ^r	45.75 ^r	102.6 ^r	156.8
A	86.9	127.1	55.32	97.2	138.3	45.88	103.0	158.4

^{*}Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1954 S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	113.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	138.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957 J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
M	121.6	189.4 ^r	81.32 ^r	115.5 ^r	185.9 ^r	78.03 ^r	144.2 ^r	216.7 ^r	75.55 ^r
A	121.5	191.8	82.38	116.2	187.6	78.29	147.4	225.6	76.93

MANUFACTURING

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Construction		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1954 S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.00	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957 J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
M	153.1	243.5	75.11 ^r	129.3 ^r	209.8 ^r	77.59 ^r	112.7	202.1 ^r	74.31 ^r
A	152.2	241.8	75.00	130.2	212.0	77.89	114.3	207.2	75.12

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
			Building and General Engineering			Employment		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars
1949 = 100			1949 = 100			1949 = 100			Dollars
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1 ^r	226.9 ^r	80.14 ^r	113.8 ^r	166.6 ^r	70.26 ^r	124.0	204.1 ^r	78.33 ^r
A	129.1	234.1	80.81	113.9	164.7	69.43	124.6	204.6	78.13

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
			Employment		Aggregate payrolls	Employment		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars
1949 = 100			1949 = 100			1949 = 100			Dollars
1955	118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.0	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1 ^r	192.3 ^r	56.85 ^r	141.3 ^r	207.8 ^r	62.27 ^r	125.1 ^r	193.0 ^r	45.24 ^r
A	127.9	194.8	56.80	142.1	209.7	62.49	126.5	195.3	45.26

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955	131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	120.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.00	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	155.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	128.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957 J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
M	115.1 ^r	186.4 ^r	60.76 ^r	95.5 ^r	146.9 ^r	51.65 ^r	97.8	147.2 ^r	56.35 ^r	103.3 ^r
A	107.1	174.7	61.22	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	142.9	56.48	100.4
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955	141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.81	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.62	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957 J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
F	161.8 ^r	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
M	161.2 ^r	59.03 ^r	117.6	185.8	64.96 ^r	120.9	190.2	69.64 ^r	106.1 ^r	156.5 ^r
A	156.5	58.90	116.2	183.2	64.82	121.3	191.8	69.96	106.0	155.6

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
1955	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
1956	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
1956	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
1957	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
1957	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	62.78 ^r	112.6	176.0	64.68 ^r	144.2 ^r	226.4 ^r	69.79 ^r	115.9 ^r	184.8 ^r	72.84
	A	62.47	112.2	173.9	64.10	143.9	224.6	69.38	118.8	190.5	73.23

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	
	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	
	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	
	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	
	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	
1955	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	
	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	
	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	
	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	
	108.5	151.3	49.81	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	
1955	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	
	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.8	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	
	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	
	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	
	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	
1956	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	
	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	
	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	
	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	
	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	
1956	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	
	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	
	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	
	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	
	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	
1957	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	
	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	
	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	
	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8
1957	M	120.4	185.5 ^r	54.83 ^r	120.8 ^r	188.3 ^r	65.21 ^r	105.6	164.9
	A	118.3	182.1	54.77	122.0	190.9	65.41	106.1	166.2

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1954 N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
M	129.3	204.9 ^r	70.18 ^r	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92 ^r
A	130.1	206.9	70.45	116.5	178.0	60.19	113.8	180.5	73.71

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1955	101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1954 N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
M	103.1	148.4 ^r	72.57 ^r	103.0 ^r	155.1	59.70 ^r	116.4 ^r	187.5 ^r	70.59 ^r
A	101.9	150.1	74.24	103.4	156.5	60.04	118.0	192.1	71.36

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Cents per hour											
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	148.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957 J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
M	182.7 ^r	189.0 ^r	152.5 ^r	157.6	170.3 ^r	143.6 ^r	137.9	165.3 ^r	135.1 ^r	163.7 ^r	108.6 ^r
A	183.5	190.8	151.1	158.7	171.1	144.9	138.8	165.9	145.7	165.0	109.2

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957 J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
M	119.6 ^r	120.7 ^r	104.7 ^r	137.2 ^r	147.6 ^r	125.5	183.8	197.2 ^r	186.5	180.2 ^r	208.2
A	120.0	120.4	104.7	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.7	198.3	188.5	181.1	209.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment										
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
Cents per hour												
1955	167.4	168.5	159.6	170.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5	
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5	
1955 J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0	
F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4	
M	170.5	168.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5	
A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.0	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5	
M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6	
J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4	
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5	
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9	
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.8	152.8	150.0	162.8	
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9	
N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8	
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2	
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1	
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3	
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1	
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9	
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4	
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7	
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8	
A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3	
S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4	
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9	
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2	
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4	
1957 J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	182.8	
F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7	186.3	
M	178.7	179.2 ^r	175.0	192.0	178.1 ^r	165.5	158.0 ^r	210.9	166.5	174.9 ^r	185.4	
A	180.8	179.9	175.2	192.5	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.4	167.4	177.1	187.4	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING			MANUFACTURING									
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing		
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8	
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4	
1954 D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7	
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	40.6	40.6	34.5	
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3	
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8	
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3	
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0	
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7	
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8	
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3	
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7	
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8	
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5	
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0	
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5	
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4	
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8	
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0	
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1	
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0	
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9	
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7	
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1	
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9	
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7	
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2	
1957 J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	30.1	32.4	
F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2	
M	43.1 ^r	43.6 ^r	39.8 ^r	40.9 ^r	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5 ^r	41.7 ^r	42.5 ^r	39.5	
A	42.3	43.2	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.7	41.1	41.4	41.8	39.5	

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING							CONSTRUCTION			
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1954	D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955	J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
	F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
	M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.0	41.3	41.4	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
	J	42.1	42.0	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.7	41.0	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
	A	41.6	42.1	40.1	41.6	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.0	41.0	42.2	42.6

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service		
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1955	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.7
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.8
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Claimants having an un- employment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾						Unemployment Insurance Fund		Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾	
	Number of persons						Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live appli- cations for employ- ment
	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estim- ated) ⁽³⁾	Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid					
	Thousands		Thousands	Thousands			Million dollars		Thousands	
1955	319.1	117.9	261.0	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	..	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955 M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁵⁾	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁵⁾	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁵⁾	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956 J	476.9	266.8	313.3	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49
N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
D	398.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957 J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955, revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

Total all Industries	MANUFACTURING									
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4
1956	1,261.4	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4
1955 F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—
M	15.8	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4
A	25.4	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	1.9
M	40.5	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9
J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	1.0
J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—
S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8
O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0
N	379.7	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.5	2.1	272.9
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	258.1
1956 J	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0
F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0
M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—
A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—
M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	3.9
J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4
J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—
A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—
S	111.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0
O	133.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0
N	40.9	1.8	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—
D	15.6	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956	130.9	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.9	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1955 F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956 J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957 J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955 F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	—	—	—
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	—	—	—
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	—	—	—
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	—	—	—
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	—	—	—
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	—	—	—
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	—	—	—
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	—	—	—
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	—	—	—
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	—	—	—
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	—	—	—
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	—	—	—
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	—	—	—
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	—	—	—
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	—	—	—
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	—	—	—
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	—	—	—
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	—	—	—
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	206.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	—	—	—
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	106.2	119.5	124.2	—	—	—
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	—	—	—
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	—	—	—

24 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa
1935-39=100									
1955	218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4
1956	225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6
1955 J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5
F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1
M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5
A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3
M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2
J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4
J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4
A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	390.1
S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9
O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3
N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1
D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5
1956 J	222.0	192.9	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8
F	222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7
M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4
A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2
M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1
J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0
J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2
A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9
S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7
O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8
N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9
D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9
1957 J	229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5
F	228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6
M	228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2
A	228.4	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3
M	228.0	197.5	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4
1935-39=100									

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

GENERAL INDEX		ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats
1935-39=100										
1955	226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956	227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955 J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	180.6
F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	188.4
M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	104.9	248.7	171.7
D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956 J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
F	217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957 J	237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
F	238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
M	236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
A	236.6	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
M	237.2	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8

The data for 1957 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	280.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	288.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	198.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.5	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	280.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5 ^a	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6 ^a	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6 ^a	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.6	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.8 ^b	286.1
F	235.2	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.9 ^b	285.7
M	235.5	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.4	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER									NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.8	221.2	231.0	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS									
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100											
1955		300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956		323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1954	N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955	J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	179.2	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	227.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	188.6	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	188.8	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS									
Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials		
1935-39 = 100											
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0	
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7	
1954	N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
	D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	178.5	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	181.8	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F	289.2	182.5	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A	289.2	182.2	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
	M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							1949 = 100	Total	Field		
			1935-39 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	211.4	177.7	245.1	230.6	
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	210.2	173.5	246.9	228.3	
1955 M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7	
J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0	
J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.0	
A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	208.7	166.8	250.6	230.9	
S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	206.6	161.6	251.6	230.3	
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	200.7	159.5	241.9	224.7	
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	200.8	161.0	240.5	224.2	
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	201.2	163.0	239.4	223.6	
1956 J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	200.6	166.2	235.0	222.0	
F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	199.8	167.3	232.3	222.2	
M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.0	201.5	171.9	231.1	222.9	
A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	204.4	176.9	231.9	224.4	
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	211.8	185.6	238.0	228.9	
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	221.2	190.5	251.9	236.9	
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	230.6	204.7	256.5	243.1	
A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	232.1	
S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.3	
O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.5	
N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.3	
D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.1	
1957 J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	130.0	128.6	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.2	
F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.7	210.1	161.3	259.0	227.6	
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	206.8	160.2	253.4	224.5	
A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	223.7	
M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3		

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of final payments on barley and on oats inNovember and of interim payments on wheat in January. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. For the period August 1, 1955 to July 31, 1956, Western wheat prices are initial prices plus an interim payment. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ⁽⁴⁾			
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽³⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾	
	Million kilowatt hours									
1955	6,087	271	6,358	5,134	..	356	6,002	5,742	260	
1956	6,446	361	6,807	5,731	..	406	6,401	6,154	247	
1955 M	6,434	207	6,640	..	..	525	6,118	5,624	492
J	5,884	206	6,090	..	..	368	5,722	5,496	226
J	5,688	215	5,903	..	..	348	5,555	5,425	130
A	5,773	279	6,052	..	..	248	5,804	5,710	95
S	5,639	363	6,002	..	..	182	5,521	5,706	115
O	6,066	365	6,431	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
N	6,435	325	6,760	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
D	6,505	395	6,900	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956 J	6,122	385	6,507	5,628	..	227	6,280	6,073	207	
F	5,809	371	6,179	5,361	..	235	5,944	5,726	218	
M	6,105	382	6,486	5,605	..	240	6,247	6,018	229	
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,456	..	345	6,003	5,744	259	
M	6,628	268	6,896	5,808	..	459	6,437	6,089	348	
J	6,480	243	6,723	5,568	..	452	6,271	5,944	327	
J	6,394	278	6,673	5,535	..	523	6,150	5,934	216	
A	6,538	316	6,854	5,677	..	486	6,368	6,149	219	
S	6,536	351	6,887	5,729	..	540	6,347	6,071	275	
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,179	..	565	6,988	6,657	311	
N	6,706	493	7,199	6,026	..	418	6,781	6,607	174	
D	6,881	523	7,404	6,202	..	387	7,017	6,838	179	
1957 J	7,319	704 ^r	8,112 ^r	6,296	1,817 ^r	286 ^r	7,827 ^r	7,688 ^r	139	
F	6,634	684 ^r	7,317 ^r	5,694	1,624 ^r	342	6,978 ^r	6,854 ^r	121	
M	7,151	672 ^r	7,823 ^r	6,146	1,678 ^r	394	7,429 ^r	7,281 ^r	148	
A	6,952	575	7,527	5,864	1,662	424	7,103	6,959	144	

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ⁽¹⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1955	6,002	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955 M	6,258	25	4	103	76	2,670	2,300	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	24	3	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24	3	94	69	2,785	2,181	288	65	130	470
J	5,722	67	3	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	508
J	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	290	78	160	510
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,827 ^r	110	5	137	112	3,097 ^r	2,663	352 ^r	108 ^r	222	1,002
F	6,976 ^r	108	4	119	101	2,645 ^r	2,470	320 ^r	94 ^r	199	906
M	7,429 ^r	110	5	130	112	2,716 ^r	2,718	345 ^r	95 ^r	201	980 ^r
A	7,103	104	4	120	110	2,664	2,601	305	87	185	915

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE		
	Production				Imports			Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾			
Thousand tons										
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782
1956	850	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120
1954 D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	835	17	2,366
1955 J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011
F	810	207	200	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864
M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903
A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773
M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269
J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235
J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548
A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930
S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255
O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336
N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730
D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862
1956 J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	78	2,318
F	886	275	282	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083
M	936	168	217	1,321	534	347	140	744	32	2,033
A	880	81	125	1,086	523	248	125	1,928	46	2,968
M	934	70	89	1,094	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548
J	814	42	57	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404
J	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298
A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783
S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548
O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002
N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	120	2,270	31	3,801
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95 ^r	545	28	1,927
F	826	213	260	1,300	496	345	118 ^r	548	33	1,815
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657
A	778	83	123	985	489	195	106	2,219	18	3,185

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 10 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Sales
	Thousand barrels ⁽¹⁾					Million cu. ft.	Sales	
1955	7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917
1956	8,872	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968
1955 J	5,625	9,961	14,789	12,598	5,890	6,708	1,782	1,104
F	5,643	9,151	13,929	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062
M	7,215	9,576	14,802	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066
A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944
M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921
J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837
J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747
A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648
S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737
O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886
N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993
D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056
1956 J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162
F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101
M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075
A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973
M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933
J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849
J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772
A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	688
S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731
O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988
N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120
D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224
1957 J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,868 ⁽⁴⁾	8,826	11,042	1,584 ⁽⁴⁾	948
F	8,120	14,788	20,478	20,074	9,349	10,725	1,471	894
M	8,041	15,960	18,201	17,913	7,765	10,147	1,423	834
A							1,297	748

⁽¹⁾As of January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.
of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrels

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	Asphalt
			Thousand barrels						
1955	16,034	16,068	15,291	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,743	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1954 N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	254
1955 J	14,270	15,002	14,320	13,511	6,332	2,569	3,341	1,009	270
F	13,352	13,949	13,222	12,499	5,582	2,454	3,191	902	244
M	14,175	14,348	14,194	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
A	14,461	13,625	13,442	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
M	16,841	16,209	15,532	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
J	17,111	16,648	15,399	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
J	18,588	17,671	16,336	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
A	17,043	17,811	17,040	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
S	16,821	16,866	16,051	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
O	16,951	15,951	15,162	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
N	16,125	16,510	15,765	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
D	16,664	18,227	17,035	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956 J	18,623	18,866	17,580	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
F	16,997	17,340	16,163	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
M	16,987	16,783	15,953	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
A	16,831	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
M	17,577	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
J	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,360	1,174	1,247
S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,343	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957 J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
	Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products	
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1955	16,326	6,304	3,509	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1954 N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,951	4,536	2,805	6,244	35,896	14,336	4,544	12,064	5,173
F	14,866	4,325	2,509	5,926	34,689	15,678	4,517	9,910	5,197
M	15,967	4,990	2,982	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478
M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	16,846	6,660	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,181	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible.

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.⁽²⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
Million pounds											
1955 F	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5	
M	59.4	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3	
A	50.5	36.5	42.9	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
M	53.8	32.1	50.2	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6	
J	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9	
J	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8	
A	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8	
S	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7	
O	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8	
N	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1	
D	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1	
1956 J	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2	
F	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6	
M	60.2	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8	
A	53.8	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7	
M	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0	
A	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3	
M	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4	
J	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3	
J	62.3	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4	
A	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4	
S	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8	
O	60.0	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1	
N	59.7	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6	
D	60.8	47.6	57.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5	
1957 J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9	
F	58.1	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3	
M	61.0	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1	
A	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3			17.7	24.9	14.6	

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
⁽²⁾Includes speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁵⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Thousand tons		Thousand fine ounces			
Million pounds										
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956	69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,833.0	366	294	2,305	1,772
1955 F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	2,011	2,286
1955 M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
1955 A	69.4	65.6	42.5	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324	2,037
1955 M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937
1955 J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
1955 J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
1955 A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
1955 S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
1955 O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
1955 N	76.3	75.0	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
1955 D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956 J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
1956 F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
1956 M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
1956 A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
1956 M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
1956 J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495	1,563
1956 J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352	286	2,267	1,676
1956 A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
1956 S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,365.1	353	245	2,517	1,719
1956 O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	2,799.5	369	304	2,379	2,000
1956 N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,644.1	368	280	2,430	1,685
1956 D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.6	365	245	2,357	2,263
1957 J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,143	1,324
1957 F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,005	1,420
1957 M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,308	1,715
1957 A	59.8	41.0	34.3			308.1	360	270		1,679

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
Thousand tons												
1955	88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	2,099	2,097	110.9	107.3	30.4		
1956	84.8	80.3	408 ^a	11.9	6.5	2,464	2,405	108.6	133.4	26.6		
1955 F	68.5	61.7	164	7.9	—	1,668	889	97.6	84.4	15.5		
1955 M	78.5	73.6	223	—	3.4	1,857	1,342	110.6	82.4	9.8		
1955 A	98.7	77.9	280	14.5	4.4	1,675	1,776	108.3	79.2	10.8		
1955 M	94.5	102.1	388	19.9	4.5	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3		
1955 J	91.4	95.9	445	10.0	10.9	2,253	3,289	112.8	88.6	39.2		
1955 J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	2,430	2,832	107.2	85.2	21.1		
1955 A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.0	115.4	23.0		
1955 S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	2,564	2,762	113.6	124.9	55.1		
1955 O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	2,429	2,485	126.2	161.7	58.9		
1955 N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	2,221	2,011	124.8	142.1	50.5		
1955 D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	1,586	941	106.3	136.0	31.9		
1956 J	58.9	65.7	308 ^a	4.4	4.6	1,920	1,110	102.8	120.2	9.8		
1956 F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	1,859	1,286	102.9	133.2	16.7		
1956 M	76.8	67.5	305 ^a	10.0	12.2	2,078	1,776	110.0	107.2	14.7		
1956 A	99.6	73.2	414 ^a	7.7	3.4	2,486	2,420	109.6	97.9	18.9		
1956 M	101.9	106.2	482 ^a	20.5	11.3	2,686	3,367	108.5	99.8	19.8		
1956 J	79.8	83.4	571 ^a	21.1	4.1	2,762	3,314	109.2	108.2	32.6		
1956 J	86.5	81.3	542 ^a	17.5	—	2,752	3,234	112.8	134.2	48.2		
1956 A	98.3	88.6	437	20.7	14.6	2,810	3,188	112.1	151.7	36.2		
1956 S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	2,591	2,632	107.1	150.9	30.7		
1956 O	90.9	82.7	490	5.1	12.8	2,936	3,170	120.6	171.1	47.6		
1956 N	114.6	82.0	349	9.0	3.0	2,583	2,287	106.5	161.8	29.7		
1956 D	60.8	92.0	308 ^a	4.5	—	2,121	1,095	101.2	164.4	14.2		
1957 J	59.7	64.1	307	44.3	—	2,221	966	99.6	163.5	13.8		
1957 F	77.2	59.4	194	55.3	8.9	2,033	1,205	98.1	144.1	15.2		
1957 M	69.7	69.0	195	60.9	—	2,360	1,802	112.1 ^a	114.9	15.2		
1957 A	107.3	77.5	394	61.0	—	2,365	2,167	117.2	103.4			

^aTotal salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month				
	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			Total	Raw Materials	All Inventory Held		
							Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars									
1954	1,461.6	1,449.5	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5
1955	1,623.6	1,046.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1954 D	1,456.1	1,449.4	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5
1955 J	1,392.4	1,496.0	2,618.3	3,512.0	462.7	3,974.8	1,703.2	1,087.6	1,184.0
F	1,447.1	1,492.0	2,663.2	3,540.1	474.8	4,014.8	1,703.0	1,113.1	1,198.7
M	1,603.2	1,565.7	2,625.7	3,585.2	470.0	4,056.2	1,701.3	1,109.2	1,244.7
A	1,586.8	1,571.7	2,610.6	3,518.3	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3
M	1,688.2	1,757.2	2,679.6	3,516.1	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
J	1,732.9	1,711.5	2,658.2	3,514.1	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
J	1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
A	1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
S	1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,498.6	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
O	1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.6	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
N	1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
D	1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956 J	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,706.1	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
F	1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,789.8	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
M	1,761.2	1,758.8	3,046.0	3,833.3	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
A	1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,844.8	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
M	1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,883.0	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
J	1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,933.4	403.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
J	1,763.9	1,738.8	2,905.1	3,937.2	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
A	1,810.0	1,831.2	2,926.3	3,938.2	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
S	1,798.4	1,812.0	2,939.9	3,969.9	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
O	1,911.3	1,857.7	2,886.3	3,988.6	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
N	1,849.1	1,845.7	2,883.0	4,058.7	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
D	1,716.5 ^r	1,956.3 ^r	3,132.8 ^r	4,118.6 ^r	489.3 ^r	4,607.8 ^r	1,994.8 ^r	1,236.1 ^r	1,376.9 ^r
1957 J	1,683.9 ^r	1,769.5 ^r	3,218.4 ^r	4,169.5 ^r	501.6 ^r	4,671.1 ^r	1,993.7 ^r	1,258.3 ^r	1,419.1 ^r
F	1,638.8 ^r	1,630.5 ^r	3,210.1 ^r	4,267.9 ^r	511.4 ^r	4,779.3 ^r	2,015.0 ^r	1,284.3 ^r	1,480.0 ^r
M	1,830.4 ^r	1,770.3 ^r	3,150.0 ^r	4,274.7 ^r	526.3 ^r	4,801.0 ^r	2,023.6 ^r	1,287.3 ^r	1,490.0 ^r
A	1,792.6	1,763.2	3,120.6	4,250.8	526.2	4,777.0	1,995.0	1,291.6	1,490.5

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars										
1954	315.4	664.1	39.2	114.2	53.4	173.8	66.8	163.8	236.0	535.4
1955	322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9
1954 D	341.2	664.1	35.9	114.2	54.0	173.8	54.9	163.8	213.6	535.4
1955 J	281.2	655.6	43.0	109.6	54.7	178.5	52.6	170.0	219.5	550.7
F	276.3	651.9	42.2	111.5	58.5	178.6	69.7	174.2	223.8	573.8
M	304.1	643.8	44.9	114.7	62.9	179.0	79.1	169.3	253.8	593.2
A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8
M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8
J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8
J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4
A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2
S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4
O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8
N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7
D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9
1956 J	295.9	676.9	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8
F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9
M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1
A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6
M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7
J	366.6	642.5	49.0	130.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3
J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7
S	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5
S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9
O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5
N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0
D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5 ^r	60.6 ^r	195.4	60.5 ^r	164.8 ^r	238.7 ^r	629.0 ^r
1957 J	319.9 ^r	706.8 ^r	44.0 ^r	146.0 ^r	64.3 ^r	195.3 ^r	61.2 ^r	178.3 ^r	234.4 ^r	626.0 ^r
F	306.6 ^r	708.1 ^r	43.6 ^r	148.6	63.2 ^r	194.5 ^r	72.3 ^r	184.8 ^r	240.0 ^r	663.2 ^r
M	329.7 ^r	700.9 ^r	47.2 ^r	150.2 ^r	63.7 ^r	191.9 ^r	77.2 ^r	180.8 ^r	266.6 ^r	688.1 ^r
A	343.9	676.7	49.2	149.4	58.8	194.8	72.1	180.9	253.5	674.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	142.7	239.2	105.5	199.7	72.0	240.6	36.3	63.4	84.4	226.7	78.0	237.4
1955	161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1954 D	146.3	239.2	107.1	199.7	83.3	240.6	29.9	63.4	94.7	226.7	73.2	237.4
1955 J	145.9	246.8	124.1	204.7	68.6	240.0	31.2	66.4	85.5	224.2	80.3	233.3
F	155.6	261.2	114.6	203.8	75.4	238.3	31.4	68.7	85.0	218.9	85.3	229.4
M	165.6	294.7	132.5	201.7	86.1	242.5	36.7	71.0	91.5	213.1	92.5	227.7
A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.0	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956 J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.0	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.0	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
D	204.3 ^r	325.8	144.1 ^r	250.3 ^r	87.2 ^r	302.0 ^r	38.6 ^r	78.6 ^r	114.5	281.1	80.9 ^r	248.6 ^r
1957 J	208.0 ^r	339.5 ^r	134.2 ^r	255.0 ^r	83.0 ^r	304.0 ^r	35.2 ^r	84.4 ^r	121.1 ^r	272.5 ^r	88.0 ^r	246.7 ^r
F	165.7 ^r	371.8 ^r	124.4 ^r	257.3 ^r	83.3 ^r	306.9 ^r	36.8 ^r	80.8 ^r	110.1 ^r	269.4 ^r	88.5 ^r	244.6 ^r
M	243.5 ^r	346.8 ^r	131.9 ^r	259.1 ^r	85.7 ^r	312.6 ^r	42.1 ^r	90.1 ^r	106.9 ^r	269.3 ^r	94.0 ^r	243.4 ^r
A	226.4	344.8	137.3	259.6	82.8	313.4	44.6	93.1	101.3	276.8	98.7	242.8

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries				Perishable Consumer Goods Industries				Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries				Durable Consumer Goods Industries
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments
Million dollars												
1954	423.7	967.6	421.3	271.4	560.1	271.7	96.2	249.8	94.9	56.2	157.7	54.7
1955	444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1954 D	436.5	967.6	436.7	296.2	560.1	295.1	79.1	249.8	90.2	61.2	157.7	51.4
1955 J	379.3	978.9	354.7	246.2	566.0	245.9	80.0	257.0	86.2	53.1	155.9	22.6
F	397.2	989.6	393.4	241.3	571.0	237.3	100.3	281.3	96.7	55.6	157.3	59.5
M	439.5	984.9	415.7	261.0	576.4	258.8	114.3	255.9	104.8	64.2	162.6	52.0
A	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.0	165.0	54.7
M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956 J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
J	449.4	1,068.4	452.0	313.0	593.0	315.8	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
A	498.6	1,056.5	482.3	324.6	588.0	326.6	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
S	505.2	1,055.1	501.5	315.7	603.1	316.5	119.9	272.7	111.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
O	533.3	1,037.2	536.9	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	70.7	176.4	69.9
N	500.2	1,039.7	500.6	320.4	598.9	317.0	114.7	259.3	122.4	65.1	181.5	61.2
D	455.2 ^r	1,032.0 ^r	441.8 ^r	313.2 ^r	586.0 ^r	309.2 ^r	85.5	265.4 ^r	84.0 ^r	56.6 ^r	180.5 ^r	48.6 ^r
1957 J	424.9 ^r	1,069.0 ^r	428.0 ^r	286.0 ^r	604.7 ^r	285.8 ^r	90.5 ^r	278.9 ^r	98.5 ^r	48.4 ^r	185.4 ^r	44.7 ^r
F	429.0 ^r	1,069.6 ^r	426.0 ^r	273.9 ^r	618.7 ^r	273.3 ^r	103.6 ^r	287.0 ^r	95.6 ^r	52.4 ^r	187.8	57.1 ^r
M	454.5 ^r	1,069.5 ^r	440.3 ^r	289.6 ^r	625.7 ^r	290.4 ^r	111.0 ^r	282.3 ^r	98.8 ^r	52.0 ^r	191.4 ^r	51.0 ^r
A	459.6	1,088.1	458.9	301.9	613.7	302.2	105.4	283.5	105.9	52.3	191.0	50.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries								Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	132.0	398.2	130.9	65.2	118.9	68.5	66.9	279.3	62.3	109.1	279.9	109.3
1955	130.1	397.6	138.5	60.6	122.1	59.3	69.5	275.6	79.2	124.8	317.5	137.2
1955 M	144.6	399.3	131.3	70.7	123.3	39.9	73.9	276.0	91.4	107.3	313.3	124.4
A	130.1	394.6	124.6	58.1	120.5	54.6	72.0	274.1	70.0	112.9	315.9	132.2
M	133.5	391.7	180.2	59.2	121.3	94.8	74.4	270.5	85.4	141.3	314.1	171.7
J	133.9	381.4	133.2	59.8	115.9	50.5	74.0	265.5	82.7	148.9	308.3	131.0
J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4
A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9
S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956 J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	-0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3
J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
N	157.0	439.5	145.2	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.8	299.8	96.5	148.6	374.4	155.5
D	155.6 ^r	449.5 ^r	398.0 ^r	73.3 ^r	143.3	318.6 ^r	82.3 ^r	306.2 ^r	79.4 ^r	123.9 ^r	400.7 ^r	141.6 ^r
1957 J	153.6 ^r	462.9 ^r	117.9 ^r	74.4 ^r	147.8 ^r	43.3 ^r	79.2 ^r	315.1 ^r	74.6 ^r	121.5 ^r	416.2 ^r	124.2 ^r
F	163.6 ^r	476.4 ^r	176.7 ^r	78.0 ^r	156.5 ^r	84.1 ^r	85.6 ^r	319.9 ^r	92.6 ^r	127.9 ^r	429.4 ^r	136.6 ^r
M	182.3 ^r	476.2 ^r	141.5 ^r	84.7 ^r	158.2 ^r	60.9 ^r	97.6 ^r	318.0 ^r	80.7 ^r	142.9 ^r	447.2 ^r	145.4 ^r
A	179.3	478.7	153.2	80.1	160.7	62.4	99.2	318.1	90.8	145.5	445.3	138.8

Miscellaneous Industries

	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies		Unclassifiable Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1954	259.0	600.5	257.3	97.9	180.3	98.1	197.3	513.5	198.9	238.4	544.0	233.8
1955	301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1955 M	303.0	608.7	281.7	116.6	229.0	118.3	234.1	480.3	231.6	257.1	559.7	262.8
A	281.3	573.4	266.6	182.0	203.7	177.5	222.2	479.2	216.8	240.6	569.3	240.3
M	303.4	573.7	279.5	174.9	197.3	166.2	238.9	475.6	243.7	267.2	572.8	260.7
J	318.9	575.8	306.7	170.1	189.4	168.9	235.0	480.4	247.3	282.1	578.5	265.5
J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9
A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	478.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0
S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956 J	299.6	570.6	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
F	303.0	579.3	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
M	317.6	589.4	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
A	298.1	581.4	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
M	333.5	594.3	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
J	336.9	604.2	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
J	324.3	622.4	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6
A	357.0	645.9	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
S	326.5	669.5	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.7	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
O	336.4	657.2	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	587.5	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
N	320.2	673.3	311.3	152.3	250.7	147.1	272.7	611.7	291.5	300.8	658.2	298.6
D	302.8 ^r	694.2 ^r	308.7 ^r	155.2 ^r	259.8 ^r	156.1 ^r	247.4 ^r	630.6 ^r	244.6	276.3 ^r	651.8 ^r	265.5 ^r
1957 J	277.6 ^r	684.7 ^r	367.9 ^r	159.9 ^r	269.1 ^r	163.2 ^r	257.2 ^r	614.7 ^r	265.6 ^r	289.1 ^r	653.0 ^r	301.8 ^r
F	278.4 ^r	713.0 ^r	267.9 ^r	111.6 ^r	295.3 ^r	113.0 ^r	247.8 ^r	597.3	241.1 ^r	279.6 ^r	663.0 ^r	269.2 ^r
M	304.5 ^r	727.3 ^r	311.6 ^r	183.7 ^r	271.3 ^r	186.0 ^r	274.9 ^r	577.8 ^r	250.8 ^r	287.6 ^r	675.6 ^r	294.6 ^r
A	291.1	714.0	309.7	174.6	266.8	167.1	256.5	575.3	258.7	286.1	682.7	276.9

(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog. (3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽²⁾		
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956	1,767	103	60	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.0	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.60	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾End of period.

⁽⁴⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
Million pounds										Natural	Synthetic
1955	9.26 ^r	10.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.60	10.56	15.13
1955 F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
A	9.38	17.00	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
O	9.18	22.18	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62	

³⁶ ⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾				RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
	Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
		To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Boots all Rubber	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	
	Thousands										
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Thousand Pairs					Total	End of Period Total
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3
1956	693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2
1955 M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.3	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9
A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0
M	620.5	703.6	298.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5
J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.8
J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0
A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4
S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8
O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1
N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5
D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6
J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	723.7
F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	1,190.7
M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.5	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	1,421.7
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	1,113.5
M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.0	280.1	331.1	485.8
J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5
J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5
A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9
S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4
O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6
N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8
D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5
J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	130.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2
F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3
M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7
A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7							

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER						
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather	
	Thousands										
					Thousand Pounds	Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dosen Skins		
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050	
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597	
1955 M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708	
A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877	
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216	
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959	
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	'808	
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055	
S	500	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734	
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104	
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323	
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351	
J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552	
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,890	832	979	5,517	1,388	
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907	
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733	
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378	
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473	
J	536	647	145	50	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960	
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968	
S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158	
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623	
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739	
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290	
J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674	
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083	
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635	
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862	

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers
	Thousand pair						
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896
1955 J	595	1,402	129	490	217	2,843	2,609
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings					
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾					
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1956	16,062	31,314	15,218	24,922	13,213	1,386	1,872	7,711
1954 N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,784	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,381	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
D	15,682	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,508	2,055	9,559
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993	7,916
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,393	2,001	8,688
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454	1,083	1,464	4,098
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	22,287	13,707	1,110	1,711	6,485
S	10,983	29,864	14,603	21,807	12,603	1,236	1,850	8,008
O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,076	15,234	1,574	1,874	9,975
N	24,476	36,432	18,095	23,415	15,374	1,652	1,617	6,843
D	16,213	28,225	14,037	24,221	11,911	1,319	1,747	8,414
1957 J	169	32,772	16,324	29,125	13,830	1,400	1,517	6,908
F	145	33,935	16,809	27,674	14,321	1,418	1,927	8,469
M	170	30,776	15,353	30,299	12,987			8,849
A		31,127	15,536	19,371	13,136			7,748
M		30,340	15,128	22,354	12,803			

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
			Thousands						Thousand dozen		
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2	
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5	
1953	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.0	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	303.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9

CHILDREN'S

	Dresses,				Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts					
	Coats	Suits	All Kinds					Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work			
			Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1955	231.4 ^r	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8			
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5			
1953	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3		
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0		
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1		
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1		
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3		
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7		
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2		
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3		
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2		
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1		
	4th	233.8 ^r	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4		
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8		
	2nd	179.0 ^r	26.8	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1		
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8		
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2		

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing				Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine	Work Clothing					
	Suits	Shirts		Overalls				Overalls					
		Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts		
Thousands										Thousand dozen			
1955	457.8	175.1	721.0	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9			
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2			
1953	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2		
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9		
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7		
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9		
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3		
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0		
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6		
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3		
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1		
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8		
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5		
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7		
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9		
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5		
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9		

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾
	Million feet, board measure										
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
F	632.7	239.1	0.2	26.9	21.6	55.4	25.6	4.5	12.0	92.9	393.7
M	728.2	301.4	1.3	23.6	30.2	71.9	40.0	5.2	15.4	113.7	426.9
A	481.0	141.7	1.2	25.9	18.0	46.9	33.2	3.6	5.1	7.6	339.3
M	681.4	291.9	0.9	48.0	22.5	108.9	99.0	2.7	5.8	4.1	389.5
J	836.8	388.9	1.5	58.3	28.8	166.2	115.1	8.0	3.1	8.0	447.8
J	775.1	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
A	785.4	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
S	757.2	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
O	603.0	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
N	443.8	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
D	519.8	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956	587.5	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
F	650.1	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
M	699.7	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
A	483.5	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
M	662.9	269.2	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
J	827.5	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
J	799.8	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
A	836.3	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
S	716.8	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
O	617.5	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
N	499.1	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
D	410.7	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957	466.8	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
F	571.2	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	348.6
M	635.2	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
A	477.2	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾	
Thousand tons									
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956	878.5 ^r	473.3	397.3 ^r	198.6	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
F	837.5	449.1	380.5	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
M	900.7	478.6	413.6	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
A	849.8 ^r	461.3	380.5 ^r	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
J	890.2	479.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
J	848.6	463.2	377.6	183.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
A	912.5	500.8	403.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
S	831.1	453.1	371.2	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
O	940.3	511.5	420.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	898.8	487.2	404.0	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	826.5	449.3	370.1	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	882.6 ^r	480.2	395.5 ^r	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	834.0 ^r	445.8	381.4 ^r	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	924.2	499.2	417.9	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	881.5	483.3	391.4	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1954 N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
M	28.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	28.2	0.5	31.1
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
M	29.5	5.3	68.1	58.5	27.0	37.9	14.5	0.6	16.9
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Whole-salers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											

1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3
1954 N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	..	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	..	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	..	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	..	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	..	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
S	1.0	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
M	1.7	40.6	26.2	2.6	37.8	37.0	1.0	405.3	166.6	21.6	593.6
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.0	5.7	437.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾ Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Total ⁽²⁾	Shipments			
			Total	Ingots		Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
Thousand net tons									
1955	207.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956	297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
F	215.1	8.1 ⁽⁴⁾	321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
M	275.7		384.6	376.0	7.7	290.4	25.7	284.7	84.0
A	272.2	11.5 ⁽⁴⁾	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
J	266.8	16.8 ⁽⁴⁾	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.0	87.0
A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
O	293.4	19.2 ⁽⁴⁾	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
D	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
J	285.1	19.4 ⁽⁴⁾	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
A	287.1	21.1 ⁽⁴⁾	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
J	307.6	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
O	307.6	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
D	313.8		450.1	439.0	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
J	304.9		467.5	450.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	426.9	21.6	405.3	201.5
A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS				Domestic Sales Financed		
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Thousands	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.
	Thousands										
1955	37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25
1956	39.52	39.22	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.00	35.15 ^r	1.18	33.98 ^r
F	33.08	31.83	3.30	4.25	20.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08
M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94
A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00
M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28
J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92
J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14
N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59
D	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81
J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86
F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29
M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56
A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92 ^r	1.16	49.76 ^r
M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64 ^r	2.77	53.87 ^r
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10 ^r	1.05	49.05 ^r
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31 ^r	1.09	42.23 ^r
A	18.35	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95 ^r	0.73	34.23 ^r
S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78 ^r	0.80	25.90 ^r
O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.36 ^r	1.75	25.60 ^r
N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.86 ^r	0.74	25.13 ^r
D	43.23	46.99	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.35 ^r	1.12	25.23 ^r
J	45.10 ^r	41.74	6.73 ^r	5.45	38.38 ^r	36.29	5.13	43.51 ^r	28.15	1.61	26.54
F	36.37	26.76	6.70	7.07	29.66	19.69	3.63	33.20	28.68	2.15	26.53
M	44.96 ^r	58.03	6.90 ^r	7.62	38.06 ^r	50.42	7.75	45.82	38.95	0.76	38.19
A	48.87	49.19	8.35	9.08	40.52	40.12			48.52	2.48	46.05

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ^(a)				
Domestic Types ^(b)			All Types			Production ^(c)	Shipments ^(d)	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1955	20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956	23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955 F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
M	36.81	33.32	21.41 ^e	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77 ^e	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75 ^e	2.45	0.89
M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
J	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
A	16.39	13.40	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.14	3.14	0.54
S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.46	3.28	1.00
O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.38	18.72	2.88	0.75
N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.85	3.97	1.21
D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
A	25.58	25.20	47.55		1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52		1.06

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi-nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ^(d)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
Thousands											
1955	50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1955 M	45.4	21.1	1.1	20.5	2.8	..	53.5	6.3	32.4	14.8	1.7
A	44.7	16.7	4.2	21.6	2.2	..	30.7	3.9	18.8	8.0	3.6
M	51.4	20.2	5.6	23.9	1.7	..	20.7	2.5	12.9	5.3	3.4
J	50.4	17.8	5.9	25.3	1.4	..	26.9	3.7	15.7	7.5	9.0
J	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	..	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2
A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	60.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0
S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2
O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5
N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0
D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4
1956 J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7
F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7
M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1
A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0
M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1
J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6
J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9
A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3
S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0
O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0
N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8
D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3
1957 J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2
F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8
M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6
A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	

^(a)End of period.^(b)Does not include apartment-type machines.^(c)Electric and other.^(d)Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956.^(e)Gas types are included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS								Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada		
		Number							Number								
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,339		
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579		
1955	F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071	
	M	5,181	62	25	1,580	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519	
	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236	
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	67,853	
	J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016	
	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261	
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620	
	S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,386	
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	88,842	
	N	10,923	189	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,400	
	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,339	
1956	J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995	
	F	4,660	70	98	1,585	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852	
	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636	
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071	
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033	
	J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868	
	J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090	
	A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389	
	S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374	
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424	
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189	
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579	
1957	J	1,710	9	29	398	711	198	365	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,283	
	F	1,998	4	47	727	689	143	388	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	54,745	
	M	4,061	2	60	1,353	1,705	157	775	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	51,929	
	A	7,940	51	384	2,495	3,198	691	1,121	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	53,329	

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	Thousand dollars		
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318		
1956	70,343	1,243	2,250	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488		
1955	J	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276	
	F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200	
	M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085	
	A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032	
	M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729	
	J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854	
	J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,400	5,141	12,467	
	A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248	
	S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141	
	O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262	
	N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111	
	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407	
1956	J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763	
	F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599	
	M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,260	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270	
	A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829	
	M	118,152	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469	
	J	93,823	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538	
	J	83,170	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064	
	A	72,125	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987	
	S	71,993	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,352	
	O	76,406	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944	
	N	65,270	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024	
	D	35,383	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022	
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653	
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282	
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	34							

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars									
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956	152,288	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	6,289	4,469	15,641	20,591
1954 D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	98,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,811	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
ND	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
F	98,931	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
M	125,251	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,423	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
A	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,434	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
J	208,034	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,566	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
ND	129,635	200	758	1,616	721	28,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234
D	71,062	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957 J	74,767	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	80,780	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	116,964 ^r	123	23	745	1,391 ^r	22,272 ^r	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037 ^r	20,706 ^r
A	176,887	333	24	1,768	715	32,915	82,907	5,641	5,444	14,927	32,213

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential

New

	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars									
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956	75,166	1,751	15,637	35,458	12,447	9,874	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691	848
1954 D	36,709	382	6,638	19,820	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,384	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,130	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,702	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
F	46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
M	68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076
A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
J	118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042
J	100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,631	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,423	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705
D	20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615
1957 J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
M	56,597 ^r	481 ^r	14,164 ^r	26,080	5,761	10,111 ^r	4,094 ^r	17,868 ^r	18,763 ^r	19,316 ^r	326 ^r
A	90,889	1,212	19,236	45,825	12,477	12,130	6,411	24,204	31,006	23,935	442

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products		
	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽²⁾		
	Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production		Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons		
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72	—	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1955 F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	632.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	728.2	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	481.0	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.4	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
J	28.27	421	100	127	5.76	836.8	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
D	30.01	91	64	20	4.31	519.9	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956 J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	709.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
A	33.22	300	121	120	6.04	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957 J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.5	18.1
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	—	—
Clay Products		Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾		
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Factory Sales	
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production			Thousand dollars	
Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955 F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,550
M	1,470	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.50	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,780	11,940	37.67	12,828
J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956 J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,560	8,362	33.30	12,371
M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.06	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957 J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
M	2,227	493	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
A	—	—	—	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	
	Million dollars								
1955	589.28	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96
1956	665.54	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97
1952 4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19
1953 1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24
2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—
3rd	778.29	328.90	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	197.80
4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	242.22
1954 1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47
2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—
3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—
4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	249.84
1955 1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84
2nd	576.05	162.50	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—
3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—
4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00
1956 1st	530.33	110.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.60	7.92	4.15	46.11
2nd	682.54	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—
3rd	698.12	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—
4th	751.16	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75
									278.37

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	
	Million dollars									
1955	100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.80	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956	106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1952 4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953 1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.04
3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars									
1955	6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.30	106.16	91.28	26.01	
1956	6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47	
1952 4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	
1953 1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53	
2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37	
3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39	
4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25	
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73	
2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43	
3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98	
4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88	
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07	
2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84	
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09	
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
1956 1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76	
2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30	
3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74	
4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	Cured or in cure
									Thousands	
1955	142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1954 D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955 J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
M	149	70	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.0	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956 J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.0	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
M	138	90	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	0.7	16.5
O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.8	41.8
1957 J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
A	130	99	19	302	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs (Winnipeg) (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
						Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto			
1935-39 = 100										
1955	224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3 ^r	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1954 N	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959	
D	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946	
1955 J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
F	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952	
M	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896	
A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
M	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929	
J	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895	
J	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812	
A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
S	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786	
O	199.3	241.9	16.4	100.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794	
N	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802	
D	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815	
1956 J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
F	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.010	0.849	
M	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878	
A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
M	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4 ^r	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886	
J	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869	
J	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846	
A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
S	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868	
O	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868	
N	209.1	255.0	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856	
D	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821	
1957 J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
F	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799	
M	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772	
A	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759	

⁽¹⁾Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. ⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.34
1955 M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.80	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.78	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	3.06	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
		Total Milk ⁽¹⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
								Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
Million pounds										
1955	1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75	
1956	1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97	
1955 M	1,087	466	13.77	2.75	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29	
A	1,360	448	22.39	4.87	39.42	2,445	58.53	31.21	32.87	
M	1,773	439	36.28	9.58	55.05	3,418	68.04	31.74	46.82	
J	2,074	434	47.77	13.09	61.61	4,322	90.28	37.23	64.80	
J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35	
A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70	
S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29	
O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69	
N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98	
D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75	
1956 J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30	
F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22	
M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95	
A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26	
M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77	
J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	73.59	
J	1,990	440	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08	
A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14	
S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83	
O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41	
N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48	
D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97	
1957 J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89	
F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17	
M	1,068	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17	
A			19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36	
M			32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.23	30.95		

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars											
Million pounds											
1955	6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7	
1956	7,473	168.6	112.9	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9	
1955 M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4	
A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4	
M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0	
J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9	
J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8	
A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9	
S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7	
O	4,186	95.9	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9	
N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2	
D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7	
1956 J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7	
F	4,525	213.2	48.6	164.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7	
M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2	
A	3,806 ^c	70.5 ^c	63.3 ^c	7.2 ^c	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3 ^c	
M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2	
J	11,712	219.7	106.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1	
J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7	
A	14,066	267.8	199.6	68.2	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3	
S	8,681	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7	
O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6	
N	2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7	
D	5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9	
1957 J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8	
F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8	
M	2,816	87.9	43.7	44.3	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3	
A	3,215	56.7	50.5	6.2	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
Million pounds												
1955	72.0	1,68 ^c	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72 ^c	19.96	2.36	..	0.21	
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11 ^c	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955 M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43						
A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46						
M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19						
J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62						
J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05						
A	69.0	1.67 ^c	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63						
S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98						
O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62						
N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89						
D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78						
1956 J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12						
F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52						
M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92						
A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57						
M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20 ^c	6.00						
J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.33	6.66						
J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16						
A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.70	9.86						
S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.67	9.96						
O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77						
N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84						
D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	9.15						
1957 J	66.1	1.57	0.56 ^c	11.45	3.83	9.23						
F	69.7	1.53	0.62	12.51	4.01	7.07						
M	63.9	1.52	0.62	11.41	4.74	7.57						
A	63.7	1.46	0.68	9.97	4.23	5.43						

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16	
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.05	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39	
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24	
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22	
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28	
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89	
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.00	
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36	
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27	
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84	
1957 1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	2.09	15.46	9.63 ^r	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1955	15.82	21.05	1.64 ⁽³⁾	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956	15.77	24.04	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.33	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.49
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
3rd	15.30	16.00	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
4th	22.13	25.55	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ^{r(4)}	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.47 ^r	6.51	11.99	20.08	26.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
Million pounds										
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9	
1956	118.3	218.8	119.3	10.9	130.2	22.7	108.6	131.3	320.3	
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3	
F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7	
M	04.8	60.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.0	
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0	
M	152.9	70.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7	
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7	
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3	
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8	
S	152.0	90.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2	
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2	
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3	
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9	
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0	
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6	
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4	
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9	
M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3	
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3	
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.0	
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9	
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0	
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5	
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7	
D	58.0	218.8	114.9	13.1	128.0	21.0	95.8	116.8	320.3	
1957 J	42.1	189.8	68.1	7.7	75.9	21.0	79.1	100.1	293.8	
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5	
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3	
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	92.8	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2	

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauces.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce and sauces

for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1955	1,092.7	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956	1,174.1	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.0	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1954 D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	863.1	182.4	63.2	34.2	69.0	12.9	130.3	51.2	44.6	8.2	36.8
F	831.6	178.6	63.5	32.2	67.8	13.2	140.8	47.5	33.5	6.1	34.4
M	968.1	194.6	67.7	35.7	81.7	15.2	191.3	52.1	41.2	7.6	40.6
A	1,127.8	208.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
M	1,156.2	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
J	1,200.2	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
J	1,112.8	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
A	1,107.3	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
S	1,132.5	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
O	1,137.0	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
N	1,118.7	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
D	1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956 J	904.4	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
F	901.6	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
M	1,104.1	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
A	1,135.8	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.8	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
M	1,272.7	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.9	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
J	1,298.4	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
J	1,185.1	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
A	1,218.7	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.4	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
S	1,186.3	221.2	82.7	49.0	106.3	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
O	1,209.7	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.7	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
N	1,233.3	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
D	1,438.6	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.6	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957 J	1,008.8	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
F	978.0	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0
M	1,163.1	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4
A	1,227.3	224.5	80.0	42.9	105.2	25.0	271.0	64.8	59.5	12.4	53.6

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1955	45.0		39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956	48.0		40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1954 D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	38.2		34.9	33.3	23.7	6.9	70.4	198.9	342.4	156.8	94.6
F	35.3		32.2	30.1	22.3	6.5	69.0	192.5	332.3	146.2	91.6
M	39.1		35.4	30.1	24.0	7.1	83.2	225.2	382.8	169.9	107.0
A	42.1		38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	205.0	115.9
M	43.0		39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
J	43.0		40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
J	42.0		43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
A	45.8		43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
S	51.4		41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
O	52.5		41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
N	50.2		37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
D	57.9		39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956 J	40.5		35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
F	40.0		34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
M	42.8		37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
A	42.5		38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	289.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
M	48.0		41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
J	49.5		43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.9
J	45.7		45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
A	48.3		47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
S	52.2		43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.9	231.7	134.0
O	54.9		42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
N	54.1		39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
D	57.7		41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957 J	40.1		36.8	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
F	42.4		35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7
M	43.8		39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1
A	43.8		40.0	21.7	26.0	8.9	98.0	292.6	461.2	237.5	137.9

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars													
1955	95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1	
1956	103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.0	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6	
1954 D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1	
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6	
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0	
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9	
A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4	
M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3	
J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1	
J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6	
A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9	
S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8	
O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	50.6	
N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2	
D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.0	17.1	21.5	58.1	
J	74.2	250.3	16.0	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7	
F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6	
M	93.5	289.5 ^c	27.0	78.2 ^c	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3 ^c	
A	94.8 ^c	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2	
M	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5	
J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2	
J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1	
A	91.4	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7	
S	106.3	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6	
O	115.7	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9	
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8	
D	169.6	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6	
J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5	
F	76.8	285.2	17.6	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0	
M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5	
A	105.2		32.1		11.7		6.5		4.5		21.0		
CHAIN STORES													
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1955	196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3
1956	214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0
1954 D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6
1955 J	153.7	245.2	71.4	41.9	3.9	7.6	2.4	13.8	4.1	26.6	7.6	15.2	27.4
F	151.6	251.6	70.6	42.5	3.2	8.5	2.2	15.4	4.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	30.8
M	167.7	265.5	78.4	44.0	3.5	10.1	2.0	16.4	3.3	26.8	8.3	15.6	35.0
A	194.3	264.8	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	34.8
M	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	34.4
J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.0	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	33.5
J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	32.1
A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	33.6
S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	18.8	35.4
O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	39.9
N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	42.1
D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6
J	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	30.9
F	164.6	277.2	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	36.2
M	202.9	279.6	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	38.7
A	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.0	15.8	38.5
M	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	39.1
J	231.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	36.5
J	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	35.0
A	217.2	312.2	88.1	54.6	6.0	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	36.1
S	216.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	37.9
O	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	43.6
N	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	45.3
D	328.3	292.7	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	10.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8
J	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	32.3
F	182.1	298.4	89.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	36.6
M	209.7	309.2	103.3	60.7	4.4	11.9	3.9	18.1	3.4	31.4	8.6	15.9	41.1
A	214.7		96.3		5.3		5.2		5.2		9.6		20.7

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit				Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Sales	Percent
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent		
Million dollars or percentages									
1955	3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6 ^c	1,190.9	36.3	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.3
1956	3,522.2	2,253.1	64.0	1,269.1 ^c	36.0	455.8	12.9	813.3	23.1
1952	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
1st qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
2nd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
3rd qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.0	579.0	22.7
1st qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
3rd qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
1st qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
3rd qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	1,039.9	35.7	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
1st qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	1,384.2	37.3	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
2nd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	1,325.9	36.9	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
3rd qtr.	3,881.6	2,555.1	65.8	1,326.5 ^c	34.2	438.3	11.3	888.2	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1955	287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8 ^c	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.1	50.6	144.1	99.1	189.0
1952	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
1st qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
2nd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
3rd qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.0	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
1st qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
2nd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
3rd qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	158.4
1955	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
1st qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	104.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
2nd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8 ^c	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
3rd qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
1st qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
2nd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9 ^c	176.6
3rd qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	57.7	50.6	166.7	112.1	189.0

Motor Vehicle Dealers

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1955	592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956	636.7	431.3	97.4	139.5	45.1	27.3	189.2	56.3	29.3
1952	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
1st qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
2nd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
3rd qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
1st qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
2nd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
3rd qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
1st qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
2nd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
3rd qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
1st qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
2nd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
3rd qtr.	541.1	374.2	97.4	159.9	51.0	27.3	195.6	58.5	29.3

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS				Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾	
			Instalment Credit					
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾			
Millions of Dollars								
1955	2,182	374	978	377	601	830		
1956	2,469	389	1,174	408	766	906		
1951 4th qtr.	973	283	300	123	186	381		
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380		
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417		
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435		
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460		
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477		
2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525		
3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545		
4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567		
1954 1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	576		
2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615		
3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635		
4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661		
1955 1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	496	675		
2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559	743		
3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610	779		
4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601	830		
1956 1st qtr.	2,137	332	956	360	506	849		
2nd qtr.	2,302	339	1,071	367	704	892		
3rd qtr.	2,400	349	1,153	377	776	898		
4th qtr.	2,469	389	1,174	408	766	906		

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
1955	562.5	126.8	24.0	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.0	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1955 F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	652.8	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	32.7	23.9	53.2
A	657.2 ^b	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	34.3 ^c	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
N	676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
D	630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957 J	577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
F	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
M	680.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
A	660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1955	139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956	155.7 ^c	121.3	128.4	399.1 ^c	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1954	O N D	122.6 142.5 150.3	114.7 114.5 114.5	106.9 124.5 131.3	314.3 365.1 385.3	2.0 2.4 2.3	31.0 46.4 35.5	6.7 6.4 6.7	11.7 22.7 21.8	0.6 1.0 1.0	0.2 0.2 0.2
1955	J F M	119.3 115.8 136.1	114.5 116.0 116.7	104.2 99.8 116.6	305.7 296.8 348.8	1.9 1.2 1.2	25.4 21.4 33.8	5.3 5.1 7.4	6.6 5.7 10.4	0.7 0.8 1.2	0.2 0.2 0.2
	A M J	131.0 143.2 147.4	117.7 127.4 118.4	111.3 122.0 124.5	335.8 367.1 377.7	0.7 0.6 0.5	24.2 30.3 30.6	7.5 6.9 7.5	8.0 9.6 19.1	2.0 1.5 1.3	0.1 0.2 0.1
	J A S	135.8 148.9 149.8	117.6 118.1 118.5	115.5 126.1 126.4	348.1 381.7 383.9	0.8 2.0 2.1	35.6 32.3 26.2	4.3 5.0 6.8	14.9 7.2 5.7	1.3 1.0 0.8	0.2 0.3 0.3
	O N D	145.9 150.7 146.6	119.2 119.1 119.4	122.4 126.5 122.8	374.0 386.3 375.8	2.3 2.6 3.2	25.1 29.0 24.5	7.0 5.8 5.9	10.3 13.1 12.0	1.0 0.9 0.9	0.3 0.3 0.3
1956	J F M	140.4 135.7 127.8	119.3 119.9 120.8	117.7 113.2 105.8	359.7 347.9 327.5	2.6 2.2 1.6	27.1 34.3 29.1	5.3 6.4 6.1	5.8 5.7 4.0	0.7 0.8 0.9	0.2 0.2 0.2
	A M J	149.3 167.2 165.3	121.4 122.0 122.1	123.0 137.0 135.4	382.7 428.5 423.6 ^c	1.0 1.1 1.1	43.6 57.7 66.5	6.1 6.5 5.6	11.3 10.4 16.2	0.9 1.7 1.2	0.3 0.3 0.2
	J A S	165.6 164.0 ^c 157.5	121.7 121.9 122.0	136.1 134.5 ^c 129.1	424.3 420.3 ^c 403.6 ^c	0.9 1.3 2.4	58.9 41.6 40.5	6.6 6.3 5.0	16.7 16.9 9.5	1.0 1.0 1.0	0.3 0.3 0.4
	O N D	175.2 163.4 157.5	122.4 122.5 122.2	143.1 133.4 128.9	449.1 418.8 403.7	2.1 2.4 2.0	41.5 38.5 33.8	6.2 5.9 5.5	17.5 12.6 19.7	1.0 0.8 0.5	0.4 0.4 0.3
1957	J F M A	154.9 132.7 140.8 142.7	122.5 122.0 122.8 122.8 ^d	126.4 108.8 114.7 116.2 ^d	396.2 ^c 340.1 360.9 365.6	2.0 0.9 1.0 0.6	33.8 24.9 22.6 22.2	6.2 5.0 5.2 5.4	11.6 6.2 8.2 7.9	0.6 0.5 0.7 1.0	0.3 0.2 0.3 0.2

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956	10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1954	O N D	11.7 14.8 10.1	0.9 1.1 1.1	6.3 9.6 7.6	1.0 0.8 1.0	0.4 0.3 7.7	1.3 1.8 2.0	6.7 10.1 14.2	1.5 2.4 2.2	29.9 32.3 28.7	2.4 3.2 3.8
1955	J F M	9.7 8.6 9.9	0.7 0.5 0.6	3.6 3.5 4.5	1.0 0.9 1.4	5.8 2.5 2.2	1.4 1.4 1.4	15.4 12.9 14.4	1.6 1.2 1.4	27.2 28.2 30.2	2.0 2.4 2.8
	A M J	7.7 9.6 11.5	1.0 1.0 1.6	4.7 4.4 5.8	0.8 0.9 0.8	1.6 2.0 2.6	1.5 1.8 1.8	13.2 10.8 8.3	1.4 1.8 2.0	32.4 33.2 38.2	2.1 2.6 2.5
	J A S	10.0 10.7 13.2	1.4 1.2 1.5	4.4 4.6 5.3	0.6 0.7 0.7	1.5 1.4 0.9	1.3 1.8 1.5	7.1 8.2 7.6	2.0 2.0 2.2	32.8 39.4 34.6	2.1 3.2 2.5
	O N D	12.2 11.3 10.8	1.1 1.5 3.7	7.0 9.9 6.9	0.7 0.8 0.8	0.6 0.4 8.7	1.8 2.2 2.1	8.4 17.0 17.3	2.0 2.9 2.5	36.1 26.7 26.3	3.0 2.3 1.6
1956	J F M	9.4 9.7 9.7	1.6 1.0 0.7	3.8 4.5 4.7	0.8 0.8 0.9	4.8 3.2 1.7	1.7 1.6 1.5	21.3 17.5 11.7	2.0 1.8 1.4	25.8 25.4 26.7	1.5 1.9 2.2
	A M J	8.5 9.3 11.2	0.7 1.0 1.2	4.8 5.2 5.6	0.8 1.0 0.8	1.7 1.5 1.6	1.5 2.0 2.0	10.9 10.2 7.2	1.5 2.1 1.6	28.0 25.5 30.6	2.2 2.2 2.1
	J A S	12.1 11.9 12.9	1.3 1.7 1.5	4.9 5.4 4.9	0.8 0.7 0.6	1.3 1.3 1.3	1.8 1.8 1.9	8.3 10.0 8.9	1.6 1.5 1.9	31.0 30.8 27.7	1.9 2.4 2.2
	O N D	16.3 10.2 8.8	1.4 1.8 1.4	11.3 9.6 7.9	0.8 0.6 0.7	1.2 0.6 7.5	1.9 2.0 1.9	11.3 18.3 23.2	1.8 2.3 3.0	20.7 25.2 19.9	2.4 2.1 1.6
1957	J F M A	9.5 7.2 9.9 8.5	0.8 0.4 0.4 0.4	3.9 4.7 4.0	0.9 0.7 0.9 1.0	4.6 3.4 1.6 1.8	1.8 1.5 1.5 1.7	24.8 22.9 19.0 18.7	2.3 1.7 1.7 1.9	20.1 18.8 20.6 21.5	1.2 1.1 1.6 1.8

Table 50.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	
Million dollars												
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7	
1956	25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	
1954	O N D	22.6 24.3 22.6	50.1 54.7 61.7	5.9 8.5 10.4	6.8 7.3 1.3	0.5 0.6 1.1	1.4 2.1 1.6	1.9 2.1 3.0	3.4 3.9 4.0	1.7 0.7 1.0	5.6 8.0 7.8	
1955	J F M	20.6 20.0 25.3	50.1 46.8 54.8	6.1 6.0 6.9	0.7 0.6 0.5	0.5 0.3 0.5	2.9 3.7 3.2	4.7 9.2 11.3	2.6 2.6 3.7	1.4 4.6 2.4	5.1 5.8 4.0	
	A M J	23.3 29.4 26.6	55.9 59.9 54.4	7.6 7.5 7.5	0.7 1.1 12.3	0.5 5.8 0.7	3.2 8.8 4.8	2.7 8.8 7.5	3.2 1.7 3.0	3.8 7.1 1.6	21.5 20.4 17.4	
	J A S	22.2 27.3 25.6	56.5 58.9 53.7	6.8 8.4 8.6	8.3 21.9 16.3	1.0 0.6 1.6	5.8 5.6 6.2	5.6 4.4 5.5	2.7 2.5 2.5	6.6 3.2 14.4	19.2 16.7 19.7	
	O N D	25.5 27.3 24.3	58.1 59.0 57.7	8.5 8.9 11.9	15.5 13.7 2.1	1.9 2.6 1.9	6.3 5.5 5.1	2.9 2.9 4.3	3.0 3.2 4.3	2.3 1.3 1.6	6.4 7.2 6.9	
1956	J F M	23.2 25.8 23.5	58.5 52.2 54.9	8.0 7.9 7.8	1.0 1.2 0.4	1.6 1.7 1.5	4.4 2.6 2.4	6.2 9.3 8.4	2.7 3.4 3.4	3.2 2.8 4.4	5.8 5.9 5.0	
	A M J	26.1 27.3 26.6	59.7 65.0 54.7	7.3 7.6 7.6	0.7 13.7 15.4	1.7 2.0 1.8	3.5 4.7 4.6	7.7 10.7 7.2	3.6 3.4 3.4	3.3 7.0 3.8	6.4 9.1 8.5	
	J A S	25.1 27.7 24.7	62.4 64.8 52.7	8.0 8.2 8.4	18.9 21.3 28.8	1.3 1.8 2.3	4.7 3.4 4.6	5.8 3.7 2.1	3.3 3.6 5.9	3.5 2.5 2.3	5.6 7.2 6.2	
	O N D	29.4 22.9 22.3	64.7 62.0 56.7	8.7 10.7 10.7	24.8 16.2 2.2	1.7 2.0 1.8	6.6 4.1 5.0	3.0 2.0 1.5	6.1 4.0 4.3	4.1 2.2 3.4	9.9 7.8 8.0	
1957	J F M A	25.8 23.6 23.7 24.0	58.7 53.2 56.9 56.6	7.7 6.6 7.1 7.9	1.0 0.1 1.1 1.8	2.4 1.1 1.0 1.6	7.5 3.4 4.4 3.5	3.0 5.9 9.7 7.8	4.7 3.5 4.6 5.2	3.5 4.1 2.3 5.4	8.9 5.1 6.8 6.9	
	Million dollars											

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products ⁽²⁾	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956	17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1954	O N D	9.9 12.2 13.7	2.8 3.4 4.5	14.8 13.6 17.9	3.7 4.3 3.7	3.7 5.0 7.6	5.9 5.8 9.4	8.0 7.3 5.9	4.9 5.3 5.9	2.7 2.9 3.7	12.0 14.3 14.9
1955	J F M	10.8 12.4 12.6	2.8 3.6 3.2	17.1 17.1 16.9	3.2 4.3 3.4	5.9 6.5 5.9	4.6 4.0 5.5	5.3 5.6 6.3	5.0 7.1 7.1	11.0 12.6 13.3	5.4 5.2 8.1
	A M J	11.6 12.6 14.0	3.3 2.2 3.0	19.7 18.2 20.3	4.0 3.5 4.0	5.9 5.0 6.0	5.5 5.7 5.1	7.5 10.6 9.4	8.5 9.0 9.0	5.9 5.5 2.7	12.2 13.1 10.6
	J A S	13.4 14.7 18.7	3.4 3.2 3.7	17.4 18.5 18.2	2.9 4.9 4.3	5.3 5.9 4.6	5.8 5.5 6.3	7.2 8.9 8.7	8.0 9.9 10.4	1.9 2.6 4.8	10.6 13.9 12.6
	O N D	16.6 18.8 18.2	3.4 2.8 2.5	16.9 16.1 18.8	4.8 4.8 2.7	7.4 6.7 5.5	5.1 7.4 8.1	7.5 9.1 11.7	11.7 12.1 11.4	4.2 3.7 5.6	14.2 15.9 13.9
1956	J F M	18.9 14.7 16.5	2.0 1.6 1.7	18.6 17.7 20.5	7.5 4.9 3.4	6.3 5.0 4.0	5.3 6.3 6.2	7.0 5.8 6.9	13.2 13.4 10.9	4.5 4.5 5.6	13.5 13.2 13.3
	A M J	18.5 17.4 14.9	2.9 2.6 2.5	17.6 18.9 20.7	5.4 4.5 5.5	5.9 4.8 7.2	8.3 8.6 9.2	7.0 12.2 15.6	19.6 14.1 15.6	6.1 4.2 2.2	14.0 18.6 15.1
	J A S	18.1 15.9 17.7	5.2 2.5 4.7	13.4 23.7 17.5	3.5 4.8 5.5	8.1 5.5 7.1	6.9 5.8 6.6	8.8 9.4 9.0	14.5 16.6 16.3	1.8 3.3 5.1	14.7 14.1 15.5
	O N D	15.4 19.3 18.2	4.1 3.2 1.0	15.4 18.2 20.8	3.8 3.7 4.7	7.3 8.2 6.7	7.6 7.4 8.0	8.5 9.5 10.3	20.1 14.6 19.4	4.5 3.4 4.1	14.7 16.7 15.1
1957	J F M A	19.4 13.8 13.6 14.3	3.1 2.2 2.4 2.3	19.1 14.0 21.2 26.1	3.0 4.7 3.8 3.6	7.1 5.7 5.4 6.0	13.9 11.8 13.9 14.3	6.4 5.4 7.7 7.7	21.0 21.1 18.5 25.1	3.8 5.0 6.5 5.3	12.3 11.9 10.0 13.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948 = 100										Million dollars	
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1954	O N D	150.8 168.6 152.3	109.4 159.0 109.0	137.8 154.7 139.7	333.07 372.13 336.66	16.49 18.14 16.55	3.63 8.84 7.85	6.54 8.27 2.09	1.70 2.32 2.12	10.57 9.55 9.67	3.93 4.21 4.60
1955	J F M	139.0 139.3 168.6	109.0 109.6 110.4	127.5 127.1 152.7	306.64 307.87 376.20	11.84 13.22 14.82	2.18 3.04 1.91	1.61 1.50 3.80	2.41 2.07 2.89	11.16 8.28 8.11	4.55 5.13 6.14
	A M J	172.9 195.7 180.6	110.6 109.7 109.8	156.3 178.4 164.5	382.58 433.99 402.13	16.55 20.76 18.81	3.07 2.60 2.77	4.58 7.10 6.93	2.02 2.59 2.10	10.94 9.13 9.07	6.02 7.63 6.13
	J A S	167.6 191.2 187.6	109.1 109.6 111.3	153.6 174.5 168.6	372.64 429.83 414.19	16.03 16.25 13.31	2.22 2.45 2.06	5.98 6.03 8.32	1.56 1.93 1.69	5.85 8.21 8.51	4.90 5.53 7.03
	O N D	207.1 201.0 175.1	112.1 112.8 113.6	184.7 178.2 154.1	456.74 443.71 385.85	16.55 16.60 16.82	6.74 4.36 7.12	9.02 8.40 2.24	1.53 2.56 2.16	9.64 10.62 7.88	7.50 7.60 6.82
1956	J F M	183.2 183.5 210.0	113.4 113.8 114.4	161.6 161.2 183.6	403.65 405.02 463.54	12.86 14.66 15.19	1.72 1.93 2.07	3.20 3.12 2.92	2.23 1.64 1.83	8.35 8.13 9.03	7.71 6.07 6.71
	A M J	240.0 248.0 221.6	113.8 113.1 113.5	210.9 219.3 195.2	532.40 550.04 490.61	15.98 20.15 23.69	3.56 4.86 3.04	4.17 8.26 6.12	2.24 3.01 2.52	10.26 11.70 9.38	6.72 7.29 5.40
	J A S	218.1 212.9 196.2	112.4 112.4 112.0	194.0 189.4 175.2	482.54 473.65 437.70	22.77 17.20 15.86	1.74 2.51 3.80	7.13 6.31 7.75	2.29 2.46 1.50	8.72 9.67 7.60	5.88 6.01 5.92
	O N D	245.3 236.3 181.0	112.8 113.0 113.5	217.5 209.1 159.5	542.83 521.52 401.94	20.37 20.50 17.50	9.15 8.75 8.97	8.78 9.89 2.00	2.19 2.13 2.42	10.35 11.02 6.80	6.54 7.11 5.69
1957	J F M	208.2 195.5 212.8	115.0 116.1 115.9 ^D	181.0 168.4 183.6 ^D	459.03 431.41 468.86	15.59 15.47 16.30	2.43 2.03 2.51	4.08 2.35 2.54	1.83 2.07 1.85	10.93 6.90 10.60	7.42 5.72 6.67

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products.
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manufactured			
Million dollars										
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12
1956	2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45
1954	O N D	1.70 1.56 1.89	9.39 11.24 10.28	2.98 6.81 7.60	5.80 6.60 6.48	2.11 1.98 1.24	2.03 2.01 2.07	4.48 4.41 4.22	3.70 3.78 3.67	4.42 4.78 4.45
1955	J F M	1.76 2.01 2.34	8.49 7.58 8.64	5.84 4.51 6.12	7.34 7.31 8.74	1.35 1.58 1.81	4.16 2.72 3.65	2.85 4.54 5.14	3.86 3.95 4.60	5.01 4.60 5.44
	A M J	2.02 2.04 1.76	8.60 8.44 8.85	6.03 5.88 5.19	7.49 7.42 6.12	2.61 1.86 1.52	3.63 3.28 2.79	5.07 4.68 3.77	3.82 3.87 3.72	5.25 5.89 5.46
	J A S	1.78 2.75 2.37	8.25 9.93 10.17	3.32 4.45 4.84	5.41 7.56 7.10	2.09 1.83 2.32	2.85 2.90 2.09	5.82 7.23 5.15	3.42 4.83 4.70	4.46 5.45 5.18
	O N D	2.51 2.25 2.35	12.35 13.69 13.15	5.51 5.26 5.32	7.14 7.84 7.43	1.57 3.20 1.22	2.57 2.48 1.65	5.76 5.33 4.32	5.34 4.93 4.47	5.92 5.56 5.22
1956	J F M	2.79 2.86 2.76	10.29 11.10 10.62	7.55 5.32 6.61	9.94 10.03 9.70	1.66 1.19 1.90	2.45 4.37 3.16	4.99 5.32 5.08	4.77 5.11 4.42	5.43 5.48 5.72
	A M J	2.95 2.36 1.97	11.24 12.07 11.44	6.18 4.79 2.19	9.98 9.01 6.90	1.99 3.08 1.66	3.10 4.08 3.08	6.56 6.16 6.18	4.68 4.30 3.65	6.28 6.92 6.35
	J A S	1.88 2.58 2.20	11.07 12.25 11.62	2.25 5.16 3.07	6.85 2.18 6.57	2.28 2.63 1.87	2.87 2.48 2.02	7.54 7.48 5.52	4.07 5.21 4.66	5.15 5.34 4.69
	O N D	2.60 2.40 1.70	15.66 14.40 13.18	5.01 7.20 4.76	8.45 8.76 7.12	2.05 3.54 1.03	2.44 2.69 1.87	6.65 6.53 4.27	5.83 5.17 3.88	6.09 5.85 4.95
1957	J F M	2.11 2.40 2.68	11.96 11.67 10.06	5.00 4.41 5.36	10.60 9.98 10.38	1.84 1.47 1.75	1.97 3.46 3.05	5.46 6.33 5.52	5.30 5.19 5.13	5.70 5.43 5.67

Table 51.—MERCCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956	7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1954	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.20	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.60	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.30	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
1957	J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34
F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	15.08	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956	21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	30.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.60	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64
F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957	J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.49	2.64	3.13
F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
M	20.52	11.28	3.68	8.90	3.72	30.45	5.86	24.35	4.32	4.44	34.99

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars									
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.10	2.06
1956	399.15 ^r	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14
1954 D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	2.20
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.70	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.96 ^r	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25 ^r	2.42
M	327.54	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42
M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	5.12
J	423.64 ^r	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44
J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93
A	420.27 ^r	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80
S	403.62 ^r	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68
O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44
N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05
D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73
1957 J	396.18 ^r	459.03	84.16 ^r	51.79	63.42	35.69	4.36	1.80	2.74
F	340.14	431.41	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91
M	360.89 ^r	468.86	59.83 ^r	57.68	45.23 ^r	43.22	3.40	1.37	1.08
A	365.64		71.46		53.74		3.31		0.58
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America	
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars									
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41
1956	5.38	0.70	311.15 ^r	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15 ^r	44.84 ^r
1954 D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.40	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	200.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07 ^r	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51
M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44
M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23 ^r	32.29	56.33
J	10.64	1.03	331.10 ^r	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15 ^r
J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05
A	6.33	1.51	334.05 ^r	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31 ^r
S	6.88	0.50	309.31 ^r	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18 ^r
O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46
N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.02	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76
D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01 ^r	45.56
1957 J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.25	212.91	346.66	21.42	30.43	52.42
F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	330.01	13.71	29.88	34.02
M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.18	221.69	354.58	20.15	27.74	43.21
A	5.44		294.17		222.82		17.53		38.19

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period Millions of U.S. dollars	
	All Countries			U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
	Merchandise	Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽¹⁾				Millions of dollars					
1955	1,083	-1,138 ^r	39	-30	-175 ^r	-259 ^r	+ 83 ^r	+104 ^r	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1956	1,208 ^r	-1,392	38	-41	-343 ^r	-410 ^r	+ 64 ^r	+140 ^r	+190 ^r	+ 4 ^r	1,936.2
1952	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+189	- 85
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 89
	3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83
	4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28
1955	1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-185 ^r	-277 ^r	+ 71 ^r	+ 85 ^r	+ 2 ^r	+ 98 ^r
	2nd	1,098	-1,150 ^r	39	-53	-163 ^r	-280 ^r	+ 99 ^r	+115 ^r	- 52 ^r	+100 ^r
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 85 ^r	-151 ^r	+ 68 ^r	+104 ^r	- 10 ^r	- 9 ^r
	4th	1,140	-1,259 ^r	40	-42	-265 ^r	-327 ^r	+ 92 ^r	+113 ^r	+ 9 ^r	+143 ^r
1956	1st	1,051	-1,242 ^r	37	-67 ^r	-363 ^r	-414 ^r	+ 68 ^r	+121 ^r	+100 ^r	+142 ^r
	2nd	1,263 ^r	-1,541	40	-68 ^r	-435 ^r	-527 ^r	+ 35 ^r	+169 ^r	+206 ^r	+ 60 ^r
	3rd	1,246 ^r	-1,350 ^r	38	+22 ^r	-204 ^r	-246 ^r	+ 69 ^r	+120	+231 ^r	-147 ^r
	4th	1,273 ^r	-1,434 ^r	35	-49	-370 ^r	-453 ^r	+ 82 ^r	+185 ^r	+223 ^r	- 38 ^r
1957	1st	1,103	-1,327	39	-69	-409	-475	+ 29	+100	+232	+ 77
											1,923.6

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾		
	International Seaborne Shipping				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	
	Total Cargo Handled									
	International Seaborne Shipping									
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	
	Total Cargo Handled				At all Ports				Millions	
	Thousand short tons				At all Ports				Thousands	
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875 ^r	102.0	1,507
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955	F	405	426	—	430	1,460	530	542	—	73.7
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	637	648	—	100.6
F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
A	497	470	461	609	3,067	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	
F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—		
M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—		

⁽¹⁾Annual data are average of nine months.

⁽²⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955 F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
1955 M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.0	18.5	4.8	15.7
1955 A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
1955 M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	10.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
1955 J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
1955 J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
1955 A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.0	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.0
1955 S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
1955 O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
1955 N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
1955 D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956 J	320.0	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
1956 F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
1956 M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
1956 A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
1956 M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
1956 J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
1956 J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
1956 A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
1956 S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
1956 O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
1956 N	370.3	47.1	4.0	8.0	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
1956 D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957 J	290.0	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
1957 F	304.3	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
1957 M	315.2	35.5	3.6	5.0	4.0	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
1957 A	309.2 ²	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
1957 M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
		IRON AND STEEL				OTHER				
		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Coal and Coke								
Thousand cars										
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955 F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	10.3	52.1	127.5
1955 M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
1955 A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
1955 M	19.0	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
1955 J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
1955 J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
1955 A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
1955 S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
1955 O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
1955 N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
1955 D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956 J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
1956 F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
1956 M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
1956 A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
1956 M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
1956 J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
1956 J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
1956 A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
1956 S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5
1956 O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2
1956 N	29.7	27.2	26.0	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
1956 D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.0	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957 J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
1957 F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
1957 M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
1957 A	17.4	25.5	20.8 ^r	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2 ^r
1957 M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾						Other Railways ⁽²⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	
Million dollars												
1954						13.5	4,796	2.4	239			
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3	241		
1954 N	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2	178		
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254		
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	12.5	5,064	2.4	200		
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	11.7	4,522	2.1	175		
M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.9	5,043	2.4	190		
A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	4,776	2.1	211		
M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	5,502	2.0	223		
J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2	289		
J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4	348		
A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5	321		
S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2	251		
O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1	214		
N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,626	2.1	205		
D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6	259		
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	15.5	5,922	2.3	203		
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,868	2.2	187		
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,273	2.3	216		
A	92.7	90.1	2.8	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.7	5,942	2.2	203		
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226		
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287		
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350		
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327		
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238		
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206		
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196		
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5						
CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY						
Revenue			Total Railway			Revenue			Total Railway			
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		
Million dollars												
1954												
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1		
1954 N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5		
F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5		
M	39.0	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8		
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4		
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5		
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0		
J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0		
A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2		
S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2		
O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6		
N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1		
D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4		
1956 J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6		
F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0		
M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0		
A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0		
M	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4		
J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5		
J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7		
A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.8		
S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2		
O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0		
N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3		
D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	Dr 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0		

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

(2) Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway".

(3) The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957.

(4) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(5) The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in 1955, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in November 1955 would have been 17,100,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,652 million, revenue passengers carried still 2,1 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 200 million.

(6) Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956, previously included in "Other Railways".

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS

Government of Canada
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
		Million dollars							
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁶⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁶⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955 F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,184.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	828.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.2
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁶⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁶⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,184.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.2	55.1	139.7

LIABILITIES

Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars								
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2
1955 F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,646.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	67.0
M	2,592.0	261.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1955 A	812	9,586	8.5	—	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	808	9,632	8.4	—	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
J	817	9,821	8.3	—	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
J	840	10,049	8.4	—	170	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
A	845	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,606	599	134	3,607	10,368
S	845	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956 J	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
F	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,701	466	125	3,316	10,408
A	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
M	856	10,400	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
J	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
J	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
N	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957 J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
M	848 ^t	10,371 ^t	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
A	856	10,487	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
LIABILITIES											
ASSETS											
Foreign Currency Deposits	Shareholders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾	Other
Million dollars											
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	1,360	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955 A	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
M	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
J	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	440
O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956 J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,022	508	485
A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	480
M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
J	1,236	600	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
J	1,315	619	238	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	484	519
O	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
N	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518
D	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1057 J	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁷⁾	1,232 ⁽⁷⁾	463 ⁽⁷⁾	501 ⁽⁶⁾
F	1,506	656	272	13,058	758	101	800	545	1,223	465	499
M	1,450	667	267	13,150	744	102	805	538	1,227	438	501
A	1,546	672	273	13,494	846	758	520	1,227	443	502	

⁽¹⁾ Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾ From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾ Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾ Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾ Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁶⁾ Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁷⁾ Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". ⁽⁸⁾ Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. ⁽⁹⁾ Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽¹⁰⁾ Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. ⁽¹¹⁾ Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				All Other Assets
		Call and Short ⁽⁹⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Others ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans		Cash Items ⁽¹¹⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada		
		Million dollars									
1955	294	179	207	4,505 ^r	4,891 ^r	1,002	327	282	518	386 ^t	12,702
1956	493	152	272	4,974 ^r	5,398 ^r	1,330	356	375	720	421 ^t	13,428
1955 M	110	129	164	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	349	11,528
A	110	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345	11,671
M	131	135	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358	11,889
J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366	12,125
J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	206	514	366	12,109
A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,153
S	200	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,353
O	236	146	176	4,267 ^r	4,589 ^r	835	301	300	546	385 ^t	12,629
ON	264	147	204	4,510 ^r	4,860 ^r	677	309	297	561	393 ^t	12,557
D	294	179	207	4,505 ^r	4,891 ^r	1,002	327	282	518	386 ^t	12,702
1956 J	317	165	203	4,535 ^r	4,903 ^r	736	297	291	554	407 ^t	12,387
F	331	172	220	4,572 ^r	4,964 ^r	677	301	293	585	417 ^t	12,380
M	345	162	206	4,703 ^r	5,071 ^r	629	310	295	607	418 ^t	12,380
A	361	176	239	4,769 ^r	5,184 ^r	936	314	314	611	411 ^t	12,806
M	377	191	248	4,849	5,289 ^r	717	296	326	632	416 ^t	12,700
J	393	178	184	4,936 ^r	5,299 ^r	920	294	330	641	417 ^t	12,944
J	412	185	186	4,938 ^r	5,308 ^r	836	314	380	657	415 ^t	12,878
A	432	160	202	4,962 ^r	5,323 ^r	697	334	355	750	429 ^t	12,889
S	448	148	248	4,886 ^r	5,281 ^r	859	313	396	711	429 ^t	13,008
O	471	143	251	4,973 ^r	5,367 ^r	843	381	371	701	418 ^t	13,104
ON	489	125	276	5,131 ^r	5,532 ^r	878	314	395	712	422 ^t	13,164
D	493	152	272	4,974 ^r	5,398 ^r	1,330	356	375	720	421 ^t	13,428
1957 J	500	126	261	4,917	5,305 ^r	715	311	370	763 ^(b)	424 ^t	12,791
F	507	153	291	4,914 ^r	5,359 ^r	814	352	395	780	451 ^t	13,058
M	508	150	290	4,952 ^r	5,392	907	330	357	793	449 ^t	13,150
A	500		293	4,992				385	843		13,494

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC*
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ^(d)	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total ^(c)	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits		
Million dollars									
1952	1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258	
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192	
1955 S	1,436	99	1,535	5,757	3,853	9,610	5,388	11,145	
O	1,307	100	1,497	5,839	3,929	9,768	5,426	11,265	
N	1,395	100	1,495	5,615	3,815	9,430	5,310	10,925	
D	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881	
1956 J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	5,040	10,726	
F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753	
M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853	
A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031	
M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972	
J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131	
J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152	
A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306	
S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295	
O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440	
N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233	
D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192	
1957 J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058	
F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982	
M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088	

66 *Revised Series. Data prior to July, 1955 not available as yet.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	Estimated 1956-57
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	3,997.6	4,003.6	3,773.5	3,995.7	4,706.0
Income Tax—					
Personal.....	1,180.0	1,187.7	1,183.4	1,185.6	1,413.0
Corporations.....	1,240.1	1,191.2	1,020.6	1,027.7	1,285.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad.....	53.7	53.8	61.3	66.2	77.0
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	566.2	587.3	572.2	641.5	725.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	275.7	296.0	252.0	260.7	267.0
Automobiles.....	78.2	94.7	73.2	76.2	77.0
Beverages (soft drinks).....	12.5	11.7	8.2	8.7	8.8
Candy and chewing gum.....	12.4	12.8	9.9	9.2	10.1
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	102.6	113.2	114.5	126.9	134.6
Electrical appliances.....	4.3	5.1	0.4	—	—
Furs.....	5.7	3.7	0.1	—	—
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	7.5	7.2	4.8	5.0	6.2
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.....	10.6	—	—	—	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	10.7	16.8	21.5	22.8	19.0
Tires and tubes.....	11.7	11.4	8.6	0.8	—
Toilet preparations.....	7.2	7.1	5.2	5.6	6.0
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	3.6	3.5	0.4	—	—
Wines.....	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7
Other Commodities.....	9.4	8.2	3.6	3.4	3.5
Less refunds.....	-2.9	-1.6	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9
Customs Duties.....	389.4	407.3	397.2	481.2	565.0
Excise Duties.....	241.3	226.7	226.5	249.4	270.0
Spirits, malt and beer.....	127.7	133.0	130.1	141.9	151.0
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	116.9	97.0	100.8	110.4	122.0
Less refunds.....	-3.3	-3.3	-4.4	-2.9	-3.0
Succession Duties.....	38.1	39.1	44.8	66.6	87.0
Tax on insurance premiums.....	12.4	13.8	14.5	15.5	16.0
Miscellaneous Tax revenue.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues.....	363.2	392.7	350.0	404.3	443.1
Return on Investments.....	125.5	152.1	134.0	149.3	202.0
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	111.9	111.0	131.3	137.4	147.3
Other.....	125.8	129.6	84.7	117.6	93.8
Total Revenues.....	4,360.8	4,396.3	4,123.5	4,400.0	5,149.1
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	106.7	108.4	81.8	88.2	85.0
Citizenship and Immigration.....	23.7	25.5	28.0	32.3	47.9
Defence Production.....	88.8	47.9	18.9	16.1	21.0
External Affairs.....	39.3	45.7	43.8	44.9	60.8
Finance.....	946.9	971.3	934.0	931.2	1,153.6
Departmental Administration and General.....	9.4	9.4	9.3	13.7	17.4
Compensation to provinces.....	313.0	316.0	334.7	327.5	373.0
Government contributions with respect to the Super-annuation Account.....	38.8	54.4	37.4	31.5	122.4
Interest on Public Debt.....	451.3	476.1	477.9	492.6	522.2

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	Estimated 1956-57
Millions of dollars					
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for losses on realization of assets	75.0	50.0	—	—	50.0
Subsidies to Provinces	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.3	20.4
Other	39.3	45.3	54.3	45.6	48.2
Fisheries	10.8	9.3	11.2	12.4	14.0
Justice	14.9	15.0	16.4	17.3	19.4
Labour	67.0	67.6	69.8	69.5	77.2
Legislation	6.2	5.6	6.7	6.8	7.1
Mines and Technical Surveys	29.7	38.5	43.7	38.2	35.7
National Defence	1,882.4	1,805.9	1,666.0	1,750.1	1,768.1
Defence forces, army, navy and air services	1,557.7	1,424.3	1,313.8	1,464.9	1,512.2
Mutual aid to NATO countries	246.3	300.2	260.0	175.0	133.1
Defence research and development	43.0	40.8	50.0	64.3	70.3
Government contribution to permanent services pension account	30.0	35.2	36.7	40.1	46.4
Other	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1
National Health and Welfare	406.6	430.5	496.7	537.9	562.7
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	45.8	63.3	56.0
Family Allowances	334.2	350.1	366.5	382.5	397.7
General Health Grants	27.3	29.2	31.6	33.5	36.4
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances	22.1	23.2	24.2	29.5	30.8
Other	23.0	28.0	28.6	29.1	41.8
National Research Council	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.1	18.5
National Revenue	47.3	49.9	55.0	56.1	62.3
Northern Affairs and National Resources	19.5	19.3	20.2	24.6	37.2
Post Office	105.6	113.6	123.6	127.4	141.5
Public Works	97.9	114.9	130.8	142.1	162.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	31.1	33.9	35.5	36.6	43.6
Trade and Commerce	16.5	16.5	17.5	36.5	55.7
Transport	103.9	118.0	150.2	132.0	158.3
Canal Services	9.9	8.4	7.8	8.3	8.2
Marine Services	21.7	20.3	21.3	20.6	26.4
Railway and Steamship Services	10.5	20.4	26.7	15.3	15.4
Maritime Freight Rates Act	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.0	12.5
Air Services	39.2	41.4	44.7	57.3	71.0
Canadian National Railways Deficit	—	—	28.8	—	—
Other	12.5	17.0	19.4	19.5	24.8
Veterans Affairs	241.4	238.7	240.1	248.5	252.1
Pensions	127.1	127.6	128.8	130.7	130.4
Treatment and after care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	78.5	79.5	82.2	92.5	98.4
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.9
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	3.8	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.2
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	10.7	8.9	6.0	3.6	2.5
Other	17.3	16.1	16.6	16.4	14.7
Other Departments	35.7	59.1	60.8	68.3	82.5
Total Expenditures	4,337.3	4,350.5	4,275.4	4,433.1	4,866.6
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—))	+23.5	+45.8	-151.9	-33.1	+282.5

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars									
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955 M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,760	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,195	345	4,790	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,182
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,060	1,087
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars					
						Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1955	233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956	284.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955 M	242.2	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	229.1	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	236.6	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	98.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	248.9	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.80	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	226.1	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	209.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957 J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.3	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.60	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	371.5	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.20	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955 A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.03	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	68.02	49.98	6.17	11.87
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.60	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS^{(1)}}
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.	Million dollars	
											1st	2nd
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11	
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.30	0.67	1.42	2.51	
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92	
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07	
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84	
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62	
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48	
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57	
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34	
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64	
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.60	2.94	

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾	Corporate and Other				Government of Canada							
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Common Stocks	Securities ⁽³⁾	Funded Debt						
New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Outstanding	Total Outstanding	
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1952	686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953	684	222	799	221	342	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	965	331	462	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,466
1955	705	284	1,265	477	331	96	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	951	221	1,703	220	817	175	401	650	1,371	14,441	703	15,231
1955 1st	246	67	382	112	90	48	132	—	9	—	—	—
2nd	163	78	397	115	142	20	120	—	49	—	—	—
3rd	189	84	142	97	—2	-11	58	700	602	—	—	—
4th	127	55	344	153	101	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	218	43	369	70	187	32	80	—	115	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	258	64	420	56	184	79	101	250	55	14,866	703	15,659
3rd	217	46	473	36	206	31	200	400	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	258	68	441	58	240	33	110	551	14,441	793	15,234	
1957 1st	272	113	462	68	347	-14	61	—	14,370	703	15,172	

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis.
and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year.

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues,
bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
⁽²⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.
⁽³⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
	Investors' Index						Mining Index				PREFERRED STOCKS	
	Industrials			Utilities			Total stocks	Golds stocks	Base Metals stocks	Total 28 Stocks		
	Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100												
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	905.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2	
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2	
1955 F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	101.3	176.0	
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	60.0	189.6	176.2	
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4	
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1	
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9	
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5	
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9	
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0	
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2	
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6	
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9	
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5	
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3	
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6	
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1	
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7	
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2	
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5	
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1	
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7	
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7	
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	137.4	68.6	262.2	157.0	
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4	
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9	
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	60.3	243.2	156.4	
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8	
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4	
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
Million dollars												
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956	810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1952 4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953 1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	8	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu-	Other	Total	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie	British
			factures			Provinces	Provinces	Provinces	Provinces	
			Number						Thousand dollars	
1955	150	64	24	61	4,481	188	2,396	1,358	328	212
1956	164	65	28	70	5,103	171	2,470	1,820	439	203
1955 J	170	89	25	56	4,963					
F	163	75	17	71	3,928					
M	177	71	39	67	4,023					
A	145	64	32	49	5,222					
M	154	75	20	59	3,787					
J	139	60	19	60	3,841					
J	107	43	16	48	2,682					
A	113	46	20	47	3,306					
S	147	64	15	68	3,586					
O	156	58	20	72	4,008					
N	168	70	36	62	6,327					
D	156	57	25	74	8,104					
1956 J	166	65	26	75	3,825					
F	145	52	34	59	6,150					
M	180	70	29	81	8,893					
A	174	79	29	66	5,084					
M	164	72	28	64	3,648					
J	140	59	32	49	3,908					
J	170	67	31	72	4,085					
A	155	54	29	72	4,918					
S	129	53	21	55	3,594					
O	184	68	30	86	5,015					
N	185	72	28	85	5,718					
D	174	70	24	80	6,325					

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾	Value of shares traded
										Million shares	
		Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Sales	Million shares	Million dollars
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.0
1956	61.51	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955 J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.00	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.52	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.0	41.65	178.1
D	126.64	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3	42.13	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47	138.5
M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,690	46.37	87.2			110.4	47.92	223.6
M	34.10			2,703		106.9					

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.

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