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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.....	Page i
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page vii
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

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CANADA'S CHANGING ENERGY PATTERN

PART 2 - The Pattern in 1952

This is the second of three articles on the supply and distribution of energy in Canada. The first one, *Part 1, The Supply and Distribution of Individual Commodities in 1952* appeared on pages I to V of the July, 1957 issue. The third one, which will appear in the October 1957 issue, will present historical series, which fit into the framework used for presenting the 1952 data.

ENERGY EQUIVALENTS

When measuring fuel in units of weight or volume, and electricity in kilowatt-hours, as was done in the first article, it is possible to discuss only one commodity at a time. To show the general energy pattern, and the relative part played by each commodity, it is necessary to use a common unit of measurement. The British thermal unit is used for the D.B.S. energy statistics project, and the consolidated table which appeared on pages II and III of the July 1957 issue has been fully converted to this basis elsewhere.¹ The conversion factors used were as follows.

	Unit	Millions of B.t.u. per unit
Coal, anthracite	ton	26
bituminous	ton	27
sub-bituminous	ton	19
lignite	ton	16
Coke, petroleum	ton	30.12
other	ton	25
Oil, crude.....	imperial gallon	0.17
Gasoline and naphtha	imperial gallon	0.15
Liquefied petroleum gases	imperial gallon	0.1146
Other petroleum fuels.....	imperial gallon	0.17
Natural gas	thousand cubic feet	1
Manufactured gas	thousand cubic feet	0.5
Fuelwood	cord	20
Electricity	thousand k.w.h.	3.412

The method used for converting electricity is worth a special mention here. A straight energy-equivalent approach was used, measuring the electricity in terms of the energy which it actually represents, irrespective of the method used for generating it. When interpreting any general comparisons in terms of B.t.u., it should be borne in mind that, in terms of work actually done, electricity is far more important than it is in terms of potential energy, because of its greater efficiency in use.

The distinction between energy sources used and energy effectively applied is important, and merits a brief explanation. When a steam engine is in operation for instance, the energy source used consists of the coal which is stoked into the boiler. The energy effectively applied is the amount of force exerted by the driving shaft of the engine. The potential energy in the coal is not all effectively applied. Some heat, for instance goes up the chimney, some energy is used in overcoming friction within the engine, and some energy losses are inherent in the physical properties of steam.

In Canada, running water provides a very important supply of energy. The water-power which was used to generate electricity is covered by this memorandum (see Page I of the July issue). Water-power used directly, as for driving a machine by means of a turbine, is not covered because the relevant data are not available. However, this latter type of use is not quantitatively very important.

The available statistics on distribution cover the input of energy sources only. They range over such items as coal burned in factories, crude oil used in petroleum refineries, gasoline used in motor vehicles, and electricity used for street lighting. They do not measure energy effectively applied.¹

THE NET USE OF ENERGY

The B.t.u. conversion can be used to estimate the net use of energy in Canada. For each individual commodity group, the imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector can be estimated by deducting from the apparent available supply the amount used within the energy-producing sector; the balance includes the measured use outside the

1. An attempt to measure energy effectively applied has been made by the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations. They adjusted the energy equivalents of various fuels by their efficiency in use, for which rough estimates were obtained. Electricity was assumed to have an efficiency of 100 per cent in household and industrial use. The efficiency with which coal was used was assumed to vary from 4 per cent on railways, through 20 per cent in ships and 40 per cent in households to 55 per cent in industry. The efficiency of use of gasoline on highways was estimated at 20 per cent. Other efficiencies were estimated for different fuels in different uses. Obviously, the relative importance of the individual fuels, in a table for efficiency in use based on this method, will differ from the relative importance on a straightforward energy-equivalent basis. One striking difference is that the relative importance of electricity is much greater. No work has been done on these lines by D.B.S. on the Canadian data. A description of the method was, however, included in this article in order to emphasize what the figures given in terms of energy equivalent actually do and do not show.

1. Reference Paper No. 69, *Energy Sources in Canada; Commodity Accounts for 1948 and 1952*. Pages 32 and 33.

**Imputed Consumption and Measured Portion of Distribution in Canada of Fuel and Electricity
Outside the Energy-producing Sector, 1952**

(billions of B.t.u.)

No.		Coal (excluding briquettes)	Coal briquettes	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Coke (except petroleum and pitch coke)
1	Imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector ¹	868,600	23,164	5,422	67,277	99,005
2	Unrecorded consumption and statistical discrepancy	17,300	1,398	3,713	-330	2,715
3	Measured portion of use outside the energy-producing sector.....	851,300	21,766	1,709	67,607	96,290
4	Use accounted for as raw materials.....	3,335	-	-	3	69,761
	Measured portion of use as fuel or electricity outside the energy-producing sector-.....					
5	total	847,965	21,766	1,709	67,607	26,529
	Of which accounted for by:					
6	households and commercial.....	293,965	7,868	-	43,328	10,708
7	manufacturing and mining	271,584	4	-	22,677 ³	15,821
8	transportation	282,416	13,898	1,709	1,348	-
9	other and non-assignable.....	-	-	-	254	-

(as a percentage of total)

10	Imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector	38.4	1.0	0.2	3.0	4.4
11	Unrecorded consumption and statistical discrepancy	9.7	0.8	2.1	-0.2	1.5
12	Measured portion of use outside the energy-producing sector.....	40.8	1.0	0.1	3.2	4.6
13	Use accounted for as raw materials.....	3.6	-	-	-	74.5
	Measured portion of use as fuel or electricity outside the energy-producing sector-.....					
14	total	42.5	1.1	0.1	3.4	1.3
	Of which accounted for by:					
15	households and commercial.....	47.7	1.3	-	7.0	1.7
16	manufacturing and mining	47.2	-	-	3.9	2.8
17	transportation	36.9	1.8	0.2	0.2	-
18	other and non-assignable.....	-	-	-	0.7	-

1. Apparent available supply minus measured waste minus measured use in energy-producing sector.
2. There is some double-counting in this row, because some of the electricity used by industry was generated by the consumers, using fuel for this purpose.
3. Use as raw material is included with consumption as fuel.

Imputed Consumption and Measured Portion of Distribution in Canada of Fuel and Electricity

Outside the Energy-producing Sector, 1952

(billions of B.t.u.)

Petroleum coke	Manufactured gas	Liquefied petroleum gases	Gasoline and naphtha	Other petroleum fuels	Fuelwood and wood waste useable as fuel	Electricity	Canada total	No.
12,031	31,859	9,225	339,491	472,029	121,785	214,977	2,264,865	1
899	1,284	9,165	-7,537	28,057	114,477	6,516	177,657	2
11,132	30,575	60	347,028	443,972	7,308	208,461 ²	2,087,208 ²	3
11,030	-	-	1,811	344	7,289	-	93,570	4
102	30,575	60	345,217	443,628	19	208,461 ²	1,993,638 ²	5
102	11,264	-	-	207,440	6	41,730	616,405	6
-	19,041	-	-	105,758	6	140,517 ⁴	575,398 ⁴	7
-	22	60	318,360	126,085	19	22,065	765,982	8
-	248	-	26,857	4,345	-	4,149	35,853	9
(as a percentage of total)								
0.5	1.4	0.4	15.0	20.8	5.4	9.5	100.0	10
0.5	0.7	5.2	-4.2	15.8	64.4	3.7	100.0	11
0.5	1.5	1	16.6	21.3	0.4	10.0	100.0	12
11.8	-	-	1.9	0.4	7.8	-	100.0	13
1	1.5	1	17.3	22.3	1	10.5	100.0	14
1	1.8	-	-	33.7	6	6.8	100.0	15
-	3.3	-	-	18.4	6	24.4	100.0	16
-	1	1	41.6	16.4	1	2.9	100.0	17
-	0.7	-	74.9	12.1	-	11.6	100.0	18

4. Some industrial use may have been recorded as bituminous coal.

5. Less than .05 per cent.

6. The unrecorded consumption of fuelwood probably occurred mainly in household and commercial uses with most of the balance used by manufactures.

energy-producing sector, the use unaccounted for, and some statistical discrepancy. Natural gas can be taken as an example. The apparent supply in 1952 was 99,664,526 thousand cubic feet, of which 15,708,444 thousand were known to have been used for producing fuel or electricity. The imputed net consumption was therefore 83,956,082 thousand cubic feet. The equivalent energy value was 67,277 billion B.t.u. The imputed consumption of all groups shown in the Consolidated table in the July issue was as follows:

	Billions of B.t.u.	Per cent of total
Coal (excluding briquettes).....	868,600	38.4
Coal briquettes	23,164	1.0
Crude petroleum	5,422	0.2
Natural gas	67,277	3.0
Manufactured gas	31,859	1.4
Coke (except petroleum and pitch coke)	99,005	4.4
Petroleum cake	12,031	0.5
Liquefied petroleum gases	9,225	0.4
Gasoline and naphtha	339,491	15.0
Other petroleum fuels	472,029	20.8
Fuelwood and wood waste useable as fuel	121,785	5.4
Electricity	214,977	9.5
Canada total	2,264,865	100.0

Coal stands out as the major commodity, so far as end-use is concerned, with the fuel oils second and gasoline third. Coal and its products accounted for 43.8 per cent of end use, while petroleum and its products accounted for 36.7 per cent. The total imputed consumption of energy was 157.0 million B.t.u. per head of population.

THE END USES OF FUEL COMMODITIES

When the main table is converted into B.t.u., some lines can be added without double-counting, but others cannot. Net imports, which can be summed for all commodities, amounted to 1,310,097 B.t.u. in 1952. Production, however, cannot be added for all items. Some of the coal produced, for instance, is used for making electricity, and some of the electricity produced is used in mining coal. Use outside the energy-producing sector can, however, be added, since these are all end-uses.

The table below shows in terms of B.t.u. the use of fuel commodities and electricity outside the energy-producing sector in absolute and in percentage terms. The total for imputed consumption is from the table above, and is broken down between meas-

ured use outside the energy-producing sector, and a statistical discrepancy which is mainly due to use unaccounted for, but is also affected by possible inaccuracies of measurement of the available supply. Use outside the energy-producing sector, and the breakdown of it, are from Table 6 of Reference Paper No. 69.

	Billions of B.t.u.	Per cent of imputed consumption outside the energy-pro- ducing sector
Imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector	2,264,865	100.0
Unrecorded consumption and statistical discrepancy	177,657	7.8
Measured portion of use outside the energy-producing sector	2,087,208	92.2
Use accounted for as raw materials	93,570	4.1
Measured portion of use as fuel and electricity outside the energy-producing sector-total ..	1,993,638	88.1
Of which accounted for by:		
households and commercial	616,405	27.2
manufacturing and mining	575,398	25.4
transportation	765,982	33.9
other	4,032	0.2
non-assignable	31,821	1.4

It will be noted that unrecorded consumption and statistical discrepancy made up 7.8 per cent of the imputed net consumption, mainly because of lack of information about the disposition of fuelwood. For fuels as a whole, use as raw materials accounted for only 4.1 per cent of the net consumption. It should be remembered that the large quantities used for conversion into other types of fuel are excluded from this table. Crude petroleum, for instance, is only a minor item so far as use outside the energy-producing sector is concerned. Transportation was the biggest end-use consumer, accounting for 33.9 per cent of imputed net consumption. The household and commercial sector, with 27.2 per cent was just ahead of manufacturing and mining, with 25.4 per cent.

Similar data on the use of each individual fuel commodity are shown in the table on Pages ii and iii.

The extent to which fuelwood contributes to the total of unrecorded consumption and the statistical discrepancy is brought out in this table. Since most of the fuelwood unaccounted for probably went in household and commercial use, the proportion of use of all fuel commodities accounted for by households and commercial consumers should be interpreted with

care. A percentage distribution of actual use would show fuelwood as providing probably over 15 per cent of the total, with other fuels proportionately reduced. A percentage distribution of actual total use outside the energy-producing sector would probably show fuelwood as contributing about 5 per cent.

It is clear that the household and commercial sector was more dependent on coal than on petroleum products, as was the manufacturing and mining sector. Transportation, however, met 58 per cent of its measured requirements of energy by petroleum fuels. Manufacturers and mines were more dependent on electricity than other sectors, satisfying nearly a quarter of their energy requirements in this form.

NET ACCESSION OF ENERGY TO CANADA

Although the items of production cannot be added together, nor can the items of apparent available supply, there is one concept of availability of energy by which a total for Canada can be arrived at. If all energy sources are measured at the first stage at which they enter the Canadian economy, then they can be added to give the gross accession. This would consist of production from the natural environment, that is minerals produced at the mine or well and electricity generated by water power, plus imports of all relevant items in the form in which they enter the country. Deduction of exports leaves the net accession of fuel and electricity to Canada. It is shown for 1952 in the tables below. (The data for electricity include some generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for their own use, which could not be eliminated for technical reasons). A figure for net imports is given instead of showing

imports and exports separately. The first table gives the B.t.u. components, and the second expresses the items as percentages of the total.

When using this particular type of approach, some statistical authorities use an alternative method of conversion, under which hydro-electricity is converted to a common unit on the basis of the energy potential of the coal or other fuel that would be required to produce it, at current levels of operating efficiency. This gives a bigger value to electricity and consequently makes it a higher proportion of net accession.

The net accession is, of course, greater in total than the imputed net consumption. It represents the total input of energy sources to the country, whereas the imputed net consumption excludes use within the energy-producing sector and waste. For some individual commodities, however, net consumption is greater than net accession, because some are largely, or almost wholly, converted into others before they come to their end use.

Coal was the major item of basic supply and with its products provided 43.4 per cent. Crude petroleum, gasoline, petroleum coke and other petroleum fuels provided 40.0 per cent. Electricity provided 8.1 per cent, fuelwood 4.8 per cent, and natural gas and liquefied petroleum gases 4.2 per cent.

Net imports provided 50.9 per cent of net accession in 1952. Of this, 43.9 per cent of the total consisted of imports of raw materials, and 7.3 per cent consisted of imports of other fuels. Net exports of electricity, 0.3 per cent of the total, were deducted to give total net imports of 50.9 per cent.

Net Accession of Fuel and Electricity to Canada, 1952

(billions of B.t.u.)

	Production from natural environment	Net imports	Total net accession
Coal	451,715	645,505	1,097,220
Coal briquettes	-	4,194	4,194
Coke (other than petroleum coke or pitch coke)	-	5,883	5,883
Crude petroleum	367,812	487,889	855,701
Petroleum coke	-	6,916	6,916
Gasoline and naphtha	-	30,154	30,154
Other petroleum fuels	-	134,802	134,802
Natural gas	105,364	-2,164	103,200
Liquefied petroleum gases	-	5,654	5,654
Fuelwood and wood waste useable as fuel	122,082	-297	121,785
Electricity	217,374 ¹	-8,439	208,935 ¹
Total	1,264,347	1,310,097	2,574,444

1. This figure includes a small amount of electricity generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for their own use.

Net Accession of Fuel and Electricity to Canada
Percentage Distribution by Commodities, 1952
 (per cent)

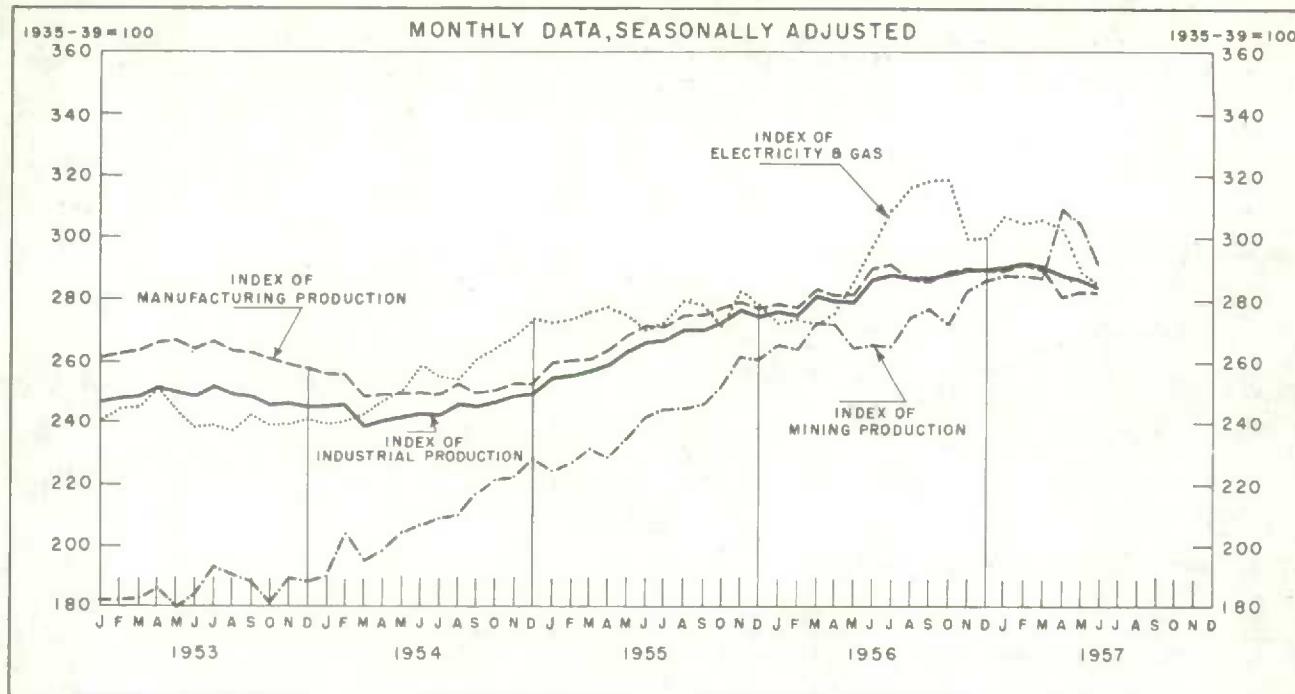
	Production from natural environment	Net imports	Total net accession
Coal	17.6	25.0	42.6
Coal briquettes	—	0.2	0.2
Coke (other than petroleum or pitch coke)	—	0.2	0.2
Crude petroleum	14.3	19.0	33.3
Petroleum coke	—	0.3	0.3
Gasoline and naphtha	—	1.2	1.2
Other petroleum fuels	—	5.2	5.2
Natural gas	4.1	-0.1	4.0
Liquefied petroleum gases	—	0.2	0.2
Fuelwood and wood waste useable as fuel	4.7	2	4.7
Electricity	8.4 ¹	-0.3	8.1 ¹
TOTAL	49.1	50.9	100.0

1. This figure includes a small amount of electricity generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for their own use.

2. Less than .05 per cent.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production moved down again in June. Manufacturing and power output registered small declines. Mining production fell off more sharply as petroleum output decreased.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars											
1955(1)	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956(1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1954 D			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955 J	25,732	24,420	254.7	224.2	259.7	308.1	228.7	231.0 ^r	294.5	278.0	129.0 ^r	177.5 ^r
F			255.0	226.9	260.2	308.9	229.0					181.4 ^r
M			256.9	231.3	260.7	311.2	228.4					182.2 ^r
A			259.0	228.7	263.9	316.7	230.1					186.4 ^r
M			263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3					186.0 ^r
J			266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2					188.5 ^r
J	26,624	25,176	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	236.2 ^r	303.3	287.9	133.8 ^r	186.4 ^r
A			270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8					188.0 ^r
S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					181.4 ^r
O			273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4					184.6 ^r
N			276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7					191.1 ^r
D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					188.1 ^r
J	27,396	25,984	276.3	265.9	278.9	332.8	244.5	248.5 ^r	300.6	296.3	138.3	188.0 ^r
F			275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					189.0 ^r
M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					192.0 ^r
A			279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1					182.5 ^r
M			279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9					178.6 ^r
J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					187.0 ^r
J	30,230	28,662	288.5	265.2	291.6	302.0	246.6	242.4 ^r	325.5	331.9	147.6 ^r	172.9 ^r
A			287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2					171.5 ^r
S			237.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					181.5 ^r
O			288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8					181.9 ^r
N			290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0					181.4 ^r
D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					183.0 ^r
J	30,960	29,256	291.1	291.2	289.5	354.3	248.0	245.1 ^r	341.8	330.0	149.6	180.7 ^r
F			292.0	288.4	291.5	353.7	251.8					192.3 ^r
M			290.9	287.4	290.2	346.8	254.0					184.0 ^r
A			287.8 ^r	310.5 ^r	281.2 ^r	334.8 ^r	247.0 ^r					183.4 ^r
M			286.9 ^r	305.0 ^r	282.6 ^r	335.4 ^r	248.9 ^r					190.8
J			284.1	291.9	282.3	336.6	247.5					

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

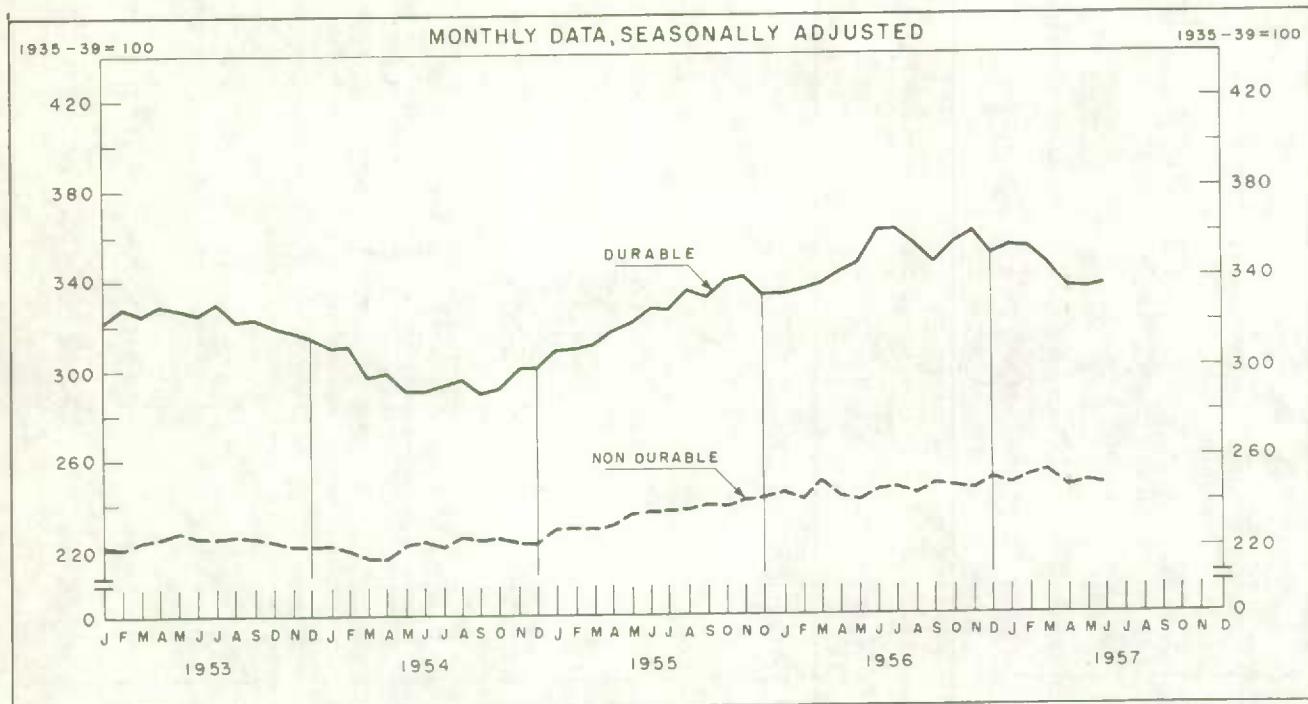
(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

(4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing production increased slightly in June with gains registered in transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies. Tobacco, paper and petroleum products contributed to the small drop in non-durable output.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

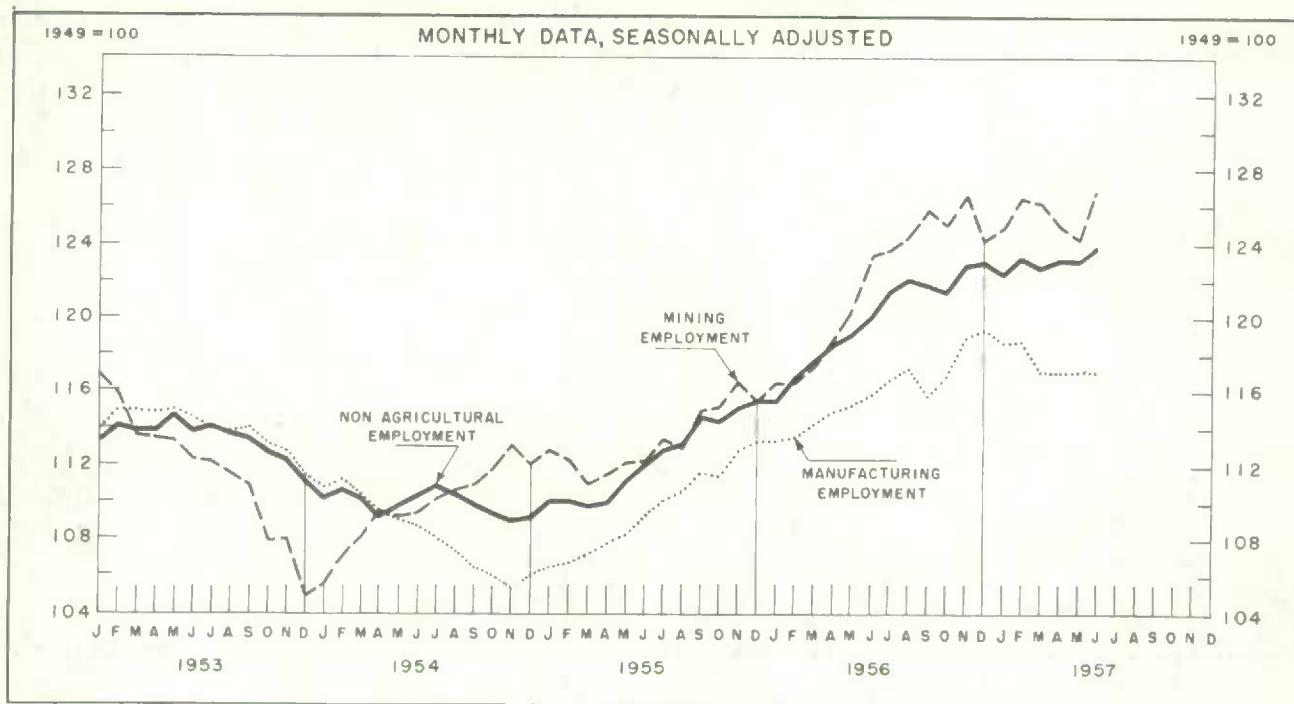
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chem- icals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products (2)	Trans- portation Equip- ment	Non- ferrous Metal Products (2)	Elect- rical Appa- ratus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electric- ity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1955 (1)	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956 (1)	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1954 D	145.9						236.0	342.7		506.5		273.9
1955 J	143.8 ^r	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	251.7	342.8	276.5 ^r	498.1	432.0 ^r	272.6
F	144.5 ^r						260.5	345.7		512.9		273.6
M	143.7 ^r						268.3 ^r	344.2		511.7		276.1
A	144.9 ^r						275.4 ^r	355.6		507.0		277.9
M	146.6 ^r	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	282.3 ^r	360.7	272.2 ^r	511.5	462.6	275.0
J	149.3 ^r						285.6 ^r	372.6		505.4		270.2
J	147.9 ^r						285.8 ^r	371.0		502.3		272.2
A	150.7 ^r	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	293.4 ^r	350.0	268.3 ^r	547.2	488.6 ^r	279.8
S	151.9 ^r						301.5 ^r	328.7		617.0		278.5
O	153.4 ^r						312.3 ^r	332.9		578.5		271.8
N	155.1 ^r	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	313.9 ^r	351.8	266.0 ^r	557.6	496.2 ^r	283.2
D	156.8 ^r						316.8 ^r	343.2		549.0		278.7
J	157.4 ^r						317.7	343.7		529.6		272.8
F	157.8 ^r	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	327.3	331.2	262.8 ^r	531.9	515.1 ^r	273.9
M	153.0 ^r						322.5 ^r	352.3		566.5		272.5
A	157.3 ^r						322.5 ^r	374.7		565.7		276.3
M	159.9 ^r	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	327.2 ^r	371.1	280.5 ^r	573.9	533.6 ^r	286.3
J	158.4 ^r						323.8 ^r	380.9		590.6		297.7
J	158.7 ^r						336.8 ^r	380.6		604.5		309.3
A	155.7 ^r	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	327.2 ^r	350.3	300.0 ^r	570.8	525.7 ^r	316.3
S	154.6 ^r						330.2 ^r	329.5		586.8		318.4
O	154.6 ^r						327.0 ^r	379.2		535.5		318.9
N	152.5 ^r	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	338.8 ^r	441.7	298.1 ^r	491.0	528.2 ^r	299.4
D	153.4 ^r						329.0 ^r	430.8		489.6		300.1
J	156.9 ^r						334.5 ^r	419.1		520.3		307.2
F	153.0 ^r	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	339.0 ^r	390.5	306.1 ^r	514.9	492.2 ^r	305.2
M	154.3 ^r						341.6 ^r	359.6		523.4		305.2
A	155.1 ^r						323.4 ^r	347.5 ^r		526.2		302.5
M	149.1 ^r	276.8	243.1	450.7	307.8	240.6	327.3 ^r	353.2 ^r	257.6	538.8 ^r	518.1	289.1
J	148.3						323.0	357.5		567.2		285.2

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment increased fractionally in June with employment in manufacturing showing little change. Employment in mining recovered after previous declines.

**EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME**

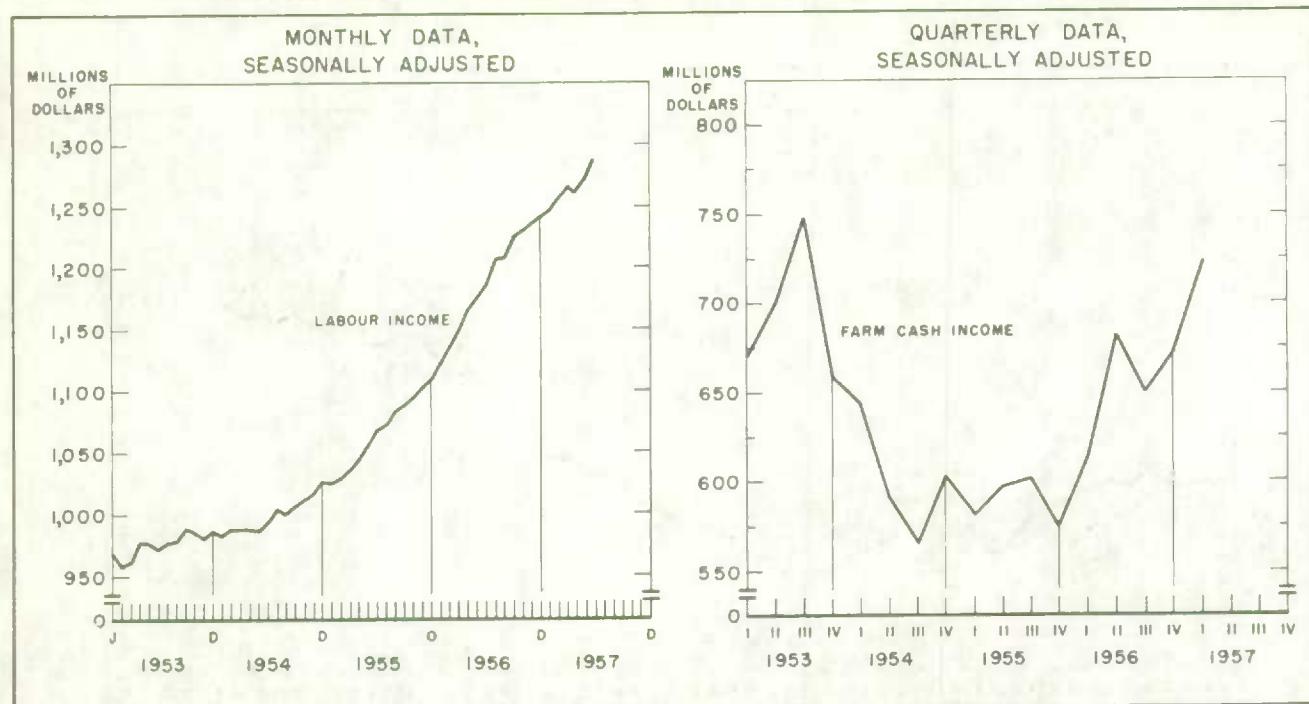
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾					Civilian Labour Force	
	Total	1949=100		Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agri- cultural ⁽³⁾
		Durables	Non-dura- bles				
1955 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	5,558	4,734
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	5,705	4,926
1954 D	109.2	106.0	109.3	102.7	113.3	112.1	
1955 J	110.1	106.5	111.4	101.5	113.8	112.9	
F	110.1	106.7	112.2	101.3	113.5	112.3	
M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	111.0	
A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	111.6	
M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	
J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3	
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5	
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0	
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2	
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5	
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5	
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4	
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8	
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4	
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7	
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8	
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0	
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9	
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3	
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0	
M	123.5 ^r	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8 ^r	124.3	
J	123.8	117.0	125.4	108.5	152.7	126.7	

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income rose further in June with gains in manufacturing, construction and service industries. Farm cash income was higher in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

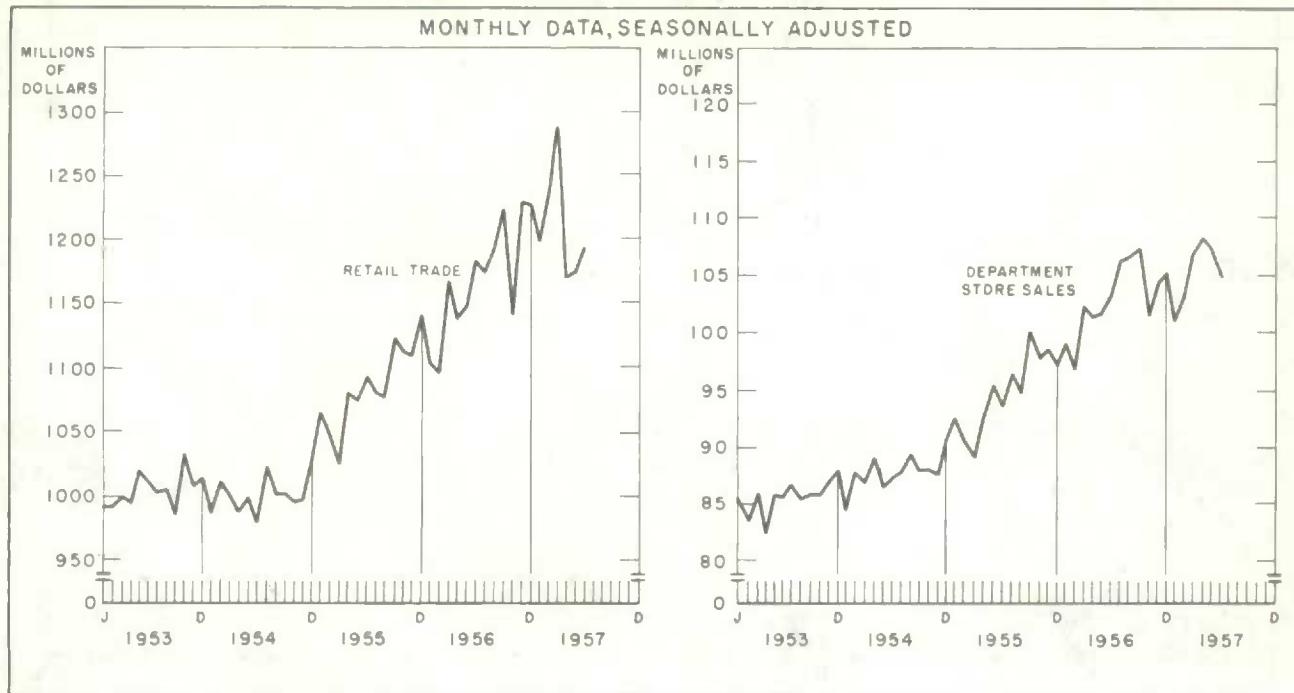
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ^(a)				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income		
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ^(b)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods					
	Non-agricultural ^(b)	Construction ^(b)											
	Thousands			1958=100						Million dollars			
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	129.7	114.7	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588			
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,752	409	4,237	100.0	100.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666			
1954 D				139.6	121.0	40.7	41.0	40.4	1,026				
1955 J				142.7	124.7	41.5	41.8	41.1	1,025				
F	4,401	364	3,886	141.2	126.1	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,029	581			
M				149.3	124.0	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,036				
A				136.1	126.5	40.8	41.0	40.5	1,044				
M	4,482	359	3,963	135.3	117.9	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,056				
J				129.7	113.2	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,068				
J				127.7	111.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	1,072				
A	4,589	374	4,067	119.6	107.3	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,084	601			
S				130.1	107.6	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,088				
O				121.5	110.4	41.1	41.4	40.8	1,095				
N	4,635	382	4,110	113.1	106.1	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,103	575			
D				113.1	101.4	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,110				
1956 J				111.7	103.7	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,123				
F	4,669	391	4,151	113.4	104.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,137	613			
M				108.0	105.1	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,149				
A				106.3	102.0	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,166				
M	4,710	419	4,185	104.2	97.8	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	682			
J				98.1	95.6	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,186				
J				89.0	96.0	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,207				
A	4,772	416	4,250	96.6	95.4	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,208	650			
S				91.0	95.1	41.0	41.3	40.7	1,225				
O				85.3	95.1	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,230				
N	4,874	416	4,365	97.5	99.6	41.1	41.5	40.7	1,236	672			
D				100.3	110.6	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,242				
1957 J				117.3	114.3	40.0	40.2	39.7	1,247				
F	4,844	430	4,360	117.9	115.4	40.9	40.8	40.9	1,257	723			
M				124.3	115.3	40.6	40.6	40.6	1,266				
A				125.6	119.4	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,263 ^r				
M	4,944	448	4,402	121.3	132.2	40.3	40.6	40.0	1,274 ^r				
J				137.8	136.1	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,288				
				145.3									

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.^(a)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.^(b)Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade increased marginally in June but remains at a low level relative to the first few months of the year. Department store sales declined again.

**RETAIL TRADE**

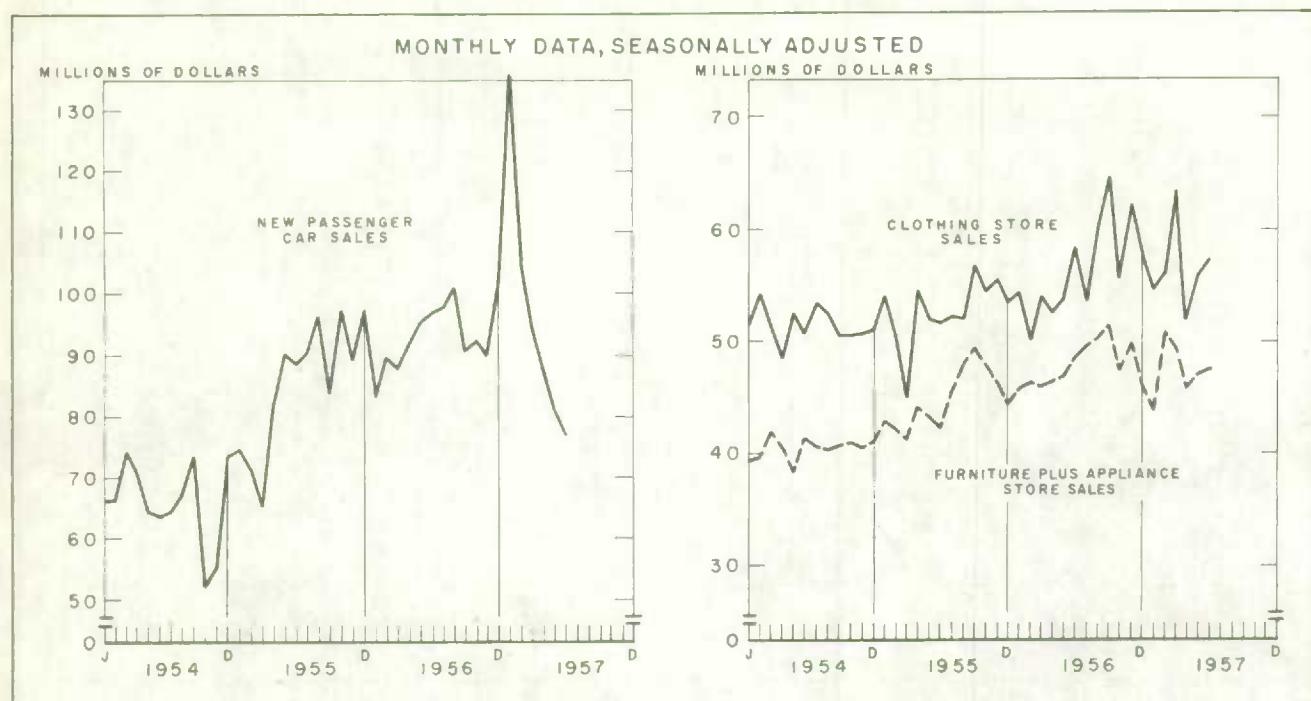
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	107.5	85.3	19.4
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1954 D	1,027.5	193.4	42.4	90.7	19.5	174.8	73.7	15.2
1955 J	1,065.9	193.6	43.1	92.6	20.2	103.6	74.6	15.5
F	1,047.6	196.9	42.2	90.6	20.5	180.0	71.3	13.9
M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3	13.0
A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.6	22.3
A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.9
S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.1	22.2
O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956 J	1,108.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.9
F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0	24.9
A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.9	92.1	25.2
M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.6	97.9	32.3
A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957 J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	135.7	34.7
F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	23.8
M	1,289.4	249.3	49.5	106.9	26.0	240.2	94.4	26.8
A	1,170.1	221.4	45.6	108.2	24.6	208.3	87.9	26.3
M	1,174.9	240.6	46.0	107.4	22.9	185.0	81.6	26.4
J	1,192.7	242.0	48.8	104.9	24.6	183.5	77.2	21.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales in June showed a continuation of the steady decline from the February peak. Both clothing stores and furniture and appliance store sales increased marginally.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

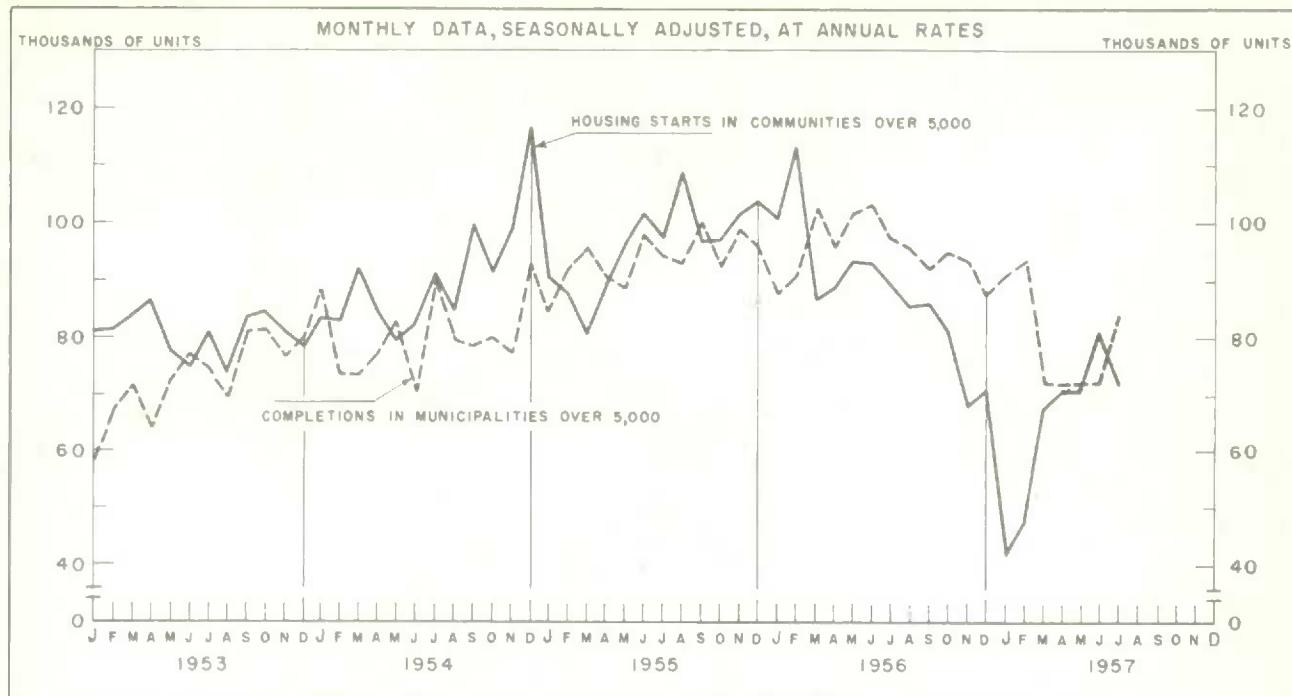
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1955 ⁽¹⁾	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956 ⁽¹⁾	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.0	24.7	26.4	10.9
1954 D	52.3	51.1	10.0	54.6	41.1	36.9	21.5	24.1	9.3
1955 J	58.7	54.1	10.2	56.9	42.9	40.0	21.1	24.8	9.9
F	59.8	50.3	10.4	55.4	42.1	39.0	23.1	24.5	9.7
M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.9	24.0	9.4
A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.0	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956 J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957 J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
M	71.7	61.9	14.0	65.1	49.4	44.8	25.0	28.3	10.6
A	66.7	52.0	10.1	62.4	45.9	40.5	25.7	25.8	10.8
M	65.6	56.0	12.0	63.0	47.0	41.3	25.0	27.9	10.8
J	68.2	57.3	11.5	61.3	47.3	44.2	25.4	28.6	10.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts, which rose to a level of 80,000 units in June, declined in July. Housing completions increased sharply.



CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

New Residential Construction in Canada⁽¹⁾

Value of Building Permits

Total

Municipalities
of 5,000 and overInstitutional
and
Government
(2)Residential
(2)Commercial
(2)

Starts

Completions

Thousands

Thousand dollars

		Total	Municipalities of 5,000 and over	Industrial (2)	Institutional and Government (2)	Residential (2)	Commercial (2)	
		Starts	Completions					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars
1955 ⁽¹⁾		138.3	127.0	97.3	93.0	16,311	25,896	80,672
1956 ⁽¹⁾		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166
1954 D				116.4	92.9	16,236	25,382	82,257
1955 J F M A M J A S O N D	126.0	117.2	{	90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908
			{	87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501
			{	80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350
			{	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705
			{	96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268
			{	101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505
			{	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814
			{	108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298
			{	96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712
			{	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695
			{	101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445
			{	103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772
			{	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389
			{	113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443
			{	88.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077
			{	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545
			{	93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469
			{	93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,634
			{	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176
			{	85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177
			{	86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406
			{	81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817
			{	68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742
			{	71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400
			{	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,261	56,886
			{	47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306
			{	67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837
			{	70.7	71.8	20,160 ^r	28,130 ^r	67,373 ^r
			{	70.2	71.9	17,434	27,467	69,320
			{	80.8 ^r	71.8 ^r			30,848
			{	71.4	83.7			

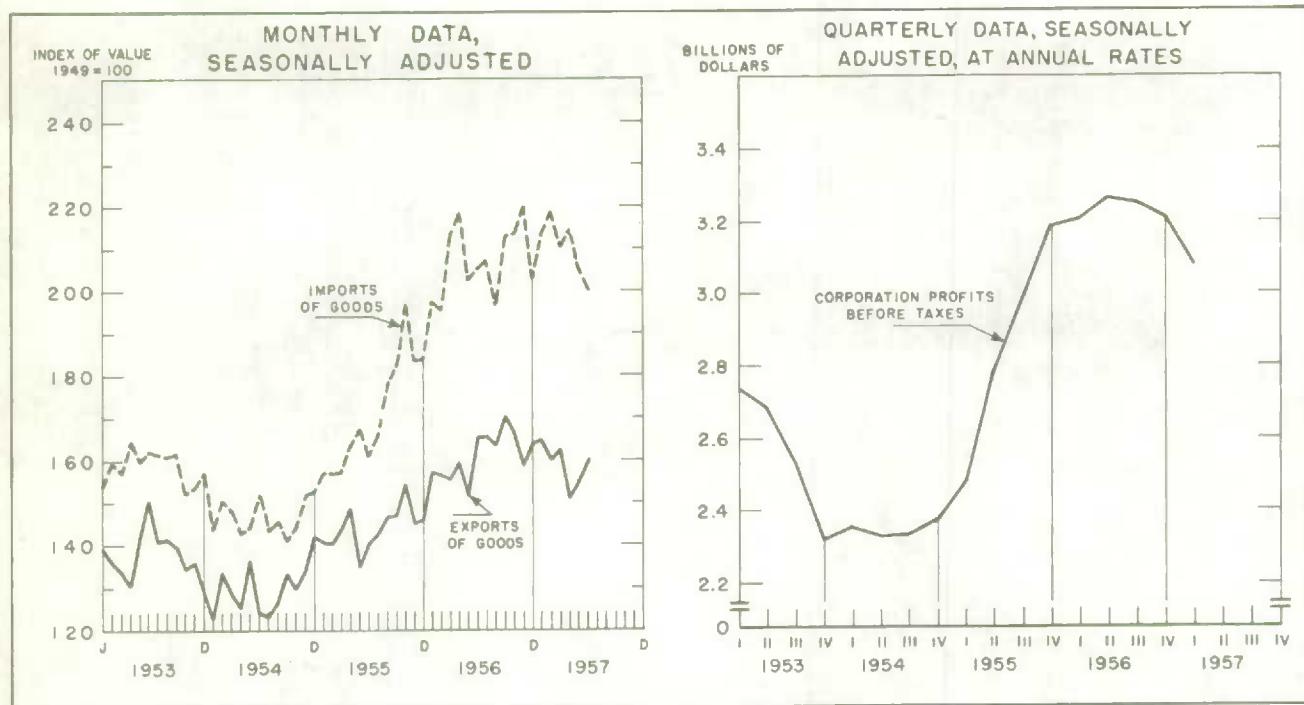
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

^rThree-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods increased in June mainly due to an improvement in exports of wood products. Imports of goods showed a further drop. Corporation profits before taxes in the first quarter continued to decline from their peak in the second quarter of 1956.



MISCELLANEOUS ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Installment Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						1949=100		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
Million Dollars								
1955	18,210	978	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956	19,986	1,174	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1954 D				141.9	152.5	326.4	47.2	271.3
1955 J				140.6	157.0	319.9	43.8	268.8
F M	17,604	835	2,484	140.2	156.0	311.0	35.8	266.1
A M				143.8	157.1	330.1	41.6	278.5
J M	18,240	871	2,784	148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
J J				134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
A S	18,332	920	2,988	140.2	161.0	349.0	37.7	293.7
O N				142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
D D	18,664	967	3,188	146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
J F				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	290.4
M M	19,284	1,004	3,208	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
A M				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
M J	19,760	1,077	3,268	146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
J J				157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
A S	20,208	1,141	3,256	156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
O N				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
D D	20,692	1,159	3,216	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
J F				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
M M	20,820	1,185	3,080	165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
A M				165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
J J	20,800	1,185	3,080	163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
A S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
O N	20,692	1,159	3,216	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
D D				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
J F	20,820	1,185	3,080	164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
M M				164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
A M	20,820	1,185	3,080	160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
J J				162.4	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
A S	20,820	1,185	3,080	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
O N				154.5	205.2 ^P	345.8	38.9	285.1
D D	20,692	1,159	3,216	160.2	200.0 ^P	321.5 ^r	36.0	260.6 ^r
J F						358.4	41.3	286.1

Note: (1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

Civilian Labour Force											Consumer Credit Outstanding			Exports of Domestic Commodities		Imports of Merchandise	
Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	1935-39 = 100	1949-100	1935-39 = 100	1949-100	Total Selected Items	Million dollars	Million dollars		
											Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars		
1955	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,186	357	393					
1956	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	2,477	399	475					
1955 A	26,624	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011	755	116.1	218.5		336	383					
M	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		1,935	367	434					
J	276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7			378	402					
A	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085		116.0	218.4			348	373					
S	27,306	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	814	116.4	219.7		2,056	382	430				
O	281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9			384	414					
N	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0			374	457					
D	27,912	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	765	116.9	220.7		2,186	386	444				
1956 J	264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5			376	386					
F	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0			360	404					
M	266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	685	116.4	222.2		2,148	348	405					
A	277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3			328	464					
M	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126		116.6	224.6			383	532					
J	283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169	884	116.6	225.4		2,315	429	550					
A	296.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5			424	491					
S	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223		118.5	226.6			424	483					
O	288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236	889	119.1	227.0		2,412	420	474					
N	298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4			404	438					
D	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273		119.8	227.0			449	543					
1957 J	30,960	298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265	782	120.3	226.6		2,477	419	522				
F	279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0			404	402					
M	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197		120.3	229.4			396	459					
A	281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205	659	120.5	228.4		2,366	340	431					
M	283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4			361	460					
A	285.4	5,442	306	5.3	1,218 ^r		120.9	228.4			365	537					
M	289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270 ^r		121.1	228.0			438						
J	297.0 ^p	5,834	162	2.7	1,327		121.6	228.0			387						

Primary Industries

Primary Industries							Manufacturing							
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁸⁾	Index of Production	Value of Shipments ⁽⁷⁾	Value of Inventories ⁽³⁾⁽⁷⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Cents per hour	Hours per week		
Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁴⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	1949-100							
1955	589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	3,635.9	1,846.1	109.3	144.5	41.0			
1956	665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	265.9	1,773.1	4,118.6	1,802.2	115.4	151.5	41.1		
1955 A	576.05	520	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,586.8	3,518.3	1,571.7	106.5	144.3	41.1		
M	679	164.1	230.2	6,840	274.2	1,688.2	3,516.1	1,757.2	107.3	145.4	41.2			
J	1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0			
J	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9			
A	640.03	1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8		
S	1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2			
O	2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5			
N	661.27	2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7		
D	1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	285.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6			
1956 J	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0			
F	530.33	1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2		
M	737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3			
A	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.0	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1			
M	682.54	933	144.1	257.5	6,898	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4		
J	1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9			
J	1,291	343.4	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2			
A	1,582	267.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8			
S	1,847	179.0	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1			
O	2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5			
N	751.16	2,112	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6			
D	1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5			
1957 J	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,113	269.8	1,692.9	4,165.8	1,798.8	114.8	158.0	37.9			
F	751	98.9	264.5	7,319	282.4	1,655.9	4,264.7	1,647.0	115.1	157.5	40.9			
M	1,009	87.9	257.8	7,824	286.3	1,863.2 ^r	4,262.4 ^r	1,798.5 ^r	115.0	157.8	40.9			
A	484	56.7	273.9 ^r	7,524	285.3	1,811.8 ^r	4,255.7 ^r	1,726.3 ^r	115.4	158.7	41.1			
M	1,491	148.6	294.9	7,618	288.2	1,904.3 ^r	4,269.8 ^r	1,807.7 ^r	115.8	160.0 ^r	40.6			
J	180.4	307.4 ^p	6,798	296.0 ^p	1,838.7	4,281.7	1,789.3	118.6	160.6	40.5				

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽³⁾Rough

estimate of value of inventories in manufacturing. ⁽⁴⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁵⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁶⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁷⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁸⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ⁽⁹⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (4)	Railway Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment in Finance and Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency Deposits (8)	Chartered Bank Deposits (8)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (6)	Index of Employment Service Industries		
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949 = 100	Million dollars				1935-39 = 100		1949 = 100			
1955	3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5			
1956	4,105	7,276	12,877	1,174.3	136.4	11,102	5,398	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4			
1955 M	3,216	11,266	11,125	1,156.2	131.7	..	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0			
J	11,706	12,566	1,200.2	132.3	..	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7				
A	3,388	11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6			
S	10,024	11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2			
O	9,453	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6				
N	3,556	8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9			
D	4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3				
1956 J	3,459	9,703	904.5	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4				
F	3,812	4,113	9,958	901.5	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2			
M	4,457	9,883	1,104.2	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9				
A	7,566	10,661	1,137.6	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8				
M	4,088	11,397	1,272.6	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1				
J	10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7				
A	4,212	11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9			
S	9,043	16,455	1,218.9	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4				
O	8,870	14,864	1,186.5	137.7	11,295	5,281	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4				
N	4,308	7,782	15,654	1,209.8	140.5	11,440	5,367	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0			
D	5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,532	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8				
1957 J	3,175	10,455	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,398	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8				
F	4,184	8,989	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,305	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7				
M	1,773	9,972	978.0	140.2	10,982	5,359	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9				
A	3,441	9,781	1,163.1	141.3	11,088	5,392	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1				
M	6,148	9,293 ^p	1,227.3	142.1	11,181	5,482	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7				
J	8,695	12,276 ^p	1,293.9	143.8 ^r	11,174	5,499	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9 ^r				
	10,177	11,500 ^p	1,252.4	143.4			16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	131.1				

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (2)				Index of Wholesale Prices (5)				Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)		Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (2)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	January 1948 = 100	£ Million	January 1956 = 100	January 1956 = 100	June 1949 = 100	£ Million	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
	Thousands persons	1948 = 100	£ Million	January 1956 = 100	January 1956 = 100	June 1949 = 100	£ Million	U.S. \$ Million							
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763	..	105	102.0	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120		
1956	51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	..	..	..	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955 M	22,872	200	140	3,116	..	..	..	..	128.8	249.4	290.3	289 ⁽⁴⁾	2,686
J	50,968	22,933	192	137	..	..	..	..	129.3	157.0	294.2	2,680	2,544
A	22,943	192	122	..	..	..	..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0	311 ⁽⁴⁾	2,457
S	23,026	200	118	3,292 ^r	..	..	..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3	2,345	2,245
O	23,030	208	140	..	..	..	..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8	304.8	2,297
N	23,101	222	146	..	..	..	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	314 ⁽⁴⁾	2,283
D	23,136	220	147	3,458 ^r	..	..	..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5	2,120	2,120
1956 J	23,054	270	139	..	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	2,149	2,210		
F	23,029	285	141	3,087	101	100.0	101.0	101.0	134.1	245.5	309.1	297 ⁽⁴⁾	2,277		
M	23,045	245	140	..	104	101.3	101.3	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2	328	2,328		
A	23,097	244	136	..	105	102.7	102.7	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346 ⁽⁴⁾	2,369		
M	23,135	227	136	3,318	105	102.5	102.5	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1	328	2,385		
J	51,208	23,149	142	..	105	102.4	102.4	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9	345 ⁽⁴⁾	2,244		
J	23,055	239	127	..	106	102.0	102.0	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347 ⁽⁴⁾	2,405		
A	23,099	264	113	3,305	106	102.3	102.3	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3	327.8	2,276		
S	23,084	248	140	..	106	102.1	102.1	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2	328	2,328		
O	23,191	260	143	..	106	102.7	102.7	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345 ⁽⁴⁾	2,244		
N	23,178	280	145	3,609	106	103.1	103.1	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6	1,965	1,965		
D	22,989	366	133	..	106	103.4	103.4	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.0	323.8	2,133		
1957 J	22,979	390	137 ^r	..	106	104.4	104.4	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5	337 ⁽⁴⁾	2,084		
F	22,948	368	142	3,192	107	104.3	104.3	104.3	138.1 ^r	278.2	320.8	320.8	2,147		
M	22,908	352	144 ^r	..	108 ^r	104.1	104.1	104.1	138.4 ^r	297.1	361.8	361.8	2,209		
A	22,972 ^r	329	134 ^r	..	108	104.5	104.5	104.5	138.6 ^r	272.2	349.7	323.0	2,320		
M	22,998 ^r	146	..	..	111 ^r	104.6	104.6	104.6	138.6	302.9	374.5	345	2,345
J	23,026	..	..	..	111	105.7	105.7	105.7	138.7	275.8	323.8	323.8	2,381

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾New series. All manufactured products series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. ⁽⁵⁾New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force			Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)			Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (²)	General Imports			
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) (⁴)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (²)	Wholesale Price Index							
Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Billion dollars	Million dollars				
1955	165.3	391.7 ^r	139	63.2	2.7	217.2 ^r	42.5 ^r	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948	
1956	168.2	414.7 ^r	143	65.0	2.6	234.7 ^r	43.0 ^r	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,582	1,049	
1955	A	164.6	136	61.7	3.0	213.0	40.7 ^r	114.2	110.5	32.6	1,262	870	
M	164.8	387.7 ^r	138	62.7	2.5	215.6 ^r	40.7 ^r	114.2	109.9	33.5	1,322	958	
J	165.0	139	64.0	2.7	216.8 ^r	40.7 ^r	114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936		
J	165.3	139	65.0	2.5	220.7 ^r	43.6 ^r	114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885		
A	165.5	397.0 ^r	140	65.5	2.2	219.7 ^r	43.6 ^r	114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960	
S	165.8	142	64.7	2.1	221.5 ^r	43.6 ^r	114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946		
O	166.1	143	65.2	2.1	222.8 ^r	46.1 ^r	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011		
N	166.3	143	64.8	2.4	224.9 ^r	46.1 ^r	115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065		
D	166.6	144	64.2	2.4	226.3 ^r	46.1 ^r	114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008		
1956	J	166.8	143	62.9	2.9	227.1 ^r	43.3 ^r	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074	
F	167.0	405.2 ^r	143	62.6	2.9	227.7 ^r	43.3 ^r	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051	
M	167.3	141	63.1	2.8	229.6 ^r	43.3 ^r	114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102		
A	167.5	143	64.0	2.6	232.6 ^r	43.3 ^r	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991		
M	167.7	410.8 ^r	141	65.2	2.6	233.1 ^r	42.4 ^r	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094	
J	167.9	141	65.5	2.9	234.8 ^r	42.4 ^r	116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033		
J	168.2	136	66.7	2.8	233.2 ^r	40.8 ^r	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051		
A	168.5	416.7 ^r	143	66.8	2.2	236.4 ^r	40.8 ^r	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,529	1,051	
S	168.7	144	66.1	2.0	238.0 ^r	40.8 ^r	117.1	115.5	40.1	1,523	993		
O	169.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5 ^r	45.6 ^r	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,659	1,116		
N	169.3	426.0 ^r	146	65.3	2.5	240.8 ^r	45.6 ^r	117.8	115.9	40.6	1,520	984	
D	169.5	147	64.6	2.5	243.0 ^r	45.6 ^r	118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993	1,051		
1957	J	169.8	146	62.6	3.2	242.2 ^r	43.9	118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675	1,119	
F	170.0	429.1 ^r	146	63.2	3.1	243.7 ^r	43.9	118.7	117.0	40.5	1,605	992	
M	170.3	145	63.9	2.9	245.0 ^r	43.9	118.9	116.9	40.5	2,143	1,130		
A	170.5	143 ^r	64.3	2.7	244.9 ^r	43.9	119.3	117.2	41.0	1,862	1,118		
M	170.7	143	65.2	2.7	246.1 ^r	43.9	119.6	117.1	41.7	1,811	1,109		
J	171.0	143	66.5	3.3	247.1	43.9	117.4 ^r						
Manufacturing													
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) (⁴)	Value of Sales (⁴)	Value of Inventories (⁴)	Value of New Orders (⁴)	Index of Employment (⁴)	Average Hourly Earnings (⁴)	Average Hours Worked (⁴)	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (⁴)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (⁶)	Common Stock Prices (⁵⁰⁰ Stocks) (⁷)		
1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars		1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 = 10		
1955	140	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321 ^r	43,922	40.49	
1956	144	27.6	51.6	28.1	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811 ^r	50,623	46.62	
1955	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,557	132.0	15,131 ^r	41,818	37.76
M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,785	137.7	15,232 ^r	42,440	37.60	
J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.4	1.87	40.7	2,984	134.5	15,207 ^r	43,674	39.78	
J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.2	1.89	40.4	3,059	122.7	15,348 ^r	44,113	42.69	
A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.3	1.88	40.6	3,084	124.7	15,515 ^r	44,696	42.43	
S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,896 ^r	45,449	44.34	
O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637 ^r	46,490	42.11	
N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663 ^r	47,331	44.95	
D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661 ^r	48,356	45.37	
1956	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521 ^r	47,741	44.15
F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208 ^r	47,694	44.43	
M	143	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606 ^r	49,373	47.49	
A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407 ^r	49,953	48.05	
M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746 ^r	49,900	46.54	
J	142	27.7	49.1	27.9	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852 ^r	51,144	46.27	
J	138	26.2	49.2	27.0	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871 ^r	50,925	48.78	
A	144	27.6	49.5	29.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101 ^r	51,120	48.49	
S	146	27.6	50.1	28.1	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865 ^r	51,798	46.84	
O	147	28.3	50.8	28.9	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896 ^r	51,992	46.24	
N	147	28.7	51.3	29.4	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212 ^r	52,461	45.76	
D	149	28.7	51.4	28.8	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340 ^r	53,375	46.44	
1957	J	147	29.2	51.5	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,311	63.0	16,295 ^r	51,776	45.43
F	148 ^r	29.1	51.9	28.2	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,217	65.8	16,356 ^r	51,779	43.47	
M	147	28.8	52.3	27.7	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,392	87.0 ^r	16,298	52,944	44.03	
A	145	28.6 ^r	52.6 ^r	27.8	105.9 ^r	2.05 ^r	39.8	2,579	92.0	16,258	53,454	45.05	
M	145	28.6	52.8	28.2	105.7 ^r	2.06	39.7	2,808 ^r	102.0	16,367	52,756	46.78	
J	145				105.1	2.07	39.9	3,012	97.0	16,367	54,310	47.55	

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.⁽³⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁽⁴⁾Production and related workers.⁽⁵⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁶⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾																									
	Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾																		
	Population ⁽⁴⁾ Date	Increase From Previous Population ⁽⁵⁾	Births ⁽⁶⁾	Deaths ⁽⁶⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From	From	From	From	From	From	From												
							U.K.	U.S.A.	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	The	Marriages												
Thousands												Number													
1955	15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648													
1956	16,081	383	37,456 ^a	10,965 ^a	26,491 ^a	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038 ^c													
1955	F	15,587	52	33,273	10,271	23,002	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	6,317	11,112											
				38,369	11,306	27,063																			
	M	15,587	52	38,403	11,034	27,369	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,272	9,833											
				39,487	11,193	28,294																			
	A	15,587	52	37,839	10,060	27,779	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	15,493	15,208											
				38,369	10,571	25,760																			
	M	15,587	52	36,331	10,650	23,752	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,414	9,029											
				34,402	11,192	23,504																			
	J	15,587	52	37,451	9,731	27,720	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	4,808 ^b	5,883 ^b											
				36,331	10,571	25,760																			
	F	15,587	52	34,392 ^a	10,590 ^a	23,802 ^a	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,890 ^b	10,187 ^b	18,633 ^b											
				38,129 ^a	11,618 ^a	26,511 ^a																			
	M	15,587	52	36,559 ^a	11,074 ^a	25,485 ^a	50,961	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	15,192 ^b	14,267 ^b											
				38,799 ^a	11,453 ^a	27,346 ^a																			
	A	15,587	52	38,827 ^a	10,561 ^a	28,206 ^a	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	12,929 ^b	9,203 ^b											
				38,916 ^a	10,399 ^a	28,517 ^a																			
	M	15,587	52	37,671 ^a	11,064 ^a	26,607 ^a	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	10,052	7,756											
				35,299 ^a	11,059 ^a	24,240 ^a																			
	J	15,587	52	36,397 ^a	11,669 ^a	24,728 ^a	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	6,327	6,854											
				43,746	13,474	30,272																			
	F	15,587	52	34,460	11,131	23,329	100	251	99	70	683	1,621	1,621	1,621											
				36,671	11,877	24,794																			
	M	15,587	52	38,150	10,773	27,377	99	249	86 ^c	75 ^c	695	1,691 ^b	1,691 ^b	1,691 ^b											
				44,035	11,900	32,135																			
	A	15,587	52	37,689	10,127	27,562	100	231	86 ^c	75 ^c	695	1,619 ^b	1,619 ^b	1,619 ^b											
				45,795	11,271	34,524																			
NEWFOUNDLAND																									
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND																									
Population		Births		Marriages		Deaths		Population		Births		Marriages		Deaths		Population		Births							
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number							
1955	406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581	54	78	695	1,592 ^b	75	1,434	1,655	1,655	1,655	1,655	1,655				
1956	415	1,212 ^a	256 ^a	255 ^a	99	221 ^a	51	70	695	1,592 ^b	51	70	70	1,617	70	695	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617				
1955	F	406	1,171	197	243	206	31	70	695	1,592 ^b	31	70	70	1,617	70	695	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617				
				1,258	132	265	216	29	79	695	1,592 ^b														
	M	406	1,226	263	255	224	25	79	695	1,592 ^b	25	79	79	1,617	79	695	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617				
				1,296	196	307	243	40	89	695	1,592 ^b														
	A	406	1,148	339	276	251	99	70	695	1,592 ^b	99	70	70	1,617	70	695	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617				
				1,332	291	233	222	85	67	695	1,592 ^b														
	J	406	1,206	347	214	248	22	75	695	1,592 ^b	22	75	75	1,617	75	695	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617				
				1,387	296	256	222	85	67	695	1,592 ^b														
	S	406	1,254	271	292	222	64	75	695	1,592 ^b	64	75	75	1,617	75	695	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617				
				1,163	367	270	244	44 ^c	74 ^c	695	1,592 ^b														
	O	406	1,201 ^a	330 ^a	263 ^a	240 ^a	231 ^a	87 ^a	83 ^a	695	1,592 ^b														
				1,256 ^a	310 ^a	233 ^a																			
	N	406	1,246 ^a	316 ^a	237 ^a	225 ^a	226 ^a	71 ^a	65 ^a	695	1,592 ^b														
				1,263 ^a	289 ^a	209 ^a																			
	D	406	1,218 ^a	265 ^a	2																				

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1955	441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829	
1956	462 ^r	478 ^r	555	1,381 ^r	383 ^r	388 ^r	4,628	11,324 ^r	3,108 ^r	2,920 ^r	
1954	N D	408 351	481 500	1,372 1,358	328 261	359 377	10,138 10,402	1,384 1,878	2,720 2,819		
1955	J F M	285 340 211	560 496 536	1,318 1,277 1,413	193 244 138	383 353 397	11,131 10,127 11,617	1,081 1,411 498	3,020 2,767 2,941		
	A M J	390 402 598	557 587 418	1,421 1,444 1,439	315 299 459	373 395 337	12,108 12,223 4,517	1,915 2,823 11,748	3,099 2,956 4,813		
	J A S	581 564 610	458 487 411	1,427 1,447 1,374	559 557 510	404 326 313	11,515 10,927 10,083	6,509 4,294 4,830	2,884 2,695 2,552		
	O N D	522 423 362	474 472 514	1,436 1,339 1,274	495 343 247	405 361 388	10,735 10,186 10,072	3,942 1,439 2,001	2,747 2,768 2,931		
1956	J F M	281 ^r 325 ^r 222 ^r	513 ^r 501 ^r 490 ^r	1,227 ^r 1,223 ^r 1,387 ^r	195 ^r 215 ^r 156 ^r	409 ^r 379 ^r 401 ^r	10,827 ^r 10,217 ^r 11,538 ^r	975 ^r 1,266 ^r 566 ^r	3,031 ^r 2,520 ^r 2,876 ^r		
	A M J	374 ^r 377 ^r 683 ^r	457 ^r 513 ^r 444 ^r	1,406 ^r 1,470 ^r 1,409 ^r	330 ^r 314 ^r 487 ^r	412 ^r 419 ^r 346 ^r	11,359 ^r 12,017 ^r 4,628	2,225 ^r 2,791 ^r 11,788 ^r	3,001 ^r 3,171 ^r 6,186 ^r		
	J A S	602 ^r 660 ^r 703 ^r	430 ^r 443 ^r 422 ^r	1,425 ^r 1,496 ^r 1,451 ^r	576 ^r 553 ^r 590 ^r	355 ^r 364 ^r 358 ^r	12,048 ^r 11,352 ^r 11,725 ^r	5,738 ^r 4,573 ^r 5,901 ^r	2,926 ^r 2,674 ^r 2,851 ^r		
	O N D	495 ^r 475 ^r 366 ^r	461 ^r 545 ^r 519 ^r	1,390 ^r 1,354 ^r 1,335 ^r	437 ^r 416 ^r 313 ^r	361 ^r 397 ^r 457 ^r	11,272 ^r 10,756 ^r 10,991 ^r	3,479 ^r 1,258 ^r 2,332 ^r	2,978 ^r 2,963 ^r 3,108 ^r		
1957	J F M	343 329 301	699 539 573	1,508 1,182 1,269	320 164 240	553 371 353	12,246 9,070 11,837	3,059 3,159 1,472	3,024 2,995 3,976		
	A M J	285 357 446	430 555 416	1,734 1,797 1,387	172 406 361	476 416 346	11,629 14,544 4,758	1,113 1,512 11,790	2,546 3,362 2,690		
	J	643	454	1,777	606	420	13,865	6,142	2,970		
ONTARIO											
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
Population		Births	Marriages	Population		Births	Marriages	Population		Births	
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1955	5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062	
1956	5,405	11,960 ^r	3,857 ^r	3,936 ^r	850	1,829 ^r	559 ^r	588 ^r	881	2,005 ^r	
1954	N D	10,993 11,214	3,184 2,747	3,730 4,033	1,717 1,810	599 381	539 582	1,959 1,973			
1955	J F M	11,284 10,508 12,169	1,965 2,343 1,693	4,087 3,640 4,000	1,813 1,648 1,951	274 339 237	616 524 611	1,966 1,822 2,204			
	A M J	12,058 12,472 11,631	3,623 3,772 5,152	3,733 3,917 3,625	1,879 2,008 1,930	502 557 839	551 613 535	2,187 2,205 878	2,253 2,205 2,136		
	J A S	12,009 11,596 11,947	5,418 3,711 5,508	3,849 3,529 3,492	1,998 1,895 1,908	818 721 793	586 475 568	2,112 2,085 2,085			
	O N D	11,582 10,868 11,440	5,233 3,331 2,885	3,776 3,722 4,061	1,803 1,792 1,772	881 570 382	562 594 618	2,036 1,935 1,805			
1956	J F M	11,445 ^r 11,251 ^r 12,114 ^r	1,765 ^r 2,310 ^r 2,227 ^r	4,212 ^r 4,009 ^r 4,346 ^r	1,767 ^r 1,691 ^r 1,920 ^r	236 ^r 281 ^r 269 ^r	600 ^r 568 ^r 627 ^r	1,944 ^r 1,808 ^r 2,075 ^r			
	A M J	11,326 ^r 11,796 ^r 12,289 ^r	3,361 ^r 3,953 ^r 6,242 ^r	3,906 ^r 4,136 ^r 3,676 ^r	1,779 ^r 1,929 ^r 1,955 ^r	387 ^r 510 ^r 929 ^r	608 ^r 606 ^r 581 ^r	1,935 ^r 2,117 ^r 881	2,253 2,117 ^r 2,105 ^r		
	J A S	12,825 ^r 12,592 ^r 12,450 ^r	4,323 ^r 4,158 ^r 6,233 ^r	3,643 ^r 3,620 ^r 3,743 ^r	1,963 ^r 1,982 ^r 1,845 ^r	672 ^r 774 ^r 849 ^r	522 ^r 528 ^r 596 ^r	2,186 ^r 2,147 ^r 2,072 ^r			
	O N D	12,318 ^r 11,215 ^r 11,895 ^r	4,665 ^r 3,515 ^r 3,530 ^r	3,956 ^r 3,861 ^r 4,123 ^r	1,812 ^r 1,618 ^r 1,684 ^r	768 ^r 552 ^r 482 ^r	618 ^r 580 ^r 624 ^r	1,960 ^r 1,844 ^r 1,866			
1957	J F M	14,404 11,558 12,053	2,797 2,032 2,497	4,914 3,758 3,976	1,760 1,603 1,963	396 240 311	636 603 550	1,951 1,877 1,730			
	A M J	12,284 13,601 12,132	2,997 4,496 4,495	3,980 4,165 3,784	2,005 1,969 860	329 555 627	637 650 544	2,056 2,164 870			
	J	14,110	5,994	4,116	2,046	895	616	2,419			

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1955	541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956	534 ^r	556 ^r	1,123	2,913 ^r	830 ^r	649 ^r	1,399	3,020 ^r	996 ^r	1,118 ^r
F	275	503		2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,003
M	185	600		2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
J	189 ^r	545 ^r		2,846 ^r	398 ^r	694 ^r		2,718 ^r	552 ^r	1,106 ^r
F	211 ^r	566 ^r		2,713 ^r	470 ^r	622 ^r		2,790 ^r	613 ^r	1,112 ^r
M	184 ^r	557 ^r		2,984 ^r	531 ^r	726 ^r		3,031 ^r	823 ^r	1,231 ^r
A	381 ^r	538 ^r		2,872 ^r	718 ^r	631 ^r		2,918 ^r	825 ^r	1,193 ^r
M	377 ^r	589 ^r		3,060 ^r	689 ^r	680 ^r		3,256 ^r	949 ^r	1,037 ^r
J	957 ^r	571 ^r	1,123	3,078 ^r	1,313 ^r	627 ^r	1,342	3,062 ^r	1,420 ^r	1,035 ^r
J	861 ^r	525 ^r		3,095 ^r	1,012 ^r	645 ^r		3,252 ^r	1,011 ^r	1,177 ^r
A	682 ^r	505 ^r		2,996 ^r	1,154 ^r	624 ^r		3,165 ^r	1,313 ^r	1,000 ^r
S	583 ^r	531 ^r		2,983 ^r	974 ^r	575 ^r		3,243 ^r	1,318 ^r	1,042 ^r
O	891 ^r	586 ^r		2,836 ^r	915 ^r	684 ^r		3,008 ^r	943 ^r	1,117 ^r
N	646 ^r	579 ^r		2,716 ^r	955 ^r	624 ^r		2,911 ^r	989 ^r	1,137 ^r
D	441 ^r	577 ^r		2,772 ^r	836 ^r	654 ^r		2,887 ^r	1,194 ^r	1,228 ^r
J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
F	218	535		2,605	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101

(a) As of June 1.

(b) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(c) Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs			Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other			Million dollars			
1955	12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916	
1956	14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1954	1st	2,856	83	817	59	319	4,134	724	613	5,397	
	2nd	2,948	92	956	147	418	4,561	741	673	5,969	
	3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	5,337	734	675	6,732	
	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	4,762	748	712	6,238	
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	-17	347	4,268	756	652	5,739	
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	712	6,540	
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	7,738	
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	770	6,899	
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	-2	376	4,798	855	710	6,381	
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	5,500	909	780	7,131	
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	8,654	
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	7,700	
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,063	36	393	5,227	956	778	6,938	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1954	1st	11,836	332	3,596	1,204	1,624	18,592	2,960	2,580	- 120	24,012
	2nd	11,876	368	3,696	1,120	1,616	18,676	2,956	2,688	- 172	24,148
	3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	- 64	24,284
	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,968	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+ 204	25,732
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	- 12	26,624
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	2,976	- 28	27,912
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	22,248	3,480	3,048	- 50	28,726
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	22,820	3,628	3,112	- 10	29,550
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+ 122	30,230
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,692	3,268	+ 200	30,960
1957	1st	15,076	432	4,788	1,388	2,008	23,692	3,880	3,340	- 2	30,910

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS												
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction			New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories		Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate
			Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars												
1955	17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	- 6,430	- 59	26,916		
1956	18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	- 7,699	- 66	29,866		
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1953 3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+ 1,130	1,478	- 1,496	- 26	7,287		
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	- 1,415	- 71	6,022		
1954 1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	- 137	1,090	- 1,274	+ 74	5,397		
2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	- 105	1,278	- 1,448	+ 6	5,969		
3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	- 1,389	+ 14	6,732		
4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	- 413	1,379	- 1,463	- 16	6,238		
1955 1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	- 87	1,217	- 1,385	- 62	5,739		
2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	- 4	1,437	- 1,612	+ 3	6,540		
3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	- 1,666	+ 23	7,738		
4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	- 278	1,518	- 1,767	- 23	6,899		
1956 1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	- 1,665	- 18	6,381		
2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	- 2,072	+ 57	7,131		
3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	620	+ 986	1,719	- 1,935	+ 10	8,654		
4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	- 181	1,822	- 1,997	- 115	7,700		
1957 1st	4,520	1,305	265	540	640	+ 58	1,398	- 1,811	+ 23	6,938		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1953 3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	- 5,896	- 180	24,700		
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,180	- 5,576	- 96	24,716		
1954 1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	- 5,508	+ 120	24,012		
2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	- 552	5,108	- 5,516	+ 172	24,148		
3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	- 528	5,176	- 5,528	+ 64	24,284		
4th	16,244	4,480	1,204	1,648	1,740	- 44	5,356	- 5,744	- 44	24,900		
1955 1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	- 6,028	- 200	25,732		
2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	- 6,080	+ 16	26,624		
3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	- 6,668	- 76	27,396		
4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	- 6,944	+ 24	27,912		
1956 1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+ 1,284	6,156	- 7,480	+ 50	28,726		
2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	- 7,692	+ 10	29,550		
3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	- 7,728	- 122	30,230		
4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+ 1,108	6,344	- 7,896	- 200	30,960		
1957 1st	19,492	5,360	1,420	2,764	2,828	+ 608	6,416	- 7,980	+ 2	30,910		

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Gross national expenditure
			New Construction			New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories		Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate
			Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)												
1955	14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	- 5,721	- 48	21,647		
1956	15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	- 6,637	- 52	23,195		
1950 3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	- 1,056	+ 78	5,277		
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	- 1,211	- 64	4,384		
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	- 1,077	+ 3	3,943		
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	- 1,281	+ 63	4,439		
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+ 1,332	1,212	- 1,237	+ 14	5,737		
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	- 1,110	- 34	4,221		
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	- 1,045	- 24	4,090		
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	- 1,231	- 24	4,445		
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+ 1,400	1,266	- 1,249	- 2	6,243		
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	- 1,349	- 29	4,807		
1953 1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	- 1,220	+ 5	4,363		
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	- 1,443	+ 63	4,758		
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+ 1,287	1,336	- 1,351	- 21	6,359		
4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	- 1,283	- 59	4,852		
1954 1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	- 140	993	- 1,162	+ 61	4,389		
2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	- 148	1,152	- 1,305	+ 5	4,815		
3rd	3,276	919	260	363	434	+ 433	1,265	- 1,256	+ 11	5,614		
4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	- 414	1,261	- 1,335	- 13	5,038		
1955 1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	- 185	1,084	- 1,246	- 50	4,527		
2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	- 94	1,249	- 1,443	+ 2	5,197		
3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+ 1,057	1,366	- 1,489	+ 18	6,557		
4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	- 392	1,299	- 1,543	- 18	5,366		
1956 1st	3,533	845	210	307	396	- 49	1,143	- 1,455	- 14	4,925		
2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	- 141	1,377	- 1,782	+ 44	5,444		
3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+ 1,134	1,451	- 1,675	+ 8	7,073		
4th	4,317	945	203	508	463	- 325	1,367	- 1,725	- 90	5,753		
1957 1st	3,666	862	182	369	463	- 70	1,164	- 1,528	+ 27	5,135		

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME											
	Salaries, Wages and Supplemental Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ^(a)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorpo- rated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons				
Million dollars											
1955	12,810	-423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701	
1956	14,284	-464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1954 1st	2,856	-95	83	64	319	404	476	6	6	4,119	
2nd	2,948	-98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378	
3rd	3,075	-100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058	
4th	3,115	-103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654	
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	-38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282	
2nd	3,150	-103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744	
3rd	3,315	-107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728	
4th	3,376	-113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947	
1956 1st	3,261	-111	93	-6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647	
2nd	3,510	-115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084	
3rd	3,727	-119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443	
4th	3,786	-119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532	
1957 1st	3,607	-123	108	56	393	526	592	7	6	5,172	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1954 1st	11,836	-388	332	1,228	1,624	1,720	1,556	24	24	17,956	
2nd	11,876	-396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072	
3rd	12,048	-400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148	
4th	12,216	-400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660	
1955 1st	12,360	-408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076	
2nd	12,672	-416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640	
3rd	12,976	-428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872	
4th	13,232	-440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216	
1956 1st	13,636	-452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900	
2nd	14,108	-464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468	
3rd	14,560	-476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984	
4th	14,832	-464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472	
1957 1st	15,076	-504	432	1,468	2,008	2,240	1,940	28	24	22,712	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME											
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services										
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change		
Million dollars											
1955	19,701	-1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860	
1956	21,706	-1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1954 1st	4,119	-339	3,780	3,575	396	1,917	1,262	205	- 192	397	
2nd	4,378	-392	3,986	3,987	467	2,187	1,313	19	- 67	86	
3rd	5,058	-341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365	
4th	4,654	-365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	- 160	- 318	158	
1955 1st	4,282	-360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	- 227	287	
2nd	4,744	-377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	- 9	62	
3rd	5,728	-371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423	
4th	4,947	-383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	- 230	- 318	88	
1956 1st	4,647	-400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	- 229	274	
2nd	5,084	-459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	- 195	203	
3rd	6,443	-426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573	
4th	5,632	-435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	- 122	- 333	211	
1957 1st	5,172	-466	4,706	4,520	457	2,476	1,587	186	- 258	444	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1954 1st	17,956	-1,392	18,564	15,444	1,784	8,652	5,008	1,120	..	..
2nd	18,072	-1,452	16,620	15,772	1,664	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	-1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	-1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	-1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	-1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	-1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	-1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	-1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,488	-1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	-1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	-1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,712	-1,892	20,820	19,492	2,052	11,132	6,308	1,328	..	..

^(a)Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

^(b)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 8, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production		Mining										
		Mining ⁽¹⁾			Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	
	100.00	16.75	11.61					3.21			0.94	
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	288.0	476.4
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1955 F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,584.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.3	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.5	140.3	106.2	133.3	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.0
M	283.0	257.8	138.9	105.1	126.6	202.4	696.4	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.4	273.9 ^c	143.4 ^c	110.5 ^c	123.7	198.6	706.6 ^c	81.0 ^c	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9	294.9	161.2	104.8 ^c	109.4	196.3	691.0 ^c	72.2	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.0 ^d	307.4 ^d	166.6 ^d	103.7	112.7	193.0	692.4 ^d	65.8		319.0	250.7	665.8

Manufactures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Non-durable Manufactures		Foods and Beverages							
				Foods				Meat Products			Dairy Products
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11		
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.0	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7	
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0	
1955 F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7	
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3	
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2	
M	272.4	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5	
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6	
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8	
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4	
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2	
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6	
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7	
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2	
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0	
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6	
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1	
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4	
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0	
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0	
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6	
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9	
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4	
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4	
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4	
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3	
1957 J	269.8	227.4	197.9	172.1	198.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8	
F	282.4	242.7	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1	
M	286.3	245.6	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9	
A	285.3	247.5	226.9 ^c	182.6 ^c	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8	
M	288.2	251.9	246.8 ^c	201.7 ^c	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2 ^c	149.7	107.9	
J	296.0 ^d	262.8 ^d	278.6	225.0	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9	

⁽¹⁾Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Base period industry weight	Foods and Beverages										Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods				
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
1955	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1956											
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	
	M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	
	A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	
	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	
	M	148.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	
	A	102.1	174.4 ^a	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2 ^a	191.0 ^a	94.1	385.2	
	M	148.4	181.1 ^a	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2 ^a	203.2 ^a	149.7	408.0 ^a	
	J	187.7	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.4	207.8	143.1	470.0	395.4	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
									2.11	1.75
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1955	J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6
	F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3
	M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0
	A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2
	M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1
	J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0
	J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9
	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.8	105.4	170.7	130.5
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	183.9	134.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8
	O	212.4	482.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0
	N	216.8	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	173.1	137.7
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	211.0	162.2
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	200.0	137.1
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	189.6	141.8
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	184.7	127.3
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8			116.7		129.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing		Clothing			Paper Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products		
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35	
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8	
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7	
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9	
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0	
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0	
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0	
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6	
J	347.8	140.6	260.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6	
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9	
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7	
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3	
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8	
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7	
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2	
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1	
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9	
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3	
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0	
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8	
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6	
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5	
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4	
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2	
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0	
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4	
D	348.1	152.0	282.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	587.1	287.6	
1957 J	272.0	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6	
F	374.0	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0	
M	365.9	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7	
A	327.3	158.0	285.4 ^r	276.7	209.5	248.1 ^r	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9	
M	346.2	148.8	283.2 ^r	271.3	200.3	241.6 ^r	441.5	201.1	549.2	320.7 ^r	
J	342.7	140.7	280.9	265.4	200.9	246.9		196.1		320.0	

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures		Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.0	268.5
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	336.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	344.5	221.2	328.6 ^r	432.0 ^r	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4 ^r	392.1	287.1
M	345.1	238.9	332.5 ^r	406.5 ^r	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.6 ^r	365.9	264.7
J	348.0 ^r	267.3	334.6 ^r	407.7 ^r	491.9	393.2	230.7	398.2	337.1	234.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Total			
1955 J	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63	
1955 F	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1955 M	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1955 A	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
1955 M	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
1955 J	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
1955 J	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
1955 A	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
1955 S	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
1955 O	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
1955 N	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
1955 D	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
1956 J	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
1956 F	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
1956 M	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	428.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
1956 A	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
1956 M	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
1956 J	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
1956 J	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
1956 A	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6
1956 S	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
1956 O	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
1956 N	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
1956 D	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
1957 J	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
1957 F	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
1957 M	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
1957 A	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
1957 M	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
1957 J	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
1957 A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5	99.7
1957 M	261.0	483.8	540.4	669.3	345.4	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0	97.7
1957 J	215.7	515.0	580.9	800.1		468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0	90.4

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE									
	Total	With Jobs		Paid Workers	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force				
		Agricultural	Non-Agricultural							
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over										
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996
1956	10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237
1955 July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086
1955 Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,800	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,785
1955 Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,941
1955 Oct. 22	10,500	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184
1955 Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,601	4,251	83	4,168
1955 Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033
1956 Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022
1956 Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,582	4,118	78	4,040
1956 April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,582	4,133	92	4,041
1956 May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156
1956 June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323
1956 July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365
1956 Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356
1956 Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329
1956 Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371
1956 Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426
1956 Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377
1957 Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232
1957 Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225
1957 Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213
1957 Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215
1957 May 18	10,968	5,881	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371
1957 June 22	11,012	5,996	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502
1957 July 20	11,043	6,112	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages								
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining		Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income		Total
								Million dollars
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37		1,068
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41		1,190
1955 M	72	338	74	275	253	37		1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38		1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38		1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38		1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38		1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39		1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39		1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39		1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39		1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38		1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39		1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40		1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40		1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41		1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43		1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43		1,236
S	99	392	110	324	299	44		1,268
O	104	394	114	324	294	43		1,273
N	98	397	101	325	300	44		1,265
D	96	397	90	327	295	43		1,248
1957 J	87	384	76	310	298	42		1,197
F	85	389	74	316	299	42		1,205
M	77	393	73	317	302	43		1,205
A	72 ^r	393 ^r	83 ^r	324	303 ^r	43		1,218 ^r
M	85 ^r	397 ^r	97 ^r	334 ^r	313 ^r	44 ^r		1,270 ^r
J	94	406	113	345	323	46		1,327

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1955	112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1955 A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	184.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.80	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
M	119.4 ^r	187.9 ^r	67.37 ^r	62.0 ^r	110.2 ^r	71.89 ^r	120.8	194.2 ^r	82.61 ^r
J	123.4	195.3	67.77	94.3	154.8	66.38	126.3	203.9	82.95

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S. 13

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING																			
	Total				Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾				Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾										
	Employment		Aggregate payrolls		Wages and salaries		Index Numbers		Employment		Aggregate payrolls		Weekly earnings*	Employment		Aggregate payrolls		Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		1949=100		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89								
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69								
1955	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70							
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13							
	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08							
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07							
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08							
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81							
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11							
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90							
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10							
1956	J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.88							
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46							
	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94							
	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05							
	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.0	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59							
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10							
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.0	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30							
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92							
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93							
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65							
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24							
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47							
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22							
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20							
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48							
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	120.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98							
	M	115.8	184.8 ^t	69.78 ^t	155.7 ^t	128.6 ^t	127.3	202.1	74.49 ^t	105.9	167.8 ^t	64.93 ^t							
	J	116.6	186.4	69.88	155.9	128.2	127.5	201.8	74.26	107.2	171.3	65.42							
MANUFACTURING																			
	Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing				Wood Products										
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*								
	1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars								
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92										
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78										
1955	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08									
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54									
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32									
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44									
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25									
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59									
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33									
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98									
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03									
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36									
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02									
	M	88.3	124.0	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08									
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61									
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45									
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27									
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.6	58.47									
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09									
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43									
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16									
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82									
	D	88.2	130.6	55.06	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.84									
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03									
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73									
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64									
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06									
	M	86.2 ^t	125.7	55.16	95.8 ^t	130.5 ^t	43.91 ^t	103.3 ^t	156.9 ^t	59.24 ^t									
	J	85.3	124.2	55.12	93.5	125.6	43.34	108.0	165.4	59.73									

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1954 N D	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86	
1955 J F M	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02	
111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71	
A M J	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	148.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51	
118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38	
J A S	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23	
124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	158.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03	
O N D	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11	
119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81	
1956 J F M	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71	
118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35	
A M J	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31	
124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75	
J A S	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57	
129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57	
O N D	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48	
123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45	
1957 J F M	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45	
121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55	
A M J	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
122.1 ^r	191.9 ^r	82.12 ^r	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1 ^r	77.12 ^r	
125.9	202.3	83.98	115.5	188.7	79.21	149.0	224.1	75.62	
MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Construction			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Total	Weekly earnings*
1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1954 N D	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35	
1955 J F M	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	58.70
132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36	
132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16	
A M J	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88	
133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47	
J A S	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49	
140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44	
O N D	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89	
145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33	
1956 J F M	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29	
146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32	
A M J	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58	
151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.78	
J A S	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25	
155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25	
O N D	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12	
158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78	
1957 J F M	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94	
153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31	
A M J	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2 ^r	78.23 ^r	125.4 ^r	217.7 ^r	71.96 ^r	
151.6	239.6	74.62	133.7	219.7	78.55	142.4	253.3	73.77	

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Building and General Engineering									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955 M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.09
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	296.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	206.4	76.36
D	153.8	286.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.0	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
J	150.4	273.3	80.95	122.3	178.8	70.22	134.7	221.0	78.05
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	
1955	118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955 M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.81	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.8	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.38	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	200.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
J	130.5	201.8	57.68	143.4	216.9	64.01	131.1	204.1	45.64

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment
1949 = 100			1949 = 100			1949 = 100			Dollars	1949 = 100
		Dollars			Dollars					
1955	131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955 M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	90.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	138.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	128.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957 J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	108.4
M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
M	119.3 ^r	195.3 ^r	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0 ^r	142.3 ^r	58.12 ^r	96.1 ^r
J	132.4	214.8	62.79	116.4	183.4	52.89	102.2	152.9	56.00	104.0
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100
1955	141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955 M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957 J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
M	142.7 ^r	56.18 ^r	117.2 ^r	184.5 ^r	64.68 ^r	123.0 ^r	194.3 ^r	69.94 ^r	107.4 ^r	158.2 ^r
J	152.7	55.56	121.0	191.5	65.04	125.5	199.3	70.34	111.6	166.0

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.70
	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.33	120.9	185.6	69.91
	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.28	115.1	167.8	66.51
	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
1956	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	178.5	67.55
	58.45	121.8	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
1957	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.07	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.08	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	62.67 ^r	115.7 ^r	177.5 ^r	63.45 ^r	143.7 ^r	219.9 ^r	68.01 ^r	123.1 ^r	198.0 ^r	73.46 ^r
	63.21	128.7	196.6	64.21	150.8	235.0	69.22	127.3	207.6	74.49

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.68	110.8	167.0	53.42
	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.50	104.9	144.2	48.81
	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.0	154.5	50.38
	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
1956	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
1957	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	120.4	185.5	54.53	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
J	114.6 ^r	174.6 ^r	54.22 ^r	124.3 ^r	195.8 ^r	65.87 ^r	109.2 ^r	169.1 ^r	55.01 ^r
	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.3	66.56	112.0	175.0	55.47

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
M	131.6 ^r	209.2 ^r	70.40 ^r	119.1 ^r	181.6 ^r	60.06 ^r	115.5 ^r	186.8 ^r	75.11 ^r
J	132.5	212.2	70.05	121.6	189.3	61.32	114.0	185.1	75.42
WINDSOR									
Employ- ment	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1955	101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	182.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.30	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
M	109.0	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.0	193.0	69.38
1957	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5	70.59
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	118.0	192.1	71.36
M	100.7	147.6 ^r	73.84 ^r	105.3	158.8	59.77 ^r	120.2 ^r	194.3 ^r	70.83 ^r
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.0	60.32	122.7	200.3	71.56

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Total	Cents per hour				Meat products				
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955 M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	156.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	128.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957 J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
M	186.2	193.9 ^r	162.5	160.0 ^r	171.9 ^r	146.5 ^r	140.4 ^r	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4 ^r
J	185.3	192.4	162.6	160.6	171.7	148.4	140.4	164.3	156.3	166.9	110.8

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
	Cents per hour										
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955 M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.0	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957 J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6*	184.0*	197.3*	190.1*	182.4*	213.6
J	120.5	120.6	104.3	139.3	147.6	128.8	189.0	203.0	190.2	182.8	213.5

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment				Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products						Cents per hour	
Cents per hour											
1955	167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5
1955 M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8
A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3
S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4
1957 J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	182.8
F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7	186.3
M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9	185.4
A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4	189.0
M	178.7	180.6 ^r	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3 ^r	168.8	176.9 ^r	188.9
J	176.9	180.2	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.3	159.4	223.5	170.1	175.7	188.9

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING					MANUFACTURING					
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955 F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957 J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5 ^r
J	42.2	42.8	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.0	42.3	38.8	41.1	36.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures	
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5	
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0	
1955 F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3	
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6	
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8	
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0	
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1	
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8	
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0	
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2	
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9	
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9	
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1	
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8	
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3	
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7	
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1	
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6	
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8	
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6	
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1	
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4	
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1	
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0	
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0	
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1	
F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7	
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5	
A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4	
M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0	
J	41.0	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.2	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3	

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1955 A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957 J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

Claimants having an un- employment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾						Unemployment Insurance Fund		Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾	
	Number of persons			Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employ- ment	Un- filled vacancies		
	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimat- ed) ⁽³⁾	Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾							
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars					
1955	319.1	117.9	261.0	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955 J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ^(b)	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ^(a)	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ^(a)	11.04	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956 J	476.9	268.8	313.3	1,364	24.03	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49
N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
D	398.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	928.8	436	33
1957 J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	84.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39

^(a)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. ^(b)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

^(c)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

^(d)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.

^(e)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.

^(f)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS**

Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	
Thousand man-working days										
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4
1956	1,261.4	18.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4
1955 A	25.4	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
M	40.5	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	1.0
J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	28.7
A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	44.0
S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8
O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0
N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1
1956 J	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0
F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0
M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—
A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	0.2
M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	3.9
J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4
J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—
A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	0.8
S	111.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0
O	133.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0
N	40.9	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—
D	15.6	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	1.5
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	21.4
J	220.7	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	2.7	9.7

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956	130.9	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.9	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1955 A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
S	8.8	0.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956 J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957 J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1949=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100
1949=100									
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955 A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..

24 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa
1935-39 = 100									
1955	218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4
1956	225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6
1955 M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5
A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3
M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	434.0
J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	386.2
J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4
A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1
S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9
O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3
N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	126.8
D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	372.1
1956 J	222.0	192.9	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	364.5
F	222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	104.4
M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	363.7
A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	211.4
M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	249.1
J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	353.1
J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	364.7
A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	284.2
S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	177.8
O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8
N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9
D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	201.6
1957 J	229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	214.9
F	228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	231.6
M	228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	363.6
A	228.4	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	194.6
M	228.0	197.5	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	344.3
J	228.0	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	341.4
J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	184.8
1935-39 = 100									
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats
									Fresh Cured
1955	226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2
1956	227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6
1955 M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8
A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3
M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8
J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3
J	228.0	259.9	112.8	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7
A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3
S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	190.7
O	223.6	277.4	110.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	276.2
N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	261.3
D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	248.7
1956 J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	244.8
F	217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	228.9	154.1	239.1
M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4
A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1
M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9
J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	263.8
J	233.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	276.3
A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6
S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0
O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9
N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3
D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9
1957 J	237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0
F	238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6
M	236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5
A	236.6	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	271.2
M	237.2	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9
J	241.6	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	273.7
J	245.8	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	225.9
The data for 1957 are subject to revision.									
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.									

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newspaper
1935-39=100										
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1955 M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
J	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.5	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.6	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.8	286.1
F	235.2	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.9	285.7
M	235.5	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.4	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.4	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1955 M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	231.0	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	324.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	324.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	324.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	179.2	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.6	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.8	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	286.8	178.5	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
F	287.9	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.8	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
F	289.2	182.5	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
A	289.2	182.2	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
			1935-39 = 100			1949 = 100				1935-39 = 100
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9	176.9	246.9	231.0*
1955 J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	236.9
A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	211.7	172.7	250.6	235.7
S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	209.6	167.6	251.6	235.2
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	203.7	165.4	241.9	229.6
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7	166.9	240.5	229.1
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1	168.9	239.4	228.4
1956 J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8*
F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.6*
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.8*
A	217.0	232.3	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	231.8*
S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.1*
O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.3*
N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.2*
D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.0*
1957 J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.1*
F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	210.1	161.3	259.0	227.5*
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	206.8	160.2	253.4	224.4*
A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.0*
M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	224.0
J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2	226.3
J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	132.0	129.0	212.7	155.1	270.2	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision.⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION						AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾	NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours									
1955	6,087	271	6,358	5,134	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956	6,446	361	6,807	5,731	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955 J	5,688	215	5,903	..	..	348	5,555	5,425	130
A	5,773	279	6,052	..	..	248	5,804	5,710	95
S	5,639	363	6,002	..	..	182	5,821	5,706	115
O	6,066	365	6,431	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
N	6,435	325	6,760	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
D	6,505	395	6,900	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956 J	6,122	385	6,507	5,628	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
F	5,809	371	6,179	5,361	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
M	6,105	382	6,486	5,605	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,458	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
M	6,628	268	6,896	5,808	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
J	6,480	243	6,723	5,568	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
J	6,394	278	6,673	5,535	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
A	6,538	316	6,854	5,677	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
S	6,636	351	6,887	5,729	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,179	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
N	6,706	493	7,199	6,026	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
D	6,881	523	7,404	6,202	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957 J	7,317	796	8,113	6,296	1,818	286	7,828	7,689	139
F	6,633	686	7,319	5,694	1,625	319	7,000	6,879	121
M	7,150	674	7,824	6,146	1,679	370	7,455	7,306	148
A	6,951	573	7,524	5,864	1,660	400	7,124	6,979	144
M	7,091	526	7,618	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208
J	6,270	528	6,798	5,508	1,290	305	6,492	6,399	94

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.

(2)Less imports.

(3)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

(4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours.

(5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ^(a)												
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million kilowatt hours											
1955	6,002	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491	
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535	
1955	M	6,116	24	3	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	67	3	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439	
J	5,555	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449	
A	5,804	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472	
S	5,821	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474	
O	6,150	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496	
N	6,336	85	4	108	68	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547	
D	6,508	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570	
1956	J	6,280	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549	
M	6,247	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564	
A	6,003	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510	
M	6,437	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506	
J	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491	
J	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469	
A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505	
S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510	
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566	
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574	
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604	
1957	J	7,828	119	5	137	112	2,998	2,763	352	108	222	1,002
F	7,000	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,473	320	94	199	906	
M	7,455	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,721	345	95	201	980	
A	7,124	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,604	305	87	185	915	
M	7,246	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922	
J	6,492	99	4	112	113	2,229	2,491	283	84	181	885	

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE		
	Production				Imports			Exports	Coal ^(a)	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)		Available for Consumption	
Thousand tons										
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120
1955	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18
M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,864
A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773
M	889	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269
J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235
J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548
A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930
S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255
O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336
N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730
D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862
1956	J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76
F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,063
M	936	168	217	1,321	534	347	140	744	32	2,033
A	880	81	125	1,086	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968
M	934	70	89	1,094	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548
J	814	42	57	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404
J	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298
A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783
S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	18	3,548
O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002
N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654
1957	J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28
F	828 ^t	213	260	1,301 ^t	496	345	118	548	33	1,815
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657
A	781 ^t	83	123	987 ^t	489	195	107 ^t	2,219	18	3,185
M	787	53	78	918	533	141	96	2,622 ^t	26	3,515 ^t
J	667	40	66	773	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,465

^(a)Includes Yukon.
^(b)Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the
Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS			
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales ⁽¹⁾			Sales			
			Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾									
1955	7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956	8,872	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968	297
1955 M	7,215	9,576	14,802	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
O	8,837	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956 J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	9,334	9,548	1,931	1,162	296
F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	998	315
N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224	342
1957 J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽⁴⁾	944	220
F	8,120	14,788	19,478	20,191	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
M	8,041	15,960	18,201	18,012	7,765	10,247	1,423	834	211
A	7,931	15,250	18,446	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
M		16,342	13,824	11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J				9,651	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203

⁽¹⁾As of January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. ⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Fuels						
			Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels									
1955	16,034	16,068	15,291	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955 J	14,270	15,002	14,320	13,511	6,332	2,569	3,341	1,009	270
F	13,352	13,949	13,222	12,499	5,582	2,454	3,191	902	244
M	14,175	14,348	14,194	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
A	14,461	13,625	13,442	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
M	16,841	16,209	15,532	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
J	17,111	16,648	15,399	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
J	18,588	17,671	16,336	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
A	17,043	17,811	17,040	15,328	7,123	2,750	4,239	716	1,158
S	16,821	16,866	16,051	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
O	16,951	15,951	15,162	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
N	16,125	16,510	15,765	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
D	16,664	18,227	17,035	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956 J	18,623	18,666	17,580	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,324	298
F	16,997	17,340	16,163	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
M	16,987	16,783	15,953	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
A	16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,004	290
M	17,577	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
J	19,347	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957 J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,068	378

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ^(a)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1955	16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1955 J	15,951	4,536	2,805	6,244	35,896	14,336	4,544	12,064	5,173	
F	14,866	4,325	2,509	5,926	34,689	15,678	4,517	9,910	5,197	
M	15,967	4,990	2,962	5,553	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664	
A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478	
M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310	
J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877	
J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268	
A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162	
S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245	
O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169	
N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008	
D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1956 J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736	
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837	
M	18,860	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387	
A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137	
M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,845	4,816	9,250	5,388	
J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	18,953	5,575	11,430	5,086	
J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464	
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501	
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528	
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564	
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092	
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1957 J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504	
F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706	
M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347	
A	17,063	6,284	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239	

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible.

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

⁽²⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined copper	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Production	Exports
Million pounds												
1955	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5		
1956	59.4	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3		
1955 A	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9		
M	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8		
J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	38.1	24.6	26.6	19.8		
J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7		
A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8		
S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1		
O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1		
N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2		
D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6		
1956 J	60.2	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8		
F	53.8	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7		
M	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0		
A	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3		
M	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4		
J	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3		
J	62.3	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4		
A	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4		
S	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8		
O	60.0	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1		
N	59.7	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6		
D	60.8	47.6	57.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5		
1957 J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9		
F	58.1	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3		
M	61.0	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1		
A	55.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6		
M	52.8	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	28.3	12.9		
J	52.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	30.9	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
⁽²⁾Includes oxide and fine.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁵⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand tons		Thousand fine ounces		
Million pounds											
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873	
1956	69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,833.0	366	294	2,305	1,772	
1955	A M J	69.4 58.6 67.1	65.6 43.1 67.5	42.5 29.6 41.1	236.3 635.1 892.7	199.5 1,474.4 2,130.0	370	310	2,324	2,037	
	J A S	66.9 74.7 74.1	60.6 72.5 54.7	43.5 44.0 41.7	27.0 33.2 23.6	634.0 848.1 892.9	384 386 394	329 313 308	2,256 2,471 2,417	1,937 1,898 2,044	
	O N D	80.9 76.3 72.1	78.4 75.9 62.2	44.3 42.7 42.2	39.7 28.3 29.2	672.8 777.7 472.5	2,438.2 1,890.1 257.2	395 388 379	309 287 300	2,473 2,214 2,443	2,228 1,376 2,237
1956	J F M	74.7 70.4 73.3	65.0 51.9 42.1	43.4 40.7 44.0	31.1 23.5 17.6	25.8 87.8 60.9	376.4 139.1 63.7	371 353 385	315 250 345	2,281 2,094 2,297	1,803 1,534 1,308
	A M J	69.6 70.1 73.3	59.2 49.8 57.4	42.7 43.6 41.6	28.6 22.7 30.6	121.4 373.0 600.7	461.2 2,429.9 2,873.6	368 376 382	335 322 312	1,759 2,463 2,495	1,748 1,443 1,563
	J A S	74.0 70.2 64.6	94.9 59.3 68.7	43.4 42.7 41.4	31.0 26.1 39.5	1,124.7 668.6 941.9	2,883.3 3,720.1 3,365.1	352 353 353	286 293 245	2,267 2,315 2,517	1,676 2,525 1,719
	O N D	70.6 62.6 65.4	71.5 79.1 67.2	42.8 40.9 44.0	41.6 42.8 32.2	867.7 136.7 176.8	2,799.5 2,644.1 240.6	369 368 365	304 280 245	2,379 2,430 2,357	2,000 1,685 2,263
1957	J F M	63.0 59.9 68.2	66.4 54.5 51.0	40.7 39.6 43.9	38.6 33.2 29.8	131.9 48.6 148.1	272.7 88.4 56.5	359 343 376	351 294 312	2,143 2,005 2,308	1,324 1,420 1,715
	A M J	66.6 68.1 65.9	59.8 60.1 55.9	41.0 41.1 39.9	34.3 33.4 32.3	185.4	308.1 2,575.7 3,235.7	370 ^r 375 359	270 350 287	2,199 2,090 ^r 2,167	1,679 1,778 1,442

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT	LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports		Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments		Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons									
1955	88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4
1956	84.8	80.3	414 ^r	11.9	6.5	426 ^r	418 ^r	108.6	133.4	26.6
1955	A M J	98.7 94.5 91.4	77.9 102.1 95.9	280 388 445	14.5 19.9 19.0	4.4 4.5 10.9	293 386 394	311 506 576	108.3 110.0 112.8	79.2 94.0 88.6
	J A S	83.5 98.8 95.0	75.1 92.9 87.0	538 488 548	13.8 2.9 23.3	4.5 0.1 6.4	425 455 449	496 532 484	107.2 112.0 113.6	85.2 115.4 124.0
	O N D	97.7 112.6 83.0	81.6 90.9 106.9	560 529 330	12.3 7.6 7.0	10.8 — 4.5	425 389 278	435 352 165	126.2 124.8 106.3	161.7 142.1 136.0
1956	J F M	58.9 67.9 76.8	65.7 60.8 67.5	308 276 305	4.4 3.5 10.0	4.6 — 12.2	336 325 364	196 225 314	102.8 102.9 110.0	120.2 133.2 107.2
	A M J	99.6 101.9 79.8	73.2 106.2 83.4	415 ^r 483 ^r 572 ^r	7.7 20.5 21.1	3.4 11.3 4.1	435 470 479 ^r	429 593 582 ^r	109.6 108.5 109.2	97.9 99.6 108.2
	J A S	86.5 98.3 82.0	81.3 88.6 80.6	543 ^r 438 ^r 409	17.5 20.7 18.5	— 14.6 12.3	471 ^r 477 ^r 435 ^r	558 ^r 547 ^r 443 ^r	112.8 112.1 107.1	134.2 151.7 150.9
	O N D	90.9 114.6 60.8	82.7 352 ^r 92.0	491 ^r — 304 ^r	5.1 9.0 4.5	12.8 3.0 —	497 ^r 447 ^r 372 ^r	538 ^r 400 ^r 198 ^r	120.6 106.5 101.2	171.1 161.8 164.4
1957	J F M	59.7 77.2 69.7	64.1 59.4 69.0	307 194 195	4.5 ^r — 4.3 ^r	— 8.9 —	389 356 413	169 211 316	99.6 98.1 112.1	163.5 144.1 114.9
	A M J	107.3 100.6 83.9	77.5 129.2 86.0	394 394 519	9.0 ^r 9.4 ^r 3.9	— 7.8 —	414 525 581	379 629 668	117.2 120.3 111.0	103.4 135.2 122.7

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
		Total	Total			Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars									
1955	1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	1,773.1	1,802.2	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,238.1	1,376.9
1955 F	1,447.1	1,492.0	2,663.2	3,540.1	474.8	4,014.8	1,703.0	1,113.1	1,198.7
M	1,603.2	1,565.7	2,625.7	3,585.2	470.0	4,055.2	1,701.3	1,109.2	1,244.7
A	1,586.8	1,571.7	2,610.6	3,518.3	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3
M	1,688.2	1,757.2	2,679.6	3,516.1	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
J	1,732.9	1,711.5	2,658.2	3,514.1	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
J	1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
A	1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
S	1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,498.6	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
O	1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.6	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
N	1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
D	1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956 J	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,706.1	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
F	1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,789.8	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
M	1,761.2	1,758.8	3,046.0	3,833.3	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
A	1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,844.8	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
M	1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,883.0	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
J	1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,933.4	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
J	1,763.9	1,738.8	2,905.1	3,937.2	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
A	1,810.0	1,831.2	2,926.3	3,938.2	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
S	1,798.4	1,812.0	2,939.9	3,969.9	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
O	1,911.3	1,857.7	2,886.3	3,988.6	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
N	1,849.1	1,845.7	2,883.0	4,058.7	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
D	1,716.5	1,966.3	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.0
1957 J	1,692.9	1,798.8	3,238.7	4,165.8	502.3	4,668.1	1,992.2	1,256.9	1,419.0
F	1,655.9	1,647.0	3,229.8	4,264.7	512.7	4,777.3	2,012.0	1,283.3	1,482.0
M	1,863.2 ^r	1,798.5 ^r	3,165.0 ^r	4,262.4 ^r	530.2 ^r	4,792.6 ^r	2,022.3 ^r	1,285.1 ^r	1,485.2 ^r
A	1,811.8 ^r	1,726.3 ^r	3,079.6 ^r	4,255.7 ^r	535.7 ^r	4,791.4 ^r	2,004.8 ^r	1,300.8 ^r	1,485.8 ^r
M	1,904.3 ^r	1,807.7 ^r	2,983.0 ^r	4,269.8 ^r	543.6 ^r	4,813.3 ^r	2,000.6 ^r	1,314.4 ^r	1,498.3 ^r
J	1,838.7	1,789.3	2,933.6	4,281.7	546.7	4,828.3	1,991.5	1,316.4	1,520.5

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1955	322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956	345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955 F	276.3	651.9	42.2	111.5	58.5	178.6	69.7	174.2	223.8	573.8	154.4	527.7
M	304.1	643.8	44.9	114.7	62.9	179.0	79.1	169.3	253.8	593.2	177.3	531.5
A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956 J	295.9	677.0	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	238.9	673.4
J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
1957 J	322.3	706.8	44.5	146.0	64.3	193.3	63.6	177.9	236.1	625.8	209.2	709.5
F	309.6	708.1	44.0	149.5	63.2	194.5	78.0	184.4	241.5	663.4	221.7	718.8
M	332.4 ^r	699.7 ^r	47.1 ^r	151.4 ^r	63.5 ^r	192.5 ^r	84.4 ^r	180.1 ^r	267.8	691.4 ^r	257.9 ^r	728.9 ^r
A	346.6 ^r	680.5 ^r	49.9 ^r	151.2 ^r	58.5 ^r	196.8 ^r	75.4 ^r	182.1 ^r	258.1 ^r	673.0 ^r	238.5 ^r	734.4 ^r
M	366.6 ^r	676.6 ^r	48.7 ^r	150.4 ^r	60.9 ^r	202.1 ^r	68.1 ^r	186.0 ^r	290.8 ^r	673.5 ^r	255.8 ^r	737.1 ^r
J	375.9	675.7	46.2	148.3	59.7	201.8	56.6	194.6	288.8	681.2	247.0	735.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1955	161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956	181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6
1955 F	155.6	261.2	114.6	203.8	75.4	238.3	31.4	68.7	85.0	218.0	85.3	229.4
M	165.6	294.7	132.5	201.7	86.1	242.5	36.7	71.0	91.5	213.1	92.5	227.7
A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956 J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
O	157.9	300.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
1957 J	208.0	339.5	133.9	254.8	83.4	302.8	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2	245.3
F	165.4	372.1	129.1	256.9	83.5	306.1	36.8	89.4	110.1	269.4	90.2	241.9
M	261.2 ^r	355.3 ^r	128.3	264.0	86.0 ^r	312.1 ^r	42.5 ^r	90.3 ^r	107.1	269.1	97.2 ^r	236.6 ^r
A	223.8 ^r	340.4 ^r	137.0 ^r	265.3 ^r	81.8 ^r	313.0 ^r	46.1 ^r	92.7 ^r	101.6 ^r	278.8	106.0 ^r	234.7 ^r
M	220.9 ^r	340.7 ^r	135.8 ^r	267.8 ^r	81.9 ^r	313.8 ^r	57.8 ^r	91.9	112.0 ^r	283.0 ^r	114.5 ^r	233.2 ^r
J	200.0	337.2	129.2	268.0	80.8	311.1	56.5	89.9	104.9	294.6	105.3	232.0

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1955	444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956	464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955 F	397.2	989.6	393.4	241.3	571.0	237.3	100.3	261.3	96.7	55.6	157.3	59.5
M	439.5	994.9	415.7	261.0	576.4	258.8	114.3	255.9	104.8	64.2	162.6	52.0
A	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	588.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
O	485.9	999.6	487.0	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956 J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.0	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
A	436.0	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7	313.0	593.0	320.5	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6	324.6	588.0	328.5	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
S	505.6	1,056.0	497.0	315.7	603.1	314.0	120.3	273.6	109.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
O	531.0	1,035.0	530.4	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4	174.1	63.4
N	497.0	1,037.0	495.0	320.6 ^r	598.9	317.1	114.7	260.4	122.4	61.8	177.7	55.5
D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
1957 J	431.3	1,068.2	434.4	288.0	604.7	287.7	93.5	278.6	101.5	49.9	184.9	45.3
F	440.3	1,092.4	435.4	275.8	618.6	275.2	110.4	286.9	102.1	54.2	187.0	58.0
M	466.8 ^r	1,095.8 ^r	450.6 ^r	292.5 ^r	624.7 ^r	292.9 ^r	120.1 ^r	281.9	106.6 ^r	54.2	189.2 ^r	51.1 ^r
A	467.7 ^r	1,091.0 ^r	465.5 ^r	304.3 ^r	615.9 ^r	304.6 ^r	110.7 ^r	285.2 ^r	111.7 ^r	52.7 ^r	189.8 ^r	49.2 ^r
M	480.3 ^r	1,098.7 ^r	490.9 ^r	323.1 ^r	614.0 ^r	321.9 ^r	103.3 ^r	291.4 ^r	117.0 ^r	53.0 ^r	193.2 ^r	52.0 ^r
J	468.9	1,107.5	473.0	330.4	615.0	329.2	86.3	301.2	91.2	52.2	191.3	53.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries												Construction Goods Industries			
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries									
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars															
1955	130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7 ^r	122.1	59.2 ^r	69.5	275.6	79.3 ^r	124.8	317.5	137.2			
1956	154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9			
1955	M	133.5	391.7	180.2	59.2	121.3	94.8	74.4	270.5	85.4	141.3	314.1	171.7		
J	133.9	381.4	133.2	59.8	115.9	50.5	74.0	265.5	82.7	148.9	308.3	131.0			
J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4			
A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9			
S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9			
O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1			
N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5			
D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1			
1956	J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8		
F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1			
M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5			
A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0			
M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2			
J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	-0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3			
J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1			
A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0			
S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3			
O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4			
N	157.0	439.3	146.0 ^r	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0	299.6	97.3	148.7	373.9	155.9			
D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6			
1957	J	153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6	123.8	414.7	141.3		
F	163.6	476.7	178.7	77.8	156.8	83.9	85.8	319.9	92.8	129.6	428.8	135.8			
M	182.8 ^r	475.4 ^r	131.0 ^r	84.8 ^r	157.8 ^r	52.8 ^r	98.0 ^r	317.7 ^r	79.0 ^r	146.3 ^r	446.0 ^r	144.0 ^r			
A	181.1 ^r	480.6	141.6 ^r	79.1 ^r	163.7 ^r	48.1 ^r	102.0 ^r	316.8 ^r	93.5 ^r	141.4 ^r	445.9 ^r	128.9 ^r			
M	175.2 ^r	484.9 ^r	151.8 ^r	77.3 ^r	171.7 ^r	69.5 ^r	97.8 ^r	313.2 ^r	82.3 ^r	166.1 ^r	442.7 ^r	133.2 ^r			
J	180.2	478.5	165.1	83.4	168.5	69.7	96.8	310.1	95.3	158.7	439.4	153.7			
Miscellaneous Industries															
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries						
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars															
1955	301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8			
1956	321.3	694.2	321.0	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9			
1955	M	303.4	573.7	279.5	174.9	197.3	166.2	238.9	475.6	243.7	267.2	572.8	260.7		
J	318.9	575.8	308.7	170.1	189.4	168.9	235.0	480.4	247.3	282.1	578.5	265.5			
J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9			
A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0			
S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0			
O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9			
N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2			
D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3			
1956	J	299.6	577.3	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4		
F	303.0	585.4	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5			
M	317.6	593.7	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2			
A	298.1	584.0	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7			
M	333.5	596.4	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6			
J	338.9	606.0	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9			
J	324.3	626.0	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6			
A	357.0	652.8	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0			
S	326.5	676.9	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7			
O	336.4	664.0	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	588.7	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2			
N	320.2	680.1	311.3	152.4	259.5	147.2	272.7	610.7	291.4	301.1	658.2	298.8			
D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	166.1 ^r	247.4	630.6	244.6	276.3	651.8	265.5			
1957	J	276.9	685.3	380.7	159.9	269.1	163.2	257.8	614.3	266.2	289.7	651.4	295.0		
F	282.3	713.0	269.6	110.9	296.0	112.6	248.3	597.5	242.1	281.0	660.4	274.8			
M	300.5	735.4 ^r	317.0 ^r	200.0 ^r	262.1 ^r	202.4 ^r	276.4 ^r	575.5 ^r	252.8 ^r	290.4 ^r	672.3 ^r	299.8 ^r			
A	292.4 ^r	720.0 ^r	273.1 ^r	172.8 ^r	261.6 ^r	163.7 ^r	267.1 ^r	575.1 ^r	263.3 ^r	289.3 ^r	681.8	290.2 ^r			
M	315.1 ^r	723.4 ^r	278.0 ^r	172.3 ^r	252.7 ^r	161.8 ^r	282.2 ^r	584.6 ^r	271.5 ^r	313.2 ^r	683.0 ^r	319.8 ^r			
J	313.2	735.0	298.4	144.8	249.6	134.1	271.3	584.8	261.4	301.5	687.0	302.8			

(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

(2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.

(3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total value for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

(4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽²⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds		Millions			Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1955	1,970*	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956	1,787	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955 M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.8	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.85
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	..	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾End of period.⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
											Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds									
1955	9.28	10.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1955 A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
M	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60	
J	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.50	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05	

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽²⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear		
Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	383.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3
1956	693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2
1955 M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5
J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.8
J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0
A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4
S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8
O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1
N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5
D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6
1956 J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	723.7
F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	1,190.7
M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.5	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	1,421.7
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	1,113.5
M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	485.8
J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5
J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.0	33.4	858.5
A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.0	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9
S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4
O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6
N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8
D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5
1957 J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2
F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3
M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7
A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8
M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4
J					1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Dosen Skins
Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Square Feet			Thousand Square Ft.	Dosen Skins		
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050	
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597	
1955 M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216	
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959	
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808	
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055	
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734	
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104	
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323	
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351	
1956 J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552	
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388	
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	848	5,497	1,907	
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733	
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378	
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473	
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960	
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968	
S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158	
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623	
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739	
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290	
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674	
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083	
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	905	5,606	1,635	
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862	
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874	
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793	

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1955 M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,690	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,228	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,504	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric	
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds			Thousand yards	
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848 ^r	12,373 ^r	1,165 ^r	1,913 ^r	7,944 ^r	
1956	16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472 ^r	12,275 ^r	1,282 ^r	1,923 ^r	7,376 ^r	
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	28,074 ^r	10,896 ^r	1,045 ^r	1,694 ^r	7,493 ^r	
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	25,249 ^r	12,239 ^r	1,061 ^r	1,817 ^r	8,514 ^r	
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	32,170 ^r	14,031 ^r	1,263 ^r	2,018 ^r	9,194 ^r	
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	20,116 ^r	12,122 ^r	1,100 ^r	1,734 ^r	8,098 ^r	
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	22,246 ^r	13,030 ^r	1,158 ^r	1,703 ^r	7,362 ^r	
J	14,136	31,812	15,760	22,964 ^r	12,470 ^r	1,241 ^r	2,031	8,434 ^r	
J	9,307	20,021	9,800	20,212 ^r	7,848 ^r	741 ^r	1,411 ^r	5,112 ^r	
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471 ^r	12,576 ^r	1,130 ^r	1,958 ^r	8,368 ^r	
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458 ^r	13,439 ^r	1,291 ^r	2,000 ^r	8,164 ^r	
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420 ^r	13,071 ^r	1,357 ^r	2,040 ^r	7,807 ^r	
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904 ^r	13,858 ^r	1,359 ^r	2,006 ^r	7,890 ^r	
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894 ^r	12,896 ^r	1,239 ^r	2,260 ^r	8,895 ^r	
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698 ^r	12,744 ^r	1,230 ^r	1,998 ^r	6,846 ^r	
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242 ^r	13,419 ^r	1,228 ^r	2,357 ^r	8,074 ^r	
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511 ^r	13,347 ^r	1,436 ^r	2,108 ^r	9,392 ^r	
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814 ^r	13,257 ^r	1,362 ^r	1,946 ^r	7,116 ^r	
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273 ^r	11,368 ^r	1,251 ^r	1,984 ^r	7,748 ^r	
J	6,705	20,031	13,999	21,238 ^r	11,380 ^r	1,327 ^r	2,052 ^r	8,521 ^r	
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080 ^r	7,853 ^r	1,029 ^r	1,501 ^r	3,930 ^r	
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087 ^r	12,732 ^r	1,031 ^r	1,748 ^r	6,317 ^r	
S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607 ^r	11,707 ^r	1,174 ^r	1,802 ^r	7,841 ^r	
O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876 ^r	14,151 ^r	1,495 ^r	1,920 ^r	7,807 ^r	
N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215 ^r	14,281 ^r	1,570 ^r	1,665 ^r	6,675 ^r	
D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021 ^r	11,064 ^r	1,253 ^r	1,907 ^r	8,247 ^r	
1957 J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925 ^r	12,847 ^r	1,336 ^r	1,603 ^r	6,831 ^r	
F	14,486	33,935	16,800	28,474 ^r	13,303 ^r	1,347 ^r	1,927	8,302 ^r	
M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099 ^r	12,064 ^r	1,420	2,167	8,682 ^r	
A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171 ^r	12,202 ^r	1,478	1,687 ^r	7,581 ^r	
M		30,340	15,128	23,154 ^r	11,893 ^r	1,457	1,750	8,744 ^r	
J		27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841 ^r				
J		22,540	11,157		8,836				

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands			Thousands			Thousand dozen	
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1953 3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
CHILDREN'S										
BOYS'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine		Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts	
			Suits	Suits		Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine			
			Thousands			Thousands			Work	
1955	231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1953 3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Dress Clothing										
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Shirts			Work Clothing				
			Dress or business, fine		Cotton	Overalls		Bib and waist		
			Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾		Sport, fine	Combina- tion		Work pants	Work shirts
Thousands									Thousand dozen	
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1953 3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾
Million feet, board measure											
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
A	481.0	141.7	1.2	25.9	18.0	46.9	33.2	3.6	5.1	7.6	339.3
M	681.4	201.9	0.9	48.0	22.5	108.9	99.0	2.7	5.8	4.1	389.5
J	836.8	388.9	1.5	58.3	28.8	166.2	115.1	8.0	3.1	8.0	447.8
J	775.1	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
A	785.4	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
S	757.2	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
O	603.0	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
N	443.8	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
D	519.8	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
J	587.5	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
F	650.1	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
M	699.7	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
A	483.5	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
M	662.9	260.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
J	827.5	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
J	799.8	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
A	836.3	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
S	716.8	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
O	617.5	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
N	499.1	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
D	410.7	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
J	466.8	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
F	562.7	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
M	635.2	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
A	477.2	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
M	644.3	260.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
J	735.0	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production			Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾		
Thousand tons									
1955	830.7	452.4	360.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	488.0	118.7
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
J	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	484.7	101.1
F	837.5	449.1	380.5	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
M	900.7	478.6	413.6	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
A	849.8	461.3	380.5	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
M	922.1	492.5	421.1	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
J	897.8	478.5	411.6	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
J	848.6	463.2	377.6	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
A	912.5	500.8	403.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
S	831.1	453.1	371.2	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
O	940.3	511.5	420.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	898.8	487.2	404.0	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	826.5	449.3	370.1	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
J	882.6	490.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	924.2	499.2	417.9	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	881.5	483.3	391.4	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.0	217.3
M	915.7	498.1	410.7	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
J	861.6	458.7	396.3	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
Thousand tons									
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Railway Operating	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange ⁽¹⁾
								Export Shipments	Total
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7
J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	..	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.0
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	..	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	..	30.1	1.8	264.7	138.0
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6
S	1.9	10.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8
J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9
D	2.0	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8
J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾ Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1955	267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956	297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955 A	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
J	266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
D	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956 J	285.1		433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
J	307.6		441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
O	307.6		466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
D	313.8		450.1	439.9	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957 J	304.9		467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.8	

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

(2)Excluding shipments for processing.

(3)Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS					Domestic Sales Financed		
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1955	37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956	39.52	39.22	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	35.15	1.18	33.98	15,842
1955 A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426
M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546
J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960
J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138
D	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956 J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882
F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.36	1.75	25.60	15,827
N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.86	0.74	25.13	13,028
D	43.23	46.99	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.35	1.12	25.23	10,824
1957 J	45.10	41.74	6.73	5.45	38.38	36.29	5.13	43.51	28.15	1.61	26.54	10,498
F	36.37	26.76	8.70	7.07	29.66	19.69	3.63	33.29	28.68	2.15	26.53	10,260
M	44.96	58.03	6.90	7.62	38.06	50.42	7.75	45.82	38.95	0.76	38.19	13,382
A	48.87	49.19	8.35	9.08	40.52	40.12	8.76	49.28	48.52	2.48	46.05	17,659
M	49.03	48.64	8.93	8.74	40.10	39.90			46.07	1.29	44.78	19,421
J	39.24	37.45	7.04	6.51	32.20	30.94			39.34	1.51	37.83	16,540

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports					Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1955	20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956	23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955	A M J	28.89 33.98 29.55	30.82 34.82 32.86	39.57 38.73 35.42	15.41 19.07 17.42	0.12 1.08 0.22	21.82 23.09 25.45	20.82 23.22 24.30	27.08 26.95 28.10	3.23 2.85 2.42
J A S	18.76 21.58 18.90	27.27 27.11 20.14	26.91 21.38 20.13	17.93 14.83 13.77	0.22 0.32 0.18	16.10 23.24 26.19	19.05 28.86 25.48	25.15 19.52 20.23	1.90 2.26 2.67	0.66 0.34 0.22
O N D	13.13 9.31 10.04	13.43 10.06 9.94	19.83 19.09 19.18	12.63 8.99 6.80	0.33 0.07 0.11	25.61 27.66 21.47	27.58 24.41 17.24	18.26 21.51 25.74	3.06 3.51 2.76	0.59 1.25 0.77
1956	J F M	15.92 23.48 36.81	16.63 24.17 33.32	18.61 17.92 21.41	8.31 16.32 19.47	1.21 0.03 0.05	27.81 24.20 27.40	22.66 23.50 23.66	31.29 31.99 35.72	2.69 3.55 3.20
A M J	35.64 37.38 30.78	31.43 31.62 31.87	26.39 32.15 31.05	20.89 21.06 16.52	0.01 0.07 0.77	22.23 24.60 22.05	24.25 25.01 24.13	33.75 33.68 31.42	2.45 3.21 1.62	0.80 1.21 1.29
J A S	28.63 16.39 17.74	30.29 13.40 14.13	29.39 32.38 35.99	15.41 12.15 9.38	0.05 0.07 0.07	18.88 19.67 24.40	23.28 28.13 28.10	27.45 19.02 15.45	1.44 3.14 3.28	0.86 0.54 1.00
O N D	18.25 12.10 11.80	13.13 9.46 13.23	41.10 43.74 42.30	8.11 4.89 3.70	0.04 0.22 0.76	31.76 29.60 27.27	28.36 24.44 19.17	18.86 23.88 31.96	2.88 3.97 2.59	0.75 1.21 0.81
1957	J F M	17.19 20.68 26.65	16.07 20.42 29.15	42.75 43.00 41.03	7.24 9.79 16.28	0.06 0.06 0.08	22.20 24.96 24.50	20.32 21.81 22.56	33.91 37.06 39.00	5.03 2.76 3.89
A M J	25.58 27.09 26.15	25.20 32.45 27.32	47.55 42.19 42.02	17.33 0.06 0.03	1.13 22.68 20.23	21.36 21.84 21.72	21.84 24.56 35.14	38.52 36.64 35.14	3.98 0.96 0.91	1.06

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS		
Radio Receivers						Television Receivers						
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi-nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾	Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Thousands												
1955	50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5	
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7	
1955	M J	51.4 50.4	20.2 17.8	5.6 5.9	23.9 25.3	1.7 1.4	20.7 26.9	2.5 3.7	12.9 15.7	5.3 7.5	0.2 0.6	
J A S	39.6 40.1 66.9	18.4 23.5 40.9	3.5 2.7 1.7	15.6 11.3 20.6	2.1 2.7 3.7	28.0 69.7 118.4	3.1 5.9 10.4	17.7 44.9 77.5	7.2 18.9 30.5	2.2 4.0 2.2	0.3 0.4 0.3	
O N D	63.8 72.7 64.9	41.7 54.6 46.5	2.0 2.5 3.6	16.5 11.3 10.7	3.6 4.3 4.2	108.8 112.1 84.5	10.7 11.0 7.5	68.9 72.5 55.5	29.2 28.0 21.5	2.5 4.0 5.4	0.6 0.5 0.6	
1956	J F M	30.4 46.9 51.8	17.1 27.8 28.1	1.2 2.5 3.0	9.6 14.1 18.6	2.5 2.5 2.2	51.9 52.6 37.4	4.9 5.6 3.7	33.1 34.6 24.2	13.9 12.5 9.5	3.7 5.7 5.1	0.3 0.3 0.2
A M J	66.8 66.3 49.3	26.9 28.0 19.1	10.0 7.5 6.2	26.8 30.5 22.3	3.1 2.3 1.6	24.3 20.1 9.6	2.0 1.9 2.0	16.7 14.2 19.3	5.7 4.0 5.8	4.0 7.1 7.6	0.5 0.6 1.8	
J A S	40.3 50.2 54.6	20.0 34.4 42.8	5.2 4.2 2.4	13.0 7.8 5.4	2.0 3.8 4.1	35.7 20.1 22.0	2.1 4.1 7.2	25.6 41.8 63.5	8.0 13.2 24.5	5.9 3.3 8.0	0.7 1.0 1.1	
O N D	76.6 90.5 85.8	52.7 47.5 45.6	3.2 5.0 5.0	15.8 31.5 27.2	5.0 6.6 8.0	30.1 38.4 37.9	6.3 4.2 4.9	53.6 37.1 29.8	24.0 20.1 14.8	9.0 11.8 7.3	0.8 0.8 0.3	
1957	J F M	58.8 50.3 46.6	23.0 25.7 21.1	3.6 1.6 2.4	27.7 19.0 18.8	4.6 4.0 4.3	38.2 38.0 28.8	3.7 3.5 2.6	23.8 24.2 18.2	10.7 10.3 8.0	7.2 7.8 8.6	0.2 0.2 0.2
A M J	58.0 56.2 55.5	28.1 24.8 21.7	5.6 6.7 7.9	19.7 22.4 22.5	2.6 2.3 3.4	13.1 18.8 13.9	21.6 18.3 21.1	1.8 1.2 1.2	14.5 14.2 15.6	5.2 2.8 4.3	6.7 0.2	

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort Williams) up to December, 1956.⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada		
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	
Number																	
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,339		
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579		
1955	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236	
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	67,853	
	J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016	
	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261	
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	5,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620	
	S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,386	
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	88,842	
	N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,683	1,329	85,400	
	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,339	
1956	J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995	
	F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852	
	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636	
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071	
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,418	4,075	1,100	787	74,033	
	J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868	
	J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090	
	A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389	
	S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374	
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424	
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189	
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579	
1957	J	1,931 ^r	9	29	418 ^r	731 ^r	244 ^r	500 ^r	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,283	
	F	2,111 ^r	4	47	740 ^r	689	143	488 ^r	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	54,745	
	M	4,368 ^r	2	69	1,377 ^r	1,810 ^r	185 ^r	925 ^r	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	51,929	
	A	8,700 ^r	51	384	2,521 ^r	3,649 ^r	745 ^r	1,350 ^r	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	53,329	
	M	13,603 ^r	90	771 ^r	3,763 ^r	5,198 ^r	2,448 ^r	1,333 ^r	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	57,483	
	J	17,765	139	828	5,548	5,878	3,487	1,885	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,271	

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Munici- palities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver		
Thousand dollars																
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318	
1956	70,343	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,378	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488	
1955	M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,250	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,826	10,032
	M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,460	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,648	6,418	11,141
	O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	5,027	8,262
	N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,962	12,111
	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,897	7,599
	M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,289	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829
	M	118,152	1,924	2,936	32,889	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469
	J	93,823	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
	J	83,170	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,706	4,246	11,871	12,064
	A	72,125	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,388	4,215	7,634	8,987
	S	71,993	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,352
	O	76,406	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,051	5,703	7,944
	N	65,270	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024
	D	35,383	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	18,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	81,408	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188</td									

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars									
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956	152,288	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	6,289	4,469	15,641	20,591
1955 F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,148	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
F	98,931	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
M	125,251	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,428	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
A	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,826	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
J	208,034	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,566	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
N	129,635	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,987	12,234
D	71,062	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957 J	74,767	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	80,780	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	116,964	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
A	179,787	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
M	216,606 ^c	718	198	1,919 ^c	3,828	47,886 ^c	93,369 ^c	9,982 ^c	7,985 ^c	28,488 ^c	22,233 ^c
J	172,093	1,495	142	1,793	1,898	30,820	74,293	13,869	8,570	20,263	18,950

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential										
	New										
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956	75,166	1,751	15,637	35,458	12,447	9,874	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691	848
1955 F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	28,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
F	46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
M	68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076
A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
J	118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042
J	100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,005	18,850	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705
D	20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615
1957 J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,888	18,763	19,316	326
A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
M	107,823 ^c	2,647 ^c	24,720 ^c	44,216 ^c	21,360 ^c	14,880 ^c	8,702 ^c	23,449 ^c	35,209 ^c	40,690 ^c	733 ^c
J	92,708	1,859	18,495	44,062	17,571	10,721	6,293	13,225	33,269	26,358	240

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products				
	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽³⁾			
	Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production		Producers' Sales	Millions			
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Thousand tons			
1955	28.23	249	91	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7		
1956	32.08	231	87	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7		
1955	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	481.0	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.4	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	836.8	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	390.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.04	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	90	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6 ^r	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231 ^r	64	67 ^r	5.70	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	42.7	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0		
Clay Products													
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe		Window Glass	Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾				
	Prod.	Sales		Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concreto Blocks ⁽⁶⁾			
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duc- tion		Im- ports	Production		Production		Production				
	Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.		Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Factory Sales		
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621	
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101	
1955	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.0	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,059	25.24	28.96	20.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228 ^r	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673		28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J				24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tales	Tobacco	Total	
	Million dollars									
1955	589.28	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956	665.54	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.00	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953 1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954 1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955 1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956 1st	530.33	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
2nd	682.54	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
3rd	698.12	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
4th	751.16	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957 1st	598.53	153.17	117.83	6.12	29.23	77.14	10.63	4.22	60.24	212.81

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1955	100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956	106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953 1st	89.56	67.89	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	18.60	5.12
2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957 1st	88.33	88.41	1.64	34.43	83.80	2.42	32.29	11.62	18.33	6.95

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1955	6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956	6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953 1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956 1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
4th	8.02	14.45	18.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957 1st	5.69	8.84	11.70	85.75	202.90	37.33	109.71	112.90	23.62

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period								
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Pork		Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry			
					Beef	Veal							
Thousands													
							Million pounds						
1955	142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1			
1956	156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8			
1955 F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8			
M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0			
A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3			
M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3			
J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4			
J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5			
A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2			
S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2			
O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4			
N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7			
D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1			
1956 J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3			
F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9			
M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4			
A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3			
M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9			
J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2			
J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8			
A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1			
S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5			
O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0			
N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9			
D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8			
1957 J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8			
F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4			
M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7			
A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8			
M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7			
J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7			

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
						Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed		
1935-39 = 100										
1955	224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.087	0.859
1955 J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
M	..	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.218	0.952
A	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896	
M	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
J	218.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929	
J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
J	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812	
A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
S	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786	
O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
N	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802	
D	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815	
1956 J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
F	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849	
M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
A	231.0	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
M	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886	
J	..	216.6	251.0	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
J	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846	
A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
O	208.3	258.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868	
N	209.1	255.9	21.5	88.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856	
D	207.7	258.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821	
1957 J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
F	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799	
M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751

(1)Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾				Exports of Live-Stock Products							
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾	
		Million bushels				Million pounds					Million dozen	
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1955 M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.16
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.40	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
M	17.70	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.90	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.78	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	3.06	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.32	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	1.85	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
			Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
									Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1955	1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75		
1956	1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97		
1955 M	1,773	439	36.28	9.58	55.05	3,418	68.04	31.74	46.82		
J	2,074	434	47.77	13.09	61.61	4,322	90.28	37.23	64.80		
J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35		
A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70		
S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29		
O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69		
N	1,153	445	18.45	4.20	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98		
D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75		
1956 J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30		
F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22		
M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95		
A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26		
M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77		
J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60		
J	1,990	440	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08		
A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14		
S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83		
O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41		
N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48		
D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97		
1957 J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89		
F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17		
M	1,068	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17		
A	1,359	484	10.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36		
M	1,780	485	32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18	31.46	49.29		
J			42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	59.00 ^r	40.82 ^r	79.21		
			43.26	14.69	69.38	5,067	74.79	48.91			

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types			
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars											
					Million pounds						
1955	6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7	
1956	7,473	168.6	112.9	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9	
1955 M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0	
J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9	
J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	4.8	1.5	54.9	
A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.7	
S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7	
O	4,186	95.9	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9	
N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2	
D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7	
1956 J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7	
F	4,525	213.2	48.6	164.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7	
M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2	
A	3,806	70.5	63.3	7.2	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3	
M	9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1	
J	11,831 ^c	220.2 ^c	196.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1 ^c	
J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7	
A	14,066	267.8	199.6	68.2	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3	
S	8,681	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7	
O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6	
N	2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7	
D	5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9	
1957 J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8	
F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8	
M	2,816	87.9	43.7	44.3	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3	
A	3,215	56.7	50.5	6.2	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2	
M	9,014	148.6	129.0	19.6	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4	
J	9,956	180.4	146.6	33.8	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	73.2	

^aMonthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

^bDoes not

include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽²⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Million pounds						
	Production											
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21	
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955 M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19	22.54	20.38	2.20	..	0.30	
J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62						
J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	21.42	19.72	2.25	..	0.29	
A	69.0	1.67	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63						
S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16	
O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62						
N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78						
1956 J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52						
M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57						
M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66						
J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.70	9.86						
S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.67	9.96	24.68	24.47	2.47	..	..
O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77						
N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84	21.35	24.68	2.47	..	..
D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	9.15						
1957 J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.83	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	..	..
F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.01	7.07						
M	63.9	1.52	0.62	11.41	4.74	7.57	24.68	24.47	2.47	..	..
A	63.7	1.46	0.68	9.97	4.23	5.43						
M	63.7	1.51	0.51	9.21	3.21	4.89	4.97	4.97	4.97	4.97	4.97	

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	48.74	3.68	2.09	15.46	9.63	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							
1955	15.82	21.05	1.64 ⁽³⁾	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956	15.77	24.04	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.33	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.49
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
4th	22.13	25.55	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.47	6.51	11.99	20.08	26.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks End of period	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total			
Million pounds										
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9	
1956	118.3	218.8	119.3	10.9	130.2	22.7	108.6	131.3	320.3	
1955 M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9	
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0	
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7	
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7	
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3	
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8	
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2	
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2	
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3	
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9	
J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0	
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6	
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4	
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9	
M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3	
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3	
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6	
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9	
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0	
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5	
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7	
D	58.0	218.8	114.9	13.1	128.0	21.0	95.8	116.8	320.3	
1957 J	42.1	189.8	68.1	7.7	75.9	21.0	79.1	100.1	293.8	
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5	
M	50.5	109.9	58.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3	
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.8	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2	
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0	
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1	

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce and soups

for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1955	1,092.7	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956	1,174.3	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1955 F	831.6	178.6	63.5	32.2	67.8	13.2	140.8	47.5	33.5	8.1	34.4
M	968.1	194.6	67.7	35.7	81.7	15.2	191.3	52.1	41.2	7.6	40.6
A	1,127.8	208.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
M	1,156.2	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
J	1,200.2	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
J	1,112.8	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
A	1,107.3	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
S	1,132.5	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
O	1,137.0	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
N	1,118.7	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
D	1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956 J	904.5	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
F	901.5	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
M	1,104.2	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
A	1,127.6	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.8	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
M	1,272.6	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.8	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
J	1,288.4	238.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	278.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
J	1,185.1	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
A	1,218.9	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.6	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
S	1,186.5	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.5	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
O	1,209.8	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.8	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	78.7
N	1,233.3	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	28.0	179.6	68.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
D	1,438.6	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.4	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957 J	1,008.8	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
F	978.0	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	38.8	6.8	38.0
M	1,163.1	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4
A	1,227.3	224.5	80.0	42.9	105.2	25.0	271.0	64.8	59.5	12.4	53.6
M	1,293.9	245.6	85.6	51.6	108.6	22.8	263.0	72.5	56.4	13.0	72.1
J	1,252.4	243.0	88.7	51.1	97.2	24.0	238.4	71.2	57.4	13.2	72.9

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1955	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1955 F	35.3	32.2	30.1	22.3	8.5	60.0	192.5	332.3	146.2	91.6
M	39.1	35.4	30.1	24.0	7.1	83.2	225.2	382.8	169.9	107.0
A	42.1	38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	205.0	115.9
M	43.0	39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
J	42.0	43.3	9.0	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956 J	40.5	35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
F	40.0	34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
M	42.8	37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
A	42.5	38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
M	48.0	41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
J	49.5	43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.9
J	45.7	45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
A	48.3	47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
S	52.2	43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.9	231.7	134.0
O	54.9	42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
N	54.1	39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
D	57.7	41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957 J	40.1	36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
F	42.4	35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7
M	43.8	39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1
A	43.8	40.0	21.7	26.0	8.9	98.0	292.6	461.2	237.5	137.9
M	47.7	44.1	15.2	28.1	9.6	108.1	304.7	486.0	250.5	144.7
J	46.2	43.8	12.8	27.0	9.6	105.7	286.1	474.6	246.6	139.4

52 ⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. ⁽³⁾Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

"Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1955	95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1	
1956	103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6	
1955 F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0	
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9	
A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.0	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4	
M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3	
J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1	
J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6	
A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9	
S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8	
O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6	
N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.0	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2	
D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1	
1956 J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7	
F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6	
M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3	
A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2	
M	102.8	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5	
J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2	
J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1	
A	91.6	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7	
S	106.5	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6	
O	115.8	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9	
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8	
D	169.4	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6	
1957 J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5	
F	76.8	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0	
M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5	
A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6	
M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1	
J	97.2		24.4		11.0		6.0		4.6		21.1		
CHAIN STORES													
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1955	196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3
1956	214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0
1955 F	151.6	251.6	70.6	42.5	3.2	8.5	2.2	15.4	4.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	10.9
M	167.7	265.5	78.4	44.0	3.5	10.1	2.9	16.4	3.3	26.8	8.3	15.6	12.6
A	194.3	264.8	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7
M	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1
J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8
J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0
A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0
S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1
O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1
N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1
D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.0	12.6	18.4	37.6
1956 J	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7
F	164.6	277.2	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7
M	202.9	279.6	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4
A	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4
M	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5
J	231.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0
J	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3
A	217.2	312.2	88.1	54.6	6.0	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6
S	216.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4
O	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6
N	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1
D	328.3	292.7	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8
1957 J	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5
F	182.1	298.4	89.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	12.9
M	209.7	309.2	103.3	60.7	4.4	11.9	3.9	18.1	3.4	31.4	8.6	15.9	15.9
A	214.7	313.6	96.6	63.8	5.3	12.0	5.2	18.9	5.2	32.3	9.6	16.6	20.7
M	229.4	309.5	103.8	59.7	5.0	13.0	5.0	19.5	10.3	29.5	9.3	16.0	18.8
J	239.6		105.5		6.2		5.6		10.7		10.1		19.9

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1955	3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	1,190.9	36.3	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.3
1956	3,522.2	2,253.5	64.0	1,268.6	36.0	456.9	12.9	811.7	23.1
1952 4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953 1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	1,039.9	35.7	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	1,384.2	37.3	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	1,325.9	36.9	484.0	13.5	841.0	23.4
4th qtr.	3,881.5	2,557.0	65.9	1,324.5	34.1	442.7	11.4	881.8	22.7
1957 1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,044.3	64.9	1,105.6	35.1	369.3	11.7	736.3	23.4

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Million dollars									
1955	287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4	50.6	144.1	99.3	189.3
1952 4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.0	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.0	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0	50.6	166.7	112.9	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	249.3	91.2	214.8	135.0	36.7	41.3	126.3	84.9	178.6

Motor Vehicle Dealers

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Million dollars									
1955	592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956	636.7	431.7	96.7	139.5	45.0	26.8	189.2	56.4	28.0
1952 4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
3rd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
4th qtr.	541.1	375.8	96.7	159.9	50.7	26.8	195.6	59.2	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	590.7	382.8	103.4	114.0	36.4	25.9	178.1	59.7	27.9

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS							
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾			
Millions of Dollars							
1955	2,186 ^r	374	982 ^r	377		605 ^r	830
1956	2,477 ^r	380	1,178 ^r	409 ^r		789 ^r	906
1952	1st qtr. 916	244	292	116		176	380
	2nd qtr. 1,076	231	428	163		265	417
	3rd qtr. 1,202	241	526	192		334	435
	4th qtr. 1,385	309	616	243		373	460
1953	1st qtr. 1,428	283	668	242		426	477
	2nd qtr. 1,564	268	771	247		524	525
	3rd qtr. 1,619	269	805	254		551	545
	4th qtr. 1,710	339	804	284		520	567
1954	1st qtr. 1,667	313	778	278		500	576
	2nd qtr. 1,725	300	810	284		526	615
	3rd qtr. 1,749	297	817	285		532	635
	4th qtr. 1,843	363	819	322		497	661
1955	1st qtr. 1,777 ^r	301	801 ^r	304		497 ^r	675
	2nd qtr. 1,935 ^r	317	875 ^r	314		561 ^r	743
	3rd qtr. 2,056 ^r	330	947 ^r	334		613 ^r	779
	4th qtr. 2,186 ^r	374	982 ^r	377		605 ^r	830
1956	1st qtr. 2,148 ^r	332	964 ^r	360		604 ^r	852 ^r
	2nd qtr. 2,315 ^r	339	1,080 ^r	367		713 ^r	896 ^r
	3rd qtr. 2,412 ^r	349	1,162 ^r	377		785 ^r	901 ^r
	4th qtr. 2,477 ^r	389	1,178 ^r	409 ^r		769 ^r	910 ^r
1957	1st qtr. 2,366	341	1,139	388		751	886

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. ⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles. ⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confec- tionery	
							Million dollars							
1955	562.5	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5	
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9	
1955	A 545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1	
	M 609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5	
	J 634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7	
	J 565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8	
	A 599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7	
	S 618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7	
	O 594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4	
	N 598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7	
	D 549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9	
1956	J 473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1	
	F 528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2	
	M 652.8	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	32.7	23.9	53.2	
	A 657.2	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	34.3	23.2	42.0	
	M 740.7	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	37.7	25.4	45.2	
	J 713.1 ^r	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	35.8 ^r	22.5	51.6	
	J 660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7	
	A 673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3	
	S 621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3	
	O 693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6	
	N 676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0	
	D 630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2	
1957	J 577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2	
	F 560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7	
	M 680.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4	
	A 660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9	
	M 727.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5	
	J 679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1	

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1955	139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956	155.7	121.3	128.4	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1954 D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.5	104.2	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	18.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	121.9	134.5	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.8	114.7	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.7	122.7	116.3	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.9	140.0	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.8 ^d	123.0 ^d	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956	10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1954 D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.0	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957 J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3
J	10.3	0.9	5.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0

Table 50.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	Newspaper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956	25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1954 D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.0	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.0
1957 J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
J	25.1	66.4	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products ⁽³⁾	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956	17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1954 D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	8.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957 J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2
J	11.2	3.5	20.8	3.1	4.9	15.9	10.0	14.9	2.0	11.4	9.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products	
1948 = 100										Million dollars		
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07	
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99	
1954 N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30	
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01	
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35	
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21	
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61	
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77	
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65	
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78	
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05	
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55	
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.60	8.51	7.03	1.71	
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15	
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02	
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98	
1956 J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96	
F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73	
M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80	
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05	
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51	
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48	
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82	
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84	
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.80	5.92	1.48	
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	0.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32	
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00	
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84	
1957 J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.03	15.58	2.43	4.08	1.82*	10.93	7.42	3.15	
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.41	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93	
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.86	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.83*	10.60	6.67	2.31	
A	243.8	117.1*	208.2*	537.21	19.70	4.70	4.27	1.84	11.45	7.11	2.58	
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Million dollars									
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39	
1956	2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.60	6.45	5.18	
1954 N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92	
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69	
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57	
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55	
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19	
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01	
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50	
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51	
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91	
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95	
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71	
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48	
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03	
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28	
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.60	
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76	
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.90	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10	
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59	
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65	
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05	
J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43	
A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37	
S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89	
O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85	
N	2.40	14.40	7.20	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60	
D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23	
1957 J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02	
F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72	
M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84	
A	2.52	13.44	4.61	9.77	2.33	4.78	6.68	5.11	5.90	7.64	5.00	

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956	7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1954	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	2.66
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	2.53
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.50	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43
	M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73
	J	7.87	5.28	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30
	J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86
	A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85
	S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11
	O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42
	N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47
	D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89
1957	J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34
	F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.29
	M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	14.87 ^t	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16
	A	6.92	0.15	26.61	16.00	13.31	28.73	65.82	46.99	34.19	5.43

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Mis- cel- laneous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1955	18.80	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956	21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56
	M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47
	J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30
	J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79
	A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35
	S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68
	O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53
	N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81
	D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20
1957	J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.51 ^r	2.64	3.13
	F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53
	M	20.73 ^r	11.28	3.68	8.90	3.72	30.45	5.86	24.36 ^r	4.32	4.44
	A	22.22	11.00	4.69	12.66	4.56 ^r	32.01	6.53 ^r	27.90	4.53	7.99

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		399.15	475.45	87.90	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1955	F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.58	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
	M	367.07	433.99	87.81	57.67	66.84	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
	J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	381.74	429.83	87.28	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
	M	327.54	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	423.64	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.38	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.82	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	420.27	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	403.62	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	396.18	459.03	84.16	51.79	63.42	35.69	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	340.14	431.41	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
	M	360.89	468.86	59.83	57.68	45.23	43.22	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08
	A	365.34	537.21	71.17	71.93	53.74	52.32	3.31	0.93	0.58	2.79
	M	437.59		91.11		68.27		5.03		2.47	
	J	387.01		75.56		55.97		5.37		1.30	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe			
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75
1955	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.23	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	20.74	63.05	27.71
	A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.25	212.91	346.66	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.56
	F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	330.01	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81
	M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.18	221.69	354.58	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.85
	A	5.44	0.77	294.17	465.28	222.82	393.17	17.53	30.53	38.10	31.22
	M	5.29		346.47		260.80		22.40		44.49	
	J	4.73		387.01		228.93		16.55		50.46	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (1)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance							Millions of U.S. dollars	
1955	1,083	-1,136	-53	-81	-30	-175	-259	+83	+104	+83	
1956	1,208	-1,392	-184	-98	-41	-343	-410	+64	+149	+4	
1952	1st	1,010	-890	+120	-65	-39	+28	-202	+86	+1,900.8	
	2nd	1,124	-985	+139	-56	-44	+44	-264	+157	1,936.2	
	3rd	1,049	-937	+112	-72	+46	+75	-141	+78	1,787.2	
	4th	1,156	-1,038	+118	-75	-29	+17	-242	+75	1,827.7	
1953	1st	918	-1,002	-84	-59	-42	-186	-243	-	1,855.6	
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	-48	-69	-38	-194	-338	+30	1,860.2	
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	+24	-50	+48	-15	-132	+44	1,880.5	
	4th	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	1,818.5	
1954	1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	1,827.2	
	2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	1,863.3	
	3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	1,898.6	
	4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	1,942.6	
1955	1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	1,871.5	
	2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	1,930.4	
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	1,936.7	
	4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	1,900.8	
1956	1st	1,051	-1,242	-191	-77	-67	-363	-414	+68	1,871.4	
	2nd	1,263	-1,541	-278	-77	-68	-435	-527	+35	1,899.5	
	3rd	1,246	-1,350	-104	-96	+22	-204	-246	+69	1,903.5	
	4th	1,273	-1,434	-161	-140	-49	-370	-453	+82	1,936.2	
1957	1st	1,103	-1,327	-224	-102	-69	-409	-475	+29	1,923.6	

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS						Total(1) Cargo Traffic	CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION(2)		
	International Seaborne Shipping				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles		
	Total Cargo Handled	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal								
	Thousands short tons											
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver						Millions	Thousands	
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0	1,507		
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427		
1955	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416	
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297		
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719		
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451		
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521		
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589		
O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703		
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708		
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999		
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296	
F	424	392	—	537	1,632	488	669	—	97.6	1,106		
M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379		
A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293		
M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383		
J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428		
J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302		
A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318		
S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645		
O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471		
N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757		
D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748		
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544	
F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298		
M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	637	—				
A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012				
M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,920				

(1)Annual data are average of nine months.

(2)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined	
Thousand cars										
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955	A 300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
M 355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2	
J 375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0	
J 360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8	
JAS 384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9	
S 375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2	
O 383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2	
ON 359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.0	
D 310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2	
1956	J 320.0	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
F 321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5	
M 323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.0	19.7	6.9	17.0	
A 343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4	
M 396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5	
J 398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8	
J 406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6	
JAS 420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6	
S 380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2	
O 415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8	
ON 370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1	
D 308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2	
1957	J 290.0	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
F 304.3	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5	
M 315.2	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9	
A 309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8	
M 366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4	
J 349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2	
J 384.2	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connec- tions	
Thousand cars										
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955	A 16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
M 19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6	
J 20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	138.3	
J 20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4	
JAS 22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0	
S 28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3	
O 31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4	
ON 34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5	
D 31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0	
1956	J 29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
F 26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4	
M 21.8	28.2	15.0	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3	
A 20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7	
M 22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5	
J 21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6	
J 19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1	
JAS 19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3	
S 25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5	
O 29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2	
ON 29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4	
D 29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2	
1957	J 24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
F 22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5	
M 18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6	
A 17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2	
M 18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0	
J 19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0	
J 20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2	

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾						Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾		
Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile		
Million dollars											
1955	86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241	
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242	
1955 F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	12.1	4,539	2.1	175	
M	82.4	77.2	5.1	8.9	6.0	1.1	13.4	5,063	2.4	190	
A	77.8	74.6	3.2	9.4	6.3	1.2	13.1	4,797	2.1	212	
M	86.1	80.7	5.4	9.8	6.8	1.3	15.5	5,619	2.0	223	
J	93.6	81.7	11.0	9.8	6.9	1.1	17.1	5,816	2.2	290	
J	89.1	80.2	8.9	10.0	6.7	1.2	16.8	5,994	2.4	349	
A	95.3	84.6	10.7	10.2	6.7	1.7	17.6	5,918	2.5	322	
S	94.0	83.3	10.7	10.2	6.5	1.7	18.2	5,980	2.2	252	
O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,287	2.1	215	
N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206	
D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259	
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202	
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185	
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,273	2.3	216	
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.7	5,942	2.2	203	
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226	
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287	
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350	
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327	
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238	
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206	
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196	
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269	
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194	
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182	
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..		

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

Canadian National Railways						Canadian Pacific Railway Company					
Revenue		Total Railway			Operating Revenues	Revenue		Total Railway			
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		
Million dollars											
1955	39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1	
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4	
1955 F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5	
M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.3	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8	
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4	
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5	
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0	
J	38.5	4.7	47.4	43.1	4.3	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0	
A	40.7	4.4	49.7	45.3	4.4	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2	
S	41.6	3.5	49.5	46.5	2.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2	
O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6	
N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1	
D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	Dr 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4	
1956 J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	Dr 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6	
F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0	
M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0	
A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0	
M	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4	
J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5	
J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7	
A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6	
S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2	
O	50.9	3.0	50.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0	
N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3	
D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	Dr 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0	
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4	
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6	
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2	

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956.

Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

(3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

Government of Canada
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,389.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁶⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁶⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955 A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	828.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,968.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	458.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.2
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	487.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,389.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁶⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁶⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9

LIABILITIES

Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars								
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2
1955 A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	582.6	45.2	88.3
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	584.0	45.2	64.9
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7
J	2,563.8			1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, reserve fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1955 J	817	9,821	8.3	—	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
J	840	10,049	8.4	—	170	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
A	845	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
S	845	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956 J	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
F	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
A	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
J	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
A	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
S	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
O	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
N	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
D	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
1957 J	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
F	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
M	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
A	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
M	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
J	863 ^a	10,528 ^b	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,504	10,738
	877	10,693	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
LIABILITIES				ASSETS							
Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁵⁾	
							Provincial- Municipal	Corporate			
Million dollars											
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	1,389	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955 J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
J	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956 J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
J	1,315	619	238	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	484	519
O	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
N	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518
D	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957 J	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁷⁾	1,232 ⁽⁷⁾	463 ⁽⁷⁾	501 ⁽⁶⁾
F	1,506	656	272	13,058	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
M	1,450	667	267	13,150	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
A	1,548	672	273	13,494	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
M	1,667	677	270	13,351	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
J	1,650	684	279	13,495	770	784	493	1,251	428	512	

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁵⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁷⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁽⁸⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7.

⁽⁹⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

⁽¹⁰⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit.

⁽¹¹⁾Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada.

⁽¹²⁾Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net).

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
		Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				All Other Assets	Total Assets
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short ⁽¹⁾	Provincial- Municipal	Others ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans	Cash Items ⁽¹¹⁾		Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada				
Million dollars												
1955	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702	
1956	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428	
1955	M	131	135	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	537	358	11,889	
	J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	506	366	12,125	
	J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	
	A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	
	S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	
	O	236	146	178	4,267	4,589	835	301	300	546	385	
	N	264	147	204	4,510	4,860	677	309	297	561	393	
	D	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	
	J	317	165	203	4,535	4,903	736	297	291	554	407	
	F	331	172	220	4,572	4,964	677	301	293	585	417	
	M	345	162	206	4,703	5,071	629	310	295	607	418	
1956	A	361	176	239	4,789	5,184	936	314	314	611	411	
	M	377	191	248	4,849	5,289	717	296	326	632	416	
	J	393	178	184	4,936	5,299	920	294	339	641	417	
	J	412	185	186	4,938	5,308	836	314	380	657	415	
	A	432	160	202	4,962	5,323	697	334	355	750	429	
	S	448	148	248	4,886	5,281	859	313	396	711	420	
	O	471	143	251	4,973	5,367	843	381	371	701	418	
	N	489	125	276	5,131	5,532	878	314	395	712	422	
	D	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	
	J	500	126	261	4,917	5,305	715	311	370	763 ⁽⁶⁾	424	
	F	507	153	291	4,914	5,359	814	352	395	780	451	
	M	508	150	290	4,952	5,392	907	330	357	793	449	
1957	A	509	195	293	4,904	5,482	1,078	347	385	843	448	
	M	512	160	282	5,055	5,499	911	341	387	879	451	
	J	503	261	5,142					411	861	13,495	

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC*
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾		
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars								
1952	1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,097	9,330	5,248	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	
1955	N	1,395	100	1,495	5,615	3,815	9,430	
	D	1,449	101	1,550	5,033	3,697	9,330	
1956	J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	
	F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	
	M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	
	A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	
	M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	
	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	

*Revised Series. Data prior to July, 1955 not available as yet.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

(3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57			
	May		June		April 1 to June 30				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Tax Revenues.....	466.8	467.1	379.7	348.9	1,131.6	1,096.7			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	44.4	45.3	78.6	52.2	182.4	144.1			
Other Collections.....	109.5	115.6	24.7	17.2	188.5	183.5			
Corporation Income Tax.....	119.1	130.8	128.8	122.1	326.1	313.5			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.8	4.9	5.6	5.9	18.2	18.5			
Succession Duties.....	3.6	4.3	9.9	4.4	19.2	32.8			
Customs Import Duties.....	53.4	50.5	38.9	44.8	124.8	134.0			
Excise Duties.....	30.5	24.6	22.5	25.3	72.3	69.8			
Sales Tax.....	67.8	63.7	54.9	58.2	148.3	149.6			
Other Excise Taxes.....	32.5	27.3	15.6	18.7	51.4	50.6			
Other Taxes.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3			
Non-Tax Revenues.....	19.3	18.0	20.0	24.1	53.5	56.8			
Postal Revenue.....	11.0	10.5	12.4	11.6	34.4	33.1			
Return on Investments.....	3.2	3.4	0.7	4.6	4.4	10.0			
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	5.1	4.1	6.9	7.9	14.7	13.7			
Total Revenues.....	486.1	485.1	399.7	373.0	1,185.1	1,153.5			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	129.2	124.8	131.3	149.4	325.3	330.3			
National Defence.....	128.3	123.9	130.2	148.3	322.4	327.4			
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	4.5	4.2			
Naval Service.....	20.3	23.0	23.5	28.2	54.7	60.1			
Army Service.....	31.4	30.9	31.4	39.3	80.2	83.2			
Air Force Service.....	67.2	60.7	58.2	61.6	152.2	148.4			
Defence Research and Development.....	3.3	3.8	7.1	6.3	14.1	12.4			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	11.8	11.6			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	0.5	—	4.4	7.6	4.9	7.6			
Defence Production.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.7			
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	235.5	176.8	221.0	277.3	739.0	602.8			
Agriculture.....	6.3	5.5	6.4	6.0	16.4	15.5			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.4	3.4	3.3	2.1	9.7	7.5			
External Affairs.....	3.0	0.9	1.3	1.9	5.9	3.9			
Finance.....	89.8	47.5	74.7	141.3	339.8	239.2			
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.7			
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	4.0	3.7			
Government Contribution to the Super-annuation Account.....	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	8.8	7.8			
Interest on Public Debt.....	46.6	42.3	42.5	42.3	131.9	128.2			
Amortization and other debt charges.....	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.1	5.8	2.6			
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	36.0	—	24.7	93.3	87.3	95.1			
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1			
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	100.0	—			
Fisheries.....	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.4			
Justice.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	4.3	4.2			
Labour.....	6.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	17.1	16.3			
Legislation.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.5			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.4	7.3	7.7			

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57				
	May		June		April 1 to June 30					
	Million dollars									
EXPENDITURES (concluded)										
National Health and Welfare	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.0	114.6	112.5				
Administration and General	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.3	5.6				
Family Allowances	33.9	32.6	34.0	32.7	101.7	97.9				
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.5	5.0	4.7				
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.0	2.9	0.5	1.4	1.5	4.3				
Unemployment Assistance	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	—				
National Research Council	1.8	1.3	-0.1	1.3	3.8	3.8				
National Revenue	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	15.8	15.2				
Customs and Excise Division	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	8.3	8.0				
Taxation Division	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	7.5	7.2				
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.8	4.7	4.0				
Post Office	10.9	10.6	11.6	11.3	29.1	27.9				
Privy Council	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0				
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1				
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5				
Public Works	9.0	8.3	14.1	11.7	25.9	22.7				
Administration and General	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.7				
Operation of Public Buildings	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	8.8	8.1				
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.2	2.7	5.3	4.4	8.7	7.3				
Engineering Works and Operations	0.7	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.1	3.2				
Trans-Canada Highway	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.5	3.4	2.5				
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	9.4	8.4				
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7				
Trade and Commerce	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.9	12.0	14.1				
Administration and General	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.9				
Statistics and Census	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.8				
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.1	7.2	9.4				
Transport	13.8	6.2	11.1	9.4	30.8	20.5				
Administration and General	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.9	0.9				
Canal Services	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4				
Marine Services	1.1	1.9	2.6	1.8	4.3	4.1				
Railway and Steamship Services	2.8	0.2	2.2	3.4	7.7	6.1				
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	5.0	—	—	—	5.0	—				
Air Services	3.9	3.2	4.4	3.3	10.5	8.1				
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Veterans Affairs	20.9	20.9	21.3	19.5	60.6	58.7				
Administration and General	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.4	3.1				
Treatment Services	4.0	3.9	4.3	2.6	10.9	8.8				
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.5	43.2	43.0				
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7				
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.5	3.1				
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	1.9	1.1	3.5	2.0	6.1	3.3				
Labour	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	0.1				
National Defence	0.2	—	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1				
Public Works	1.3	0.6	2.5	1.4	4.0	2.0				
Transport	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8				
Sundry Departments	—	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.3				
Other Departments	5.8	4.1	7.0	4.4	19.0	11.3				
Total Expenditures	364.8	301.6	352.3	426.8	1,064.4	933.1				
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-))	+121.4	+183.5	+47.4	-53.8	+120.8	+220.4				

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955 M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	289	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,860	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,283	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
Million dollars											
1955	233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956	284.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955 M	236.6	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	248.9	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	226.1	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	209.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	292.5	1.60	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957 J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.3	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	371.5	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.7	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	378.0	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955 J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.87	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	8.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.89	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	68.02	49.98	6.17	11.87
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.80	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.82	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS^{(1)}}
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.	Million dollars			
											1st	2nd	3rd	4th
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11			
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51			
1955 2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07			
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84			
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62			
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48			
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57			
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34			
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64			
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94			
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65			

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾	Corporate and Other						Government of Canada					
	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾		Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾		Common Stocks		Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Out-standing	Guaranteed	Total Out-standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1952	686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953	684	222	799	221	342	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	965	331	462	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,466
1955	705	284	1,265	477	331	96	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	951	221	1,703	220	817	175	491	650	1,371	14,441	793	15,234
1955 1st	246	67	382	112	90	48	132	—	9	—	—	—
2nd	163	78	397	115	142	20	120	—	49	—	—	—
3rd	189	84	142	97	—2	-11	58	700	602	—	—	—
4th	127	55	344	153	101	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	218	43	369	70	187	32	80	—	115	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	258	64	420	56	184	79	101	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	217	46	473	36	206	31	200	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	258	68	441	58	240	33	110	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957 1st	272	113	462	68	347	-14	61	—	14,379	793	15,172	

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. Bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

(1) Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. "Other" includes issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (2) Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS													
	Investors' Index						Mining Index						
	Industrials			Utilities			Total	Banks	Total	Golds	Base	Total	
	Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	PREF. FERRED STOCKS	
1935-39 = 100													
1955	232.7	239.6	606.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2		
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2		
1955 A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4		
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	208.0	176.1		
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9		
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5		
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9		
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0		
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2		
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6		
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9		
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5		
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3		
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6		
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1		
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7		
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2		
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5		
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.0	166.1		
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7		
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7		
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0		
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.0	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4		
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9		
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4		
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8		
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4		
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1		
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8		
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0		

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipm-	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
			Million dollars									
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956	810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1953 1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	118	66
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78
1957 1st qtr.	659	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1955	150	64	24	61	4,481	188	2,396	1,358	328	212
1956	164	65	28	70	5,103	171	2,470	1,820	439	203
1955 J	170	89	25	56	4,963					
F	163	75	17	71	3,928	177	2,380	1,119	451	178
M	177	71	39	67	4,023					
A	145	64	32	49	5,222					
M	154	75	20	59	3,787	255	2,153	1,406	272	198
J	139	60	19	60	3,841					
J	107	43	16	48	2,682					
A	113	46	20	47	3,306	278	1,545	888	372	108
S	147	64	15	68	3,586					
O	156	58	26	72	4,008					
N	168	70	36	62	6,327	40	3,504	2,020	217	365
D	156	57	25	74	8,104					
1956 J	166	65	26	75	3,825					
F	145	52	34	59	6,150	68	2,925	2,282	922	92
M	180	70	29	81	8,893					
A	174	79	29	66	5,084					
M	164	72	28	64	3,648	106	2,095	1,284	413	338
J	140	59	32	49	3,908					
J	170	67	31	72	4,085					
A	155	54	29	72	4,918	324	2,502	1,007	181	184
S	129	53	21	55	3,594					
O	184	68	30	86	5,015					
N	185	72	28	85	5,718	185	2,358	2,706	241	196
D	174	70	24	80	6,325					

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage		Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955	55.19	27.92	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.18	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956	61.51	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955 M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.28	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.86	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.89	164.7
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
M	72.30	36.88	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.52	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	126.64	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3	42.14	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47	138.5
M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.4	47.92	223.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	100.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.4	48.60	190.4
J	65.85			3,121		83.7			64.4	48.78	163.5

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

	Page		Page
INTRODUCTION			
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	CONSTRUCTION	
2 Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	2	36 New Residential Construction.....	44
3 Significant Statistics of United States.....	3	37 Value of Building Permits: By Municipalities.....	44
4 Population Statistics.....	4	By Provinces and Types.....	45
5 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure....	6	38 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	46
6 Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	9		
LABOUR		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	
7 Canadian Labour Force.....	12	39 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops, See April 1951 Issue, page 82.	
8 Canadian Labour Income.....	13	40 Farm Cash Income.....	47
9 Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	13	41 Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951 Issue, page 85.	
10 Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	17	42A Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	48
11 Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	18	42B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live- Stock Feeds.....	48
12 Average Hourly Earnings.....	20	42C Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	49
13 Average Hours Worked per Week.....	21	43 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	49
14 Percentage of Women in Reporting Establish- ments: By Industries.....	22	44 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	50
15 Unemployment Insurance.....	23	45 Manufactured Food: Production.....	50
16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	23	: Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	51
PRICES		DOMESTIC TRADE	
17 Retail Price Indexes.....	24	46 Value of Retail Trade.....	52
18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	25	47 Retail Sales and Stocks.....	53
19 Selected Price Indexes.....	28	48A Retail Credit.....	54
FUEL AND POWER		48B Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	55
20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Power Available.....	28	49 Value of Wholesale Trade.....	55
: Power Available by Provinces...	29		
21 Coal and Coke.....	29	EXTERNAL TRADE	
22 Petroleum and Gas.....	30	50 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	56
23 Refined Petroleum Products.....	30	51 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	58
MINING		52 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	60
24 Metals.....	31	53 The Canadian Balance of International Payments	61
25 Non-Metallic Minerals.....	32		
MANUFACTURING		TRANSPORTATION	
26 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	33	54 Shipping and Aviation.....	61
27 Tobacco and Beverages.....	36	55 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	62
28 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks.. : Tires and Footwear.....	36	56 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	63
29 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	37		
: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	38	FINANCE	
30 Primary Textiles.....	38	57 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	64
31 Production of Factory Clothing.....	39	58 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	65
32 Wood and Paper Products.....	40	59 Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits Held by the Public.....	66
33A Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	41	60 Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	67
33B Primary Iron and Steel.....	42	61 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	69
34 Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	42	62A Life Insurance: Sales.....	69
35A Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	43	62B : Benefit Payments.....	70
35B Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	43	63 Bond Issues and Retirements.....	70
		64 Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	71
		65 Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	71
		66 Commercial Failures.....	72
		67 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	72

Note: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.

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