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REVIEW

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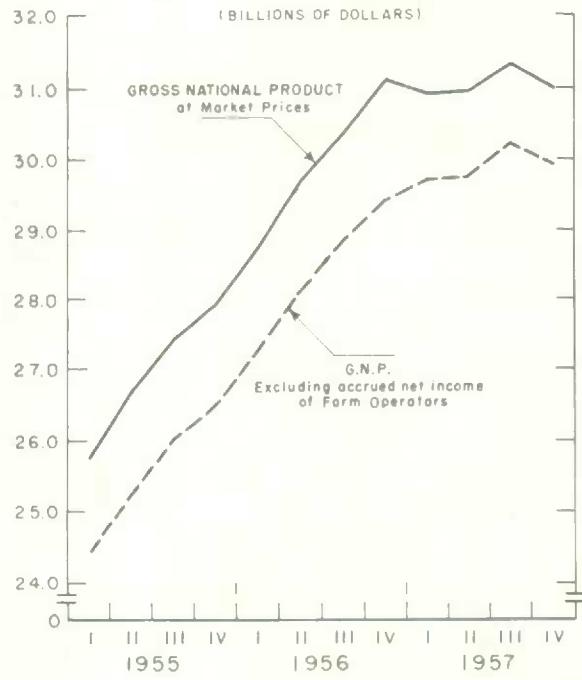
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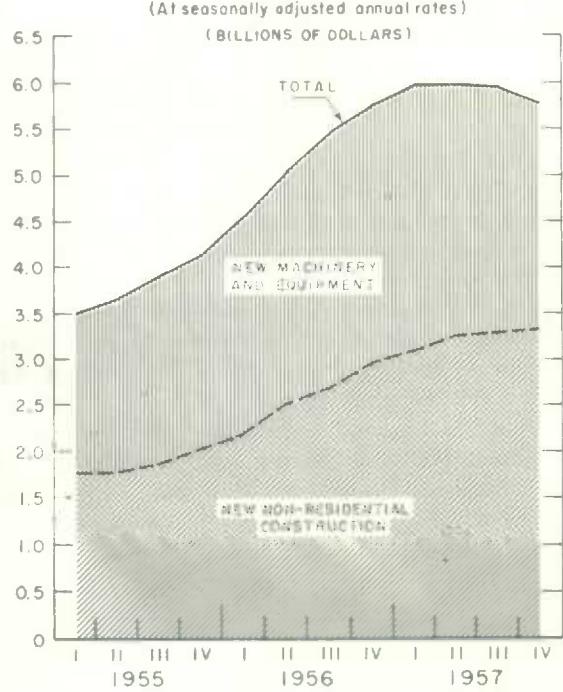
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Current Economic Conditions

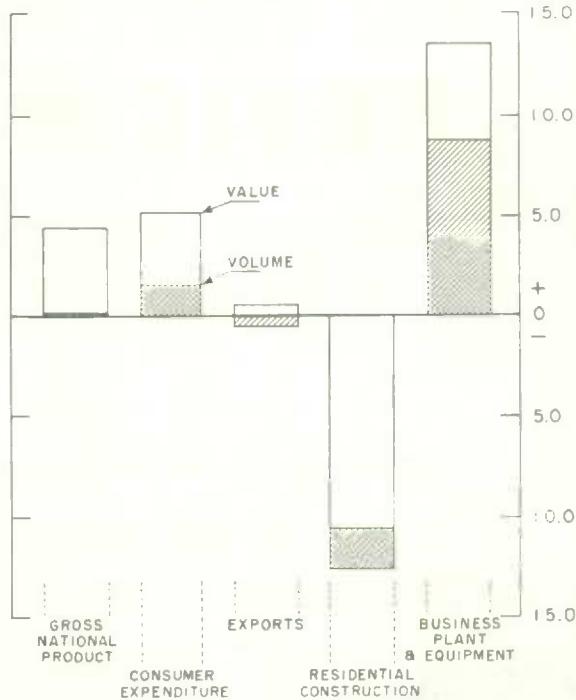
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT LEVELLED OFF IN 1957, AFTER SHARP GAINS IN THE TWO PRECEDING YEARS
(At seasonally adjusted annual rates)



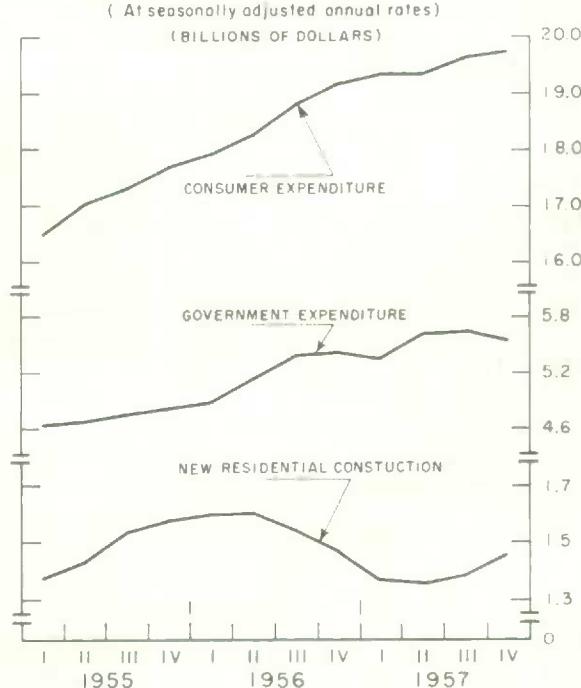
BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT WERE HIGHER IN 1957, BUT SHOWED SOME SLACKENING IN THE COURSE OF THE YEAR
(At seasonally adjusted annual rates)



THE INCREASE IN THE VALUE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN 1957 REFLECTED MAINLY PRICE FACTORS; THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION WAS RELATIVELY UNCHANGED
(Percentage change in the twelve months)



CONSUMER AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ROSE FURTHER DURING THE YEAR. OUTLAYS FOR HOUSING, AFTER DECLINING SINCE EARLY IN 1956, MOVED UPWARD IN THE LATTER PART OF 1957
(At seasonally adjusted annual rates)



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

FOURTH QUARTER AND PRELIMINARY ANNUAL

1957

INTRODUCTION REVIEW

(This report includes revised data for 1955, 1956 and 1957)

The year 1957 was characterized by a marked levelling off in the rate of economic activity. This change in the upward trend in the major economic indicators in 1957 follows a period of sharp advances during the preceding two years. It will be recalled that in 1955 and 1956, demand was expanding very rapidly and large quarter-to-quarter increases occurred in the value of the nation's total production, the Gross National Product. By 1957, however, the sharp quarter-to-quarter advance in final expenditures had slackened appreciably and in the fourth quarter of 1957 a moderate decline in output was recorded. Gross National Product seasonally adjusted at annual rates, amounted to \$31.0 billion in the fourth quarter of the year compared with \$31.3 billion in the third quarter, and \$31.1 billion for the year 1957 as a whole.

The significant changes which took place in the nation's expenditure during 1957 are shown in the table on page 2 in the perspective of the two previous years. The rapid expansion of investment outlays which was a notable feature of 1955 and 1956 moderated in 1957; machinery and equipment investment declined in the last three quarters of the year, and the rate of growth in non-residential outlays slackened. However, residential construction began to move upward during the year, following a period of successive declines. Accompanying these developments, exports of goods and services, which had earlier provided one of the main stimulants to investment in resource industries, moved irregularly at a level barely in excess of the year 1956. At the same time, the upsurge in imports which was a notable feature of 1956, subsided in 1957, and declines occurred in the seasonally adjusted value of imports of goods and services throughout the course of the year. Business inventory accumulation, which reached its peak in the middle of 1956, declined steadily throughout 1957, and in the fourth quarter of the year shifted to a position of moderate net liquidation.

It may be noted that while neither final purchases nor inventories were creating new demands on production in the fourth quarter of 1957, a good

deal of the effect of this curtailment on the flow of expenditures was absorbed by imports of goods and services which fell by 4½ per cent between the third and fourth quarters of the year.

Associated with these developments on the expenditure side in 1957, national income rose by almost 3 per cent above the level of the previous year, though it was moving downward in the fourth quarter. Corporation profits declined steadily throughout the year from the peak reached in 1956, and registered a drop of about 7 per cent on the year-to-year comparison. Labour income continued to rise in 1957 until the fourth quarter of the year, when it moved downward slightly in association with declines in employment; however, on the full year's comparison, labour income was more than 7 per cent above the level of the year 1956, this being the major factor behind the 6 per cent rise in personal income. As has been noted, crop production fell sharply in 1957, and this is reflected in a decline of \$400 million in accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. There was a very small gain in net income of unincorporated non-farm enterprises in 1957, in contrast with the fairly substantial gains which had occurred in the preceding two years.

These changes in the main statistical aggregates resulted in a Gross National Product in 1957 of about \$31.1 billion, a gain of 3½ per cent over the level of the year 1956 in value terms, but unchanged from the preceding year in terms of the physical volume of output; thus, price factors were the major element in the higher value of production in 1957. The unchanged volume of output in 1957 compares with the unusually large gains of about 7 per cent between 1955 and 1956, and 9 per cent between 1954 and 1955. It should be noted in this connection that the production figures in 1957 include a sharp drop in crop output. The decline in grain output is estimated to have amounted to about 1 per cent of the Gross National Product, so that the non-farm Gross National Product in 1957 was higher than in 1956 by about 1 per cent in volume terms.

The following table shows the value changes in the main expenditure components for the periods 1954-1955, 1955-1956, and 1956-1957.

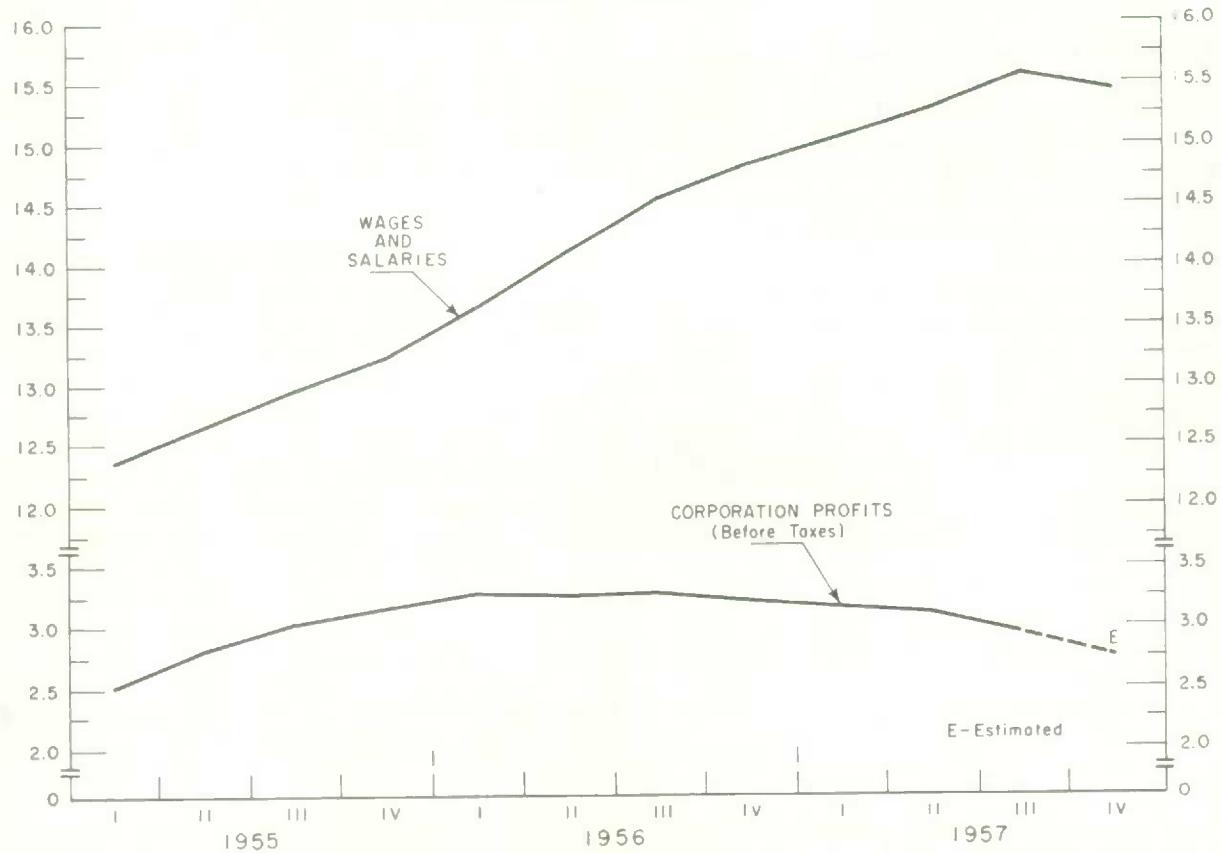
**Value Changes in Selected Components of Gross National Expenditure
1955, 1956 and 1957**

	Per cent change 1954 to 1955	Per cent change 1955 to 1956	Per cent change 1956 to 1957
Personal Expenditure	8	8	5
Non-Durables	8	9	5
Durables	13	7	-1
Services	7	8	8
Government Expenditure	7	10	6
New Residential Construction	27	5	-10
New Non-Residential Construction	11	40	25
New Machinery and Equipment	6	35	3
Exports	12	10	1
Total Final Purchases (ex inventories)	9	12	5
Imports of Goods and Services	16	19	1
Gross National Expenditure	11	11	4

**WAGES AND SALARIES INCREASED FURTHER IN 1957 WHILE
CORPORATION PROFITS DECLINED FROM 1956 LEVELS**

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



THE FOURTH QUARTER

Gross National Product at market price, seasonally adjusted, declined in the fourth quarter of 1957 for the first time since the mild downturn of the 1953-1954 period¹. The drop was small, amounting to only about 1 per cent in value terms, and was centered mainly in business inventories and in machinery and equipment investment; however, exports of goods and services were also off slightly in the fourth quarter, and government expenditure on goods and services showed a small decline. With final product prices fractionally higher, the volume decline in the fourth quarter was slightly greater than the value figures indicate.

On the positive side, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, outlays for new housing, and investment in new non-residential construction continued to move upward and to provide support to the total flow of expenditure in the economy. However, the rise in total consumer expenditure was not large, being affected by a drop in purchases of consumer durable goods. At the same time, the advance in outlays for non-residential construction was the smallest since the beginning of the up-turn in late 1954.

Related data suggest that the fourth quarter drop in real output, though small, was fairly widespread by industry, with the notable exception of the service and construction groups. The primary industries were affected by a drop of 3 per cent in the mining industry, and lower production in the forestry industry. The transportation, communication and storage group continued to be affected by the declining trend of revenue freight carried by the

1. Disregarding year to year changes in crop production which affect the fourth to first quarter relationships.

railways. In manufacturing, declines occurred in both the durables and non-durables group, amounting to 2 and 5 per cent respectively. Within durables manufacturing, the major declines were recorded in iron and steel products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic minerals, and wood products. Non-ferrous metal production rose sharply, reflecting the settlement of a strike involving a major producer of aluminum. Within the non-durables manufacturing group, production declines were noted in foods and beverages, tobacco, textiles and clothing, paper products, printing and publishing, and products of petroleum and coal (all data seasonally adjusted).

Accompanying these movements in production, business inventories, seasonally adjusted, shifted from a position of moderate accumulation in the third quarter (\$272 million) at seasonally adjusted annual rates to one of moderate net liquidation in the fourth (-\$108 million). The sharpest turn-around occurred at the manufacturing level, where the swing in inventories amounted to about \$0.5 billion from the third to fourth quarters. Among the groups responsible for this sharp shift at the manufacturing level were iron and steel products, tobacco products, transportation equipment, and electrical apparatus and supplies; at the same time, the rate of accumulation of food stocks at the manufacturing level declined sharply. At the wholesale level, inventories were also liquidating in the fourth quarter, though the turn-around here was relatively small compared with the sharp swing at the manufacturing level. Among the groups responsible for the shift to liquidation in wholesale inventories, industrial machinery and equipment showed the sharpest movement. At the retail level, the movement in inventories between the third and fourth quarters was in the opposite direction to developments at the manufac-

Components of Income and Expenditure
(Per cent changes from 3rd to 4th Quarter, 1957)
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Income		Expenditure	
Wages, salaries, etc.....	-1	Personal goods and services	+1
Investment income	-3	Government goods and services	-2
Farm net income	-5	Residential construction	+5
Other unincorporated business	+1	Non-residential construction	+1
National Income	-2	New machinery and equipment	-8
Indirect taxes, etc.....	-1	Inventory change, total	\$176 Mn. to \$216 Mn.
Depreciation	+2	(Inventory change, business	\$272 Mn. to -\$108 Mn.)
Gross National Product	-1	Exports, goods and services	-2
Gross National Product ex farm net income.....	-1	Imports, goods and services	-4
		Gross National Expenditure	-1

turing and wholesale levels; retail inventories showed a fairly heavy accumulation in the fourth quarter, following a small build-up in the third, which reflected mainly movements in stocks of food held at retail and in automobile inventories.

The downward movement in outlays for machinery and equipment, seasonally adjusted, deepened in the fourth quarter with a decline of 8 per cent recorded. However, it is estimated that more than one-half of this drop in machinery and equipment investment had its counterpart in a cut-back in imports of machinery and equipment, to this extent lessening the impact of easing demand on Canadian production. Imports of iron and its products were sharply off in the fourth quarter (more than 10 per cent, seasonally adjusted), and accounted for the major part of the decline in total imports of goods and services. As has been noted, this development was associated not only with the declining rate of machinery and equipment investment, but also with the liquidation of inventories in the iron and steel group and a decline in consumer expenditure on durable goods.

Exports of goods and services also contributed to the easing of demand in the fourth quarter, with a drop of about 2 per cent, seasonally adjusted. The major factors in this fourth quarter decline were a fall-off in exports of wood, wood products, and paper, a decline in exports of non-metallic minerals (mainly petroleum), and a drop in exports of iron and its products, notably iron ore. The deficit in current international account in the fourth quarter was at a rate of \$1.1 billion.

On the income side, developments in the fourth quarter were marked by a decline of 1 per cent in labour income, seasonally adjusted, and a continuation of the downtrend in investment income, which includes corporation profits. However, while National Income declined by 2 per cent, personal income remained stable, as a sharp gain in transfer payments more than offset the relatively small losses in factor incomes.

Production and Employment in 1957

The unchanged over-all volume of production between 1956 and 1957 concealed divergent and offsetting movements within the broad industry groups. In general, there was a shift in the production pattern towards the service-producing industries, with declines in output showing up in some primary and secondary commodity-producing industries. Output in the primary industries was substantially lower as a result of the sharp drop in crop production noted earlier, together with a decline in activity in the forestry industry which reflected a deterioration of markets for pulpwood and lumber. Output in fishing

and trapping was also lower in 1957. On the other hand, production in mining, quarrying, and oil wells was more than 6 per cent above the level of the previous year, with gains in uranium, petroleum, nickel, gold, silver, and iron ore, in part offset by declines in the base metals, and in non-metal production; despite this substantial year-to-year increase, however, the trend in output in this industry was downward after mid-year.

Manufacturing output declined by 2 per cent in 1957, with durables off about 5 per cent, and non-durables showing a gain of about 1 per cent. The main factors in the drop in durable goods output were declines in production of wood products (-9 per cent), iron and steel products (-5 per cent), non-ferrous metal products (-6 per cent), electrical apparatus and supplies (-8 per cent), and transportation equipment (-2 per cent). Within the non-durables goods group, gains in foods and beverages, tobacco, leather, petroleum and coal, and chemicals, were partly offset by declines in rubber, textiles, clothing, and paper products. During the course of 1957, seasonally adjusted production indexes of both durable and non-durable goods manufacturing began to move downward; from February to December, durable goods output had fallen by about 12 per cent, while non-durables goods output had fallen by about 12 per cent, while non-durables goods output had fallen by about 6 per cent.

The gains in service-producing industries in 1957 were concentrated in financial, government, and other personal and community services; these groups showed gains ranging from 2 to 5 per cent. Both retail and wholesale trade volume was unchanged from the 1956 levels, while output in the transportation, storage and communications group declined, reflecting the drop in railway freight traffic; freight car loadings were down in every major commodity group in 1957, with the single exception of newsprint.

Output in the construction industry was higher in 1957, as the large-scale program of non-residential building more than counter-balanced the sharp drop in housing construction.

Turning now to the employment side, the number of persons with jobs in 1957 averaged 5661 thousand, a gain of 135,000 or 2.4 per cent from 1956. The number of persons with jobs in the non-agricultural sector rose by about 3.5 per cent.

It may be noted that this increase in non-farm employment was considerably in excess of the year-to-year gain in non-farm production, which was estimated to have risen by only about 1 per cent. This divergence between the employment and output indicators implies a decline in output per person

employed in 1957. Some part of the explanation for this development reflects a decline in average hours worked per week in 1957; such a decline occurred in manufacturing and mining. Another factor may be the reluctance of employers to dismiss workers in the initial stages of production cut-backs pending clarification of the outlook for new orders. Finally, there is some evidence to suggest that in both Canada and the United States the very large additions to plant capacity in recent years have increased the need for administrative and over-head staff relative to the requirements for "production" workers. Movements in employment may thus tend to lag movements in production at certain stages of the business cycle.

The increment to the labour force in 1957 was 210,000, almost twice the average rate of growth in the preceding five years. This unusually large increase is associated with higher participation rates as well as with the extraordinarily high level of immigration in 1957. The number of persons without

jobs and seeking work averaged 254,000 persons for the full year, that is, 4.3 per cent of the labour force, compared with 3.1 per cent in 1956. In addition, the number of persons on short-time or temporarily laid off averaged about 50 per cent higher than in the preceding year. In the fourth quarter of 1957, persons without jobs and seeking work accounted for 5.0 per cent of the labour force.

Prices

Final product prices continued to advance throughout 1957, though the rate of increase slackened appreciably during the course of the year. It is estimated that the price element in the Gross National Product rose by only about one-quarter of 1 per cent from the third to the fourth quarter, which would constitute the smallest quarter-to-quarter increase in a two-year period. For the year as a whole, end product prices in 1957 averaged about 4 per cent above those of the year 1956, as the accompanying table indicates.

Value, Price and Volume Percentage Changes in Gross National Expenditure Components, 1956 to 1957

	Value	Price	Volume
Personal Expenditure	5.2	3.6	1.6
Non-Durable Goods	5.1	2.8	2.2
Durable Goods	- 1.1	3.8	- 4.7
Services	7.6	4.4	3.0
Government Expenditure	6.4	5.4	0.9
Gross Domestic Investment (ex inventories)	8.2	4.1	4.0
Residential Construction	- 10.5	2.3	- 12.5
Non-Residential Construction	24.9	3.2	21.0
Machinery and Equipment	2.7	5.0	- 2.2
Exports	0.6	1.2	- 0.6
Imports	0.8	2.2	- 1.5
Total Gross National Expenditure (after inventory re-valuation)	4.4	4.3	0.1
(GNE before inventory re-valuation)	(3.6)		

The 3.6 per cent advance in the consumer sector in 1957 was substantially greater than the price rise in this sector in the preceding year, when it amounted to only 1.4 per cent. The 4.1 per cent rise in the price of investment goods in 1957, however, was slightly less than the previous year's rise of 5.6 per cent.

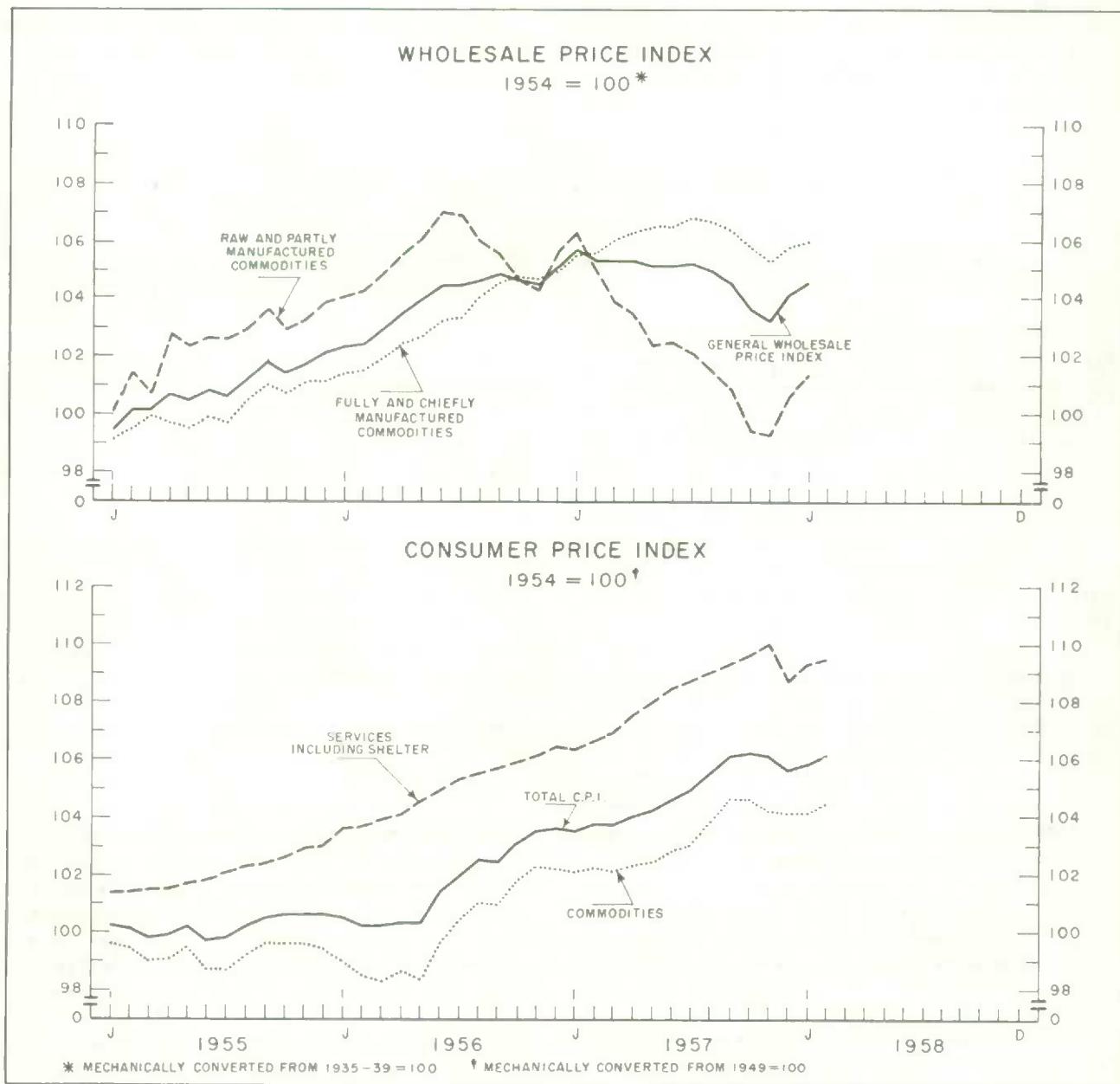
Since the end of 1956, the advance in final product prices has not been accompanied by price increases as measured by the general wholesale price

index; from the fourth quarter of 1956 through to the fourth quarter of 1957, the wholesale price index declined by about 1 per cent, compared with an advance of 3 per cent for the corresponding period of 1956. The prices of raw and partly manufactured goods and of industrial materials declined by 5 and 7 per cent respectively in this period, compared with gains of 2 and 3 per cent in the same period a year ago. Fully and chiefly manufactured goods advanced by 1 per cent from the end of 1956 to the fourth quarter of 1957, compared with an advance of 4 per

cent for the same period of the preceding year. From the third to fourth quarters of 1957, the wholesale price index declined by less than 1 per cent. The impact of these changes in wholesale prices is, to some extent, reflected in the valuation of inven-

tories by business. It is estimated that the inventory valuation adjustment required for National Accounts purposes amounted to only about \$60 million for the year 1957, compared with the \$300 million adjustment made in 1956.

	Percentage Change from Preceding Period		
	4Q 1957	4Q 1956	4Q 1955
	%	%	%
General Wholesale Price Index	- 1.0	+ 2.9	
Raw and Partly Manufactured	- 4.9	+ 1.5	
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured	+ 0.9	+ 3.7	
Industrial Materials Price Index	- 7.0	+ 2.7	



To review, the major developments of the year 1957, as reflected in the National Accounts, may be summarized as follows:

1. No change in the total volume of production for the year as a whole, after the sharp increases of 1955 and 1956, a decline in output in the final quarter of the year;
2. A continuation of advances in final product prices (with some decline in prices at the basic commodity level);
3. Year-to-year gains in fixed capital investment expenditures by business for plant, machinery and equipment, but a levelling off in the rate of construction outlays in the course of the current year accompanied by a declining trend in outlays for machinery and equipment;
4. A year-to-year gain of 3 per cent in national income, reflecting the gains in labour income, partly offset by a drop in crop production, and a decline in corporation profits of about 10 per cent;
5. Gains in personal income of about 6 per cent, which have been closely paralleled by advances in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services;
6. A decline in housing expenditures on a year-to-year basis, but a strong recovery during the course of the year;
7. Little change in the year-to-year levels in exports and imports of goods and services, following the sharp increases of 1955 and 1956; a declining trend in imports throughout the course of the year;
8. A reduction in the rate of business inventory accumulation, shifting to a position of net liquidation in the fourth quarter.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Personal consumption expenditures rose to \$19.5 billion in 1957, somewhat more than 5 per cent higher than in 1956. All the increased spending was on services and non-durables; purchases of durables were slightly lower than in the preceding year. The major part of the rise in total spending represents the higher prices prevailing in the consumer sector. The modest increase in the real volume of consumption in 1957 is in contrast to the decided gains recorded in the two preceding years; on a per capita basis, real consumption fell slightly, the first such decline since 1950-51.

Purchases of non-durable goods were up about 5 per cent, with the largest gains in food, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and gasoline. Purchases of clothing were moderately higher. Prices of non-durable goods averaged nearly 3 per cent higher in 1957, mainly as a result of the rise in prices of food, so that real consumption was to that extent lower than the value figures indicate.

Outlays for durable goods were lower than in 1956 by about 1 per cent, largely as a result of the fall in purchases of new and used cars. It may be noted that the number of new passenger cars sold in 1957 dropped 7 per cent. House furnishings was the only category of durable goods which showed any increase. Purchases of appliances and radios were about the same as in 1956. The rise in the

price of durables was nearly 4 per cent, so that in real terms purchases of durables in 1957 were about 5 per cent below the level of the preceding year.

In this connection, it is interesting to note that consumer credit outstanding in the books of instalment finance companies increased only 3 per cent in 1957, in contrast to increases of 26 per cent in 1956 and 22 per cent in 1955, both years in which purchases of durables were high and rising.

Consumer expenditure on services rose about 7½ per cent, with increases recorded in all the groups. One of the largest gains was in expenditure on shelter, reflecting the addition to the stock of housing and the rise in rents. Spending on personal service and medical care were also above the average for services as a whole. The rise in prices, some 4½ per cent, was most pronounced in the services sector.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services amounted to \$5.5 billion in 1957, 6 per cent higher than in 1956, with almost all the increase at the provincial and municipal levels; a decline in defence expenditure approximately offset a rise in federal expenditure for other purposes. Most of the increase at all levels of government is accounted for by larger expenditures for wages and salaries and for construction.

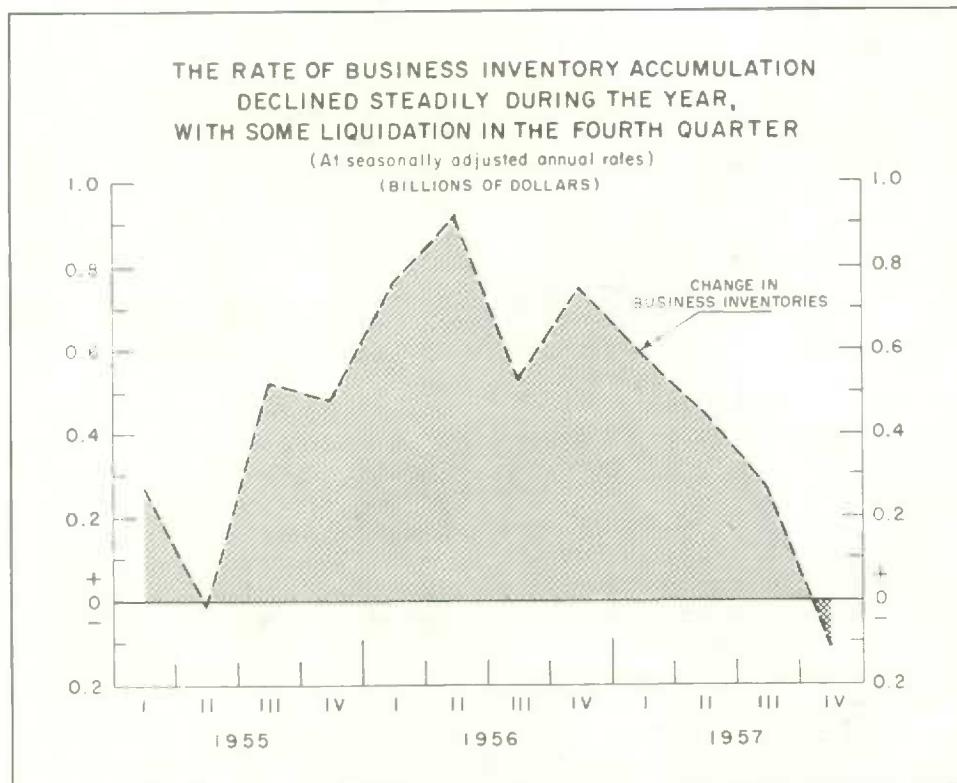
Gross Domestic Investment (excluding Inventories)

In 1955 and 1956 the high and rising demand in world markets for the products of Canada's resource-based industries encouraged a vigorous expansion of productive capacity. This expansion centred on those industries producing raw materials and radiated to the fuel, power and transportation industries. Accordingly, an unusually large number of such projects were initiated in these years. In 1957, business expenditures for plant and equipment rose to \$5.9 billion, an increase of nearly 14 per cent over the preceding year. This increase reflected the large number of projects undertaken in earlier years and at various stages of completion in 1957, as well as those launched in 1957 itself. The 1957 gain compares with an increase of 37 per cent in 1956 and thus represents a distinct slowing down in the extraordinarily high rate of growth characteristic of the preceding year.

Within business expenditures for plant and equipment, the emphasis in 1957 shifted strongly toward new construction, which at \$3.2 billion was about 25 per cent higher than in 1956. This shift is partly attributable to the fact that expenditures on such major projects as the St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Project and the Trans-Canada Pipeline were moving towards their peak in 1957. Expenditures for new machinery and equipment were \$2.7 billion, only

about 3 per cent higher than in 1956, in contrast to an increase of 35 per cent in the preceding year. Purchases of machinery and equipment appear to have reached their peak in the first quarter of the year. Both domestic shipments and imports of the main categories of machinery and equipment declined in the second half of the year.

Turning to the composition of the business investment program in 1957, the major increases were in transportation and storage, where a gain of 47 per cent followed one of 85 per cent in the previous year and in public utility operation, where a gain of 26 per cent followed one of 53 per cent in 1956. These two groups, which had absorbed about 22 per cent of total business investment in 1956, accounted for 27 per cent of the total in 1957. The two major projects mentioned earlier, the seaway and the pipeline, are in part responsible for the importance of these two groups. The increases in capital expenditures in service industries, trade, and communications were also fairly large, ranging from 16 to 19 per cent. On the other hand, capital expenditures in manufacturing were only slightly higher than in the previous year, with substantial increases in some manufacturing industries nearly counter-balanced by declines in others. In mining, quarrying and oil wells, there was a further advance over 1956 but in the other primary industries, as well as in the construction industry, capital expenditures were lower



than in the preceding year, much the most marked rate of decline being in forestry where new investment fell by more than 40 per cent.

Expenditures on new residential construction in 1957 amounted to \$1.4 billion, 10 per cent lower than in 1956. In response to easier conditions in mortgage markets and an improved supply of labour and materials, housing starts, which on a seasonally adjusted basis had been falling during 1956, made a strong recovery during 1957, and by the last quarter of the year were running at a rate of nearly 150,000 units, compared with about 86,000 in the first. For the year as a whole, about 122,000 housing units were started and about 117,000 completed, compared with 127,000 starts and 136,000 completions in 1956.

Of the 8 per cent increase in total gross domestic investment, about half represents higher prices. The largest element of price increase, about 5 per cent, was in the machinery and equipment sector, with the result that the volume of such purchases was lower by 2 per cent. In residential construction the price factor amounted to about 2 per cent, leaving this component lower in real terms by about 13 per cent. In non-residential construction, the element of price increase was somewhat larger, leaving the volume of such expenditures higher by more than 20 per cent.

Investment in Inventories

The addition to inventories is estimated to have been \$0.2 billion in 1957, compared with \$0.9 billion in 1956. This sharp decline in the rate of accumulation reflects some liquidation of stocks on farm and a marked slackening in the rate in the business sector.

The build-up of business inventories amounted to \$0.3 billion in 1957, compared with about \$0.7 billion in 1956. The peak rate of accumulation reached in the second quarter of 1956 gave way to a falling rate of investment in stocks in the latter half of the year and this decline continued until the last quarter of 1957 when some liquidation took place.

A lower rate of investment in business inventories in 1957 was common to almost all industry groups, but was especially pronounced in manufacturing. Among manufacturing industries, the most marked decline in the rate of accumulation occurred in iron and steel and pulp and paper products. Two other manufacturing industries, electrical apparatus and supplies and wood and wood products shifted from accumulation in 1956 to liquidation in 1957. Only a few manufacturing industries showed a higher

rate of accumulation in 1957 than in 1956, food and beverages being among them. There was some build-up in the clothing industry in 1957, as opposed to a drawing down of stocks in 1956.

Additions to stocks of retailers and wholesalers were also much lower in 1957 than in the preceding year. In the durable groups there was either a smaller rate of accumulation or actual liquidation; in the non-durables group, however, accumulation in some instances was higher than in the preceding year.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services amounted to \$6.4 billion in 1957, only fractionally higher than the total reached in 1956. This compares with increases of 10 per cent or more in the two preceding years. The fractional increase in 1957 is the outcome of a small gain in commodity exports, partially offset by a decline in receipts from invisible items.

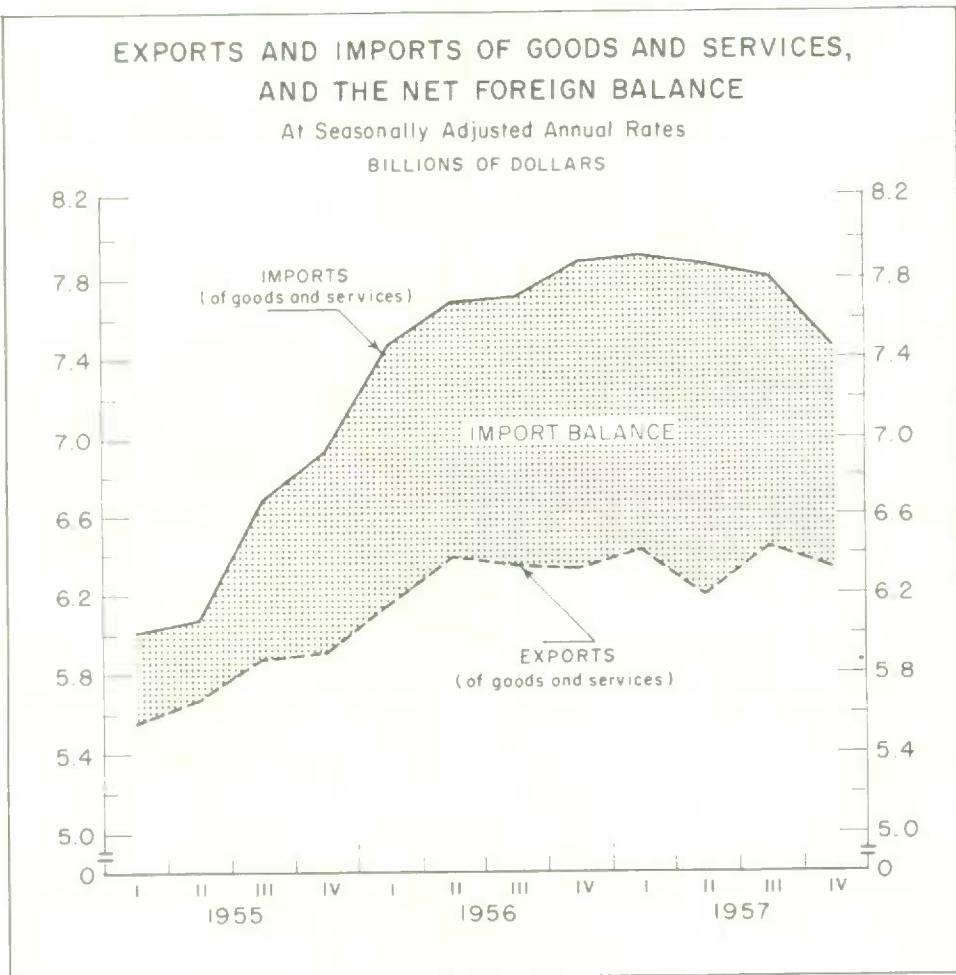
Canada's exports of goods and services rose sharply in 1955 and 1956, against a background of continued expansion of industrial production in Western Europe, of recovery from recession in the United States, and a greatly enhanced capacity to supply many of the basic commodities demanded on world markets. In 1957, markets for some primary products weakened, with the result that commodity exports at \$4.9 billion were only very little higher than in 1956. Further advances in exports of the products of some newly developed resource industries helped to offset losses elsewhere, as for example, the gains in uranium and oil. However, of the nine commodity groups, only two, agricultural and vegetable products, and wood, wood products and paper, were lower than in 1956. In the first-named group, exports were off more than \$140 million, or about 15 per cent, reflecting the sharp reduction in sales of wheat and other grains; in the second group a drop of 4 per cent was associated with weaker markets for lumber and wood pulp. A gain of 5 per cent in exports of non-ferrous metals and their products was the outcome of a large increase in sales of uranium, from \$46 to \$128 million, a substantial increase in exports of nickel, and declines in all other major metals; the decline in exports of copper, lead and zinc products, (the prices of these metals having fallen considerably), amounted to about \$50 million or 16 per cent. Exports of crude petroleum advanced to \$141 million, a 36 per cent gain, in spite of the marketing problems that developed during the course of the year; with a further significant gain in exports of asbestos and products, exports in the non-metallic group were up 19 per cent. Exports of iron and its products were higher by about 13 per cent, reflecting in-

creases in farm and other machinery as well as in sales of iron ore. Additional gains were made in animal and animal products, where exports were up about \$42 million or 16 per cent, almost all of which is attributable to more than a four-fold increase in sales of cattle.

Receipts from invisibles were \$1.5 billion in 1957, nearly 3 per cent lower than in 1956. Receipts from tourists and on interest and dividend account

were higher, but receipts from freight, miscellaneous items and sales of gold declined.

Imports of goods and services, at \$7.8 billion, showed very little change in 1957 from the level of the previous year. This relative stability contrasts with gains of 19 and 16 per cent in 1956 and 1955. The value of commodity imports in 1957 was, in fact, somewhat lower than in 1956, but payments for services rose significantly.



Imports of commodities amounted to \$5.5 billion in 1957, a drop of about 1½ per cent from the preceding year. The earlier strong upward trend was reversed during the course of the year, and was associated with the turn-around in machinery and equipment outlays, the falling rate of inventory accumulation, and the lower level of consumer outlays for durables. Imports of passenger cars and trucks were down 21 per cent on the year, farm implements and machinery by 13 per cent, mining and metallurgical machinery by 9 per cent, and rolling mill products by 6 per cent. Imports of iron and its products

in total were lower by 4 per cent, in contrast to the impressive increases in this category in the two preceding years (more than 40 per cent in 1956). Imports of non-ferrous metals and products were also somewhat lower. The changes in the main commodity groups, positive and negative, were all fairly small.

Payments for services rose to \$2.3 billion in 1957, about 6½ per cent higher than in 1956. The most important element in this increase was the 16 per cent increase in interest and dividends paid abroad but there were increases in the other invi-

sible items as well, with the single exception of freight and shipping, where payments were slightly lower.

The deficit on international current account was \$1.4 billion in 1957, only slightly above the previous peak reached in 1956. However, the imbalance on services was sharply higher, rising from \$624 million to \$805 million, and displacing merchandise trade as the principal source of the deficit. By the fourth quarter of 1957, the deficit had fallen to an

annual rate of \$1.1 billion, from the peak in the second quarter of \$1.6 billion.

The rise in prices in the external sector was comparatively small in 1957. While export prices receded a little during the course of the year, they averaged slightly higher for the year as a whole than in 1956. The margin of increase was somewhat greater for import prices. Thus, in terms of volume, exports of goods and services were fractionally lower, while imports of goods and services showed a somewhat more significant reduction.

THE COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Labour Income

Labour income rose to \$15.3 billion in 1957, more than 7 per cent above the year 1956. With the number of paid workers up about 3 per cent and hours of work somewhat reduced in some major industries, a large part of this increase is attributable to higher wage rates.

Almost all industrial groups shared in the advance. The service industries continued to absorb more workers, in keeping with the post-war trend in the growth of these industries. Thus, the largest income gains were recorded in the service producing industries, with increases of between 10 and 14 per cent in trade, finance, insurance and real estate, services proper (personal, business, community, recreational and government), public utilities and communications. The increase in labour income in the mining industry was of the same general order, reflecting an advance in both employment and in wage rates. In manufacturing, where somewhat increased employment and higher wage rates were offset by shorter hours, the rise in labour income in the construction industry, 4 per cent, contrasts with the very much larger gains recorded in this industry in the two previous years. Forestry was the only major industry in which labour income declined, reflecting the sharply reduced employment and income in this industry in the latter part of the year.

Investment Income

Investment income in 1957 amounted to \$4.7 billion, 2½ per cent lower than in the preceding year. A drop in corporate profits of about 7 per cent, coupled with a further substantial advance in dividends paid abroad reduced corporate profits entering National Income by 10 per cent. Government investment income was little changed in total since the

fall in government trading profits (mainly the result of reduced earnings of the Canadian National Railways) was approximately offset by increases in other components of government investment income. Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons rose by 8 per cent.

Fourth quarter data on corporate profits are not yet available, but data for the first three quarters of the year and related information provides a fairly reliable indication of the trend of profits by industry from 1956 to 1957. Among the major divisions, the only industries showing higher profits in 1957 were services, finance, and retail trade, where increases ranged from 2 to 7 per cent; within manufacturing, only the food and petroleum industries earned larger profits in 1957, with gains of 5 and 11 per cent respectively. Profits fell most sharply in the wood products and non-ferrous metal groups of manufacturing, and in the mining industry, where the rates of decline were about 25 to 30 per cent. The deterioration in foreign and domestic markets reduced prices and curtailed output for some of the products of these industries, with consequent adverse effects on earnings. Profits in transportation, communication, storage and public utilities as a group were down about 9 per cent.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production is estimated to be \$1.1 billion, \$400 million less than in 1956. This fall in value reflects mainly the much smaller crop of major grains in the Prairie Provinces. According to preliminary estimates, however, farm cash income is estimated to have declined by only 5 per cent; smaller participation payments by the Canadian Wheat Board and lower returns from sales of grains and poultry products accounted for this decline.

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business amounted to \$2.0 billion in 1957, slightly higher than in the preceding year. Incomes in trade and services continued to rise, reflecting the growth of consumer demand in these sectors, but the lower level of housing adversely affected net income in the construction industry.

Indirect Taxes less Subsidies

Indirect taxes less subsidies amounted to \$3.8 billion in 1957, about 6 per cent higher than in 1956. The easing in the demand for imports was reflected in lower yields from customs import duties but this loss in revenue was more than offset by higher yields from excise duties and taxes, leaving federal indirect taxes about 1 per cent above the level of 1956. Provincial and municipal revenues from indirect taxes increased by roughly similar proportions, 9 or 10 per cent, with the bulk of the increase attributable to gasoline taxes at the provincial level and to real and personal property taxes at the municipal level. Subsidies were lower by \$13 million, mainly because of smaller payments by the Federal Government on the cost of storing grain.

Personal Income and Saving

Personal income amounted to \$22.9 billion in 1957, an increase of about 5½ per cent from the preceding year; this was a significantly larger increase than occurred in national income, which rose by only 3 per cent. Transfer payments advanced by 17 per cent, and showed the largest gain of any component of personal income. Rates of payment under the family allowance and old age security schemes were raised during the course of the year and a new transfer payment out of oil royalties was introduced in the Province of Alberta. The larger volume of unemployment, together with some extension of benefits, raised payments in the form of unemployment benefits by 45 per cent. Maintenance of dividend payments in spite of a fall in corporate profits was another factor in the divergence between national and personal income.

With a progressive tax structure, the rise in taxable incomes made for a fairly sharp increase in personal direct taxes, which were up 11 per cent. Income at the disposal of consumers for spending amounted to \$20.9 billion, 5 per cent above the level of 1956. Since consumer prices were some 3½ per cent higher, personal disposable income in real terms advanced only moderately, in contrast to the substantial advance that occurred in 1956; on a per capita basis, real disposable income declined slightly in 1957.

The advance in consumer spending matched fairly closely the rise in disposable income, leaving the rate of personal saving only slightly higher than in the preceding year. Personal saving rose to \$1,422 million in 1957, from \$1,368 million in 1956, but was unchanged as a percentage of disposable income.

National Saving and Investment

Gross national saving fell from \$6.2 billion in 1956 to \$6.0 billion in 1957. The sources of saving were considerably altered. The surplus on consolidated government account, which at more than \$400 million represented a significant part of total saving in 1956, was reduced to less than \$100 million in 1957. Savings in the form of undistributed profits were also lower. An increase in depreciation allowances, and somewhat larger personal savings acted as a partial offset to the reduction in the other forms of saving.

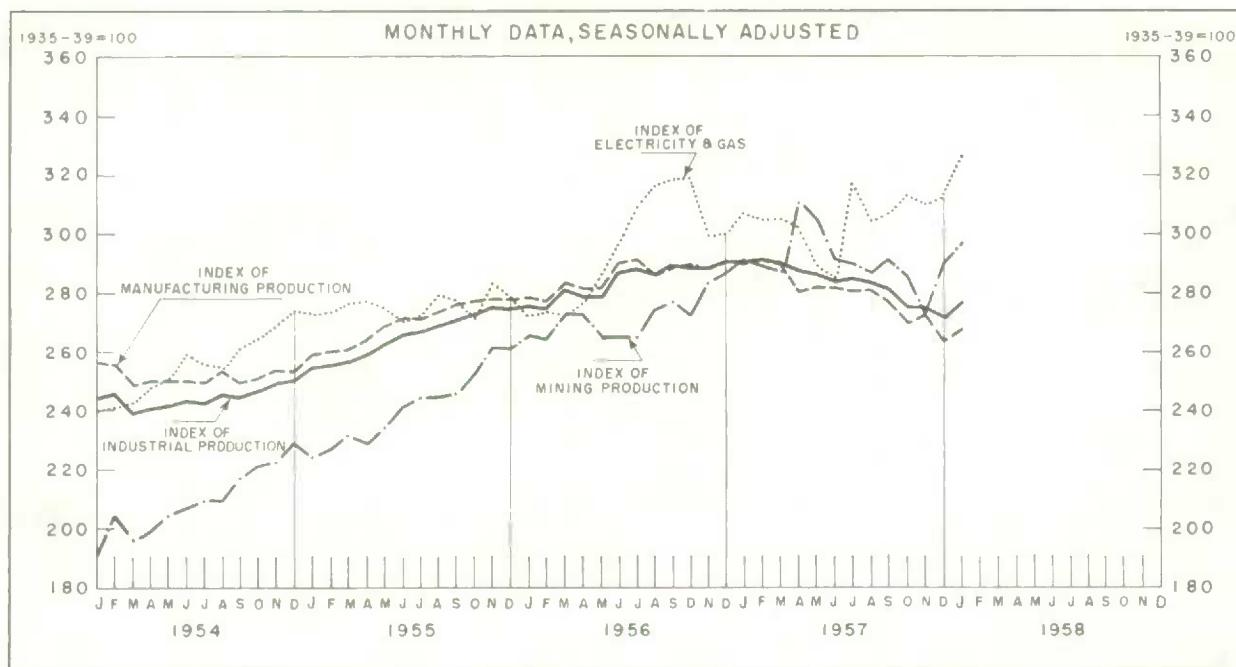
The sharply reduced rate of accumulation of inventories (which shifted downward by \$766 million) brought the level of total gross domestic investment down from \$7.7 billion in 1956 to \$7.5 billion in 1957. However, in 1957, as in 1956, total national saving fell short of investment requirements, and this deficiency was met from foreign sources. In both years the deficit on international current account amounted to about \$1.4 billion, and this imbalance was chiefly financed by net inflows of capital for long-term investment.

	1956	1957	Change 1956 to 1957
(billions of dollars)			
Gross Private Saving:			
Personal saving	1.4	1.4	-
Undistributed corporation profits	1.0	0.9	- 0.2
Depreciation allowances ¹	3.3	3.5	+ 0.3
Other	-	-	-
Government surplus	0.4	0.1	- 0.3
Residual error.....	0.1	0.1	-
Gross National Saving.....	6.2	6.0	- 0.2
Gross Domestic Investment:			
Gross Domestic Investment (ex. inventories)	6.8	7.3	+ 0.5
Change in inventories	0.9	0.2	- 0.7
Net foreign investment	- 1.4	- 1.4	-
Residual error.....	- 0.1	- 0.1	-
Gross National Investment	6.2	6.0	- 0.2

1. Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production turned upward in January. All major components contributed to the increase. Gas and petroleum output were mainly responsible for the increase in mining.



PRODUCTION
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

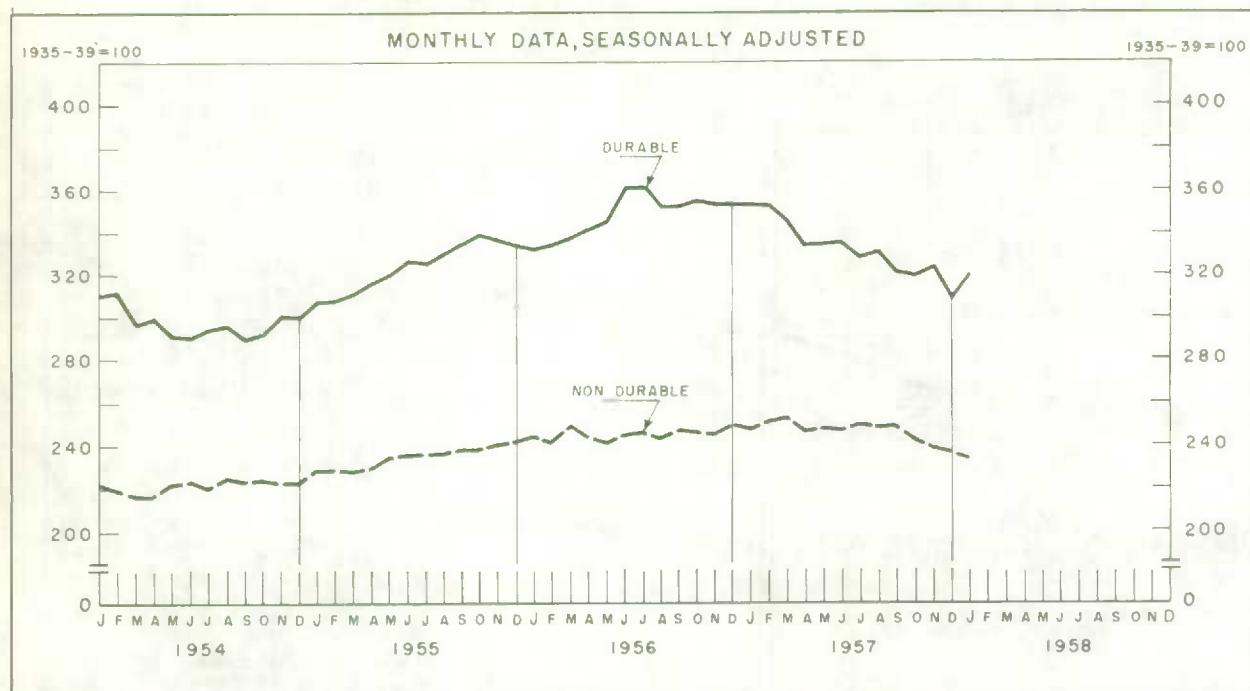
	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
Million dollars												
1956(1)	29,987 ^r	28,441 ^r	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9 ^r	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957(1)	31,066	29,920	284.0	200.1	280.5	332.9	235.2	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1955 J	27,436 ^r	26,024 ^r	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0
A			269.3	244.4	273.8	331.6	236.8					188.0
S			271.5	245.0	276.5	335.6	238.7					181.4
O			273.1	252.3	277.8	339.5	238.4					184.6
N			276.0	261.9	278.4	337.3	240.7					191.1
D			275.4	260.9	278.3	335.0	242.1					188.1
1956 J	28,772 ^r	27,280 ^r	276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
F			275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5					185.5
M			281.2	273.1	283.0	337.0	249.9					192.0
A			270.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1					182.5
M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
J	30,352 ^r	28,844 ^r	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
O			288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8					181.9
N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957 J	30,932 ^r	29,724 ^r	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
A			287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6					178.9
M			286.7	305.3 ^r	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
J			284.0	291.6 ^r	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
J	31,336 ^r	30,224 ^r	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
S			282.0	291.6	277.4	321.1	249.4					165.0
O			275.7 ^r	285.7	269.7 ^r	320.0 ^r	242.7					159.2
N			275.7 ^r	272.7 ^r	272.9 ^r	325.0 ^r	239.6 ^r					161.7 ^r
D			271.9 ^r	290.3 ^r	268.8 ^r	308.2 ^r	235.4 ^r					140.8 ^r
1958 J			277.3	297.2	267.9	320.4	234.4					142.8

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

(4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing production turned up strongly in January with increases in wood, iron and non-ferrous metals. Non-durable output continued about level.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

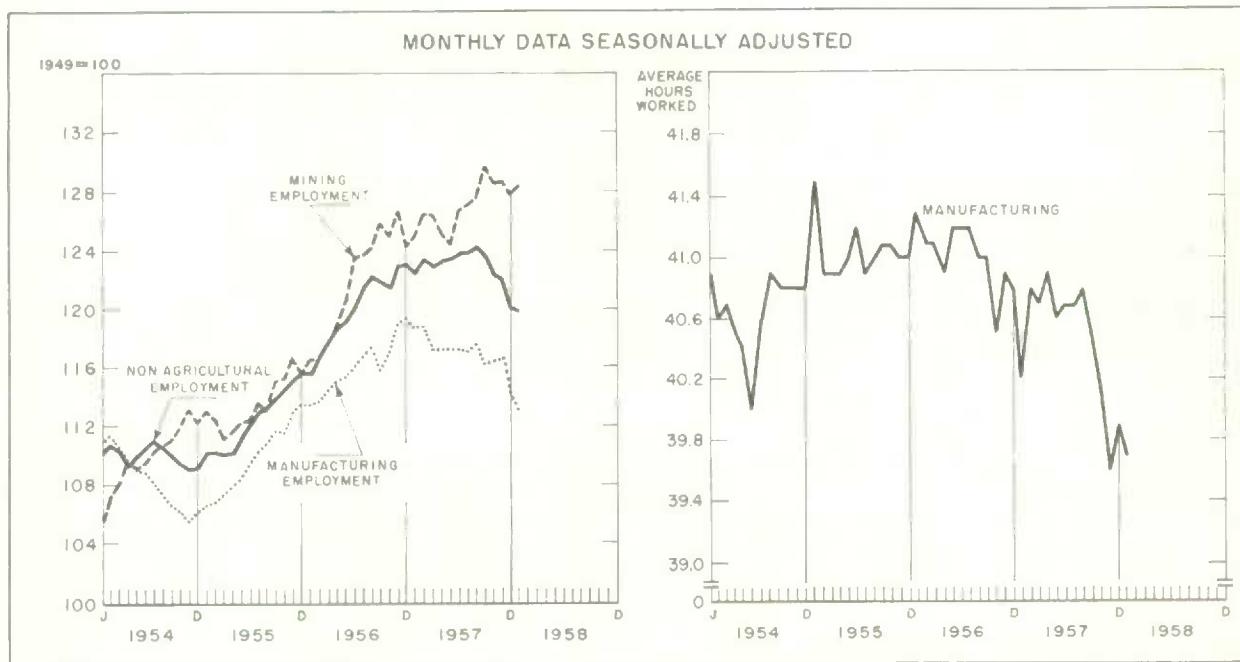
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chem- icals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products (2)	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- ferrous Metal Products (2)	Elect- rical Appa- ratus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electric- ity and Gas	
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100													
1956(1)	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9 ^r	295.2	
1957(1)	152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	530.4	304.9	
1955 J	147.9						285.8	371.0		502.3		272.2	
A	150.7	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	293.4	350.0	268.3	547.7	488.6	279.8	
S	151.9						301.5	344.7		586.2		278.5	
O	153.4						312.3	334.7		578.5		271.8	
N	155.1	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	313.9	338.6	266.9	572.3	496.2	283.2	
D	156.8						316.8	343.2		559.3		278.7	
1956 J	157.4						317.7	333.1		528.1		272.8	
F	157.8	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	327.3	331.5	262.8	541.0	515.1	273.9	
M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5	
A	157.3						322.5	374.8		560.0		276.3	
M	159.9	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	327.2	371.5	280.5	575.2	533.6	286.3	
J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7	
J	158.7						336.8	381.0		606.0		309.3	
A	155.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	327.2	350.7	300.0	572.0	525.7	316.3	
S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4	
O	154.6						327.0	302.2		536.9		318.9	
N	152.5	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	338.8	405.5	298.1	504.7	528.2	299.4	
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1	
1957 J	156.9						334.5	406.6		520.9		307.2	
F	153.0	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	330.0	391.3	306.1	525.8	492.2	305.0	
M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2	
A	155.1						323.4	346.4		526.7		302.5	
M	150.8	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	327.2	354.0	257.8	539.4	520.1	289.1	
J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2	
J	159.0						318.7	350.2		541.3		317.4	
A	156.1	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	308.5	372.8	233.6	504.3	561.2	304.6	
S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7	
O	149.6						286.8	349.0 ^r		468.5 ^r		313.2	
N	144.9	253.4 ^r	219.2 ^r	440.9	305.9	223.2	280.8	376.5 ^r	276.9 ^r	464.5 ^r	540.5 ^r	310.4	
D	145.4						267.3 ^r	355.3 ^r		465.2 ^r		312.3	
1958 J	146.4							280.5	351.1		471.6		326.0

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

The seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment index continued to decline in January. Manufacturing employment remained stable while mining turned up. The decline in average hours worked per week in manufacturing accelerated towards the end of 1957. Average hours are now at a post-war low.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

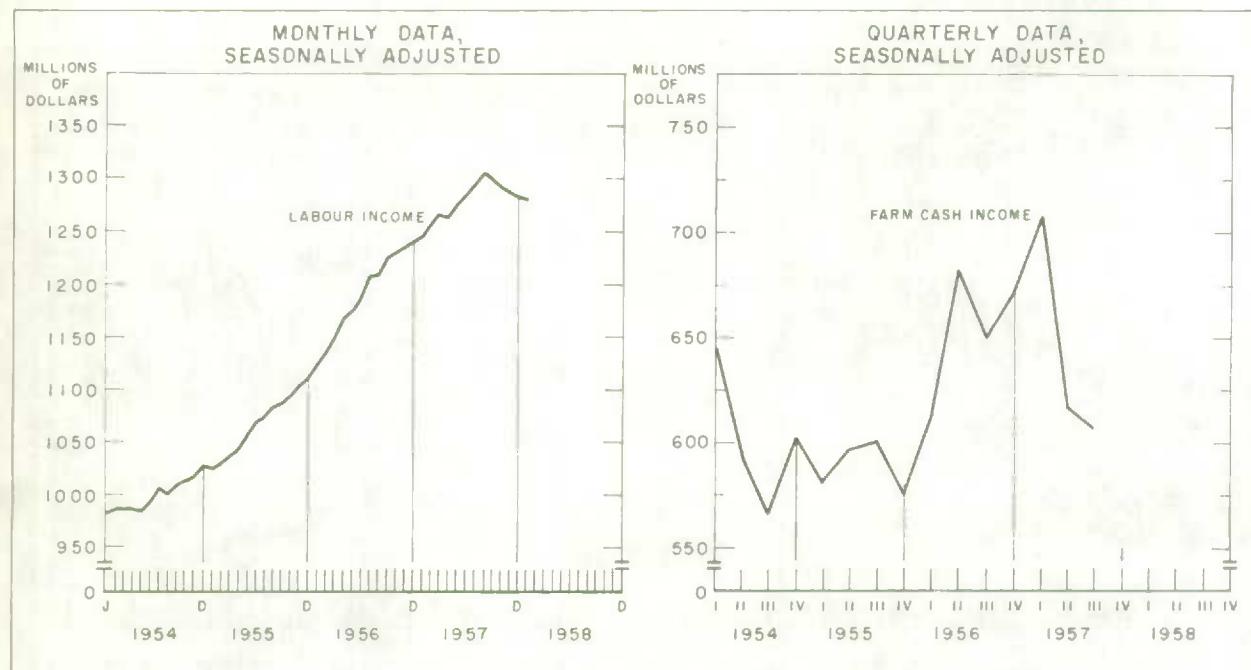
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables		Mining ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾
1949=100							
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	5,915
1955 A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.0	113.0	5,554
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0	4,698
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2	
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,604
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5	4,785
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5	
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	4,808
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4	
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8	
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	4,885
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4	
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7	
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8	
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0	
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,020
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9	
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,056
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3	
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0	
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,151
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1	
A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,196
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	
O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5	
N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	5,236
D	120.1	112.9 ^c	123.8 ^c	105.1 ^c	136.0	127.8	
1958 J	119.9	112.8	120.5	105.1	129.8	128.3	
F							5,995
							5,270

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income declined again in January. An increase in construction labour income failed to offset the decline in manufacturing. Farm cash income declined in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income		
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Live Applications for Employment	1956 = 100						
	Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽³⁾					Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods				
	Thousands			1956 = 100		1956 = 100				Million dollars			
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666		
1957 ⁽¹⁾	4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,270			
1955 J	4,513			133	4.1	111	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,072			
A	4,571	374	4,067	119	3.8	107	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,084	601		
S	4,578			131	4.2	108	41.1	41.2	41.0	1,088			
O	4,624			127	4.0	110	41.1	41.3	40.8	1,095			
N	4,622	382	4,110	114	3.6	106	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,103	575		
D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110			
1956 J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123			
F	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613		
M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149			
A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166			
M	4,715	410	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682		
J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186			
J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207			
A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650		
S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225			
O	4,708			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230			
N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672		
D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242			
1957 J	4,843			114	3.5	114	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247			
F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	115	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708		
M	4,847			121	3.6	115	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266			
A	4,882			123	3.7	119	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263			
M	4,949	448	4,402	121	3.6	132	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617		
J	4,961			131	3.9	136	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285			
J	4,965			149	4.3	142	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295			
A	4,934	435	4,386	161	4.8	147	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607		
S	4,982			186	5.5	163	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300			
O	4,967			196	5.8	160	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292			
N	4,917	447	4,393	214	6.4	178	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288			
D	4,879			217	6.4	193	39.9	40.2	30.6	1,282			
1958 J	4,855			195	5.8	172	39.7	40.0	39.3	1,280			
F	4,852	337	4,342	196	5.7								

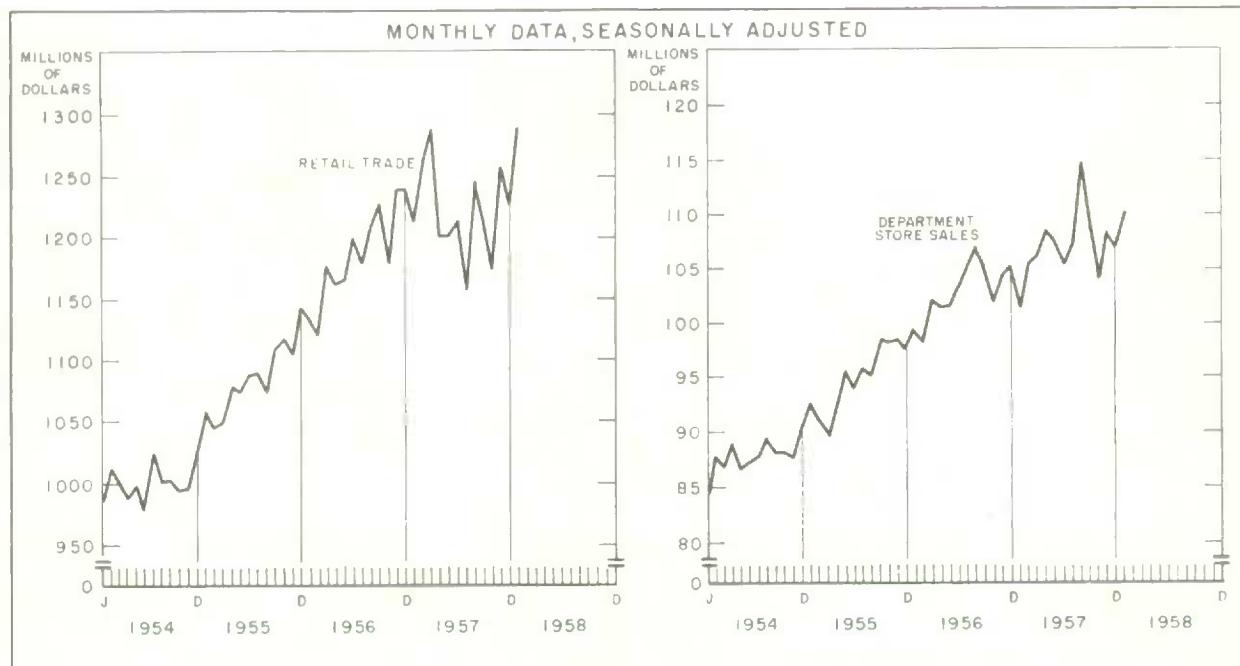
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

Retail trade, seasonally adjusted, increased sharply in January. The largest gains were registered in grocery and combination store sales and motor vehicle dealer sales. Department store sales also moved upward.



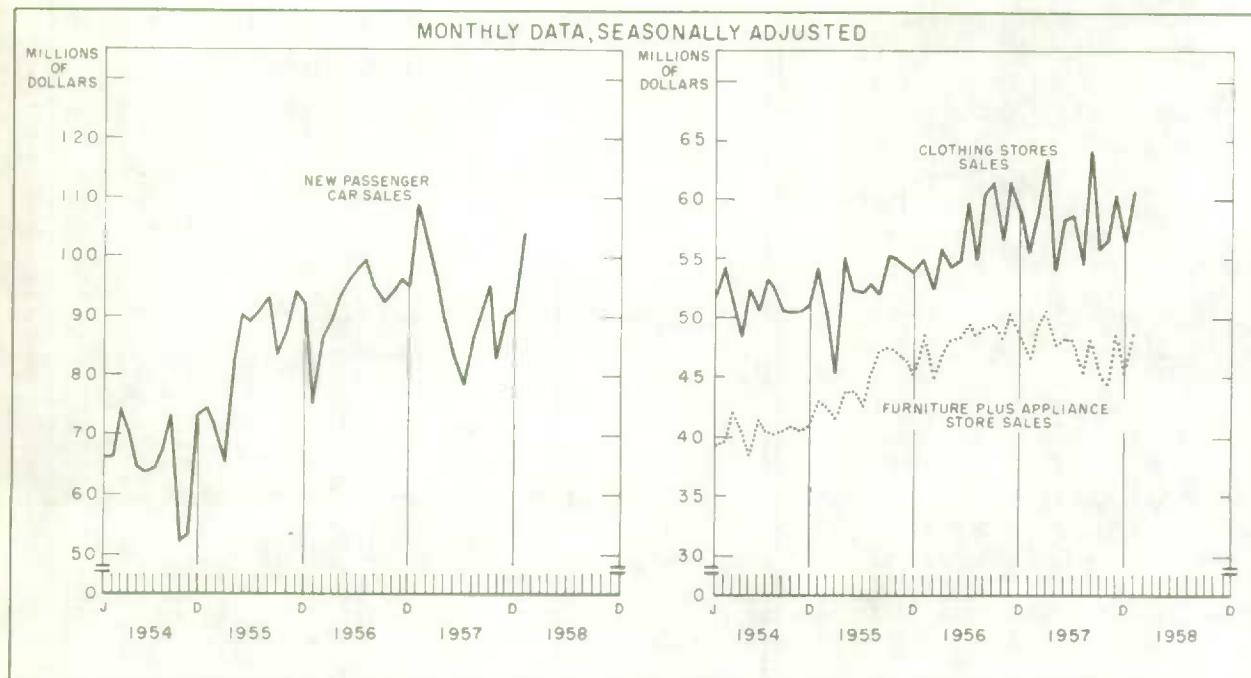
RETAIL TRADE
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
	Million dollars							
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,191.5 ^r	219.9 ^r	47.4 ^r	103.5	22.9	211.8 ^r	94.1 ^r	27.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1955 J	1,089.8	200.7	43.7	95.8	21.0	192.0	90.8 ^r	22.3
A	1,073.6	195.2	41.8	95.0	20.2	198.7	93.1 ^r	26.9
S	1,110.1	205.0	45.3	98.6	21.5	201.2	83.3 ^r	22.2
O	1,120.6	203.2	45.8	98.2	21.2	204.0	97.8 ^r	21.0
N	1,105.4	205.5	45.6	98.4	21.2	195.1	94.5 ^r	17.2
D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	92.4 ^r	22.1
1956 J	1,132.6	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	196.0	75.4 ^r	23.9
F	1,121.6	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	196.3	86.6 ^r	21.9
M	1,178.3	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	201.0	89.6 ^r	24.9
A	1,163.1	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	211.6	93.6 ^r	25.2
M	1,167.9	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	208.7	96.9 ^r	30.8
J	1,201.7	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	204.5	98.6 ^r	27.6
J	1,180.1	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	215.6	99.6 ^r	32.3
A	1,209.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	215.3	95.4 ^r	29.2
S	1,228.0	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	213.9	92.3 ^r	28.1
O	1,172.6	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	211.1	94.1 ^r	27.2
N	1,240.6	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.8	96.7 ^r	23.8
D	1,240.9	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	239.0	95.1 ^r	28.8
1957 J	1,213.3	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	236.7	109.1 ^r	34.7
F	1,264.8	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	245.3	102.5 ^r	23.8
M	1,289.2	239.6	49.0	106.2	24.2	243.5	97.2 ^r	26.8
A	1,200.0	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.6	89.3 ^r	26.3
M	1,201.4	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	187.0	83.5 ^r	26.4
J	1,214.2	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	184.5	78.4 ^r	21.9
J	1,159.8	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	185.1	86.2 ^r	23.4
A	1,247.9	256.8	40.9	114.8	26.8	186.5	90.2 ^r	22.7
S	1,212.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	201.7	95.7 ^r	23.2
O	1,173.5	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.5	82.9 ^r	17.4
N	1,258.3	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	209.2	90.4 ^r	15.3
D	1,229.2	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	223.4	91.5 ^r	19.8
1958 J	1,290.3	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	242.1	104.3	22.8

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales increased sharply in January after strengthening in the last quarter of 1957. Sales advanced for both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

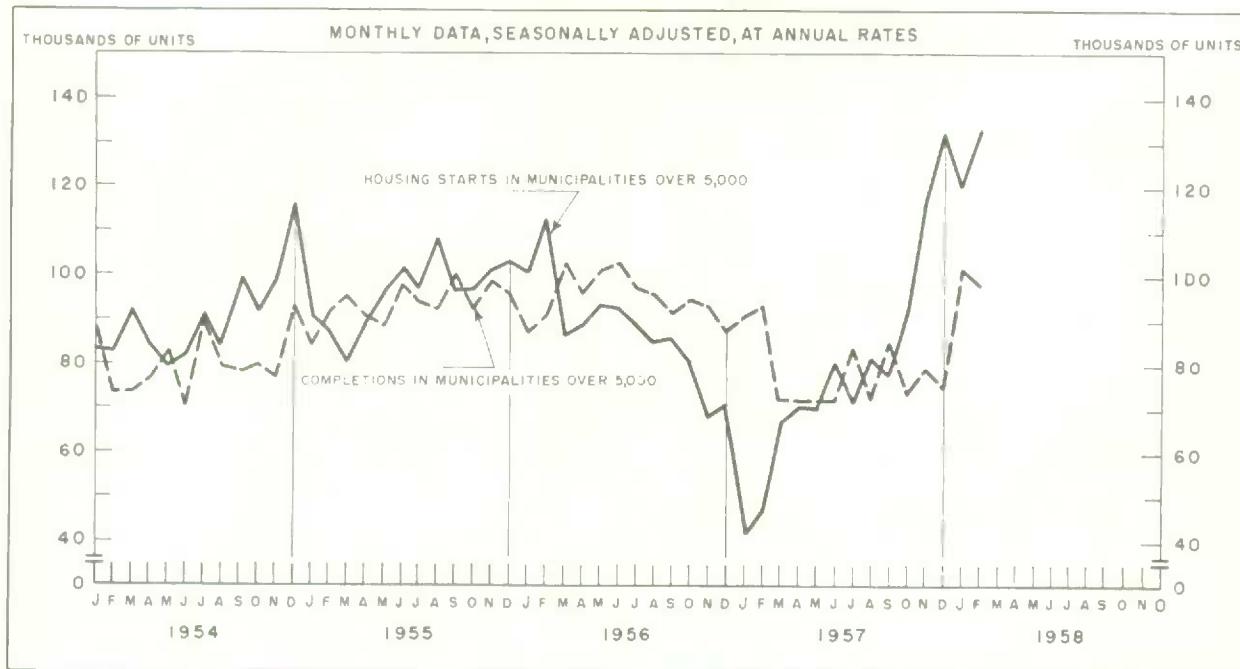
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	68.5 ^r	57.7 ^r	10.8 ^r	64.5 ^r	48.7 ^r	42.4 ^r	26.0 ^r	27.4 ^r	10.9
1957 ⁽¹⁾	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1955 J	59.6	53.0	10.5	58.3	45.5	39.3	19.6	25.3	10.3
A	58.2	52.0	10.0	59.3	47.3	37.8	18.6	24.5	9.6
S	60.3	55.4	10.4	61.7	47.7	39.1	20.8	25.6	10.4
O	60.7	55.0	10.2	61.3	47.0	39.4	22.7	25.6	10.4
N	62.9	54.5	10.2	58.9	46.5	38.5	25.7	25.2	10.3
D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956 J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.8	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.8	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.8	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

For the last few months seasonally adjusted housing starts have been running at a relatively high rate of about 130 thousand units. Completions declined moderately in February.



CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)

Value of Building Permits

Total

Municipalities of 5,000 and over

Institutional and Government

Residential

Commercial

Starts

Completions

Starts

Completions

Industrial

(3)

(3)

(3)

Residential

(2)

Commercial

Thousands

Thousand dollars

1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466 ^r	24,697 ^r	75,174 ^r
1957(1)	122.3	117.3	81.6	72.3	18,160	25,580	73,608
1955 J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814
A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298
S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712
O			97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445
D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772
1956 J	142.7	134.5	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,380
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077
A			88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534
J			89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177
S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406
S			81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817
O			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808
N			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466
D			41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	56,952
1957 J	106.2	138.8	47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306
F			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837
M			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	67,374
A			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	69,978
M			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	72,405
J			71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	68,567
J			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	71,174
A			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	77,581
S			92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,170
S			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,237
O			132.8	75.3	14,417	24,974	114,131
N			121.5 ^r	101.4 ^r			34,193
D			133.0	98.0			

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

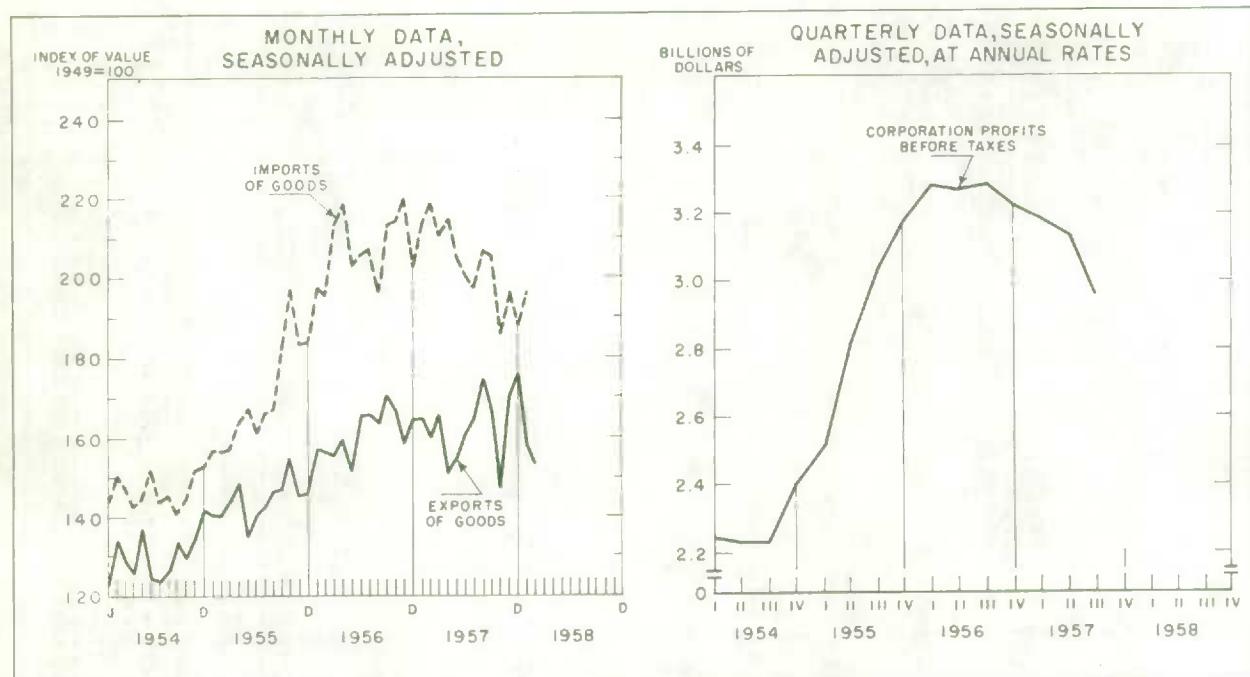
(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods moved down again in February after a sharp January decline mainly due to a weakening in agricultural, iron and non-ferrous metal exports. Imports of goods turned up in January. Corporation profits declined in the third quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						1949=100		
						Million Dollars		
1955	18,210	976	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956	19,924 ^r	1,165	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955 J	18,328 ^r	923	3,032	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
O				154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
N	18,664	961	3,176	145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956 J	19,204 ^r	996	3,280	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
A	19,708 ^r	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
J	19,144 ^r	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
O				166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
N	20,640 ^r	1,147	3,220	158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
D				164.1	202.9	346.2 ^r	44.9	296.6
1957 J	20,556 ^r	1,171	3,184	164.8	213.4	327.8 ^r	43.0	272.6 ^r
F				160.0	218.9	354.2 ^r	46.2	296.1 ^r
M				165.3	210.3	343.0 ^r	41.6	287.1
A	20,884 ^r	1,187	3,132	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	280.6
J	21,160 ^r	1,206	2,956	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
O				147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7 ^r
N	21,102			170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958 J				158.4	196.4 ^p	324.1 ^r	41.3	271.4 ^r
F				153.2		305.6	39.5	255.4

Note: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽²⁾End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators														
Civilian Labour Force														
Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise	1935-39 =100			
	Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands	Percentage	Million dollars	1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars					
1955	15,698	26,954 ^r	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	721	116.4	218.9	357	393		
1956	16,081	29,986 ^r	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475		
1955 N	15,893	27,948 ^r	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	763	116.9	220.7	386	444		
1956 D			264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5	376	386		
1956 J			257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0	360	404		
1956 F			266.4	5,216	308	5.6	1,090		116.4	222.2	348	405		
1956 M			277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464		
1956 A			277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126		116.6	224.6	383	532		
1956 M			293.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,160		116.6	225.4	429	550		
1956 J			298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491		
1956 J			285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223		118.5	226.6	424	483		
1956 A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474		
1956 S			298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438		
1956 O			300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273		119.8	227.0	449	543		
1956 N			31,120 ^r	298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265	120.3	226.6	419	522		
1957 D	16,308	279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248	786	120.4	228.0	404	402			
1957 J			272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	120.3	229.4	396	459			
1957 F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205	120.5	228.4	340	431			
1957 M			283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205	120.5	228.4	361	460			
1957 A			285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	120.9	228.4	365	537			
1957 M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270	121.1	228.0	438	554			
1957 J			297.0	5,834	162	2.7	1,322	121.6	228.0	387	454			
1957 J			283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312	121.9	228.2	438	479			
1957 A			286.8	5,957	174	2.8	1,335	122.6	227.6	429	471			
1957 S			292.0	5,854	194	3.2	1,345	123.3	226.7	416	445			
1957 O			289.3 ^r	5,797	208	3.5	1,335	123.4	224.8	399	480			
1957 N			285.6 ^r	5,698	292	4.9	1,316	123.3	224.0	429	451			
1958 D			261.0 ^r	5,580	386	6.5	1,288 ^r	123.1	225.9	444	393			
1958 J			258.9	5,371	520	8.8	1,228	123.4	226.8	383				
Primary Industries														
Manufacturing														
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Generation of Central Electric Stations ^(*)	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ^(*)	Value of Inven- tories ^(*)	Value of New Orders Received During Month ^(*)	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked			
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ^(*)	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	1949=100		Cents per hour	Hours per week			
1955	580.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,629.9	3,672.3	1,652.4	109.3	144.5	41.0		
1956	665.54	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,812.2	4,164.6	1,840.1	115.4	151.5	41.1		
1955 N	661.27	2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,702.3	3,580.8	1,744.4	112.8	145.4	41.7		
1956 D			1,575	154.3	245.5	265.5	1,649.0	3,672.3	1,690.4	112.3	146.1	41.6		
1956 J			1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,575.8	3,735.3	1,795.3	109.8	147.5	39.0	
1956 F			530.33	213.2	243.6	6,179	260.7	1,657.5	3,813.7	1,707.7	110.2	147.3	41.2	
1956 M			737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,795.6	3,865.8	1,795.7	112.3	148.5	41.3	
1956 A			607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,787.2	3,882.8	1,813.7	113.4	150.5	41.1	
1956 J			933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,925.6	3,919.7	1,888.0	114.1	151.1	41.4	
1956 J			1,011	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,904.6	3,968.3	1,799.9	115.4	151.9	40.9	
1956 A			1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,802.7	3,974.1	1,775.7	118.0	152.7	41.2	
1956 S			1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,854.0	3,981.2	1,872.4	117.9	152.4	40.8	
1956 O			1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,841.0	4,011.7	1,853.7	118.0	152.1	41.1	
1956 N			2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,956.2	4,028.0	1,915.2	118.6	153.3	41.5	
1957 D	751.16	2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,890.5	4,101.7	1,881.3	118.6	154.7	41.6		
1957 J			1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,755.4	4,164.6	1,982.8	118.0	155.5	41.5	
1957 F			1,238	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,742.8	4,203.6	1,857.3	114.8	158.0	37.9	
1957 M			751.70	751	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,712.7	4,306.5	1,700.9	115.1	157.5	40.9	
1957 A			1,009	87.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,920.9	4,308.1	1,859.4	115.0	157.6	40.9	
1957 M			484	56.7	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,872.3	4,299.2	1,789.1	115.4	158.7	41.1	
1957 J			1,491	148.6	295.2 ^r	7,563	288.1	1,980.5	4,316.3	1,894.5	115.8	160.0	40.6	
1957 J			1,934	180.4	307.1 ^r	6,752	296.2	1,876.5	4,324.8	1,797.7	115.7	160.7	40.5	
1957 J			1,335	348.6	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,867.6	4,320.7	1,804.3	118.4	161.0	40.6	
1957 A			1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,828.8	4,321.9	1,784.0	118.1	160.4	40.5	
1957 S			1,609	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.0	1,830.8	4,334.8	1,718.5	118.5	159.5	40.6	
1957 O			1,864	129.8	316.9 ^r	8,030	280.8	1,889.4	4,352.4	1,790.3	118.1	160.5	40.7	
1957 N			1,223	70.2	287.2 ^r	8,175	280.7	1,813.0	4,326.7	1,681.7	116.2	162.9	40.3	
1958 D			1,083	51.0	273.5 ^r	8,225	251.4 ^r	1,741.7	4,294.7	1,711.3	113.3 ^r	163.5 ^r	40.6	
1958 J			61.7	268.1	8,551	249.3 ^r				109.1	165.7	37.3		

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1. ⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽⁵⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁶⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁷⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁸⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁹⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽¹⁰⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ⁽¹¹⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits. ⁽¹²⁾Revised.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction (a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (b)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (c)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (d)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (e)	Index of Employment Service Industries		
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100				1949=100	
1955	3,328	8,109	10,955	1,002.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5		
1956	4,143	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4		
1955 D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3		
1956 J		3,459	9,703	923.9	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4		
1956 F	3,792	4,113	9,958	922.6	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.50	3.28	115.2		
1956 M		4,457	9,883	1,223.3	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61	3.31	115.9		
1956 A		7,566	10,661	1,158.8	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8		
1956 M	4,104	11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1		
1956 J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,290	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7		
1956 J		11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9		
1956 A	4,236	9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4		
1956 S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4		
1956 O		7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0		
1956 N	4,440	5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8		
1956 D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8		
1957 J	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7			
1957 F	4,456	1,773	9,972	999.7	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9		
1957 M		3,441	9,781	1,181.6	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1		
1957 A		6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7		
1957 M	4,600	8,695	12,431	1,315.2	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9		
1957 J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1		
1957 J		9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3		
1957 A	4,676	9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8		
1957 S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8		
1957 O		9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3		
1957 N	4,764	9,953	11,989	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7		
1957 D		7,032	9,083	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4		
1958 J		3,945	8,733	1,091.3	147.9			16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.0		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (a)						Value of New Construction Great Britain (b)			Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
	Population (c)	Total in Civil Employment (d)	Registered Unemployed (e)	Index of Industrial Production	January 31	January 17	June 30	Index of Wholesale Prices (f)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (g)	U.S. \$ Million		
		Thousands persons		1948=100	£ Million	1956=100	1956=100	1949=100	£ Million					
1956	51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133		
1957	51,455	23,245	250	138		110	105.8	139.9	277.1	330.6	345	2,273		
1955 D	23,053	250	138			..		132.5	253.7	335.9				
1956 J	23,054	270	139		3,087	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3				
1956 F	23,029	285	141			101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1				
1956 M	23,045	245	140			104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2				
1956 A	23,097	244	136			105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4				
1956 M	23,135	227	136		3,318	105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1	346	2,369		
1956 J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9				
1956 J		23,168	239	127		106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1				
1956 A		23,212	264	113	3,305	106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3	347	2,276		
1956 S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2				
1956 O		23,191	260	143		106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3				
1956 N		23,178	280	145	3,600	106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6	345	1,965		
1956 D		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9				
1957 J	23,121	390	138			106	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5				
1957 F	22,948	368	143		3,195	107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8	337	2,147		
1957 M	22,908	352	144			108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8				
1957 A	22,972	329	134			108	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7				
1957 M	22,995	285	145		3,449	111	104.6	138.9	302.9	374.5	355	2,345		
1957 J	51,455	23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8				
1957 J		23,040	257	128		111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5				
1957 A		23,111	266	118	3,556	111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7	345	2,142		
1957 S		23,107	272	143		111	106.1	141.3	246.3	308.4				
1957 O		23,325	296	144		112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1				
1957 D		23,287	330	148		112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9	344	2,185		
1958 J		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6				
1958 J		23,096				112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1				

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force			Labour Income (2) (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Em- ployed	Unem- ployed								
Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Million dollars			
1956	188.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957	171.2	434.4	143	65.0	2.9	246.7		120.2	117.6	42.4	1,734	
1955 N	166.3	402.8	143	64.8	2.4	224.9	46.1	115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.7	1,405	1,008
1956 J	166.8		143	62.0	2.9	227.1		114.6	111.9	37.9	1,280	1,074
F	167.0	405.2	143	62.6	2.9	227.7	43.3	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
A	167.5		143	64.0	2.6	232.6		114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
M	167.7	410.8	141	65.2	2.6	233.1	42.4	115.4	114.4	38.0	1,714	1,094
J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
J	168.2		136	66.7	2.8	233.2		117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
A	168.5	416.7	143	66.8	2.2	236.4	40.8	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
O	169.0		146	66.2	1.9	239.5		117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
N	169.3	426.0	146	65.3	2.5	240.8	45.6	117.8	115.0	40.8	1,544	987
D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957 J	169.8		146	62.6	3.2	242.2		118.2	116.9	41.1	1,681	1,113
F	170.0	429.9	146	63.2	3.1	243.7	43.9	118.7	117.0	40.7	1,609	993
M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,132
A	170.5		143	64.3	2.7	244.9		119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,118
M	170.7	435.5	143	65.2	2.7	246.1	42.0	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,814	1,104
J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,785	983
J	171.2		144	67.2	3.0	248.8		120.8	118.2	42.6	1,691	1,145
A	171.5	440.0	145	66.4	2.6	249.7	41.8	121.0	118.4	43.1	1,678	1,042
S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.5		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,541	1,007
O	172.1		141	66.0	2.5	248.1		121.1	117.8	43.3	1,673	1,145
N	172.3	432.6	139	64.9	3.2	247.5		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,681	1,043
D	172.6		136	64.4	3.4	246.8		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	
1958 J	172.8		133	62.2	4.5	244.6		122.3	118.7	44.0		
Manufacturing												
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally ad- justed)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally ad- justed)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally ad- justed)	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁶⁾ (seasonally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally ad- justed) ⁽⁷⁾	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) ⁽⁷⁾	
					1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1941-43 = 10
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957	144				104.5	2.07	39.8	2,776	86.7	16,648	53,388	44.38
1955 N	145	27.4	45.9	28.9	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
D	146	27.4	46.4	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956 J	145	27.6	46.8	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957 J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,324	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,226	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,405	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,603	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	2,971	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,046	99.9	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,124	100.0	17,030	53,935	48.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,100	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	142	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,059	96.7	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	2,942	78.0	16,562	53,320	40.35
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.5	2.10	39.4	2,705	62.0	16,855	54,658	40.33
1958 J	135	26.3	52.9	24.2	98.1	2.10	38.7	2,364	69.0	16,973	52,245	41.12

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas. ⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. ⁽³⁾Production and related workers.

⁽⁴⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. ⁽⁵⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

⁽⁶⁾At Wednesday, nearest end of month. ⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA⁽²⁾												
	Population				Immigration ⁽³⁾							
	Population ⁽³⁾	From Previous Date	Increase From Previous	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands
												Marriages
Thousands											Number	
1956	16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038
1957	16,589	508	39,507	11,436	22,071	282,164	108,980	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,277
1955	S	15,803	67	37,451	9,731	27,720						15,208
	O			36,331	10,571	25,760						14,414
	N			34,402	10,650	23,752						9,029
	D	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504						8,336
1956	J	15,919	26	35,740	11,488	24,252						4,808
	F			34,392	10,590	23,802						5,883
	M	15,972	53	38,129	11,618	26,511						5,139
	A			36,559	11,074	25,485						8,890
	M			38,799	11,453	27,346						10,187
	J	16,081	100	38,827	10,561	28,266						18,633
	J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361						15,192
	A			38,844	10,071	28,773						14,267
	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517						17,528
	O			37,671	11,064	26,607						12,929
	N			35,299	11,059	24,240						9,203
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728						9,796
1957	J	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272						10,052
	F			34,460	11,131	23,329						7,756
	M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794						6,327
	A			38,150	10,773	27,377						6,884
	M			44,035	11,900	32,135						10,394
	J	16,589	160	37,689	10,127	27,562						11,152
	J			45,795	11,271	34,524						18,613
	A			40,132	9,824	30,308						12,771
	S	16,745	156	37,138	10,792	26,346						14,560
	O			43,692	12,605	31,087						15,965
	N			38,057	12,058	25,999						11,875
	D	16,860	115	34,521	11,398	23,123						8,971
1958	J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408						9,795
	F			32,807	10,399	22,408						7,246
NEWFOUNDLAND												
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA								
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births			
Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Births	
1956	415	1,212	256	221	54	78	695	1,592				
1957	426	1,300	273	225	52	75	702	1,683				
1955	S	1,387	296	222	85	67						
	O	1,254	271	222	64	75						
	N	1,163	367	244	65	72						
	D	1,036	295	240	38	80						
1956	J	1,241	209	210	28	78						
	F	1,063	170	193	22	65						
	M	1,244	138	220	23	90						
	A	1,190	254	234	35	84						
	M	1,249	183	238	44	74						
	J	415	1,201	263	249	86	75	695	1,601			
	J	1,256	310	231	87	83						
	A	1,246	316	225	84	76						
	S	1,263	289	226	70	72						
	O	1,218	265	226	71	65						
	N	1,163	340	203	57	83						
	D	1,207	269	202	33	88						
1957	J	2,809	610	514	184	27	79					
	F	1,481	458	366	206	24	71					
	M	461	89	154	197	19	69					
	A	1,314	237	330	206	29	81					
	M	1,341	194	225	252	37	79					
	J	426	407	71	231	60	84	702	1,562			
	J	2,083	348	412	235	103	69					
	A	1,257	239	220	265	72	72					
	S	451	78	76	247	68	70					
	O	1,947	410	380	227	60	66					
	N	1,136	250	179	242	70	74					
	D	911	278	175	206	51	85					
1958	J	2,817	564	533	202	18	78					
	F	777	106	190	177	33	88					

Note.—Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

(2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

(3) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

(4) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(5) Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands	Number		Thousands	Number		Thousands		
1956	462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920	
1957	448	527	565	1,478	363	398	4,758	11,858	3,259	3,011	
1955 J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592	
J	581	458		1,427	550	404		11,515	6,509	2,884	
A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695	
S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552	
O	522	474		1,436	405	405		10,735	3,942	2,747	
N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768	
D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931	
1956 J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031	
F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520	
M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876	
A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001	
M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171	
J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943	
J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926	
A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674	
S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851	
O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978	
N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,063	
D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108	
1957 J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024	
F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,905	
M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976	
A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546	
M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362	
J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,600	
J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970	
A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276	
S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523	
O	393	613		1,751	498	390		12,804	5,906	2,791	
N	592	568		1,302	316	390		11,625	4,016	2,894	
D	428	588		1,200	237	390		9,681	3,127	3,081	
1958 J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479	
F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		
1956	5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,820	559	588	881	2,005	
1957	5,622	12,814	3,857	4,133	860	1,889	552	620	879	1,905	
1955 J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136	
J	12,009	5,418	3,849			1,998	818	586		2,253	
A	11,596	3,711	3,529			1,895	721	475		2,112	
S	11,947	5,508	3,492			1,908	793	568		2,085	
O	11,582	5,233	3,776			1,803	881	562		2,036	
N	10,888	3,331	3,722			1,792	570	594		1,935	
D	11,440	2,885	4,061			1,772	382	618		1,805	
1956 J	11,445	1,765	4,212			1,767	236	600		1,944	
F	11,251	2,310	4,009			1,691	281	568		1,808	
M	12,114	2,227	4,346			1,920	269	627		2,075	
A	11,326	3,361	3,906			1,779	387	608		1,935	
M	11,796	3,953	4,136			1,929	510	606		2,117	
J	5,405	12,280	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105	
J	12,825	4,323	3,643			1,963	672	522		2,186	
A	12,592	4,158	3,620			1,982	774	528		2,147	
S	12,450	6,233	3,743			1,845	849	596		2,072	
O	12,318	4,065	3,956			1,812	768	618		1,960	
N	11,215	3,515	3,861			1,618	552	580		1,844	
D	11,895	3,530	4,123			1,684	482	624		1,866	
1957 J	14,404	2,797	4,914			1,760	396	636		1,951	
F	11,558	2,032	3,758			1,603	240	603		1,677	
M	12,053	2,497	3,976			1,963	311	550		1,730	
A	12,284	2,997	3,980			2,005	329	637		2,056	
M	13,601	4,496	4,165			1,969	555	650		2,164	
J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005	
J	14,110	5,994	4,116			2,046	895	616		2,419	
A	12,923	4,496	3,703			2,008	779	600		1,960	
S	12,167	5,494	3,584			1,830	715	672		2,067	
O	14,483	4,995	5,033			1,795	757	549		2,186	
N	12,325	3,497	4,345			1,891	616	746		1,805	
D	11,733	2,497	4,230			1,834	399	638		1,917	
1958 J	13,670	3,256	4,757			1,852	358	646		2,098	
F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands			Number	
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	3,020	996
1957		542	564	1,160	3,055	877	705	3,210	1,053
1955	S	520	542		2,961	886	596	2,897	1,170
O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985
N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894
D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	981
1956	J	189	545		2,846	308	694	2,718	552
F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613
M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823
A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825
M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949
J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420
J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011
A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313
S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318
O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009	3,470	1,139
F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620
M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750
A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754
M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280
J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058
J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459
A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224
S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341
O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077
N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040
D	373	579		2,300	691	512		3,089	890
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007	3,822	1,394
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs		Gross national product at market prices
			Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other			Indirect taxes less subsidies	Residual error of estimate	
Million dollars									
1956	14,284	424	4,782	1,546 ^r	1,951	22,987 ^r	3,601	3,275 ^r	+124 ^r
1957	15,344	476	4,660	1,146	1,981	23,607	3,802	3,549	+108
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	4th	3,115	97	893	201	4,762	748	712	+16
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	-17	4,268	756	669 ^r	+47 ^r
2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	731 ^r	-7 ^r
3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	765 ^r	-30 ^r
4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	791 ^r	+10 ^r
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	-2	4,798	855	736 ^r	+26 ^r
2nd	3,510	106	1,276	96 ^r	407	5,485 ^r	909	809 ^r	-25 ^r
3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,260 ^r	537	6,927 ^r	912	851 ^r	-7 ^r
4th	3,786	112	1,146	192 ^r	541	5,777 ^r	925	879 ^r	+120 ^r
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,095 ^r	33 ^r	5,225	955	821 ^r	+17 ^r
2nd	3,810	116	1,249 ^r	115 ^r	503 ^r	5,793 ^r	949	890 ^r	-43 ^r
3rd	3,992 ^r	131	1,260	883 ^r	538 ^r	6,804 ^r	964	906 ^r	+7 ^r
4th	3,935	121	1,056	115	558	5,785	934	932	+127
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,736	+44
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	2,844 ^r	+148 ^r
2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,916 ^r	-24 ^r
3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,992 ^r	+44 ^r
4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	3,072 ^r	-88 ^r
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,492 ^r	1,916	22,164 ^r	3,480	3,128 ^r
2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,536 ^r	1,920	22,772 ^r	3,628	3,228 ^r	+76 ^r
3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,508 ^r	2,012	23,268 ^r	3,604	3,332 ^r	+148 ^r
4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,648 ^r	1,956	23,744 ^r	3,692	3,412 ^r	+272 ^r
1957	1st	15,072 ^r	456	4,844 ^r	1,208 ^r	1,948 ^r	23,528 ^r	3,868 ^r	3,488 ^r
2nd	15,284 ^r	456	4,712 ^r	1,212 ^r	1,976 ^r	23,640 ^r	3,780 ^r	3,548 ^r	+28 ^r
3rd	15,588 ^r	512	4,604	1,112 ^r	1,988	23,804 ^r	3,800	3,548 ^r	+184 ^r
4th	15,432	480	4,480	1,052	2,012	23,456	3,760	3,612	+172
									31,000

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories					
			Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars												
1956	18,556	5,209	1,554 ^r	2,589 ^r	2,621 ^r	+ 939	6,339 ^r	-7,697 ^r	-123 ^r	29,987 ^r		
1957	19,526	5,542	1,391	3,233	2,692	+ 173	6,375	-7,758	-108	31,066		
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1954	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	- 105	1,278	-1,448	+ 6	5,969	
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	-1,389	+ 14	6,732	
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	- 413	1,379	-1,463	- 16	6,238	
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	254 ^r	365 ^r	401	- 87	1,217	-1,397 ^r	- 47 ^r	5,740 ^r	
	2nd	4,314	1,038	374 ^r	428 ^r	563	- 4	1,440 ^r	-1,605 ^r	+ 7 ^r	6,555 ^r	
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	545 ^r	489	+ 870	1,586 ^r	-1,665 ^r	+ 30 ^r	7,752 ^r	
	4th	4,794	1,227	424 ^r	510 ^r	494	- 278	1,521 ^r	-1,776 ^r	- 9 ^r	6,907 ^r	
1956	1st	4,202	1,187 ^r	296	459 ^r	542 ^r	+ 110	1,342	-1,697 ^r	- 26 ^r	6,415 ^r	
	2nd	4,617	1,150 ^r	421 ^r	607 ^r	770 ^r	+ 24	1,634 ^r	-2,069 ^r	+ 24 ^r	7,178 ^r	
	3rd	4,518	1,488 ^r	436	786 ^r	603 ^r	+ 986	1,725 ^r	-1,926 ^r	+ 7 ^r	8,683 ^r	
	4th	5,219	1,384 ^r	401 ^r	737 ^r	646 ^r	- 181	1,638 ^r	-2,005 ^r	- 129 ^r	7,710 ^r	
1957	1st	4,519 ^r	1,280 ^r	246 ^r	649 ^r	680 ^r	+ 75 ^r	1,408 ^r	-1,821 ^r	- 18 ^r	7,018 ^r	
	2nd	4,854	1,262 ^r	355 ^r	795 ^r	817 ^r	-	1,579 ^r	-2,115 ^r	+ 42 ^r	7,589 ^r	
	3rd	4,750 ^r	1,580 ^r	387 ^r	960 ^r	630 ^r	+ 558 ^r	1,761 ^r	-1,948 ^r	- 6 ^r	8,681 ^r	
	4th	5,403	1,420	403	820	565	- 460	1,627	-1,874	- 126	7,778	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1954	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	- 552	5,108	-5,516	+ 172	24,148	
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	- 528	5,176	-5,528	+ 84	24,284	
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	- 44	5,356	-5,744	- 44	24,900	
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,752 ^r	1,748	+ 380	5,532 ^r	-6,012 ^r	- 148 ^r	25,748 ^r	
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,432 ^r	1,776 ^r	1,884	+ 208	5,752 ^r	-6,096 ^r	+ 28 ^r	26,684 ^r	
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,536 ^r	1,852 ^r	2,040	+ 740	5,864 ^r	-6,656 ^r	- 44 ^r	27,436 ^r	
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,576 ^r	2,012 ^r	2,116	+ 712	5,908 ^r	-7,008 ^r	+ 88 ^r	27,948 ^r	
1956	1st	17,936	4,884 ^r	1,600 ^r	2,192 ^r	2,368 ^r	+ 1,052 ^r	6,124 ^r	-7,388 ^r	+ 4 ^r	28,772 ^r	
	2nd	18,284	5,160 ^r	1,604 ^r	2,500 ^r	2,552 ^r	+ 888 ^r	6,484 ^r	-7,692	- 76 ^r	29,704 ^r	
	3rd	18,808	5,392 ^r	1,540 ^r	2,696 ^r	2,764 ^r	+ 676 ^r	6,348	-7,720 ^r	- 152 ^r	30,352 ^r	
	4th	19,196	5,400 ^r	1,472 ^r	2,968 ^r	2,800 ^r	+ 1,140 ^r	6,400 ^r	-7,988 ^r	- 268 ^r	31,120 ^r	
1957	1st	19,364 ^r	5,348 ^r	1,368 ^r	3,088 ^r	2,888 ^r	+ 376 ^r	6,480 ^r	-7,932 ^r	- 48 ^r	30,932 ^r	
	2nd	19,344 ^r	5,616 ^r	1,356 ^r	3,244 ^r	2,748 ^r	+ 356 ^r	6,220 ^r	-7,864 ^r	- 24 ^r	30,996 ^r	
	3rd	19,652 ^r	5,664 ^r	1,384 ^r	3,292 ^r	2,672 ^r	+ 176 ^r	6,472 ^r	-7,792 ^r	- 184 ^r	31,336 ^r	
	4th	19,744	5,540	1,456	3,308	2,460	- 216	6,328	-7,444	- 176	31,000	

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories					
			Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)												
1956	15,502	3,612 ^r	1,137 ^r	1,810 ^r	1,961 ^r	+ 619	5,361 ^r	-6,643 ^r	- 97 ^r	23,262 ^r		
1957	15,749	3,646	995	2,191	1,917	+ 93	5,331	-6,546	- 81	23,295		
1951	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439	
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737	
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221	
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090	
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445	
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243	
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807	
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,363	
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,354	-1,443	+ 63	4,758	
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359	
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	-1,283	- 59	4,852	
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	- 140	993	-1,162	+ 61	4,389	
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	- 148	1,152	-1,305	+ 5	4,815	
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	-1,256	+ 11	5,614	
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	- 414	1,281	-1,335	- 13	5,038	
1955	1st	3,255	873	196 ^r	274 ^r	324	- 185	1,084	-1,257 ^r	- 38 ^r	4,526 ^r	
	2nd	3,663	757	286 ^r	321 ^r	457	- 94	1,251 ^r	-1,437 ^r	+ 6 ^r	5,210 ^r	
	3rd	3,537	951	323	403 ^r	392	+1,057	1,372 ^r	-1,488 ^r	+ 24 ^r	6,571 ^r	
	4,070	883	317	367 ^r	382	- 392	1,301 ^r	-1,552 ^r	- 7 ^r	5,369 ^r		
1956	1st	3,533	843 ^r	219	324 ^r	411 ^r	- 49	1,143	-1,455	- 21 ^r	4,948 ^r	
	2nd	3,888	791 ^r	309 ^r	426 ^r	583 ^r	- 141	1,384 ^r	-1,781 ^r	+ 19 ^r	5,478 ^r	
	3rd	3,764	1,034 ^r	318	550 ^r	499 ^r	+1,134	1,456 ^r	-1,670 ^r	+ 5 ^r	7,090 ^r	
	4,317	944 ^r	291 ^r	510 ^r	468 ^r	- 325	1,378 ^r	-1,737 ^r	-100 ^r	5,746 ^r		
1957	1st	3,062 ^r	852 ^r	178 ^r	441 ^r	488 ^r	- 42 ^r	1,168 ^r	-1,538 ^r	- 14 ^r	5,195 ^r	
	2nd	3,024	823 ^r	254 ^r	540 ^r	583 ^r	- 117	1,299 ^r	-1,774 ^r	+ 31 ^r	5,563 ^r	
	3rd	3,809 ^r	1,048 ^r	276 ^r	657 ^r	450 ^r	+ 751 ^r	1,469 ^r	-1,649 ^r	- 4 ^r	6,807 ^r	
	4,354	923	287	553	396	- 499	1,395	-1,585	- 94	5,730		

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME											
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons				
Million dollars											
1956	14,284	—464	424	1,526 ^r	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,644 ^r	
1957	15,344	—511	476	1,153	1,981	2,271	2,083	32	26	22,855	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1954 4th	3,115	—103	97	212	456	473	302	5	7	4,654	
1955 1st	2,969	—100	93	—38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282	
2nd	3,150	—103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744	
3rd	3,315	—107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728	
4th	3,376	—113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947	
1956 1st	3,261	—111	93	—6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647	
2nd	3,510	—115	106	102 ^r	497	534	419	10	6	5,069 ^r	
3rd	3,727	—110	113	1,240 ^r	537	517	404	10	7	6,436 ^r	
4th	3,786	—119	112	190 ^r	541	566	401	8	7	5,492 ^r	
1957 1st	3,607	—125	108	52 ^r	382 ^r	523	502	7	6	5,152 ^r	
2nd	3,810	—123	116	136 ^r	503 ^r	587	470	9	6	5,514 ^r	
3rd	3,992 ^r	—132	131	866 ^r	538 ^r	567	488	9	7	6,466 ^r	
4th	3,935	—131	121	99	558	594	533	7	7	5,723	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1954 4th	12,216	—400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660	
1955 1st	12,360	—408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	28 ^r	24	19,080 ^r	
2nd	12,672	—416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640	
3rd	12,976	—428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	32 ^r	28	19,868 ^r	
4th	13,232	—440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216	
1956 1st	13,636	—452	372	1,476 ^r	1,916	2,044	1,772	32 ^r	24	20,820 ^r	
2nd	14,108	—464	424	1,560 ^r	1,920	2,056	1,752	36 ^r	24	21,416 ^r	
3rd	14,560	—476	452	1,428 ^r	2,012	2,112	1,768	36 ^r	28	21,920 ^r	
4th	14,832	—464	448	1,640 ^r	1,956	2,176	1,768	36 ^r	28	22,420 ^r	
1957 1st	15,072 ^r	—496 ^r	456	1,280 ^r	1,948 ^r	2,192 ^r	1,892 ^r	32 ^r	24	22,400 ^r	
2nd	15,284 ^r	—496	456	1,296 ^r	1,976 ^r	2,200 ^r	1,940 ^r	32 ^r	24	22,772 ^r	
3rd	15,588 ^r	—524 ^r	512	1,048 ^r	1,988	2,312	2,124 ^r	32 ^r	28	23,108 ^r	
4th	15,432	—528	480	988	2,012	2,320	2,376	32	28	23,140	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME											
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services											
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving	
Million dollars											
1956	21,644 ^r	—1,720	19,924 ^r	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,368 ^r	+	169	1,199 ^r
1957	22,855	—1,907	20,948	19,526	2,038	11,050	6,438	1,422	—	181	1,603
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1954 4th	4,654	—365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	—160	—	318	158
1955 1st	4,282	—360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	—	227	287
2nd	4,744	—377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	—	9	62
3rd	5,728	—371	5,357	4,189	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+	765	423
4th	4,947	—383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	—230	—	318	88
1956 1st	4,647	—400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	—	229	274
2nd	5,069 ^r	—459	4,610 ^r	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	—7 ^r	—	195	188 ^r
3rd	6,436 ^r	—426	6,010 ^r	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,492 ^r	+	926	566 ^r
4th	5,492 ^r	—435	5,057 ^r	5,219	512	3,147	1,500	—162 ^r	—	333	171 ^r
1957 1st	5,152 ^r	—466	4,686 ^r	4,519 ^r	458 ^r	2,467 ^r	1,594 ^r	167 ^r	—	253 ^r	420 ^r
2nd	5,514 ^r	—497	5,017 ^r	4,854	574	2,661	1,619	163 ^r	—	126 ^r	289 ^r
3rd	6,466 ^r	—472	5,994 ^r	4,750 ^r	512	2,680 ^r	1,558 ^r	1,244 ^r	+	577 ^r	667 ^r
4th	5,723	—472	5,251	5,403	494	3,242	1,667	—152	—	379	227
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1954 4th	18,660	—1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..	..
1955 1st	19,080 ^r	—1,472	17,608 ^r	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,120 ^r	..	..	..
2nd	19,640	—1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..	..
3rd	19,868 ^r	—1,540	18,328 ^r	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,584	996 ^r	..	..	..
4th	20,216	—1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..	..
1956 1st	20,820 ^r	—1,616	19,204 ^r	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,268 ^r	..	..	..
2nd	21,416 ^r	—1,708	19,708 ^r	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,424 ^r	..	..	..
3rd	21,920 ^r	—1,776	20,144 ^r	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,336 ^r	..	..	..
4th	22,420 ^r	—1,780	20,640 ^r	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,444 ^r	..	..	..
1957 1st	22,400 ^r	—1,844 ^r	20,556 ^r	19,364 ^r	2,124 ^r	10,924 ^r	6,316 ^r	1,192 ^r	..	..	..
2nd	22,772 ^r	—1,888 ^r	20,884 ^r	19,344 ^r	1,984 ^r	10,976 ^r	6,384 ^r	1,540 ^r	..	..	..
3rd	23,108 ^r	—1,948 ^r	21,160 ^r	19,652 ^r	2,076 ^r	11,116 ^r	6,460 ^r	1,508 ^r	..	..	..
4th	23,140	—1,948	21,192	19,744	1,968	11,184	6,592	1,448	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production		Mining										
		Mining ⁽²⁾			Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total ⁽³⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	318.3	271.4	506.0
1957	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.1		308.7	265.4	471.8
1955 S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,584.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.0	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	232.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.0	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9	295.2 ^r	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7 ^r	72.9 ^r	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.0	307.1 ^r	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7 ^r	67.6 ^r	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	608.5
S	292.0	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	844.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
O	289.3 ^r	316.9 ^r	176.7	111.1	129.0	189.1	635.3 ^r	103.2	3,969.4 ^r	337.8	280.4	575.1
N	285.6	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	506.9	96.4	3,634.0	310.4	270.0	375.1
D	261.0	273.5	166.4	102.7 ^r	140.9 ^r	182.7 ^r	626.3	90.2	3,824.3	289.2 ^r	261.4	285.7
1958 J	258.9	268.1	157.7	105.1	133.6	201.1	701.6	88.7		240.1	206.0	309.7

Manu-fac-tures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Non-durable Manu-fac-tures	Foods and Beverages								
Base period industry weight	Total		Foods	and	Beverages	Foods			Meat Products		Fuels
	75.67		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0	1.11
1957	280.5	247.0	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.7	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1	
1955 S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2	
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6	
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7	
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2	
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0	
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6	
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1	
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4	
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0	
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0	
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6	
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9	
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	230.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4	
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4	
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4	
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3	
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8	
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1	
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9	
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8	
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9	
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	250.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9	
J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	107.1	146.5	
A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4	
S	285.0	261.9	201.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.0	166.9	118.7	
O	280.8 ^r	251.7	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0	
N	280.7 ^r	247.3 ^r	261.3 ^r	215.0 ^r	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8	
D	251.4 ^p	222.9 ^r	229.5 ^r	194.4 ^r	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4	
1958 J	249.3 ^p	214.0	202.6	181.2	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2	

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1958.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
		1.59	1.74				3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957		202.8	183.0	131.0	52.4		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1955	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.0	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.0	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	407.6	192.6	143.5	88.6	93.7	198.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
	O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
	N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
	D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958	J	94.1	190.1	139.4	51.0	..	180.2	200.8	98.1	278.8	333.9
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Tobacco and Tobacco Products											
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods	
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86	
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957		230.3	480.2	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.0	102.7	173.1	126.9	137.0
1955	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	184.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	318.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	172.1	119.4	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	165.3	118.2	121.1
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	166.2	125.2	134.4
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	146.4	97.6	109.1
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7			107.0	136.8	103.8	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Pulp and paper	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22	4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35	
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1955 A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	230.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6 ^r	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7 ^r
D	246.9	143.8	221.2 ^r	196.8 ^r	158.0 ^r	224.9 ^r	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4 ^r
1958 J	109.4	144.8	234.0	213.6	174.2	204.8		174.4		294.4

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
		Primary iron and steel			Motor vehicles					
		Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	
1956	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	332.9	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.7	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1955 A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	400.9	268.5
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	304.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	336.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	344.5	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	345.2	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	347.7	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	328.5	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	321.8	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	321.1	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	326.4 ^r	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	333.1 ^r	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7 ^r	303.0	295.6
D	295.9	192.8 ^r	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6 ^r	198.5	266.3 ^r
1958 J	304.4 ¹⁰	205.8	268.2	363.2	376.3	357.6	177.1	341.3	239.8	286.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products			
1956	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63
1957	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	295.2	310.6	125.5
1955	258.8	508.0	530.4	688.4	405.2	290.4	304.9	323.6	98.7
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	405.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9
O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0
N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9
D	249.8	596.2	426.0	354.1	332.0	426.0	256.2	293.2	308.0
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.0	283.2	295.8
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8
S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2
N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.0	251.9	316.3	331.5
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6
F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3
M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	270.0	306.4	324.8
A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5
M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0
J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0
J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	290.1	309.3
A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	278.4	296.9
S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	289.5	308.5
O	271.0	527.5 ^r	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	312.9	332.3
N	284.9	532.3 ^r	571.1 ^p	726.4		500.4	331.3	330.3	349.5
D	261.7	487.1 ^r	447.9 ^p	440.8		406.9	300.5	329.2	349.0
1958	J	288.1	470.2	424.1	416.7		444.3	305.5	334.7

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
	With Jobs												
	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1956	10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	170	5,006	
1957	11,008	5,915	752	5,163	5,661	745	4,915	4,478	96	4,382	254	5,094	
1956	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	707	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,990
	Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,881	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,270	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	5,881	776	5,105	5,087	773	4,914	4,450	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	5,996	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	6,112	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
	Aug. 24	11,074	6,131	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
	Sept. 21	11,094	6,048	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
	Oct. 19	11,114	6,005	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
	Nov. 16	11,133	5,990	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143
	Dec. 14	11,149	5,966	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	386	5,183
1958	Jan. 18	11,162	5,891	654	5,237	5,371	637	4,734	4,299	72	4,227	520	5,271
	Feb. 15	11,172	5,869	631	5,238	5,314	608	4,706	4,274	67	4,207	555	5,303

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages				Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)			
Million dollars							
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	90	397	96	335	316	44	1,279
1955 N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
F	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
A	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
M	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
J	96	403	110	343	323	45	1,322
J	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
A	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
S	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
O	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
N	89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
D	84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958 J	78	376	84	325	322	43	1,228

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Employ- ment	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE		FORESTRY			MINING		
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
			1949=100			1949=100		
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3
1957	122.9	194.5	67.70	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4
1955 N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1
A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5
M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2
J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9
A	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8
S	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6
O	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	210.0
N	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3
D	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1
1958 J	117.6	182.6	66.45	87.4	152.3	69.51	126.0	204.5

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾					
	Weekly Earnings			Index Numbers								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100			1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69	
1957	116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84	
1955	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.0	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.8	154.4	61.05
	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	ON	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.0	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	ON	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	113.3 ^r	185.9 ^r	71.69 ^r	159.1	129.3	122.1 ^r	200.6 ^r	77.12 ^r	105.8 ^r	171.5 ^r	66.33 ^r
1958	J	109.1	171.3	68.61	148.2	120.1	117.6	183.2	73.12	101.9	159.7	64.15
MANUFACTURING												
Textile Products				Clothing, Textile and Fur				Wood Products				
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	
1949 = 100		1949 = 100		1949 = 100		1949 = 100		1949 = 100		1949 = 100		
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78			
1957	85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52			
1955	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98		
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03		
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36		
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02		
	M	88.3	124.0	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08		
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61		
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45		
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27		
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47		
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09		
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43		
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16		
	ON	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82		
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64		
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03		
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	58.73		
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64		
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06		
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24		
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69		
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04		
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43		
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23		
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24		
	ON	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97		
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9 ^r	127.2 ^r	44.62 ^r	99.8 ^r	158.5 ^r	61.91 ^r		
1958	J	79.2	113.0	53.97	87.9	110.0	40.36	94.2	136.6	56.51		

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957	124.1	106.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1955 J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.50
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957 J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.90
M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
J	128.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	70.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.00
1958 J	114.0	175.1	80.24	105.6	165.3	75.87	134.1	201.2	75.39

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total					
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*			
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars			
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	198.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26			
1957	151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44			
1955 J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47			
J	135.0	198.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36			
A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49			
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44			
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19			
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89			
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	101.3	63.33			
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71			
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.8	66.29			
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32			
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78			
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58			
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76			
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44			
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25			
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25			
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87			
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12			
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78			
1957 J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	178.7	62.54			
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94			
M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31			
A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34			
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96			
J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82			
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83			
A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14			
S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59			
O	151.7	244.3	76.02	138.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87			
N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12			
D	140.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81			
1958 J	141.8	223.3	74.36	133.3	227.1	81.33	111.9	175.7	65.09			

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Building and General Engineering									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		
1956	138.7	231.8	73.9 ¹	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957	145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1955 O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.0	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	120.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	120.5	213.1	78.26
J	150.3	273.4	81.00	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.0	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
D	143.3 ^r	263.9 ^r	82.09 ^r	119.9 ^r	182.7 ^r	73.15 ^r	135.8 ^r	233.4	81.75 ^r
1958 J	116.8	180.2	68.76	115.9	172.8	71.54	133.8	226.9	80.68
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957	131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1955 O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.0	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98 ^r	132.7	210.7	46.55
D	138.0 ^r	213.2	57.22 ^r	148.3	223.4	63.94 ^r	130.4 ^r	210.0 ^r	47.27 ^r
1958 J	140.4	215.4	57.16	147.9	223.2	64.05	128.0	203.5	46.66

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957	130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1955	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	90.5	132.8	49.92
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
D	127.8 ^r	211.3 ^r	62.00 ^r	117.4 ^r	175.8 ^r	50.20 ^r	99.3	150.8 ^r	56.92 ^r	101.1 ^r
1958	J	116.4	188.4	60.66	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.4	142.7	55.48
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957	158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1955	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.4	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
D	151.9 ^r	56.79 ^r	122.9 ^r	199.1 ^r	66.56 ^r	124.6 ^r	203.3 ^r	72.24 ^r	110.7 ^r	168.2
1958	J	148.6	56.91	117.0	182.3	64.00	120.4	187.4	68.89	107.9
										158.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1956	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91	
1957	63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59	
1955 J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51	
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00	
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94	
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35	
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55	
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93	
1956 J	58.23	113.3	150.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21	
F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33	
M	59.70	107.1	154.5	50.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13	
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65	
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57	
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74	
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	
D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.20	124.0	196.5	72.34	
1957 J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05	
F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.00	
M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.88	144.2	226.4	69.70	115.9	184.8	72.84	
A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37	
M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46	
J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47	
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00	
A	65.23	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93	
S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88	
O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62	
N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62	
D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80	
1958 J	62.13	119.2	180.7	66.39	146.6	228.2	69.10	111.9	173.1	70.58	

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957	118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1955 A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	181.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
D	123.6	177.0	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957 J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.04	115.1	184.4	56.88
S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958 J	117.1	177.5	54.02	121.2	187.4	64.65	105.0	166.1	55.69

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957	132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1955 A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.00
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958 J	132.0	206.9	69.41	119.8	181.5	59.60	109.2	169.3	72.01
WINDSOR									
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.8	67.26
1957	97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	197.6	71.22
1955 A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.20	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.4	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.3	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.5	65.44
A	100.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.9	66.16
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	175.9	67.22
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.30	117.2	180.8	67.41
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	187.3	68.82
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.0	67.90
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	194.6	69.57
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	193.3	69.22
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	193.0	69.38
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	184.1	69.77
M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	187.5	70.59
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	192.1	71.36
M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	194.3	70.83
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	200.2	71.52
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	206.4	72.51
A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.84
S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.4	72.48
O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	208.1	72.86
N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.3	72.06
D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958 J	86.2	116.1	67.82	107.8	162.2	59.57	115.7	184.0	69.53

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

**Commencing with January 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
								Meat products				
		Cents per hour										
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5	
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6	
1955 O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1	
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3	
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5	
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8	
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8	
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6	
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4	
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7	
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	158.3	104.4	
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4	
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4	
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7	
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7	
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8	
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0	
1957 J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0	
F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0	
M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6	
A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2	
M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4	
J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	168.9	110.8	
J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8	
A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1	
S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6	
O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8	
N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6	
D	193.7	201.5	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6	
1958 J	194.0	200.8	167.0	165.7	178.0	152.5	146.4	170.0	162.0	164.5	112.7	

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products				Wood Products				Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel		
		Cents per hour											
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0		
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6		
1955 O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	186.0	186.2		
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	186.3	186.5		
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	187.1	188.7		
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7		
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7		
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0		
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0		
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3		
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3		
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2		
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4		
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.0	202.6		
O	116.0	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.0	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1		
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3		
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0		
1957 J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5		
F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1		
M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2		
A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1		
M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6		
J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.0	213.5		
J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9		
A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6		
S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5		
O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9		
N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7		
D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8		
1958 J	124.2	122.4	107.1	144.9	150.8	131.4	189.3	204.5	192.1	186.5	219.7		

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												CONSTRUCTION			
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment													
Agricultural implements		Railroad and rolling stock equipment		Motor vehicles		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Cents per hour															
1955	167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.5	153.0	150.5	150.9	162.5	
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	153.9	153.9	153.9	163.9	176.5	
1955 O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	153.0	153.0	162.9	162.9	
O N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	153.9	153.9	152.2	164.8	
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	154.2	154.2	154.7	167.2	
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	154.7	157.1	170.1	170.1	
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	155.0	161.9	172.3	172.3	
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	155.6	155.6	162.9	174.1	
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	156.8	156.8	164.9	175.9	
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	157.5	157.5	164.1	175.4	
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	158.0	158.0	164.2	176.7	
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	160.1	160.1	161.3	176.8	
A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	160.7	160.7	162.7	176.3	
S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	161.1	161.1	165.0	178.4	
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	161.7	161.7	166.4	179.9	
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	162.4	162.4	167.4	180.2	
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	163.5	163.5	169.0	181.4	
1957 J	172.3	178.0	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	165.7	165.7	170.1	182.8	
F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7	165.6	165.6	175.7	186.3	
M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9	166.5	166.5	174.9	185.4	
A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4	167.4	167.4	178.4	189.0	
M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9	168.8	168.8	176.9	188.9	
J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8	170.5	170.5	175.8	189.3	
J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	174.3	170.6	170.6	174.3	189.6	
A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	174.6	173.1	173.1	174.6	189.4	
S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	174.5	173.5	173.5	174.5	189.9	
O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	176.5	175.8	175.8	176.5	191.7	
N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	177.0	176.3	176.3	177.0	191.0	
D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	178.1	176.5	176.5	178.1	193.6	
1958 J	185.1	186.3	178.4	200.1	194.7	168.7	165.3	234.4	179.9	177.5	179.9	179.9	177.5	195.3	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING									
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)			
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8		
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.0	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4		
1955 S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7		
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8		
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5		
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0		
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5		
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4		
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8		
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0		
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1		
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0		
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.0	36.9		
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7		
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1		
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9		
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7		
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2		
1957 J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4		
F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2		
M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5		
A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5		
M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5		
J	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8		
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3		
A	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4		
S	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7		
O	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8		
N	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6		
D	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4		
1958 J	40.3	40.8	37.8	37.3	37.6	37.0	37.6	33.8	34.8	38.1	32.4		

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1955 S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
1958 J	36.1	38.7	38.3	37.6	37.0	39.7	38.2	39.2	40.0	33.8	32.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1955 N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.5	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.0	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957 J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
1958 J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

Claimants having an un- employment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾			Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽³⁾			
	Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live appli- cations for employ- ment	
	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimat- ed) ⁽⁵⁾	Thousands							
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957	380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.20	877.5	421	31
1956 F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
M	188.0	78.2	228.5	1,005	10.15	14.48	10.54	842.0	229	67
J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
S	128.4	40.6	90.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
O	130.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.0	174	49
N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
D	308.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957 J	546.0	205.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.30	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	882.0	256	34
A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	207	26
O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.09	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,470	31.93	16.10	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958 J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. ⁽³⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

⁽²⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

⁽⁴⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. ⁽⁵⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS**

MANUFACTURING

Total all Industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements	
1956	1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	282.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1955 N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956 J	338.4	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
F	234.9	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
M	17.0	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—	—
A	10.4	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
M	136.5	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
J	78.2	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
J	58.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
A	86.5	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
S	104.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.0	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—

⁽¹⁾As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	
Thousand man-working days									
1956	108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	152.0	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4
1955 N D	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2
24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	—	2.0	0.6
1956 J F M	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.5
22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
A M J	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2
J A S	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8
S O N D	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	0.3
1957 J F M	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2
1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	1.7
S O N D	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4
24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1958 J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7
0.9	—	2.5	—	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4
1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
A M J	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2
J A S	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	6.7
O N D	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9
5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
5.6	—	72.0	7.3	13.1	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
O N D	3.0	—	—	5.0	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6
0.3	—	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	0.6
1958 J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Base period weight	Total	Consumer Price Index					Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
		Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Family Living	Equipment and Materials
							100	32	1935-39=100
1949=100									
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	237.8	212.7	211.3
1955 N D	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	—	—	—	—
1956 J F M	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	—	..	..	..
M A M J	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	—	..	..
116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6	—
116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	—	..	..	..
J I J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J A S	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	—	..	..
119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7	—
S O N D	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	—	..	..	..
120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..	..
120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.0	..	..	..	..
1957 J F M	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	—	..	..	..
120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	—	..	..	..
A M J	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	—	..	..	..
121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	—	..	..	..
J A S	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	—	..	..
122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.0	216.0	209.7	—
123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	—	..	..	..
O N D	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	—	..	..
123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	—	..	..	..
123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	—	..	..	..
1958 J F	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	..	..	..
123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..	..

24 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa
1935-39 = 100									
1955	218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4
1956	225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6
O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3
N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1
D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5
1956	J	222.0	192.9	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2
F	222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7
M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4
A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2
M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1
J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0
J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2
A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9
S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7
O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8
N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9
D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9
1957	J	229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2
F	228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6
M	228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2
A	228.4	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3
M	228.0	197.5	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4
J	228.0	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8
J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0
A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5
S	226.7	193.1	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0
O	224.8	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4
N	224.0	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7
D	225.9	195.9	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	170.4	387.4
1958	J	226.8	197.2	205.0	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4
F	227.7	197.5	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	163.2	398.7

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

GENERAL INDEX		ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs
1935-39 = 100									
1955	226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2
1956	227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6
O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3
N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7
D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9
F	217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1
M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	238.4
A	218.2	300.1	142.0	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1
M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9
J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3
J	232.8	289.0	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6
A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6
S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0
O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9
N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3
D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9
1957	J	237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0
F	238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6
M	236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5
A	236.6	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8
M	237.2	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9
J	241.6	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7
J	245.8	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0
A	246.1	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6
S	242.1	291.6	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3
O	232.7	291.6	124.0	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.3	263.0
N	230.5	295.9	118.0	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.0
D	235.8	307.1	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8
1958	J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9
F	245.7	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	298.9	243.6	138.4	302.0

The data for 1957 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newspaper
1935-39 = 100										
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1955 O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.5	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.6	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.8	286.1
F	235.2	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.9	285.7
M	235.5	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	260.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.4	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.4	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.0
A	236.8	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.6	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.0	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.0	234.5	206.4	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	233.9	234.1	204.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39 = 100										
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1955 O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	231.0	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	255.8	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	252.8	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.3	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.0
F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0

(a) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS				NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	200.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	300.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
J	326.5	319.2	179.2	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
J	320.0	319.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.6	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.8	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	178.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.0	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	189.7	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	189.4	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.7	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
J	256.2	231.4	190.2	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	152.6
F	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2

NON-METALLICS				CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS						
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	287.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
J	286.8	178.5	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
F	287.9	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M	287.0	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
J	289.2	181.8	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
F	289.2	182.5	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
A	289.2	182.2	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	148.7	158.2
A	289.2	182.8	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
O	289.2	182.5	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
N	289.2	182.5	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
D	302.6	182.9	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
J	302.6	183.1	148.4	167.2	191.6	204.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							1935-39 = 100				
							1949 = 100	Total	Field		
1935-39 = 100											
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7	
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	213.2	179.4	246.9	233.2 ^r	
1956 F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1	
M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8	
A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3	
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7	
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.7	
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	248.1 ^r	
A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	217.7	177.2	258.2	236.8 ^r	
S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	213.0	166.3	259.6	234.4 ^r	
O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	211.1	166.0	256.2	232.6 ^r	
N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	212.5	169.0	255.9	230.5 ^r	
D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	213.4	170.4	256.4	230.3 ^r	
1957 J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	214.6	172.1	257.2	232.4 ^r	
F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	213.2	167.4	259.0	232.8 ^r	
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	209.8	166.3	253.4	229.7 ^r	
A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	210.4	165.8	255.1	229.3 ^r	
M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	209.4	163.5	255.3	229.3 ^r	
J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	211.4	160.6	262.2	231.2 ^r	
J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.6	129.0	215.7	161.1	270.2	234.5 ^r	
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.6	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.4 ^r	
S	206.4	238.6	236.4	243.9	130.2	128.3	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.4	
O	203.5	237.2	232.5	242.4	130.2	127.9	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.1	
N	203.1	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.0	128.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.2 ^r	
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.4	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.9	
1958 J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.4 ^r	126.7 ^r	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.6	
F	208.0	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.4	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4		

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation pay-

ments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Indexes revised for crop year August, 1956 to July, 1957 to incorporate 10 cents per bushel interim wheat payments.
⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. From August 1, 1956 to July 31, 1957 western wheat prices were made up of initial and interim payments; since August 1, 1957 they have been initial prices only. Oats and barley prices for western Canada have been initial prices only for the period August 1, 1956 to date.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾			
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾	NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	Total		
							Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾	
Million kilowatt hours									
1956	6,446	361	6,807	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957	6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956 F	5,809	371	6,179	5,367	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
M	6,105	382	6,486	5,612	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,461	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
M	6,628	268	6,896	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
J	6,480	243	6,723	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
J	6,394	278	6,673	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
A	6,538	316	6,854	5,682	..	486	6,388	6,149	219
S	6,536	351	6,887	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
N	6,706	493	7,199	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
D	6,881	523	7,404	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957 J	7,274	796	8,071	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
F	6,594	686	7,279	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
M	7,102	674	7,776	6,037	1,679	370	7,406	7,255	148
A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,606	400	7,078	6,934	144
M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958 J	7,990	561	8,551	6,731	1,820	312	8,239	7,805	435

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.

(2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

(3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours.

(5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1955 D	6,508	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,785	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,220	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,050	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	8,239	123	6	138	120	3,330	2,887	373	111	230	903

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL												COKE	
Production												Imports	Exports
Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)						Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production
Thousand tons													
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360		
1957	751	157	187	1,096	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,730	343		
1955 S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344		
O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,338	362		
N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345		
D	886	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354		
1956 J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355		
F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337		
M	936	168	217	1,321	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356		
A	880	81	125	1,086	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,068	354		
M	934	70	89	1,094	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363		
J	814	42	57	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359		
J	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370		
A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370		
S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359		
O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378		
N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	120	2,270	31	3,801	362		
D	800	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358		
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359		
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335		
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373		
A	781	83	123	987	489	105	107	2,210	18	3,188	354		
M	787	53	78	918	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,515	367		
J	667	40	66	773	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,494	349		
J	628	27	53	708	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358		
A	604	60	101	765	352	160	79	2,465	32	3,198	366		
S	710	160	204	1,073	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,203	341		
O	880	326	290	1,496	532	450	116	1,989	45	3,441	318		
N	792	270	283	1,354	497	399	94	1,464	51	2,768	308		
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290		
1958 J	814	208	274	1,296	601	283	72	410	40	1,666	305		

^(a)Includes Yukon.^(b)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽⁴⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Sales
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.			Industrial	
1958	8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968
1957	9,325	15,153	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766
1955	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,066	2,506	6,512	1,534	886
O	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,712	4,614	8,045	1,699	993
D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,180	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056
1956	8,889	13,603	19,355	17,918	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162
J	7,025	13,539	17,243	16,648	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101
F	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,761	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075
M	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973
A	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933
M	8,518	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849
J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772
A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686
S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731
O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988
N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120
D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224
1957	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944
J	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891
F	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,755	10,247	1,423	834
M	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,001	9,325	1,297	748
A	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764
M	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695
J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585
A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562
S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584
O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715
N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996
D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884
1958	J			21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904
								122

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

(3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused

by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

(4) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	Asphalt
	Thousand barrels								
1955	16,034	16,068	15,291	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955	17,043	17,811	17,040	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
A	16,821	16,866	16,051	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
S	16,951	15,951	15,162	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
O	16,125	16,510	15,765	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
N	16,664	18,227	17,035	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	18,623	18,666	17,580	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
J	16,997	17,340	16,163	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
F	16,987	16,783	15,953	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
M	16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
A	17,577	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
M	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
J	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
F	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,570	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
M	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
A	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,892	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
M	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ^(a)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1955	16,326	6,304	3,509	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1955 A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162	
S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245	
O	16,846	6,660	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169	
N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008	
D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1956 J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,883	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736	
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837	
M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,282	8,900	5,387	
A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137	
M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368	
J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086	
J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,046	14,903	5,404	
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501	
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,828	
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564	
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092	
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1957 J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504	
F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706	
M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347	
A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239	
M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895	
J	15,854	7,976	3,865	2,885	48,652	18,755	7,176	16,809	6,508	
J	18,507	9,418	4,035	3,680	52,273	17,798	7,860	19,916	6,281	
A	17,666	9,296	3,923	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,110	
S	17,191	8,034	3,800	3,888	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521	
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377	
N	21,052	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982	

^(a)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.^(a)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾		Production	Exports ⁽²⁾		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾		Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	
		Total metal content	Refined copper		Refined copper	Production		Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead	Production
Million pounds												
1955	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5		
1956	59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3		
1955 N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2		
D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6		
1956 J	59.0	42.1	53.3	32.0	29.9	30.2	32.5	14.8	24.4	9.8		
F	53.5	28.7	52.5	22.1	29.9	27.9	29.1	11.6	22.9	7.7		
M	63.1	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	34.1	12.5	24.9	8.0		
A	55.4	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3		
M	58.6	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.8	24.0	14.4		
J	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3		
J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4		
A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4		
S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8		
O	50.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1		
N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6		
D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5		
1957 J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9		
F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3		
M	61.0	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1		
A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6		
M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4		
J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4		
J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4		
A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8		
S	60.6	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9		
O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5		
N	67.2	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4		
D	68.0	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	13.3	25.0	8.4		
1958 J	64.8	53.8	33.2	28.5			29.5			9.5		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, stripe, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		IRON ORE		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Thousands tons	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Ore							
Million pounds												
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873		
1956	70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772		
1955 N	76.3	75.0	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376		
1955 D	72.1	62.2	42.2	20.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237		
1956 J	75.3	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	370	315	2,333	1,803		
1956 F	71.1	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	352	250	2,045	1,534		
1956 M	73.5	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	384	345	2,345	1,308		
A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748		
M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443		
J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563		
J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676		
A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525		
S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.0	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719		
O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000		
N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685		
D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263		
1957 J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324		
F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420		
M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715		
A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679		
M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,111	1,778		
J	65.9	55.9	39.0	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,209	1,442		
J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,383	1,420		
A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	3,716.3	361	262	2,592	1,633		
S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,661.8	373	279	2,382	1,151		
O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,830.4	398	301	2,817	1,980		
N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,415.5	375	297	2,567	1,633		
D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	323.6	368	332	2,538	1,605		
1958 J		85.5		34.7		181.2		312			2,084	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
Thousand tons												
1956	84.8 ^r	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	136.3	30.6	
1957	87.3	85.9 ^r	383		2.0	521	506	116.7	142.1	142.1	50.5	
1955 N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	330	352	124.8	142.1	136.0	31.0	
1955 D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	120.2	120.2	9.8	
1956 J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	133.2	133.2	16.7	
F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	141.5	141.5	14.7	
M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	109.4	109.4	32.6	
A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	420	109.0	97.9	97.9	18.9	
M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	99.8	19.8	
J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.6	108.6	32.6	
J	88.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	134.2	48.2	
A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	151.7	36.2	
S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	150.9	30.7	
O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	171.1	47.6	
N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	161.8	29.7	
D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	164.4	14.2	
1957 J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	163.5	13.8	
F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	144.1	15.2	
M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.0	114.0	15.2	
A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	103.4	3.6	
M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	135.2	42.5	
J	83.9	86.0	510	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	122.7	30.1	
J	83.1	86.1	504	5.3	6.9	717	880	123.2	145.6	145.6	30.0	
A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	765	115.8	145.5	145.5	46.1	
S	135.7	99.2	485	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0	167.0	47.5	
O	89.0	104.2	484	8.2	—	639	682	134.9	180.8	180.8	40.5	
N	93.8	90.2	304	3.4 ^r	—	548	470	133.2	180.3	180.3	37.0	
D	52.2	84.6	231	—	—	333	228	120.8	172.0	172.0	36.9	
1958 J	57.5	51.8	—	—	—	327	218	—	157.2	157.2	—	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.
Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
		Total	Raw Materials			Goods in Process	Finished Products		
Million dollars									
1955	1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	1,773.1	1,802.2	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,904.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1955 A	1,676.6	1,730.5	2,743.7	3,507.2	460.1	3,973.2	1,688.0	1,107.0	1,177.3
S	1,754.7	1,740.5	2,729.6	3,529.7	472.6	4,002.4	1,693.4	1,111.3	1,197.6
O	1,710.1	1,682.2	2,701.6	3,559.1	486.8	4,045.8	1,731.9	1,138.1	1,175.8
N	1,702.3	1,744.4	2,743.8	3,580.8	476.0	4,056.8	1,758.6	1,113.7	1,184.6
D	1,649.9	1,690.4	2,784.3	3,672.3	431.5	4,103.8	1,786.9	1,110.2	1,206.8
1956 J	1,575.8	1,795.3	3,003.8	3,735.3	430.3	4,165.6	1,803.0	1,113.8	1,248.8
F	1,657.5	1,707.7	3,053.9	3,813.7	442.1	4,255.7	1,832.0	1,149.6	1,274.0
M	1,795.6	1,795.7	3,054.1	3,868.5	427.1	4,295.6	1,839.9	1,160.0	1,295.7
A	1,787.2	1,813.7	3,080.6	3,882.8	435.7	4,318.5	1,837.5	1,168.1	1,312.9
M	1,925.6	1,888.0	3,043.0	3,919.7	458.9	4,378.7	1,860.0	1,192.1	1,326.6
J	1,904.6	1,799.9	2,938.3	3,968.3	463.3	4,431.6	1,874.4	1,199.5	1,357.8
J	1,802.7	1,775.7	2,911.3	3,974.1	455.1	4,429.2	1,902.3	1,173.1	1,353.8
A	1,854.0	1,872.4	2,929.8	3,981.2	461.2	4,442.4	1,916.4	1,180.8	1,345.2
S	1,841.0	1,853.7	2,942.5	4,011.7	472.7	4,484.4	1,921.0	1,200.2	1,363.1
O	1,956.0	1,915.2	2,901.7	4,028.0	476.8	4,505.7	1,939.9	1,216.9	1,348.9
N	1,890.5	1,881.3	2,892.5	4,101.7	488.2	4,590.0	1,965.5	1,242.4	1,382.1
D	1,755.4	1,982.8	3,119.8	4,164.6	490.5	4,655.1	2,008.5	1,249.4	1,397.1
1957 J	1,742.8	1,857.3	3,242.4	4,203.6	503.3	4,706.9	2,004.8	1,261.6	1,440.5
F	1,712.7	1,700.9	3,230.6	4,306.5	515.9	4,822.4	2,030.1	1,292.1	1,500.2
M	1,920.9	1,859.4	3,169.2	4,308.1	533.2	4,841.2	2,039.0	1,295.3	1,507.0
A	1,872.3	1,789.1	3,086.0	4,299.2	541.4	4,840.6	2,022.8	1,311.1	1,506.7
M	1,980.5	1,894.5	2,999.9	4,316.3	551.5	4,867.7	2,023.5	1,327.7	1,516.5
J	1,876.5	1,707.7	2,921.1	4,324.8	552.9	4,877.7	2,007.7	1,336.0	1,533.9
J	1,867.6	1,804.3	2,857.9	4,320.7	569.2	4,889.9	2,035.0	1,331.8	1,523.0
A	1,828.8	1,784.0	2,813.1	4,321.9	566.2	4,888.1	2,030.3	1,322.7	1,535.1
S	1,830.8	1,718.5	2,700.9	4,334.8	576.4	4,911.2	2,023.7	1,340.9	1,546.5
O	1,889.4	1,790.3	2,601.8	4,352.4	554.0	4,906.4	2,029.4	1,328.6	1,548.5
N	1,813.0	1,681.7	2,470.6	4,326.7	571.4	4,898.1	2,019.3	1,338.5	1,542.3
D	1,741.7	1,711.3	2,440.2	4,294.7	559.9	4,854.6	2,019.8	1,306.8	1,527.9

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁶⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1955	322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956	345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955 A	344.6	641.9	48.1	114.4	58.4	181.1	79.5	182.1	293.2	547.4	201.7	532.3
S	345.4	657.8	50.4	115.1	68.0	179.7	93.1	174.5	290.2	552.5	211.9	520.3
O	331.4	679.8	48.5	115.6	67.5	180.7	85.7	165.2	279.8	535.8	213.8	537.2
N	332.8	679.0	46.1	118.1	66.3	180.2	81.0	160.8	265.2	535.6	203.2	546.8
D	336.9	681.7	41.8	132.6	63.2	181.2	64.1	165.0	257.4	553.4	194.7	571.9
1956 J	295.5	687.4	43.5	137.4	67.3	185.7	60.5	166.6	250.9	557.4	183.5	594.3
F	298.4	671.5	47.1	141.4	70.2	187.3	80.0	173.6	258.0	577.1	205.2	615.0
M	319.3	654.0	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.6	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6	230.2	632.8
A	312.4	652.9	52.5	143.2	60.7	188.0	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	644.5
M	348.3	646.0	54.9	141.2	61.7	193.9	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	662.5
J	362.5	651.6	50.6	142.0	62.8	192.9	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.0	682.6
J	359.7	654.1	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.0	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	677.3
A	369.4	663.3	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.2	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	682.1
S	357.4	687.5	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.7	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	668.3
O	377.1	691.1	55.9	140.4	60.5	188.2	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	679.9
N	363.6	707.8	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.2	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.0	240.5	686.7
D	353.7	699.6	41.4	147.0	63.0	191.9	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	716.1
1957 J	324.8	713.1	44.7	149.4	69.5	190.1	64.1	174.7	242.3	603.7	213.5	721.5
F	312.4	716.8	45.3	152.9	67.9	191.5	80.5	180.5	245.3	705.0	227.4	730.9
M	333.0	706.7	49.6	154.2	68.5	189.1	87.4	177.4	272.2	738.2	264.7	739.0
A	347.9	689.2	51.1	152.5	63.0	193.2	77.8	179.0	267.1	718.8	243.8	747.1
M	367.5	683.2	49.6	152.5	66.1	199.0	68.6	184.1	302.3	718.7	265.8	750.9
J	375.1	676.4	46.7	152.3	63.7	199.8	54.2	193.2	297.8	719.6	250.7	750.9
J	390.2	687.2	46.7	150.7	55.7	198.5	61.8	195.2	295.3	719.4	247.8	744.2
A	391.4	711.5	54.8	142.6	60.4	195.8	91.5	188.9	294.7	724.6	229.4	740.1
S	382.7	732.0	54.6	141.3	64.8	194.7	94.9	179.7	283.9	723.9	232.8	728.3
O	384.3	749.6	53.3	140.9	67.7	192.9	90.0	175.7	283.0	695.9	242.9	720.4
N	368.1	753.5	40.7	142.8	64.3	195.5	77.3	171.8	256.5	675.7	220.7	713.6
D	379.6	740.3	41.6	146.0	58.9	197.9	61.8	172.0	225.4	675.4	198.8	714.5

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products			
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories		
Million dollars													
1955	161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1	
1956	181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6	
1955	A	117.8	234.3	137.4	206.3	79.2	244.0	51.3	63.3	105.7	239.6	86.5	
	S	124.6	240.7	150.2	205.4	98.8	242.5	49.7	63.6	104.5	246.5	92.6	
O	133.2	244.6	148.7	207.8	90.8	242.3	46.4	64.8	99.2	254.2	88.5	223.5	
N	137.7	255.8	157.0	199.5	98.4	245.7	42.6	65.9	107.3	254.7	88.3	231.8	
D	157.2	266.9	143.7	195.3	89.6	255.7	33.9	70.5	110.6	249.6	79.8	240.7	
1956	J	139.2	275.0	146.8	201.4	72.7	258.2	35.3	73.8	116.7	248.5	85.3	
F	157.7	301.0	143.9	205.3	79.9	267.3	35.4	77.4	109.2	247.4	89.8	242.2	
M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	279.4	41.6	80.0	113.8	237.7	92.8	242.3	
A	*226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	290.6	47.2	81.0	104.4	241.6	99.8	239.7	
M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	302.3	55.3	80.5	122.5	241.5	107.0	235.6	
J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	312.5	56.2	76.9	117.5	249.8	94.5	236.6	
J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	308.7	52.4	76.6	119.5	265.3	86.1	236.4	
A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	307.8	52.5	77.6	124.9	274.1	95.3	235.4	
S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	302.3	47.8	75.8	121.0	283.6	95.2	231.6	
O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	294.5	55.7	74.4	135.4	287.7	97.8	234.8	
N	195.7	316.9	184.7	235.1	97.8	298.0	47.0	76.5	126.8	291.2	92.5	247.6	
D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	305.2	36.4	79.7	130.7	281.9	80.5	251.4	
1957	J	212.1	328.8	140.0	236.7	85.8	306.5	33.7	85.0	135.4	273.1	91.1	247.0
F	170.8	358.5	133.9	238.7	85.9	309.1	34.6	90.1	127.8	272.1	93.4	243.8	
M	265.2	326.6	133.9	245.4	89.6	314.2	41.1	91.4	122.8	269.4	99.7	139.3	
A	231.5	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.0	315.4	44.2	93.7	117.1	279.2	106.9	236.8	
M	225.2	330.9	146.7	250.8	87.4	316.0	58.3	92.5	131.1	283.5	115.6	234.5	
J	198.4	328.7	129.7	250.3	89.4	314.5	57.5	89.5	120.6	299.6	98.7	230.9	
J	187.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	78.5	302.7	64.1	86.1	133.7	312.2	97.3	230.0	
A	122.4	310.0	121.1	256.0	80.8	296.5	60.2	86.1	132.8	318.2	95.8	234.0	
S	117.5	321.4	118.0	260.5	98.4	291.6	56.9	84.4	128.8	323.6	98.8	235.8	
O	137.4	356.8	126.0	259.1	103.8	284.1	58.8	83.9	139.1	329.9	103.3	245.9	
N	189.0	361.6	122.6	256.5	92.7	278.1	51.0	84.0	130.9	324.8	95.0	251.2	
D	208.8	340.0	120.7	255.4	86.8	277.5	39.5	88.4	142.0	310.6	84.9	253.5	
SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION													
Consumer Goods Industries													
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries				
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders		
Million dollars													
1955	444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2	
1956	464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3	
1955	A	474.8	1,014.4	483.0	302.0	575.6	306.1	112.0	270.4	111.0	60.8	168.4	
	S	512.7	1,004.2	511.0	304.2	579.6	301.7	129.6	262.7	116.4	79.0	181.9	
O	486.3	1,011.0	488.3	293.4	597.5	295.4	119.6	252.7	119.6	73.3	180.7	73.4	
N	482.4	1,003.0	475.5	294.2	588.8	291.9	113.3	250.1	126.5	75.0	184.1	57.0	
D	450.1	1,014.5	437.3	296.7	587.3	293.7	91.3	258.2	91.7	68.1	169.1	51.9	
1956	J	408.2	1,032.5	426.7	260.6	590.7	261.3	93.1	262.5	100.7	54.5	170.3	
F	437.6	1,040.6	437.3	262.0	593.8	262.4	116.5	269.7	113.1	59.1	177.1	61.8	
M	457.8	1,044.5	438.8	275.1	591.9	276.9	121.1	280.4	108.5	61.6	183.1	53.4	
A	447.3	1,048.1	438.5	276.6	593.4	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	50.0	
M	470.7	1,056.7	486.4	304.3	590.0	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.5	66.0	
J	472.3	1,076.0	477.4	315.1	598.5	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.2	65.4	
J	456.1	1,079.3	464.2	310.7	599.1	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	190.5	54.1	
A	507.9	1,066.7	494.2	323.7	593.9	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	190.9	54.1	
S	513.0	1,066.2	505.1	312.6	609.7	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	77.2	
O	542.3	1,044.8	542.4	333.5	602.0	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	70.6	
N	507.8	1,049.7	506.5	319.2	606.5	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.8	61.4	
D	462.5	1,042.9	449.9	312.0	592.6	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.4	53.2	
1957	J	436.5	1,070.6	441.3	288.9	608.5	288.9	95.7	276.8	105.3	51.9	185.3	
F	450.6	1,095.2	443.1	276.6	623.9	276.1	116.0	284.3	105.3	58.0	187.0	61.7	
M	476.2	1,101.4	459.4	291.7	631.1	292.5	127.0	280.4	112.5	57.5	189.9	54.4	
A	477.4	1,098.1	476.4	305.0	624.5	305.1	115.7	283.3	118.0	56.7	190.3	53.3	
M	488.2	1,104.8	499.0	323.4	620.0	322.6	105.9	290.8	120.6	58.9	194.0	56.7	
J	472.0	1,110.6	478.5	330.4	613.1	329.7	85.3	301.9	91.5	56.3	195.6	57.3	
J	490.0	1,119.1	402.8	341.6	624.5	343.2	94.8	302.1	94.5	53.6	192.0	55.0	
A	533.6	1,111.4	525.9	341.5	633.4	345.4	132.8	291.5	125.9	59.3	186.5	54.6	
S	548.0	1,111.1	522.8	338.3	653.0	340.4	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.4	170.1	65.3	
O	552.4	1,103.7	542.4	347.8	655.1	344.7	131.8	274.0	128.0	72.7	174.7	69.6	
N	509.8	1,093.4	516.0	322.2	651.8	331.8	112.7	271.8	122.7	64.9	169.9	61.6	
D	486.5	1,083.1	497.7	338.8	634.5	338.6	90.6	279.2	97.6	57.0	169.4	61.5	

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries								Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories				
Million dollars												
1955	130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3	124.8	317.5	137.2
1956	154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9
1955 N	129.8	378.1	177.8	57.0	119.0	91.9	72.8	259.1	86.0	131.4	303.5	135.2
	149.3	402.5	175.7	78.7	121.2	77.2	70.7	281.3	98.5	121.6	316.7	141.5
1956 J	132.5	410.4	140.5	65.5	123.3	47.8	66.9	287.1	92.7	109.9	329.2	149.1
	152.1	419.4	143.0	75.2	126.2	57.0	76.9	293.2	86.0	117.2	347.2	145.6
F	155.2	432.0	182.7	67.4	133.4	101.2	87.9	299.5	81.5	136.6	365.5	161.8
	156.9	441.5	218.7	65.3	137.4	110.0	91.7	304.1	108.7	143.9	374.7	150.8
M	171.3	436.4	174.0	80.8	131.0	91.7	90.5	305.4	82.3	160.6	388.9	160.2
	171.8	440.4	110.4	78.0	130.1	1.0	93.8	310.3	108.5	172.5	389.9	178.7
J	164.2	432.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	304.6	88.5	154.8	382.6	148.0
	140.6	430.4	142.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	302.2	77.0	164.9	373.6	168.7
A	166.8	424.8	192.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	296.4	90.1	164.9	370.5	158.7
	161.6	428.0	133.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	301.0	75.4	173.5	367.1	172.8
O	159.1	444.3	145.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	305.4	97.0	152.2	374.2	156.7
	160.8	455.9	393.2	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	314.4	80.7	126.6	403.0	132.4
1957 J	161.8	467.8	131.2	79.3	145.4	55.4	82.5	322.4	75.8	127.9	416.6	145.7
	170.9	481.3	183.9	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.7	327.6	96.1	134.0	429.4	139.4
F	192.6	481.6	142.6	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	325.1	85.4	153.6	447.3	157.4
	189.8	485.0	148.0	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.7	324.7	96.3	147.7	446.7	135.5
M	183.7	492.1	157.5	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.4	323.1	80.2	182.2	442.1	147.1
	185.4	486.0	149.5	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.7	319.6	99.7	176.3	436.4	169.7
J	176.3	472.7	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	306.3	74.3	173.1	425.5	168.7
	137.6	476.1	144.8	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	306.4	85.5	172.7	416.8	168.4
A	153.8	474.1	109.4	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.1	300.4	66.2	168.2	415.3	152.3
	166.8	482.9	113.2	77.7	180.7	41.9	89.0	302.2	71.3	178.3	404.9	163.5
O	160.7	484.1	99.4	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.8	301.5	80.7	159.6	402.8	128.6
	181.7	476.4	154.2	103.5	170.8	73.9	78.2	305.5	80.3	139.4	411.9	143.9
Miscellaneous Industries												
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies		Unclassifiable Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1955	301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1956	321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9
1955 N	317.7	583.2	308.1	107.5	199.7	106.4	245.0	515.1	252.2	287.8	598.3	289.3
	307.2	588.5	302.6	103.0	219.7	106.1	234.6	531.9	245.2	278.1	598.4	281.9
1956 J	303.5	584.0	410.3	96.8	228.6	113.4	236.8	532.6	254.0	288.2	618.0	301.3
	306.7	592.4	311.4	105.4	255.5	124.5	251.7	521.2	260.1	286.8	637.4	285.8
F	321.7	603.0	301.2	155.9	265.3	153.7	263.6	510.5	242.1	304.9	646.8	315.4
	301.9	592.8	290.5	191.5	251.3	191.9	252.0	510.9	244.0	293.6	663.7	278.6
M	337.5	603.8	312.7	188.5	248.4	170.3	269.3	523.4	269.5	327.8	662.2	315.0
	340.8	613.3	341.0	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	315.9	671.8	302.3
J	328.0	634.8	300.7	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	307.4	684.5	302.6
	361.6	664.2	358.8	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	323.9	689.8	325.1
A	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	325.7	689.9	325.4
	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	343.5	684.4	341.3
O	325.1	689.1	315.9	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	321.2	686.0	319.6
	307.4	703.3	311.8	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	296.2	680.2	286.5
1957 J	283.2	698.3	385.7	160.3	264.1	163.8	265.7	606.7	276.7	307.5	679.4	312.9
	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.9	591.0	252.4	303.0	691.0	296.3
F	301.4	753.0	316.3	200.2	257.2	203.5	284.5	568.8	259.3	312.3	698.8	320.9
	299.9	735.5	282.5	173.4	255.5	166.2	275.5	568.1	271.6	308.6	710.3	308.9
M	324.2	740.6	303.8	173.6	247.4	165.9	291.3	576.5	278.0	337.4	712.6	342.2
	311.7	745.9	290.5	140.1	246.5	131.8	270.7	581.5	260.7	320.4	717.7	316.9
J	304.5	757.6	298.3	129.3	236.6	126.0	264.0	584.0	250.5	330.4	725.2	328.6
	306.0	781.2	278.0	89.8	218.8	89.5	261.3	591.7	249.5	327.8	725.9	327.8
A	288.5	787.6	266.8	77.1	226.5	80.8	261.4	603.0	265.1	333.7	716.4	321.3
	290.5	766.8	281.1	89.3	255.0	92.5	277.2	625.3	276.6	335.0	713.8	320.9
O	271.4	750.3	256.0	134.7	257.5	129.8	260.7	637.0	248.1	315.9	701.7	303.8
	256.1	746.6	248.8	120.8	249.0	127.0	238.4	635.5	238.6	309.8	692.3	301.1

(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.
 (2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling value. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.
 (3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.
 (4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured Million pounds	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾ Distilled liquor
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽³⁾ Thousand barrels	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds		Millions				Million proof gallons			
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	780.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1955 O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
(2) End of period.

(3) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

(4) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic			Stocks		
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	
	Million pounds										
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.89	10.56	15.13
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1955 N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.50	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.80	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958 J		24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42

36 (1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾				RUBBER FOOTWEAR										
	Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks				
		To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Boots all Rubber		Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear				
	Thousands														
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Thousand Pairs										
1956	693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1			
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7			
1955 D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1			
1956 J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8			
F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9			
M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.5	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6			
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0			
M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3			
J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5			
J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4			
A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9			
S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2			
O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9			
N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5			
D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1			
1957 J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7			
F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	606.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7			
M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8			
A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4			
M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0			
J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7			
J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7			
A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9			
S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0			
O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.8	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1			
N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5			
D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	616.5	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7			
1958 J					996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8			

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER						
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather	
	Thousands										
					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.		Dosen Skins	
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597	
1957	550	437	192	90	1,058	5,148	773	913	5,061	1,909	
1955 D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351	
1956 J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552	
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388	
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907	
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733	
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,548	1,378	
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473	
J	536	647	145	50	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	900	
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968	
S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,888	468	631	4,049	1,158	
O	555	589	224	100	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623	
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739	
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290	
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674	
F	629	305	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083	
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,035	
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862	
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874	
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793	
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831	
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544	
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551	
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	5,275	1,984	
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	5,382	2,097	
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	4,190	1,980	
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	3,173	1,686	

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1956	828	1,678	150	615	250	3,531	2,896	635
1957	799	1,698	150	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1955	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501
O	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587
D	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026
F	M	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	M	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186
M	J	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190
J	J	806	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918
J	A	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004
A	S	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926
S	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725
O	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816
N	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814
D	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255
F	M	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	M	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375
M	J	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455
J	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766
J	A	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086
A	S	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971
S	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843
O	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848
N	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685
D	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings	Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1956	16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1957	14,423	29,951	14,290	23,589	11,741	1,312	1,688	7,095
1955	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
O	16,180	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,802	7,841
O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247
J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,025	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,157	8,682
A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,256
M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192
J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,999
J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,962
A	8,015	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,830	1,207	1,766	7,918
S	8,727	30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901	1,325	1,529	7,265
O	16,508	32,823	14,153	23,534	12,867	1,228	1,477	7,329
N	16,704	31,095	14,120	19,242	12,189	1,361	1,460	6,312
D	19,733	25,787	11,048	21,510	10,109	947	1,333	6,092
J	28,437	12,203	25,232	11,147	10,316			
F	26,317	11,261						

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses			Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾	
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
Thousands										Thousand dozen	
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	128.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	318.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	318.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,288.7	1,848.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
CHILDREN'S											
BOYS'										Shirts	
		Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work		
Thousands										Thousand dozen	
1955		231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	187.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing										Work Clothing	
		Shirts			Overalls						
		Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine	Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts
Thousands										Thousand dozen	
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	18.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.0	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾
	Million feet, board measure										
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955 N D	443.8	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
1955 F M	519.8	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956 J F M	587.5	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	40.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
1956 A M J	650.1	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
1956 J A S	699.7	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
1956 O N D	483.5	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
1956 O N D	662.9	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.0
1956 J A S	827.5	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
1956 J A S	799.8	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
1956 J A S	836.3	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
1956 J A S	716.8	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
1956 O N D	617.5	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
1956 O N D	499.1	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
1956 J A S	410.7	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957 J F M	466.8	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
1957 J F M	562.7	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
1957 J F M	635.2	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
1957 A M J	477.2	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
1957 A M J	644.3	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
1957 J A S	735.0	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2
1957 J A S	731.2	333.1	1.1	41.2	32.4	156.6	87.0	3.9	4.3	5.7	398.2
1957 J A S	693.9	297.8	0.9	25.0	22.9	127.8	105.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	396.2
1957 J A S	602.0	218.5	0.9	30.2	11.6	96.7	70.2	1.8	2.4	4.6	383.6
1957 O N D	518.2	132.1	0.7	15.0	12.9	65.7	34.1	0.7	0.1	2.9	386.2
1957 O N D	401.1	61.9	0.4	7.5	5.8	24.2	17.9	0.2	0.6	5.3	339.2
1957 J A S	374.0	75.2	0.4	3.8	10.1	25.2	15.3	0.3	1.3	18.9	298.8
1958 J	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

	Production				Shipments				Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Production	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽²⁾	
Thousand tons									
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.5	491.8	132.5
1955 N D	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
1955 F M	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956 J F M	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
1956 J F M	837.5	449.1	380.5	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
1956 J A S	900.7	478.6	413.6	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
1956 A M J	849.8	461.3	380.5	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
1956 A M J	922.1	492.5	421.1	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
1956 J A S	897.8	478.5	411.6	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
1956 J A S	856.1	462.6	385.7	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
1956 J A S	923.5	500.8	414.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
1956 J A S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
1956 O N D	948.3	511.5	428.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
1956 O N D	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
1956 O N D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J F M	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
1957 J F M	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
1957 J F M	924.2	499.2	417.9	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
1957 A M J	881.5	483.3	391.4	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
1957 A M J	915.7	498.1	410.7	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
1957 A M J	861.6	458.7	396.3	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
1957 J A S	849.9	470.3	372.7	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
1957 J A S	896.8	481.7	408.4	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
1957 J A S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
1957 O N D	885.6	468.1	411.1	106.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
1957 O N D	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
1957 O N D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	434.9	471.0	40.4	430.6	132.5
1958 J	752.3	432.1	314.9	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
	Thousand tons									
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.8	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3	
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7	
1955	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	2.5	24.7	
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5	
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4	
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7	
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3	
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	1.8	29.7	
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1	
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1	
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1	
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1	
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8	
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3	
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7	
S	21.2	4.9	50.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9	
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0	
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6	
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7	
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5	
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6	
A	15.7	5.1	50.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8	
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9	
J	14.9	2.9	50.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9	
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3	
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1	
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5	
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5	
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	18.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0	
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5	
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total	
	Thousand tons											
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3	
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5	
1955	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.8	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2	
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3	
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5	
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3	
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2	
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9	
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5	
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7	
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7	
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8	
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5	
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7	
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3	
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3	
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.0	491.2	
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8	
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1	
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5	
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3	
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2	
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7	
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0	
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1	
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7	
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8	
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3	
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2	
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾ Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1956	297.4	20.2	441.8 ^t	431.7 ^r	10.1 ^r	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957	309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1955	284.4	19.2 ⁽⁴⁾	415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	285.1	19.4 ⁽⁴⁾	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
M	292.6		440.7	420.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
M	291.3	21.1 ⁽⁴⁾	462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
A	307.6		441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
S	316.7	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
O	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
N	307.6		466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
D	298.9	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
A	313.8		445.5 ^r	435.1 ^r	10.4 ^r	330.4	26.9	304.5	142.8
J	304.9		467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
F	291.7	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
M	336.7	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
J	329.2		427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4		380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	400.8	392.8	8.0	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.1

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed		
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.		
	Thousands											Number	
1956	39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20 ^r	1.18	34.02 ^r	15,842	
1957	34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.83	14,340	
1955	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138	
N	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169	
1956	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882	
F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775	
M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430	
A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271	
M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234	
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233	
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323	
A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452	
S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830	
O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827	
N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028	
D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48 ^r	1.12	25.37 ^r	10,824	
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30 ^r	1.61	26.69 ^r	10,498
F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73 ^r	2.15	26.58 ^r	10,260	
M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33 ^r	0.76	38.57 ^r	13,382	
A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79 ^r	2.48	46.32 ^r	17,659	
M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64 ^r	1.29	45.35 ^r	19,421	
J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79 ^r	1.51	38.28 ^r	16,540	
J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34 ^r	1.75	35.59 ^r	19,212	
A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58 ^r	0.72	31.86 ^r	16,148	
S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46 ^r	1.16	26.30 ^r	14,010	
O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68 ^r	0.71	20.97 ^r	13,263	
N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.14 ^r	0.81	22.33 ^r	11,227	
D	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46 ^r	1.30	23.16 ^r	10,459	
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14		27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567	

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾			Shipments ⁽³⁾		
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Thousands										
1955	20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956	24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955 N	9.31	10.06	10.09	8.99	0.07	27.06	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
1955 D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
1956 F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
1956 M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
1956 A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
1956 M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
1956 J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
1956 J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
1956 A	15.78	12.70	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
1956 S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
1956 O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.38	18.86	2.88	0.75
1956 N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.80	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
1956 D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
1957 F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
1957 M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.98	1.12
1957 A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06
1957 M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64	2.66	0.96
1957 J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14	1.80	0.91
1957 J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.20	19.87	33.47	2.44	1.12
1957 A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	18.75	25.59	26.63	2.97	0.54
1957 S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	22.94	27.20	22.37	1.77	0.59
1957 O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	26.30	25.20	23.55	3.23	0.32
1957 N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	23.91	20.87	26.22	3.78	1.09
1957 D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	17.93	17.83	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18		0.04	20.06	19.19	27.27		0.93

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES							IMPORTS				
Radio Receivers					Television Receivers						
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾	Radio Sets	Television Sets
Thousands											
1955	50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.6	0.7
1955 D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	5.4	0.6
1956 J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	3.7	0.3
1956 F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	5.7	0.3
1956 M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	0.2
1956 A	66.8	26.0	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	0.5
1956 M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	0.6
1956 J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	1.8
1956 J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	0.7
1956 A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	1.0
1956 S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0
1956 O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	0.8
1956 N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	0.8
1956 D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	0.3
1957 J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	2.2
1957 F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	2.2
1957 M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	2.2
1957 A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	0.2
1957 M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	0.2
1957 J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	1.2
1957 J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3
1957 A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4
1957 S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	10.7	13.0
1957 O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6
1957 N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0
1957 D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8
1958 J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	

(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	
		Number	Number			Number	Number		Number	Number			Number	Number	
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1955 D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,339
1956 J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995
F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852
M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636
A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071
M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033
J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868
J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389
S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	789	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957 J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
M	4,368	2	60	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,606
J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,801	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,184	928	71,827
A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
O	13,672	167	507	3,904	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,683	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958 J	4,521	13	45	1,107	2,082	518	756	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,714

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	
				-Hull							Thousand dollars				
1956	72,592	1,243	2,250	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	69,447	774	2,478	20,667	8,100	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,271	1,721	1,813	4,946	6,243	10,558
1955 O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	7,050	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	6,078	7,303	9,175
N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,422	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,309	3,485	12,674
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	4,372	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,299	917	5,748
1956 J	41,437	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,985	15,200	3,980	1,543	364	795	156	35	3,702	1,020	14,317
F	51,893	524	1,318	15,462	4,676	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,147	203	22	5,386	6,705	8,604
M	55,785	946	1,825	26,056	4,559	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
A	83,949	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,480	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
M	119,979	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
J	110,475	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
J	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,604	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,706	4,476	12,031	13,409
A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957 J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,600	7,238	20,755
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	48,982	452	1,182	16,099	4,246	26,480	3,043	1,589	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.
Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Thousand dollars												
1950	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591	
1951	150,858	760	72	1,331	1,878	32,323	69,010	6,197	5,465	14,387	19,436	
1952	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504	
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,360	17,899	15,735	
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340	
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,583	
1953	J	83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
F	98,932	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,605	11,778	
M	125,265	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371	
A	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909	
M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922	
J	208,002	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523	
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,938	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773	
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820	
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,017	19,450	20,424	
O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784	
N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234	
D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642	
1954	J	74,767	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	308	4,304	10,788
F	80,780	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255	
M	116,964	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706	
A	179,787	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420	
M	216,606	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233	
J	178,035	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144	
J	206,960	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782	
A	148,891	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509	
S	167,331	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647	
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735	
N	139,022	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205	
D	123,595	317	—	512	228	24,177	87,171	3,306	5,989	7,080	14,806	
1955	J	99,861	104	528	530	463	19,289	48,526	5,422	609	7,600	16,700

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential						Institutional and Commercial					
	New						Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other	
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia						
Thousand dollars												
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848	
1957	73,608	1,202	15,349	34,933	12,501	9,024	5,006	18,160	28,029	25,580	475	
1955	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481	
N	68,024	1,173	14,045	36,171	9,290	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502	
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,089	16,914	28,727	497	
1956	J	31,094	351	6,637	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	
F	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769	
M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076	
A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564	
M	134,591	3,308	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766	
J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042	
J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713	
A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,750	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178	
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588	
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762	
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,481	705	
D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615	
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	
F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777	
M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,888	18,763	19,316	326	
A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447	
M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733	
J	95,578	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	33,699	28,335	247	
J	95,799	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,767	42,376	33,904	27,688	426	
A	75,416	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,180	19,129	22,502	25,316	339	
S	81,897	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,974	17,388	34,610	26,855	607	
O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430	
N	78,838	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,382	14,132	22,817	19,786	267	
D	42,777	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,085	9,133	34,866	34,437	297	
1958	J	55,254	404	10,542	30,179	4,731	9,398	2,070	11,071	20,900	10,198	368

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾	
		Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.		Thousand squares		Thousands tons	Million board feet		Thousands tons		Millions	Thousands tons	
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7	
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	303.0	5.1	51.6	5.8			
1955	N	32.80	172	84	70	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.0	5.9	30.2	7.0	
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	
	A	32.30	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	8.7	
	S	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	
	O	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	338.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	
	N	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	
	D	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	
	J	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	731.2	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	693.9	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	602.0	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	518.2	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	401.1	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	374.0	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	
1958	J	29.63	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	
	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Factory Sales
	Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production		Thousands dollars	
	Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousands tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	
1957			3,560	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	
1955	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	10,999	9,892	45.08	
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	7,835	7,137	6,836	
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	8,068	6,527	32.71	
	F	1,656	555	5,828	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	8,247	6,082	42.41	
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	7,876	7,028	9,891	
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	8,560	8,362	33.30	
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	9,808	10,874	46.38	
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	9,924	11,477	53.53	
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	10,957	11,541	45.73	
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	12,786	12,142	56.82	
	S	4,483	589	4,050	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	9,583	9,636	47.06	
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	8,680	10,913	94.83	
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	6,417	9,747	40.25	
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	2,567	6,310	24.15	
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	1,727	4,572	23.27	
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	2,862	4,944	25.32	
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	5,064	6,499	10,216	
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	7,195	8,184	31.85	
	M	5,682	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	8,489	10,023	51.95	
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	9,083	10,407	40.87	
	J	5,453	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	10,566	11,333	43.23	
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	20.0	23.14	11,592	11,027	54.94	
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	9,965	9,973	49.65	
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1,31	9,773	10,494	
	N	4,258	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	8,944	10,404	41.18	
	D			2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	4,829	7,453	29.03	
1958	J				23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1,05	5,482	7,361	
										28.09	8,241	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock	
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
	Million dollars									
1955	589.28	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956	665.54	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953 3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954 1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	50.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955 1st	479.78	70.00	49.96	3.30	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.05	61.84	183.20
2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956 1st	530.33	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.89	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
2nd	682.54	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
3rd	698.12	213.04	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
4th	751.16	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957 1st	586.70	152.80	117.83	5.92	29.05	77.50	10.87	4.34	60.24	200.04
2nd	622.53	189.57	143.94	9.23	36.41	13.46	5.82	5.96	—	203.40
3rd	638.23	135.56	84.78	12.51	38.27	48.62	8.45	38.67	—	232.75

	Livestock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1955	100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956	106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.08	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953 3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	58.07	93.38	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.80	19.72	25.83	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.87	3.27
3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957 1st	86.43	77.00	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.65	33.21	11.43	18.33	6.05
2nd	96.67	75.36	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.21	31.39	21.60	27.18	2.71
3rd	110.04	84.54	3.25	25.93	144.60	22.49	34.50	14.44	4.46	0.81

Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
								Million dollars	
1955	6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956	6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953 3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
3rd	5.80	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956 1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.00	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.48	28.74
4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957 1st	5.53	8.91	11.46	81.25	199.06	36.74	109.45	110.19	24.11
2nd	6.11	10.23	12.11	115.56	155.22	47.80	149.40	103.27	22.84
3rd	5.42	11.42	10.90	117.88	200.00	49.70	110.81	98.94	33.16

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period								
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Pork		Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry			
					Beef	Veal							
Thousands													
							Million pounds						
1956	156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4			
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1			
1955	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1			
O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4			
N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7			
D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1			
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1			
F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9			
M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4			
A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3			
M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9			
J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2			
J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8			
A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1			
S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5			
O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0			
N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9			
D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4			
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7			
F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0			
M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7			
A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8			
M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7			
J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7			
J	153	70	37	318	24.6	5.9	1.4	25.6	9.0	19.8			
A	159	69	55	302	25.1	5.8	1.7	20.4	8.5	19.2			
S	216	90	103	457	26.4	6.6	2.1	20.6	9.0	23.1			
O	170	67	81	394	28.9	6.8	2.2	22.4	8.7	28.8			
N	196	66	95	444	35.2	6.7	2.0	25.1	10.1	45.7			
D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1			
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9		

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices		
						Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100								
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99
1957	237.8	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36
1955	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	19.50	27.12
S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74
O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42
N	..	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57
D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46
F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51
M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60
A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18
M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32
J	..	216.6	251.0	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47
J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65
A	238.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89
S	..	214.0	250.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04
O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50
N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72
D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62
F	..	205.2	250.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45
M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19
A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50
M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05
J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60
J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12
A	241.0	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59
S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30
O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11
N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99
D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83
1958	J	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24

(1)Include subsidy on hogs. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957	19.02		2.79	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1955 D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.60	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.58	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.01	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.50	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.91	3.47 ^r	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	27.91	2.87	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.92	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.40	0.58	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	18.84	3.51	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products			
						Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	
1956	1,414 ^r	436 ^r	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.17	39.66	65.01
1957	1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1955 D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956 J	944 ^r	422 ^r	11.74	2.00	24.22	1,523	88.32	36.24	62.30
F	1,001 ^r	413 ^r	10.51	1.76	22.57	1,674	75.01	31.42	50.22
M	1,119 ^r	456 ^r	14.58	3.11	32.11	1,988	65.01	27.45	43.95
A	1,365 ^r	429 ^r	22.80	4.97	41.87	2,530	63.71	26.63	45.26
M	1,639 ^r	445 ^r	31.57	7.59	50.46	3,429	69.51	27.58	51.77
J	2,041 ^r	439 ^r	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
J	1,973 ^r	423 ^r	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
A	1,828 ^r	430 ^r	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
S	1,565 ^r	427 ^r	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
O	1,416 ^r	453 ^r	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
N	1,090 ^r	442 ^r	16.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
D	976 ^r	456 ^r	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,600	88.17	39.66	65.01
1957 J	912 ^r	440 ^r	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
F	842 ^r	422 ^r	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62 ^r	32.24 ^r	37.18 ^r
M	1,025 ^r	408 ^r	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	43.93	28.77	27.17
A	1,341 ^r	457 ^r	19.50	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.81	27.84	31.36
M	1,759 ^r	458 ^r	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.18	31.46	49.29
J	2,026 ^r	444 ^r	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	50.00	40.82	79.21
J	2,005 ^r	443 ^r	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.76	49.25	99.51
A	1,876 ^r	456 ^r	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.39	55.67	120.15
S	1,630 ^r	430 ^r	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.12	57.80	120.45
O	1,501 ^r	457 ^r	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	89.70	57.44	129.40
N	1,187 ^r	459 ^r	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.42	55.17	116.97
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958 J			12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19 ^r	49.21 ^r	96.02
F			10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.78	44.25	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review, Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾		Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon		
Million pounds										
1956	7,612	171.2	115.0	56.2	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957	6,594	151.4	111.2	40.2	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1955 D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956 J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
F	4,525	213.2	48.6	104.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
A	3,806	70.5	63.3	7.2	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
M	9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
J	11,831	220.2	190.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
J	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
A	14,550	276.8	206.4	70.4	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
S	8,935	184.8	137.1	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	8.1	1.1	87.8
O	5,350	112.1	96.6	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
N	2,101	56.0	53.0	3.0	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
D	5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957 J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
M	2,816	87.9	43.7	44.3	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
A	3,215	56.7	50.5	6.2	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
M	9,014	148.6	129.0	19.6	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
J	9,956	180.4	146.6	33.8	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
J	14,688	348.6	295.1	53.5	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
A	15,669	317.2	253.7	63.5	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
S	8,474	211.1	158.2	52.9	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
O	4,553	129.8	101.1	28.7	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
N	2,397	70.2	50.5	19.7	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
D	2,869	51.0	35.9	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958 J	1,960	61.7	36.1	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production						
Million pounds												
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.30	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..	..
1957	69.0	1.60	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32		
1955 D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78						
1956 J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12						
F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52						
M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92						
A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57						
M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00						
J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66						
J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16						
A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86						
S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.60	9.96						
O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.04	3.46	10.77						
N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84						
D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15						
1957 J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23						
F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07						
M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.74	7.57						
A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.23	5.43						
M	63.7	1.51	0.68	9.21	3.21	4.89						
J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.61	4.97						
J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.56	7.08						
A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.14	7.59						
S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58						
O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20						
N	80.9	1.86	0.64	11.46	3.68	8.90						
D	69.7	1.60	0.87	10.61	3.92	7.04						
1958 J	73.6	1.77	0.78	12.63	3.94	7.09						

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39	
1957	11.41	49.12	4.03	1.82	14.10	10.00	19.04	19.73	5.01	62.88	
1955 4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89	
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09	
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36	
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27	
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84	
1957 1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99	14.84 ^r	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57	
2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43	
3rd	10.80	53.34	3.88	1.84	14.38	9.12 ^r	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64	
4th	11.83	48.35	3.97	1.98	13.91	14.24	26.56	18.90	5.05	76.89	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo-nated Beverages	
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds					Million gallons		
1956	15.77	24.13 ^r	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1955 4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
4th	22.13	25.93 ^r	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.90	18.83	26.31
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks End of period	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total			
Million pounds										
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9	
1957	109.0	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.0	
1955 O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2	
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3	
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9	
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0	
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6	
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4	
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9	
M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3	
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3	
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6	
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9	
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0	
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5	
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7	
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9	
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3 ^r	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6	
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5	
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3	
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2	
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0	
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1	
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.0	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4	
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9	
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8	
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8	
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6	
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9	
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9	

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
for meat and fish.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauces.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce and sauces

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1956	1,191.5	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957	1,221.2	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1955	S 1,132.5	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
O 1,137.0	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6	
N 1,118.7	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5	
D 1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.0	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8	
1956	J 923.9	190.3	66.9	35.1	74.2	14.0	138.4	58.7	45.7	8.1	41.1
F 922.6	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6	
M 1,122.3	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7	
A 1,158.8	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8	
M 1,292.5	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7	
J 1,318.1	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2	
J 1,201.7	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1	
A 1,239.3	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1	
S 1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7	
O 1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8	
N 1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7	
D 1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6	
1957	J 1,030.1	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
F 999.7	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.8	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3	
M 1,181.6	239.8	83.0	41.4	94.1	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2	
A 1,250.2	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2	
M 1,315.2	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.6	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2	
J 1,272.5	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.0	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9	
J 1,221.9	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7	
A 1,268.0	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6	
S 1,188.2	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8	
O 1,225.4	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8	
N 1,269.0	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0	
D 1,432.4	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3	
1958	J 1,091.3	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽³⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1956	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9	
1957	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0	
1955	S 51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6	
O 52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9		
N 60.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9		
D 57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7		
1956	J 42.9	36.9	40.6	25.2	7.0	73.5	217.4	370.8	157.0	105.2	
F 38.4	38.4	38.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8		
M 43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6		
A 44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2		
M 48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1		
J 49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0		
J 45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5		
A 48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0		
S 53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2		
O 56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5		
N 54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3		
D 59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0		
1957	J 42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8	
F 40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8		
M 44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6		
A 46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7		
M 47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6		
J 46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	204.1	480.3	248.4	143.2		
J 43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5		
A 47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4		
S 49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6		
O 52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4		
N 53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4		
D 55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9		
1958	J 44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5	

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".⁽³⁾Includes "Appliance and Radio Dealers".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES																
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances						
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars																
1956	103.5	265.0 ^r	27.9	64.1 ^r	12.2 ^r	31.8 ^r	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1 ^r	21.6	66.9				
1957	107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8				
1955	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8			
O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6				
N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2				
D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1				
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.0	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7			
F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6				
M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.0	19.4	19.2	66.3				
A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2				
M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5				
J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2				
J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1				
A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7				
S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7				
O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.0	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9				
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8				
D	169.4	265.0 ^r	44.9	64.1 ^r	26.1	31.8 ^r	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1 ^r	22.0	66.6				
1957	J	78.3 ^r	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5			
F	76.8	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0				
M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5				
A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6				
M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1				
J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2				
J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1				
A	98.1	321.8	24.0	90.4	8.0	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2				
S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9				
O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0				
N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	48.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4				
D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8				
1958	J	85.3	19.4		7.6		6.3		7.8		21.5					
CHAIN STORES																
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety				
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars																
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8		
1957	237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9		
1955	S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.0	4.9	10.8	4.2	18.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4	
O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9		
N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1		
D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.0	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4		
1956	J	167.2	273.6	78.3	46.8	3.9	10.1	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3	9.3	17.9	11.7	30.5	
F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8		
M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2		
A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0		
M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6		
J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0		
J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6		
A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6		
S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.0	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4		
O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1		
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7		
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8		
1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9	
F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1		
M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5		
A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.0	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4		
M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7		
J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9		
J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7		
A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6		
S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7		
O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.8	50.1		
N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0		
D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9		
1958	J	211.2	107.8		4.7		3.7		4.8		10.0		13.8			

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash		Total		Credit		Charge		
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1955	3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	1,190.9	36.4	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1953	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
2nd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
3rd qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,841.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	800.0	22.7
1957	3,211.4	2,070.0	64.5	1,141.4	35.5	407.0	12.5	734.4	23.0
2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,459.7	64.1	1,378.3	35.9	525.8	13.7	852.5	22.2
3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,365.6	64.3	1,312.5	35.7	470.3	12.8	842.2	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1955	287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1953	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
2nd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
3rd qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	158.4
1955	218.5	80.6	164.4	110.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	140.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	160.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.6	37.8	41.5	126.8	84.9	179.2
2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	46.9	41.8	140.1	97.5	184.4
3rd qtr.	293.3	112.9	221.8	154.9	39.5	41.4	140.7	103.0	180.8

Motor Vehicle Dealers

	General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars						
1955	592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8
1953	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6
2nd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9
3rd qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6
1954	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9
1955	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1
2nd qtr.	692.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1
1956	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8
1957	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9
2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3
3rd qtr.	600.2	433.8	109.9	153.8	46.7	28.2

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Small Loan Companies	Department Stores				Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾				Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾	Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁶⁾					
		Instalment Finance Companies		Instalment Credit and Conditional Sale Agreements		Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts										
		Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾	Cash Loans ⁽²⁾	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans														
Millions of Dollars																			
1955	599	279	147	80	230	294	1,629	804	8	174	250								
1956	756	356	161	83	248	306	1,910	797	11	219	270								
1956 A	627	307	141	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	666	317	141	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	255
J	703	326	142	64	225	275	1,735	854	8	..	..	..	..	260	
J	734	334	140	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	262
A	761	340	141	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	264
S	775	340	144	66	233	283	1,841	835	9	..	..	..	..	266	
O	781	339	147	67	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	268
N	779	345	152	70	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	269
D	756	356	161	83	248	306	1,910	797	11	219	270								
1957 J	743	351	158	75	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	272
F	736	349	154	69	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	274
M	736	348	140	27	38	246	272	1,816	755	14	..	..	..	277		
A	757	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	279
M	781	352	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	282
J	796	356	150	29	42	252	276	1,903	773	11	..	..	..	283		
J	815	357	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	285
A	825	360	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	287
S	821	357	153	27	41	254	285	1,938	748	11	..	..	..	289		
O	814	355	156	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	291
N	801	358	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	292
D	782	368	171	39	53	..	..	..	..	725	13	..	..	292

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾ Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

⁽²⁾ Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

⁽³⁾ Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁴⁾ In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955-20 Mar. 1956-19 June 1956-23 Sept. 1956-28 Dec. 1956-26 Mar. 1957-25 June 1957-27

⁽⁵⁾ Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾ Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appliances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mat- erials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confe- ctionery
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957	645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.0	24.8	50.4
1956 A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
N	676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
D	630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957 J	577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
F	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
M	680.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
A	660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
M	752.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
J	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.0	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.0	30.8	27.7	48.6
D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958 J	559.3	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1956	155.7	121.4 ^r	128.3 ^r	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.4	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1955 J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.0	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.2 ^r	135.3 ^r	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	122.0 ^r	134.4 ^r	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.8	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6 ^r	122.7 ^r	126.0 ^r	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.8	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7 ^r	114.8 ^r	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6 ^r	122.3 ^r	116.6 ^r	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8 ^r	140.1 ^r	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2 ^r	123.6 ^r	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4 ^r	140.8 ^r	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0 ^r	138.3 ^r	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1 ^r	134.0 ^r	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6 ^r	120.4 ^r	138.4 ^r	428.5	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.5	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	Fish and Products	Oil, Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable ⁽²⁾	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6 ^r	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	50.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8 ^r	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	50.6
1955 J	10.0	2.7	4.4	1.5	7.7 ^r	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2	22.2	56.5
A	10.7	1.6	4.6	1.4	10.2 ^r	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3	27.3	58.9
S	13.2	1.9	5.3	0.9	9.3 ^r	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1	25.6	53.7
O	12.2	1.9	7.0	0.6	10.2 ^r	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3	25.5	58.1
N	11.3	0.4	9.9	0.4	12.2 ^r	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7	27.3	59.0
D	10.8	10.2	6.9	8.7	13.7 ^r	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3	24.3	57.7
1956 J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8 ^r	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.0	23.2	58.5
F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4 ^r	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
M	0.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2 ^r	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9 ^r	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5 ^r	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5 ^r	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8 ^r	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
A	11.0	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6 ^r	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0 ^r	1.0	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4 ^r	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	20.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0 ^r	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2 ^r	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.0	4.6	14.5 ^r	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3 ^r	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2 ^r	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0 ^r	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6 ^r	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0 ^r	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2 ^r	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8 ^r	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9 ^r	2.4	20.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.0	8.4	0.5	10.9 ^r	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7 ^r	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.0 ^r	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.7	19.2	14.1	2.5
1955 J	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2	13.4	3.4
A	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.0	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7	14.7	3.2
S	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7	18.7	3.7
O	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.0	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3	16.6	3.4
N	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5	18.8	2.8
D	11.0	2.1	1.0	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1	18.2	2.5
1956 J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.0	2.0
F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.0
M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.0	2.5
J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.0	15.0	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.0	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	9.4	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.3
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.0	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous ⁽²⁾	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products ⁽²⁾	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products ⁽²⁾	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
1956	18.6	4.6	0.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1 ^r	4.1	3.8	11.1 ^r	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5 ^r	9.1	7.0 ^r	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1955 J	17.4	2.9	5.3	2.7	5.8	7.2	5.3 ^r	1.9	1.4	9.2 ^r	6.6
A	18.5	4.9	5.9	3.8	5.5	8.9	6.1 ^r	2.6	2.5	11.3 ^r	7.5
S	18.2	4.3	4.6	4.4	6.3	8.7	6.0 ^r	4.8	1.3	11.3 ^r	7.4
O	16.9	4.8	7.4	4.3	5.1	7.5	7.4 ^r	4.2	2.6	11.6 ^r	6.6
N	16.1	4.8	6.7	5.5	7.4	9.1	6.6 ^r	3.7	3.8	12.2 ^r	7.1
D	18.8	2.7	5.5	5.7	8.1	11.7	5.8 ^r	5.6	3.9	10.0 ^r	6.3
1956 J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.0 ^r	4.5	3.4	10.1 ^r	7.9
F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1 ^r	4.5	3.0	10.3 ^r	7.8
M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7 ^r	5.6	3.2	10.2 ^r	8.2
A	17.6	5.4	5.0	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1 ^r	6.1	3.4	11.5 ^r	9.4
M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1 ^r	4.2	4.6	14.0 ^r	10.8
J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5 ^r	2.2	4.5	10.6 ^r	13.7
J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5 ^r	1.8	4.1	10.6 ^r	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7 ^r	3.3	3.3	10.7 ^r	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2 ^r	5.1	3.4	12.2 ^r	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9 ^r	4.5	3.9	10.8 ^r	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8 ^r	3.4	4.0	12.7 ^r	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1 ^r	4.1	5.1	10.0 ^r	8.9
1957 J	10.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8 ^r	6.4	6.9 ^r	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4 ^r	5.4	5.5 ^r	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.0
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6 ^r	6.3	5.0 ^r	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1 ^r	7.7	5.5 ^r	5.3	7.0	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2 ^r	12.9	7.0 ^r	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9 ^r	10.1	5.9 ^r	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3 ^r	8.9	9.7 ^r	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6 ^r	8.3	7.9 ^r	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1 ^r	11.1	7.8 ^r	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2 ^r	12.4	8.0 ^r	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5 ^r	10.1	7.3 ^r	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3 ^r	9.4	7.0 ^r	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.7	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.9	6.2	2.1
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1955 J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.6	16.0	2.2	6.0	1.6	5.8	4.9	1.1
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.8	16.2	2.4	6.0	1.9	8.2	5.5	1.6
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.2	13.3	2.1	8.3	1.7	8.5	7.0	1.7
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.7	16.5	6.7	9.0	1.5	9.6	7.5	2.1
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.7	16.6	4.4	8.4	2.6	10.6	7.6	1.0
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.8	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956 J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.7	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.0	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.0	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	8.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.4	207.7	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.7	176.6	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.8	187.7	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	115.9	183.9	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.5	171.9	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.5	185.0	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	117.1	174.5	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8 ^b	151.4 ^b	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products ⁽¹⁾	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured	Other Textiles ⁽²⁾						
	Million dollars										
1955	12.0 ^c	5.2	7.2	2.9	5.0	4.3	7.2 ^c	6.1	4.4	5.8	2.6
1956	14.5 ^c	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7 ^c	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1955 J	10.0 ^c	3.3	5.4	2.8	5.8	3.4	6.5 ^c	5.5	3.9	5.3	5.1
A	12.7 ^c	4.5	7.6	2.9	7.2	4.8	7.3 ^c	6.3	4.9	6.7	5.1
S	12.5 ^c	4.8	7.1	2.1	5.2	4.7	7.5 ^c	6.9	4.7	6.1	4.7
O	14.9 ^c	5.5	7.1	2.6	5.8	5.3	7.5 ^c	7.0	5.5	6.9	4.8
N	15.0 ^c	5.3	7.8	2.5	5.3	4.9	8.8 ^c	6.7	5.0	6.7	3.2
D	15.5 ^c	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4 ^c	5.7	4.3	5.9	0.4
1956 J	13.1 ^c	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1 ^c	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
F	14.0 ^c	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7 ^c	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
M	13.4 ^c	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7 ^c	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
A	14.2 ^c	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3 ^c	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
M	14.4 ^c	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0 ^c	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
J	13.4 ^c	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0 ^c	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
J	12.9 ^c	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4 ^c	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
A	14.8 ^c	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5 ^c	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
S	13.8 ^c	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6 ^c	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3 ^c	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1 ^c	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8 ^c	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4 ^c	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9 ^c	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0 ^c	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1 ^c	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5 ^c	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1 ^c	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9 ^c	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7 ^c	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4 ^c	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0 ^c	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2 ^c	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1 ^c	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3 ^c	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3 ^c	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5 ^c	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6 ^c	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2 ^c	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7 ^c	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0 ^c	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8 ^c	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0 ^c	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7 ^c	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6 ^c	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9 ^c	4.4	7.8	2 ^b	5.5	5.0	8.3 ^c	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2

⁽¹⁾Revised to include hides and leather previously shown separately.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.
⁽³⁾Revised to exclude aircraft and parts, previously included.⁽¹⁾Revised to include flax, hemp, jute and products, previously shown separately.⁽²⁾Revised to exclude plastic and products, previously included.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1955	12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8	18.9	7.7
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1955 J	10.7	3.5	9.9	18.1	39.8	33.4	23.8	5.1	2.4	15.6	7.1
J	10.4	4.6	8.1	18.3	36.5	28.9	21.4	3.5	2.2	14.4	6.4
A	13.2	4.6	7.9	14.9	40.3	26.7	24.7	4.5	3.8	19.4	7.8
S	14.3	4.5	8.7	12.3	37.4	24.5	25.4	5.3	2.7	22.3	8.1
O	15.8	6.1	8.2	15.2	44.8	25.5	28.8	5.0	3.0	23.8	10.8
N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956 J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6 ^r	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1 ^r	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1 ^r	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.0	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastic and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products ⁽⁴⁾	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽⁵⁾
Million dollars											
1955	3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	5.2	16.5 ^r	3.7	6.0	11.5	23.1 ^r
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5 ^r	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8 ^r
1955 J	3.5	11.0	3.4	32.8	7.0	5.1	17.2 ^r	5.0	4.6	10.0	24.7 ^r
J	3.7	9.0	3.4	30.5	7.0	4.7	16.3 ^r	4.4	7.1	14.9	22.2 ^r
A	4.4	11.6	3.7	41.6	9.6	5.2	17.5 ^r	3.8	11.9	10.6	30.1 ^r
S	3.8	11.5	4.2	32.6	7.8	5.8	17.9 ^r	3.2	8.5	21.0	23.5 ^r
O	4.6	13.5	4.5	39.5	9.5	6.2	19.7 ^r	3.1	8.0	9.6	25.6 ^r
N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9 ^r	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4 ^r
D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4 ^r	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6 ^r
1956 J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3 ^r	3.2	2.6	0.2	19.8 ^r
F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3 ^r	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8 ^r
M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7 ^r	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6 ^r
A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5 ^r	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2 ^r
M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4 ^r	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6 ^r
J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8 ^r	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3 ^r
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6 ^r	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0 ^r
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8 ^r	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3 ^r
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0 ^r	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6 ^r
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2 ^r	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2 ^r
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8 ^r	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2 ^r
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1 ^r	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7 ^r
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6 ^r	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4 ^r
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.0	19.3 ^r	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5 ^r
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4 ^r	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0 ^r
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6 ^r	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4 ^r
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4 ^r	8.7	7.0	21.2 ^r	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1 ^r
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2 ^r	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8 ^r
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0 ^r	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3 ^r
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7 ^r	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6 ^r
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0 ^r	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0 ^r
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9 ^r	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8 ^r
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9 ^r	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8 ^r
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8

Table 52.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1956		399.2	475.5	88.0	58.8	67.7	40.4	4.0	2.2	2.1	2.6
1957		403.4	468.6	80.9	63.4	61.5	43.5	4.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
1955	S	383.9	414.2	101.5	54.8	72.0	31.7	9.2	5.4	2.7	3.2
O		374.0	456.7	79.8	59.8	61.3	38.6	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.3
N		386.3	443.7	80.7	65.0	63.7	40.4	3.6	4.2	3.7	5.4
D		375.8	385.9	79.9	39.1	61.8	28.1	3.3	0.7	1.9	2.1
1956	J	359.7	403.7	90.8	46.0	72.6	33.1	4.8	1.3	3.0	2.6
F		347.9	405.0	77.1	44.0	58.4	30.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.2
M		327.5	463.5	69.1	46.9	48.0	33.8	3.6	1.1	2.1	2.2
A		382.7	532.4	84.4	64.0	65.2	50.1	3.8	0.3	2.4	3.2
M		428.5	550.0	82.8	76.0	58.6	49.5	4.2	2.3	2.7	5.1
J		423.6	490.6	92.5	59.7	65.4	41.4	4.7	1.4	3.4	1.7
J		424.3	482.5	96.2	68.3	75.6	45.9	6.0	2.1	0.9	2.3
A		420.3	473.7	86.2	63.9	68.2	42.8	3.1	1.2	1.8	1.8
S		403.6	437.7	94.3	57.0	75.3	35.8	2.7	3.7	1.7	1.7
O		449.1	542.8	84.1	65.2	67.0	43.7	4.0	4.6	0.4	2.7
N		418.8	521.5	104.7	74.7	83.4	48.5	4.2	4.0	3.1	5.2
D		403.7	401.9	93.7	40.3	74.4	29.3	3.9	2.0	1.7	1.1
1957	J	396.2	459.0	84.2	52.0	63.4	35.7	4.4	1.8	2.7	2.9
F		340.1	431.4	68.8	45.0	51.9	34.8	3.6	1.9	1.1	1.1
M		360.9	468.9	59.8	58.5	45.2	43.3	3.4	1.4	1.1	3.1
A		365.3	537.2	71.2	72.2	53.7	52.3	3.3	0.9	0.6	2.8
M		437.6	554.1	91.1	80.6	68.3	50.7	5.0	0.9	2.5	2.7
J		387.0	454.0	75.6	62.5	56.0	43.3	5.4	1.1	1.3	2.7
J		438.0	479.5	88.5	67.1	68.8	45.5	3.7	2.6	2.1	1.7
A		428.7	471.3	85.7	68.0	69.5	47.2	4.2	4.1	2.1	0.9
S		416.0	445.3	85.0	63.5	67.6	38.9	3.9	5.4	1.5	2.5
O		398.8	479.6	74.7	70.3	55.3	44.3	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.4
N		428.6	450.6	93.6	72.5	73.7	49.8	3.9	4.2	2.5	4.4
D		443.5	392.6	92.4	48.7	64.1	36.2	4.4	1.2	8.4	1.5
1958	J	382.6		83.7		61.1		2.9		6.3	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FOREIGN COUNTRIES

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe			
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1956		5.4	0.7	311.2	416.6	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	44.8	24.8
1957		4.0	0.6	322.5	405.2	239.1	333.2	18.7	31.7	46.5	26.2
1955	S	8.9	0.5	282.4	359.4	225.6	302.4	14.3	27.2	33.2	19.6
O		1.9	0.4	294.2	396.9	232.8	331.1	13.0	31.3	35.0	22.7
N		1.8	1.1	305.7	378.7	235.6	303.5	12.3	31.6	44.1	26.8
D		3.6	0.3	295.9	346.7	225.0	289.9	14.7	25.8	40.1	18.4
1956	J	3.4	0.3	268.9	357.7	212.7	294.5	13.4	33.1	31.1	15.8
F		5.3	0.3	270.8	361.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4	34.5	14.7
M		5.0	0.4	258.5	416.6	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9	30.2	15.9
A		4.7	0.3	298.2	468.4	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7	35.4	26.0
M		6.0	0.9	345.7	474.1	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3	56.3	29.2
J		10.6	1.0	331.1	430.9	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1	68.2	27.2
J		4.5	1.2	328.1	414.2	232.4	341.7	15.7	29.7	63.1	27.7
A		6.3	1.5	334.1	409.8	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0	40.3	26.4
S		6.9	0.5	309.3	380.7	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4	42.2	26.7
O		4.9	0.5	365.0	477.6	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7	46.5	33.8
N		2.2	1.2	314.1	446.8	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6	44.8	32.9
D		3.7	0.3	310.0	361.6	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0	45.6	20.8
1957	J	3.4	0.4	312.0	407.0	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4	52.4	18.6
F		4.4	0.4	271.3	386.4	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9	34.0	17.8
M		2.3	0.3	301.1	410.4	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7	43.2	20.9
A		5.4	0.8	294.2	465.0	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5	38.2	31.3
M		5.3	0.7	348.5	473.6	260.8	304.6	22.4	35.9	44.5	31.3
J		4.7	0.6	387.0	391.5	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0	50.5	26.2
J		5.3	0.6	349.4	412.4	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1	53.6	27.5
A		2.3	0.6	343.0	403.3	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8	35.3	28.3
S		3.7	0.5	331.0	381.8	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7	45.0	29.3
O		4.5	0.7	324.2	409.3	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3	38.2	20.6
N		3.3	0.7	335.0	378.1	252.3	299.9	20.3	28.5	50.1	31.8
D		3.8	0.4	351.1	343.9	239.0	278.5	20.5	29.0	72.8	21.4
1958	J	4.8		298.9		224.4		19.5		41.8	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	Millions of U.S. dollars	
Millions of dollars												
1956	4,833	-5,567	-734	-390	-162	-1,372	-1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	
1957	4,900	-5,487	-578	-462	-161	-1,383	-1,550	+144	+525	+731	+127	
1952 4th	1,156	-1,038	+118	-75	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	
1953 1st	918	-1,002	-84	-50	-42	-186	-243	—	+109	+112	- 35	
2nd	1,113	-1,161	-48	-69	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	
3rd	1,077	-1,053	+24	-50	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	
4th	1,044	- 94	+ 50	- 52	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	
1954 1st	872	- 923	- 51	- 64	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+ 20	-57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	
4th	1,062	- 984	+ 78	- 89	-38	- 80	-220	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	
1955 1st	967	- 971	- 4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+ 99	+115	- 52	+100	
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	- 85	-151	+ 68	+104	- 10	- 9	
4th	1,140	-1,250	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	
1956 1st	1,051	-1,242	-191	-77	-67	-363	-414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	
2nd	1,263	-1,541	-278	-77	-68	-435	-527	+ 35	+160	+ 60	+ 890.5	
3rd	1,246	-1,350	-104	-96	+22	-204	-246	+ 69	+120	+231	-147	
4th	1,273	-1,434	-161	-140	-49	-370	-453	+ 82	+185	+223	- 38	
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328 ^r	-226 ^r	-104 ^r	-70	-417 ^r	-476 ^r	+ 25 ^r	+ 95 ^r	+235 ^r	+ 87 ^r	
2nd	1,215 ^r	-1,518 ^r	-303 ^r	-108 ^r	-66	-524 ^r	-550 ^r	+ 29 ^r	+155 ^r	+316 ^r	+ 53 ^r	
3rd	1,308	-1,351 ^r	-43 ^r	-105	+22 ^r	-186 ^r	-205 ^r	+ 51 ^r	+120 ^r	+135 ^r	- 60 ^r	
4th	1,284	-1,290	- 6	-145	-47	-256	-319	+ 39	+155	+ 45	+ 56	

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping			
Total Cargo Handled							Total Cargo			
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	Millions
Total Cargo Handled										
Thousand short tons										
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.8	1,521
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955 N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1	1,711
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8	1,913
1956 J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
F	424	302	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,370
A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
A	376	53	1,480	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
D	420	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957 J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,505
M	473	124	743	899	5,370	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.0	1,526
J	383	27	1,140	584	6,420	5,038	4,930	5,533	179.7	1,484
A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425		
O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683		
N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069 ^r	3,222	3,620	3,491		
D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824		

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months.

(5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Revenue Cars Loaded	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS			FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS		
	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined		
	Thousand cars										
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6	
1957	336.2	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4	
1955	N D	359.6 310.3	43.2 37.5	5.8 4.3	9.8 7.0	8.8 5.5	8.2 12.6	20.7 21.8	17.3 15.7	9.0 7.1	
1956	J F M	320.0 321.1 323.7	42.5 39.6 39.3	4.4 4.2 4.7	7.0 5.9 6.1	5.8 5.6 5.7	19.3 22.6 16.7	22.8 23.5 24.9	15.4 17.8 19.7	7.3 7.5 6.9	
A M J	343.0 396.2 398.2	53.7 59.4 56.2	4.8 3.3 1.4	7.2 7.1 6.4	5.5 5.4 5.1	7.2 8.7 16.0	22.5 22.4 20.8	15.4 18.9 22.0	5.8 6.8 7.6	19.4 40.5 51.8	
J A S	406.4 420.3 380.1	56.4 55.2 45.4	1.3 1.7 3.3	6.7 7.7 7.9	4.9 5.1 6.4	19.6 20.6 18.6	19.4 21.3 19.7	22.5 22.7 18.5	7.9 8.1 7.5	57.6 64.6 60.2	
O N D	415.1 370.3 308.5	50.5 47.1 42.5	4.3 4.9 3.3	9.9 8.0 6.4	14.4 9.3 5.6	14.8 12.5 14.9	21.7 20.9 21.2	19.5 17.2 12.7	8.3 9.5 5.6	53.8 34.1 18.2	
1957	J F M	291.1 305.0 ^r 315.2	39.8 35.0 35.5	3.0 3.1 3.6	5.8 5.4 5.9	4.9 4.6 4.9	19.8 25.1 ^r 17.8	22.8 23.8 ^r 24.8	10.9 13.2 16.4	4.7 6.7 7.4	16.1 17.5 17.9
A M J	309.2 366.2 349.5	31.4 46.9 40.9	3.9 2.8 1.3	6.5 6.8 5.7	5.2 4.6 4.6	6.5 8.8 16.6	22.2 21.5 20.2	14.8 18.4 19.5	6.4 7.8 7.7	20.8 40.4 45.2	
J A S	384.2 370.3 351.9	46.1 37.9 35.7	1.3 2.7 3.8	7.1 7.8 7.7	5.1 5.3 7.2	17.9 17.3 10.9	20.0 20.4 18.9	18.8 17.8 15.9	7.9 6.9 5.7	55.7 55.4 53.0	
O N D	384.0 334.5 275.3	44.6 46.2 39.9	4.8 4.9 3.7	10.3 11.1 7.5	11.5 9.3 5.7	10.0 8.8 11.1	20.6 20.0 19.0	16.8 14.8 11.6	6.5 7.8 5.2	57.3 30.7 14.6	
1958	J F	288.2 ^r 263.1	38.5 30.0	4.3 4.5	8.0 6.0	5.6 5.6	18.8 15.1	21.2 20.1	13.4 14.8	3.2 4.7	15.0 13.9
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline		Building Materials		All Other	Primary Products		Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers		
	Thousand cars										
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	50.4	144.8	
1957	22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9	
1955	N D	34.9 31.7	27.5 28.8	26.1 15.7	13.2 9.4	7.2 7.3	8.9 0.1	3.2 3.2	25.0 21.9	60.8 54.7	
1956	J F M	29.3 26.1 21.8	29.6 27.9 28.2	13.4 13.9 15.9	8.6 8.9 7.8	7.8 8.3 9.5	9.0 9.4 11.6	3.2 4.8 4.7	22.7 23.1 24.2	54.3 55.6 59.0	
A M J	20.5 22.9 21.0	26.4 31.7 29.3	23.0 32.4 34.8	10.0 13.9 13.6	8.2 8.9 8.2	13.3 13.3 11.6	6.2 6.0 2.3	28.3 29.3 28.6	65.5 65.3 61.5	149.7 149.5 144.6	
J A S	19.7 19.7 25.1	30.8 32.7 28.8	38.2 39.9 30.8	13.8 13.3 12.2	8.3 8.9 8.1	11.2 6.6 5.3	2.5 3.1 3.0	27.1 28.0 25.1	58.5 61.1 56.2	137.1 137.3 137.9	
O N D	29.1 29.7 29.5	29.9 27.2 27.7	34.7 26.9 14.8	13.8 12.8 9.9	8.8 8.4 7.9	7.6 9.5 9.7	3.2 3.5 3.4	28.2 27.0 23.2	62.6 61.1 52.1	149.0 143.4 143.2	
1957	J F M	24.7 23.0 ^r 18.8	28.9 27.7 ^r 26.4	13.3 13.0 14.6	7.2 9.7 9.7	8.5 8.5 12.7	9.4 9.5 5.0	2.9 3.9 5.0	21.3 22.3 25.3	47.4 53.1 58.7	127.6 141.5 156.6
A M J	17.4 18.2 19.1	25.5 28.0 24.5	20.8 29.0 28.6	12.8 15.1 14.2	9.1 9.9 8.4	13.0 12.4 10.3	6.0 5.7 2.5	26.7 29.1 26.2	60.3 60.9 54.1	141.2 144.0 134.0	
J A S	20.0 20.8 25.5	28.9 28.8 26.2	31.9 30.1 27.4	16.6 17.1 17.1	8.4 7.8 7.2	9.5 7.2 5.2	2.6 3.2 2.9	28.2 28.1 27.1	58.1 55.6 54.5	134.2 138.3 126.8	
O N D	30.8 26.2 22.4	28.0 25.6 26.9	26.6 19.8 12.5	15.1 12.4 7.6	7.9 7.2 6.1	6.3 8.2 7.8	3.3 2.8 2.8	27.5 26.3 23.4	55.0 52.7 47.4	133.8 124.9 116.1	
1958	J F	21.2 19.2	27.8 24.6	12.0 10.3	7.4 ^r 7.3	6.8 6.3	8.6 9.0	3.3 3.3	23.9 22.7	49.0 45.8	125.7 117.6

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾			Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passenger Carried	Revenue Passenger Carried One Mile
Million dollars						Millions			
1955	86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1
1955 O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1
N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1
D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.8	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0
N	101.7	92.0	8.8	9.0	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	0.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8
F	101.1	98.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9
O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8
N	103.3	97.4	5.9						190

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

Revenue			Total Railway			Revenue			Total Railway		
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		
Million dollars											
1955	39.0	3.4	46.4	43.0	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1	
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4	
1955 O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6	
N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1	
D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	Dr 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4	
1956 J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	Dr 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6	
F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0	
M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0	
A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.0	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0	
M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4	
J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.0	43.7	39.2	4.5	
J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7	
A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6	
S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2	
O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0	
N	48.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3	
D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	Dr 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0	
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4	
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6	
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2	
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1	
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7	
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9	
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0	
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4	
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1	
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8	
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0	

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS

Government of Canada
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
		Million dollars							
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁵⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁵⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1955	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8
	N	553.5	467.7	1,381.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7
	D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁵⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁵⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁵⁾	—	77.7	48.0
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1
	M	477.2	627.0	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	88.8	59.6
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0

LIABILITIES

Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁶⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars								
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0
1955	N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	45.2	88.3
	D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	98.0
1956	J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	40.5
	F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	48.7
	M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	50.7
	A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	504.9	56.6
	M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	62.6
	J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	103.8
	J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	77.4
	A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	102.8
	S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	112.4
	O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	72.9
	N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	95.7
	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	35.4
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	40.5
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	51.4
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	510.5	135.8
	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	67.0
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	171.4
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	199.3
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	97.3
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	196.0
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	125.6
	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	136.1
	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	253.2
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	100.8
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	69.8
	F	2,657.5	232.4	1,544.1	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	155.1

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁴⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽⁵⁾Bank premises and all other assets.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1956	873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1956 J	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
F	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	126	3,316	10,408
A	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
M	856	10,400	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
J	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
J	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
N	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957 J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,181	450	106	3,564	10,738
J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	11,025
O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	10,915
N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	10,990
D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1958 J	888	10,854	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	10,985

LIABILITIES				ASSETS							
Foreign Currency Deposits	Shareholders Equity ⁽⁶⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾	Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1956	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	1,827	732	277	14,244	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956 J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
J	1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
O	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
N	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
D	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957 J	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁷⁾	1,232 ⁽⁷⁾	463 ⁽⁷⁾	501 ⁽⁸⁾
F	1,506	656	272	13,058	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
M	1,450	667	267	13,150	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
A	1,546	672	273	13,494	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
M	1,667	677	270	13,351	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
J	1,650	684	279	13,495	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
J	1,644	700	295	13,284	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
A	1,752	703	294	13,391	787	110	820	455	1,239	430	506
S	1,740	703	298	13,765	771	125	915	470	1,241	438	509
O	1,713	711	306	13,646	896	121	830	500	1,240	430	505
N	1,794	732	305	13,822	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
D	1,827	732	277	14,244	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	1,793	733	265	13,776	766	827	420	1,531	458	501	

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁵⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁷⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". ⁽⁸⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. ⁽⁹⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽¹⁰⁾Figures are not adjusted for items in transit. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. ⁽¹¹⁾Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). ⁽¹²⁾Due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans, figures from September 30, 1956 are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS								All Other Assets	Total Assets		
			Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans						
			Provincial-Municipal	Others ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans	Cash Items ⁽¹¹⁾		Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada					
Million dollars														
1956	493	150	272	4,940	5,363	1,330	356	375	755	421	13,428			
1957	586	191	282	4,932	5,405	1,151	443	431	1,096	454	14,244			
1955 D	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702			
1956 J	317	165	203	4,535	4,903	736	297	291	554	407	12,387			
F	331	172	220	4,572	4,964	677	301	293	585	417	12,380			
M	345	182	206	4,703	5,071	629	310	295	607	418	12,380			
A	361	176	239	4,769	5,184	936	314	314	611	411	12,806			
M	377	191	248	4,849	5,289	717	296	326	632	416	12,700			
J	393	178	184	4,936	5,299	920	294	339	641	417	12,944			
J	412	185	186	4,938	5,308	836	314	380	657	415	12,878			
A	432	160	202	4,962	5,323	697	334	355	750	429	12,889			
S	448	146	248	4,848	5,241 ⁽¹²⁾	859	313	396	751	429	13,008			
O	471	141	251	4,936	5,327	843	381	371	740	418	13,104			
N	489	122	276	5,099	5,498	878	314	395	746	422	13,164			
D	493	150	272	4,940	5,363	1,330	356	375	755	421	13,428			
1957 J	500	124	261	4,887	5,273	715	311	370	795 ⁽⁸⁾	424	12,791			
F	507	152	292	4,884	5,319 ⁽¹³⁾	814	352	395	812	451	13,058			
M	508	148	290	4,914	5,353	907	330	357	832	449	13,150			
A	509	194	293	4,940	5,428	1,078	347	385	898	448	13,494			
M	512	158	283	4,957	5,397	911	341	387	981	451	13,351			
J	503	163	261	5,043	5,467	1,049	308	411	964	460	13,495			
J	509	163	213	5,051	5,427	829	335	402	974	481	13,284			
A	519	120	210	5,089	5,418	847	365	424	982	480	13,391			
S	532	114	238	5,029	5,380	1,064	338	463	1,033	479	13,765			
O	552	126	236	4,997	5,358	860	406	432	1,016	482	13,646			
N	571	123	267	5,068	5,457	938	368	456	1,075	473	13,822			
D	586	191	282	4,932 ⁽¹³⁾	5,405	1,151	443	431	1,096	454	14,244			
1958 J	599	277	4,865				443		1,120		13,776			

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾		
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits	
							Million dollars	Million dollars	
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192	
1957 J	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	3,585	9,833	5,253	11,500	
J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131	
J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152	
A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306	
S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295	
O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440	
N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233	
D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192	
1957 J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058	
F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982	
M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088	
A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181	
M	1,523	109	1,631	6,181	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174	
J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	3,448	9,644	5,117	11,313	
J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	3,426	9,668	5,044	11,287	
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	3,401	9,673	5,082	11,355	
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352	3,477	9,829	5,117	11,469	
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	3,611	9,976	5,274	11,639	
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	3,401	9,605	5,119	11,322	
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	3,585	9,833	5,253	11,500	

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1958	1957	1957-58	1956-57				
	December		January		April 1 to January 31					
	Million dollars									
REVENUES										
Tax Revenues.....	352.4	336.0	422.4	448.7	3,907.3	3,837.2				
Personal Income Tax—										
Deductions at Source.....	110.6	98.5	123.4	118.5	952.7	844.8				
Other Collections.....	13.6	11.4	35.1	40.6	353.1	348.5				
Corporation Income Tax.....	89.2	87.9	91.8	104.5	1,034.3	1,035.7				
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.3	4.5	10.0	14.2	65.5	63.6				
Succession Duties.....	5.0	4.8	8.4	6.2	60.3	69.3				
Customs Import Duties.....	34.0	36.0	39.8	50.5	418.0	454.9				
Excise Duties.....	26.2	22.0	20.2	15.7	248.9	228.3				
Sales Tax.....	56.5	56.0	63.1	66.7	571.2	578.7				
Other Excise Taxes.....	11.9	14.8	30.5	31.6	202.0	211.9				
Other Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5				
Non-Tax Revenues.....	98.6	78.6	34.9	74.6	305.8	325.6				
Postal Revenue.....	19.0	19.2	12.2	12.3	125.2	120.4				
Return on Investments.....	71.1	51.4	15.1	54.3	112.5	132.4				
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	8.5	8.0	7.6	8.0	68.1	72.8				
Total Revenues.....	451.0	414.6	457.3	523.3	4,213.1	4,162.8				
EXPENDITURES										
Defence Expenditures.....	145.5	145.2	134.4	142.2	1,319.8	1,373.5				
National Defence.....	144.1	143.2	132.8	139.5	1,305.1	1,357.7				
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	15.9	15.8				
Naval Service.....	13.1	25.2	24.2	29.0	218.4	240.3				
Army Service.....	32.6	33.3	32.0	33.1	308.3	322.8				
Air Force Service.....	65.5	64.9	55.7	64.2	602.8	596.5				
Defence Research and Development.....	5.3	6.0	4.8	2.7	52.5	48.8				
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	39.4	38.6				
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	22.1	8.5	10.3	4.8	67.8	95.0				
Defence Production.....	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.4	12.4	14.2				
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.5				
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	277.0	295.9	288.8	205.9	2,571.5	2,253.0				
Agriculture.....	6.8	6.1	7.1	6.4	65.3	64.0				
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.0	3.5	4.9	3.6	38.8	28.8				
External Affairs.....	1.9	1.6	17.1	1.9	43.1	52.9				
Finance.....	98.7	143.0	99.3	60.0	964.1	794.6				
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	6.0	6.0				
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	14.3	13.0				
Government Contribution to the Super-annuation Account.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	28.4	26.7				
Interest on Public Debt.....	43.8	44.0	50.3	42.9	452.3	433.7				
Amortization and other debt charges.....	2.7	1.8	3.2	3.0	22.4	14.3				
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	30.7	88.8	39.9	9.1	313.0	293.5				
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	4.2	3.8	1.0	0.2	15.3	7.4				
University grants.....	12.4	—	—	—	12.4	—				
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	100.0	—				
Fisheries.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	12.7	10.7				
Justice.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	15.9	15.1				
Labour.....	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.7	63.2	60.4				
Legislation.....	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	5.7	5.9				
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.1	20.1	27.8				

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1958	1957	1957-58	1956-57				
	December		January		April 1 to January 31					
	Million dollars									
EXPENDITURES (concluded)										
National Health and Welfare	47.3	40.9	48.5	41.2	434.2	401.0				
Administration and General	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	25.7	23.0				
Family Allowances	38.3	33.4	38.4	33.4	360.7	330.2				
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	3.0	2.6	3.6	2.7	26.6	22.7				
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.8	2.1	3.6	2.2	18.8	20.4				
Unemployment Assistance	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.5	4.7				
National Research Council	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	17.1	15.1				
National Revenue	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.1	55.6	51.0				
Customs and Excise Division	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	30.3	27.7				
Taxation Division	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	25.4	23.3				
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.8	2.0	8.0	3.9	34.1	21.6				
Post Office	14.3	13.1	14.8	13.1	119.9	108.3				
Privy Council	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	3.6	3.4				
Public Archives	0.1	—	—	—	0.5	0.4				
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.4	2.1				
Public Works	18.8	12.1	21.1	12.7	147.9	119.8				
Administration and General	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	8.3	6.5				
Operation of Public Buildings	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	33.7	31.7				
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	5.0	3.1	5.3	2.8	42.2	35.2				
Engineering Works and Operations	3.2	2.3	3.3	2.1	24.9	25.5				
Trans-Canada Highway	5.9	2.2	7.9	3.5	38.8	20.9				
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.9	3.1	4.5	3.7	37.7	33.8				
Secretary of State	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.9	2.7				
Trade and Commerce	5.0	4.1	4.6	4.3	45.9	46.4				
Administration and General	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	12.7	10.9				
Statistics and Census	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	5.8	8.5				
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.4	27.4	27.0				
Transport	18.4	16.4	14.9	9.4	135.9	117.6				
Administration and General	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	6.9	6.3				
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	6.3	6.1				
Marine Services	3.2	2.2	2.6	1.7	23.3	21.1				
Railway and Steamship Services	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.1	22.6	27.0				
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0				
Air Services	9.6	6.8	7.7	4.5	68.3	48.9				
National Harbours Board	1.9	3.4	—	-0.1	3.6	3.3				
Veterans Affairs	24.6	21.2	22.4	20.5	224.0	205.0				
Administration and General	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.0	11.8				
Treatment Services	5.1	4.2	3.2	3.0	39.2	35.5				
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	17.1	14.5	17.0	14.4	161.7	144.8				
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.7				
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	8.9	10.2				
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	3.3	1.0	-6.7	-1.5	4.8	9.1				
Labour	-0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2				
National Defence	—	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3				
Public Works	2.5	0.3	-5.7	-0.5	3.3	8.0				
Transport	0.8	0.9	-1.1	-1.2	0.5	0.3				
Sundry Departments	—	-0.1	-0.1	—	0.4	0.3				
Other Departments	6.0	7.6	7.2	7.1	67.0	55.4				
Total Expenditures	422.4	441.1	423.2	348.1	3,891.3	3,626.5				
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-))	+28.6	-26.5	+34.1	+175.2	+321.8	+536.3				

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA	BY REGION						SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Fairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
	Million dollars										
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1955 D	15,195	345	4,790	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,650	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,604	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	380	1,233	1,240
A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,644	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,046	368	1,273	1,131
1958 J	16,811	344	4,950	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars										
1956	284.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1957	354.1	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1955 N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.20	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.60	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.00	31.16
1957 J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.3	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.60	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	371.5	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.20	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.7	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	378.0	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	385.4	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.91	27.71	33.66
A	328.3	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.8	22.93	30.15
S	335.1	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	12	25.12	30.48
O	363.0	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	3.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.1	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.61	27.12	34.84
D	384.1	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.60	26.05	34.32

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1958 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	11.95 ^r	3.49 ^r	0.37 ^r	3.25 ^r	7.45 ^r	5.82 ^r	32.32 ^r	23.99 ^r	2.94 ^r	5.40 ^r
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.82	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.86	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.00
N	13.13	3.91	0.35 ^r	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28 ^r	27.20	3.30 ^r	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J ⁽²⁾	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	44.30	30.96	5.88	7.46

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.	Million dollars	
1956	32.55	0.36	0.00	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51	
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00	
1955 4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62	
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48	
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57	
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34	
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64	
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94	
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.85	
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73	
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67	

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾	Corporate and Other						Government of Canada					
	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾		Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾		Common Stocks		Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1952	686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953	684	222	808	221	351 ^r	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	968	330	406 ^r	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	705	284	1,279	470	339 ^r	96 ^r	366 ^r	700	660	15,140	880	16,000
1956	977 ^r	231	1,766 ^r	254 ^r	824 ^r	177 ^r	511 ^r	650	1,304	14,442 ^r	793	15,234
1955 4th	125	55	350	152	108	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	214	44 ^r	379	78 ^r	186 ^r	31	84	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	258 ^r	67	440 ^r	60 ^r	195	78	107 ^r	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	224	40	487 ^r	46	203 ^r	34 ^r	204 ^r	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	281 ^r	71 ^r	460 ^r	70 ^r	240 ^r	34 ^r	116 ^r	400	551	14,442 ^r	793	15,234
1957 1st	278 ^r	117	473	75	339	-14	73	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	251 ^r	108	633 ^r	55 ^r	443 ^r	15 ^r	120 ^r	—	150	14,109	793	14,901 ^r
3rd	209 ^r	69 ^r	345 ^r	36 ^r	89 ^r	62	158	—	—	14,032 ^r	728	14,781 ^r
4th	333	64	230	64	90	29	47	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,164

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision.⁽²⁾Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced.⁽³⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.⁽⁴⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.⁽⁵⁾End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PREFERRRED STOCKS
Investors' Index											Mining Index	
Industrials										Utilities		
Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 stocks		
1935-39 = 100												
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2	
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3	
1955 N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6	
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9	
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5	
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3	
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6	
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1	
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7	
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2	
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5	
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1	
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7	
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7	
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	137.4	68.6	262.2	157.0	
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4	
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9	
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4	
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8	
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4	
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1	
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8	
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0	
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4	
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3	
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1	
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6	
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.3	
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0	
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade		
1955	721	84	376	50	10	100	85	28	24	62	90	87
1956	815	91	410	53	12	99	112	20	25	75	112	93
1953 3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	493	39	257	36	6	61	54	23	15	36	48	99
2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	83	66	25	19	42	77	86
3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	90	54	23	19	50	76	73
4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	89	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955 1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	82	47	21	21	47	52	81
2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	105	103	26	28	60	98	104
3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	109	103	30	26	70	105	90
4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	104	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956 1st qtr.	695	103	384	37	13	98	91	27	24	58	70	87
2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	113	131	33	31	79	125	100
3rd qtr.	890	95	440	63	9	108	111	29	25	89	127	105
4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	76	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957 1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	57	115	27	21	58	81	97
2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	85	132	28	29	81	130	111
3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	80	103	21	25	78	124	94

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Fails.	Liabilities	Fails.	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1955	1,795	772	290	250	53,776	21,551	14,684	4,641	1,180	28,745	406	16,299
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
J	107	43	16	17	2,682	1,186	297	348	69	1,278	23	587
A	113	46	20	21	3,306	1,500	515	468	74	1,467	22	906
S	147	64	15	26	3,586	1,661	785	434	101	1,889	31	1,170
O	156	58	26	31	4,008	1,189	1,335	620	110	2,873	35	823
N	168	70	36	24	6,327	1,822	3,088	228	110	3,981	38	1,086
D	156	57	25	15	8,104	1,233	4,087	170	112	3,650	31	4,152
J	166	65	26	32	3,825	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
F	145	52	34	14	6,150	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
M	180	70	29	24	8,893	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
A	174	79	29	22	5,084	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
M	164	72	28	15	3,716	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
J	140	59	32	16	3,908	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
J	170	67	31	23	4,085	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
A	155	54	29	21	4,918	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
S	129	53	21	14	3,594	1,518	600	352	85	1,825	29	901
O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
J	236	94	40	25	7,721	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
F	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
M	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
M	157	70	24	18	3,836	1,480	545	238	95	1,485	49	1,719
J	175	88	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽²⁾	Value of shares traded	
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2	
1957	65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5	
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3	
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4	
D	137.20	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7	
J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7	
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1	
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6	
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8	
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1	
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1	
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0	
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0	
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1	
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0	
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1	
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,185	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2	
J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3	
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5	
M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4	
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6	
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5	
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4	
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	84.1	48.78	163.5	
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1	
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5	
O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8	
N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2	
D	120.11	20.01	0.05	888	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.17	35.3	40.77	70.1	
J	73.74	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.84	39.7			56.5	42.25	86.5	
F	37.48			942		38.9						

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.

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