

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1958

VOLUME XXXIII NUMBER 5

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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*Published by Authority
of the Honourable Gordon Churchill
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Information Services Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances
made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501-58

THE END-USAGES OF IMPORTS

The purpose of this article is to examine the trend of commodity imports in recent years as it is revealed by a functional or "end-use" classification. This type of classification attempts to establish categories of imports which have similar end-uses with the object of relating imports to various types of domestic economic activity. Imported goods play an important part in certain phases of the operation of the domestic economy and a less important or even insignificant part in others. They may be more or less sensitive to changing levels of domestic economic activity, partly because of the shifts in the composition of demand that normally accompany a change in aggregate demand.

The classification of commodity imports¹ that is used as a basis of this discussion is one developed by the Bank of Canada; it was published for the first time in the "Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada" in October, 1956, and subsequently at quarterly intervals. The statistics are on a quarterly basis and extend back to 1950².

The accurate allocation of imports to end-uses in a comprehensive way is a major undertaking. In the compilation used by the Bank of Canada the main objective was to distinguish between imports of goods for investment and imports of goods for consumption; no attempt was made to relate imports of goods to other components of gross national expenditure, namely, government expenditure, changes in inventories, and exports. Finished goods are usually readily classified to investment or consumption. However, fuels and lubricants and industrial materials are more difficult to classify; items that were clearly investment goods, such as structural steel and steel pipe, or clearly consumer goods, such as household utensils and cutlery, were classified in the appropriate broad category; the rest were divided into two groups: fuels and lubricants, and industrial materials. Items of a non-commercial character, such as arms for NATO forces, immigrants' personal effects, etc., were treated as a special group. Three of the main groups were divided into sub-groups: industrial materials into four sub-groups, (1) textile, leather and fur materials, (2) metal materials, (3) chemical materials, and (4)

other industrial materials. Investment goods were divided into four sub-groups: (1) machinery and parts, (2) electrical machinery, (3) aircraft, other transport equipment and parts, and (4) construction materials, structural steel and pipe. Consumer goods include five sub-groups: (1) food, beverages and tobacco, (2) clothing, household textiles and leather goods, (3) passenger automobiles, engines, parts and finished vehicles, (4) household durables and semi-durables, and (5) other manufactured goods.

The Role of Imports in the Canadian Economy

The great importance of international trade to Canada needs no emphasis here, but it should perhaps be pointed out that over the long term the domestic economy has tended to gain slightly both as a market and a source of supply at the expense of international transactions. This shift is less evident in the case of imports than in the case of exports. Merchandise imports accounted for 17½ per cent of Gross National Expenditure in the period 1955-1957, compared with 20 per cent in the period 1927 to 1929; the comparable figures for merchandise exports are 16 and 21 per cent.

The composition of Canada's merchandise imports has also altered appreciably over the past thirty years. One of the most striking changes is the decline in the relative importance of what might be called consumer soft goods, that is, food, tobacco, alcoholic beverages, clothing, personal furnishings, etc. Concurrently, capital goods and consumer durables (and parts therefor) have become much more important. There have also been major shifts within broad categories. These shifts may reflect changing consumer tastes, for example the increased relative importance of citrus fruits, or new technology, for example, the growth of a domestic synthetic rubber industry, or the discovery of new resources in Canada, of which the outstanding example is the newly developed Canadian oil industry, which in the past few years has reversed the previous trend toward the growing relative importance of imports of crude petroleum.

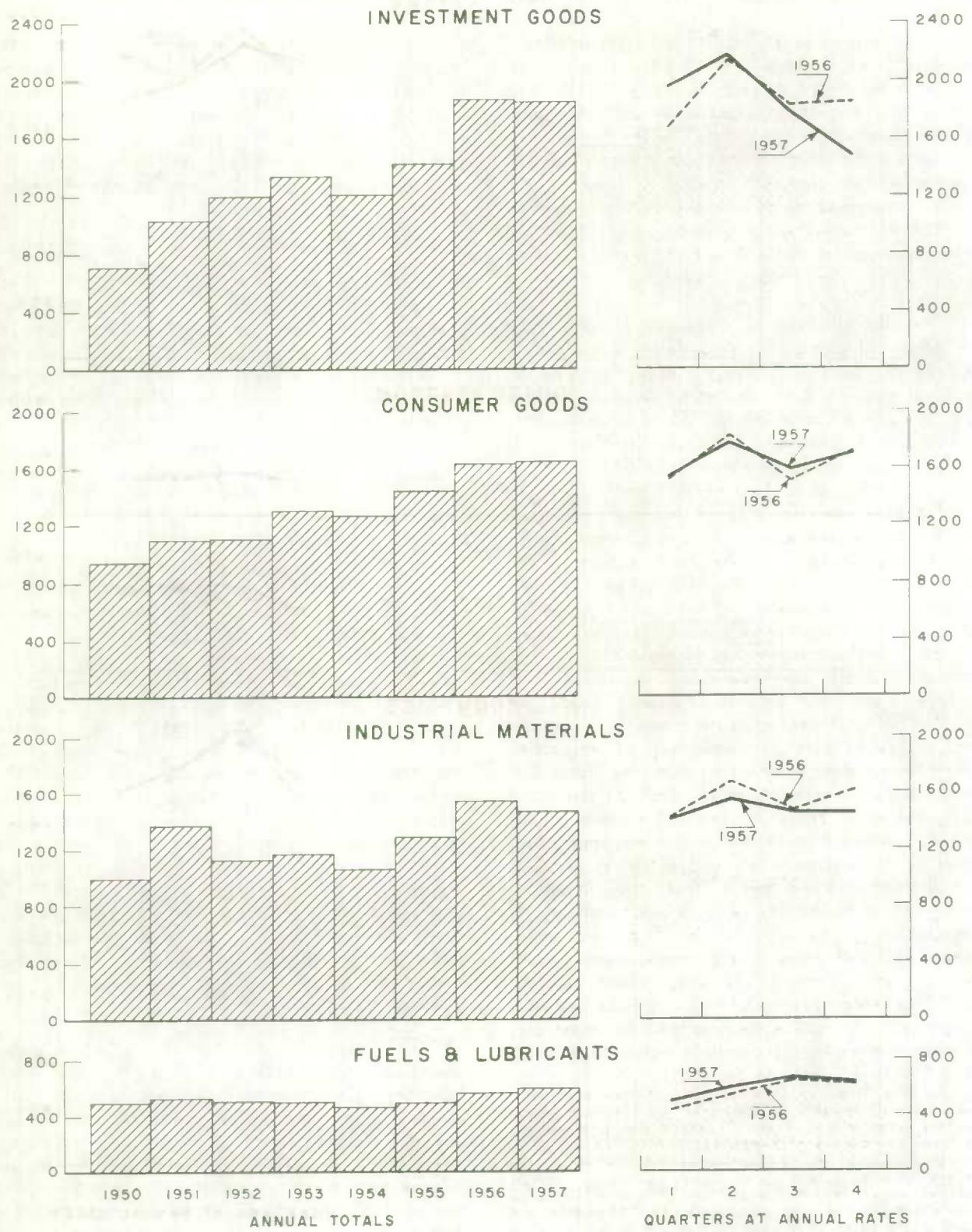
The geographical structure of Canada's merchandise import trade is well known. The U.S.A. has been the paramount supplier for over half a century, with the proportion of imports originating in the U.S. tending to increase with the passage of time. In the period 1927-1929, the U.S.A. supplied 67 per cent of all merchandise imports and in the period 1955 to 1957, 72 per cent; the comparable figures for the United Kingdom are 16 and 10 per cent. Thus the proportion of imports provided by all other countries has remained virtually unchanged.

1. The Bank of Canada's compilation was made from a run of imports according to the United Nations Standard International Trade Classification prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The UNITS, as it is commonly referred to, represents the result of efforts to achieve greater international comparability of foreign trade statistics initiated under the League of Nations. This classification was adopted by the Economic and Social Commission of the United Nations in a resolution dated July 12th, 1950.

2. The classification by source (U.S.A., U.K. and all other countries) is available only from 1953.

IMPORTS CLASSIFIED BY END-USE

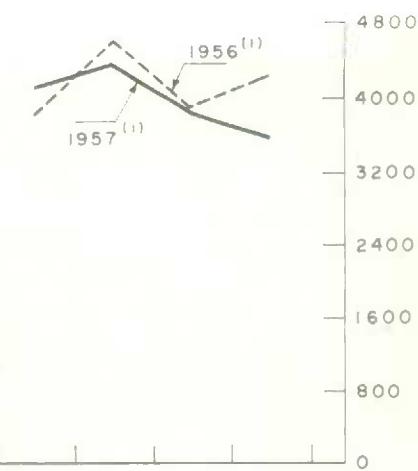
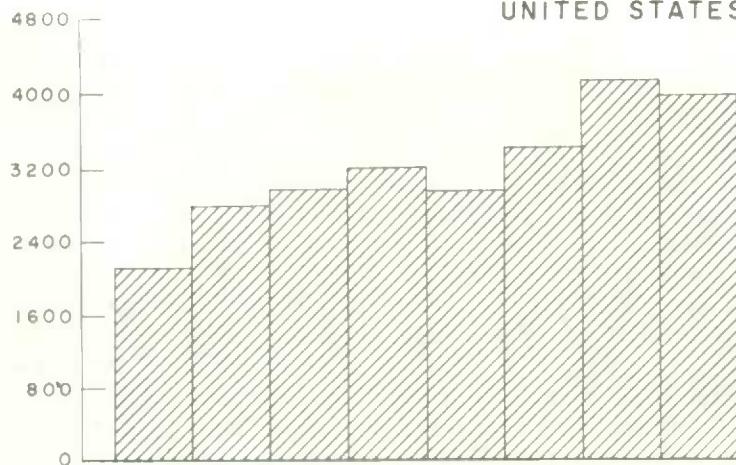
(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



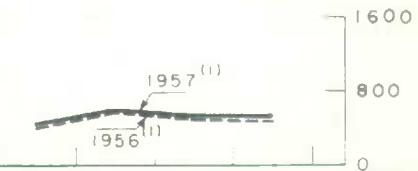
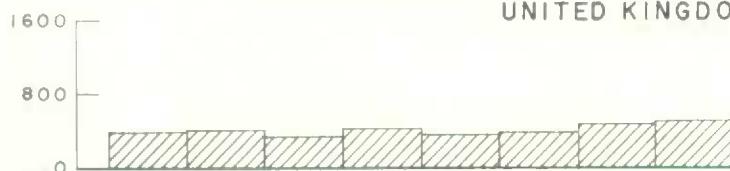
IMPORTS CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE-1950-1957

(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

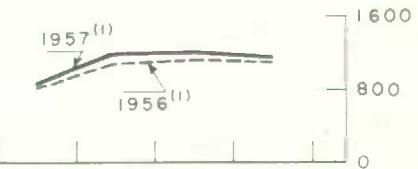
UNITED STATES



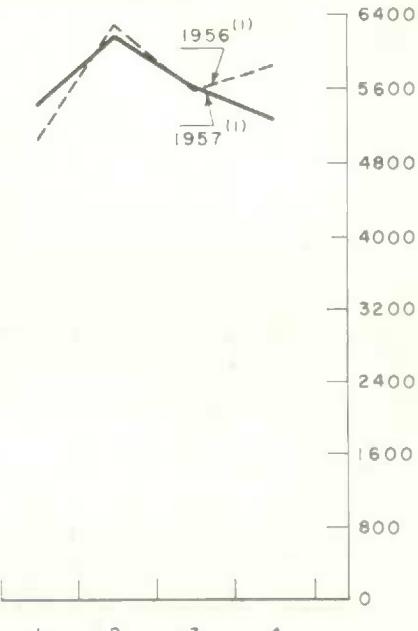
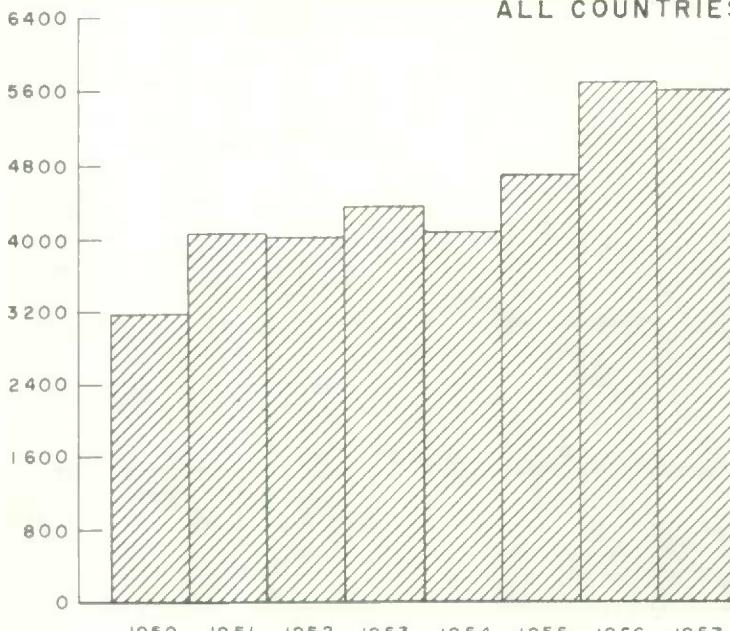
UNITED KINGDOM



ALL OTHER



ALL COUNTRIES



ANNUAL TOTALS

QUARTERS AT ANNUAL RATES

(1) Quarterly totals at annual rates

The shift in the composition of imports noted above, i.e. the enhanced importance of producer & consumer durables, is among the factors responsible for the long-run trend in the origin of imports.

Historically, Canada's commodity imports have been extremely sensitive to changes in the level of domestic economic activity, being high when investment was high and falling off quickly when the forces that generated a high level of activity began to weaken. This sensitivity reflects in part the shifts in the composition of demand that are characteristic of the trade cycle. The investigation of import content of various categories of expenditure carried on by the Gordon Commission¹ suggested that the import content of expenditures on machinery and equipment was close to 50 per cent when the imports were valued at port of entry and would be higher still if costs of transportation and distribution and customs import duties were taken into account. It appears that expenditure on consumer durables, clothing and personal furnishings have a high import content while exports, investment in structures, government services, food and beverage consumption and personal services (excluding tourist services) have a low import content. These categories of expenditure show varying degrees of instability over the trade cycle, with investment expenditures and consumer purchases of durables highly volatile and expenditures on food comparatively stable.

It appears that there is considerable possibility of substituting domestic for foreign sources of supply and this would be another factor making imports sensitive. For example, experience suggests that consumer durables may be the most volatile category of imports and that the fluctuations in the demand for imported consumer durables exceed the fluctuations in consumer expenditure on durables.

The Trend of Merchandise Imports 1950-1957

It should be emphasized that in 1950, the first year of the period considered, the level of merchan-

1. The Royal Commission on Canada's Economic Prospects.

dise imports was abnormally low for a variety of reasons. While the import restrictions imposed late in 1947 had been progressively relaxed, they were not actually removed until the beginning of 1951. The depreciation of the Canadian dollar in 1949 tended to discourage imports. Moreover, imports from war-damaged countries were difficult to obtain until they had completed their reconstruction programmes. The growth of imports over the period is thus to some extent a reflection of these special factors. A deterioration in the competitive position of the Canadian vis à vis the foreign supplier may also have contributed to the expansion of imports.

The years 1950-1957 opened in a period of hesitation, following the slight recession of 1949, which was abruptly terminated when the outbreak of war in Korea in mid-1950 brought a resurgence of activity and prices. Heavy accumulation of business inventories followed by a new surge of investment in resource industries and rapidly rising defence expenditures established the pattern of the next three years. The Korean Armistice in mid-1953 and the subsequent liquidation of business inventories, together with the drop in the level of economic activity in the U.S.A., brought a period of recession which gave way in 1955 to renewed expansion and the largest investment programme in Canadian history. These developments affected the level and composition of Canadian imports.

Investment Goods

Apart from recessionary year 1954, imports of investment goods rose continuously and in 1957 were about 160 per cent higher than in 1950, compared with a 77 per cent increase for merchandise imports as a whole. One of the most striking increases occurred in the sub-group construction materials, structural steel and pipe where imports in 1957 were well over three times as large as in 1950. Much the largest year to year gain occurred in 1956 when capital expenditures for the construction of pipelines rose sharply. The importance of gas and oil pipelines is apparent in the following table.

| | 1950 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
|--|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | (millions of dollars) | | | | |
| Expenditures on new non-residential construction | 1,042 | 1,671 | 1,848 | 2,589 | 3,233 |
| Capital expenditures on pipeline construction | 53 | 61 | 44 | 173 | 361 |
| Imports of construction materials, structural steel and pipe | 116 | 182 | 206 | 352 | 373 |
| Imports of pipes, tubes and fittings | 35 | 60 | 50 | 123 | 148 |

Another factor tending to raise imports in the sub-group construction materials, structural steel and pipe is that imports of cement for most of this period were unusually high, in spite of the great expansion of production in Canada. The many large engineering projects undertaken, of which the most conspicuous example is the St. Lawrence Seaway, account for the heavy requirements of cement. However, by 1957 domestic production had risen to the point that the quantity of cement imported fell to less than 15 per cent of the level of the previous year.

Imports of aircraft, other transport equipment and parts increased more than any other sub-group of investment goods, even though such imports fell in both 1956 and 1957. When the peak was reached in 1955, this sub-group was 320 per cent higher than in 1950, compared with the increase of 102 per cent for the investment group as a whole. This enormous increase is in part related to the growing size of the defence programme¹. The aircraft programme alone accounts for a very considerable part of total defence orders and while a large part of these orders was placed in Canada, imports of aircraft and of equipment and parts therefor were

1. Military aircraft are treated as investment goods in this classification.

inevitably increased by the magnitude of defence expenditures.

Imports of electrical machinery rose in every year except 1954, and reached their peak in 1956 when they were more than three times as high as in 1950. The construction of central electric stations has been a large and important part of the Canada's post-war investment programme. While a substantial part of the heavy electrical equipment for installation in hydro-electric stations is produced in Canada the proportion of requirements met from imports varied widely from year to year. Facilities for the production of some of the heavy equipment for thermal stations did not exist in Canada until very recently and this also affected the level of imports.

The sub-group, machinery and parts, which includes all machinery except electrical machinery, is, of course, the largest sub-group of investment goods and accounts for about half the total. Thus the demand for imports in this category has a broad industrial base and is not especially related to any particular aspect of the investment (or defence) programme, as are the imports in the other sub-groups of investment goods. The increase in imports of machinery and parts between 1950 and 1957 amounted to 123 per cent, a considerably lower rate of increase than in the other classes of investment goods.

Imports Classified By End-Use

| | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel and lubricants..... | 493 | 535 | 503 | 501 | 457 | 489 | 563 | 591 |
| Industrial materials | 1,004 | 1,367 | 1,134 | 1,174 | 1,063 | 1,278 | 1,544 | 1,460 |
| Textile, leather and fur materials | 363 | 474 | 339 | 346 | 290 | 336 | 364 | 353 |
| Metal materials | 251 | 385 | 366 | 355 | 305 | 378 | 543 | 480 |
| Chemical materials | 149 | 182 | 178 | 213 | 206 | 246 | 268 | 268 |
| Other industrial materials | 242 | 326 | 252 | 260 | 263 | 318 | 370 | 359 |
| Investment goods | 703 | 1,028 | 1,200 | 1,332 | 1,218 | 1,420 | 1,865 | 1,837 |
| Machinery and parts | 440 | 620 | 661 | 721 | 609 | 723 | 1,003 | 981 |
| Electrical machinery | 82 | 119 | 136 | 187 | 199 | 218 | 250 | 237 |
| Aircraft, other transport equipment and parts | 65 | 118 | 229 | 243 | 227 | 273 | 260 | 246 |
| Construction materials structural steel and pipe | 116 | 170 | 173 | 181 | 182 | 206 | 352 | 373 |
| Consumer goods | 946 | 1,097 | 1,109 | 1,294 | 1,264 | 1,430 | 1,631 | 1,640 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 379 | 420 | 401 | 402 | 450 | 460 | 521 | 554 |
| Clothing household textiles, leather goods | 53 | 65 | 70 | 95 | 91 | 105 | 115 | 118 |
| Passenger automobiles: engines, parts, and finished vehicles | 234 | 247 | 227 | 294 | 234 | 326 | 388 | 346 |
| Household durables and semi-durables | 102 | 128 | 141 | 193 | 171 | 198 | 223 | 208 |
| Other manufactured goods | 178 | 236 | 270 | 310 | 318 | 341 | 384 | 414 |
| Special items | 28 | 58 | 83 | 83 | 91 | 95 | 108 | 95 |
| Total Imports | 3,174 | 4,085 | 4,030 | 4,383 | 4,093 | 4,712 | 5,710 | 5,623 |

Industrial Materials

Imports of industrial materials appear to follow the changing tempo of investment in business inventories over the period. There was a sharp increase in 1951, reflecting the rise in prices and activity after the Korean war broke out, and a drop in 1952 as expectations of shortages and a further rise in raw material prices were not fulfilled. The rise in 1953 and decline in 1954, both comparatively small, reflected the recessionary influences that emerged in the latter part of 1953 and continued through most of 1954. Sharp increases occurred in 1955 and 1956 and a small decline in 1957 when the rate of accumulation of business inventories fell sharply.

Consumer Goods

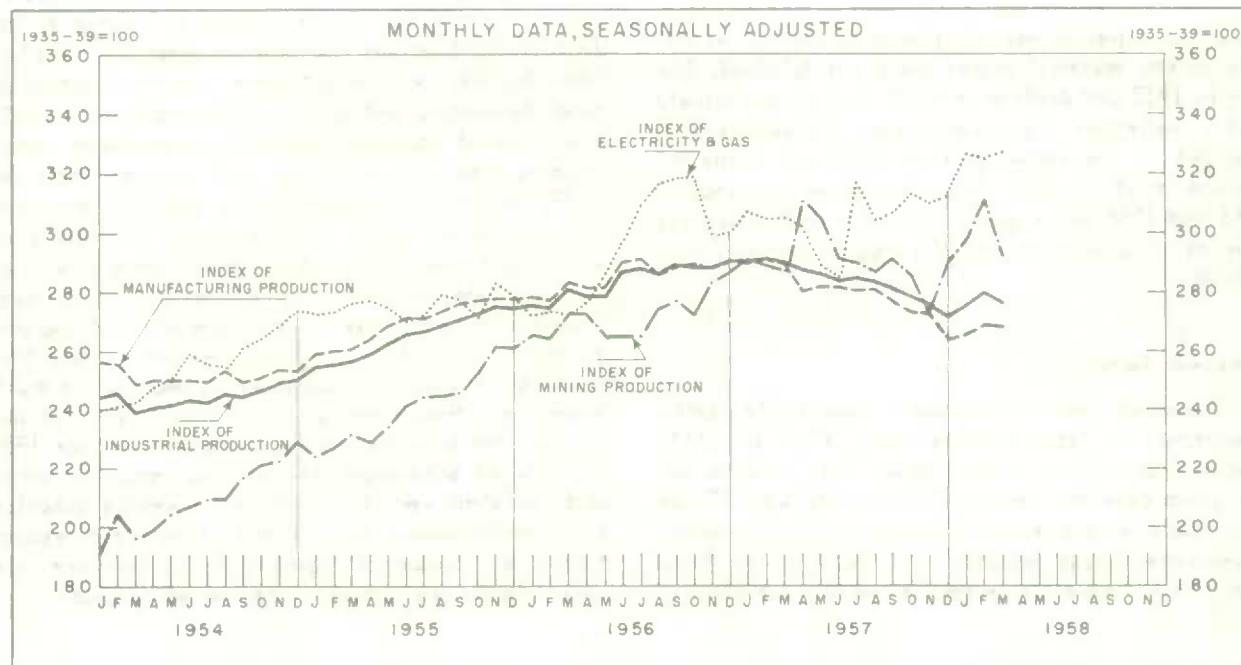
Consumer goods remained a remarkably stable proportion of total imports from 1950 to 1957, ranging from 27 to 31 per cent. The increase for the group over the period 1950 to 1957 was 77 per cent. Only a very small reduction in total imports of consumer goods occurred in 1954, although there was a sharp reduction in imports in two sub-groups,

passenger cars and parts and household durables and semi-durables.

The 77 per cent increase in imports of consumer goods between 1950 and 1957 compares with an increase in consumer expenditure on goods of 52 per cent. This disparity may be related to the fact that the import restrictions referred to earlier bore heavily on the consumer sector. Imports of food, beverages and tobacco followed fairly closely the trend of consumer expenditure on these items, imports rising about 45 per cent between 1950 and 1957, and consumer expenditure about 50 per cent. On the other hand, the increase in imports of clothing, household textiles and leather goods, over 120 per cent, is well in excess of the 35 per cent increase in consumer expenditure on clothing and personal furnishings. It is interesting to note that imports of consumer durables appear to be much more sensitive than consumer purchasing of durables. For example, in the recessionary year 1954 imports of passenger automobiles, engines, parts and finished vehicles and of household durables and semi-durables fell 20 and 11 per cent respectively but consumer expenditure on durables was only slightly lower than in the preceding year.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined in March after advancing for two consecutive months. Electricity and gas strengthened, while manufacturing registered a slight decline. Mining, primarily nickel and petroleum, accounted for most of the fall-off.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

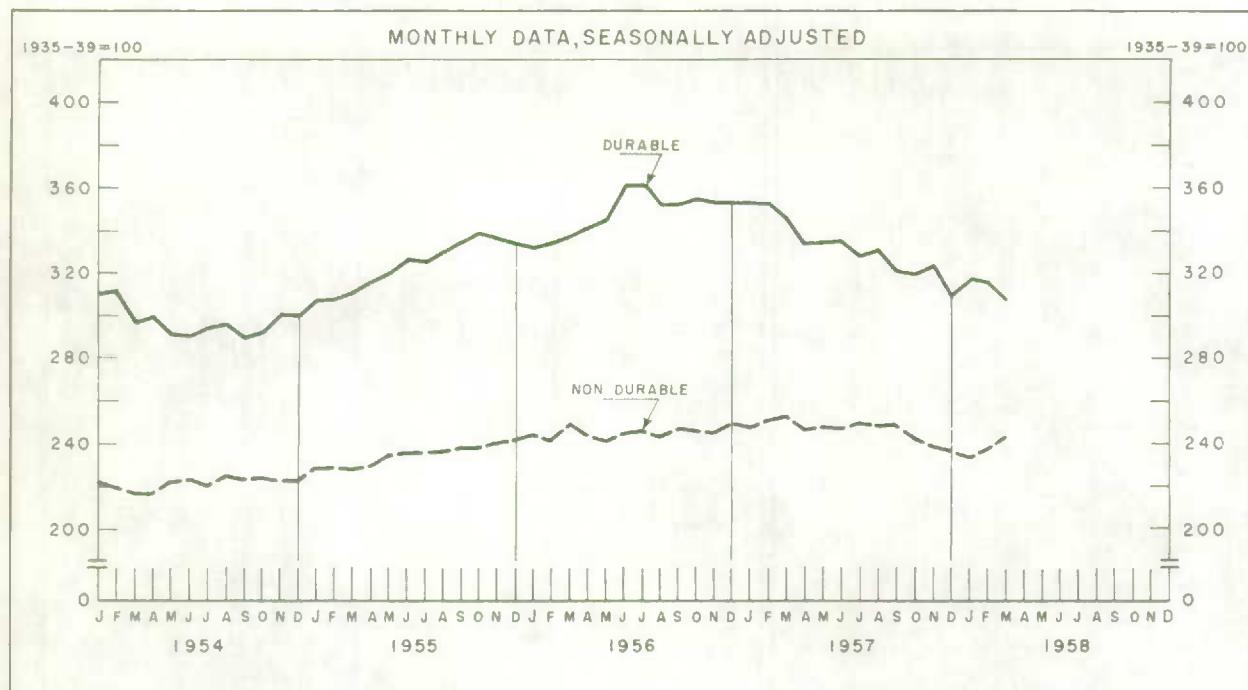
| | Gross National Product at Market Prices | | Total Industrial Production | Mining Production | Manufacturing Production | | | Foods and Beverages (4) | Tobacco and Products (4) | Rubber Products (4) | Leather Products (4) | Textile Products |
|---------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| | Total (1) | Non-farm (2)(3) | | | Total | Durables | Non-durables | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 ⁽¹⁾ | 29,987 | 28,441 | 284.4 | 272.5 | 285.9 | 348.0 | 245.6 | 242.7 | 325.5 | 318.5 | 147.9 | 182.4 |
| 1957 ⁽¹⁾ | 31,066 | 29,920 | 284.0 | 290.1 | 280.5 | 332.0 | 247.0 ^r | 250.4 | 359.1 | 307.5 | 148.4 | 178.1 |
| 1955 S | | | 271.5 | 245.9 | 276.5 | 335.6 | 238.7 | | | | | 181.4 |
| O | 27,048 | 26,504 | 273.1 | 252.3 | 277.8 | 330.5 | 238.4 | 235.4 | 314.1 | 324.2 | 147.1 | 184.6 |
| N | | | 276.0 | 261.9 | 278.4 | 337.3 | 240.7 | | | | | 191.1 |
| D | | | 275.4 | 260.0 | 278.3 | 335.0 | 242.1 | | | | | 188.1 |
| 1956 J | 28,772 | 27,280 | 278.2 | 265.9 | 278.8 | 334.1 | 244.5 | 242.3 | 316.8 | 298.3 | 148.5 | 186.3 |
| F | | | 275.1 | 264.2 | 277.6 | 334.2 | 241.5 | | | | | 185.5 |
| M | | | 281.2 | 273.1 | 283.9 | 337.0 | 249.9 | | | | | 192.0 |
| A | 29,704 | 28,168 | 279.7 | 272.6 | 281.7 | 342.0 | 243.1 | 241.0 | 318.3 | 316.7 | 146.0 | 182.5 |
| M | | | 279.4 | 264.9 | 281.8 | 345.9 | 240.9 | | | | | 178.6 |
| J | | | 287.0 | 265.7 | 290.6 | 361.1 | 245.6 | | | | | 187.0 |
| J | 30,352 | 28,844 | 288.4 | 265.2 | 291.4 | 361.6 | 246.6 | 242.4 | 325.5 | 331.0 | 147.6 | 172.9 |
| A | | | 286.7 | 274.5 | 286.4 | 352.4 | 244.2 | | | | | 171.5 |
| S | | | 289.1 | 277.5 | 288.7 | 352.5 | 248.0 | | | | | 181.5 |
| O | 31,120 | 29,472 | 288.6 | 272.4 | 289.2 | 355.5 | 246.8 | 245.1 | 341.8 | 330.0 | 149.6 | 181.9 |
| N | | | 288.4 | 283.7 | 288.3 | 354.5 | 246.0 | | | | | 181.4 |
| D | | | 291.1 | 287.0 | 291.0 | 354.5 | 250.5 | | | | | 183.0 |
| 1957 J | 30,932 | 20,724 | 290.9 | 291.2 | 289.2 | 353.9 | 247.9 | 247.1 | 361.4 | 321.2 | 148.9 | 179.6 |
| F | | | 291.0 | 288.7 | 291.3 | 353.3 | 251.6 | | | | | 190.6 |
| M | | | 290.7 | 287.8 | 290.0 | 346.4 | 253.8 | | | | | 182.3 |
| A | 30,996 | 29,784 | 287.5 | 310.7 | 280.9 | 334.5 | 246.6 | 245.7 | 354.0 | 315.0 | 148.4 | 178.9 |
| M | | | 286.7 | 305.3 | 282.3 | 335.1 | 248.6 | | | | | 184.6 |
| J | | | 284.0 | 291.6 | 282.2 | 335.9 | 247.9 | | | | | 172.2 |
| J | 31,336 | 30,224 | 285.2 | 289.3 | 281.0 | 328.5 | 250.7 | 257.3 | 375.1 | 295.6 | 149.6 | 172.5 |
| A | | | 284.0 | 286.8 | 281.3 | 331.8 | 249.0 | | | | | 191.0 |
| S | | | 282.0 | 291.6 | 277.4 | 321.1 | 249.4 | | | | | 165.0 |
| O | 31,000 | 29,948 | 278.1 | 285.7 | 272.8 | 320.0 | 242.7 | 250.1 | 347.6 | 295.4 | 146.9 | 159.2 |
| N | | | 275.6 | 272.7 | 272.8 | 324.7 | 239.6 | | | | | 161.7 |
| D | | | 271.8 | 290.3 | 263.6 | 307.7 | 235.4 | | | | | 140.8 |
| 1958 J | 276.0 ^r | 298.7 ^r | 265.9 ^r | 317.5 ^r | 232.9 | | | 253.6 | 382.5 | 248.3 | 142.0 | 142.7 ^r |
| F | | | 279.4 ^r | 310.7 ^r | 268.0 ^r | 316.0 ^r | 237.4 ^r | | | | | 142.7 ^r |
| M | | | 275.9 | 292.1 | 267.2 | 307.3 | 241.5 | | | | | 138.0 |

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Non-durable manufacturing production continued up in March. Durable output was off strongly with the majority of the components contributing to the decline.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

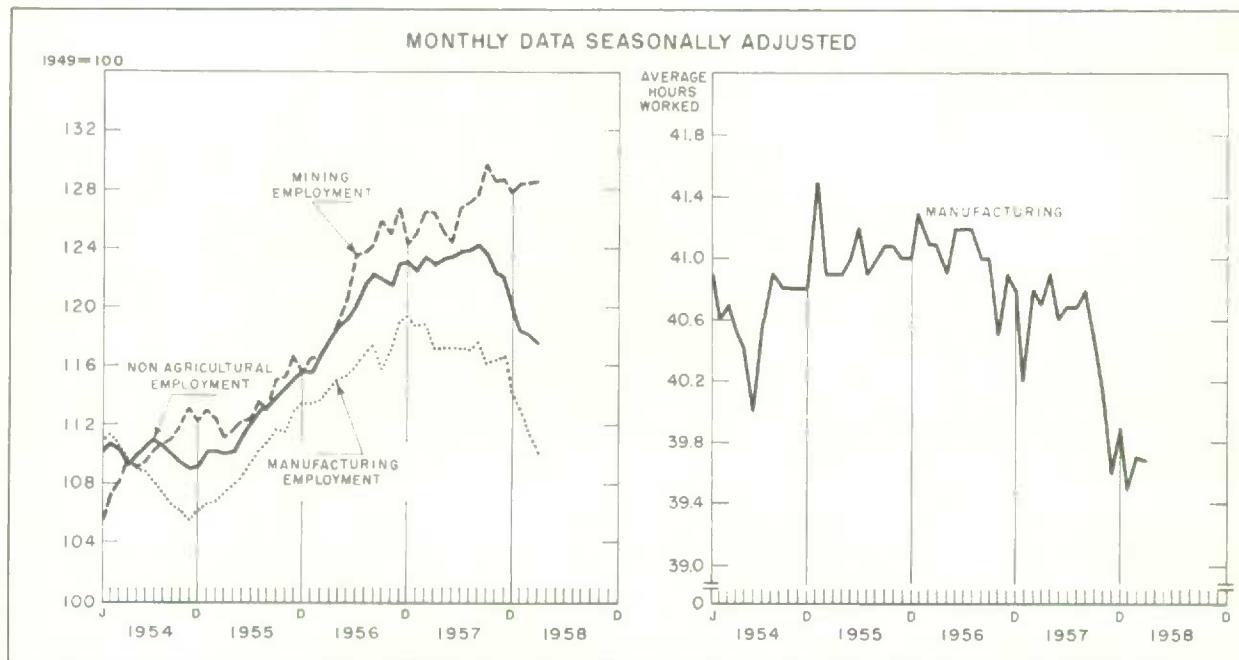
| | Clothing (Textile and Fur) | Paper Products (²) | Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (²) | Products of Petroleum and Coal (²) | Chem- icals and Allied Industries (²) | Wood Products (²) | Iron and Steel Products (²) | Trans- portation Equipment (²) | Non- ferrous Metal Products (²) | Elect- rical Appa- ratus and Supplies (²) | Non- Metallic Mineral Products (²) | Elec- tricity and Gas |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|--------------------------------|
| Volume Indexes 1935-39=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 ⁽¹⁾ | 156.0 ^r | 279.7 | 236.9 | 442.2 | 300.7 | 256.5 | 327.8 | 371.9 | 285.7 | 550.3 | 525.9 | 295.2 |
| 1957 ⁽¹⁾ | 152.7 | 273.0 | 235.3 | 458.0 | 304.7 | 233.5 | 312.1 | 364.4 | 267.9 | 508.0 | 529.4 ^r | 304.9 |
| 1955 S | 151.9 | | | | | 301.5 | 344.7 | | | 586.2 | | 278.5 |
| O | 153.4 | | | | | 312.3 | 334.7 | | 578.5 | | | 271.8 |
| N | 155.1 | 274.4 | 223.7 | 396.8 | 297.9 | 261.2 | 313.9 | 338.6 | 266.9 | 572.3 | 496.2 | 283.2 |
| D | 156.8 | | | | | 316.8 | 343.2 | | 559.3 | | | 278.7 |
| 1956 J | 157.4 | | | | | 317.7 | 333.1 | | 528.1 | | | 272.8 |
| F | 157.8 | 281.5 | 231.0 | 422.2 | 298.9 | 262.2 | 327.3 | 331.5 | 262.8 | 541.0 | 515.1 | 273.0 |
| M | 153.0 | | | | | 322.5 | 352.7 | | 567.7 | | | 272.5 |
| A | 157.3 | | | | | 322.5 | 374.8 | | 560.0 | | | 276.3 |
| M | 159.9 | 276.8 | 235.2 | 412.9 | 303.3 | 254.1 | 327.2 | 371.5 | 280.5 | 575.2 | 533.6 | 286.3 |
| J | 158.4 | | | | | 323.8 | 381.2 | | 582.3 | | | 297.7 |
| J | 158.7 | | | | | 336.8 | 381.0 | | 606.0 | | | 300.3 |
| A | 155.7 | 284.6 | 243.7 | 465.8 | 299.3 | 257.1 | 327.2 | 350.7 | 300.0 | 572.0 | 525.7 | 316.3 |
| S | 154.6 | | | | | 330.2 | 351.9 | | 549.4 | | | 318.4 |
| O | 154.6 | | | | | 327.0 | 392.2 | | 530.9 | | | 318.9 |
| N | 152.5 | 276.2 | 238.0 | 466.2 | 301.4 | 252.3 | 338.8 | 405.5 | 298.1 | 504.7 | 528.2 | 299.4 |
| D | 153.4 | | | | | 329.0 | 430.8 | | 502.1 | | | 300.1 |
| 1957 J | 156.9 | | | | | 334.5 | 406.6 | | 520.9 | | | 307.2 |
| F | 153.0 | 282.5 | 242.7 | 466.1 | 301.2 | 237.3 | 339.0 | 391.3 | 306.1 | 525.8 | 492.2 | 305.0 |
| M | 154.3 | | | | | 341.6 | 359.0 | | 524.0 | | | 305.2 |
| A | 155.1 | | | | | 323.4 | 346.4 | | 526.7 | | | 302.5 |
| M | 150.8 | 277.0 | 243.2 | 458.8 | 307.9 | 241.1 | 327.2 | 354.0 | 257.8 | 539.4 | 520.1 | 289.1 |
| J | 155.8 | | | | | 320.8 | 357.6 | | 547.7 | | | 285.2 |
| J | 159.0 | | | | | 318.7 | 350.2 | | 541.3 | | | 317.4 |
| A | 156.1 | 279.0 | 236.5 | 469.5 | 303.2 | 231.9 | 308.5 | 372.8 | 233.6 | 504.3 | 561.2 | 304.6 |
| S | 156.0 | | | | | 296.1 | 362.0 | | 493.5 | | | 306.7 |
| O | 149.6 | | | | | 286.8 | 349.0 | | 468.5 | | | 313.2 |
| N | 144.9 | 253.4 | 219.2 | 440.9 | 305.9 | 223.2 | 280.8 | 376.5 | 276.0 | 484.5 | 530.3 | 310.4 |
| D | 145.4 | | | | | 267.3 | 355.3 | | 465.2 | | | 312.3 |
| 1958 J | 149.3 ^r | | | | | 278.7 ^r | 348.9 ^r | | 457.2 ^r | | | 326.9 |
| F | 146.2 ^r | 257.2 | 222.8 | 442.1 | 299.9 | 225.3 | 277.2 ^r | 343.6 ^r | 296.8 | 459.8 ^r | 492.4 | 324.2 |
| M | 144.2 | | | | | 276.0 | 305.3 | | 457.6 | | | 326.8 |

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

The seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment index declined again in March. Manufacturing employment continued down, mining remained stable, while construction turned down. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing during March increased slightly.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

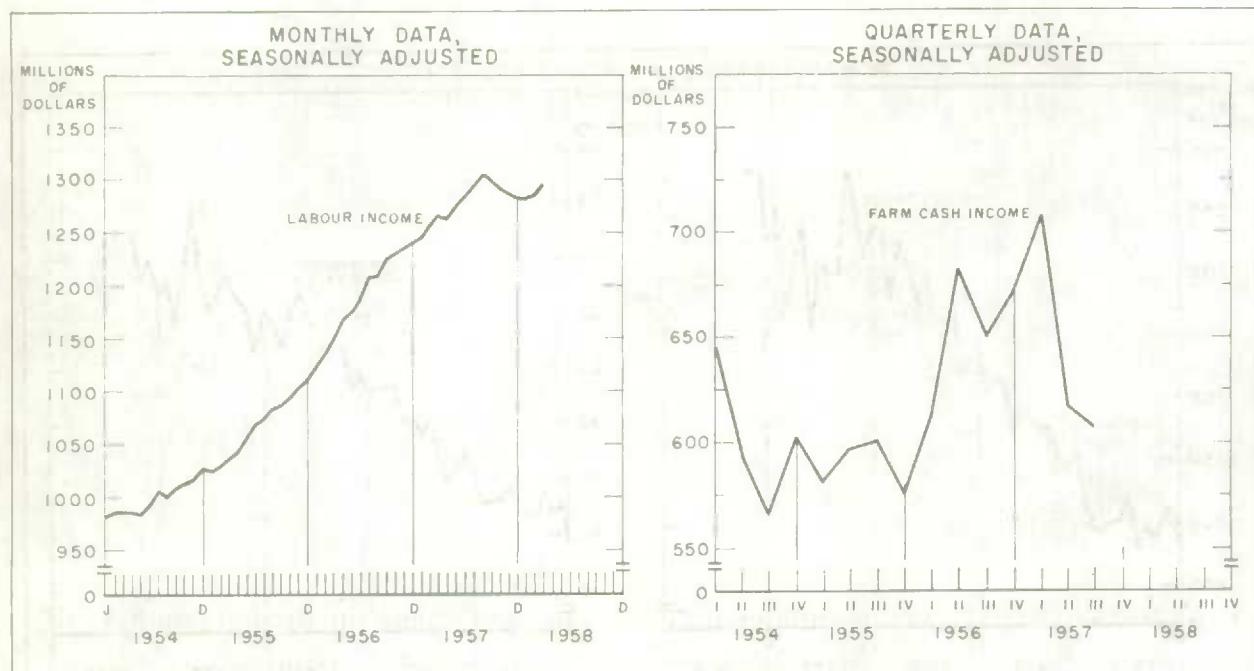
| Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾ | Manufacturing ⁽²⁾ | | | | Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾ | Civilian Labour Force | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Durables | Non-dura- bles | Mining ⁽²⁾ | | Total ⁽³⁾ | Non-Agri- cultural ⁽²⁾ | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 1949=100 | | | | | Thousands | | |
| 1956 ⁽¹⁾ | 120.1 | 115.4 | 125.7 | 106.4 | 138.7 | 122.0 | 5,705 4,926 | |
| 1957 ⁽¹⁾ | 122.9 | 116.3 | 126.1 | 107.8 | 145.5 | 126.9 | 5,915 5,163 | |
| 1955 S | 114.7 | 111.7 | 119.0 | 104.4 | 119.9 | 115.0 | | |
| O | 114.4 | 111.5 | 119.2 | 103.9 | 120.1 | 115.2 | | |
| N | 115.2 | 112.9 | 121.3 | 104.5 | 122.1 | 116.5 | 5,604 4,785 | |
| D | 115.5 | 113.4 | 121.6 | 105.3 | 119.8 | 115.5 | | |
| 1956 J | 115.5 | 113.4 | 121.4 | 105.5 | 120.0 | 116.5 | | |
| F | 116.7 | 113.6 | 121.3 | 106.0 | 132.0 | 116.5 | 5,654 4,808 | |
| M | 117.7 | 114.3 | 123.1 | 105.5 | 134.9 | 117.4 | | |
| A | 118.6 | 115.0 | 124.1 | 105.9 | 136.8 | 118.8 | | |
| M | 119.1 | 115.3 | 124.4 | 106.3 | 139.4 | 120.3 | 5,681 4,885 | |
| J | 120.1 | 115.9 | 125.9 | 105.9 | 141.5 | 123.4 | | |
| J | 121.5 | 116.7 | 126.7 | 106.7 | 140.0 | 123.7 | | |
| A | 122.1 | 117.3 | 127.2 | 107.5 | 142.8 | 124.2 | 5,748 4,948 | |
| S | 121.8 | 115.8 | 125.3 | 106.4 | 142.0 | 125.8 | | |
| O | 121.4 | 116.9 | 127.1 | 106.7 | 139.4 | 125.0 | | |
| N | 122.9 | 119.0 | 131.1 | 106.9 | 144.9 | 126.6 | 5,794 5,020 | |
| D | 123.0 | 119.4 | 131.0 | 107.8 | 144.4 | 124.2 | | |
| 1957 J | 122.4 | 118.7 | 130.0 | 107.5 | 140.7 | 124.9 | | |
| F | 123.3 | 118.8 | 129.5 | 108.2 | 148.7 | 126.4 | 5,837 5,050 | |
| M | 122.8 | 117.1 | 126.4 | 107.8 | 153.0 | 126.3 | | |
| A | 123.3 | 117.1 | 126.3 | 107.9 | 158.0 | 125.0 | | |
| M | 123.5 | 117.1 | 125.8 | 108.3 | 152.8 | 124.3 | 5,899 5,151 | |
| J | 123.9 | 117.1 | 125.6 | 108.6 | 152.6 | 126.7 | | |
| J | 123.9 | 117.0 | 125.8 | 108.2 | 148.2 | 127.1 | | |
| A | 124.2 | 117.5 | 125.9 | 109.1 | 145.4 | 127.6 | 5,935 5,196 | |
| S | 123.6 | 116.2 | 124.0 | 108.4 | 140.7 | 129.6 | | |
| O | 122.4 | 116.3 | 124.3 | 108.3 | 140.8 | 128.5 | | |
| N | 122.0 | 116.4 | 126.3 | 106.5 | 139.5 | 128.0 | 6,014 5,236 | |
| D | 120.1 | 112.9 | 123.8 | 105.1 | 136.0 | 127.8 | | |
| 1958 J | 118.4 | 112.6 | 120.3 | 104.9 | 130.3 ^r | 128.4 | | |
| F | 118.2 ^r | 111.3 | 118.0 ^r | 104.5 ^r | 131.9 ^r | 128.5 ^r | 5,995 5,270 | |
| M | 117.5 | 110.1 | 115.5 | 104.6 | 130.5 | 128.5 | | |

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income turned up sharply in March. The increase, although general, was most pronounced in construction and forestry. Farm cash income declined in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

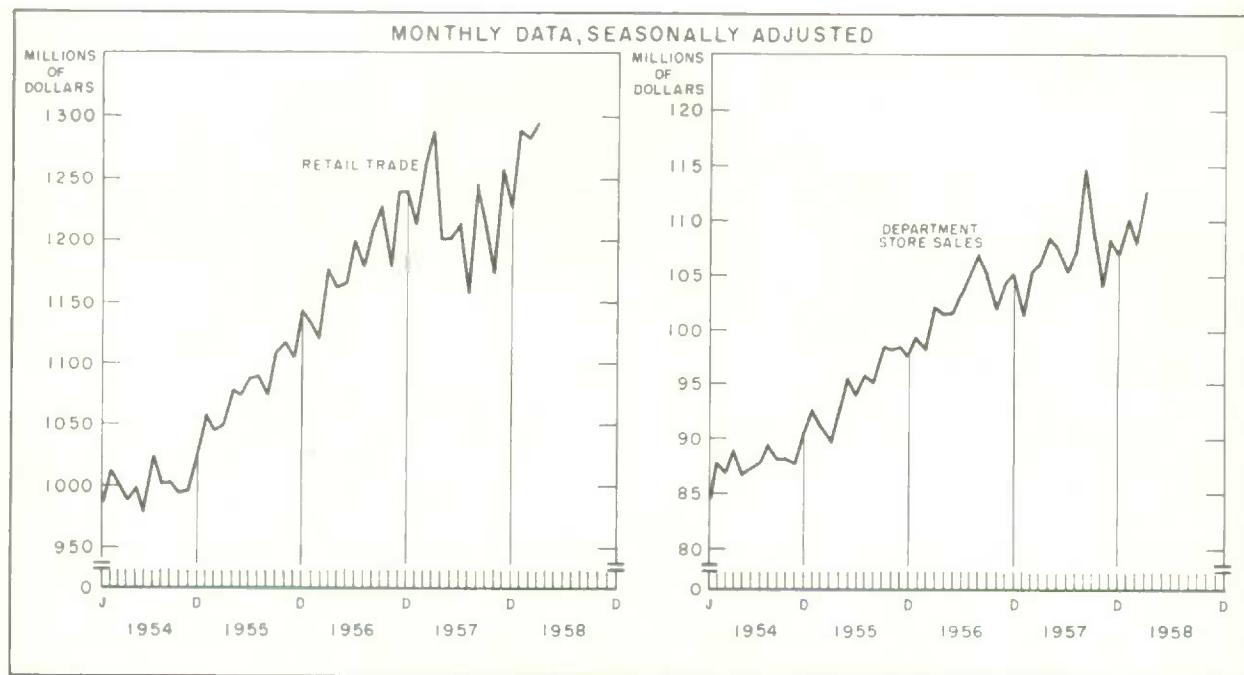
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

| | Civilian Labour Force | | | | | | Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾ | | | | Total Labour Income | Farm Cash Income | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|--|
| | Persons with Jobs | | Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾ | Without Jobs and Seeking Work | Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾ | Live Applications for Employment | 1956=100 | | 1956=100 | | | | | |
| | Non-agricultural | Construction ⁽²⁾ | | | | | Total | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods | | | | | |
| | Thousands | | | 1956=100 | | | | | | | | Million dollars | | |
| 1956 ⁽¹⁾ | 4,752 | 409 | 4,237 | 100 | 3.1 | 100 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 1,190 | 666 | | | |
| 1957 ⁽¹⁾ | 4,915 | 434 | 4,382 | 142 | 4.3 | 135 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 1,279 | | | | |
| 1955 S | 4,578 | | | 131 | 4.2 | 108 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 1,088 | | | | |
| O | 4,624 | | | 127 | 4.0 | 110 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 1,095 | | | | |
| N | 4,622 | 382 | 4,110 | 114 | 3.6 | 106 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 1,103 | 575 | | | |
| D | 4,638 | | | 112 | 3.5 | 101 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 1,110 | | | | |
| 1956 J | 4,659 | | | 109 | 3.4 | 104 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 1,123 | | | | |
| F | 4,660 | 391 | 4,151 | 111 | 3.5 | 104 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 1,137 | 613 | | | |
| M | 4,713 | | | 105 | 3.3 | 105 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 1,149 | | | | |
| A | 4,703 | | | 105 | 3.2 | 102 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 1,166 | | | | |
| M | 4,715 | 419 | 4,185 | 103 | 3.2 | 98 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 1,175 | | | | |
| J | 4,743 | | | 94 | 2.9 | 96 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 1,186 | | | | |
| J | 4,796 | | | 93 | 2.7 | 96 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 40.9 | 1,207 | | | | |
| A | 4,763 | 416 | 4,250 | 95 | 2.9 | 95 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 1,208 | 650 | | | |
| S | 4,773 | | | 93 | 2.9 | 95 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 1,225 | | | | |
| O | 4,798 | | | 91 | 2.8 | 95 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 1,230 | | | | |
| N | 4,854 | 416 | 4,365 | 98 | 3.0 | 100 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 1,236 | 672 | | | |
| D | 4,836 | | | 105 | 3.2 | 111 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 1,242 | | | | |
| 1957 J | 4,843 | | | 115 ^r | 3.6 ^r | 115 ^r | 40.2 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 1,247 | | | | |
| F | 4,849 | 430 | 4,360 | 115 | 3.5 | 117 ^r | 40.8 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 1,257 | 708 | | | |
| M | 4,847 | | | 122 ^r | 3.7 ^r | 118 ^r | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 1,266 | | | | |
| A | 4,882 | | | 126 ^r | 3.8 ^r | 122 ^r | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 1,263 | | | | |
| M | 4,949 | 448 | 4,402 | 125 ^r | 3.7 ^r | 136 ^r | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 1,274 | 617 | | | |
| J | 4,961 | | | 134 ^r | 4.0 ^r | 134 ^r | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 1,285 | | | | |
| J | 4,965 | | | 150 ^r | 4.2 ^r | 137 ^r | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 1,295 | | | | |
| A | 4,934 | 435 | 4,386 | 158 ^r | 4.6 ^r | 137 ^r | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 1,305 | 607 | | | |
| S | 4,982 | | | 176 ^r | 5.1 ^r | 146 ^r | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 1,300 | | | | |
| O | 4,967 | | | 180 ^r | 5.3 ^r | 151 ^r | 40.1 | 40.3 | 39.8 | 1,292 | | | | |
| N | 4,917 | 447 | 4,393 | 209 ^r | 6.1 ^r | 171 ^r | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 1,288 | | | | |
| D | 4,879 | | | 221 ^r | 6.6 ^r | 209 ^r | 39.9 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 1,282 | | | | |
| 1958 J | 4,855 | | | 223 ^r | 6.4 ^r | 196 ^r | 39.5 | 39.8 | 39.2 | 1,283 | | | | |
| F | 4,852 | 337 | 4,342 | 231 ^r | 6.6 ^r | 200 ^r | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.6 ^r | 1,284 ^r | | | | |
| M | 4,833 | | | 250 ^r | 7.1 ^r | 202 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 1,295 | | | | |
| A | 4,908 | | | 242 | 6.9 | | | | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽³⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽⁴⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade rose fractionally in March. The majority of the components participated in the upward movement, garage and filling stations and fuel dealers being the major exceptions.



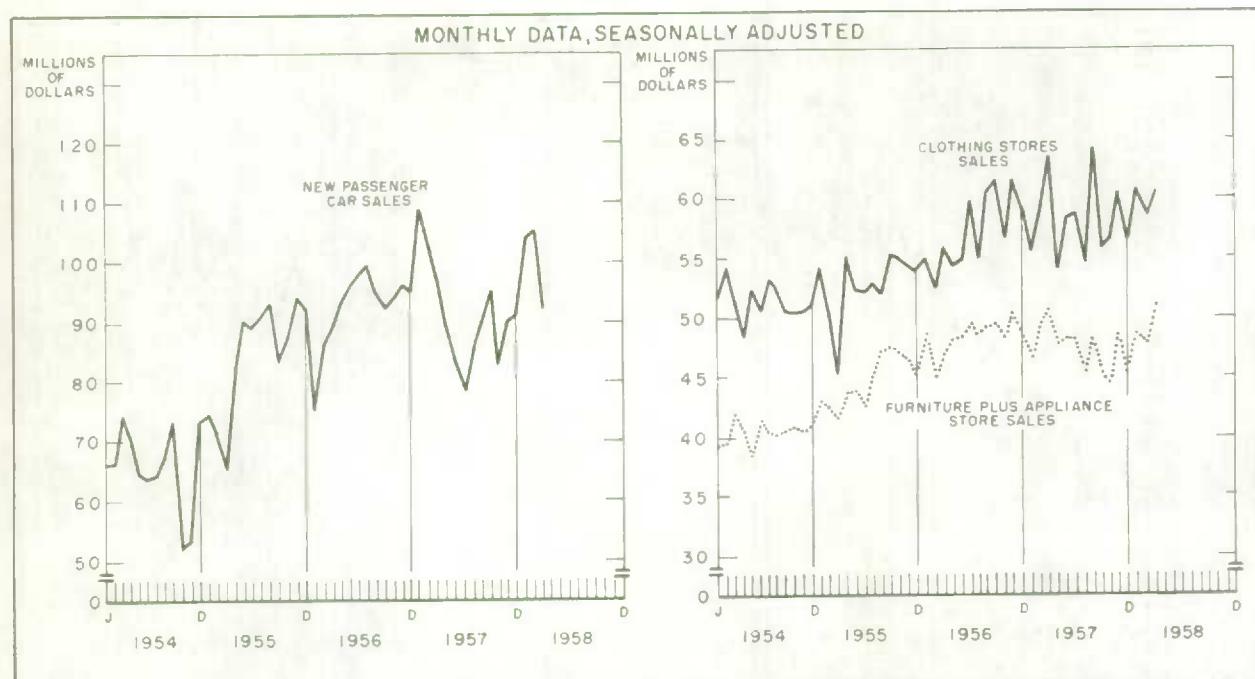
RETAIL TRADE
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

| | Retail Trade Total | Grocery and Combination Stores | General Stores | Department Stores | Variety Stores | Motor Vehicle Dealers | New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾ | Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾ |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|---|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 ⁽¹⁾ | 1,191.5 | 219.9 | 47.4 | 103.5 | 22.9 | 211.8 | 94.1 | 27.2 |
| 1957 ⁽¹⁾ | 1,221.2 | 239.4 | 48.3 | 107.4 | 24.5 | 205.5 | 90.5 | 23.4 |
| 1955 S | 1,110.1 | 205.0 | 45.3 | 98.6 | 21.5 | 201.2 | 83.3 | 22.2 |
| O | 1,120.6 | 203.2 | 45.8 | 98.2 | 21.2 | 204.0 | 97.8 | 21.0 |
| N | 1,105.4 | 205.5 | 45.6 | 98.4 | 21.2 | 195.1 | 94.5 | 17.2 |
| D | 1,144.9 | 216.3 | 46.6 | 97.5 | 21.1 | 199.7 | 92.4 | 22.1 |
| 1956 J | 1,132.6 | 206.0 | 44.5 | 99.6 | 22.1 | 196.0 | 75.4 | 23.9 |
| F | 1,121.6 | 205.7 | 44.2 | 98.1 | 21.8 | 196.3 | 86.8 | 21.0 |
| M | 1,178.3 | 223.9 | 46.5 | 102.3 | 23.0 | 201.0 | 89.6 | 24.9 |
| A | 1,163.1 | 210.0 | 44.7 | 101.6 | 21.6 | 211.6 | 93.6 | 25.2 |
| M | 1,167.9 | 212.2 | 44.8 | 101.7 | 21.2 | 208.7 | 96.9 | 30.8 |
| J | 1,201.7 | 227.8 | 48.1 | 103.4 | 23.9 | 204.5 | 98.6 | 27.6 |
| J | 1,180.1 | 208.7 | 45.9 | 105.1 | 22.7 | 215.6 | 99.6 | 32.3 |
| A | 1,209.0 | 223.0 | 46.9 | 107.0 | 21.7 | 215.3 | 95.4 | 29.2 |
| S | 1,228.0 | 230.5 | 49.4 | 105.2 | 23.8 | 213.9 | 92.3 | 28.1 |
| O | 1,172.8 | 209.9 | 47.4 | 101.8 | 21.5 | 211.1 | 94.1 | 27.2 |
| N | 1,240.6 | 234.0 | 50.1 | 104.5 | 24.2 | 225.8 | 96.7 | 23.8 |
| D | 1,240.9 | 237.0 | 51.4 | 105.2 | 24.0 | 239.0 | 95.1 | 28.8 |
| 1957 J | 1,213.3 | 228.9 | 46.0 | 101.3 | 22.8 | 236.7 | 109.1 | 34.7 |
| F | 1,264.8 | 236.7 | 48.0 | 105.4 | 24.9 | 245.3 | 102.5 | 23.8 |
| M | 1,289.2 | 239.6 | 49.9 | 106.2 | 24.2 | 243.5 | 97.2 | 26.8 |
| A | 1,200.0 | 226.6 | 47.4 | 108.7 | 24.2 | 206.6 | 89.3 | 26.3 |
| M | 1,201.4 | 241.8 | 46.8 | 107.7 | 23.0 | 187.0 | 83.5 | 26.4 |
| J | 1,214.2 | 243.6 | 49.9 | 105.3 | 24.7 | 184.5 | 78.4 | 21.9 |
| J | 1,159.8 | 221.4 | 45.2 | 107.3 | 24.6 | 185.1 | 86.2 | 23.4 |
| A | 1,247.9 | 256.8 | 49.9 | 114.8 | 26.8 | 186.5 | 90.2 | 22.7 |
| S | 1,212.5 | 238.9 | 47.0 | 108.5 | 23.6 | 201.7 | 95.7 | 23.2 |
| O | 1,173.5 | 229.0 | 47.6 | 104.0 | 23.3 | 186.5 | 82.9 | 17.4 |
| N | 1,258.3 | 261.1 | 49.4 | 108.4 | 25.4 | 209.2 | 90.4 | 15.3 |
| D | 1,229.2 | 242.0 | 49.9 | 107.0 | 25.0 | 223.4 | 91.5 | 19.8 |
| 1958 J | 1,290.3 | 254.4 | 48.0 | 110.2 | 25.3 | 242.1 | 104.3 | 22.8 |
| F | 1,283.4 | 254.9 | 48.6 | 108.0 | 25.3 | 229.2 | 105.3 | 17.0 |
| M | 1,295.0 | 254.1 | 50.8 | 112.8 | 24.4 | 235.2 | 92.5 | 20.2 |

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In March, new passenger car sales declined sharply. Both clothing and furniture and appliance stores registered gains.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

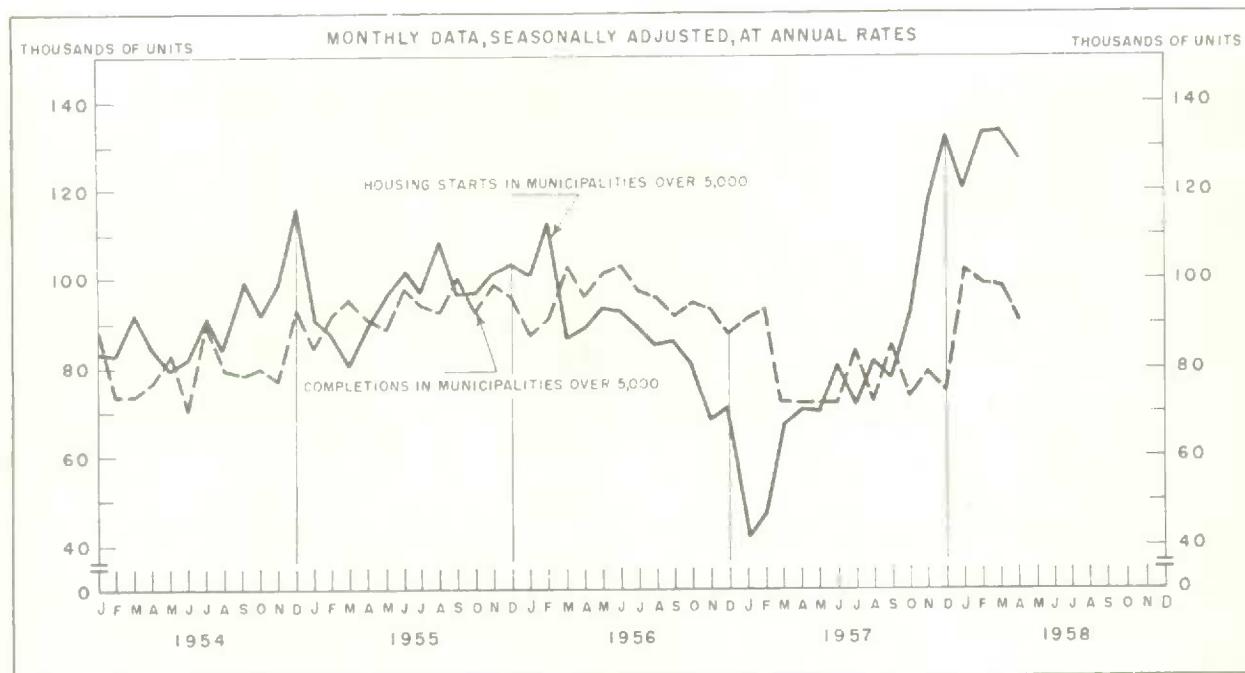
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

| | Garages and Filling Stations | Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾ | Shoe Stores | Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware | Furniture plus Radio and Appliances | Restaurants | Fuel Dealers | Drug Stores | Jewellery Stores |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--|---|-------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 ⁽¹⁾ | 68.5 | 57.7 | 10.8 | 64.5 | 48.7 | 42.4 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 10.9 |
| 1957 ⁽¹⁾ | 72.2 | 58.1 | 11.3 | 62.7 | 47.4 | 43.3 | 26.9 | 29.2 | 10.6 |
| 1955 S | 60.3 | 55.4 | 10.4 | 61.7 | 47.7 | 39.1 | 20.8 | 25.6 | 10.4 |
| O | 60.7 | 55.0 | 10.2 | 61.3 | 47.0 | 39.4 | 22.7 | 25.6 | 10.4 |
| N | 62.9 | 54.5 | 10.2 | 58.9 | 46.5 | 38.5 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 10.3 |
| D | 63.4 | 53.9 | 10.0 | 58.0 | 45.2 | 40.5 | 27.1 | 25.2 | 10.6 |
| 1956 J | 66.0 | 55.1 | 10.4 | 63.9 | 48.8 | 41.7 | 23.5 | 26.3 | 10.3 |
| F | 66.1 | 52.5 | 10.2 | 63.8 | 44.9 | 40.3 | 25.3 | 26.3 | 10.2 |
| M | 66.8 | 56.0 | 11.1 | 63.1 | 47.1 | 41.2 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 11.0 |
| A | 66.7 | 54.2 | 9.8 | 65.4 | 48.3 | 42.8 | 28.5 | 26.9 | 10.6 |
| M | 66.7 | 54.9 | 10.4 | 63.9 | 48.4 | 40.2 | 30.3 | 26.5 | 10.7 |
| J | 68.7 | 59.8 | 11.2 | 64.3 | 49.5 | 43.1 | 26.3 | 27.6 | 10.5 |
| J | 68.0 | 54.9 | 10.6 | 65.6 | 48.7 | 42.3 | 26.4 | 26.9 | 10.4 |
| A | 68.0 | 60.5 | 11.6 | 64.7 | 49.2 | 41.8 | 24.6 | 27.5 | 10.6 |
| S | 70.0 | 61.5 | 11.0 | 63.7 | 49.7 | 43.3 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 11.0 |
| O | 67.7 | 56.6 | 9.6 | 63.5 | 48.3 | 41.4 | 25.9 | 27.3 | 10.6 |
| N | 71.9 | 61.6 | 11.7 | 64.7 | 50.3 | 43.1 | 25.0 | 28.3 | 11.3 |
| D | 71.5 | 59.1 | 10.6 | 63.5 | 48.7 | 45.2 | 25.1 | 28.6 | 11.4 |
| 1957 J | 70.7 | 55.7 | 10.9 | 60.0 | 46.5 | 41.2 | 27.6 | 26.7 | 10.4 |
| F | 73.5 | 58.9 | 11.9 | 62.9 | 49.2 | 41.0 | 27.6 | 28.1 | 11.0 |
| M | 74.1 | 63.6 | 12.9 | 66.2 | 50.7 | 44.9 | 27.4 | 29.0 | 10.6 |
| A | 71.6 | 54.1 | 10.1 | 61.7 | 47.8 | 42.5 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 10.6 |
| M | 71.1 | 58.5 | 11.5 | 63.4 | 48.3 | 42.5 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 10.6 |
| J | 74.0 | 58.9 | 11.3 | 62.3 | 48.2 | 45.5 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 10.3 |
| J | 70.1 | 54.5 | 11.3 | 62.7 | 45.7 | 41.3 | 25.8 | 27.3 | 10.5 |
| A | 72.3 | 64.2 | 13.2 | 60.6 | 48.1 | 43.3 | 28.6 | 29.9 | 10.5 |
| S | 72.0 | 55.9 | 10.7 | 61.1 | 45.4 | 43.7 | 25.9 | 29.8 | 10.4 |
| O | 68.0 | 58.7 | 10.1 | 60.6 | 44.5 | 41.5 | 27.5 | 31.4 | 9.7 |
| N | 71.4 | 60.4 | 11.2 | 63.0 | 48.9 | 43.4 | 26.1 | 30.5 | 11.6 |
| D | 74.9 | 56.7 | 11.1 | 66.7 | 45.4 | 45.3 | 24.8 | 31.0 | 10.7 |
| 1958 J | 71.2 | 60.8 | 12.9 | 66.9 | 48.9 | 42.3 | 24.4 | 29.3 | 10.8 |
| F | 79.1 | 58.5 | 12.0 | 65.2 | 47.9 | 42.5 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 10.6 |
| M | 75.1 | 60.5 | 13.3 | 68.3 | 51.0 | 44.1 | 24.9 | 30.0 | 10.5 |

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In April, seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities over 5,000 declined moderately, but remained at the high level established during the first quarter. Completions declined slightly.



CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

New Residential Construction in Canada*⁽²⁾

Value of Building Permits

| | New Residential Construction in Canada* ⁽²⁾ | | | | Value of Building Permits | | | |
|---------------------|--|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | | Municipalities of 5,000 and over | | Industrial ⁽³⁾ | Institutional and Government ⁽³⁾ | Residential ⁽³⁾ | Commercial ⁽³⁾ |
| | Starts | Completions | Starts | Completions | | | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 ⁽¹⁾ | 127.3 | 135.7 | 87.3 | 95.2 | 18,466 | 24,697 | 75,174 | 27,187 |
| 1957 ⁽¹⁾ | 122.3 | 117.3 | 84.9 ^r | 81.0 ^r | 18,160 | 25,580 | 73,008 | 28,029 |
| 1955 S | | | 96.7 | 100.1 | 20,521 | 27,123 | 86,712 | 23,034 |
| O | | | 97.1 | 92.5 | 16,358 | 24,211 | 81,695 | 21,040 |
| N | | | 101.4 | 98.8 | 14,288 | 26,271 | 77,445 | 20,576 |
| D | | | 103.9 | 96.1 | 15,698 | 28,997 | 79,772 | 31,752 |
| 1956 J | | | 100.8 | 87.8 | 18,813 | 34,695 | 86,389 | 33,298 |
| F | | | 113.0 | 91.1 | 21,160 | 32,754 | 85,443 | 32,877 |
| M | | | 86.8 | 102.2 | 19,404 | 33,105 | 83,077 | 23,291 |
| A | | | 88.9 | 96.1 | 18,525 | 27,583 | 82,545 | 27,162 |
| M | | | 93.8 | 101.3 | 19,687 | 27,319 | 85,469 | 30,737 |
| J | | | 93.1 | 103.0 | 19,070 | 24,038 | 84,534 | 32,064 |
| J | | | 89.6 | 97.4 | 16,970 | 22,010 | 79,176 | 28,727 |
| A | | | 85.4 | 98.0 | 15,061 | 22,745 | 73,177 | 28,018 |
| S | | | 86.2 | 91.9 | 17,965 | 22,654 | 67,406 | 27,176 |
| O | | | 81.0 | 95.0 | 17,334 | 25,097 | 57,817 | 25,290 |
| N | | | 68.1 | 93.5 | 19,407 | 22,787 | 51,808 | 20,627 |
| D | | | 71.1 | 87.9 | 19,007 | 34,829 | 50,466 | 23,879 |
| 1957 J | | | 41.8 | 91.0 | 22,264 | 35,292 | 56,952 | 25,756 |
| F | | | 47.6 | 93.4 | 21,963 | 37,491 | 61,306 | 27,473 |
| M | | | 67.4 | 72.1 | 22,332 | 26,996 | 64,837 | 26,067 |
| A | | | 70.7 | 71.8 | 20,176 | 28,130 | 67,374 | 26,299 |
| M | | | 70.2 | 71.9 | 17,562 | 27,970 | 60,978 | 30,988 |
| J | | | 80.8 | 71.8 | 21,746 | 25,779 | 72,405 | 30,746 |
| J | | | 71.4 | 84.1 | 21,222 | 20,930 | 68,567 | 28,447 |
| A | | | 81.6 | 72.6 | 22,996 | 21,037 | 71,174 | 27,725 |
| S | | | 78.1 | 85.4 | 14,781 | 23,605 | 77,581 | 26,150 |
| O | | | 92.4 | 73.9 | 13,264 | 22,060 | 85,170 | 24,703 |
| N | | | 117.6 | 79.5 | 10,754 | 25,484 | 92,237 | 28,482 |
| D | | | 132.8 | 75.3 | 14,598 ^r | 25,501 ^r | 115,653 ^r | 34,460 ^r |
| 1958 J | | | 121.5 | 102.4 | 16,088 ^r | 34,528 ^r | 121,759 ^r | 39,733 ^r |
| F | | | 133.0 | 99.0 | 15,293 | 32,740 | 128,655 | 33,564 |
| M | | | 133.5 ^r | 98.5 | | | | |
| A | | | 127.1 | 90.6 | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

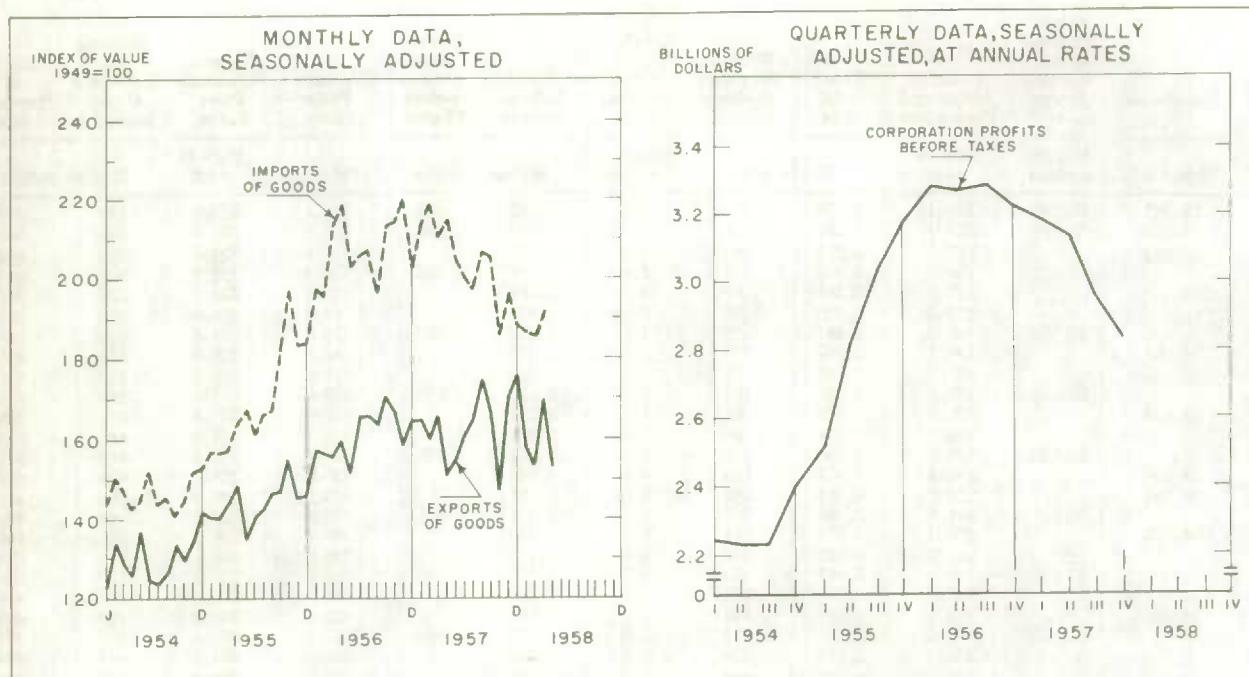
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In April, seasonally adjusted exports of goods declined sharply largely because of drop-offs in agriculture, non-metallic and miscellaneous exports. Imports increased in March. Corporation profits declined further in the fourth quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

| | Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾ | Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾ | Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾ | Value of Domestic Exports of Goods | Value of Imports of Goods | Carloadings of Revenue Freight | | |
|------|---|---|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | | | | 1949=100 | | |
| | | | | | | Total Revenue Cars Loaded | Grain and Grain Products | All Other (ex. Iron Ore) |
| | | Million Dollars | | | | | | Thousand Cars |
| 1955 | 18,210 | 976 | 2,872 | 143.5 | 170.3 | 338.8 | 38.7 | 285.7 |
| 1956 | 19,924 | 1,165 | 3,240 | 160.6 | 206.5 | 366.9 | 49.0 | 297.9 |
| S | | | | 147.0 | 182.5 | 354.7 | 38.3 | 299.4 |
| O | 18,664 | 961 | 3,176 | 154.2 | 197.0 | 345.1 | 39.1 | 290.3 |
| N | | | | 145.0 | 183.3 | 347.4 | 39.5 | 295.2 |
| D | | | | 148.0 | 183.9 | 342.5 | 38.0 | 292.4 |
| 1956 | 19,204 | 996 | 3,280 | 157.1 | 197.4 | 359.4 | 46.5 | 301.0 |
| J | | | | 156.3 | 195.5 | 373.4 | 52.5 | 308.7 |
| F | | | | 155.5 | 213.1 | 350.7 | 46.1 | 291.5 |
| M | | | | 159.5 | 218.6 | 371.6 | 52.9 | 302.7 |
| A | 19,708 | 1,067 | 3,264 | 151.4 | 202.6 | 375.9 | 50.0 | 306.6 |
| M | | | | 165.4 | 205.6 | 368.0 | 49.4 | 294.1 |
| J | | | | 165.8 | 207.3 | 379.1 | 50.2 | 304.4 |
| J | 20,144 | 1,132 | 3,280 | 163.5 | 196.8 | 380.7 | 53.7 | 294.8 |
| A | | | | 170.2 | 213.1 | 359.3 | 48.8 | 281.2 |
| S | | | | 166.7 | 213.7 | 373.3 | 48.3 | 299.8 |
| O | 20,640 | 1,147 | 3,220 | 158.8 | 220.0 | 359.0 | 44.1 | 295.2 |
| N | | | | 164.1 | 202.9 | 346.2 | 44.9 | 296.6 |
| D | | | | 164.8 | 213.4 | 327.8 | 43.0 | 272.6 |
| 1957 | 20,556 | 1,171 | 3,180 | 160.0 | 218.9 | 354.2 | 46.2 | 296.1 |
| J | | | | 165.3 | 210.3 | 343.0 | 41.6 | 287.1 |
| F | | | | 150.9 | 214.6 | 336.1 | 30.7 | 290.9 |
| M | 20,884 | 1,187 | 3,128 | 154.5 | 204.9 | 345.8 | 38.9 | 285.1 |
| A | | | | 160.2 | 200.6 | 321.5 | 36.0 | 260.6 |
| M | | | | 164.5 | 197.8 | 358.4 | 41.3 | 286.1 |
| J | 21,160 | 1,206 | 2,952 | 174.3 | 206.4 | 333.3 | 36.9 | 270.1 |
| J | | | | 166.4 | 205.1 | 332.6 | 38.6 | 267.2 |
| A | | | | 147.2 | 185.9 | 345.0 | 42.6 | 276.7 |
| S | 21,192 | | 2,832 | 170.4 | 196.1 | 325.2 | 43.8 | 264.0 |
| O | | | | 175.8 | 188.5 | 311.8 | 43.1 | 254.0 |
| N | | | | 158.4 | 186.3 | 324.1 | 41.3 | 271.4 |
| D | | | | 153.2 | 185.5 | 305.7 | 39.5 | 255.4 |
| 1958 | | | | 170.0 | 191.8 | 304.2 | 36.0 | 253.9 |
| J | | | | 153.3 | | 317.7 | 39.1 | 263.4 |

NOTE: (1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

| | Population (1) | General Indicators | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Civilian Labour Force | | | | | Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work | Total Labour Income | Corporation Profits before Taxes | Consumer Price Index | General Wholesale Price Index |
| | | Gross National Product at Market Prices (2) | Index of Industrial Production | Total with Jobs | Without Jobs and Seeking Work | Thousands | | | | | |
| | Thousands | Million dollars | 1935-39 = 100 | | | Thousands | Percentage | Million dollars | 1949 = 100 | 1935-39 = 100 | Million dollars |
| 1956 | 16,081 | 29,086 | 284.4 | 5,526 | 179 | 3.1 | 1,190 | 815 | 118.1 | 225.6 | 399 |
| 1957 | 16,589 | 31,066 | 284.0 | 5,661 | 254 | 4.3 | 1,279 | 756 | 121.9 | 227.4 | 403 |
| 1956 J | 15,919 | 28,772 | 257.7 | 5,231 | 286 | 5.2 | 1,077 | 695 | 116.8 | 222.0 | 360 |
| F | | | 266.4 | 5,216 | 308 | 5.6 | 1,090 | | 116.4 | 222.2 | 348 |
| M | 15,972 | | 277.5 | 5,241 | 295 | 5.3 | 1,094 | | 116.4 | 223.3 | 328 |
| A | | | 277.4 | 5,326 | 257 | 4.6 | 1,126 | | 116.6 | 224.6 | 383 |
| M | | 29,704 | 283.3 | 5,499 | 165 | 2.9 | 1,169 | 890 | 116.8 | 225.4 | 429 |
| J | 16,081 | | 298.7 | 5,647 | 117 | 2.0 | 1,215 | | 117.8 | 226.5 | 424 |
| J | 16,118 | 30,352 | 285.5 | 5,789 | 102 | 1.7 | 1,223 | 890 | 118.5 | 226.6 | 424 |
| A | | | 288.6 | 5,823 | 103 | 1.7 | 1,236 | | 119.1 | 227.0 | 420 |
| S | 16,193 | | 298.8 | 5,676 | 97 | 1.7 | 1,268 | | 119.0 | 227.4 | 404 |
| O | | | 300.7 | 5,674 | 98 | 1.7 | 1,273 | | 119.8 | 227.0 | 449 |
| N | | 31,120 | 298.2 | 5,630 | 135 | 2.3 | 1,265 | 786 | 120.3 | 226.6 | 419 |
| D | 16,308 | | 279.4 | 5,555 | 186 | 3.2 | 1,248 | | 120.4 | 228.0 | 404 |
| 1957 J | 16,344 | 30,932 | 272.0 | 5,393 | 303 | 5.3 | 1,197 | 674 | 120.3 | 229.2 | 396 |
| F | | | 281.9 | 5,362 | 323 | 5.7 | 1,205 | | 120.5 | 228.2 | 340 |
| M | 16,420 | | 283.0 | 5,373 | 343 | 6.0 | 1,205 | | 120.5 | 228.4 | 361 |
| A | | | 285.3 | 5,442 | 306 | 5.3 | 1,218 | | 120.9 | 228.5 | 365 |
| M | | 30,996 | 289.9 | 5,687 | 194 | 3.3 | 1,270 | 854 | 121.1 | 228.0 | 438 |
| J | 16,589 | | 297.1 | 5,834 | 162 | 2.7 | 1,322 | | 121.6 | 228.1 | 387 |
| J | 16,650 | | 283.7 | 5,949 | 163 | 2.7 | 1,312 | | 121.9 | 228.2 | 438 |
| A | | 31,336 | 286.8 | 5,957 | 174 | 2.8 | 1,335 | 803 | 122.6 | 227.6 | 429 |
| S | 16,745 | | 292.0 | 5,854 | 194 | 3.2 | 1,345 | | 123.3 | 227.0 | 416 |
| O | | | 289.3 | 5,797 | 208 | 3.5 | 1,335 | | 123.4 | 225.0 | 399 |
| N | | 31,000 | 285.5 | 5,698 | 292 | 4.9 | 1,316 | 692 | 123.3 | 224.1 | 427 |
| D | 16,860 | | 260.9 | 5,580 | 386 | 6.5 | 1,288 | | 123.1 | 226.1 | 444 |
| 1958 J | 16,887 | | 258.1 ^r | 5,371 | 520 | 8.8 | 1,231 | | 123.4 | 226.8 | 383 |
| F | | | 269.7 | 5,314 | 555 | 9.5 | 1,232 ^r | | 123.7 | 227.7 | 320 |
| M | 16,948 | | 268.1 ^r | 5,317 | 590 | 10.0 | 1,234 | | 124.3 | 228.1 | 369 |
| Primary Industries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽³⁾ | | | | | | Manufacturing | | | | | |
| Farm Cash Income | Pulpwood Production | Seafish Landings | Index of Mineral Production | Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽³⁾ | Index of Production | Value of Shipments ⁽⁴⁾ | Value of Inventories ⁽³⁾⁽⁵⁾ | Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁶⁾ | Index of Employment | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Hours Worked |
| Million dollars | Thousand cords ⁽⁴⁾ | Million pounds | 1935-39 = 100 | Million K.W.H. | 1935-39 = 100 | Million dollars | 1949 = 100 | 1949 = 100 | Cents per hour | Hours per week | |
| 1956 | 665.54 | 1,426 | 272.5 | 6,807 | 285.9 | 1,806.3 ^r | 4,157.4 ^r | 1,647.0 ^r | 115.4 | 151.5 | 41.1 |
| 1957 | | 151.4 | 290.1 | 7,521 | 280.5 | 1,825.3 | 4,296.0 | 1,410.2 | 116.3 | 160.0 | 40.4 |
| 1958 J | 1,176 | 138.5 | 239.8 | 6,507 | 250.5 | 1,570.1 | 3,735.3 | 1,789.6 | 109.8 | 147.5 | 30.0 |
| F | 1,016 | 213.2 | 243.6 | 6,179 | 269.7 | 1,652.3 | 3,813.7 | 1,702.4 | 110.2 | 147.3 | 41.2 |
| M | 737 | 108.4 | 250.5 | 6,486 | 282.5 | 1,790.1 | 3,888.5 | 1,790.3 | 112.3 | 148.5 | 41.3 |
| A | 607 | 70.5 | 234.5 | 6,348 | 286.6 | 1,782.3 | 3,882.8 | 1,808.8 | 113.4 | 150.5 | 41.1 |
| M | 682.54 | 144.1 | 257.5 | 6,896 | 288.0 | 1,919.7 | 3,919.7 | 1,882.0 | 114.1 | 151.1 | 41.4 |
| J | 1,611 | 220.2 | 279.5 | 6,723 | 303.3 | 1,899.0 | 3,968.3 | 1,794.3 | 115.4 | 151.9 | 40.9 |
| J | 1,291 | 348.0 | 284.3 | 6,673 | 286.1 | 1,796.9 | 3,974.1 | 1,769.9 | 118.0 | 152.7 | 41.2 |
| A | 698.12 | 276.8 | 294.3 | 6,854 | 287.3 | 1,848.0 | 3,981.2 | 1,866.5 | 117.9 | 152.4 | 40.8 |
| S | 1,847 | 184.8 | 308.6 | 6,887 | 296.5 | 1,835.1 | 4,011.7 | 1,847.8 | 118.0 | 152.1 | 41.1 |
| O | 2,449 | 112.1 | 308.4 | 7,533 | 297.1 | 1,949.4 | 4,028.0 | 1,908.7 | 118.6 | 153.3 | 41.5 |
| N | 751.16 | 56.0 | 298.4 | 7,199 | 296.2 | 1,884.4 | 4,101.7 | 1,875.2 | 118.6 | 154.7 | 41.6 |
| D | 1,754 | 162.5 | 270.4 | 7,404 | 277.4 | 1,749.0 | 4,164.6 | 1,976.4 | 118.0 | 155.5 | 41.5 |
| 1957 J | 1,164 ^r | 262.7 | 8,071 | 289.8 | 1,728.8 | 4,198.5 | 1,843.3 | 114.8 | 158.0 | 37.9 | |
| F | 848 | 99.0 | 264.7 | 7,279 | 282.3 | 1,700.1 | 4,301.1 | 1,668.3 | 115.1 | 157.5 | 40.9 |
| M | 1,009 | 88.9 ^r | 258.2 | 7,776 | 286.2 | 1,907.1 | 4,302.9 | 1,845.6 | 115.0 | 157.6 | 40.9 |
| A | 484 | 56.7 | 274.0 | 7,479 | 285.1 | 1,860.5 | 4,293.0 | 1,770.7 | 115.4 | 158.7 | 41.1 |
| M | 1,491 | 148.6 | 295.2 | 7,563 | 288.1 | 1,968.6 | 4,309.0 | 1,882.0 | 115.8 | 160.0 | 40.6 |
| J | 1,934 | 180.4 | 307.1 | 6,752 | 296.2 | 1,861.3 | 4,317.3 | 1,781.9 | 115.7 | 160.7 | 40.5 |
| J | 1,335 | 348.6 | 309.0 | 7,099 | 277.5 | 1,852.2 | 4,318.5 | 1,788.3 | 118.4 | 161.0 | 40.6 |
| A | 1,204 | 317.2 | 307.7 | 6,879 | 283.0 | 1,814.9 | 4,315.3 | 1,769.5 | 118.1 | 160.4 | 40.5 |
| S | 1,609 | 211.1 | 324.5 | 6,921 | 285.0 | 1,815.3 | 4,332.2 | 1,700.7 | 118.5 | 159.5 | 40.6 |
| O | 1,864 | 129.8 | 316.9 | 8,030 | 280.8 | 1,875.2 | 4,350.6 | 1,773.5 | 118.1 | 160.5 | 40.7 |
| N | 1,223 | 70.2 | 287.2 | 8,175 | 280.6 | 1,811.6 | 4,329.2 | 1,662.7 | 116.2 | 162.9 | 40.3 |
| D | 1,110 ^r | 51.0 | 273.5 | 8,225 | 251.2 | 1,714.4 | 4,296.0 | 1,692.2 | 113.3 | 163.5 | 40.6 |
| 1958 J | 732 ^r | 61.7 | 269.7 ^r | 8,558 | 247.9 ^r | 1,653.1 ^r | 4,267.0 ^r | 1,882.6 ^r | 109.0 | 165.8 | 37.2 |
| F | 620 | 62.6 | 284.9 ^r | 7,790 ^r | 259.8 ^r | 1,634.3 | 4,265.1 | 1,584.8 | 107.9 | 164.3 ^r | 39.9 |
| M | 58.7 | 262.0 ^r | 8,469 | 263.5 ^r | 1,745.2 | 4,274.2 | 1,728.6 | 108.3 | 165.3 | 40.0 | |

(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category.

(6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits. 1

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

| | Construction | Trans- portation | Trade | Finance, Insurance and Real Estate | | | | | | | | Service | | | |
|--------|--------------|---------------------|---------|---|---|---|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | | Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (⁽¹⁾) | Starts of New Dwelling Units (⁽²⁾) | Railway Revenue Freight Loadings | Value of Retail Sales | Index of Em- ployment and Finance Insurance and Real Estate | Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (⁽³⁾) | | Total Chartered Bank Loans | Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres | Index of Common Stock Prices | Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (⁽⁴⁾) | |
| | | | | | | | | | 1949=100 | Million dollars | | | | 1949=100 | |
| 1956 | 4,143 | 7,276 | 12,877 | 1,101.5 | 136.4 | 11,192 | 5,363 | 16,024 | 269.0 | 2.90 | 3.60 | 124.4 | | | |
| 1957 | 4,624 | 7,073 | 11,825 | 1,221.2 | 144.4 | 11,500 | 5,405 | 17,130 | 258.2 | 3.78 | 4.19 | 131.6 | | | |
| 1956 F | 3,702 | 4,113 | 9,958 | 922.6 | 132.3 | 10,753 | 4,964 | 13,000 | 249.2 | 2.50 | 3.28 | 115.2 | | | |
| M | 4,457 | 9,883 | 1,122.3 | 133.9 | 10,853 | 5,071 | 14,864 | 267.9 | 2.61 | 3.31 | 115.9 | | | | |
| A | 7,566 | 10,661 | 1,158.8 | 134.6 | 11,031 | 5,184 | 15,896 | 273.0 | 2.83 | 3.50 | 117.8 | | | | |
| M | 4,104 | 11,065 | 13,397 | 1,292.5 | 135.1 | 10,972 | 5,289 | 17,704 | 268.5 | 2.84 | 3.56 | 120.1 | | | |
| J | 10,968 | 14,607 | 1,318.1 | 135.6 | 11,131 | 5,299 | 16,318 | 267.0 | 2.63 | 3.42 | 124.7 | | | | |
| J | 11,132 | 15,587 | 1,201.7 | 136.8 | 11,152 | 5,308 | 17,280 | 282.4 | 2.53 | 3.46 | 130.9 | | | | |
| A | 9,043 | 16,455 | 1,239.3 | 137.5 | 11,306 | 5,323 | 15,830 | 291.8 | 2.94 | 3.76 | 134.4 | | | | |
| S | 8,870 | 14,864 | 1,200.8 | 137.7 | 11,295 | 5,240 | 14,346 | 278.9 | 3.06 | 3.78 | 134.4 | | | | |
| O | 7,782 | 15,654 | 1,227.4 | 140.5 | 11,440 | 5,327 | 17,526 | 270.3 | 3.30 | 3.85 | 129.0 | | | | |
| N | 4,440 | 5,679 | 1,297 | 1,246.5 | 140.4 | 11,233 | 5,498 | 17,545 | 262.3 | 3.39 | 3.93 | 127.8 | | | |
| D | 3,175 | 10,455 | 1,443.7 | 140.5 | 11,192 | 5,363 | 17,309 | 267.8 | 3.61 | 3.97 | 126.8 | | | | |
| 1957 J | 1,454 | 8,989 | 1,030.1 | 140.2 | 11,058 | 5,273 | 17,214 | 273.7 | 3.70 | 4.13 | 124.7 | | | | |
| F | 4,456 | 1,773 | 9,972 | 999.8 | 140.2 | 10,982 | 5,327 | 14,735 | 263.2 | 3.76 | 4.03 | 124.9 | | | |
| M | 3,441 | 9,781 | 1,181.7 | 141.3 | 11,088 | 5,353 | 16,205 | 267.5 | 3.71 | 4.01 | 125.1 | | | | |
| A | 6,148 | 9,900 | 1,250.2 | 142.1 | 11,181 | 5,428 | 17,408 | 278.8 | 3.72 | 4.10 | 126.7 | | | | |
| M | 4,600 | 8,695 | 12,431 | 1,275.2 | 143.8 | 11,174 | 5,397 | 18,236 | 287.6 | 3.77 | 4.27 | 127.9 | | | |
| J | 10,177 | 12,521 | 1,272.5 | 143.4 | 11,313 | 5,467 | 16,873 | 286.9 | 3.80 | 4.30 | 132.1 | | | | |
| J | 9,387 | 14,503 | 1,221.0 | 144.1 | 11,287 | 5,427 | 18,531 | 284.7 | 3.81 | 4.42 | 137.3 | | | | |
| A | 4,676 | 9,097 | 14,097 | 1,268.0 | 144.9 | 11,355 | 5,418 | 15,755 | 250.0 | 3.07 | 4.56 | 140.8 | | | |
| S | 8,434 | 13,688 | 1,188.2 | 147.7 | 11,469 | 5,380 | 15,687 | 242.2 | 3.94 | 4.54 | 139.8 | | | | |
| O | 4,764 | 9,284 | 14,683 | 1,225.4 | 148.6 | 11,639 | 5,358 | 18,642 | 219.6 | 3.84 | 4.30 | 136.3 | | | |
| N | 7,032 | 9,953 | 11,903 | 1,269.0 | 148.3 | 11,322 | 5,457 | 17,628 | 218.6 | 3.66 | 3.92 | 132.7 | | | |
| D | 4,764 | 3,945 | 8,733 | 1,091.3 | 147.9 | 11,394 | 5,316 | 16,811 | 215.4 | 3.53 | 3.91 | 127.5 | | | |
| 1958 J | 4,375 | 8,447 | 1,016.2 | 147.5 | 11,433 | 5,336 | 15,452 | 218.3 | 2.99 | 3.77 | 128.5 | | | | |
| F | 6,296 | 8,441 | 1,194.8 | 146.6 | | | 16,272 | 221.5 | 2.44 | 3.76 | 126.8 | | | | |

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

| Population (⁽¹⁾) | Labour Force Great Britain | | Index of Industrial Production | Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (⁽²⁾) | Index of Weekly Wage Rates | Index of Retail Prices | Index of Whole- sale Prices (⁽³⁾) | Value of Domestic Exports | Value of Total Imports | Value of New Construction Great Britain (⁽⁴⁾) | Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|-------|
| | Total in Civil Em- ployment | Registered Unem- ployed | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1948=100 | £ Million | January 31 1956=100 | January 17 1956=100 | June 30 1949=100 | £ Million | U.S. \$ Million | | | | | |
| Thousand persons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 51,208 | 23,130 | 263 | 136 | 13,433 | 105 | 102.0 | 135.6 | 264.3 | 323.8 | 334 | 2,133 |
| 1957 | 51,455 | 23,245 | 315 | 138 | 14,045 | 110 | 105.8 | 139.9 | 277.1 | 339.6 | 347 | 2,273 |
| 1956 F | 23,029 | 285 | 141 | 3,108 | 101 | 100.0 | 134.1 | 245.5 | 309.1 | 297 | 2,210 | |
| M | 23,045 | 245 | 140 | | 104 | 101.3 | 134.8 | 271.3 | 330.2 | | 2,277 | |
| A | 23,097 | 244 | 138 | | 105 | 102.7 | 135.1 | 256.4 | 327.4 | | 2,328 | |
| M | 23,135 | 227 | 136 | 3,330 | 105 | 102.5 | 135.4 | 283.8 | 329.1 | 346 | 2,369 | |
| J | 51,208 | 23,149 | 230 | 142 | 105 | 102.4 | 135.4 | 276.1 | 339.9 | | 2,385 | |
| J | 23,168 | 239 | 127 | | 106 | 102.0 | 135.8 | 266.2 | 320.1 | | 2,405 | |
| A | 23,212 | 264 | 113 | 3,306 | 106 | 102.3 | 136.0 | 253.4 | 322.3 | 347 | 2,276 | |
| S | 23,196 | 248 | 140 | | 106 | 102.1 | 136.5 | 222.3 | 295.2 | | 2,328 | |
| O | 23,191 | 260 | 143 | | 106 | 102.7 | 136.5 | 294.9 | 354.3 | | 2,244 | |
| N | 23,178 | 280 | 145 | 3,590 | 106 | 103.1 | 136.7 | 291.9 | 319.6 | 345 | 1,965 | |
| D | 23,111 | 366 | 133 | | 106 | 103.4 | 137.5 | 253.7 | 307.9 | | 2,133 | |
| 1957 J | 23,121 | 390 | 138 | | 107 | 104.4 | 138.1 | 261.0 | 376.5 | | 2,084 | |
| F | 23,110 | 368 | 143 | 3,214 | 107 | 104.3 | 138.2 | 278.2 | 320.8 | 337 | 2,147 | |
| M | 23,094 | 352 | 145 | | 108 | 104.1 | 138.5 | 297.1 | 361.8 | | 2,209 | |
| A | 22,972 | 329 | 134 | | 108 | 104.5 | 138.8 | 272.2 | 349.7 | | 2,320 | |
| M | 22,995 | 285 | 145 | 3,475 | 111 | 104.6 | 138.9 | 302.9 | 374.5 | 355 | 2,345 | |
| J | 51,455 | 23,245 | 141 | | 111 | 105.7 | 139.7 | 275.8 | 323.8 | | 2,381 | |
| J | 23,040 | 257 | 128 | | 111 | 106.6 | 139.9 | 281.4 | 359.5 | | 2,367 | |
| A | 23,111 | 266 | 118 | 3,578 | 111 | 106.4 | 140.5 | 269.4 | 335.7 | 345 | 2,142 | |
| S | 23,107 | 272 | 143 | | 112 | 106.1 | 141.3 | 246.3 | 308.4 | | 1,850 | |
| O | 23,325 | 296 | 144 | 3,778 | 112 | 107.1 | 141.6 | 271.8 | 353.1 | 350 | 2,093 | |
| N | 23,287 | 330 | 148 | | 112 | 107.7 | 141.6 | 286.9 | 319.9 | | 2,185 | |
| D | 23,131 | 380 | 135 | | 112 | 108.2 | 141.6 | 282.4 | 313.6 | | 2,273 | |
| 1958 J | 23,067 | 414 | 138 | | 112 | 106.1 | 141.6 | 277.8 | 325.1 | | 2,404 | |
| F | 23,045 | 144 | | | 113 | 107.6 | | 265.4 | 288.2 | | 2,539 | |
| M | 23,022 | | | | 113 | 106.4 | | 278.1 | 321.0 | | 2,770 | |

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

| General Indicators | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Total Population Continental U.S. (1) | Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates) | Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾ | Civilian Labour Force | | Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (seas- onally ad- justed at annual rates) | Consumer Price Index | Wholesale Price Index | Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period | Exports including re-exports ⁽⁵⁾ | General Imports | | | |
| | | | Employed | Unem- ployed | | | | | | | | | |
| Millions | Billion dollars | 1947-49 = 100 | Millions | 1947-49 = 100 | Billion dollars | 1947-49 = 100 | Billion dollars | Million dollars | Billion dollars | Million dollars | | | |
| 1956 | 168.2 | 414.7 | 143 | 65.0 | 2.6 | 234.7 | 43.0 | 116.2 | 114.3 | 42.1 | 1,587 | 1,051 | |
| 1957 | 171.2 | 434.4 | 143 | 65.0 | 2.9 | 246.7 | | 120.2 | 117.6 | 44.8 | 1,734 | 1,082 ^r | |
| 1956 J | 166.8 | 405.2 | 143 | 62.9 | 2.9 | 227.1 | | 114.6 | 111.9 | 37.9 | 1,280 | 1,074 | |
| F | 167.0 | 405.2 | 143 | 62.6 | 2.9 | 227.7 | 43.3 | 114.6 | 112.4 | 37.5 | 1,362 | 1,051 | |
| M | 167.3 | | 141 | 63.1 | 2.8 | 229.6 | | 114.7 | 112.8 | 37.8 | 1,582 | 1,102 | |
| A | 167.5 | | 143 | 64.0 | 2.6 | 232.0 | | 114.9 | 113.6 | 38.2 | 1,512 | 991 | |
| M | 167.7 | 410.8 | 141 | 65.2 | 2.6 | 233.1 | 42.4 | 115.4 | 114.4 | 38.9 | 1,714 | 1,094 | |
| J | 167.9 | | 141 | 66.5 | 2.9 | 234.8 | | 116.2 | 114.2 | 39.5 | 1,690 | 1,033 | |
| J | 168.2 | | 136 | 66.7 | 2.8 | 233.2 | | 117.0 | 114.0 | 39.5 | 1,620 | 1,051 | |
| A | 168.5 | 416.7 | 143 | 66.8 | 2.2 | 238.4 | 40.8 | 116.8 | 114.7 | 39.9 | 1,536 | 1,055 | |
| S | 168.7 | | 144 | 66.1 | 2.0 | 238.0 | | 117.1 | 115.5 | 40.2 | 1,534 | 995 | |
| O | 169.0 | | 146 | 66.2 | 1.9 | 239.5 | | 117.7 | 115.6 | 40.3 | 1,671 | 1,121 | |
| N | 169.3 | 426.0 | 146 | 65.3 | 2.5 | 240.8 | 45.6 | 117.8 | 115.0 | 40.8 | 1,544 | 987 | |
| D | 169.5 | | 147 | 64.6 | 2.5 | 243.0 | | 118.0 | 116.3 | 42.1 | 2,003 | 1,050 | |
| 1957 J | 169.8 | 416.9 | 146 | 62.6 | 3.2 | 242.2 | | 118.2 | 116.9 | 41.1 | 1,681 | 1,113 | |
| F | 170.0 | 429.9 | 146 | 63.2 | 3.1 | 243.7 | 43.9 | 118.7 | 117.0 | 40.7 | 1,611 ^r | 993 | |
| M | 170.3 | | 145 | 63.9 | 2.9 | 245.0 | | 118.9 | 116.9 | 40.7 | 2,151 | 1,133 ^r | |
| A | 170.5 | | 143 | 64.3 | 2.7 | 244.9 | | 119.3 | 117.2 | 41.2 | 1,864 | 1,119 ^r | |
| M | 170.7 | 435.5 | 143 | 65.2 | 2.7 | 246.1 | 42.0 | 119.6 | 117.1 | 41.9 | 1,813 ^r | 1,106 ^r | |
| J | 171.0 | | 144 | 66.5 | 3.3 | 248.0 | | 120.2 | 117.4 | 42.5 | 1,786 ^r | 984 ^r | |
| J | 171.2 | | 144 | 67.2 | 3.0 | 248.8 | | 120.8 | 118.2 | 42.6 | 1,692 ^r | 1,147 ^r | |
| A | 171.5 | 440.0 | 145 | 66.4 | 2.6 | 249.7 | 41.8 | 121.0 | 118.4 | 43.1 | 1,677 ^r | 1,043 ^r | |
| S | 171.8 | | 144 | 65.7 | 2.6 | 249.5 | | 121.1 | 118.0 | 43.3 | 1,540 ^r | 1,009 ^r | |
| O | 172.1 | | 141 | 66.0 | 2.5 | 248.1 | | 121.1 | 117.8 | 43.3 | 1,674 ^r | 1,148 ^r | |
| N | 172.3 | 432.6 | 139 | 64.9 | 3.2 | 247.5 | | 121.6 | 118.1 | 43.5 | 1,683 ^r | 1,043 ^r | |
| D | 172.6 | | 135 | 64.4 | 3.4 | 246.8 | | 121.6 | 118.5 | 44.8 | 1,639 | 1,141 | |
| 1958 J | 172.8 | | 133 | 62.2 | 4.5 | 244.9 | | 122.3 | 118.9 ^r | 44.0 | 1,511 | 1,095 | |
| F | 173.0 | 424.0 | 130 | 62.0 | 5.2 | 242.2 ^r | | 122.5 | 119.0 ^r | 43.0 | 1,345 | | |
| M | 173.2 | | 128 | 62.3 | 5.2 | 241.0 | | 123.3 | 119.7 | 42.6 | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾ | Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted) | Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted) | Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted) | Index of Employment ⁽⁶⁾ (seasonally adjusted) | 1947-49 = 100 | Dollars | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Hours Worked | Hours per week | Million dollars | Thousand units | Million dollars | 1941-43 = 100 |
| 1947-49 = 100 | Billion dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 144 | 27.7 | 52.5 | 28.3 | 106.7 | 1.98 | 40.4 | 2,770 | 93.2 | 15,811 | 50,623 | 46.62 | |
| 1957 | 145 | 28.4 | 53.7 | 27.3 | 104.5 | 2.07 | 39.8 | 2,776 | 86.8 | 16,668 | 53,388 | 44.38 | |
| 1956 J | 145 | 27.6 | 46.8 | 28.1 | 108.1 | 1.93 | 40.7 | 2,276 | 75.1 | 15,521 | 47,741 | 44.15 | |
| F | 144 | 27.7 | 47.6 | 28.1 | 107.4 | 1.93 | 40.5 | 2,210 | 78.4 | 15,208 | 47,694 | 44.43 | |
| M | 143 | 26.8 | 48.0 | 27.4 | 106.6 | 1.95 | 40.4 | 2,400 | 98.6 | 15,606 | 49,373 | 47.49 | |
| A | 144 | 27.5 | 48.6 | 28.3 | 107.3 | 1.96 | 40.3 | 2,606 | 111.4 | 15,407 | 49,953 | 48.05 | |
| M | 143 | 27.6 | 49.3 | 28.6 | 107.1 | 1.96 | 40.0 | 2,839 | 113.7 | 15,746 | 49,900 | 40.54 | |
| J | 142 | 27.4 | 49.6 | 27.7 | 106.5 | 1.97 | 40.2 | 3,030 | 107.4 | 15,852 | 51,144 | 46.27 | |
| J | 138 | 26.8 | 50.0 | 27.7 | 102.8 | 1.96 | 40.1 | 3,107 | 101.1 | 15,871 | 50,925 | 48.78 | |
| A | 144 | 27.6 | 50.4 | 31.1 | 106.2 | 1.98 | 40.3 | 3,122 | 103.9 | 16,101 | 51,120 | 48.49 | |
| S | 146 | 27.1 | 50.8 | 26.8 | 106.0 | 2.01 | 40.7 | 3,073 | 93.0 | 15,865 | 51,798 | 46.84 | |
| O | 147 | 28.7 | 51.8 | 28.8 | 107.3 | 2.02 | 40.7 | 3,003 | 93.6 | 15,896 | 51,992 | 46.24 | |
| N | 147 | 28.5 | 52.2 | 30.0 | 107.4 | 2.03 | 40.5 | 2,922 | 77.4 | 16,212 | 52,461 | 45.76 | |
| D | 149 | 28.8 | 52.3 | 29.0 | 107.5 | 2.05 | 41.0 | 2,654 | 63.6 | 16,340 | 53,375 | 46.44 | |
| 1957 J | 147 | 30.0 | 52.4 | 28.9 | 107.0 | 2.05 | 40.2 | 2,324 | 64.2 ^r | 16,295 | 51,776 | 45.43 | |
| F | 148 | 29.5 | 53.3 | 28.6 | 106.4 | 2.05 | 40.2 | 2,226 | 65.8 | 16,356 | 51,779 | 43.47 | |
| M | 147 | 28.4 | 53.3 | 28.1 | 106.0 | 2.05 | 40.1 | 2,405 | 87.0 | 16,298 | 52,944 | 44.03 | |
| A | 145 | 28.7 | 53.7 | 27.9 | 105.9 | 2.05 | 39.8 | 2,603 | 93.7 | 16,437 | 53,454 | 45.05 | |
| M | 145 | 28.6 | 53.9 | 28.4 | 105.7 | 2.06 | 39.7 | 2,808 | 103.0 | 16,644 | 52,756 | 46.78 | |
| J | 146 | 28.1 | 53.9 | 27.1 | 105.3 | 2.07 | 40.0 | 2,071 | 99.9 | 16,783 | 54,282 | 47.55 | |
| J | 146 | 29.0 | 54.1 | 27.3 | 104.9 | 2.07 | 39.7 | 3,046 | 97.8 ^r | 17,034 | 53,568 | 48.51 | |
| A | 147 | 28.6 | 54.2 | 27.3 | 104.4 | 2.07 | 40.0 | 3,124 | 100.0 | 17,030 | 53,935 | 45.84 | |
| S | 146 | 28.2 | 54.2 | 26.6 | 103.3 | 2.08 | 39.9 | 3,100 | 91.9 | 16,919 | 54,563 | 43.98 | |
| O | 142 | 28.1 | 54.1 | 26.2 | 102.8 | 2.09 | 39.5 | 3,059 | 97.0 ^r | 16,714 | 53,614 | 41.24 | |
| N | 141 | 27.2 | 53.9 | 26.0 | 101.8 | 2.11 | 39.3 | 2,942 | 78.2 | 16,562 ^r | 53,329 | 40.35 | |
| D | 137 | 26.7 | 53.5 | 25.1 | 100.5 | 2.10 | 39.4 | 2,705 | 63.4 ^r | 16,855 | 54,658 | 40.33 | |
| 1958 J | 134 | 26.4 | 52.9 | 24.4 | 98.0 ^r | 2.10 | 38.6 | 2,365 ^r | 69.0 | 16,718 | 52,245 | 41.12 | |
| F | 131 | 25.5 ^r | 52.4 ^r | 24.0 | 95.6 | 2.10 | 38.4 ^r | 2,252 ^r | 65.0 | 16,115 ^r | 52,281 | 41.26 | |
| M | 129 | 25.1 | 52.0 | 23.9 | 94.1 | 2.10 | 38.5 | 2,410 | 79.0 | 15,928 | 52,699 | 42.11 | |

⁽⁶⁾ Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽⁷⁾ Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.⁽⁸⁾ Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁹⁾ Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁽¹⁰⁾ Production and related workers.⁽¹¹⁾ At Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽¹²⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

| CANADA⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Population | | | | Immigration ⁽³⁾ | | | | | | | | From The Netherlands | Marriages | |
| | Population ⁽³⁾ Date | Increase From Previous Date | Births ⁽⁴⁾ | Deaths ⁽⁴⁾ | Net Natural Increase | Total | From | From | From | From | From | From | | | |
| | | | | | | | U.K. | U.S.A. | Germany | Italy | Other | Others | | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Number | |
| 1956 | 16,081 | 383 | 37,456 | 10,965 | 26,491 | 164,857 | 50,390 | 9,777 | 26,061 | 27,939 | 7,792 | 11,038 | | | |
| 1957 | 16,589 | 508 | 39,507 | 11,436 | 28,071 | 282,164 | 108,989 | 11,008 | 28,430 | 27,740 | 11,034 | 11,277 | | | |
| 1955 | N | | 34,402 | 10,650 | 23,752 | 23,339 | 5,725 | 2,493 | 4,265 | 4,554 | 527 | 9,029 | | | |
| | D | 15,893 | 90 | 34,696 | 11,192 | 23,504 | | | | | | 8,336 | | | |
| 1956 | J | 15,919 | 26 | 35,740 | 11,488 | 24,252 | | | | | | 4,808 | | | |
| | F | | | 34,392 | 10,590 | 23,802 | 18,963 | 4,687 | 1,915 | 2,233 | 4,005 | 1,039 | 5,883 | | |
| | M | 15,972 | 53 | 38,129 | 11,618 | 26,511 | | | | | | 5,139 | | | |
| | A | | | 36,559 | 11,074 | 25,485 | | | | | | 8,890 | | | |
| | M | | | 38,799 | 11,453 | 27,346 | 50,961 | 17,371 | 2,265 | 7,629 | 7,582 | 3,493 | 10,187 | | |
| | J | 16,081 | 109 | 38,827 | 10,561 | 28,266 | | | | | | 18,633 | | | |
| | J | | | 39,900 | 10,539 | 29,361 | | | | | | 15,192 | | | |
| | A | 16,118 | 37 | 38,844 | 10,071 | 28,773 | 40,085 | 11,845 | 2,679 | 6,779 | 6,809 | 2,146 | 14,267 | | |
| | S | 16,193 | 75 | 38,916 | 10,399 | 28,517 | | | | | | 17,528 | | | |
| | O | | | 37,671 | 11,064 | 26,607 | | | | | | 12,929 | | | |
| | N | | | 35,299 | 11,059 | 24,240 | 54,848 | 16,487 | 2,918 | 9,420 | 9,543 | 1,114 | 9,203 | | |
| | D | 16,308 | 115 | 36,397 | 11,669 | 24,728 | | | | | | 9,796 | | | |
| 1957 | J | 16,344 | 36 | 43,746 | 13,474 | 30,272 | | | | | | 10,052 | | | |
| | F | | | 34,460 | 11,131 | 23,329 | 62,460 | 22,323 | 2,071 | 4,417 | 7,105 | 1,706 | 7,756 | | |
| | M | 16,420 | 76 | 36,671 | 11,877 | 24,794 | | | | | | 6,327 | | | |
| | A | | | 38,150 | 10,773 | 27,377 | | | | | | 6,884 | | | |
| | M | | | 44,035 | 11,900 | 32,135 | 119,956 | 48,802 | 2,461 | 11,168 | 11,130 | 5,920 | 10,394 | | |
| | J | 16,589 | 169 | 37,689 | 10,127 | 27,562 | | | | | | 11,152 | | | |
| | J | | | 45,795 | 11,271 | 34,524 | | | | | | 18,613 | | | |
| | A | 16,650 | 61 | 40,132 | 9,824 | 30,308 | 61,850 | 24,621 | 3,557 | 7,775 | 4,485 | 3,558 | 12,771 | | |
| | S | 16,745 | 156 | 37,138 | 10,792 | 26,346 | | | | | | 14,560 | | | |
| | O | | | 43,692 | 12,605 | 31,087 | | | | | | 15,965 | | | |
| | N | | | 38,057 | 12,058 | 25,990 | 37,898 | 13,243 | 2,919 | 5,070 | 5,020 | 741 | 11,875 | | |
| | D | 16,860 | 115 | 34,521 | 11,398 | 23,123 | | | | | | 8,971 | | | |
| 1958 | J | 16,887 | 27 | 46,089 | 13,681 | 32,408 | | | | | | 9,795 | | | |
| | F | | | 32,807 | 10,399 | 22,408 | 21,243 | 4,912 | 2,186 | 1,597 | 4,834 | 560 | 7,246 | | |
| | M | 16,948 | 61 | 38,974 | 11,618 | 27,356 | | | | | | 5,751 | | | |
| | A | | | 40,436 | 11,023 | 29,413 | | | | | | 7,261 | | | |
| NEWFOUNDLAND | | | | | | | | | | | | | | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | |
| Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | | |
| | Thousands | Number | | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number | | | | Thousands | Number | |
| 1956 | 415 | 1,212 | 256 | 255 | 99 | 221 | 54 | 78 | 695 | 1,592 | | | | | |
| 1957 | 426 | 1,300 | 273 | 260 | 99 | 225 | 52 | 75 | 702 | 1,683 | | | | | |
| 1955 | N | 1,163 | 367 | 276 | | 244 | 65 | 72 | | | | | 1,490 | | |
| | D | 1,036 | 295 | 319 | | 240 | 38 | 80 | | | | | 1,502 | | |
| 1956 | J | 1,241 | 209 | 300 | | 210 | 28 | 78 | | | | | 1,515 | | |
| | F | 1,063 | 170 | 248 | | 193 | 22 | 65 | | | | | 1,449 | | |
| | M | 1,244 | 138 | 274 | | 220 | 23 | 90 | | | | | 1,616 | | |
| | A | 1,190 | 254 | 244 | | 234 | 35 | 84 | | | | | 1,540 | | |
| | M | 1,249 | 183 | 231 | | 238 | 44 | 74 | | | | | 1,667 | | |
| | J | 415 | 1,201 | 263 | 99 | 249 | 86 | 75 | 695 | 1,691 | | | | | |
| | J | | 1,256 | 310 | 233 | | 231 | 87 | 83 | | | | 1,619 | | |
| | A | | 1,246 | 316 | 237 | | 225 | 84 | 76 | | | | 1,643 | | |
| | S | | 1,263 | 289 | 209 | | 226 | 79 | 72 | | | | 1,658 | | |
| | O | | 1,218 | 265 | 238 | | 226 | 71 | 65 | | | | 1,631 | | |
| | N | | 1,163 | 340 | 290 | | 203 | 57 | 83 | | | | 1,519 | | |
| | D | | 1,207 | 269 | 291 | | 202 | 33 | 88 | | | | 1,558 | | |
| 1957 | J | 2,809 | 619 | 514 | | 184 | 27 | 79 | | | | | 2,077 | | |
| | F | 1,481 | 458 | 366 | | 206 | 24 | 71 | | | | | 1,414 | | |
| | M | 461 | 89 | 154 | | 197 | 19 | 69 | | | | | 1,720 | | |
| | A | 1,314 | 237 | 330 | | 206 | 29 | 81 | | | | | 1,314 | | |
| | M | 1,341 | 194 | 225 | | 252 | 37 | 79 | | | | | 2,029 | | |
| | J | 426 | 407 | 71 | 86 | 99 | 60 | 84 | 702 | 1,562 | | | | | |
| | J | 2,083 | 348 | 412 | | 235 | 103 | 69 | | | | | 1,702 | | |
| | A | 1,257 | 239 | 220 | | 265 | 72 | 72 | | | | | 1,874 | | |
| | S | 451 | 78 | 76 | | 247 | 68 | 70 | | | | | 1,490 | | |
| | O | 1,947 | 410 | 380 | | 227 | 60 | 66 | | | | | 1,793 | | |
| | N | 1,136 | 259 | 179 | | 242 | 70 | 74 | | | | | 1,574 | | |
| | D | 911 | 278 | 175 | | 206 | 51 | 85 | | | | | 1,650 | | |
| 1958 | J | 2,817 | 564 | 533 | | 202 | 18 | 78 | | | | | 1,558 | | |
| | F | 777 | 106 | 190 | | 177 | 33 | 88 | | | | | 1,441 | | |
| | M | 881 | 169 | 332 | | 230 | 10 | 70 | | | | | 1,512 | | |
| | A | 1,304 | 236 | 283 | | 213 | 41 | 66 | | | | | 1,559 | | |

4 Note.—Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.
 (1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4) Exclusive of stillbirths. (5) Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.
 Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

| NOVA SCOTIA | | | | NEW BRUNSWICK | | | | QUEBEC | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------|------------|---------------|------------|--------|------------|--------------|------------|--------|--|
| | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | |
| | Number | | Thousands | | Number | | Thousands | | Number | | |
| 1956 | 462 | 478 | 555 | 1,381 | 383 | 388 | 4,628 | 11,324 | 3,108 | 2,920 | |
| 1957 | 448 | 527 | 565 | 1,478 | 363 | 398 | 4,758 | 11,558 | 3,239 | 3,011 | |
| 1955 | A | 564 | 467 | 1,447 | 557 | 326 | 10,927 | 4,294 | 2,695 | | |
| S | 610 | 411 | 1,374 | 510 | 313 | | 10,983 | 4,830 | 2,552 | | |
| O | 522 | 474 | 1,436 | 495 | 405 | | 10,735 | 3,942 | 2,747 | | |
| N | 423 | 472 | 1,339 | 343 | 361 | | 10,186 | 1,439 | 2,768 | | |
| D | 362 | 514 | 1,274 | 247 | 388 | | 10,072 | 2,001 | 2,931 | | |
| 1956 | J | 261 | 513 | 1,227 | 195 | 409 | 10,827 | 975 | 3,031 | | |
| F | 325 | 501 | 1,223 | 215 | 379 | | 10,211 | 1,266 | 2,520 | | |
| M | 222 | 490 | 1,387 | 156 | 401 | | 11,538 | 566 | 2,876 | | |
| A | 374 | 457 | 1,406 | 330 | 412 | | 11,359 | 2,225 | 3,001 | | |
| M | 377 | 513 | 1,470 | 314 | 419 | | 12,017 | 2,791 | 3,171 | | |
| J | 683 | 444 | 555 | 1,409 | 487 | 346 | 4,628 | 11,788 | 6,186 | 2,943 | |
| J | 602 | 430 | 1,425 | 576 | 355 | | 12,048 | 5,738 | 2,926 | | |
| A | 660 | 443 | 1,496 | 553 | 364 | | 11,352 | 4,573 | 2,674 | | |
| S | 703 | 422 | 1,451 | 599 | 358 | | 11,725 | 5,901 | 2,851 | | |
| O | 495 | 461 | 1,390 | 437 | 361 | | 11,272 | 3,479 | 2,978 | | |
| N | 475 | 545 | 1,354 | 416 | 397 | | 10,756 | 1,258 | 2,963 | | |
| D | 366 | 510 | 1,335 | 313 | 457 | | 10,991 | 2,332 | 3,108 | | |
| 1957 | J | 343 | 699 | 1,508 | 320 | 553 | 12,246 | 3,059 | 3,024 | | |
| F | 329 | 539 | 1,182 | 164 | 371 | | 9,070 | 3,159 | 2,995 | | |
| M | 301 | 573 | 1,269 | 240 | 353 | | 11,837 | 1,472 | 3,976 | | |
| A | 285 | 430 | 1,734 | 172 | 476 | | 11,629 | 1,113 | 2,546 | | |
| M | 357 | 555 | 1,797 | 406 | 416 | | 14,544 | 1,512 | 3,362 | | |
| J | 446 | 416 | 565 | 1,387 | 361 | | 4,758 | 11,790 | 2,371 | 2,690 | |
| J | 643 | 454 | 1,777 | 606 | 420 | | 13,865 | 6,142 | 2,970 | | |
| A | 566 | 478 | 1,349 | 528 | 338 | | 11,947 | 3,287 | 2,276 | | |
| S | 696 | 416 | 1,477 | 513 | 329 | | 11,261 | 3,961 | 3,523 | | |
| O | 393 | 613 | 1,751 | 498 | 399 | | 12,804 | 5,906 | 2,791 | | |
| N | 592 | 568 | 1,302 | 316 | 390 | | 11,625 | 4,016 | 2,894 | | |
| D | 428 | 588 | 1,200 | 237 | 390 | | 9,681 | 3,127 | 3,081 | | |
| 1958 | J | 376 | 586 | 1,560 | 314 | 458 | 14,715 | 2,577 | 3,479 | | |
| F | 293 | 501 | 1,205 | 220 | 417 | | 9,354 | 2,295 | 2,348 | | |
| M | 223 | 526 | 1,257 | 126 | 386 | | 11,310 | 1,554 | 3,152 | | |
| A | 290 | 494 | 1,650 | 260 | 406 | | 12,467 | 1,163 | 2,525 | | |
| ONTARIO | | | | MANITOBA | | | | SASKATCHEWAN | | | |
| | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | |
| | Thousands | | Number | | Thousands | | Number | | Thousands | | |
| 1956 | 5,405 | 11,960 | 3,857 | 3,936 | 850 | 1,829 | 559 | 588 | 881 | 2,005 | |
| 1957 | 5,622 | 12,814 | 3,857 | 4,133 | 860 | 1,889 | 552 | 620 | 879 | 1,695 | |
| 1955 | A | 11,506 | 8,711 | 3,529 | | 1,895 | 721 | 475 | | 2,112 | |
| S | 11,947 | 5,508 | 3,492 | | 1,908 | 793 | 568 | | | 2,085 | |
| O | 11,582 | 5,233 | 3,776 | | 1,803 | 881 | 562 | | | 2,036 | |
| N | 10,868 | 3,331 | 3,722 | | 1,792 | 570 | 594 | | | 1,935 | |
| D | 11,440 | 2,885 | 4,061 | | 1,772 | 382 | 618 | | | 1,805 | |
| 1956 | J | 11,445 | 1,765 | 4,212 | | 1,767 | 236 | 600 | | 1,944 | |
| F | 11,251 | 2,310 | 4,009 | | 1,691 | 281 | 568 | | | 1,808 | |
| M | 12,114 | 2,227 | 4,346 | | 1,920 | 269 | 627 | | | 2,075 | |
| A | 11,326 | 3,361 | 3,906 | | 1,779 | 387 | 608 | | | 1,935 | |
| M | 11,796 | 3,953 | 4,136 | | 1,929 | 510 | 606 | | | 2,117 | |
| J | 5,405 | 12,289 | 6,242 | 3,676 | 850 | 1,955 | 929 | 581 | 881 | 2,105 | |
| J | 12,825 | 4,323 | 3,643 | | 1,963 | 672 | 522 | | | 2,186 | |
| A | 12,592 | 4,158 | 3,620 | | 1,982 | 774 | 528 | | | 2,147 | |
| S | 12,450 | 6,233 | 3,743 | | 1,845 | 849 | 596 | | | 2,072 | |
| O | 12,318 | 4,665 | 3,956 | | 1,812 | 768 | 618 | | | 1,960 | |
| N | 11,215 | 3,515 | 3,861 | | 1,618 | 552 | 580 | | | 1,844 | |
| D | 11,895 | 3,530 | 4,123 | | 1,684 | 482 | 624 | | | 1,866 | |
| 1957 | J | 14,404 | 2,797 | 4,914 | | 1,760 | 396 | 636 | | 1,951 | |
| F | 11,558 | 2,032 | 3,758 | | 1,603 | 240 | 603 | | | 1,677 | |
| M | 12,053 | 2,497 | 3,976 | | 1,963 | 311 | 550 | | | 1,730 | |
| A | 12,284 | 2,997 | 3,980 | | 2,005 | 329 | 637 | | | 2,056 | |
| M | 13,601 | 4,496 | 4,165 | | 1,969 | 555 | 650 | | | 2,164 | |
| J | 5,622 | 12,132 | 4,495 | 3,784 | 860 | 1,952 | 627 | 544 | 879 | 2,005 | |
| J | 14,110 | 5,994 | 4,116 | | 2,046 | 895 | 616 | | | 2,419 | |
| A | 12,923 | 4,496 | 3,703 | | 2,008 | 779 | 600 | | | 1,960 | |
| S | 12,167 | 5,494 | 3,584 | | 1,839 | 715 | 672 | | | 2,067 | |
| O | 14,483 | 4,995 | 5,033 | | 1,795 | 757 | 549 | | | 2,186 | |
| N | 12,325 | 3,497 | 4,345 | | 1,891 | 616 | 746 | | | 1,805 | |
| D | 11,733 | 2,497 | 4,239 | | 1,834 | 399 | 638 | | | 1,917 | |
| 1958 | J | 13,670 | 3,256 | 4,757 | | 1,852 | 358 | 646 | | 2,098 | |
| F | 11,238 | 2,533 | 4,080 | | 1,594 | 255 | 524 | | | 1,653 | |
| M | 13,114 | 2,031 | 4,284 | | 1,983 | 252 | 620 | | | 1,925 | |
| A | 12,951 | 2,997 | 4,235 | | 1,690 | 327 | 529 | | | 2,219 | |

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

| | SASKATCHEWAN | | ALBERTA | | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------|-----------|-----------|------------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths |
| | Number | Number | Thousands | Number | Number | Thousands | Number | Number | Number | Number |
| 1956 | 534 | 556 | 1,123 | 2,913 | 830 | 649 | 1,399 | 3,020 | 996 | 1,118 |
| 1957 | 542 | 564 | 1,160 | 3,055 | 877 | 705 | 1,487 | 3,210 | 1,053 | 1,142 |
| 1955 N D | 666 | 561 | | 2,593 | 931 | 707 | | 2,792 | 894 | 1,123 |
| 1956 J F M | 388 | 561 | | 2,756 | 777 | 648 | | 2,799 | 961 | 1,069 |
| 1956 A M J | 189 | 545 | | 2,846 | 308 | 604 | | 2,718 | 552 | 1,106 |
| J A S O N D | 211 | 566 | | 2,713 | 470 | 622 | | 2,790 | 613 | 1,112 |
| A M J | 184 | 557 | | 2,984 | 531 | 726 | | 3,031 | 823 | 1,231 |
| J A S O N D | 381 | 538 | | 2,872 | 718 | 631 | | 2,918 | 825 | 1,193 |
| O N D | 377 | 586 | | 3,000 | 689 | 680 | | 3,256 | 949 | 1,037 |
| J | 957 | 571 | 1,123 | 3,078 | 1,313 | 627 | 1,399 | 3,062 | 1,420 | 1,035 |
| J A S O N D | 861 | 525 | | 3,095 | 1,012 | 645 | | 3,252 | 1,011 | 1,177 |
| S O N D | 682 | 505 | | 2,996 | 1,154 | 624 | | 3,165 | 1,313 | 1,000 |
| O N D | 583 | 531 | | 2,983 | 974 | 575 | | 3,243 | 1,318 | 1,042 |
| O N D | 891 | 580 | | 2,836 | 915 | 684 | | 3,008 | 943 | 1,117 |
| D | 646 | 579 | | 2,716 | 955 | 624 | | 2,911 | 989 | 1,137 |
| J | 441 | 577 | | 2,772 | 836 | 654 | | 2,887 | 1,194 | 1,228 |
| J F M | 299 | 619 | | 3,337 | 1,053 | 1,009 | | 3,470 | 1,139 | 1,427 |
| M A M J | 218 | 535 | | 2,505 | 512 | 732 | | 3,764 | 620 | 1,161 |
| J A S O N D | 229 | 505 | | 2,511 | 419 | 622 | | 2,930 | 750 | 1,099 |
| A M J | 415 | 552 | | 3,493 | 553 | 604 | | 2,115 | 754 | 1,137 |
| J A S O N D | 453 | 555 | | 3,060 | 1,104 | 832 | | 3,278 | 1,280 | 1,061 |
| J A S O N D | 692 | 492 | 1,160 | 3,078 | 971 | 685 | 1,487 | 3,145 | 1,058 | 1,000 |
| J A S O N D | 1,110 | 604 | | 4,020 | 1,313 | 500 | | 3,538 | 1,459 | 1,101 |
| J A S O N D | 734 | 510 | | 3,232 | 866 | 624 | | 3,317 | 1,224 | 1,003 |
| S O N D | 569 | 511 | | 2,976 | 1,125 | 628 | | 3,163 | 1,341 | 983 |
| O N D | 853 | 667 | | 2,997 | 1,007 | 828 | | 3,709 | 1,077 | 1,279 |
| O N D | 562 | 639 | | 3,152 | 907 | 880 | | 3,005 | 1,040 | 1,343 |
| J | 373 | 579 | | 2,300 | 691 | 512 | | 3,089 | 890 | 1,111 |
| J F M A | 233 | 643 | | 3,795 | 705 | 1,007 | | 3,822 | 1,394 | 1,494 |
| F M A | 279 | 539 | | 2,467 | 573 | 666 | | 2,901 | 659 | 1,046 |
| M A | 195 | 518 | | 3,306 | 510 | 633 | | 3,456 | 681 | 1,097 |
| A | 482 | 619 | | 3,269 | 525 | 617 | | 3,114 | 940 | 1,249 |

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

| | Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income | Military pay and allowances | Investment income | Net Income of Unincorporated Business | | Net national income at factor cost | Indirect taxes less subsidies | Depreciation allowances and similar business costs | Residual error of estimate | Gross national product at market prices |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------|--|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| | | | | Farm operators ⁽¹⁾ | Other | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 14,284 | 424 | 4,782 | 1,546 | 1,951 | 22,987 | 3,601 | 3,275 | +124 | 29,987 |
| 1957 | 15,344 | 476 | 4,660 | 1,146 | 1,981 | 23,607 | 3,802 | 3,549 | +108 | 31,066 |
| Seasonally Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 4th | 3,115 | 97 | 893 | 201 | 456 | 4,762 | 748 | 712 | + 16 | 6,238 |
| 1955 1st | 2,969 | 93 | 876 | -17 | 347 | 4,268 | 756 | 669 | + 47 | 5,740 |
| 2nd | 3,150 | 100 | 1,123 | 198 | 460 | 5,031 | 800 | 731 | - 7 | 6,555 |
| 3rd | 3,315 | 101 | 1,229 | 1,063 | 478 | 6,186 | 831 | 765 | - 30 | 7,752 |
| 4th | 3,376 | 100 | 1,111 | 160 | 508 | 5,255 | 851 | 791 | + 10 | 6,907 |
| 1956 1st | 3,261 | 93 | 1,070 | -2 | 376 | 4,798 | 855 | 736 | + 26 | 6,415 |
| 2nd | 3,510 | 106 | 1,276 | 96 | 497 | 5,485 | 909 | 809 | - 25 | 7,178 |
| 3rd | 3,727 | 113 | 1,290 | 1,260 | 537 | 6,927 | 912 | 851 | - 7 | 8,683 |
| 4th | 3,786 | 112 | 1,146 | 192 | 541 | 5,777 | 925 | 879 | + 129 | 7,710 |
| 1957 1st | 3,607 | 108 | 1,095 | 33 | 382 | 5,225 | 955 | 821 | + 17 | 7,018 |
| 2nd | 3,810 | 116 | 1,249 | 115 | 503 | 5,793 | 949 | 890 | - 43 | 7,589 |
| 3rd | 3,992 | 131 | 1,260 | 883 | 538 | 6,804 | 904 | 906 | + 7 | 8,681 |
| 4th | 3,935 | 121 | 1,056 | 115 | 558 | 5,785 | 934 | 932 | + 127 | 7,778 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 4th | 12,216 | 388 | 3,732 | 1,160 | 1,656 | 19,152 | 2,968 | 2,736 | + 44 | 24,900 |
| 1955 1st | 12,380 | 372 | 3,864 | 1,312 | 1,752 | 19,660 | 3,096 | 2,844 | +148 | 25,748 |
| 2nd | 12,672 | 400 | 4,304 | 1,448 | 1,776 | 20,600 | 3,192 | 2,916 | - 24 | 26,684 |
| 3rd | 12,976 | 404 | 4,512 | 1,412 | 1,812 | 21,116 | 3,284 | 2,992 | + 44 | 27,436 |
| 4th | 13,232 | 400 | 4,676 | 1,444 | 1,832 | 21,584 | 3,380 | 3,072 | - 88 | 27,948 |
| 1956 1st | 13,636 | 372 | 4,748 | 1,492 | 1,916 | 22,164 | 3,480 | 3,128 | - | 28,772 |
| 2nd | 14,108 | 424 | 4,784 | 1,536 | 1,920 | 22,772 | 3,628 | 3,228 | + 76 | 29,704 |
| 3rd | 14,560 | 452 | 4,736 | 1,508 | 2,012 | 23,268 | 3,604 | 3,332 | +148 | 30,352 |
| 4th | 14,832 | 448 | 4,860 | 1,648 | 1,956 | 23,744 | 3,692 | 3,412 | +272 | 31,120 |
| 1957 1st | 15,072 | 456 | 4,844 | 1,208 | 1,948 | 23,528 | 3,868 | 3,488 | + 48 | 30,932 |
| 2nd | 15,284 | 456 | 4,712 | 1,212 | 1,976 | 23,640 | 3,780 | 3,548 | + 28 | 30,996 |
| 3rd | 15,588 | 512 | 4,604 | 1,112 | 1,988 | 23,804 | 3,800 | 3,548 | +184 | 31,336 |
| 4th | 15,432 | 480 | 4,480 | 1,052 | 2,012 | 23,456 | 3,780 | 3,612 | +172 | 31,000 |

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

| GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|
| Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Gross Domestic Investment | | | | | | | | | Gross national expenditure at market prices |
| | | New Construction | | New machinery and equipment | | Change in inventories | Exports of goods and services | Deduct: imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | | |
| | | Residential | Non-residential | and equipment | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 18,556 | 5,209 | 1,554 | 2,589 | 2,621 | + 939 | 6,339 | -7,697 | -123 | 29,987 | |
| 1957 | 19,526 | 5,542 | 1,391 | 3,233 | 2,092 | + 173 | 6,375 | -7,758 | -108 | 31,066 | |
| Seasonally Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 2nd | 3,967 | 1,005 | 283 | 398 | 585 | - 105 | 1,278 | -1,448 | + 6 | 5,969 | |
| 3rd | 3,890 | 1,207 | 334 | 475 | 421 | + 380 | 1,400 | -1,389 | + 14 | 6,732 | |
| 4th | 4,449 | 1,133 | 343 | 430 | 396 | - 413 | 1,379 | -1,483 | - 16 | 6,238 | |
| 1955 1st | 3,862 | 1,172 | 254 | 365 | 401 | - 87 | 1,217 | -1,397 | - 47 | 5,740 | |
| 2nd | 4,314 | 1,038 | 374 | 428 | 563 | - 4 | 1,440 | -1,605 | + 7 | 6,555 | |
| 3rd | 4,169 | 1,291 | 428 | 545 | 489 | + 879 | 1,586 | -1,665 | + 30 | 7,752 | |
| 4th | 4,794 | 1,227 | 424 | 510 | 494 | - 278 | 1,521 | -1,776 | - 9 | 6,907 | |
| 1956 1st | 4,202 | 1,187 | 296 | 459 | 542 | + 110 | 1,342 | -1,097 | - 26 | 6,415 | |
| 2nd | 4,617 | 1,150 | 421 | 607 | 770 | + 24 | 1,634 | -2,069 | + 24 | 7,178 | |
| 3rd | 4,518 | 1,488 | 436 | 786 | 663 | + 986 | 1,725 | -1,926 | + 7 | 8,683 | |
| 4th | 5,219 | 1,384 | 401 | 737 | 646 | - 181 | 1,638 | -2,005 | - 129 | 7,710 | |
| 1957 1st | 4,519 | 1,280 | 246 | 649 | 680 | + 75 | 1,408 | -1,821 | - 18 | 7,018 | |
| 2nd | 4,854 | 1,262 | 355 | 795 | 817 | - | 1,579 | -2,115 | + 42 | 7,589 | |
| 3rd | 4,750 | 1,580 | 387 | 969 | 630 | + 558 | 1,761 | -1,948 | - 6 | 8,681 | |
| 4th | 5,403 | 1,420 | 403 | 820 | 565 | - 460 | 1,027 | -1,874 | - 126 | 7,778 | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 2nd | 15,772 | 4,460 | 1,092 | 1,640 | 1,972 | - 552 | 5,108 | -5,516 | + 172 | 24,148 | |
| 3rd | 16,064 | 4,440 | 1,196 | 1,024 | 1,776 | - 528 | 5,170 | -5,528 | + 64 | 24,284 | |
| 4th | 16,244 | 4,480 | 1,204 | 1,648 | 1,740 | - 44 | 5,356 | -5,744 | - 44 | 24,900 | |
| 1955 1st | 16,488 | 4,632 | 1,376 | 1,752 | 1,748 | + 380 | 5,532 | -6,012 | - 148 | 25,748 | |
| 2nd | 17,020 | 4,680 | 1,432 | 1,776 | 1,884 | + 208 | 5,752 | -6,096 | + 28 | 26,684 | |
| 3rd | 17,332 | 4,772 | 1,536 | 1,852 | 2,040 | + 740 | 5,864 | -6,650 | - 44 | 27,436 | |
| 4th | 17,716 | 4,828 | 1,576 | 2,012 | 2,116 | + 712 | 5,908 | -7,008 | + 88 | 27,948 | |
| 1956 1st | 17,930 | 4,884 | 1,600 | 2,192 | 2,308 | +1,052 | 6,124 | -7,388 | + 4 | 28,772 | |
| 2nd | 18,284 | 5,160 | 1,604 | 2,500 | 2,552 | + 888 | 6,484 | -7,092 | - 76 | 29,704 | |
| 3rd | 18,808 | 5,392 | 1,540 | 2,696 | 2,764 | + 676 | 6,348 | -7,720 | - 152 | 30,352 | |
| 4th | 19,196 | 5,400 | 1,472 | 2,968 | 2,800 | +1,140 | 6,400 | -7,988 | - 268 | 31,120 | |
| 1957 1st | 19,304 | 5,348 | 1,368 | 3,088 | 2,888 | + 376 | 6,480 | -7,932 | - 48 | 30,932 | |
| 2nd | 19,344 | 5,616 | 1,350 | 3,244 | 2,748 | + 356 | 6,220 | -7,804 | - 24 | 30,996 | |
| 3rd | 19,652 | 5,664 | 1,384 | 3,292 | 2,672 | + 176 | 6,472 | -7,792 | - 184 | 31,336 | |
| 4th | 19,744 | 5,540 | 1,456 | 3,308 | 2,460 | - 216 | 6,328 | -7,444 | - 176 | 31,000 | |

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

| Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Gross Domestic Investment | | | | | | | | | Gross national expenditure |
|---|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|
| | | New Construction | | New machinery and equipment | | Change in inventories | Exports of goods and services | Deduct: imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | | |
| | | Residential | Non-residential | and equipment | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 15,502 | 3,612 | 1,137 | 1,810 | 1,961 | + 619 | 5,361 | -6,643 | - 97 | 23,262 | |
| 1957 | 15,749 | 3,646 | 995 | 2,191 | 1,917 | + 93 | 5,331 | -6,546 | - 81 | 23,295 | |
| 1951 2nd | 2,907 | 553 | 185 | 262 | 419 | + 277 | 1,054 | -1,281 | + 63 | 4,439 | |
| 3rd | 2,769 | 803 | 171 | 309 | 364 | +1,332 | 1,212 | -1,237 | + 14 | 5,737 | |
| 4th | 3,138 | 778 | 151 | 280 | 348 | - 553 | 1,223 | -1,110 | - 34 | 4,221 | |
| 1952 1st | 2,725 | 901 | 102 | 241 | 367 | - 225 | 1,048 | -1,045 | - 24 | 4,090 | |
| 2nd | 3,056 | 706 | 162 | 302 | 476 | - 226 | 1,224 | -1,231 | - 24 | 4,445 | |
| 3rd | 2,995 | 897 | 181 | 356 | 399 | +1,400 | 1,266 | -1,249 | - 2 | 6,243 | |
| 4th | 3,461 | 958 | 190 | 324 | 384 | - 466 | 1,334 | -1,349 | - 29 | 4,807 | |
| 1953 1st | 2,964 | 941 | 150 | 233 | 440 | - 169 | 1,019 | -1,220 | + 5 | 4,363 | |
| 2nd | 3,256 | 696 | 215 | 312 | 495 | - 90 | 1,254 | -1,443 | + 63 | 4,758 | |
| 3rd | 3,113 | 934 | 236 | 396 | 429 | +1,287 | 1,338 | -1,351 | - 21 | 6,359 | |
| 4th | 3,572 | 881 | 231 | 346 | 361 | - 444 | 1,247 | -1,283 | - 59 | 4,852 | |
| 1954 1st | 3,032 | 816 | 162 | 268 | 359 | - 140 | 993 | -1,162 | + 61 | 4,389 | |
| 2nd | 3,359 | 758 | 221 | 302 | 471 | - 148 | 1,152 | -1,305 | + 5 | 4,815 | |
| 3rd | 3,276 | 919 | 260 | 363 | 343 | + 433 | 1,265 | -1,256 | + 11 | 5,614 | |
| 4th | 3,769 | 855 | 266 | 329 | 320 | - 414 | 1,261 | -1,335 | - 13 | 5,038 | |
| 1955 1st | 3,255 | 873 | 196 | 274 | 324 | - 185 | 1,084 | -1,257 | - 38 | 4,526 | |
| 2nd | 3,663 | 757 | 286 | 321 | 457 | - 94 | 1,251 | -1,437 | + 8 | 5,210 | |
| 3rd | 3,537 | 951 | 323 | 403 | 392 | +1,057 | 1,372 | -1,488 | + 24 | 6,571 | |
| 4th | 4,070 | 883 | 317 | 367 | 382 | - 392 | 1,301 | -1,552 | - 7 | 5,369 | |
| 1956 1st | 3,533 | 843 | 219 | 324 | 411 | - 49 | 1,143 | -1,455 | - 21 | 4,948 | |
| 2nd | 3,888 | 791 | 309 | 426 | 583 | - 141 | 1,384 | -1,781 | + 19 | 5,478 | |
| 3rd | 3,764 | 1,034 | 318 | 550 | 499 | +1,134 | 1,456 | -1,670 | + 5 | 7,090 | |
| 4th | 4,317 | 944 | 291 | 510 | 468 | - 325 | 1,378 | -1,737 | - 100 | 5,746 | |
| 1957 1st | 3,662 | 852 | 178 | 441 | 488 | - 42 | 1,168 | -1,538 | - 14 | 5,195 | |
| 2nd | 3,924 | 823 | 254 | 540 | 583 | - 117 | 1,299 | -1,774 | + 31 | 5,563 | |
| 3rd | 3,809 | 1,048 | 276 | 657 | 450 | + 751 | 1,469 | -1,649 | - 4 | 6,807 | |
| 4th | 4,364 | 923 | 287 | 553 | 396 | - 499 | 1,395 | -1,585 | - 94 | 5,730 | |

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

| SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|---|---|---|------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------|--|
| Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income | Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds | Military Pay and Allow- ances | Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾ | Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business | Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons | From Government (excluding Interest) | Transfer Payments to Persons | Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations | Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations | Per- sonal In- come | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 14,284 | -464 | 424 | 1,526 | 1,951 | 2,097 | 1,765 | 35 | 26 | 21,644 | |
| 1957 | 15,344 | -511 | 476 | 1,153 | 1,981 | 2,271 | 2,083 | 32 | 26 | 22,855 | |
| Seasonally Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 4th | 3,115 | -103 | 97 | 212 | 456 | 473 | 392 | 5 | 7 | 4,654 | |
| 1955 1st | 2,969 | -100 | 93 | - 38 | 347 | 463 | 536 | 6 | 6 | 4,282 | |
| 2nd | 3,150 | -103 | 100 | 215 | 460 | 489 | 419 | 8 | 6 | 4,744 | |
| 3rd | 3,315 | -107 | 101 | 1,050 | 478 | 484 | 391 | 9 | 7 | 5,728 | |
| 4th | 3,376 | -113 | 100 | 155 | 508 | 521 | 385 | 8 | 7 | 4,047 | |
| 1956 1st | 3,261 | -111 | 93 | - 6 | 376 | 480 | 541 | 7 | 6 | 4,647 | |
| 2nd | 3,510 | -115 | 106 | 102 | 497 | 534 | 419 | 10 | 6 | 5,080 | |
| 3rd | 3,727 | -119 | 113 | 1,240 | 537 | 517 | 404 | 10 | 7 | 6,436 | |
| 4th | 3,786 | -119 | 112 | 190 | 541 | 566 | 401 | 8 | 7 | 5,492 | |
| 1957 1st | 3,607 | -125 | 108 | 52 | 382 | 523 | 592 | 7 | 6 | 5,152 | |
| 2nd | 3,810 | -123 | 116 | 136 | 503 | 587 | 470 | 9 | 6 | 5,514 | |
| 3rd | 3,992 | -132 | 131 | 866 | 538 | 567 | 488 | 9 | 7 | 6,466 | |
| 4th | 3,935 | -131 | 121 | 99 | 558 | 594 | 533 | 7 | 7 | 5,723 | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 4th | 12,216 | -400 | 388 | 1,208 | 1,656 | 1,824 | 1,720 | 20 | 28 | 18,660 | |
| 1955 1st | 12,360 | -408 | 372 | 1,224 | 1,752 | 1,968 | 1,760 | 28 | 24 | 19,080 | |
| 2nd | 12,672 | -416 | 400 | 1,516 | 1,776 | 1,880 | 1,756 | 32 | 24 | 19,640 | |
| 3rd | 12,976 | -428 | 404 | 1,360 | 1,812 | 1,976 | 1,708 | 32 | 28 | 19,568 | |
| 4th | 13,232 | -440 | 400 | 1,428 | 1,832 | 2,004 | 1,700 | 32 | 28 | 20,216 | |
| 1956 1st | 13,636 | -452 | 372 | 1,476 | 1,916 | 2,044 | 1,772 | 32 | 24 | 20,820 | |
| 2nd | 14,108 | -464 | 424 | 1,560 | 1,920 | 2,056 | 1,752 | 36 | 24 | 21,416 | |
| 3rd | 14,560 | -476 | 452 | 1,428 | 2,012 | 2,112 | 1,768 | 36 | 28 | 21,920 | |
| 4th | 14,832 | -464 | 448 | 1,640 | 1,956 | 2,176 | 1,768 | 36 | 28 | 22,420 | |
| 1957 1st | 15,072 | -496 | 456 | 1,280 | 1,948 | 2,192 | 1,892 | 32 | 24 | 22,400 | |
| 2nd | 15,284 | -496 | 456 | 1,296 | 1,976 | 2,260 | 1,940 | 32 | 24 | 22,772 | |
| 3rd | 15,588 | -524 | 512 | 1,048 | 1,988 | 2,312 | 2,124 | 32 | 28 | 23,108 | |
| 4th | 15,432 | -528 | 480 | 988 | 2,012 | 2,320 | 2,376 | 32 | 28 | 23,140 | |
| DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Income Total | Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes | Personal Disposable Income | Total | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods | Services | Total | Farm Inventory Change | Excluding Farm Inventory Change | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 21,644 | -1,720 | 19,924 | 18,556 | 2,061 | 10,513 | 5,982 | 1,368 | + 169 | 1,190 | |
| 1957 | 22,855 | -1,907 | 20,948 | 19,526 | 2,038 | 11,050 | 6,438 | 1,422 | - 181 | 1,603 | |
| Seasonally Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 4th | 4,654 | - 365 | 4,289 | 4,449 | 425 | 2,661 | 1,363 | - 160 | - 318 | 158 | |
| 1955 1st | 4,282 | - 360 | 3,922 | 3,862 | 381 | 2,111 | 1,370 | 60 | - 227 | 287 | |
| 2nd | 4,744 | - 377 | 4,367 | 4,314 | 545 | 2,367 | 1,402 | 53 | - 9 | 62 | |
| 3rd | 5,728 | - 371 | 5,357 | 4,169 | 487 | 2,348 | 1,334 | 1,188 | + 765 | 423 | |
| 4th | 4,947 | - 383 | 4,564 | 4,794 | 506 | 2,847 | 1,441 | - 230 | - 318 | 88 | |
| 1956 1st | 4,647 | - 400 | 4,247 | 4,202 | 428 | 2,310 | 1,464 | 45 | - 229 | 274 | |
| 2nd | 5,069 | - 459 | 4,610 | 4,617 | 605 | 2,506 | 1,506 | - 7 | - 195 | 188 | |
| 3rd | 6,436 | - 426 | 6,010 | 4,518 | 516 | 2,550 | 1,452 | 1,492 | + 926 | 566 | |
| 4th | 5,492 | - 435 | 5,057 | 5,219 | 512 | 3,147 | 1,560 | - 162 | - 333 | 171 | |
| 1957 1st | 5,152 | - 466 | 4,686 | 4,510 | 458 | 2,467 | 1,594 | 167 | - 253 | 420 | |
| 2nd | 5,514 | - 497 | 5,017 | 4,854 | 574 | 2,661 | 1,619 | 163 | - 126 | 289 | |
| 3rd | 6,466 | - 472 | 5,994 | 4,750 | 512 | 2,680 | 1,558 | 1,244 | + 577 | 667 | |
| 4th | 5,723 | - 472 | 5,251 | 5,403 | 494 | 3,242 | 1,667 | - 152 | - 379 | 227 | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 4th | 18,660 | -1,488 | 17,172 | 16,244 | 1,668 | 9,204 | 5,372 | 928 | .. | .. | |
| 1955 1st | 19,080 | -1,472 | 17,608 | 16,488 | 1,720 | 9,324 | 5,444 | 1,120 | .. | .. | |
| 2nd | 19,640 | -1,400 | 18,240 | 17,020 | 1,916 | 9,612 | 5,492 | 1,220 | .. | .. | |
| 3rd | 19,868 | -1,540 | 18,328 | 17,332 | 2,008 | 9,760 | 5,564 | 996 | .. | .. | |
| 4th | 20,216 | -1,552 | 18,684 | 17,716 | 2,032 | 9,996 | 5,688 | 948 | .. | .. | |
| 1956 1st | 20,820 | -1,616 | 19,204 | 17,936 | 1,948 | 10,196 | 5,792 | 1,268 | .. | .. | |
| 2nd | 21,416 | -1,708 | 19,708 | 18,284 | 2,100 | 10,272 | 5,912 | 1,424 | .. | .. | |
| 3rd | 21,920 | -1,776 | 20,144 | 18,808 | 2,112 | 10,668 | 6,028 | 1,336 | .. | .. | |
| 4th | 22,420 | -1,780 | 20,640 | 19,196 | 2,084 | 10,910 | 6,198 | 1,444 | .. | .. | |
| 1957 1st | 22,400 | -1,844 | 20,556 | 19,364 | 2,124 | 10,924 | 6,316 | 1,192 | .. | .. | |
| 2nd | 22,772 | -1,888 | 20,884 | 19,344 | 1,984 | 10,976 | 6,384 | 1,540 | .. | .. | |
| 3rd | 23,108 | -1,948 | 21,160 | 19,652 | 2,076 | 11,116 | 6,460 | 1,508 | .. | .. | |
| 4th | 23,140 | -1,948 | 21,192 | 19,744 | 1,968 | 11,184 | 6,592 | 1,448 | .. | .. | |

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

| Base period industry weight | Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production | | Mining | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|--------------------|--|
| | Total | Total | Metals | | | | | | Fuels | | Non-Metals | | |
| | | | Total ⁽²⁾ | Gold | Copper | Nickel | Total | Coal | Petroleum | Total | Asbestos | Gypsum | |
| | 100.00 | 16.75 | 11.61 | | | | 3.21 | | | 0.94 | | | |
| 1956 | 284.4 | 272.5 | 142.3 | 104.7 | 125.8 | 184.4 | 646.1 | 93.3 | 4,189.1 | 316.3 | 271.4 | 506.0 | |
| 1957 | 284.0 | 290.1 | 160.0 | 105.3 | 125.0 | 104.6 | 676.2 | 82.4 | 4,422.0 | 308.7 | 265.4 | 471.8 | |
| 1955 N | 283.7 | 273.9 | 144.8 | 112.2 | 117.4 | 178.7 | 603.8 | 124.8 | 3,643.3 | 362.3 | 308.9 | 641.8 | |
| D | 264.3 | 245.5 | 132.5 | 106.1 | 136.1 | 180.0 | 601.3 | 121.5 | 3,587.6 | 293.7 | 260.3 | 390.5 | |
| 1956 J | 257.7 | 239.8 | 130.1 | 104.0 | 125.0 | 181.9 | 640.1 | 119.2 | 3,901.2 | 286.7 | 255.3 | 377.8 | |
| F | 266.4 | 243.6 | 129.3 | 105.8 | 119.5 | 194.7 | 663.3 | 107.6 | 4,152.2 | 304.5 | 276.5 | 351.7 | |
| M | 277.5 | 250.5 | 135.5 | 111.5 | 136.1 | 194.5 | 661.6 | 99.9 | 4,238.2 | 313.6 | 292.3 | 373.8 | |
| A | 277.4 | 234.5 | 129.0 | 106.8 | 119.4 | 181.1 | 553.6 | 90.0 | 3,520.9 | 327.8 | 290.7 | 542.6 | |
| M | 283.3 | 257.5 | 147.6 | 105.3 | 122.4 | 184.5 | 536.3 | 85.3 | 3,444.2 | 339.6 | 297.7 | 591.8 | |
| J | 298.7 | 279.5 | 155.6 | 110.5 | 125.0 | 181.8 | 587.2 | 75.4 | 3,920.9 | 317.4 | 244.2 | 725.4 | |
| A | 285.5 | 284.3 | 148.7 | 98.7 | 129.5 | 183.5 | 602.8 | 69.6 | 4,086.4 | 320.8 | 255.6 | 679.0 | |
| S | 288.6 | 294.3 | 149.6 | 98.9 | 119.4 | 180.3 | 668.5 | 65.1 | 4,607.6 | 330.4 | 282.8 | 518.6 | |
| O | 300.7 | 308.4 | 147.6 | 103.5 | 124.6 | 179.2 | 608.2 | 104.3 | 4,525.3 | 331.1 | 272.2 | 579.1 | |
| N | 298.2 | 298.4 | 150.4 | 106.7 | 128.3 | 189.0 | 720.7 | 110.1 | 4,612.6 | 329.1 | 292.1 | 430.6 | |
| D | 279.4 | 270.4 | 130.8 | 102.4 | 126.5 | 179.9 | 745.1 | 103.6 | 4,778.7 | 267.6 | 223.9 | 380.9 | |
| 1957 J | 272.0 | 262.7 | 133.1 | 100.3 | 108.1 | 201.0 | 751.0 | 95.7 | 4,831.2 | 279.6 | 245.3 | 365.6 | |
| F | 281.9 | 264.7 | 140.6 | 106.2 | 134.7 | 201.3 | 735.6 | 102.7 | 4,682.0 | 294.4 | 275.8 | 258.9 | |
| M | 283.0 | 258.2 | 139.3 | 105.1 | 128.2 | 202.4 | 696.6 | 81.1 | 4,563.0 | 282.9 | 273.3 | 240.4 | |
| A | 285.3 | 274.0 | 143.5 | 110.5 | 124.2 | 198.6 | 706.7 | 81.0 | 4,663.7 | 331.4 | 295.7 | 506.2 | |
| M | 289.9 | 295.2 | 161.4 | 104.8 | 110.4 | 196.3 | 691.7 | 72.0 | 4,672.5 | 310.2 | 275.0 | 468.4 | |
| J | 297.1 | 307.1 | 167.8 | 103.7 | 115.1 | 193.0 | 686.7 | 67.8 | 4,684.3 | 319.0 | 250.7 | 665.8 | |
| J | 283.7 | 309.0 | 163.5 | 102.1 | 109.2 | 189.9 | 689.3 | 56.5 | 4,789.1 | 283.5 | 223.4 | 598.8 | |
| A | 286.8 | 307.7 | 173.7 | 100.7 | 124.9 | 202.7 | 654.2 | 58.0 | 4,502.0 | 319.5 | 249.3 | 698.5 | |
| S | 292.0 | 324.5 | 183.7 | 107.8 | 129.9 | 195.2 | 644.0 | 82.4 | 4,247.2 | 347.0 | 285.0 | 623.0 | |
| O | 289.3 | 316.9 | 176.7 | 111.1 | 129.9 | 189.1 | 635.3 | 103.2 | 3,960.4 | 337.8 | 280.4 | 575.1 | |
| N | 285.5 | 287.2 | 170.0 | 108.5 | 144.1 | 182.5 | 596.9 | 96.4 | 3,634.9 | 310.4 | 270.0 | 375.1 | |
| D | 260.9 | 273.5 | 166.4 | 102.7 | 140.9 | 182.7 | 626.3 | 91.8 | 3,824.3 | 289.2 | 261.4 | 285.7 | |
| 1958 J | 258.1 | 269.7 ^t | 158.7 | 105.1 | 136.1 | 201.3 ^r | 706.4 ^r | 90.2 | 4,383.3 | 240.1 | 206.0 | 309.9 ^t | |
| F | 269.7 | 284.9 ^r | 169.4 | 110.9 ^r | 140.7 ^r | 211.9 ^r | 748.5 ^r | 90.2 | 4,677.3 | 254.8 | 225.4 | 282.3 | |
| M | 268.1 ^p | 262.0 ^p | 164.9 | 109.0 | 138.2 | 189.8 | 630.3 ^p | 70.6 | | 240.1 | 226.6 | 183.1 | |

| Base period industry weight | Manufactures | | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | Non-durable Manufactures | Foods and Beverages | Foods and Beverages | | | | | | | | | Dairy Products |
| | | | Foods | Meat Products | Cattle slaughterings | Hog slaughterings | Foods | | | | | |
| Base period industry weight | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | Cattle slaughterings | Hog slaughterings | Total | Creamery butter | Factory cheese | |
| | 75.67 | 48.18 | 14.42 | 11.27 | 1.66 | | | | 1.11 | | | |
| 1956 | 285.9 | 245.6 | 242.7 | 205.3 | 227.4 | 209.2 | 170.5 | 265.0 | 118.6 | 73.0 | | |
| 1957 | 280.5 | 247.0 | 250.4 | 211.0 | 226.7 | 226.6 | 154.8 | 280.7 | 119.6 | 80.1 | | |
| 1955 N | 284.6 | 248.6 | 248.3 | 209.5 | 242.8 | 204.3 | 189.5 | 185.0 | 88.2 | 45.7 | | |
| D | 265.5 | 229.5 | 213.0 | 186.2 | 239.6 | 199.9 | 205.8 | 159.1 | 65.7 | 26.2 | | |
| 1956 J | 259.5 | 223.5 | 193.4 | 171.8 | 217.5 | 190.6 | 177.7 | 157.6 | 55.1 | 21.0 | | |
| F | 269.7 | 232.8 | 199.7 | 174.0 | 209.7 | 183.0 | 169.2 | 172.8 | 51.9 | 18.6 | | |
| M | 282.5 | 240.9 | 218.8 | 182.6 | 261.4 | 223.4 | 216.8 | 203.8 | 68.7 | 33.1 | | |
| A | 286.6 | 244.1 | 229.3 | 185.8 | 229.3 | 190.4 | 189.1 | 256.7 | 111.7 | 50.4 | | |
| M | 288.0 | 244.3 | 237.3 | 196.2 | 204.6 | 180.3 | 161.8 | 302.1 | 143.9 | 79.0 | | |
| J | 303.3 | 260.1 | 272.8 | 221.5 | 252.1 | 231.3 | 198.3 | 412.3 | 216.7 | 132.0 | | |
| J | 286.1 | 240.2 | 269.4 | 226.3 | 192.6 | 189.7 | 138.2 | 417.2 | 207.6 | 134.6 | | |
| A | 287.3 | 252.5 | 272.7 | 233.2 | 188.3 | 185.5 | 125.6 | 373.4 | 177.1 | 117.9 | | |
| S | 296.5 | 260.2 | 274.5 | 239.8 | 268.6 | 273.8 | 173.6 | 297.8 | 152.4 | 114.4 | | |
| O | 297.1 | 256.4 | 260.4 | 227.5 | 214.4 | 201.1 | 146.2 | 241.1 | 114.0 | 94.4 | | |
| N | 296.2 | 254.4 | 255.5 | 212.7 | 243.4 | 226.7 | 166.4 | 186.9 | 71.7 | 55.4 | | |
| D | 277.7 | 237.7 | 229.0 | 192.5 | 246.6 | 234.2 | 183.4 | 158.6 | 52.1 | 35.3 | | |
| 1957 J | 269.8 | 227.3 | 197.9 | 172.1 | 198.5 | 193.5 | 141.5 | 146.6 | 43.9 | 23.8 | | |
| F | 282.3 | 242.5 | 207.0 | 177.3 | 219.9 | 207.0 | 168.1 | 163.5 | 42.4 | 22.1 | | |
| M | 286.2 | 245.4 | 219.5 | 181.7 | 245.9 | 233.8 | 190.8 | 197.1 | 52.8 | 27.9 | | |
| A | 285.1 | 247.1 | 226.9 | 182.5 | 201.3 | 183.4 | 152.2 | 261.5 | 97.3 | 56.8 | | |
| M | 288.1 | 251.6 | 248.8 | 201.7 | 192.1 | 183.1 | 137.8 | 352.2 | 149.7 | 107.9 | | |
| J | 296.2 | 263.3 | 280.6 | 227.6 | 256.9 | 266.4 | 172.8 | 443.7 | 211.2 | 158.9 | | |
| J | 277.5 | 244.9 | 282.9 | 234.2 | 189.3 | 200.3 | 115.9 | 429.8 | 197.1 | 146.5 | | |
| A | 283.0 | 258.2 | 291.7 | 250.0 | 198.6 | 212.3 | 113.5 | 396.8 | 180.0 | 126.4 | | |
| S | 285.0 | 261.9 | 291.9 | 260.6 | 285.2 | 302.3 | 174.3 | 328.9 | 166.9 | 118.7 | | |
| O | 280.8 | 251.7 | 269.1 | 234.3 | 218.3 | 218.3 | 138.5 | 262.3 | 133.7 | 87.0 | | |
| N | 280.6 | 247.3 | 261.3 | 215.0 | 260.9 | 266.1 | 167.0 | 201.8 | 90.4 | 52.8 | | |
| D | 251.2 | 222.9 | 229.5 | 194.4 | 255.9 | 252.0 | 185.5 | 184.0 | 70.0 | 32.4 | | |
| 1958 J | 247.9 ^t | 213.6 | 201.6 | 180.1 | 214.0 | 211.4 | 154.9 | 171.9 | 57.7 | 23.2 | | |
| F | 259.8 ^t | 228.9 ^t | 212.2 ^r | 180.5 ^r | 220.7 | 205.8 | 166.7 | 184.4 | 52.2 | 18.9 | | |
| M | 263.5 ^p | 233.5 ^p | 226.6 | 190.4 | 259.1 | 237.7 | 208.8 | 234.2 | 70.0 | 34.7 | | |

⁽¹⁾Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1958.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------------|
| Base period industry weight | Foods and Beverages | | | | | | | | | | Tobacco and Products Total |
| | Canning and Preserving | Grain Mill Products | | | | Bread and Bakery Products | Miscellaneous Foods | | | | |
| | | Total | Wheat flour | Rolled oats | Ground feed | | Total | Sugar | Beverages | | |
| | | 1.59 | 1.74 | | | 1.93 | 3.24 | 0.66 | 3.15 | 1.34 | |
| 1956 | 190.2 | 184.0 | 139.1 | 59.9 | 103.0 | 179.3 | 207.7 | 141.5 | 376.5 | 325.5 | |
| 1957 | 202.8 | 183.0 | 131.0 | 55.7 | | 186.6 | 212.5 | 139.2 | 391.5 | 359.1 | |
| 1955 O | 244.3 | 190.0 | 144.9 | 80.3 | 109.0 | 189.8 | 248.3 | 265.2 | 361.6 | 314.9 | |
| N | 163.5 | 193.6 | 152.0 | 62.8 | 112.7 | 184.0 | 246.9 | 263.8 | 386.9 | 327.3 | |
| D | 124.0 | 178.9 | 129.2 | 53.3 | 113.5 | 175.6 | 208.9 | 133.6 | 308.6 | 300.2 | |
| 1956 J | 99.2 | 171.8 | 129.5 | 49.2 | 117.4 | 171.2 | 189.3 | 88.0 | 270.8 | 280.0 | |
| F | 111.9 | 174.4 | 135.7 | 82.4 | 104.0 | 167.8 | 189.9 | 97.7 | 291.5 | 310.4 | |
| M | 95.9 | 186.4 | 139.3 | 40.3 | 111.2 | 170.8 | 182.2 | 70.1 | 348.1 | 312.5 | |
| A | 102.6 | 185.4 | 142.1 | 37.5 | 103.9 | 174.7 | 186.5 | 102.4 | 385.1 | 355.5 | |
| M | 146.1 | 184.5 | 136.7 | 33.2 | 98.7 | 176.1 | 198.3 | 147.1 | 384.3 | 349.7 | |
| J | 186.9 | 182.4 | 137.6 | 36.6 | 89.7 | 181.3 | 202.1 | 140.0 | 455.9 | 364.4 | |
| J | 283.3 | 184.3 | 146.1 | 44.3 | 91.9 | 185.6 | 196.8 | 104.6 | 423.6 | 236.6 | |
| A | 329.0 | 189.7 | 138.6 | 79.0 | 89.1 | 187.2 | 211.8 | 159.6 | 413.8 | 342.3 | |
| S | 333.9 | 183.0 | 138.6 | 86.8 | 100.7 | 186.5 | 221.0 | 148.4 | 398.9 | 329.1 | |
| O | 277.5 | 190.9 | 142.3 | 85.5 | 108.9 | 184.2 | 250.3 | 242.8 | 378.0 | 348.1 | |
| N | 170.2 | 199.8 | 151.8 | 68.9 | 115.7 | 184.0 | 256.0 | 257.9 | 408.5 | 361.4 | |
| D | 146.0 | 175.8 | 131.3 | 75.2 | 104.6 | 182.2 | 214.2 | 139.8 | 359.5 | 315.9 | |
| I | 104.6 | 181.1 | 123.6 | 66.6 | 106.2 | 177.6 | 193.4 | 79.8 | 289.9 | 336.0 | |
| I | 103.4 | 177.6 | 135.4 | 60.5 | 109.8 | 175.2 | 197.3 | 108.6 | 313.1 | 348.8 | |
| A | 96.4 | 180.5 | 124.5 | 57.8 | 102.6 | 177.8 | 188.3 | 70.0 | 354.6 | 344.3 | |
| M | 102.1 | 174.4 | 124.1 | 43.4 | 101.0 | 180.2 | 190.9 | 93.5 | 385.2 | 396.1 | |
| J | 148.4 | 181.1 | 119.3 | 36.7 | 93.9 | 183.2 | 203.2 | 149.7 | 408.0 | 398.0 | |
| J | 191.2 | 168.6 | 120.0 | 39.5 | 90.7 | 189.5 | 210.5 | 143.1 | 469.8 | 395.4 | |
| J | 311.7 | 178.9 | 121.5 | 41.9 | 89.1 | 183.3 | 206.1 | 110.1 | 457.1 | 299.2 | |
| A | 410.5 | 187.0 | 126.8 | 60.0 | 102.4 | 195.5 | 213.5 | 135.2 | 441.0 | 362.0 | |
| S | 407.6 | 192.6 | 146.5 | 88.6 | 93.7 | 193.8 | 228.7 | 160.6 | 403.7 | 385.3 | |
| O | 287.3 | 195.1 | 148.3 | 79.2 | .. | 190.3 | 254.1 | 259.9 | 393.5 | 362.4 | |
| N | 155.1 | 197.3 | 151.9 | 56.1 | .. | 190.7 | 249.3 | 242.0 | 426.8 | 349.8 | |
| D | 114.8 | 181.3 | 130.5 | 37.9 | .. | 191.5 | 214.1 | 117.7 | 354.8 | 330.7 | |
| 1958 J | 87.3 | 190.4 | 139.4 | 51.0 | .. | 189.4 | 199.9 | 98.1 | 278.4 | 333.9 | |
| F | 83.6 | 181.1 | 140.1 | 52.3 | .. | 186.9 | 201.8 | 104.7 | 325.6 | 381.9 | |
| M | 193.7 | 142.6 | .. | 55.0 | .. | 188.0 | 193.3 | 61.0 | 355.7 | 374.3 | |

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Base period industry weight | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | | | | | | | | | | Textiles ex. Clothing | |
| | Cigars | Cigarettes | Cut tobacco | Rubber Products | Leather Products | | | Textiles ex. Clothing | | | | |
| | | | | | Total | Boots and shoes | Tanneries | Total | Cotton goods | Woollen goods | | |
| | | | | | 2.11 | 1.75 | 0.98 | 0.42 | 4.28 | 1.68 | 0.86 | |
| 1956 | 200.4 | 430.2 | 101.1 | 318.5 | 147.9 | 168.8 | 113.6 | 182.4 | 134.4 | 147.7 | | |
| 1957 | 230.3 | 480.3 | 97.6 | 307.5 | 148.4 | 171.9 | 111.7 | 173.1 | 126.9 | 137.0 | | |
| 1955 O | 217.4 | 411.2 | 101.1 | 319.3 | 142.8 | 152.3 | 128.0 | 194.0 | 143.8 | 160.7 | | |
| N | 242.8 | 425.9 | 106.5 | 349.1 | 141.5 | 149.1 | 127.7 | 185.1 | 148.3 | 159.8 | | |
| D | 210.8 | 392.1 | 96.8 | 314.9 | 134.9 | 139.0 | 127.1 | 193.9 | 134.4 | 151.4 | | |
| 1956 J | 173.3 | 361.4 | 104.6 | 300.7 | 151.6 | 171.8 | 122.9 | 179.0 | 136.8 | 150.4 | | |
| F | 209.9 | 402.6 | 109.4 | 327.4 | 166.8 | 195.2 | 130.4 | 202.4 | 149.7 | 176.1 | | |
| M | 212.3 | 407.4 | 104.6 | 321.4 | 171.9 | 206.3 | 126.0 | 207.5 | 145.3 | 164.8 | | |
| A | 191.8 | 469.9 | 117.4 | 346.8 | 160.0 | 190.3 | 116.3 | 189.1 | 148.0 | 155.4 | | |
| M | 206.6 | 482.8 | 109.3 | 323.6 | 148.9 | 173.2 | 109.5 | 174.3 | 117.7 | 141.8 | | |
| J | 200.7 | 483.9 | 114.4 | 332.7 | 151.1 | 173.4 | 119.0 | 191.9 | 126.4 | 161.7 | | |
| J | 142.1 | 317.6 | 65.0 | 268.9 | 103.5 | 112.5 | 66.5 | 128.1 | 88.0 | 115.0 | | |
| A | 211.3 | 447.1 | 118.3 | 282.2 | 144.3 | 165.5 | 109.9 | 163.1 | 132.9 | 119.7 | | |
| S | 233.9 | 435.3 | 93.1 | 337.1 | 160.5 | 174.8 | 107.4 | 190.8 | 137.8 | 150.1 | | |
| O | 212.4 | 462.0 | 101.9 | 334.9 | 143.1 | 156.8 | 115.1 | 187.5 | 148.0 | 143.4 | | |
| N | 216.6 | 488.1 | 90.7 | 349.4 | 160.3 | 164.0 | 128.3 | 185.6 | 156.6 | 143.8 | | |
| D | 194.5 | 424.2 | 84.2 | 316.5 | 132.9 | 141.9 | 111.4 | 189.0 | 126.1 | 150.7 | | |
| 1957 J | 205.1 | 450.5 | 92.5 | 324.5 | 150.3 | 174.3 | 111.8 | 172.1 | 137.7 | 128.1 | | |
| F | 232.9 | 461.2 | 103.0 | 357.5 | 167.4 | 199.3 | 124.8 | 209.1 | 162.2 | 164.4 | | |
| M | 236.9 | 457.7 | 95.0 | 340.5 | 173.8 | 211.2 | 123.2 | 198.2 | 137.1 | 168.3 | | |
| A | 236.9 | 531.0 | 108.5 | 326.6 | 164.3 | 200.7 | 110.8 | 185.0 | 141.8 | 148.1 | | |
| M | 238.6 | 533.5 | 110.1 | 328.5 | 154.4 | 185.5 | 108.0 | 178.7 | 127.3 | 137.0 | | |
| J | 244.2 | 530.1 | 109.1 | 342.8 | 148.7 | 172.5 | 116.7 | 180.5 | 129.2 | 159.6 | | |
| J | 145.8 | 406.6 | 81.6 | 241.7 | 104.2 | 116.3 | 63.1 | 127.3 | 96.2 | 109.8 | | |
| A | 240.9 | 484.9 | 96.8 | 226.0 | 148.6 | 172.1 | 111.9 | 176.3 | 130.4 | 130.3 | | |
| S | 248.1 | 517.4 | 101.1 | 305.8 | 150.9 | 173.4 | 115.1 | 172.1 | 119.4 | 133.7 | | |
| O | 248.0 | 485.1 | 92.3 | 307.5 | 142.0 | 156.5 | 116.1 | 165.3 | 118.2 | 121.1 | | |
| N | 271.8 | 464.5 | 89.5 | 321.7 | 146.0 | 161.0 | 122.9 | 166.2 | 125.2 | 134.4 | | |
| D | 214.2 | 440.5 | 91.5 | 266.7 | 130.7 | 140.4 | 116.4 | 146.4 | 97.6 | 109.1 | | |
| 1958 J | 195.5 | 447.3 | 93.4 | 247.7 | 142.1 | 167.5 | 107.0 | 136.7 | 103.8 | 102.5 | | |
| F | 241.6 | 510.0 | 107.1 | 283.4 | 161.8 | 197.5 | 121.0 | 156.5 | 125.4 | 118.5 | | |
| M | 263.6 | 496.4 | 104.1 | 250.1 | .. | .. | 108.7 | 150.0 | 116.8 | .. | | |

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

| Base period industry weight | Textile Products | | Paper Products | | | Printing Publishing and Allied Industries | Products of Petroleum and Coal | | | Chemicals and Allied Industries | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------|---|--------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Synthetic textiles and silk | Clothing (Textile and fur) | Total | Pulp and paper | | | Total | Newsprint | Total | | |
| | 0.85 | 5.38 | 6.58 | | | 4.54 | 1.42 | 0.44 | 0.98 | 4.35 | |
| 1956 | 308.4 | 156.0 | 279.7 | 265.6 | 195.7 | 236.9 | 442.2 | 196.8 | 552.1 | 300.7 | |
| 1957 | 290.6 | 152.7 | 273.0 | 257.4 | 193.6 | 235.3 | 458.9 | 194.6 | 577.3 | 304.7 | |
| 1955 | O | 329.2 | 159.8 | 282.4 | 265.2 | 195.6 | 225.4 | 380.1 | 191.3 | 464.6 | 299.8 |
| N | 325.7 | 160.1 | 282.9 | 268.8 | 196.7 | 234.4 | 402.9 | 192.2 | 497.3 | 294.7 | |
| D | 359.0 | 154.8 | 260.3 | 246.3 | 181.8 | 228.0 | 407.5 | 191.0 | 504.5 | 283.2 | |
| 1956 | J | 284.0 | 156.0 | 266.0 | 253.4 | 190.0 | 226.9 | 424.8 | 196.3 | 527.1 | 289.1 |
| F | 348.1 | 164.3 | 278.2 | 266.2 | 194.3 | 227.3 | 416.0 | 198.8 | 513.3 | 290.0 | |
| M | 395.3 | 163.3 | 284.1 | 276.3 | 200.7 | 231.9 | 400.7 | 200.5 | 490.3 | 302.3 | |
| A | 308.0 | 160.6 | 278.4 | 266.8 | 195.7 | 239.7 | 367.5 | 188.1 | 443.3 | 313.0 | |
| M | 307.6 | 158.1 | 282.1 | 267.7 | 192.5 | 233.4 | 401.4 | 197.1 | 492.9 | 313.8 | |
| J | 359.4 | 149.1 | 289.2 | 272.9 | 194.7 | 239.6 | 444.9 | 198.3 | 555.3 | 316.6 | |
| J | 166.2 | 139.8 | 277.0 | 257.8 | 193.3 | 232.0 | 480.6 | 194.1 | 608.9 | 294.5 | |
| A | 251.9 | 151.2 | 286.3 | 270.5 | 199.4 | 239.0 | 484.6 | 189.0 | 617.0 | 297.4 | |
| S | 345.8 | 157.8 | 283.6 | 267.2 | 194.1 | 241.8 | 488.0 | 191.8 | 620.6 | 303.2 | |
| O | 309.9 | 160.9 | 285.9 | 270.3 | 203.5 | 244.3 | 483.2 | 200.8 | 609.6 | 302.0 | |
| N | 277.0 | 158.8 | 282.5 | 268.4 | 203.2 | 245.2 | 463.1 | 201.8 | 580.1 | 298.4 | |
| D | 348.1 | 152.0 | 262.6 | 249.6 | 186.7 | 242.2 | 452.2 | 195.6 | 567.1 | 287.6 | |
| 1957 | J | 265.5 | 155.2 | 264.4 | 252.2 | 195.3 | 228.5 | 449.6 | 203.3 | 559.9 | 288.6 |
| F | 366.7 | 160.5 | 280.8 | 272.4 | 204.1 | 248.1 | 469.4 | 210.9 | 585.1 | 299.0 | |
| M | 359.0 | 164.2 | 287.1 | 276.4 | 208.5 | 244.3 | 451.4 | 205.5 | 561.5 | 301.7 | |
| A | 306.8 | 158.0 | 285.4 | 276.7 | 209.5 | 248.1 | 425.9 | 206.3 | 524.3 | 316.9 | |
| M | 318.4 | 150.5 | 283.5 | 271.3 | 200.3 | 241.8 | 441.9 | 201.1 | 549.8 | 320.6 | |
| J | 302.2 | 143.9 | 281.3 | 265.4 | 200.9 | 247.1 | 481.0 | 196.1 | 608.6 | 320.5 | |
| J | 154.2 | 140.6 | 270.4 | 250.4 | 192.0 | 232.8 | 501.3 | 189.0 | 641.2 | 295.0 | |
| A | 314.1 | 151.3 | 284.6 | 266.9 | 195.9 | 224.5 | 499.0 | 190.7 | 637.0 | 304.4 | |
| S | 307.2 | 158.2 | 275.3 | 255.1 | 183.7 | 234.4 | 464.6 | 187.3 | 588.8 | 306.3 | |
| O | 284.8 | 155.4 | 274.7 | 256.0 | 191.8 | 226.8 | 448.2 | 181.2 | 567.7 | 308.2 | |
| N | 261.2 | 150.6 | 268.7 | 249.0 | 183.3 | 222.4 | 445.7 | 190.0 | 560.2 | 304.7 | |
| D | 246.9 | 143.8 | 221.2 | 196.8 | 158.0 | 224.9 | 428.8 | 173.4 | 543.1 | 290.4 | |
| 1958 | J | 199.4 | 147.7 ^r | 233.4 | 213.6 | 174.2 | 203.2 ^r | 448.3 | 174.4 | 571.0 | 290.7 ^r |
| F | 242.3 | 153.4 ^r | 259.4 ^r | 247.1 | 186.3 | 226.8 ^r | 432.8 | 164.7 | 552.8 | 291.8 ^r | |
| M | 231.8 | 153.4 | 265.0 | 255.5 | 189.4 | 231.8 | | | 170.5 | 302.9 | |

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

| Base period industry weight | Durable Manufacturers | | Iron and Steel Products | | | Transportation Equipment | Motor vehicles | Total | Non-ferrous Metal Products | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Wood Products | | Total | Pig iron | Steel ingots | | | | | | |
| | 29.51 | 4.49 | 8.64 | 1.81 | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 348.9 | 256.5 | 327.8 | 416.9 | 439.0 | 402.1 | 226.8 | 371.9 | 312.1 | 285.7 | |
| 1957 | 332.8 | 233.5 | 312.1 | 397.6 | 457.8 | 382.2 | 214.2 | 364.4 | 270.2 | 287.9 | |
| 1955 | O | 343.2 | 262.2 | 319.2 | 391.2 | 423.8 | 372.7 | 172.0 | 300.6 | 192.6 | 273.8 |
| N | 341.0 | 233.4 | 319.2 | 395.0 | 424.6 | 382.8 | 198.5 | 314.2 | 223.3 | 278.5 | |
| D | 321.9 | 238.4 | 303.5 | 369.7 | 407.2 | 377.5 | 185.8 | 316.8 | 215.5 | 280.4 | |
| 1956 | J | 315.8 | 243.3 | 304.4 | 392.0 | 413.0 | 388.2 | 188.8 | 324.1 | 226.5 | 249.4 |
| F | 327.5 | 257.3 | 326.6 | 426.3 | 415.9 | 382.1 | 221.2 | 329.2 | 232.7 | 249.4 | |
| M | 347.5 | 264.2 | 331.3 | 437.5 | 438.2 | 405.6 | 251.7 | 397.8 | 380.8 | 262.6 | |
| A | 353.0 | 232.7 | 327.8 | 398.5 | 420.9 | 399.8 | 230.0 | 451.2 | 490.9 | 288.5 | |
| M | 356.3 | 250.5 | 332.8 | 420.8 | 422.0 | 412.1 | 240.1 | 428.3 | 434.1 | 280.0 | |
| J | 370.8 | 285.1 | 335.8 | 423.8 | 453.9 | 410.9 | 233.5 | 424.3 | 431.4 | 302.8 | |
| J | 358.0 | 274.2 | 322.6 | 408.5 | 445.7 | 394.9 | 201.8 | 397.4 | 383.0 | 296.8 | |
| A | 341.8 | 279.0 | 320.0 | 412.0 | 458.9 | 405.2 | 188.0 | 291.8 | 135.1 | 295.4 | |
| S | 353.2 | 282.4 | 335.8 | 415.2 | 443.0 | 400.9 | 219.8 | 284.4 | 104.0 | 313.9 | |
| O | 360.8 | 253.3 | 336.8 | 434.0 | 445.7 | 415.4 | 247.8 | 342.4 | 225.6 | 306.2 | |
| N | 361.6 | 237.6 | 344.6 | 433.0 | 447.6 | 408.6 | 263.3 | 394.4 | 347.2 | 299.1 | |
| D | 340.3 | 218.3 | 315.2 | 401.7 | 454.6 | 401.7 | 226.4 | 397.6 | 354.3 | 304.2 | |
| 1957 | J | 336.2 | 210.3 | 319.8 | 428.0 | 440.4 | 415.5 | 244.1 | 395.2 | 337.4 | 302.4 |
| F | 344.5 | 235.7 | 337.6 | 445.8 | 466.6 | 416.8 | 262.2 | 388.2 | 314.0 | 297.1 | |
| M | 349.9 | 246.1 | 347.1 | 457.5 | 483.4 | 422.3 | 248.2 | 406.0 | 358.8 | 280.0 | |
| A | 344.5 | 221.2 | 328.6 | 432.0 | 502.0 | 427.4 | 261.0 | 418.4 | 392.1 | 287.1 | |
| M | 345.2 | 239.1 | 332.4 | 406.5 | 486.3 | 387.2 | 248.9 | 407.8 | 365.9 | 264.7 | |
| J | 347.7 | 268.6 | 332.3 | 407.7 | 491.9 | 393.2 | 230.7 | 397.7 | 337.1 | 235.5 | |
| J | 328.5 | 248.7 | 307.9 | 389.7 | 475.5 | 380.7 | 212.9 | 364.9 | 266.9 | 230.1 | |
| A | 321.8 | 258.2 | 301.1 | 388.0 | 488.0 | 389.3 | 159.7 | 310.2 | 148.4 | 236.9 | |
| S | 321.1 | 247.0 | 300.8 | 383.7 | 479.3 | 372.1 | 174.3 | 283.1 | 83.0 | 236.6 | |
| O | 326.4 | 228.1 | 294.3 | 358.9 | 423.8 | 339.3 | 178.6 | 304.3 | 136.9 | 282.8 | |
| N | 332.8 | 206.5 | 288.1 | 364.4 | 397.8 | 330.1 | 179.9 | 369.7 | 303.0 | 295.6 | |
| D | 295.4 | 192.8 | 255.5 | 308.9 | 357.4 | 312.6 | 169.6 | 327.6 | 198.5 | 266.3 | |
| 1958 | J | 301.6 | 205.6 ^r | 266.4 ^r | 366.7 | 376.3 | 357.6 | 223.4 | 337.2 ^r | 239.8 | 286.0 ^r |
| F | 308.1 | 222.6 ^r | 276.1 | 378.2 | 372.0 | 368.1 | 246.1 | 340.9 ^r | 262.7 | 286.2 ^r | |
| M | 310.4 ^r | 228.8 | 280.4 ^r | 379.0 | 387.1 | 365.5 | 240.5 | 345.6 | 279.9 | 280.7 | |

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

| Base period industry weight | DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | ELECTRICITY AND GAS | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Non-ferrous Metal Products | | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | | | | Total | Electric power | Manufactured gas |
| | Smelting and refining | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | Total | Cement | Clay products | Lime and gypsum products | | | |
| 1956 | 4.46 | 2.60 | 2.01 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 7.58 | 6.95 | 0.63 |
| 1957 | 271.7 | 550.3 | 525.9 | 570.6 | 384.6 | 454.2 | 269.5 | 310.6 | 125.5 |
| 1955 | 258.8 | 508.0 | 529.4 | 688.4 | 351.2 | 454.2 | 290.4 | 323.6 | 98.7 |
| O | 256.3 | 651.4 | 546.9 | 563.1 | 399.7 | 584.6 | 314.8 | 272.3 | 110.8 |
| N | 261.9 | 655.8 | 523.8 | 514.9 | 390.0 | 553.5 | 311.7 | 296.5 | 311.9 |
| D | 249.8 | 596.2 | 426.9 | 354.1 | 332.0 | 426.9 | 256.2 | 293.2 | 126.5 |
| J | 220.6 | 528.6 | 428.5 | 445.2 | 340.9 | 375.9 | 253.0 | 278.8 | 140.5 |
| F | 224.2 | 541.5 | 445.9 | 448.2 | 342.2 | 453.6 | 263.6 | 283.2 | 144.7 |
| M | 238.9 | 565.4 | 459.2 | 481.7 | 327.5 | 465.6 | 270.0 | 286.9 | 300.2 |
| A | 239.7 | 536.3 | 507.6 | 509.6 | 380.2 | 471.4 | 283.7 | 279.8 | 126.3 |
| M | 261.5 | 515.4 | 548.2 | 599.7 | 418.0 | 471.2 | 260.1 | 293.2 | 122.6 |
| J | 285.4 | 536.3 | 588.1 | 640.6 | 443.4 | 481.7 | 271.6 | 295.3 | 116.5 |
| J | 297.7 | 518.7 | 589.7 | 638.2 | 440.9 | 482.9 | 280.5 | 282.7 | 106.3 |
| A | 294.1 | 544.0 | 590.4 | 627.6 | 428.3 | 488.5 | 268.6 | 289.1 | 94.5 |
| S | 299.2 | 603.2 | 565.7 | 624.9 | 417.0 | 475.4 | 277.0 | 300.6 | 318.7 |
| O | 298.9 | 604.0 | 607.1 | 655.6 | 387.7 | 485.4 | 289.1 | 319.5 | 337.2 |
| N | 297.8 | 577.9 | 541.6 | 594.3 | 396.3 | 441.4 | 264.9 | 317.1 | 333.1 |
| D | 302.4 | 532.7 | 439.2 | 491.9 | 293.1 | 356.9 | 251.9 | 316.3 | 331.5 |
| J | 301.2 | 519.8 | 408.6 | 496.0 | 254.3 | 359.2 | 238.6 | 314.6 | 332.8 |
| F | 293.7 | 524.2 | 423.5 | 510.8 | 228.4 | 388.7 | 264.3 | 315.4 | 333.3 |
| M | 276.8 | 522.4 | 442.3 | 547.2 | 273.0 | 398.2 | 279.0 | 306.4 | 324.8 |
| A | 284.2 | 498.8 | 474.9 | 570.4 | 344.2 | 438.0 | 303.3 | 312.2 | 331.5 |
| M | 261.0 | 483.8 | 541.3 | 669.3 | 351.8 | 465.5 | 288.2 | 296.0 | 314.0 |
| J | 215.7 | 513.2 | 586.1 | 800.1 | 412.8 | 468.3 | 287.2 | 283.5 | 301.0 |
| J | 218.3 | 463.9 | 618.2 | 914.0 | 414.3 | 466.5 | 295.3 | 290.1 | 309.3 |
| A | 221.6 | 480.1 | 623.4 | 881.9 | 420.6 | 504.6 | 277.4 | 278.4 | 296.9 |
| S | 215.6 | 543.3 | 623.9 | 888.0 | 425.5 | 522.1 | 297.0 | 289.5 | 308.5 |
| O | 271.0 | 527.5 | 605.7 | 815.4 | 417.6 | 534.4 | 323.2 | 312.9 | 332.3 |
| N | 284.9 | 532.3 | 566.2 | 726.4 | 375.3 | 500.4 | 331.3 | 330.3 | 349.5 |
| D | 261.7 | 487.1 | 440.2 | 440.8 | 296.5 | 406.9 | 300.5 | 329.2 | 349.0 |
| J | 288.9 | 455.8 | 418.1 | 416.7 | 274.8 | 439.6 | 298.4 | 334.7 | 355.8 |
| F | 287.4 | 458.4 | 421.4 | 480.1 | 278.9 | 488.7 | 330.1 | 335.2 | 358.0 |
| M | 279.9 | 456.2 | 435.1 | 478.9 | 293.4 | 503.4 | 338.1 | 328.1 | 349.2 |

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Non-Institutional Civilian Population | CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | With Jobs | | | | Paid Workers | | | Without Jobs and Seeking Work | Persons not in the Labour Force |
| | | Agri-cultural | Non-Agri-cultural | Total | Agri-cultural | Non-Agri-cultural | Total | Agri-cultural | Non-Agri-cultural | |
| Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 10,710 | 5,705 | 778 | 4,926 | 5,526 | 773 | 4,752 | 4,338 | 101 | 4,237 |
| 1957 | 11,008 | 5,915 | 752 | 5,163 | 5,661 | 745 | 4,915 | 4,478 | 96 | 4,382 |
| 1956 | April 21 | 5,583 | 771 | 4,812 | 5,326 | 764 | 4,582 | 4,133 | 92 | 4,041 |
| | May 19 | 5,664 | 823 | 4,841 | 5,499 | 817 | 4,682 | 4,263 | 107 | 4,156 |
| | June 23 | 10,699 | 5,764 | 809 | 4,955 | 5,647 | 804 | 4,843 | 4,429 | 4,323 |
| | July 21 | 10,714 | 5,891 | 898 | 4,993 | 5,789 | 897 | 4,892 | 4,492 | 102 |
| | Aug. 18 | 10,733 | 5,926 | 948 | 4,978 | 5,823 | 946 | 4,877 | 4,502 | 103 |
| | Sept. 22 | 10,752 | 5,773 | 843 | 4,930 | 5,676 | 841 | 4,835 | 4,455 | 97 |
| | Oct. 20 | 10,771 | 5,772 | 797 | 4,975 | 5,674 | 794 | 4,880 | 4,485 | 98 |
| | Nov. 17 | 10,791 | 5,765 | 699 | 5,066 | 5,630 | 693 | 4,937 | 4,511 | 135 |
| | Dec. 15 | 10,815 | 5,741 | 684 | 5,057 | 5,555 | 680 | 4,875 | 4,458 | 186 |
| 1957 | Jan. 19 | 10,842 | 5,696 | 677 | 5,019 | 5,393 | 671 | 4,722 | 4,307 | 303 |
| | Feb. 16 | 10,861 | 5,685 | 659 | 5,026 | 5,362 | 654 | 4,708 | 4,285 | 323 |
| | Mar. 16 | 10,884 | 5,716 | 675 | 5,041 | 5,373 | 671 | 4,702 | 4,276 | 343 |
| | Apr. 20 | 10,926 | 5,748 | 712 | 5,036 | 5,442 | 706 | 4,736 | 4,286 | 306 |
| | May 18 | 10,968 | 5,881 | 776 | 5,105 | 5,687 | 773 | 4,914 | 4,459 | 194 |
| | June 22 | 11,012 | 5,996 | 777 | 5,219 | 5,834 | 774 | 5,060 | 4,600 | 162 |
| | July 20 | 11,043 | 6,112 | 883 | 5,229 | 5,049 | 880 | 5,069 | 4,630 | 163 |
| | Aug. 24 | 11,074 | 6,131 | 904 | 5,227 | 5,957 | 900 | 5,057 | 4,647 | 174 |
| | Sept. 21 | 11,094 | 6,048 | 816 | 5,232 | 5,854 | 812 | 5,042 | 4,624 | 194 |
| | Oct. 19 | 11,114 | 6,005 | 754 | 5,251 | 5,797 | 746 | 5,051 | 4,607 | 208 |
| | Nov. 16 | 11,133 | 5,990 | 707 | 5,283 | 5,698 | 693 | 5,005 | 4,544 | 292 |
| | Dec. 14 | 11,149 | 5,966 | 680 | 5,286 | 5,580 | 662 | 4,918 | 4,471 | 5,143 |
| 1958 | Jan. 18 | 11,162 | 5,891 | 654 | 5,237 | 5,371 | 637 | 4,734 | 4,299 | 5,271 |
| | Feb. 15 | 11,172 | 5,869 | 631 | 5,238 | 5,314 | 608 | 4,706 | 4,274 | 5,303 |
| | Mar. 22 | 11,188 | 5,907 | 645 | 5,262 | 5,317 | 624 | 4,693 | 4,266 | 5,281 |
| | Apr. 19 | 11,207 | 5,969 | 705 | 5,264 | 5,453 | 692 | 4,761 | 4,337 | 5,238 |

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Salaries and Wages | | | | | | | Total | |
|--------|--|---------------|--------------|---|---|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--|
| | Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade | Finance, Services (including government) | Supplementary Labour Income | | | |
| | | | | | | Million dollars | | | |
| 1956 | 87 | 379 | 93 | 307 | 283 | 41 | 1,190 | | |
| 1957 | 90 | 397 | 96 | 335 | 316 | 44 | 1,279 | | |
| 1956 J | 75 | 349 | 71 | 280 | 263 | 39 | 1,077 | | |
| F | 79 | 358 | 69 | 282 | 264 | 38 | 1,090 | | |
| M | 70 | 365 | 70 | 284 | 266 | 39 | 1,094 | | |
| A | 68 | 371 | 79 | 291 | 277 | 40 | 1,126 | | |
| M | 78 | 377 | 92 | 301 | 281 | 40 | 1,169 | | |
| J | 80 | 381 | 105 | 311 | 288 | 41 | 1,215 | | |
| J | 95 | 382 | 105 | 317 | 281 | 43 | 1,223 | | |
| A | 98 | 382 | 108 | 319 | 286 | 43 | 1,236 | | |
| S | 99 | 392 | 110 | 324 | 299 | 44 | 1,268 | | |
| O | 104 | 394 | 114 | 324 | 294 | 43 | 1,273 | | |
| N | 98 | 397 | 101 | 325 | 300 | 44 | 1,265 | | |
| D | 98 | 397 | 90 | 327 | 295 | 43 | 1,248 | | |
| 1957 J | 87 | 384 | 76 | 310 | 298 | 42 | 1,197 | | |
| F | 85 | 389 | 74 | 316 | 299 | 42 | 1,205 | | |
| M | 77 | 393 | 73 | 317 | 302 | 43 | 1,205 | | |
| A | 72 | 303 | 83 | 324 | 303 | 43 | 1,218 | | |
| M | 85 | 397 | 97 | 334 | 313 | 44 | 1,270 | | |
| J | 96 | 405 | 110 | 343 | 323 | 45 | 1,322 | | |
| J | 101 | 402 | 109 | 347 | 308 | 45 | 1,312 | | |
| J | 104 | 403 | 110 | 347 | 325 | 46 | 1,335 | | |
| S | 103 | 404 | 114 | 347 | 331 | 46 | 1,345 | | |
| O | 97 | 401 | 116 | 345 | 330 | 46 | 1,335 | | |
| N | 89 | 397 | 104 | 348 | 332 | 46 | 1,316 | | |
| D | 84 | 396 | 92 | 343 | 328 | 45 | 1,288 | | |
| 1958 J | 78 | 376 | 82 | 327 | 325 | 43 | 1,231 | | |
| F | 80 | 381 | 75 | 328 | 325 | 43 | 1,232 | | |
| M | 75 | 385 | 78 | 328 | 326 | 42 | 1,234 | | |

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| | INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE | | | FORESTRY | | | MINING | | |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1956 | 120.1 | 180.5 | 64.18 | 113.3 | 185.3 | 65.04 | 122.0 | 184.3 | 77.50 |
| 1957 | 122.9 | 194.5 | 67.70 | 103.2 | 178.3 | 60.24 | 126.9 | 206.4 | 83.51 |
| 1956 J | 114.6 | 162.2 | 60.54 | 134.4 | 213.9 | 63.57 | 114.4 | 164.0 | 73.66 |
| F | 112.3 | 164.0 | 62.43 | 115.6 | 164.9 | 58.96 | 114.4 | 170.9 | 76.82 |
| M | 113.2 | 167.3 | 63.20 | 109.5 | 172.8 | 63.00 | 115.9 | 174.7 | 77.43 |
| A | 113.5 | 168.4 | 63.43 | 84.2 | 133.5 | 63.35 | 117.3 | 173.8 | 76.16 |
| M | 115.2 | 172.3 | 63.93 | 66.6 | 106.5 | 63.88 | 116.9 | 174.0 | 76.64 |
| J | 119.7 | 179.0 | 63.93 | 95.2 | 148.6 | 62.37 | 123.0 | 184.4 | 77.07 |
| J | 124.2 | 187.6 | 64.56 | 112.2 | 188.3 | 67.05 | 126.1 | 189.5 | 77.24 |
| A | 125.4 | 189.9 | 64.77 | 114.0 | 192.5 | 67.44 | 128.2 | 193.5 | 77.49 |
| S | 125.7 | 191.0 | 65.01 | 116.8 | 193.3 | 66.06 | 128.6 | 195.3 | 78.01 |
| O | 125.9 | 194.5 | 66.07 | 127.2 | 215.9 | 67.79 | 126.5 | 197.7 | 80.30 |
| N | 126.2 | 195.4 | 66.24 | 137.9 | 241.1 | 69.80 | 126.9 | 196.5 | 79.53 |
| D | 125.7 | 194.3 | 66.11 | 145.8 | 252.8 | 69.22 | 125.4 | 197.4 | 80.87 |
| 1957 J | 121.4 | 180.3 | 63.58 | 133.5 | 227.2 | 67.93 | 122.7 | 187.9 | 78.67 |
| F | 118.6 | 184.7 | 66.66 | 116.8 | 186.6 | 63.76 | 124.1 | 199.3 | 82.51 |
| M | 118.1 | 185.8 | 67.36 | 108.4 | 191.1 | 70.36 | 124.7 | 202.1 | 83.23 |
| A | 118.0 | 186.1 | 67.56 | 82.4 | 143.5 | 70.45 | 123.4 | 198.5 | 82.67 |
| M | 119.4 | 187.9 | 67.37 | 62.0 | 110.2 | 71.89 | 120.8 | 194.2 | 82.61 |
| J | 123.5 | 195.7 | 67.82 | 93.6 | 155.4 | 66.28 | 126.3 | 203.9 | 82.97 |
| J | 126.6 | 202.2 | 68.33 | 115.4 | 195.9 | 67.72 | 129.5 | 212.9 | 84.46 |
| A | 127.6 | 204.0 | 68.41 | 113.0 | 196.2 | 69.31 | 131.7 | 213.8 | 83.39 |
| S | 127.6 | 204.2 | 68.48 | 103.0 | 184.4 | 71.43 | 132.5 | 216.6 | 84.01 |
| O | 126.9 | 204.1 | 68.84 | 109.6 | 192.5 | 70.06 | 130.0 | 216.0 | 85.39 |
| N | 125.2 | 201.3 | 68.79 | 107.2 | 188.7 | 70.23 | 129.2 | 215.3 | 85.61 |
| D | 122.5 | 198.2 | 69.24 | 93.9 | 168.3 | 71.51 | 128.1 | 216.1 | 86.65 |
| 1958 J | 117.5 | 182.2 | 66.35 | 86.8 | 151.3 | 69.56 | 126.1 | 204.2 | 83.22 |
| F | 113.7 | 183.9 | 69.25 | 76.3 | 122.0 | 63.77 | 126.2 | 215.0 | 87.52 |
| M | 113.0 | 184.8 | 69.98 | 71.5 | 131.5 | 73.34 | 126.8 | 217.6 | 88.17 |

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | Total | | | | Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾ | | | | Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾ | | |
| | | Weekly Earnings | | | | Index Numbers | | | | | | |
| | | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Wages and salaries | Actual wages | Wages in 1949 dollars | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars |
| 1956 | | 115.4 | 175.5 | 66.47 | 149.3 | 126.4 | 125.7 | 190.8 | 71.16 | 106.4 | 160.4 | 61.89 |
| 1957 | | 116.3 | 185.4 | 69.68 | 155.1 | 127.3 | 126.1 | 200.2 | 74.53 | 107.8 | 170.8 | 64.84 |
| 1956 | J | 109.8 | 156.9 | 62.47 | 137.9 | 118.1 | 118.5 | 167.3 | 66.27 | 102.3 | 146.6 | 58.68 |
| | F | 110.2 | 164.0 | 65.05 | 145.5 | 125.0 | 118.4 | 175.9 | 69.68 | 103.1 | 152.2 | 60.46 |
| | M | 112.3 | 168.5 | 65.57 | 147.0 | 126.3 | 122.7 | 183.3 | 70.09 | 103.4 | 153.9 | 60.94 |
| | A | 113.4 | 171.2 | 66.02 | 148.3 | 127.2 | 124.7 | 188.3 | 70.81 | 103.6 | 154.4 | 61.05 |
| | M | 114.1 | 174.2 | 66.70 | 150.0 | 128.6 | 125.9 | 192.2 | 71.61 | 104.0 | 156.4 | 61.59 |
| | J | 115.4 | 175.6 | 66.46 | 149.0 | 126.4 | 128.0 | 192.6 | 70.61 | 104.6 | 158.7 | 62.10 |
| | J | 118.0 | 180.6 | 66.89 | 150.8 | 127.3 | 129.5 | 196.9 | 71.34 | 108.1 | 164.5 | 62.30 |
| | A | 117.9 | 179.2 | 66.44 | 149.1 | 125.2 | 128.6 | 194.2 | 70.88 | 108.7 | 164.4 | 61.92 |
| 1957 | S | 118.0 | 180.1 | 66.71 | 149.9 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 193.1 | 71.56 | 110.7 | 167.4 | 61.93 |
| | O | 118.6 | 184.4 | 67.97 | 152.5 | 127.3 | 127.4 | 199.2 | 73.37 | 111.0 | 169.8 | 62.65 |
| | N | 118.6 | 185.9 | 68.53 | 154.3 | 128.3 | 129.3 | 203.2 | 73.73 | 109.4 | 168.9 | 63.24 |
| | D | 118.0 | 185.6 | 68.78 | 154.7 | 128.5 | 129.2 | 203.6 | 73.95 | 108.3 | 167.8 | 63.47 |
| | J | 114.8 | 171.7 | 65.44 | 143.6 | 119.3 | 126.9 | 187.8 | 69.47 | 104.3 | 155.9 | 61.22 |
| | F | 115.1 | 182.0 | 69.17 | 154.4 | 128.2 | 126.4 | 199.3 | 73.99 | 105.3 | 165.1 | 64.20 |
| | M | 115.0 | 182.3 | 69.29 | 154.5 | 128.2 | 126.0 | 198.6 | 73.99 | 105.6 | 168.2 | 64.48 |
| | A | 115.4 | 184.4 | 69.87 | 156.4 | 129.3 | 126.9 | 201.7 | 74.60 | 105.5 | 167.4 | 64.98 |
| 1958 | M | 115.8 | 184.8 | 69.78 | 155.7 | 128.6 | 127.3 | 202.1 | 74.49 | 105.9 | 167.8 | 64.93 |
| | J | 116.7 | 186.7 | 69.92 | 156.0 | 128.3 | 127.7 | 202.0 | 74.27 | 107.3 | 171.6 | 65.48 |
| | J | 118.4 | 190.1 | 70.19 | 156.7 | 128.6 | 128.6 | 204.9 | 74.76 | 109.6 | 175.6 | 65.59 |
| | A | 118.1 | 189.1 | 69.95 | 155.7 | 127.0 | 127.3 | 202.5 | 74.67 | 110.3 | 175.9 | 65.29 |
| | S | 118.5 | 189.2 | 69.77 | 155.3 | 125.9 | 125.2 | 199.5 | 74.79 | 112.7 | 179.0 | 65.00 |
| | O | 118.1 | 189.9 | 70.29 | 156.6 | 126.9 | 124.5 | 201.2 | 75.87 | 112.6 | 178.8 | 65.01 |
| | N | 116.2 | 188.4 | 70.86 | 157.4 | 127.6 | 124.5 | 202.4 | 76.29 | 109.0 | 174.6 | 65.55 |
| | D | 113.3 | 185.9 | 71.69 | 159.1 | 129.3 | 122.1 | 200.6 | 77.12 | 105.8 | 171.5 | 66.33 |
| 1958 | J | 109.0 | 170.8 | 68.47 | 147.9 | 119.8 | 117.4 | 182.4 | 72.91 | 101.8 | 159.5 | 64.09 |
| | F | 107.9 | 176.9 ^r | 71.61 ^r | 157.2 ^r | 127.1 | 115.2 ^r | 187.8 ^r | 76.53 | 101.7 ^r | 166.2 ^r | 66.85 ^r |
| | M | 108.3 | 178.7 | 72.06 | 158.5 | 127.5 | 115.2 | 189.2 | 77.06 | 102.5 | 168.4 | 67.25 |

| | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | Textile Products | | | | Clothing, Textile and Fur | | | | Wood Products | | |
| | | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Dollars | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Dollars | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | |
| 1956 | | 86.8 | 122.6 | 53.38 | 94.2 | 125.9 | 43.15 | 110.4 | 163.6 | 57.78 | | |
| 1957 | | 85.1 | 125.1 | 55.70 | 94.4 | 129.0 | 44.04 | 106.3 | 162.3 | 59.52 | | |
| 1956 | J | 87.4 | 116.9 | 50.50 | 91.7 | 109.5 | 38.56 | 103.8 | 144.7 | 54.36 | | |
| | F | 88.2 | 124.3 | 53.22 | 95.3 | 127.2 | 43.10 | 103.0 | 150.6 | 57.02 | | |
| | M | 88.3 | 124.9 | 53.48 | 97.0 | 131.0 | 43.61 | 105.3 | 154.1 | 57.08 | | |
| | A | 88.0 | 121.0 | 51.96 | 96.6 | 127.2 | 42.52 | 106.2 | 154.1 | 56.61 | | |
| | M | 87.0 | 122.5 | 53.17 | 95.0 | 127.2 | 43.23 | 106.6 | 156.9 | 57.45 | | |
| | J | 80.2 | 113.4 | 53.42 | 93.6 | 123.1 | 42.46 | 111.9 | 164.3 | 57.27 | | |
| | J | 87.9 | 123.3 | 52.98 | 92.9 | 120.9 | 42.01 | 115.1 | 172.5 | 58.47 | | |
| | A | 86.6 | 120.0 | 52.36 | 90.9 | 121.0 | 42.98 | 117.4 | 171.8 | 57.09 | | |
| 1957 | S | 86.5 | 123.4 | 53.90 | 93.9 | 128.8 | 44.27 | 117.2 | 175.5 | 58.43 | | |
| | O | 86.1 | 124.1 | 54.47 | 94.7 | 133.4 | 45.48 | 115.4 | 178.0 | 60.16 | | |
| | N | 87.2 | 127.1 | 55.11 | 94.8 | 132.8 | 45.19 | 113.2 | 173.6 | 59.82 | | |
| | D | 88.2 | 130.6 | 55.96 | 93.8 | 129.3 | 44.45 | 109.3 | 167.0 | 59.64 | | |
| | J | 87.3 | 119.3 | 51.68 | 90.0 | 108.5 | 38.88 | 103.4 | 140.5 | 53.03 | | |
| | F | 88.3 | 130.5 | 55.91 | 95.4 | 134.0 | 45.30 | 101.1 | 147.0 | 56.73 | | |
| | M | 87.8 | 129.5 | 55.84 | 96.8 | 137.3 | 45.75 | 102.6 | 156.8 | 59.64 | | |
| | A | 86.9 | 127.1 | 55.35 | 97.4 | 138.6 | 45.87 | 103.0 | 158.7 | 60.06 | | |
| 1958 | M | 86.2 | 125.7 | 55.16 | 95.8 | 130.5 | 43.91 | 103.3 | 156.9 | 59.24 | | |
| | J | 85.3 | 124.2 | 55.15 | 93.4 | 125.5 | 43.31 | 108.5 | 166.2 | 59.69 | | |
| | J | 85.2 | 124.2 | 55.21 | 93.0 | 123.4 | 42.80 | 112.2 | 172.8 | 60.04 | | |
| | A | 83.9 | 123.5 | 55.68 | 92.3 | 126.5 | 44.20 | 112.7 | 171.8 | 59.43 | | |
| | S | 83.8 | 125.3 | 56.61 | 95.8 | 135.3 | 45.56 | 112.3 | 176.3 | 61.23 | | |
| | O | 83.3 | 125.1 | 56.82 | 96.3 | 130.1 | 43.61 | 110.1 | 175.8 | 62.24 | | |
| | N | 81.2 | 123.0 | 57.37 | 94.9 | 131.4 | 44.66 | 106.1 | 165.9 | 60.97 | | |
| | D | 81.7 | 124.4 | 57.63 | 91.9 | 127.2 | 44.62 | 99.8 | 158.5 | 61.91 | | |
| 1958 | J | 79.3 | 113.1 | 53.97 | 87.4 | 108.7 | 40.12 | 94.1 | 136.1 | 56.36 | | |
| | F | 78.5 ^r | 117.7 ^r | 56.80 ^r | 90.6 ^r | 129.6 ^r | 46.11 | 94.2 | 147.8 | 61.17 ^r | | |
| | M | 77.6 | 116.4 | 56.78 | 91.3 | 131.2 | 46.33 | 95.5 | 153.4 | 62.63 | | |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Paper Products | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | Transportation Equipment | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls |
| | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars |
| 1956 | 123.5 | 187.3 | 79.09 | 111.8 | 172.6 | 74.76 | 140.0 | 205.4 |
| 1957 | 124.1 | 196.4 | 82.65 | 114.0 | 184.3 | 78.36 | 143.2 | 219.5 |
| 1955 A | 122.6 | 179.2 | 76.26 | 103.0 | 148.9 | 70.08 | 134.2 | 184.9 |
| S | 124.4 | 180.8 | 75.84 | 105.3 | 156.0 | 71.75 | 128.6 | 176.7 |
| O | 123.5 | 178.9 | 75.61 | 106.7 | 160.0 | 72.68 | 122.6 | 176.3 |
| N | 121.7 | 178.8 | 76.62 | 107.2 | 161.1 | 72.82 | 124.2 | 175.7 |
| D | 119.7 | 176.8 | 77.04 | 107.1 | 161.4 | 73.04 | 128.2 | 183.2 |
| 1956 J | 118.6 | 171.3 | 75.38 | 106.2 | 153.3 | 69.93 | 128.6 | 171.6 |
| F | 117.3 | 172.6 | 76.77 | 107.2 | 161.6 | 73.06 | 129.5 | 184.9 |
| M | 118.0 | 174.1 | 76.95 | 108.9 | 165.7 | 73.75 | 141.8 | 204.2 |
| A | 118.4 | 176.1 | 77.60 | 110.8 | 168.3 | 73.56 | 144.9 | 215.1 |
| M | 120.9 | 179.1 | 77.27 | 111.7 | 172.2 | 74.67 | 146.4 | 219.5 |
| J | 124.3 | 188.6 | 79.20 | 113.2 | 174.8 | 74.83 | 146.1 | 208.6 |
| J | 128.0 | 199.2 | 81.16 | 114.7 | 175.7 | 74.20 | 145.3 | 214.8 |
| A | 128.8 | 199.5 | 80.83 | 113.5 | 174.4 | 74.40 | 141.3 | 206.8 |
| S | 129.6 | 199.5 | 80.32 | 113.0 | 176.5 | 75.63 | 131.1 | 191.9 |
| O | 127.5 | 198.3 | 81.18 | 113.0 | 181.6 | 77.84 | 136.0 | 204.1 |
| N | 126.4 | 196.0 | 80.93 | 114.3 | 183.5 | 77.79 | 143.3 | 218.1 |
| D | 123.9 | 193.3 | 81.45 | 115.4 | 184.2 | 77.41 | 145.9 | 224.9 |
| 1957 J | 121.6 | 183.5 | 78.73 | 113.3 | 169.0 | 72.30 | 147.0 | 212.3 |
| F | 121.5 | 189.7 | 81.49 | 114.4 | 184.3 | 78.07 | 147.9 | 225.0 |
| M | 121.6 | 189.4 | 81.32 | 115.5 | 185.9 | 78.03 | 144.2 | 216.7 |
| A | 121.6 | 192.1 | 82.44 | 116.2 | 187.7 | 78.31 | 147.4 | 225.8 |
| M | 122.1 | 191.9 | 82.12 | 116.1 | 188.4 | 78.62 | 148.0 | 227.1 |
| J | 126.1 | 202.9 | 84.07 | 115.5 | 188.8 | 79.24 | 149.2 | 224.5 |
| J | 128.9 | 210.6 | 85.37 | 117.2 | 189.5 | 78.41 | 146.3 | 225.5 |
| A | 127.0 | 206.7 | 84.42 | 115.1 | 187.4 | 78.93 | 143.2 | 220.4 |
| S | 129.3 | 205.7 | 83.11 | 112.7 | 184.4 | 79.29 | 136.5 | 206.5 |
| O | 127.6 | 204.0 | 83.56 | 112.4 | 184.9 | 79.74 | 131.4 | 205.0 |
| N | 125.4 | 197.6 | 82.39 | 111.1 | 183.0 | 79.86 | 138.6 | 219.5 |
| D | 115.5 | 183.0 | 82.79 | 109.0 | 178.8 | 79.52 | 138.9 | 225.5 |
| 1958 J | 114.1 | 175.0 | 80.15 | 105.3 | 164.2 | 75.63 | 134.1 | 200.5 |
| F | 111.5 | 178.0 | 83.44 | 105.1 | 172.8 | 79.65 | 127.1 | 199.7 |
| M | 117.7 | 189.1 | 83.98 | 104.1 | 172.1 | 80.12 | 128.9 | 203.5 |

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | | | Chemical Products | | | CONSTRUCTION | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls |
| | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars |
| 1956 | 151.4 | 231.0 | 71.98 | 127.3 | 196.5 | 73.59 | 130.8 | 216.8 |
| 1957 | 151.5 | 240.3 | 74.91 | 133.0 | 219.6 | 78.83 | 136.2 | 242.1 |
| 1955 A | 133.9 | 193.0 | 68.07 | 121.5 | 178.8 | 70.16 | 132.2 | 190.3 |
| S | 140.3 | 203.9 | 68.68 | 124.7 | 183.3 | 70.14 | 138.9 | 212.6 |
| O | 145.2 | 211.5 | 68.80 | 124.0 | 183.7 | 70.62 | 138.2 | 210.8 |
| N | 144.4 | 213.3 | 69.70 | 124.1 | 185.8 | 71.38 | 134.0 | 206.5 |
| D | 145.2 | 213.8 | 69.50 | 124.6 | 185.7 | 71.09 | 125.2 | 191.3 |
| 1956 J | 144.3 | 204.3 | 66.81 | 122.8 | 183.3 | 71.15 | 105.1 | 148.9 |
| F | 143.0 | 213.6 | 70.50 | 124.0 | 186.7 | 71.81 | 102.9 | 164.6 |
| M | 146.0 | 218.1 | 70.50 | 124.0 | 188.2 | 72.34 | 101.9 | 165.5 |
| A | 148.3 | 222.8 | 70.95 | 125.1 | 191.5 | 72.95 | 101.4 | 163.3 |
| M | 149.2 | 228.8 | 72.38 | 126.5 | 194.3 | 73.19 | 115.0 | 187.4 |
| J | 151.1 | 231.0 | 72.14 | 128.8 | 198.5 | 73.44 | 133.1 | 217.6 |
| J | 152.0 | 234.2 | 72.31 | 129.7 | 200.7 | 73.75 | 151.5 | 246.5 |
| A | 151.9 | 232.7 | 72.32 | 128.9 | 200.3 | 74.11 | 156.3 | 264.8 |
| S | 155.8 | 240.5 | 72.87 | 129.5 | 201.1 | 74.05 | 156.6 | 269.2 |
| O | 156.3 | 245.7 | 74.23 | 130.0 | 204.7 | 75.09 | 152.2 | 267.6 |
| N | 159.5 | 251.7 | 74.50 | 129.0 | 204.0 | 75.40 | 151.5 | 263.5 |
| D | 158.1 | 248.8 | 74.31 | 129.2 | 205.3 | 75.84 | 142.5 | 243.2 |
| 1957 J | 154.5 | 229.9 | 70.26 | 128.1 | 203.4 | 75.85 | 117.1 | 176.7 |
| F | 153.4 | 245.8 | 75.68 | 128.5 | 207.1 | 77.08 | 113.9 | 200.4 |
| M | 153.1 | 245.5 | 75.11 | 129.3 | 209.8 | 77.59 | 112.7 | 202.1 |
| A | 152.5 | 242.3 | 75.07 | 130.3 | 212.4 | 77.90 | 115.3 | 209.6 |
| M | 151.6 | 238.2 | 74.17 | 133.3 | 218.2 | 78.23 | 125.4 | 217.7 |
| J | 151.6 | 239.7 | 74.64 | 133.8 | 220.0 | 78.56 | 143.2 | 255.0 |
| J | 151.5 | 241.7 | 75.30 | 134.6 | 223.2 | 79.21 | 151.7 | 270.2 |
| A | 150.7 | 239.7 | 75.09 | 134.0 | 223.7 | 79.23 | 158.4 | 287.1 |
| S | 151.2 | 241.0 | 75.22 | 136.0 | 226.3 | 79.50 | 158.0 | 288.2 |
| O | 151.7 | 244.3 | 76.02 | 136.4 | 230.0 | 80.52 | 153.5 | 284.7 |
| N | 149.8 | 241.2 | 76.01 | 136.3 | 230.9 | 80.94 | 148.6 | 265.8 |
| D | 146.3 | 236.5 | 76.35 | 135.0 | 230.2 | 81.37 | 136.9 | 247.2 |
| 1958 J | 141.8 | 222.2 | 74.00 | 133.4 | 227.2 | 81.32 | 111.3 | 173.9 |
| F | 140.1 | 228.6 | 77.02 | 132.9 | 229.6 | 82.47 | 105.9 | 192.8 |
| M | 138.6 | 228.2 | 77.69 | 133.5 | 230.7 | 82.46 | 101.7 | 184.0 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| CONSTRUCTION | | | TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION | | | PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Building and General Engineering | | | | | | | | |
| Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars |
| 1956 | 138.7 | 231.8 | 73.01 | 117.7 | 164.4 | 66.99 | 125.7 | 195.3 |
| 1957 | 145.5 | 261.0 | 79.71 | 120.6 | 178.4 | 70.98 | 133.1 | 220.0 |
| 1955 D | 127.7 | 197.2 | 68.80 | 112.7 | 154.4 | 65.74 | 120.1 | 182.2 |
| 1956 J | 110.3 | 152.5 | 61.63 | 111.3 | 151.2 | 65.17 | 119.8 | 179.3 |
| F | 113.0 | 180.7 | 71.22 | 109.4 | 147.2 | 64.57 | 119.3 | 182.1 |
| M | 111.2 | 181.7 | 72.81 | 110.0 | 149.5 | 65.20 | 118.6 | 183.4 |
| A | 112.7 | 180.1 | 71.21 | 111.2 | 151.5 | 65.41 | 118.4 | 183.0 |
| M | 125.3 | 205.2 | 73.01 | 114.3 | 155.6 | 65.34 | 121.4 | 185.9 |
| J | 139.4 | 230.7 | 73.77 | 118.5 | 162.2 | 65.74 | 125.2 | 191.5 |
| J | 149.8 | 250.7 | 74.56 | 121.3 | 171.4 | 67.82 | 128.8 | 197.4 |
| A | 160.7 | 276.4 | 76.63 | 124.9 | 177.0 | 67.99 | 132.0 | 203.0 |
| S | 164.2 | 286.9 | 77.85 | 124.7 | 176.9 | 68.06 | 134.4 | 211.2 |
| O | 161.2 | 286.0 | 79.05 | 123.2 | 178.4 | 69.50 | 131.3 | 210.8 |
| N | 162.3 | 284.6 | 78.14 | 121.9 | 176.3 | 69.72 | 129.9 | 208.4 |
| D | 153.8 | 266.0 | 77.06 | 121.5 | 175.6 | 69.38 | 129.2 | 208.2 |
| 1957 J | 129.3 | 188.3 | 64.87 | 118.6 | 169.9 | 68.76 | 126.8 | 204.4 |
| F | 127.3 | 225.6 | 78.93 | 114.7 | 165.1 | 69.08 | 125.4 | 204.7 |
| M | 126.1 | 226.9 | 80.14 | 113.8 | 166.6 | 70.26 | 124.0 | 204.1 |
| A | 130.2 | 236.7 | 81.00 | 114.0 | 164.7 | 69.37 | 125.1 | 205.7 |
| M | 137.4 | 239.6 | 77.71 | 118.3 | 171.8 | 69.72 | 129.5 | 213.1 |
| J | 150.3 | 273.4 | 81.09 | 121.8 | 178.3 | 70.29 | 134.7 | 221.0 |
| J | 158.0 | 286.4 | 80.48 | 124.4 | 186.4 | 71.93 | 136.3 | 224.0 |
| A | 163.6 | 302.7 | 82.47 | 127.4 | 191.8 | 72.25 | 139.9 | 229.2 |
| S | 162.7 | 302.7 | 82.91 | 127.2 | 191.6 | 72.27 | 142.0 | 232.5 |
| O | 160.6 | 302.2 | 83.87 | 124.4 | 187.5 | 72.32 | 139.3 | 233.1 |
| N | 156.2 | 283.7 | 80.97 | 122.7 | 185.0 | 72.40 | 137.9 | 232.8 |
| D | 143.3 | 263.9 | 82.09 | 119.9 | 182.7 | 73.15 | 135.8 | 233.4 |
| 1958 J | 116.1 | 177.9 | 68.28 | 116.1 | 172.6 | 71.34 | 133.8 | 226.9 |
| F | 112.9 ^r | 208.3 ^r | 82.25 ^r | 111.0 | 166.2 | 71.87 ^r | 132.3 ^r | 229.7 ^r |
| M | 107.5 | 194.9 | 80.79 | 110.7 | 168.9 | 73.23 | 131.8 | 230.8 |
| | | | | | | | | 83.29 |
| TRADE | | | FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE | | | SERVICE | | |
| Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars |
| 1956 | 125.5 | 184.0 | 54.49 | 136.4 | 193.7 | 60.07 | 124.4 | 182.3 |
| 1957 | 131.6 | 202.2 | 57.28 | 144.4 | 215.0 | 63.08 | 131.6 | 204.7 |
| 1955 D | 127.8 | 178.8 | 51.99 | 132.0 | 181.0 | 57.92 | 116.3 | 167.9 |
| 1956 J | 129.0 | 183.0 | 52.72 | 132.0 | 181.3 | 58.08 | 115.4 | 165.0 |
| F | 119.1 | 171.8 | 53.61 | 132.3 | 183.0 | 58.51 | 115.2 | 166.1 |
| M | 118.7 | 172.6 | 54.06 | 133.9 | 186.7 | 58.96 | 115.9 | 169.0 |
| A | 121.1 | 176.4 | 54.15 | 134.6 | 193.1 | 60.65 | 117.8 | 172.3 |
| M | 122.0 | 179.0 | 54.53 | 135.1 | 194.8 | 60.96 | 120.1 | 178.8 |
| J | 124.0 | 182.7 | 54.79 | 135.6 | 194.3 | 60.56 | 124.7 | 182.7 |
| J | 126.0 | 187.1 | 55.22 | 136.8 | 195.4 | 60.39 | 130.9 | 189.8 |
| A | 125.2 | 186.4 | 55.36 | 137.5 | 196.5 | 60.53 | 134.4 | 195.1 |
| S | 125.8 | 186.9 | 55.24 | 137.7 | 196.9 | 60.58 | 134.4 | 195.3 |
| O | 129.4 | 191.6 | 55.07 | 140.5 | 200.3 | 60.42 | 129.0 | 191.7 |
| N | 131.1 | 193.2 | 54.83 | 140.4 | 200.2 | 60.42 | 127.8 | 191.8 |
| D | 135.0 | 197.1 | 54.29 | 140.5 | 201.6 | 60.79 | 126.8 | 192.8 |
| 1957 J | 138.0 | 202.5 | 54.55 | 140.2 | 201.0 | 60.70 | 124.7 | 187.6 |
| F | 126.5 | 192.0 | 56.59 | 140.2 | 201.0 | 60.94 | 124.0 | 189.6 |
| M | 126.1 | 192.3 | 56.85 | 141.3 | 207.8 | 62.27 | 125.1 | 193.0 |
| A | 127.4 | 194.7 | 56.97 | 142.1 | 209.8 | 62.50 | 126.7 | 196.2 |
| M | 129.4 | 198.6 | 57.23 | 143.8 | 214.1 | 63.05 | 127.9 | 199.5 |
| J | 130.6 | 202.5 | 57.81 | 143.4 | 216.7 | 64.01 | 132.1 | 206.8 |
| J | 132.0 | 206.1 | 58.20 | 144.1 | 218.5 | 64.21 | 137.3 | 213.5 |
| A | 130.9 | 204.4 | 58.16 | 144.9 | 218.3 | 63.93 | 140.8 | 218.9 |
| S | 131.0 | 204.3 | 58.11 | 147.7 | 221.9 | 63.78 | 140.8 | 217.8 |
| O | 133.3 | 207.2 | 57.91 | 148.6 | 223.0 | 63.69 | 136.3 | 214.5 |
| N | 134.6 | 208.5 | 57.71 | 148.3 | 223.6 | 63.98 | 132.7 | 210.7 |
| D | 138.9 | 213.2 | 57.22 | 148.3 | 223.4 | 63.94 | 130.4 | 210.0 |
| 1958 J | 140.5 | 215.7 | 57.31 | 147.9 | 223.2 | 64.05 | 127.5 | 202.7 |
| F | 127.7 | 203.2 | 59.43 ^r | 147.5 ^r | 223.9 ^r | 64.39 ^r | 128.5 ^r | 206.0 ^r |
| M | 126.4 | 202.2 | 59.74 | 146.6 | 225.0 | 65.12 | 126.8 | 206.7 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| NEWFOUNDLAND | | | | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | | NOVA SCOTIA | | | NEW BRUNSWICK | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment |
| 1949 = 100 | | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | | | Dollars |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 136.9 | 209.4 | 57.14 | 117.7 | 165.0 | 47.27 | 101.7 | 143.2 | 52.67 | 109.9 | |
| 1957 | 130.8 | 215.5 | 61.75 | 115.4 | 173.1 | 50.45 | 100.5 | 150.6 | 56.13 | 104.8 | |
| 1955 D | 140.9 | 207.0 | 55.11 | 120.9 | 163.5 | 45.59 | 100.5 | 137.0 | 51.01 | 110.2 | |
| 1956 J | 125.1 | 175.6 | 52.67 | 113.4 | 151.7 | 45.11 | 99.5 | 132.8 | 49.92 | 107.4 | |
| F | 122.7 | 177.2 | 54.20 | 108.4 | 153.5 | 47.74 | 96.9 | 136.4 | 52.68 | 108.2 | |
| M | 119.5 | 177.1 | 55.58 | 125.7 | 165.6 | 44.40 | 100.4 | 140.7 | 52.43 | 105.4 | |
| A | 117.7 | 175.5 | 55.06 | 105.7 | 145.6 | 46.43 | 95.2 | 132.8 | 52.19 | 102.0 | |
| M | 119.4 | 174.8 | 54.94 | 102.3 | 143.3 | 47.24 | 93.7 | 133.1 | 53.14 | 99.0 | |
| J | 133.5 | 199.3 | 56.00 | 111.9 | 163.4 | 49.24 | 101.7 | 142.1 | 52.25 | 107.5 | |
| J | 147.2 | 231.1 | 58.88 | 118.9 | 167.5 | 47.49 | 105.1 | 148.9 | 53.03 | 115.8 | |
| A | 153.8 | 242.8 | 59.24 | 122.6 | 174.7 | 48.03 | 105.9 | 151.2 | 53.42 | 116.5 | |
| S | 150.1 | 242.7 | 58.34 | 127.3 | 177.2 | 46.92 | 106.9 | 152.1 | 53.25 | 116.7 | |
| O | 154.6 | 246.1 | 59.75 | 127.3 | 181.0 | 47.93 | 104.6 | 150.6 | 53.88 | 113.9 | |
| N | 151.2 | 241.3 | 59.88 | 126.6 | 182.1 | 48.48 | 105.7 | 149.2 | 52.84 | 112.8 | |
| D | 142.5 | 228.8 | 60.27 | 122.2 | 174.8 | 48.29 | 104.7 | 148.2 | 53.04 | 114.1 | |
| 1957 J | 124.4 | 191.6 | 57.79 | 109.6 | 154.9 | 47.79 | 99.6 | 140.2 | 52.71 | 109.4 | |
| F | 119.7 | 189.6 | 59.44 | 113.2 | 156.6 | 46.74 | 99.9 | 147.8 | 55.40 | 106.4 | |
| M | 118.0 ^r | 191.2 ^r | 60.83 ^r | 95.5 | 146.9 | 51.65 | 97.8 | 147.2 | 56.35 | 103.3 | |
| A | 112.5 ^r | 181.9 ^r | 60.67 ^r | 97.6 | 151.1 | 52.02 | 94.8 | 143.2 | 56.56 | 100.4 | |
| M | 118.1 ^r | 197.6 ^r | 62.78 ^r | 103.7 | 160.5 | 51.98 | 95.0 | 142.3 | 56.12 | 96.1 | |
| J | 128.5 | 214.5 | 62.66 | 117.1 | 181.9 | 52.17 | 102.4 | 153.2 | 56.01 | 104.2 | |
| J | 144.5 | 244.8 | 63.50 | 122.2 | 184.5 | 50.70 | 104.7 | 157.9 | 56.52 | 108.4 | |
| A | 150.2 | 250.5 | 62.57 | 125.2 | 189.8 | 50.92 | 105.1 | 158.4 | 56.50 | 109.8 | |
| S | 144.7 | 237.0 | 61.41 | 129.9 | 191.6 | 49.54 | 104.7 | 157.7 | 56.44 | 109.0 | |
| O | 142.2 | 235.6 | 62.12 | 127.4 | 198.2 | 52.24 | 102.0 | 156.0 | 57.27 | 106.1 | |
| N | 138.8 | 227.4 | 61.42 | 126.2 | 185.4 | 49.32 | 100.8 | 152.8 | 56.79 | 103.1 | |
| D | 127.8 | 211.3 | 62.00 | 117.4 | 175.8 | 50.29 | 99.3 | 150.8 | 56.02 | 101.1 | |
| 1958 J | 116.1 | 187.8 | 60.65 | 106.6 | 160.5 | 50.55 | 96.3 | 142.6 | 55.48 | 97.9 | |
| F | 108.4 | 178.3 ^r | 61.67 ^r | 94.2 | 147.9 | 52.71 | 92.3 ^r | 143.0 ^r | 58.44 ^r | 93.8 | |
| M | 109.2 | 181.4 | 62.24 | 100.2 | 149.8 | 50.23 | 90.8 | 144.0 | 59.42 | 95.3 | |
| NEW BRUNSWICK | | | | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | MANITOBA | |
| Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls |
| 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 159.5 | 54.81 | 119.6 | 179.0 | 61.63 | 120.7 | 181.9 | 66.61 | 108.3 | 154.7 | |
| 1957 | 158.9 | 57.35 | 121.9 | 192.6 | 64.95 | 124.6 | 197.9 | 70.31 | 111.1 | 166.3 | |
| 1955 D | 150.7 | 51.68 | 119.7 | 174.8 | 59.93 | 117.1 | 170.9 | 64.55 | 108.5 | 149.1 | |
| 1956 J | 152.2 | 53.55 | 115.6 | 164.6 | 58.44 | 115.3 | 183.4 | 62.70 | 105.2 | 144.0 | |
| F | 154.8 | 54.07 | 112.5 | 164.3 | 59.94 | 113.5 | 166.6 | 64.94 | 103.2 | 143.4 | |
| M | 153.4 | 55.01 | 112.1 | 166.2 | 60.83 | 115.5 | 171.5 | 65.67 | 102.8 | 144.6 | |
| A | 148.3 | 54.97 | 111.4 | 164.4 | 60.58 | 116.7 | 174.5 | 66.14 | 102.9 | 144.4 | |
| M | 141.2 | 53.89 | 113.3 | 169.0 | 61.21 | 118.3 | 178.2 | 66.63 | 103.8 | 147.3 | |
| J | 149.4 | 52.52 | 117.4 | 176.2 | 61.57 | 121.2 | 181.9 | 66.41 | 107.1 | 151.7 | |
| J | 163.9 | 53.40 | 124.3 | 186.3 | 61.52 | 123.7 | 187.6 | 67.06 | 110.7 | 160.4 | |
| A | 170.2 | 55.25 | 124.2 | 187.6 | 61.95 | 124.1 | 188.3 | 67.15 | 113.0 | 164.3 | |
| S | 172.6 | 55.01 | 125.2 | 190.7 | 62.51 | 123.4 | 187.3 | 67.17 | 113.8 | 165.6 | |
| O | 169.0 | 56.08 | 126.1 | 195.1 | 63.49 | 124.7 | 192.2 | 68.22 | 113.0 | 165.9 | |
| N | 169.7 | 56.86 | 126.5 | 196.7 | 63.80 | 126.0 | 195.4 | 68.63 | 112.2 | 163.9 | |
| D | 169.2 | 56.00 | 127.0 | 197.3 | 63.76 | 126.0 | 195.4 | 68.62 | 111.5 | 160.9 | |
| 1957 J | 165.0 | 57.07 | 121.0 | 180.3 | 61.16 | 123.5 | 183.3 | 65.70 | 109.2 | 155.4 | |
| F | 161.8 | 57.51 | 118.0 | 184.2 | 64.16 | 121.5 | 190.4 | 69.39 | 106.1 | 155.8 | |
| M | 161.2 | 59.03 | 117.6 | 185.8 | 64.96 | 120.9 | 190.2 | 69.64 | 106.1 | 156.5 | |
| A | 156.5 | 58.97 | 116.2 | 183.6 | 64.97 | 121.4 | 191.9 | 69.97 | 106.0 | 155.9 | |
| M | 142.7 | 56.18 | 117.2 | 184.5 | 64.68 | 123.0 | 194.3 | 69.94 | 107.4 | 158.2 | |
| J | 153.3 | 55.64 | 121.1 | 191.8 | 65.12 | 125.5 | 199.5 | 70.38 | 111.7 | 166.0 | |
| J | 161.5 | 56.33 | 125.0 | 197.5 | 64.95 | 127.6 | 204.3 | 70.92 | 113.9 | 173.2 | |
| A | 166.6 | 57.36 | 125.0 | 199.4 | 65.58 | 127.7 | 205.5 | 71.22 | 116.3 | 178.3 | |
| S | 166.2 | 57.66 | 125.5 | 200.4 | 65.62 | 127.3 | 204.3 | 71.04 | 115.9 | 178.3 | |
| O | 162.7 | 57.99 | 126.9 | 203.0 | 65.76 | 126.3 | 204.0 | 71.47 | 115.4 | 176.8 | |
| N | 157.2 | 57.65 | 126.0 | 201.8 | 65.83 | 125.5 | 203.6 | 71.78 | 113.9 | 173.0 | |
| D | 151.9 | 56.79 | 122.9 | 199.1 | 66.56 | 124.6 | 203.3 | 72.24 | 110.9 ^r | 168.2 | |
| 1958 J | 147.1 | 56.84 | 117.0 | 182.0 | 63.92 | 120.3 | 186.9 | 68.79 | 107.7 ^r | 157.8 | |
| F | 143.0 | 57.63 | 113.2 ^r | 183.6 ^r | 66.64 | 117.0 ^r | 190.6 ^r | 72.08 ^r | 103.9 ^r | 159.1 ^r | |
| M | 149.4 | 59.28 | 112.3 | 184.1 | 67.41 | 116.2 | 190.1 | 72.39 | 102.7 | 159.4 | |

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| MANITOBA | | | SASKATCHEWAN | | | ALBERTA | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | |
|----------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|--|
| | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | |
| | Dollars | 1949=100 | Dollars | 1949=100 | Dollars | 1949=100 | Dollars | 1949=100 | Dollars | 1949=100 | |
| 1956 | 60.89 | 120.4 | 178.8 | 61.26 | 147.3 | 221.4 | 66.63 | 120.9 | 185.6 | 69.91 | |
| 1957 | 63.60 | 125.2 | 196.9 | 65.06 | 152.4 | 237.9 | 69.36 | 124.5 | 200.9 | 73.59 | |
| 1955 S | 58.60 | 126.3 | 179.6 | 58.81 | 143.8 | 202.9 | 62.66 | 121.8 | 176.1 | 65.94 | |
| O | 58.60 | 123.9 | 175.6 | 58.62 | 142.7 | 200.1 | 62.27 | 120.4 | 175.1 | 66.35 | |
| N | 59.20 | 124.2 | 176.3 | 58.70 | 140.0 | 203.7 | 64.60 | 119.2 | 176.5 | 67.55 | |
| D | 58.45 | 121.6 | 172.8 | 58.79 | 137.5 | 198.0 | 63.94 | 116.6 | 171.1 | 66.93 | |
| 1956 J | 58.23 | 113.3 | 159.2 | 58.09 | 133.6 | 188.2 | 62.53 | 111.4 | 159.2 | 65.21 | |
| F | 59.05 | 107.9 | 153.8 | 58.96 | 132.2 | 193.4 | 64.02 | 109.1 | 161.0 | 67.33 | |
| M | 59.70 | 107.1 | 154.5 | 59.67 | 132.0 | 194.9 | 65.53 | 110.9 | 165.6 | 68.13 | |
| A | 59.67 | 108.3 | 157.2 | 60.01 | 134.4 | 197.7 | 65.33 | 113.2 | 170.4 | 68.65 | |
| M | 60.32 | 111.9 | 162.2 | 59.96 | 136.7 | 199.2 | 64.72 | 117.5 | 179.1 | 69.57 | |
| J | 60.21 | 122.4 | 177.7 | 60.05 | 148.5 | 220.8 | 66.06 | 122.1 | 186.6 | 69.74 | |
| J | 61.57 | 127.6 | 188.6 | 61.12 | 155.9 | 235.4 | 67.06 | 125.1 | 196.7 | 71.75 | |
| A | 61.82 | 130.7 | 197.5 | 62.48 | 162.7 | 246.0 | 67.16 | 129.0 | 200.5 | 70.94 | |
| S | 61.84 | 131.0 | 202.2 | 63.79 | 162.5 | 249.5 | 68.22 | 131.1 | 203.5 | 70.83 | |
| O | 62.37 | 129.7 | 200.8 | 63.98 | 158.3 | 249.1 | 69.93 | 130.0 | 206.4 | 72.46 | |
| N | 62.10 | 128.7 | 197.7 | 63.56 | 155.6 | 244.6 | 69.86 | 127.6 | 201.3 | 72.02 | |
| D | 61.36 | 126.6 | 194.0 | 63.40 | 154.7 | 237.7 | 68.29 | 124.0 | 196.5 | 72.34 | |
| 1957 J | 60.51 | 120.7 | 183.6 | 62.97 | 148.7 | 221.1 | 66.10 | 118.8 | 177.0 | 68.05 | |
| F | 62.46 | 113.6 | 175.3 | 63.84 | 145.4 | 225.1 | 68.80 | 113.9 | 177.3 | 71.09 | |
| M | 62.78 | 112.6 | 176.0 | 64.68 | 144.2 | 226.4 | 69.70 | 115.9 | 184.8 | 72.84 | |
| A | 62.52 | 112.6 | 174.3 | 64.03 | 143.9 | 224.7 | 60.36 | 119.2 | 191.5 | 73.37 | |
| M | 62.67 | 115.7 | 177.5 | 63.45 | 143.7 | 219.9 | 68.01 | 123.1 | 198.0 | 73.46 | |
| J | 63.19 | 126.7 | 197.3 | 64.38 | 151.9 | 237.0 | 69.33 | 127.5 | 208.0 | 74.47 | |
| J | 64.66 | 132.3 | 211.3 | 66.04 | 157.7 | 249.9 | 70.42 | 130.3 | 216.9 | 76.00 | |
| A | 65.22 | 136.9 | 218.9 | 66.10 | 163.0 | 253.8 | 69.18 | 133.9 | 216.8 | 73.93 | |
| S | 65.43 | 137.0 | 219.1 | 66.15 | 162.6 | 255.2 | 69.76 | 135.5 | 222.3 | 74.88 | |
| O | 65.14 | 134.7 | 216.0 | 66.31 | 160.6 | 254.7 | 70.48 | 132.1 | 218.8 | 75.62 | |
| N | 64.38 | 132.1 | 210.3 | 66.37 | 155.3 | 245.3 | 70.19 | 126.2 | 206.3 | 74.62 | |
| D | 64.22 | 128.1 | 203.7 | 66.36 | 151.6 | 241.7 | 70.87 | 118.1 | 193.5 | 74.80 | |
| 1958 J | 62.08 | 121.0 | 189.6 | 65.37 | 146.6 | 228.2 | 69.24 | 111.6 | 172.5 | 70.55 | |
| F | 64.98 | 114.4 | 182.2 | 66.48 | 142.2 | 227.2 | 71.56 | 106.9 | 172.4 | 73.59 | |
| M | 65.71 | 113.0 | 182.8 | 67.52 | 139.8 | 229.6 | 73.06 | 108.7 | 179.5 | 75.39 | |

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| HALIFAX | | | MONTREAL | | | QUEBEC CITY | | |
|------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| 1949=100 | | | 1949=100 | | | 1949=100 | | |
| | Dollars | | | Dollars | | | Dollars | |
| 1956 | 118.1 | 171.0 | 51.51 | 119.8 | 180.0 | 62.63 | 110.8 | 167.0 |
| 1957 | 118.3 | 180.9 | 54.40 | 124.7 | 196.3 | 65.80 | 111.1 | 175.5 |
| 1955 O | 115.4 | 158.1 | 48.75 | 117.3 | 189.9 | 60.47 | 112.9 | 166.9 |
| N | 113.6 | 158.0 | 49.45 | 117.7 | 171.9 | 60.93 | 112.3 | 164.6 |
| D | 117.2 | 163.3 | 49.55 | 118.7 | 173.5 | 60.97 | 111.9 | 164.7 |
| 1956 J | 119.5 | 161.5 | 48.03 | 116.0 | 163.7 | 58.83 | 106.2 | 148.9 |
| F | 115.7 | 170.2 | 52.30 | 114.2 | 167.8 | 61.25 | 103.7 | 153.0 |
| M | 117.0 | 172.0 | 52.26 | 114.0 | 168.4 | 61.60 | 103.7 | 153.2 |
| A | 117.6 | 171.1 | 51.76 | 115.3 | 170.9 | 61.82 | 104.0 | 151.2 |
| M | 114.1 | 163.0 | 50.80 | 117.7 | 177.1 | 62.73 | 107.9 | 160.1 |
| J | 115.1 | 166.6 | 51.47 | 119.5 | 179.7 | 62.71 | 108.6 | 167.5 |
| J | 117.4 | 172.6 | 52.31 | 121.2 | 181.9 | 62.61 | 114.8 | 175.1 |
| A | 118.4 | 174.5 | 52.48 | 120.7 | 182.7 | 63.12 | 116.4 | 176.3 |
| S | 120.5 | 176.3 | 52.07 | 122.7 | 187.4 | 63.65 | 116.1 | 176.9 |
| O | 119.3 | 174.0 | 51.91 | 124.9 | 192.7 | 64.38 | 117.1 | 180.6 |
| N | 119.5 | 172.8 | 51.45 | 125.1 | 193.8 | 64.62 | 115.9 | 180.7 |
| D | 123.6 | 177.9 | 51.25 | 126.0 | 194.0 | 64.21 | 115.0 | 180.6 |
| 1957 J | 122.4 | 174.1 | 50.66 | 121.5 | 177.4 | 60.92 | 108.5 | 160.1 |
| F | 119.4 | 182.5 | 54.40 | 120.4 | 187.0 | 64.96 | 105.2 | 161.8 |
| M | 120.4 | 185.5 | 54.53 | 120.8 | 188.3 | 65.21 | 105.6 | 164.9 |
| A | 118.5 | 183.1 | 54.97 | 121.9 | 191.3 | 65.65 | 105.8 | 165.8 |
| M | 114.6 | 174.6 | 54.22 | 124.3 | 195.8 | 65.87 | 109.2 | 169.1 |
| J | 119.2 | 183.1 | 54.67 | 125.9 | 200.6 | 66.66 | 112.2 | 175.5 |
| J | 117.6 | 183.7 | 55.63 | 126.8 | 200.5 | 66.09 | 113.5 | 178.8 |
| A | 117.3 | 182.3 | 55.31 | 126.1 | 201.0 | 66.04 | 115.1 | 184.4 |
| S | 118.2 | 180.9 | 54.52 | 127.4 | 204.1 | 67.00 | 116.7 | 189.0 |
| O | 116.3 | 182.8 | 56.01 | 127.8 | 203.7 | 66.88 | 115.8 | 189.6 |
| N | 117.3 | 178.3 | 54.15 | 127.2 | 203.1 | 66.77 | 113.8 | 184.0 |
| D | 118.0 | 180.5 | 54.53 | 126.0 | 202.4 | 67.21 | 112.1 | 182.6 |
| 1958 J | 117.4 | 178.5 | 54.36 | 121.1 | 186.9 | 64.59 | 105.1 | 161.8 |
| F | 116.5 | 181.9 | 55.87 | 118.9 | 192.4 | 67.68 | 103.5 | 168.7 |
| M | 114.3 | 184.0 | 57.58 | 118.4 | 193.1 | 68.24 | 103.2 | 169.9 |

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| | TORONTO | | | OTTAWA-HULL | | | HAMILTON | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | |
| 1956 | 127.7 | 194.5 | 67.40 | 119.2 | 177.6 | 58.56 | 113.3 | 170.2 | 69.67 |
| 1957 | 132.1 | 210.5 | 70.60 | 120.4 | 186.5 | 61.00 | 114.9 | 183.6 | 74.21 |
| 1955 O | 124.2 | 183.9 | 65.48 | 117.8 | 171.3 | 57.15 | 111.7 | 160.9 | 66.73 |
| N | 124.6 | 184.6 | 65.50 | 117.5 | 171.8 | 57.51 | 111.0 | 161.8 | 67.56 |
| D | 126.2 | 186.0 | 65.25 | 117.6 | 171.0 | 57.18 | 111.6 | 161.7 | 67.17 |
| 1956 J | 125.5 | 180.1 | 63.52 | 115.7 | 165.7 | 56.32 | 110.1 | 155.6 | 65.62 |
| F | 123.2 | 183.6 | 65.96 | 112.7 | 165.4 | 57.70 | 109.1 | 158.4 | 67.39 |
| M | 124.0 | 186.2 | 66.44 | 113.4 | 167.6 | 58.13 | 108.8 | 159.2 | 67.91 |
| A | 125.1 | 189.1 | 66.92 | 114.5 | 166.9 | 57.32 | 110.0 | 163.1 | 68.85 |
| M | 125.9 | 192.1 | 67.53 | 116.0 | 171.2 | 58.02 | 112.6 | 168.0 | 69.20 |
| J | 127.3 | 194.0 | 67.48 | 119.5 | 178.6 | 58.80 | 114.7 | 173.0 | 69.98 |
| J | 129.2 | 198.0 | 67.86 | 122.1 | 183.4 | 59.07 | 116.3 | 173.7 | 69.34 |
| A | 128.0 | 196.8 | 68.05 | 123.4 | 186.2 | 59.34 | 115.2 | 174.4 | 70.28 |
| S | 129.3 | 198.9 | 68.00 | 123.3 | 187.6 | 59.81 | 114.7 | 174.7 | 70.72 |
| O | 130.2 | 202.4 | 68.84 | 122.9 | 186.9 | 59.75 | 115.2 | 178.5 | 71.90 |
| N | 132.0 | 206.8 | 69.38 | 123.5 | 187.6 | 59.71 | 116.6 | 181.5 | 72.31 |
| D | 132.9 | 206.4 | 68.77 | 123.6 | 184.5 | 58.76 | 116.6 | 182.3 | 72.57 |
| 1957 J | 131.9 | 196.5 | 65.99 | 120.5 | 173.6 | 56.76 | 115.6 | 172.3 | 69.21 |
| F | 129.2 | 203.1 | 69.63 | 115.7 | 176.0 | 59.90 | 113.0 | 178.6 | 73.41 |
| M | 129.3 | 204.9 | 70.18 | 115.5 | 176.9 | 60.34 | 113.7 | 180.9 | 73.92 |
| A | 130.2 | 206.9 | 70.41 | 116.7 | 178.3 | 60.17 | 113.8 | 180.5 | 73.68 |
| M | 131.6 | 209.2 | 70.40 | 119.1 | 181.6 | 60.06 | 115.5 | 186.8 | 75.11 |
| J | 132.7 | 212.7 | 71.02 | 121.6 | 189.4 | 61.38 | 113.9 | 185.0 | 75.48 |
| J | 133.4 | 215.4 | 71.52 | 122.4 | 191.8 | 61.70 | 118.3 | 190.0 | 74.64 |
| A | 132.8 | 214.4 | 71.53 | 123.0 | 195.9 | 62.73 | 117.4 | 190.0 | 75.19 |
| S | 132.3 | 213.8 | 71.58 | 122.7 | 194.8 | 62.50 | 115.5 | 185.3 | 74.55 |
| O | 133.4 | 215.3 | 71.51 | 122.2 | 194.4 | 62.71 | 115.4 | 186.4 | 75.00 |
| N | 133.4 | 215.4 | 71.53 | 122.9 | 193.4 | 62.04 | 114.5 | 186.4 | 75.62 |
| D | 134.9 | 219.0 | 71.93 | 122.1 | 191.3 | 61.73 | 112.6 | 181.1 | 74.71 |
| 1958 J | 132.0 | 206.5 | 69.33 | 119.9 | 181.3 | 59.58 | 109.4 | 169.5 | 72.01 |
| F | 128.7 | 211.1 | 72.67 | 114.4 | 183.5 | 63.20 | 107.5 | 173.2 | 74.90 |
| M | 127.9 | 210.0 | 72.72 | 113.5 | 182.5 | 63.35 | 105.6 | 172.1 | 75.70 |

| | WINDSOR | | | WINNIPEG | | | VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | |
| 1956 | 105.0 | 147.5 | 70.79 | 106.6 | 155.0 | 57.64 | 116.7 | 179.8 | 67.26 |
| 1957 | 97.7 | 142.5 | 73.60 | 107.7 | 164.3 | 60.41 | 120.7 | 197.6 | 71.22 |
| 1955 O | 105.6 | 153.3 | 73.10 | 107.6 | 152.5 | 56.23 | 111.9 | 165.9 | 64.87 |
| N | 109.7 | 152.6 | 70.07 | 108.4 | 154.5 | 56.54 | 112.1 | 162.1 | 64.77 |
| D | 110.2 | 157.5 | 72.01 | 108.7 | 152.1 | 55.50 | 112.3 | 166.1 | 64.77 |
| 1956 J | 108.1 | 132.1 | 61.54 | 105.5 | 146.5 | 55.07 | 110.4 | 159.4 | 63.01 |
| F | 105.6 | 151.7 | 72.34 | 103.0 | 146.4 | 56.38 | 108.3 | 160.5 | 64.76 |
| M | 107.9 | 155.0 | 72.39 | 102.1 | 145.8 | 56.66 | 109.1 | 163.5 | 65.44 |
| A | 109.2 | 157.6 | 72.68 | 102.3 | 146.9 | 56.96 | 111.5 | 168.9 | 66.16 |
| M | 109.9 | 157.9 | 72.34 | 103.6 | 150.7 | 57.66 | 114.4 | 175.9 | 67.22 |
| J | 106.7 | 139.8 | 65.96 | 105.4 | 152.6 | 57.39 | 117.2 | 180.8 | 67.41 |
| J | 107.9 | 154.2 | 71.92 | 108.3 | 160.2 | 58.63 | 119.0 | 187.3 | 68.82 |
| A | 107.7 | 151.9 | 71.03 | 109.2 | 160.5 | 58.30 | 121.4 | 188.0 | 67.90 |
| S | 87.1 | 123.8 | 71.53 | 109.5 | 161.3 | 58.40 | 123.5 | 192.2 | 68.20 |
| O | 96.2 | 140.6 | 73.55 | 110.2 | 164.2 | 59.06 | 122.0 | 104.6 | 69.57 |
| N | 105.9 | 146.3 | 69.58 | 110.1 | 163.5 | 58.91 | 121.8 | 193.3 | 69.22 |
| D | 107.4 | 159.2 | 74.67 | 109.7 | 161.2 | 58.27 | 121.3 | 193.0 | 69.38 |
| 1957 J | 107.2 | 144.7 | 68.02 | 108.2 | 156.7 | 57.43 | 119.0 | 179.9 | 66.14 |
| F | 105.8 | 154.3 | 73.53 | 103.8 | 154.5 | 59.02 | 114.5 | 184.1 | 69.60 |
| M | 103.1 | 148.4 | 72.57 | 103.0 | 155.1 | 59.70 | 115.4 | 187.6 | 70.53 |
| A | 101.9 | 150.1 | 74.22 | 103.4 | 156.9 | 60.16 | 116.8 | 192.1 | 71.36 |
| M | 100.7 | 147.6 | 73.84 | 105.3 | 158.8 | 59.77 | 119.5 | 194.3 | 70.83 |
| J | 102.4 | 142.8 | 70.26 | 108.5 | 165.1 | 60.31 | 121.7 | 200.2 | 71.52 |
| J | 98.2 | 146.5 | 75.10 | 109.4 | 168.9 | 61.21 | 123.9 | 206.4 | 72.51 |
| A | 97.0 | 143.0 | 74.20 | 110.2 | 170.2 | 61.21 | 126.0 | 207.3 | 71.84 |
| S | 85.1 | 125.7 | 74.38 | 110.6 | 171.2 | 61.35 | 128.1 | 212.4 | 72.48 |
| O | 87.2 | 130.0 | 75.03 | 111.0 | 172.9 | 61.69 | 124.4 | 208.1 | 72.86 |
| N | 91.3 | 138.3 | 76.31 | 110.6 | 171.2 | 61.29 | 120.6 | 199.3 | 72.06 |
| D | 92.3 | 138.9 | 75.76 | 108.8 | 169.6 | 61.74 | 119.1 | 197.8 | 72.58 |
| 1958 J | 86.1 | 116.0 | 67.82 | 107.8 | 161.8 | 59.46 | 115.2 | 183.0 | 60.47 |
| F | 74.2 | 109.1 | 74.03 | 103.1 | 162.1 | 62.34 | 111.7 | 184.7 | 72.28 |
| M | 81.1 | 118.8 | 73.80 | 101.9 | 161.3 | 62.72 | 110.3 | 185.2 | 73.42 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with January 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| MINING | | | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Metal Mining | Coal Mining | Total | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods | Foods and Beverages | | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | Rubber Products | Leather Products |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 171.4 | 178.0 | 149.2 | 151.5 | 163.2 | 138.6 | 130.2 | 156.9 | 141.9 | 156.0 | 104.6 |
| 1957 | 186.5 | 192.3 | 160.6 | 160.0 | 172.6 | 146.5 | 138.1 | 166.1 | 150.9 | 163.2 | 110.5 |
| 1955 D | 165.2 | 170.4 | 150.9 | 146.1 | 157.4 | 134.2 | 127.4 | 153.7 | 132.8 | 150.4 | 103.5 |
| 1956 J | 165.1 | 169.4 | 151.5 | 147.5 | 157.6 | 136.5 | 131.4 | 153.1 | 135.0 | 151.0 | 103.8 |
| F | 166.2 | 170.5 | 151.3 | 147.3 | 159.0 | 134.9 | 130.0 | 155.5 | 124.4 | 151.9 | 103.8 |
| M | 166.8 | 171.5 | 150.0 | 148.5 | 160.6 | 135.2 | 130.1 | 155.0 | 126.0 | 150.8 | 103.6 |
| A | 168.5 | 173.5 | 150.0 | 150.5 | 162.2 | 137.1 | 132.2 | 158.3 | 140.2 | 153.9 | 103.4 |
| M | 169.0 | 175.7 | 147.5 | 151.1 | 162.9 | 137.5 | 131.4 | 155.5 | 149.9 | 157.0 | 103.7 |
| J | 170.5 | 177.5 | 147.8 | 151.9 | 162.6 | 139.6 | 131.7 | 156.3 | 149.6 | 156.3 | 104.4 |
| J | 172.0 | 179.9 | 147.3 | 152.7 | 163.4 | 140.6 | 131.0 | 155.9 | 150.6 | 155.6 | 104.4 |
| A | 172.7 | 180.7 | 148.2 | 152.4 | 163.6 | 140.0 | 128.3 | 154.7 | 150.1 | 157.2 | 103.4 |
| S | 173.8 | 180.9 | 146.8 | 152.1 | 164.4 | 139.3 | 127.0 | 154.6 | 148.3 | 157.3 | 103.7 |
| O | 176.2 | 183.5 | 149.4 | 153.3 | 166.2 | 139.6 | 126.5 | 156.2 | 147.8 | 159.1 | 105.7 |
| N | 177.3 | 185.3 | 149.9 | 154.7 | 167.2 | 140.9 | 130.6 | 163.3 | 148.7 | 161.6 | 106.8 |
| D | 179.0 | 187.0 | 150.8 | 155.5 | 168.2 | 141.5 | 132.7 | 164.1 | 132.5 | 160.6 | 108.0 |
| 1957 J | 181.6 | 189.2 | 155.6 | 158.0 | 169.3 | 145.4 | 137.9 | 164.7 | 138.4 | 160.8 | 110.0 |
| F | 181.6 | 187.9 | 154.9 | 157.5 | 170.4 | 143.3 | 137.3 | 165.7 | 135.4 | 162.8 | 108.0 |
| M | 182.7 | 189.0 | 152.5 | 157.6 | 170.3 | 143.6 | 137.9 | 165.3 | 135.1 | 163.7 | 108.6 |
| A | 184.3 | 192.0 | 151.1 | 158.7 | 171.2 | 144.9 | 138.7 | 164.9 | 145.7 | 165.3 | 109.2 |
| M | 186.2 | 193.9 | 162.5 | 160.0 | 171.9 | 146.5 | 140.4 | 164.9 | 155.2 | 167.6 | 110.4 |
| J | 185.2 | 192.1 | 162.6 | 160.7 | 171.7 | 148.6 | 140.6 | 164.9 | 156.4 | 166.9 | 110.8 |
| J | 187.4 | 195.5 | 163.8 | 161.0 | 172.4 | 148.7 | 138.9 | 163.1 | 159.1 | 164.8 | 111.8 |
| A | 187.9 | 196.1 | 163.7 | 160.4 | 172.8 | 147.3 | 136.3 | 163.8 | 158.1 | 167.8 | 110.1 |
| S | 188.0 | 196.2 | 163.8 | 159.5 | 173.1 | 145.9 | 133.8 | 167.5 | 156.0 | 164.5 | 110.6 |
| O | 189.5 | 196.9 | 164.8 | 160.5 | 174.1 | 146.8 | 133.7 | 168.2 | 155.2 | 166.8 | 111.8 |
| N | 190.4 | 197.9 | 165.8 | 162.9 | 176.6 | 148.6 | 130.2 | 170.3 | 156.3 | 167.0 | 112.6 |
| D | 193.7 | 201.5 | 166.4 | 163.5 | 177.3 | 148.8 | 142.1 | 170.1 | 160.5 | 167.9 | 112.6 |
| 1958 J | 193.9 | 200.8 | 166.7 | 165.8 | 178.2 | 152.6 | 146.5 | 170.0 | 160.6 | 164.6 | 113.1 |
| F | 195.6 ^r | 201.0 ^r | 174.5 | 164.3 ^r | 178.1 ^r | 150.3 ^r | 145.9 ^r | 170.8 ^r | 146.8 ^r | 167.1 ^r | 113.0 ^r |
| M | 195.6 | 201.5 | 172.9 | 165.3 | 178.7 | 151.6 | 146.2 | 170.7 | 141.9 | 166.1 | 112.9 |

MANUFACTURING

| Textile Products | | | | Wood Products | | | Paper Products | | Iron and Steel Products | | |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|
| | Total | Cotton goods | Clothing (textile and fur) | Total | Saw and planing mills | Furniture | Total | Pulp and paper mills | Printing Publishing and Allied Industries | Total | Primary iron and steel |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 100.7 | 133.5 | 142.7 | 122.2 | 176.6 | 189.3 | 180.1 | 172.4 | 195.6 |
| 1957 | 120.9 | 120.9 | 104.8 | 139.6 | 149.2 | 128.4 | 186.7 | 200.8 | 188.6 | 183.0 | 213.9 |
| 1955 D | 112.3 | 112.6 | 97.2 | 130.6 | 139.6 | 119.3 | 170.5 | 183.4 | 176.2 | 167.1 | 188.7 |
| 1956 J | 112.2 | 111.1 | 97.7 | 131.1 | 140.9 | 118.1 | 170.9 | 183.1 | 175.9 | 166.5 | 188.7 |
| F | 112.9 | 113.4 | 98.6 | 131.0 | 141.1 | 118.8 | 171.2 | 183.5 | 177.4 | 168.5 | 188.7 |
| M | 113.2 | 113.6 | 99.2 | 131.3 | 141.2 | 119.5 | 171.5 | 183.4 | 178.4 | 169.7 | 190.0 |
| A | 113.1 | 112.0 | 99.9 | 132.6 | 142.9 | 120.1 | 172.4 | 184.5 | 179.8 | 170.0 | 191.0 |
| M | 113.7 | 113.6 | 99.6 | 132.5 | 142.3 | 121.3 | 171.9 | 183.8 | 180.1 | 171.0 | 190.3 |
| J | 113.9 | 112.0 | 99.9 | 132.8 | 141.0 | 122.5 | 176.4 | 189.1 | 181.0 | 171.8 | 193.3 |
| J | 114.2 | 114.1 | 100.7 | 134.1 | 142.4 | 123.2 | 180.3 | 193.3 | 181.3 | 171.6 | 190.2 |
| A | 115.1 | 115.4 | 101.4 | 132.2 | 141.7 | 122.1 | 180.7 | 193.1 | 180.0 | 172.9 | 194.4 |
| S | 116.1 | 117.3 | 102.2 | 134.4 | 142.3 | 124.1 | 180.1 | 192.9 | 180.2 | 174.9 | 202.6 |
| O | 116.9 | 118.9 | 103.4 | 136.4 | 144.9 | 125.2 | 181.2 | 194.4 | 181.7 | 176.8 | 206.1 |
| N | 117.7 | 120.1 | 103.2 | 136.1 | 145.0 | 125.0 | 181.1 | 194.8 | 182.5 | 177.1 | 206.3 |
| D | 118.1 | 120.4 | 103.1 | 136.9 | 146.3 | 126.0 | 181.6 | 195.1 | 183.0 | 177.5 | 206.0 |
| 1957 J | 118.6 | 119.8 | 103.6 | 136.3 | 147.0 | 124.8 | 183.3 | 196.1 | 184.6 | 177.7 | 207.5 |
| F | 119.0 | 119.4 | 104.1 | 135.5 | 146.0 | 125.6 | 183.5 | 196.6 | 184.4 | 179.8 | 208.1 |
| M | 119.6 | 120.7 | 104.7 | 137.2 | 147.6 | 125.5 | 183.8 | 197.2 | 186.5 | 180.2 | 208.2 |
| A | 120.0 | 120.4 | 104.6 | 138.2 | 148.2 | 126.7 | 184.6 | 198.4 | 189.0 | 181.2 | 209.1 |
| M | 120.1 | 120.2 | 104.3 | 139.1 | 148.9 | 127.6 | 184.0 | 197.3 | 190.1 | 182.4 | 213.6 |
| J | 120.5 | 120.6 | 104.4 | 139.1 | 147.4 | 128.8 | 189.0 | 203.2 | 190.6 | 182.9 | 213.5 |
| J | 121.0 | 120.7 | 104.3 | 139.3 | 147.0 | 129.8 | 189.9 | 204.0 | 190.9 | 183.4 | 212.9 |
| A | 121.0 | 120.9 | 105.0 | 139.4 | 147.6 | 129.7 | 189.2 | 203.1 | 187.1 | 184.3 | 214.6 |
| S | 121.6 | 121.8 | 105.5 | 141.8 | 150.8 | 130.1 | 188.3 | 202.5 | 187.7 | 185.5 | 219.5 |
| O | 122.7 | 122.0 | 105.2 | 143.2 | 153.0 | 130.6 | 189.2 | 204.1 | 190.1 | 185.6 | 218.9 |
| N | 123.2 | 121.7 | 105.7 | 142.9 | 152.8 | 130.7 | 188.8 | 204.2 | 190.5 | 186.8 | 221.7 |
| D | 123.3 | 122.6 | 105.8 | 143.7 | 154.6 | 130.9 | 187.2 | 203.2 | 191.5 | 185.9 | 218.8 |
| 1958 J | 124.2 | 122.4 | 107.3 | 145.1 | 157.0 | 131.6 | 189.2 | 204.4 | 192.3 | 186.8 | 219.6 |
| F | 123.4 ^r | 121.9 | 107.7 ^r | 144.5 ^r | 155.9 ^r | 131.3 ^r | 189.3 ^r | 204.3 ^r | 192.9 | 188.0 ^r | 220.4 ^r |
| M | 123.7 | 121.8 | 108.1 | 145.6 | 156.4 | 133.0 | 193.0 | 207.8 | 195.2 | 188.4 | 219.5 |

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Iron and Steel Products | Transportation Equipment | | | | | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | Products of Petroleum and Coal | Chemical Products | Building and General Engineering |
| | | Agricultural implements | Total | Railroad and rolling stock equipment | Motor vehicles | Non-ferrous Metal Products | | | | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 171.2 | 173.1 | 167.1 | 186.3 | 172.3 | 157.9 | 152.5 | 206.5 | 158.9 | 163.9 | 176.5 |
| 1957 | 178.2 | 182.1 | 177.1 | 197.0 | 183.0 | 165.8 | 160.3 | 220.9 | 170.9 | 175.6 | 188.1 |
| 1955 D | 170.3 | 166.3 | 158.7 | 179.4 | 168.2 | 150.4 | 147.7 | 198.5 | 154.2 | 154.7 | 167.2 |
| 1956 J | 170.9 | 165.8 | 161.6 | 178.2 | 169.0 | 150.0 | 149.7 | 199.4 | 154.7 | 157.1 | 170.1 |
| F | 175.3 | 167.1 | 161.4 | 179.0 | 169.1 | 153.2 | 149.8 | 196.2 | 155.0 | 161.9 | 172.3 |
| M | 177.7 | 169.8 | 161.4 | 182.8 | 169.3 | 154.8 | 150.3 | 203.9 | 155.6 | 162.9 | 174.1 |
| A | 178.3 | 171.8 | 163.0 | 184.5 | 170.2 | 157.2 | 153.3 | 206.8 | 156.8 | 164.9 | 175.9 |
| M | 175.3 | 172.6 | 164.1 | 185.1 | 170.4 | 159.4 | 152.2 | 206.8 | 157.5 | 164.1 | 175.4 |
| J | 171.9 | 171.7 | 163.5 | 184.2 | 172.3 | 158.3 | 152.8 | 209.8 | 158.0 | 164.2 | 176.7 |
| J | 171.3 | 173.8 | 171.1 | 184.8 | 173.2 | 159.0 | 153.3 | 210.2 | 160.1 | 161.3 | 176.8 |
| A | 173.2 | 174.2 | 171.9 | 183.0 | 173.3 | 159.1 | 151.6 | 207.1 | 160.7 | 162.7 | 176.3 |
| S | 161.0 | 175.7 | 170.6 | 197.0 | 174.0 | 159.3 | 152.4 | 208.9 | 161.1 | 165.0 | 178.4 |
| O | 162.5 | 176.8 | 172.0 | 192.7 | 176.0 | 160.6 | 154.1 | 209.4 | 161.7 | 166.4 | 179.9 |
| N | 166.8 | 178.5 | 170.9 | 193.0 | 175.4 | 161.9 | 154.8 | 208.9 | 162.4 | 167.4 | 180.2 |
| D | 170.0 | 179.2 | 173.2 | 193.3 | 175.8 | 162.0 | 156.1 | 211.1 | 163.5 | 169.0 | 181.4 |
| 1957 J | 172.3 | 178.9 | 175.0 | 193.8 | 179.0 | 163.1 | 158.6 | 214.1 | 165.7 | 170.1 | 182.8 |
| F | 177.6 | 179.5 | 175.9 | 191.8 | 177.8 | 165.7 | 159.0 | 211.5 | 165.6 | 175.7 | 186.3 |
| M | 178.7 | 170.2 | 175.0 | 192.0 | 178.1 | 165.5 | 158.9 | 210.9 | 166.5 | 174.9 | 185.4 |
| A | 180.8 | 180.1 | 175.2 | 193.1 | 178.8 | 165.5 | 160.0 | 215.5 | 167.4 | 178.4 | 189.0 |
| M | 178.7 | 180.6 | 173.3 | 197.1 | 180.3 | 165.6 | 158.9 | 220.3 | 168.8 | 176.9 | 188.9 |
| J | 176.8 | 180.4 | 175.8 | 191.8 | 181.1 | 166.2 | 159.3 | 226.6 | 170.5 | 175.8 | 189.3 |
| J | 180.3 | 182.0 | 170.4 | 192.8 | 184.3 | 166.1 | 159.7 | 225.8 | 170.6 | 174.3 | 189.6 |
| A | 179.8 | 182.3 | 179.4 | 193.7 | 184.8 | 166.3 | 159.8 | 220.5 | 173.1 | 174.6 | 189.4 |
| S | 171.5 | 182.1 | 178.7 | 197.1 | 184.8 | 165.6 | 161.0 | 224.9 | 173.5 | 174.5 | 189.9 |
| O | 177.3 | 182.9 | 178.5 | 201.6 | 186.4 | 166.8 | 162.0 | 225.1 | 175.8 | 176.5 | 191.7 |
| N | 181.5 | 188.1 | 179.0 | 209.2 | 180.6 | 166.7 | 163.2 | 229.3 | 178.3 | 177.0 | 191.9 |
| D | 183.7 | 189.3 | 179.9 | 210.2 | 190.7 | 167.1 | 163.6 | 226.6 | 176.5 | 178.1 | 193.6 |
| 1958 J | 185.1 | 186.4 | 178.4 | 200.1 | 194.8 | 168.7 | 165.3 | 234.6 | 179.9 | 177.3 | 194.8 |
| F | 186.9 | 186.2 | 180.0 | 199.3 | 194.8 | 169.9 | 165.1 | 225.2 | 179.1 | 180.6 | 194.7 |
| M | 187.6 | 186.9 | 180.3 | 199.8 | 193.6 | 172.6 | 166.4 | 227.7 | 179.4 | 178.9 | 194.0 |

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| | MINING | | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | Total | Metal mining | Coal mining | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Foods and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products | Clothing (textile and fur) | |
| 1956 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 42.3 | 38.4 | |
| 1957 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 39.6 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 41.6 | 37.4 | |
| 1955 N | 44.5 | 45.0 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 42.6 | 40.3 | 43.3 | 39.5 | |
| D | 44.2 | 44.8 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 43.3 | 39.0 | |
| 1956 J | 42.0 | 42.2 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 37.3 | 40.7 | 34.5 | |
| F | 43.8 | 44.0 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 43.3 | 39.4 | |
| M | 44.0 | 44.4 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 43.3 | 39.8 | |
| A | 42.6 | 43.3 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 41.5 | 38.0 | |
| M | 42.7 | 43.6 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 39.9 | 42.5 | 39.1 | |
| J | 42.8 | 43.3 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.5 | 39.6 | 42.1 | 38.0 | |
| J | 42.4 | 42.4 | 40.0 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 39.7 | 41.9 | 38.9 | |
| A | 42.6 | 42.6 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 39.5 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 37.7 | |
| S | 42.7 | 42.8 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 42.3 | 39.1 | |
| O | 43.6 | 43.7 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 39.9 | |
| N | 42.5 | 42.6 | 40.5 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 42.4 | 40.3 | 42.9 | 39.7 | |
| D | 43.1 | 43.2 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 42.2 | 41.0 | 43.6 | 39.2 | |
| 1957 J | 40.7 | 40.2 | 42.0 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 37.7 | 37.6 | 39.4 | 36.0 | 39.1 | 32.4 | |
| F | 42.9 | 43.0 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.2 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 42.9 | 39.2 | |
| M | 43.1 | 43.6 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 39.5 | |
| A | 42.3 | 43.1 | 37.9 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 39.5 | |
| M | 41.7 | 42.4 | 38.6 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 39.8 | 41.4 | 37.5 | |
| J | 42.3 | 42.9 | 38.7 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 38.8 | 41.2 | 36.8 | |
| J | 42.8 | 43.2 | 39.2 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 38.8 | 41.1 | 36.3 | |
| A | 42.0 | 42.8 | 37.4 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 41.3 | 37.4 | |
| S | 42.4 | 42.9 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 39.0 | 40.5 | 42.0 | 38.7 | |
| O | 43.0 | 43.3 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 41.8 | 36.8 | |
| N | 42.7 | 43.2 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 38.3 | 41.8 | 37.6 | |
| D | 42.6 | 43.2 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 39.7 | 42.0 | 37.4 | |
| 1958 J | 40.2 | 40.8 | 37.9 | 37.2 | 37.4 | 36.9 | 37.6 | 33.8 | 34.7 | 38.1 | 32.1 | |
| F | 42.4 ^r | 43.3 ^r | 38.4 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 38.0 ^r | |
| M | 42.7 | 43.2 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 38.1 | |

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | Wood products | Paper products | Printing publishing and allied industries | Iron and steel products | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non-metallic mineral products | Chemical products | Total | Building and General Engineering |
| 1956 | 41.5 | 42.4 | 40.2 | 41.8 | 40.2 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 43.3 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.0 |
| 1957 | 40.6 | 41.7 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 42.8 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.4 |
| 1955 N D | 42.7 | 43.0 | 40.5 | 42.3 | 39.8 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 44.1 | 41.6 | 41.4 | 40.9 |
| | 42.0 | 42.9 | 40.7 | 42.2 | 40.6 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 43.6 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 40.1 |
| 1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D | 39.4 | 41.4 | 39.5 | 40.0 | 37.1 | 40.5 | 38.9 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 35.2 | 33.8 |
| | 41.5 | 42.2 | 39.6 | 41.7 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 43.3 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 40.3 |
| | 41.9 | 42.3 | 40.0 | 41.9 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 43.0 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.7 |
| | 40.8 | 42.4 | 40.2 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 43.1 | 41.3 | 39.6 | 39.1 |
| | 41.5 | 42.4 | 40.3 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 43.4 | 41.3 | 40.5 | 40.6 |
| | 41.3 | 42.6 | 40.0 | 41.9 | 39.4 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 43.6 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 40.8 |
| | 42.1 | 42.9 | 40.5 | 41.7 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 43.3 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 41.6 |
| | 41.0 | 42.6 | 40.2 | 41.5 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 43.4 | 40.8 | 43.0 | 43.1 |
| | 41.7 | 42.2 | 40.4 | 41.8 | 39.5 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 43.7 | 40.7 | 43.4 | 43.4 |
| | 42.5 | 42.6 | 40.7 | 42.5 | 40.2 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 44.1 | 41.3 | 44.1 | 44.1 |
| | 42.3 | 42.3 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 44.0 | 41.2 | 43.2 | 43.0 |
| | 41.0 | 42.5 | 40.4 | 42.2 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 43.7 | 41.2 | 41.6 | 42.0 |
| 1957 J F M A M J J A S O N D | 36.2 | 40.2 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 40.1 | 37.2 | 39.6 | 40.4 | 34.4 | 33.1 |
| | 39.4 | 41.9 | 39.8 | 41.7 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 42.8 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 41.7 |
| | 41.3 | 41.7 | 39.8 | 41.7 | 39.6 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 41.2 | 41.6 | 42.5 |
| | 41.6 | 42.2 | 40.1 | 41.6 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 43.0 | 41.1 | 42.1 | 42.4 |
| | 40.8 | 42.0 | 39.8 | 41.3 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 39.9 | 42.5 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 40.0 |
| | 41.1 | 42.1 | 39.9 | 41.6 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 42.9 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 42.3 |
| | 41.4 | 42.8 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 43.4 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 41.9 |
| | 40.6 | 42.2 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 43.2 | 40.4 | 43.0 | 43.0 |
| | 41.5 | 41.4 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 38.6 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 43.5 | 40.5 | 43.2 | 43.1 |
| | 41.7 | 41.6 | 40.2 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 43.7 | 40.9 | 43.5 | 43.3 |
| | 40.7 | 40.8 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 43.2 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 41.5 |
| | 40.9 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 43.1 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 41.6 |
| 1958 J F M | 35.9 | 38.7 | 38.2 | 37.4 | 36.7 | 39.7 | 38.1 | 39.1 | 40.0 | 33.6 | 32.1 |
| | 39.9 | 40.6 | 38.7 | 40.0 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 42.2 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 41.1 |
| | 40.9 | 40.4 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 41.7 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.2 |

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | Industrial Composite |
|------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---|-------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| | Total | Durable Goods | Non-Durable Goods | Textile Products | Clothing (Textile and Fur) | Transportation, Storage and Communication | Trade | Finance, Insurance and Real Estate | Service | Industrial Composite |
| 1953 O | 22.9 | 11.4 | 34.4 | 35.4 | 67.0 | 14.2 | 36.7 | 51.3 | 49.7 | 22.2 |
| 1954 O | 23.1 | 11.7 | 33.5 | 35.1 | 66.7 | 14.9 | 36.1 | 50.5 | 49.1 | 22.5 |
| 1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D | 22.2 | 12.0 | 32.5 | 34.9 | 67.5 | 15.3 | 38.0 | 49.9 | 47.4 | 22.9 |
| | 22.4 | 11.8 | 33.0 | 35.1 | 68.5 | 15.4 | 36.0 | 49.8 | 47.4 | 22.7 |
| | 22.2 | 11.5 | 33.2 | 34.9 | 68.7 | 15.3 | 35.4 | 49.8 | 47.3 | 22.6 |
| | 22.1 | 11.5 | 33.1 | 34.7 | 68.6 | 15.4 | 35.9 | 49.7 | 47.4 | 22.8 |
| | 22.0 | 11.6 | 32.9 | 34.9 | 69.0 | 15.2 | 35.8 | 49.7 | 47.5 | 22.6 |
| | 21.7 | 11.4 | 32.6 | 35.8 | 68.9 | 15.2 | 35.8 | 49.8 | 47.4 | 22.0 |
| | 21.7 | 11.3 | 32.3 | 34.9 | 68.5 | 15.1 | 36.1 | 49.8 | 47.8 | 21.8 |
| | 21.7 | 11.2 | 32.3 | 34.7 | 68.2 | 15.2 | 35.8 | 49.8 | 47.5 | 21.6 |
| | 22.5 | 11.6 | 33.1 | 35.1 | 68.5 | 15.2 | 35.7 | 49.9 | 47.5 | 21.9 |
| | 22.8 | 11.7 | 33.8 | 35.5 | 69.3 | 15.1 | 36.6 | 49.3 | 47.4 | 22.2 |
| | 22.7 | 11.7 | 33.8 | 36.4 | 69.2 | 15.3 | 37.0 | 49.5 | 46.9 | 22.2 |
| | 22.5 | 11.6 | 33.7 | 35.8 | 69.5 | 15.4 | 37.9 | 49.5 | 46.9 | 22.5 |
| 1957 J F M A M J J A S O N D | 21.8 | 11.5 | 32.6 | 35.2 | 68.5 | 15.7 | 38.6 | 49.5 | 46.5 | 22.9 |
| | 22.1 | 11.5 | 33.0 | 34.8 | 69.2 | 16.1 | 36.1 | 49.5 | 46.5 | 22.7 |
| | 22.2 | 11.5 | 33.1 | 34.9 | 69.5 | 16.3 | 35.6 | 50.6 | 46.7 | 22.8 |
| | 22.1 | 11.4 | 33.1 | 34.8 | 69.8 | 16.3 | 36.0 | 51.1 | 46.7 | 23.0 |
| | 22.0 | 11.4 | 32.8 | 34.6 | 69.7 | 16.1 | 36.4 | 50.7 | 47.1 | 23.0 |
| | 21.8 | 11.3 | 32.5 | 34.1 | 69.9 | 16.2 | 36.0 | 50.8 | 46.9 | 22.3 |
| | 22.0 | 11.3 | 32.7 | 34.3 | 69.8 | 16.0 | 36.0 | 50.9 | 46.8 | 22.2 |
| | 21.9 | 11.3 | 32.4 | 34.4 | 69.2 | 15.8 | 35.7 | 50.9 | 46.6 | 21.9 |
| | 22.8 | 11.5 | 33.5 | 34.6 | 69.8 | 15.7 | 35.6 | 51.3 | 46.8 | 22.4 |
| | 23.0 | 11.7 | 33.8 | 34.6 | 69.9 | 15.7 | 36.3 | 51.1 | 46.8 | 22.7 |
| | 22.6 | 11.7 | 33.2 | 34.7 | 69.8 | 15.9 | 36.9 | 51.3 | 46.8 | 22.7 |
| | 22.5 | 11.7 | 33.2 | 34.4 | 70.0 | 16.1 | 38.4 | 51.3 | 46.8 | 23.3 |
| 1958 J F M | 21.9 | 11.6 | 32.1 | 33.6 | 69.0 | 16.5 | 39.0 | 51.3 | 46.9 | 23.7 |
| | 22.3 | 11.7 | 32.7 | 33.5 | 69.8 | 17.0 | 36.5 | 51.3 | 47.0 | 23.6 |
| | 22.2 | 11.6 | 32.5 | 33.7 | 69.8 | 16.8 | 35.9 | 50.8 | 47.1 | 23.5 |

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

| | Claimsants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)} | Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾ | | | Unemployment Insurance Fund | | | Employment Service ⁽³⁾ | |
|--------|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------|---|-----------------------|
| | | Number of persons | | | Total revenue | | | Live applications for employment | Unfilled vacancies |
| | | Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month | Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽²⁾ | Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾ | Amount of benefit paid | Employer and employee contributions | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands |
| 1956 | 272.3 | 101.1 | 218.1 | 931 | 17.53 | 15.30 | 20.50 | 926.8 | 311 |
| 1957 | 380.2 | 146.3 | 295.0 | 1,214 | 25.42 | 15.92 | 21.29 | 877.5 | 421 |
| 1956 A | 292.1 | 126.7 | 415.2 | 1,744 | 33.20 | 15.46 | 20.57 | 841.6 | 403 |
| M | 188.9 | 78.2 | 228.5 | 1,005 | 19.15 | 14.48 | 19.54 | 842.0 | 229 |
| J | 136.0 | 43.4 | 128.1 | 538 | 9.93 | 14.74 | 19.77 | 851.9 | 189 |
| J | 138.5 | 37.5 | 104.0 | 437 | 7.93 | 15.42 | 20.72 | 864.7 | 175 |
| A | 132.3 | 53.2 | 102.7 | 452 | 8.17 | 16.90 | 22.55 | 879.1 | 162 |
| S | 128.4 | 40.6 | 99.1 | 377 | 7.09 | 15.46 | 19.86 | 891.8 | 157 |
| O | 139.4 | 50.1 | 95.5 | 420 | 8.07 | 16.37 | 22.06 | 905.9 | 174 |
| N | 215.4 | 74.1 | 108.6 | 478 | 9.28 | 15.61 | 21.04 | 917.6 | 246 |
| D | 298.2 | 114.2 | 155.0 | 620 | 12.53 | 15.94 | 21.65 | 926.8 | 436 |
| 1957 J | 546.0 | 295.5 | 365.0 | 1,606 | 33.44 | 17.16 | 23.07 | 916.4 | 560 |
| F | 572.4 | 210.3 | 457.8 | 1,831 | 38.60 | 14.81 | 20.10 | 897.9 | 588 |
| M | 558.8 | 168.7 | 498.3 | 2,093 | 41.13 | 15.65 | 20.74 | 874.6 | 591 |
| A | 373.6 | 155.3 | 477.9 | 1,912 | 40.30 | 15.21 | 20.41 | 854.6 | 474 |
| M | 250.3 | 100.9 | 313.3 | 1,253 | 26.27 | 15.08 | 18.46 | 846.8 | 307 |
| J | 204.5 | 64.5 | 177.3 | 709 | 14.30 | 15.02 | 20.24 | 852.7 | 266 |
| J | 205.8 | 71.5 | 155.8 | 686 | 13.80 | 17.25 | 23.07 | 862.0 | 256 |
| A | 208.7 | 78.3 | 155.1 | 651 | 13.03 | 15.76 | 21.37 | 870.4 | 248 |
| S | 226.5 | 88.7 | 166.0 | 664 | 13.81 | 16.10 | 21.66 | 878.2 | 267 |
| O | 268.0 | 104.8 | 177.5 | 781 | 16.33 | 16.72 | 22.86 | 884.8 | 305 |
| N | 403.3 | 135.4 | 227.4 | 910 | 18.90 | 16.04 | 21.60 | 887.4 | 435 |
| D | 744.2 | 281.3 | 369.0 | 1,476 | 31.93 | 16.19 | 21.94 | 877.5 | 755 |
| 1958 J | 834.5 | 408.5 | 639.8 | 2,815 | 60.76 | 16.77 | 22.18 | 838.9 | 845 |
| F | 869.3 | 252.0 | 735.7 | 2,943 | 63.31 | 15.02 | 18.91 | 794.5 | 875 |
| M | 859.6 | 224.1 | 802.2 | 3,369 | 72.38 | 16.15 | 21.33 | 743.5 | 868 |

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

(2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

(3) Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

(4) The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

(5) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS**

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Total all industries | Food, animal and vegetable products | Tobacco and liquors | Rubber | Fur and leather products | Textiles and clothing | Pulp and paper products | Printing and publishing | Logging, lumber and its products | Motor vehicles and parts | Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements |
| | | Thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 1,246.0 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 262.1 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 42.8 | 459.4 | 8.6 |
| 1957 | 1,607.2 | 5.3 | 17.3 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 33.8 | 199.7 | 2.6 | 37.7 | 2.3 | 40.7 |
| 1956 D | 340.4 | 10.8 | — | — | — | 0.4 | — | — | — | 258.1 | — |
| 1956 J | 338.4 | — | — | — | — | 11.2 | — | — | 2.0 | 288.0 | — |
| F | 234.9 | — | — | — | 1.0 | 13.5 | — | — | 3.2 | 170.0 | — |
| M | 17.0 | — | — | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | — | 0.5 | — | — |
| A | 10.4 | — | — | — | — | 2.7 | — | — | 0.4 | — | 0.2 |
| M | 136.5 | — | — | 0.1 | 0.3 | 93.1 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | 3.9 |
| J | 78.2 | — | — | 1.3 | — | 35.5 | — | — | 2.7 | 0.4 | — |
| J | 58.8 | — | 0.3 | — | — | 7.9 | 1.5 | — | 7.5 | — | 2.3 |
| A | 86.5 | 4.7 | 0.1 | — | — | 22.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 20.8 | — | 0.8 |
| S | 104.2 | 4.3 | — | — | 1.1 | 29.3 | — | 2.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | — |
| O | 129.9 | 4.0 | 4.6 | — | 2.5 | 28.1 | — | 1.3 | 2.0 | 8.0 | — |
| N | 37.1 | 0.4 | 4.4 | — | 0.3 | 15.1 | — | 0.5 | — | — | 1.5 |
| D | 14.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | — | — | 3.6 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — |
| 1957 J | 52.7 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 0.2 | — | 1.6 | — | — | 7.9 | — | — |
| F | 49.1 | — | 6.4 | 2.8 | — | 2.4 | — | — | 15.4 | — | — |
| M | 71.4 | 0.4 | 2.9 | — | — | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.7 | — | — |
| A | 51.8 | 1.8 | — | — | — | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 6.4 | — | 7.3 |
| M | 144.7 | 0.8 | — | — | — | 6.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 21.4 |
| J | 221.9 | 0.2 | — | — | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 9.7 |
| J | 237.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| A | 187.5 | — | — | — | — | 0.5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| S | 190.0 | — | — | — | — | 3.0 | — | — | — | — | — |
| O | 128.3 | — | — | — | — | 7.8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| N | 119.1 | 0.3 | — | — | 4.2 | 6.6 | 66.8 | — | — | — | 2.3 |
| D | 152.9 | — | — | — | — | — | 122.4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1958 J | 169.9 | 0.6 | — | — | — | — | 122.4 | — | 0.5 | — | — |
| F | 63.4 | 2.1 | — | 0.9 | — | 14.0 | 10.8 | — | — | 0.9 | — |

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Manufacturing | | | | Mining | | | | Trade, Finance and Service |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------------------|------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| | Other iron and steel | Electrical Apparatus | Other Non- ferrous | Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous | Con- struction | Fishing and Trapping | Coal | Other | |
| Thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 108.3 | 84.2 | 41.3 | 23.7 | 41.1 | — | 24.1 | 34.6 | 38.5 |
| 1957 | 22.2 | 6.8 | 527.2 | 66.3 | 189.8 | 152.6 | 38.5 | 120.6 | 57.4 |
| 1955 D | 24.1 | 17.0 | 21.0 | 6.0 | — | — | — | 2.0 | 0.6 |
| 1956 J | 25.5 | 19.0 | 10.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | — | — | — | 0.3 |
| F | 22.2 | 12.0 | — | 1.8 | — | — | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| M | 10.9 | — | — | 0.9 | 0.1 | — | — | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| A | 0.3 | 0.4 | — | 2.4 | 1.2 | — | — | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| M | 3.2 | 8.7 | — | 0.5 | 5.0 | — | 1.8 | 1.6 | 10.8 |
| J | 0.9 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 9.7 | — | 0.6 | 7.1 | 1.1 |
| J | 4.8 | 6.5 | 12.4 | 0.2 | 3.3 | — | 0.3 | 9.9 | 0.2 |
| A S | 1.8 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 4.0 | — | 4.1 | 10.8 | 0.6 |
| S | 11.1 | 16.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 10.3 | — | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| O N | 24.3 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 6.7 | 5.7 | — | 11.5 | — | 22.5 |
| D | 3.2 | — | 1.8 | 3.3 | 0.3 | — | 4.7 | — | — |
| 1957 J | 0.2 | — | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | — | — | — | 1.1 |
| F | — | — | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | — | 1.6 | — | 25.7 |
| M | 0.9 | — | 2.5 | — | 15.0 | — | 2.3 | — | 0.4 |
| M | 1.1 | — | — | 9.7 | 19.0 | — | 4.7 | 19.4 | 3.3 |
| A | — | — | — | 3.6 | 0.4 | — | 0.1 | 17.9 | 2.2 |
| M | 0.1 | 0.7 | 62.0 | 8.6 | 10.7 | — | 2.5 | 18.5 | 2.2 |
| J | 2.3 | 2.9 | 124.0 | 11.2 | 6.6 | 33.0 | 1.4 | 14.4 | 3.9 |
| J | 5.8 | 3.2 | 132.0 | 13.2 | 19.2 | 44.0 | — | 10.4 | 1.5 |
| A S | 3.1 | — | 132.0 | 3.1 | 17.7 | — | 2.3 | 10.8 | 3.5 |
| S | 5.6 | — | 72.0 | 7.3 | 50.9 | — | 19.8 | 11.3 | 8.3 |
| O N | 3.0 | — | — | 5.9 | 48.5 | 39.2 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 6.6 |
| D | 0.3 | — | — | 3.0 | — | 18.2 | 2.0 | 7.8 | — |
| 1958 J | — | — | — | — | — | 18.2 | 0.3 | 7.5 | — |
| F | — | 2.7 | — | 0.2 | 12.7 | 18.2 | 1.0 | 7.8 | — |
| | — | 1.1 | — | — | 4.0 | 16.8 | 2.7 | 7.2 | — |

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

| Base period weight | CONSUMER PRICE INDEX | | | | | | Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|---------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Food | Shelter | Clothing | Household Operation | Other Commodities and Services | Total | Farm Family Living | Equipment and Materials |
| | 100 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 17 | 25 | 1935-39=100 | | |
| 1949=100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 118.1 | 113.4 | 132.5 | 108.6 | 117.1 | 120.9 | 230.3 | 204.5 | 208.8 |
| 1957 | 121.9 | 118.6 | 134.9 | 108.5 | 119.6 | 126.1 | 238.6 | 212.7 | 211.3 |
| 1956 J | 116.8 | 111.5 | 131.3 | 108.6 | 116.5 | 119.0 | 223.1 | 203.2 | 206.0 |
| F | 116.4 | 109.9 | 131.5 | 108.6 | 116.7 | 119.3 | — | — | — |
| M | 116.4 | 109.1 | 131.6 | 108.7 | 116.8 | 119.9 | — | — | — |
| A | 116.6 | 109.7 | 131.9 | 108.7 | 116.6 | 120.1 | 231.9 | 204.0 | 209.6 |
| M | 116.6 | 109.3 | 132.1 | 108.8 | 116.5 | 120.5 | — | — | — |
| J | 117.8 | 112.5 | 132.6 | 108.6 | 118.7 | 120.6 | — | — | — |
| J | 118.5 | 114.4 | 132.7 | 108.6 | 116.7 | 121.1 | — | — | — |
| A S | 119.1 | 115.9 | 133.0 | 108.4 | 116.8 | 121.3 | 236.0 | 206.2 | 210.7 |
| O N | 119.0 | 115.5 | 133.1 | 108.4 | 117.1 | 121.4 | — | — | — |
| D | 119.8 | 117.4 | 133.3 | 108.5 | 117.7 | 121.6 | — | — | — |
| 1957 J | 120.3 | 117.1 | 133.6 | 107.6 | 119.0 | 123.1 | 232.5 | 208.6 | 212.3 |
| F | 120.5 | 117.2 | 133.8 | 107.4 | 119.1 | 123.8 | — | — | — |
| M | 120.5 | 116.4 | 134.0 | 108.2 | 119.5 | 124.2 | — | — | — |
| A | 120.9 | 116.7 | 134.0 | 108.5 | 119.4 | 125.1 | 241.4 | 213.5 | 212.0 |
| M | 121.1 | 116.7 | 134.2 | 108.5 | 119.2 | 126.3 | — | — | — |
| J | 121.6 | 117.7 | 134.8 | 108.4 | 119.1 | 126.5 | — | — | — |
| J | 121.9 | 118.2 | 135.1 | 108.4 | 119.6 | 126.5 | — | — | — |
| A S | 122.6 | 120.2 | 135.3 | 108.2 | 119.7 | 126.0 | 241.8 | 216.0 | 209.7 |
| O N | 123.3 | 121.9 | 135.6 | 108.3 | 119.8 | 127.1 | — | — | — |
| D | 123.4 | 121.7 | 135.9 | 108.7 | 120.1 | 127.4 | — | — | — |
| 1958 J | 123.4 | 119.4 | 136.6 | 108.8 | 120.8 | 129.1 | 236.9 | 215.2 | 212.7 |
| F | 123.7 | 119.9 | 136.9 | 108.8 | 120.8 | 129.5 | — | — | — |
| M | 124.3 | 121.3 | 137.1 | 109.5 | 121.1 | 129.6 | — | — | — |
| A | 125.2 | 123.4 | 137.6 | 109.8 | 121.3 | 130.1 | — | — | — |

24 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| GENERAL INDEX | | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Total | Fresh fruits | Grains | Milled cereal foods | Bakery products | Rubber and its products | Sugar and its products | Tea, coffee and cocoa |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 225.6 | 197.3 | 175.0 | 188.4 | 149.2 | 193.4 | 201.0 | 155.9 | 361.6 |
| 1957 | 227.4 | 197.0 | 177.1 | 174.9 | 150.1 | 207.1 | 197.4 | 199.9 | 362.1 |
| 1955 D | 221.5 | 193.0 | 191.1 | 183.8 | 145.7 | 184.8 | 215.1 | 150.5 | 364.5 |
| 1956 J | 222.0 | 192.9 | 167.7 | 184.9 | 146.1 | 184.8 | 209.6 | 151.2 | 362.8 |
| F | 222.2 | 193.4 | 169.0 | 186.6 | 146.0 | 184.8 | 204.7 | 151.2 | 363.7 |
| M | 223.3 | 195.3 | 166.7 | 190.5 | 147.8 | 186.4 | 201.5 | 151.4 | 359.4 |
| A | 224.6 | 196.9 | 171.1 | 191.5 | 148.0 | 186.4 | 199.2 | 151.7 | 356.2 |
| M | 225.4 | 198.6 | 189.4 | 192.0 | 148.4 | 186.4 | 196.4 | 154.2 | 353.1 |
| J | 226.5 | 199.7 | 189.7 | 190.8 | 148.2 | 195.9 | 196.8 | 154.0 | 359.0 |
| J | 226.6 | 202.7 | 166.3 | 188.4 | 150.7 | 195.9 | 200.5 | 155.5 | 367.2 |
| A | 227.0 | 198.6 | 166.2 | 188.9 | 151.0 | 196.4 | 201.9 | 155.5 | 363.9 |
| S | 227.4 | 196.1 | 178.5 | 188.8 | 150.4 | 196.4 | 199.2 | 153.4 | 364.7 |
| O | 227.0 | 196.3 | 183.5 | 187.6 | 151.3 | 201.1 | 199.1 | 153.1 | 357.8 |
| N | 226.6 | 197.3 | 180.8 | 185.9 | 151.4 | 202.7 | 202.4 | 158.4 | 359.9 |
| D | 228.0 | 200.3 | 171.6 | 184.9 | 151.3 | 204.2 | 200.9 | 181.4 | 371.9 |
| 1957 J | 229.2 ^r | 203.5 | 180.5 | 184.6 | 151.3 | 205.8 | 196.9 | 219.2 | 367.5 |
| F | 228.2 ^r | 200.6 ^r | 176.8 | 182.3 | 151.2 | 205.8 | 193.6 | 208.4 ^r | 363.6 |
| M | 228.4 | 200.3 ^r | 177.7 | 180.3 | 151.4 | 207.4 | 199.0 | 215.6 | 351.2 |
| A | 228.5 ^r | 200.5 | 168.6 | 178.5 | 151.0 | 207.4 | 199.5 | 228.7 | 344.3 |
| M | 228.0 | 197.6 ^r | 174.9 ^r | 174.5 | 150.6 | 207.4 | 199.0 | 214.6 | 341.4 |
| J | 228.1 ^r | 196.6 | 172.5 | 171.9 | 150.6 | 207.4 | 199.8 | 214.0 | 358.8 |
| J | 228.2 | 195.2 | 166.3 | 170.6 | 150.0 | 207.4 | 199.6 | 201.9 | 354.0 |
| A | 227.6 | 192.8 | 169.9 | 170.3 | 148.8 | 207.4 | 199.0 | 181.7 | 356.5 |
| S | 227.0 ^r | 194.0 ^r | 178.9 | 171.8 | 149.0 | 207.4 | 197.1 | 189.3 | 363.0 |
| O | 225.0 ^r | 192.8 | 192.1 | 170.6 | 148.9 | 207.4 | 196.6 | 178.7 | 365.4 |
| N | 224.1 ^r | 193.6 | 186.3 | 170.3 | 149.2 | 207.4 | 193.5 | 173.6 | 391.7 |
| D | 226.1 ^r | 196.2 ^r | 180.5 | 173.5 | 149.3 | 207.4 | 195.8 | 173.4 ^r | 387.4 |
| 1958 J | 226.8 | 197.2 | 205.9 | 175.3 | 149.6 | 205.8 | 194.4 | 168.4 | 392.1 |
| F | 227.7 | 197.8 | 217.8 | 174.1 | 149.7 | 205.8 | 195.5 | 166.2 | 398.7 |
| M | 228.1 | 199.7 | 224.5 | 173.5 | 149.4 | 210.5 | 195.6 | 163.6 | 393.5 |
| A | 227.9 | 198.6 | 207.8 | 172.3 | 151.3 | 210.5 | 195.7 | 160.0 | 392.1 |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | Fishery products | Hides and skins | Leather unmanu- factured | Boots and shoes | Live stock | Milk and its products | Meats | |
| | | | | | | | Eggs | Fresh | Cured |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 227.7 | 296.9 | 134.1 | 204.9 | 209.7 | 265.6 | 227.1 | 174.6 | 262.6 |
| 1957 | 238.4 | 302.6 | 120.7 | 204.2 | 218.4 | 282.1 | 236.0 | 150.8 | 278.7 |
| 1955 D | 221.1 | 292.4 | 129.4 | 200.9 | 205.1 | 252.0 | 225.0 | 184.7 | 244.8 |
| 1956 J | 218.9 | 293.1 | 142.5 | 202.5 | 205.5 | 248.6 | 225.0 | 156.9 | 242.1 |
| F | 217.5 | 293.9 | 138.8 | 202.5 | 205.5 | 245.1 | 225.9 | 154.1 | 239.1 |
| M | 217.8 | 310.1 | 137.5 | 204.1 | 206.3 | 240.4 | 226.8 | 167.0 | 236.4 |
| A | 218.2 | 300.1 | 142.9 | 204.1 | 208.5 | 241.5 | 226.0 | 172.2 | 240.1 |
| M | 221.4 | 282.6 | 133.3 | 204.1 | 209.6 | 252.3 | 223.6 | 173.7 | 255.9 |
| J | 229.5 | 284.1 | 134.7 | 204.1 | 210.1 | 272.8 | 223.9 | 189.8 | 276.3 |
| J | 232.8 | 289.9 | 135.6 | 204.1 | 210.1 | 278.4 | 225.6 | 194.2 | 283.6 |
| A | 234.0 | 293.1 | 132.9 | 204.1 | 210.1 | 280.8 | 226.4 | 199.2 | 281.6 |
| S | 236.3 | 298.6 | 139.2 | 205.8 | 211.9 | 284.2 | 227.1 | 195.6 | 281.0 |
| O | 235.4 | 301.1 | 125.1 | 205.8 | 212.7 | 277.3 | 229.8 | 194.8 | 275.9 |
| N | 235.1 | 303.6 | 126.4 | 210.4 | 213.3 | 281.0 | 232.6 | 153.7 | 270.3 |
| D | 235.8 | 313.4 | 120.7 | 207.4 | 213.3 | 284.3 | 232.2 | 143.5 | 268.9 |
| 1957 J | 237.6 | 317.4 ^r | 124.0 | 205.3 | 216.7 | 287.7 | 232.0 | 136.0 | 276.0 |
| F | 238.4 | 320.1 ^r | 124.2 | 205.3 | 217.3 | 287.6 | 232.3 | 141.1 | 274.6 |
| M | 236.3 | 322.1 ^r | 123.4 | 202.1 | 217.3 | 278.3 | 232.7 | 141.0 | 273.5 |
| A | 236.6 | 311.6 ^r | 107.7 | 198.8 | 217.6 | 281.8 | 233.4 | 138.3 | 280.8 |
| M | 237.3 ^r | 297.6 ^r | 117.9 | 202.1 | 218.7 | 283.5 | 232.2 | 136.6 | 287.9 |
| J | 241.6 | 295.4 ^r | 119.7 | 205.3 | 219.1 | 292.9 | 233.3 | 140.2 | 293.7 |
| J | 245.8 | 292.1 ^r | 120.3 | 205.3 | 219.1 | 300.3 | 233.0 | 166.3 | 295.0 |
| A | 246.0 ^r | 280.4 ^r | 124.5 | 205.3 | 219.1 | 299.7 | 237.3 | 164.7 | 288.6 |
| S | 242.1 | 291.4 ^r | 124.0 | 205.3 | 218.5 | 285.7 | 239.2 | 170.2 | 277.3 |
| O | 232.7 | 291.4 ^r | 124.9 | 205.3 | 219.2 | 258.2 | 241.4 | 172.6 ^r | 263.0 |
| N | 230.5 | 296.1 ^r | 118.9 | 205.3 | 219.2 | 256.4 ^r | 241.8 | 157.8 | 261.9 |
| D | 235.8 | 307.4 ^r | 119.0 | 204.7 | 219.2 | 273.5 | 243.2 | 144.4 | 271.8 |
| 1958 J | 239.9 | 308.6 | 123.3 | 203.1 | 219.2 | 284.5 | 242.8 | 135.9 | 291.2 |
| F | 245.8 | 312.9 | 126.7 | 203.1 | 219.2 | 299.3 | 243.6 | 138.4 | 302.0 |
| M | 247.8 | 311.4 | 124.6 | 203.1 | 219.2 | 302.1 | 243.9 | 152.9 | 306.2 |
| A | 253.1 | 300.4 | 124.8 | 203.1 | 219.9 | 320.1 | 244.4 | 146.4 | 322.5 |

The data for 1958 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total | Cotton fabrics | Miscel-laneous fibres and products | Rayon fabrics | Rayon yarns | Wool raw, domestic | Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool | Wool cloth | Total | Newsprint |
| 1935-39=100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 230.2 | 238.2 | 209.0 | 154.4 | 170.2 | 248.8 | 230.9 | 239.7 | 303.7 | 295.4 |
| 1957 | 236.0 | 236.3 | 213.8 | 157.3 | 183.4 | 272.2 | 231.7 | 258.8 | 299.4 | 293.2 |
| 1955 D | 226.8 | 235.7 | 197.1 | 154.2 | 166.5 | 237.8 | 230.9 | 232.7 | 303.7 | 301.6 |
| 1956 J | 227.5 | 236.5 | 202.8 | 154.2 | 166.5 | 247.0 | 230.9 | 232.7 | 305.8 | 301.4 |
| F | 228.9 | 237.1 | 203.9 | 154.2 | 170.5 | 247.0 | 230.9 | 232.7 | 305.8 | 301.5 |
| M | 228.9 | 238.3 | 205.0 | 154.2 | 170.5 | 241.0 | 230.9 | 232.0 | 305.6 | 299.2 |
| A | 229.2 | 238.7 | 208.6 | 154.2 | 170.5 | 239.9 | 230.9 | 232.0 | 306.6 | 299.0 |
| M | 228.9 | 239.4 | 209.2 | 154.2 | 170.5 | 239.9 | 230.9 | 235.3 | 306.0 | 297.1 |
| J | 229.6 | 239.4 | 207.0 | 154.2 | 170.5 | 246.2 | 230.9 | 236.6 | 304.9 | 295.6 |
| J | 228.7 | 239.0 | 207.0 | 154.2 | 170.5 | 253.5 | 230.9 | 236.3 | 304.4 | 294.6 |
| A S | 230.1 | 238.8 | 207.0 | 154.2 | 170.5 | 254.6 | 230.9 | 239.3 | 303.8 | 293.9 |
| S | 232.5 | 238.8 | 213.1 | 154.2 | 170.5 | 253.7 | 230.9 | 249.2 | 302.5 | 292.9 |
| O N | 232.1 | 237.5 | 213.1 | 154.2 | 170.5 | 251.6 | 230.9 | 247.9 | 301.4 | 292.3 |
| D | 232.6 | 237.6 | 215.4 | 155.6 | 170.5 | 250.5 | 230.9 | 248.6 | 299.3 | 289.2 |
| 1957 D | 234.0 | 237.6 | 215.4 | 155.6 | 170.5 | 260.8 | 230.9 | 253.9 | 298.1 | 288.3 |
| J | 234.3 ^r | 237.6 ^r | 215.4 | 155.6 | 178.4 | 260.8 | 230.9 | 254.0 | 298.1 ^r | 286.1 |
| F | 235.3 ^r | 237.4 ^r | 217.5 ^r | 156.9 | 178.4 | 258.9 | 230.9 | 254.5 | 297.1 ^r | 285.7 |
| M | 235.9 ^r | 237.8 | 217.5 ^r | 156.9 | 178.4 | 269.2 | 230.9 | 258.0 | 301.0 | 295.3 |
| A | 236.8 ^r | 237.4 | 213.8 ^r | 156.9 | 178.4 | 288.0 | 230.9 | 261.0 | 301.2 | 296.1 |
| M | 237.5 ^r | 237.3 | 213.8 ^r | 156.9 | 178.4 | 288.0 | 230.9 | 262.2 | 300.4 | 295.0 |
| J | 237.5 ^r | 237.3 | 213.8 ^r | 156.9 | 178.4 | 288.0 | 230.9 | 264.2 | 300.0 | 294.2 |
| J | 237.8 ^r | 237.3 | 212.6 ^r | 156.9 | 188.4 | 288.0 | 230.9 | 263.0 | 299.8 | 293.9 |
| A S | 237.2 ^r | 236.4 | 212.6 ^r | 156.9 | 188.4 | 288.0 | 230.9 | 263.8 | 299.0 | 292.2 |
| S | 235.9 ^r | 234.5 | 212.6 ^r | 156.9 | 188.4 | 276.6 | 233.4 | 261.1 | 299.3 | 293.7 |
| O N | 235.4 ^r | 234.5 | 212.6 ^r | 156.9 | 188.4 | 276.6 | 233.4 | 259.0 | 299.7 | 294.8 |
| D | 234.4 ^r | 234.5 | 212.6 ^r | 160.2 | 188.4 | 242.1 | 233.4 | 253.1 | 297.3 | 293.4 |
| 1958 J | 234.3 ^r | 234.1 | 210.9 ^r | 160.2 | 188.4 | 242.1 | 233.4 | 251.4 | 299.6 | 297.9 |
| F | 232.7 | 235.3 | 210.9 | 163.6 | 188.4 | 242.1 | 233.4 | 244.8 | 301.0 | 300.1 |
| M | 233.4 | 235.3 ^r | 209.0 | 163.6 | 188.4 | 242.1 | 233.4 | 245.2 | 299.4 | 297.7 |
| A | 230.8 | 234.8 | 209.0 | 163.6 | 184.4 | 226.5 | 233.4 | 244.3 | 298.5 | 297.1 |
| A | 230.5 | 234.8 | 208.0 | 162.2 | 184.4 | 202.8 | 232.9 | 244.2 | 297.4 | 295.1 |
| WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | | | | | | | | | | |
| | IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS | | | | | | | NON-FERROUS METALS | | |
| | Lumber and timber | Pulp | Total | Pig iron | Rolling mill products | Hardware | Wire | Scrap iron and steel | Total ⁽¹⁾ | Copper and its products |
| 1935-39=100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 450.6 | 219.3 | 239.8 | 277.6 | 222.4 | 252.6 | 273.3 | 408.7 | 199.2 | 385.9 |
| 1957 | 433.3 | 216.6 | 252.7 | 293.6 | 241.3 | 263.9 | 290.3 | 375.0 | 176.0 | 277.3 |
| 1955 D | 445.4 | 220.7 | 229.6 | 266.0 | 213.9 | 242.7 | 261.4 | 361.0 | 200.6 | 399.8 |
| 1956 J | 450.6 | 221.2 | 231.0 | 266.0 | 213.9 | 243.0 | 261.4 | 382.0 | 202.2 | 399.8 |
| F | 450.3 | 221.3 | 231.1 | 266.0 | 213.9 | 243.0 | 261.4 | 384.3 | 203.6 | 407.9 |
| M | 453.8 | 221.1 | 232.4 | 266.0 | 213.9 | 249.7 | 261.4 | 384.3 | 207.3 | 426.5 |
| A | 455.6 | 222.1 | 236.1 | 275.1 | 215.8 | 249.7 | 261.4 | 425.5 | 207.5 | 426.5 |
| M | 456.9 | 221.2 | 237.0 | 275.1 | 216.8 | 249.7 | 272.0 | 425.5 | 207.2 | 426.5 |
| J | 455.4 | 219.9 | 235.8 | 275.1 | 218.7 | 250.2 | 272.0 | 381.3 | 206.1 | 422.8 |
| J | 455.5 | 219.3 | 235.9 | 275.1 | 218.8 | 250.2 | 272.0 | 386.0 | 195.3 | 369.1 |
| A S | 454.4 | 218.9 | 243.7 | 286.2 | 230.8 | 251.1 | 272.0 | 410.2 | 195.4 | 367.7 |
| S | 449.2 | 218.1 | 247.5 | 286.2 | 231.7 | 259.9 | 286.4 | 430.6 | 195.3 | 367.7 |
| O N | 445.2 | 217.8 | 248.4 | 286.2 | 231.7 | 260.6 | 286.4 | 433.8 | 192.8 | 358.4 |
| D | 441.9 | 215.8 | 249.1 | 286.2 | 231.7 | 261.5 | 286.4 | 433.8 | 186.8 | 329.3 |
| 1957 J | 438.9 | 215.3 | 249.9 | 288.1 | 231.7 | 262.0 | 286.4 | 447.4 | 190.4 | 328.1 |
| F | 441.8 | 215.5 | 250.3 | 288.4 | 231.8 | 262.0 | 286.4 | 447.4 | 189.8 | 328.1 |
| M | 438.6 | 215.2 | 250.8 | 288.4 | 235.7 | 262.0 | 286.4 | 416.7 | 182.7 | 294.5 |
| A | 438.1 | 214.7 | 250.4 | 288.4 | 235.7 | 262.0 | 286.4 | 404.8 | 182.6 | 294.2 |
| M | 437.0 | 215.5 | 249.8 | 295.3 | 235.8 ^r | 263.4 | 286.4 | 368.2 | 182.7 | 294.2 |
| J | 436.1 | 214.6 | 252.6 | 295.3 | 240.1 | 263.4 | 292.2 | 386.0 | 180.4 | 293.7 |
| A | 436.3 | 214.1 | 253.1 | 295.3 | 240.1 | 263.4 | 292.2 | 379.6 | 176.3 | 283.1 |
| J | 436.2 | 213.9 | 254.3 | 295.3 | 245.1 | 263.4 | 292.2 | 379.6 | 172.4 | 269.0 |
| A S | 434.8 | 213.0 | 256.4 | 295.3 | 246.3 | 263.8 | 292.2 | 414.5 | 170.4 | 262.4 |
| S | 431.6 | 215.7 | 256.5 ^r | 295.3 | 246.3 | 265.4 | 292.2 | 394.0 | 168.6 | 250.3 |
| O N | 428.3 | 221.9 | 253.5 ^r | 295.3 | 246.3 | 265.4 | 292.2 | 329.4 | 169.1 | 252.9 |
| D | 420.4 | 221.3 | 252.3 | 295.3 | 246.3 | 265.4 | 292.2 | 304.1 | 168.4 | 251.5 |
| 1958 J | 420.7 | 224.0 | 252.4 ^r | 295.3 | 246.3 | 267.6 | 292.2 | 296.4 | 169.3 | 254.1 |
| F | 420.6 | 225.4 | 251.6 | 295.3 | 246.3 | 267.6 | 292.2 | 280.3 | 168.6 | 241.9 |
| M | 418.6 | 224.2 | 252.4 | 295.3 | 246.3 | 267.6 | 292.2 | 280.3 | 168.1 | 241.0 |
| A | 416.2 | 223.9 | 252.4 | 295.3 | 246.3 | 267.6 | 292.2 | 279.4 | 167.6 | 238.9 |
| A | 415.7 | 222.6 | 251.7 | 295.3 | 246.3 | 267.6 | 292.2 | 264.1 | 165.3 | 236.8 |

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| NON-FERROUS METALS | | | | NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------------|---------|--------|
| | Lead and its products | Zinc and its products | Total | Clay and allied products | Coal | Coke | Window glass | Petroleum products | Asphalt | Cement |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 323.5 | 320.5 | 180.8 | 237.5 | 182.1 | 231.0 | 270.2 | 167.6 | 184.1 | 154.5 |
| 1957 | 290.6 | 261.3 | 189.3 | 239.5 | 193.4 | 241.0 | 270.2 | 174.5 | 212.6 | 158.9 |
| 1955 O | 307.6 | 309.2 | 176.2 | 231.2 | 175.7 | 226.0 | 257.0 | 167.2 | 184.1 | 153.9 |
| N | 307.6 | 309.2 | 176.2 | 231.2 | 175.7 | 226.0 | 257.0 | 167.2 | 184.1 | 153.9 |
| D | 309.0 | 309.2 | 176.9 | 231.2 | 177.7 | 228.1 | 257.0 | 167.2 | 184.1 | 153.9 |
| 1956 J | 326.5 | 319.2 | 179.2 | 231.2 | 179.6 | 228.1 | 270.2 | 167.2 | 184.1 | 153.9 |
| F | 323.2 | 320.6 | 179.4 | 231.2 | 180.1 | 228.1 | 270.2 | 167.2 | 184.1 | 153.9 |
| M | 323.2 | 320.6 | 180.0 | 237.3 | 181.4 | 228.1 | 270.2 | 167.2 | 183.0 | 153.9 |
| A | 323.2 | 320.6 | 180.2 | 239.2 | 183.2 | 228.1 | 270.2 | 167.2 | 183.0 | 153.9 |
| M | 323.2 | 320.6 | 178.9 | 239.9 | 178.8 | 224.9 | 270.2 | 166.9 | 183.0 | 153.9 |
| J | 323.2 | 320.6 | 179.2 | 239.9 | 178.8 | 224.9 | 270.2 | 166.9 | 183.0 | 153.9 |
| J | 323.2 | 320.6 | 180.3 | 239.9 | 180.3 | 226.6 | 270.2 | 168.1 | 184.8 | 155.1 |
| A | 323.2 | 320.6 | 180.3 | 240.5 | 180.3 | 226.6 | 270.2 | 168.1 | 184.8 | 155.1 |
| S | 323.2 | 320.6 | 181.3 | 237.7 | 182.2 | 237.6 | 270.2 | 168.1 | 184.8 | 155.1 |
| O | 323.2 | 320.6 | 181.4 | 237.8 | 182.2 | 237.6 | 270.2 | 168.1 | 184.8 | 155.1 |
| N | 323.2 | 320.6 | 183.8 | 237.8 | 186.5 | 241.0 | 270.2 | 168.1 | 184.8 | 155.1 |
| D | 323.2 | 320.6 | 185.4 | 237.8 | 191.7 | 241.0 | 270.2 | 168.1 | 184.8 | 155.1 |
| 1957 J | 320.0 | 310.7 | 187.4 | 240.4 | 193.7 | 242.7 | 270.2 | 170.9 | 185.1 | 158.9 |
| F | 318.1 | 305.1 | 189.8 | 240.4 | 194.3 | 242.7 | 270.2 | 175.6 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| M | 318.1 | 305.1 | 189.9 | 240.4 | 194.3 | 242.7 | 270.2 | 175.7 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| A | 318.1 | 305.1 | 188.7 | 240.6 | 189.8 | 242.7 | 270.2 | 175.7 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| M | 305.1 | 270.6 | 188.9 | 240.6 | 191.0 | 239.3 | 270.2 | 175.6 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| J | 283.0 | 249.5 | 188.9 | 238.8 | 190.8 | 239.3 | 270.2 | 176.0 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| J | 276.8 | 232.8 | 188.6 | 238.8 | 189.9 | 239.3 | 270.2 | 175.6 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| A | 276.8 | 231.4 | 188.7 | 238.8 | 190.4 | 239.3 | 270.2 | 175.6 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| S | 276.8 | 231.4 | 189.2 | 238.8 | 193.1 | 239.3 | 270.2 | 174.4 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| O | 271.6 | 231.4 | 190.5 | 238.8 | 196.3 | 239.3 | 270.2 | 174.4 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| N | 266.5 | 231.4 | 190.2 | 238.8 | 197.7 | 242.7 | 270.2 | 172.3 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| D | 256.2 | 231.4 | 190.8 | 238.8 | 199.6 | 242.7 | 270.2 | 172.3 | 215.1 | 158.9 |
| 1958 J | 256.2 | 231.4 | 190.2 | 245.8 | 198.7 | 242.7 | 270.2 | 172.3 | 215.1 | 160.2 |
| F | 256.2 | 231.4 | 190.7 | 245.8 | 199.3 | 242.7 | 270.2 | 172.2 | 215.1 | 160.2 |
| M | 256.2 | 231.4 | 190.8 | 245.8 | 199.3 | 242.7 | 270.2 | 172.1 | 215.1 | 164.1 |
| A | 235.6 | 231.4 | 188.1 | 245.8 | 190.4 | 242.7 | 270.2 | 171.3 | 215.1 | 164.1 |

NON-METALLICS CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

| NON-METALLICS | | CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Asbestos | Total | Inorganic chemicals | Organic chemicals | Coal tar products | Dyeing materials | Explosives | Paints prepared | Industrial gases | Fertilizer materials | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 288.6 | 180.1 | 146.0 | 176.4 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 204.0 | 136.1 | 159.7 |
| 1957 | 292.6 | 182.3 | 147.3 | 166.7 | 191.6 | 199.8 | 143.6 | 210.9 | 145.2 | 157.3 |
| 1955 O | 267.1 | 177.7 | 144.9 | 178.7 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 137.4 | 195.5 | 126.2 | 163.0 |
| N | 267.1 | 177.8 | 144.5 | 178.7 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 137.4 | 195.5 | 124.1 | 163.0 |
| D | 267.1 | 178.0 | 143.4 | 178.7 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.3 | 195.5 | 124.1 | 163.0 |
| 1956 J | 286.8 | 178.5 | 144.8 | 178.7 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 195.5 | 131.6 | 159.0 |
| F | 287.9 | 178.6 | 145.5 | 178.7 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 195.5 | 130.4 | 159.4 |
| M | 287.9 | 179.5 | 145.0 | 178.7 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 195.5 | 131.3 | 162.5 |
| A | 287.9 | 180.9 | 146.0 | 178.7 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 132.9 | 163.0 |
| M | 287.9 | 181.2 | 146.0 | 178.7 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 138.2 | 163.0 |
| J | 289.2 | 181.1 | 146.0 | 178.7 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 139.6 | 163.0 |
| J | 289.2 | 181.0 | 145.7 | 178.8 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 139.7 | 161.9 |
| A | 289.2 | 180.6 | 145.8 | 178.8 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 138.2 | 159.1 |
| S | 289.2 | 180.1 | 145.8 | 171.8 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 139.1 | 159.0 |
| O | 289.2 | 179.7 | 147.1 | 171.8 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 134.4 | 155.5 |
| N | 289.2 | 179.7 | 146.9 | 171.8 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 134.0 | 155.6 |
| D | 289.2 | 180.7 | 146.9 | 171.8 | 191.6 | 183.8 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 143.6 | 155.8 |
| 1957 J | 289.2 | 181.5 | 148.0 | 164.6 | 191.6 | 189.1 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 143.6 | 155.6 |
| F | 289.2 | 181.9 | 147.2 | 164.6 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 143.3 | 156.0 |
| M | 289.2 | 182.1 | 147.3 | 164.6 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 143.0 | 157.6 |
| A | 289.2 | 182.3 | 147.3 | 168.2 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 146.1 | 156.5 |
| M | 289.2 | 182.4 | 147.3 | 168.2 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 145.8 | 156.5 |
| J | 289.2 | 181.9 | 147.0 | 167.2 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 206.9 | 146.7 | 156.5 |
| J | 289.2 | 182.9 | 147.4 | 167.2 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 214.9 | 146.0 | 158.2 |
| A | 289.2 | 182.9 | 147.4 | 167.2 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 214.9 | 149.5 | 158.2 |
| S | 289.2 | 182.6 | 147.4 | 167.2 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 214.9 | 147.4 | 158.2 |
| O | 302.6 | 182.4 | 147.2 | 167.2 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 214.9 | 145.2 | 158.2 |
| N | 302.6 | 182.4 | 147.2 | 167.2 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 214.9 | 144.8 | 158.2 |
| D | 302.6 | 182.8 | 147.2 | 167.2 | 191.6 | 204.9 | 143.6 | 214.9 | 141.4 | 158.2 |
| 1958 J | 302.6 | 182.8 | 148.4 | 167.2 | 191.6 | 196.8 | 143.6 | 214.9 | 141.4 | 159.1 |
| F | 302.6 | 183.0 | 148.4 | 167.2 | 184.6 | 196.8 | 143.6 | 214.9 | 143.4 | 159.8 |
| M | 302.6 | 182.6 | 148.8 | 167.2 | 184.6 | 196.8 | 143.6 | 214.9 | 142.7 | 159.8 |
| A | 304.8 | 182.9 | 148.8 | 167.2 | 184.6 | 196.8 | 143.6 | 214.9 | 143.0 | 159.4 |

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Raw and partly manufactured goods | Fully and chiefly manufactured goods | Industrial materials | Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾ | Non-Residential building materials | Residential building materials ⁽²⁾ | Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾ | | | Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾ |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---|
| | | | | | | | 1935-39 = 100 | 1949 = 100 | 1935-39 = 100 | |
| 1956 | 215.8 | 231.5 | 248.2 | 256.6 | 128.0 | 128.5 | 213.2 | 179.4 | 246.9 | 233.3 |
| 1957 | 209.4 | 237.9 | 240.3 | 247.6 | 130.0 | 128.4 | 209.2 | 160.5 | 258.0 | 229.0 |
| 1956 A | 216.3 | 229.5 | 248.9 | 260.3 | 127.1 | 128.8 | 207.3 | 182.7 | 231.9 | 229.3 |
| M | 217.3 | 230.3 | 247.8 | 260.8 | 127.2 | 129.1 | 214.7 | 191.5 | 238.0 | 233.7 |
| J | 219.2 | 231.3 | 248.5 | 259.4 | 127.5 | 129.0 | 224.2 | 196.4 | 251.9 | 241.8 |
| J | 219.0 | 231.6 | 247.4 | 251.6 | 127.2 | 129.0 | 233.5 | 210.6 | 256.5 | 248.1 |
| A | 217.0 | 233.2 | 249.2 | 256.2 | 129.4 | 129.0 | 217.7 | 177.2 | 258.2 | 236.6 |
| S | 216.2 | 234.4 | 249.5 | 258.5 | 129.2 | 128.7 | 213.0 | 166.3 | 259.6 | 234.4 |
| O | 214.3 | 234.7 | 247.7 | 257.2 | 129.8 | 128.8 | 211.1 | 166.0 | 256.2 | 232.7 |
| N | 213.3 | 234.6 | 247.7 | 253.4 | 129.5 | 128.7 | 212.5 | 169.0 | 255.9 | 230.5 |
| D | 216.4 | 235.1 | 249.8 | 256.8 | 129.7 | 128.4 | 213.4 | 170.4 | 256.4 | 230.4 |
| 1957 J | 217.8 | 236.3 ^r | 251.1 | 256.5 | 129.8 | 128.8 | 214.6 | 172.1 | 257.2 | 232.5 |
| F | 214.9 | 236.5 ^r | 248.4 | 251.6 | 130.0 | 128.8 | 213.2 | 167.4 | 259.0 | 232.9 |
| M | 212.5 | 237.8 | 247.0 | 251.3 | 130.1 | 128.9 | 209.8 | 166.3 | 253.4 | 229.8 |
| A | 211.7 | 238.4 ^r | 246.2 | 251.0 | 129.8 | 128.9 | 210.4 | 165.8 | 255.1 | 229.5 |
| M | 209.6 | 238.9 ^r | 242.2 ^r | 251.0 | 129.6 | 129.3 | 209.4 | 163.5 | 255.3 | 229.5 |
| J | 209.8 | 238.9 ^r | 240.6 | 248.3 | 129.4 | 129.1 | 211.4 | 160.6 | 262.2 | 231.4 |
| J | 209.2 ^r | 239.5 | 239.8 | 246.2 | 130.5 | 129.1 | 215.7 | 161.1 | 270.2 | 234.7 |
| A | 207.9 | 239.2 | 238.6 | 246.0 | 130.4 | 128.8 | 212.6 | 153.8 | 271.3 | 230.6 |
| S | 206.9 ^r | 238.8 ^r | 236.8 ^r | 243.9 | 130.3 | 128.4 | 208.5 | 153.2 | 263.8 | 228.7 |
| O | 203.6 ^r | 237.4 ^r | 232.5 | 242.4 | 130.3 | 127.8 | 200.7 | 152.8 | 248.6 | 223.3 |
| N | 203.3 ^r | 236.1 | 228.9 | 241.7 | 130.1 | 126.6 | 199.7 | 153.7 | 245.7 | 220.2 |
| D | 206.0 | 237.2 | 231.8 | 241.8 | 130.0 | 126.5 | 204.6 | 155.4 | 253.7 | 224.8 |
| 1958 J | 207.5 | 237.7 | 231.8 | 240.6 | 130.0 | 126.7 | 208.4 | 157.5 | 259.3 | 226.3 |
| F | 208.9 | 238.4 | 231.7 | 240.8 | 130.0 | 126.7 | 214.0 | 159.6 | 268.4 | 231.5 |
| M | 210.4 | 238.3 | 230.7 | 240.6 | 130.0 | 126.8 | 220.6 | 168.3 | 272.9 | 237.0 |
| A | 209.8 | 238.5 | 227.9 | 238.6 | 129.4 | 126.9 | 222.7 | 165.5 | 279.9 | |

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Indexes revised for crop year August, 1956 to July, 1957 to incorporate 10 cents per bushel interim wheat payments.⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. From August 1, 1956 to July 31, 1957 western wheat prices were made up of initial and interim payments; since August 1, 1957 they have been initial prices only. Oats and barley prices for western Canada have been initial prices only for the period August 1, 1956 to date.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | TOTAL NET GENERATION | | | | | TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾ | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾ | Thermal ⁽¹⁾ | Total ⁽¹⁾ | Utilities ⁽²⁾ | Industries ⁽¹⁾ | NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾ | Total | Primary | |
| Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 6,446 | 361 | 6,807 | 5,737 | .. | 406 | 6,401 | 6,154 | 247 |
| 1957 | 6,914 | 606 | 7,521 | 5,949 | 1,572 | 333 | 7,188 | 6,966 | 222 |
| 1956 A | 6,052 | 296 | 6,348 | 5,461 | .. | 345 | 6,003 | 5,744 | 259 |
| M | 6,628 | 288 | 6,896 | 5,813 | .. | 459 | 6,437 | 6,089 | 348 |
| J | 6,480 | 243 | 6,723 | 5,574 | .. | 452 | 6,271 | 5,944 | 327 |
| J | 6,394 | 278 | 6,673 | 5,541 | .. | 523 | 6,150 | 5,934 | 216 |
| A | 6,538 | 316 | 6,854 | 5,682 | .. | 486 | 6,368 | 6,149 | 219 |
| S | 6,536 | 351 | 6,887 | 5,735 | .. | 540 | 6,347 | 6,071 | 275 |
| O | 7,102 | 431 | 7,533 | 6,186 | .. | 565 | 6,968 | 6,657 | 311 |
| N | 6,706 | 493 | 7,199 | 6,032 | .. | 418 | 6,781 | 6,607 | 174 |
| D | 6,881 | 523 | 7,404 | 6,207 | .. | 387 | 7,017 | 6,838 | 179 |
| 1957 J | 7,274 | 796 | 8,071 | 6,253 | 1,818 | 286 | 7,785 | 7,646 | 139 |
| F | 6,584 | 686 | 7,279 | 5,654 | 1,625 | 319 | 6,960 | 6,839 | 121 |
| M | 7,102 | 674 | 7,776 | 6,097 | 1,679 | 370 | 7,406 | 7,258 | 148 |
| A | 6,906 | 573 | 7,479 | 5,813 | 1,666 | 400 | 7,078 | 6,934 | 144 |
| M | 7,037 | 526 | 7,563 | 5,886 | 1,677 | 371 | 7,192 | 6,943 | 249 |
| J | 6,224 | 528 | 6,752 | 5,462 | 1,290 | 305 | 6,447 | 6,287 | 160 |
| J | 6,618 | 481 | 7,099 | 5,806 | 1,293 | 417 | 6,682 | 6,465 | 217 |
| A | 6,302 | 577 | 6,879 | 5,577 | 1,301 | 249 | 6,630 | 6,466 | 164 |
| S | 6,326 | 595 | 6,921 | 5,603 | 1,318 | 255 | 6,667 | 6,460 | 207 |
| O | 7,354 | 676 | 8,030 | 6,237 | 1,793 | 282 | 7,748 | 7,404 | 343 |
| N | 7,572 | 603 | 8,175 | 6,397 | 1,778 | 368 | 7,806 | 7,420 | 387 |
| D | 7,663 | 562 | 8,225 | 6,603 | 1,621 | 374 | 7,851 | 7,465 | 385 |
| 1958 J | 7,992 | 566 | 8,558 | 6,732 | 1,826 | 312 | 8,246 | 7,811 | 436 |
| F | 7,228 | 562 ^r | 7,790 ^r | 6,116 | 1,674 ^r | 272 | 7,518 ^r | 7,106 ^r | 412 ^r |
| M | 7,941 | 529 | 8,469 | 6,606 | 1,864 | 429 | 8,040 | 7,572 | 468 |

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,357 million kilowatt hours.

(2)Less imports.

(3)Total net generation less net exports.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics.

(4)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE^(a)

| | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 6,401 | 85 | 4 | 109 | 73 | 2,636 | 2,388 | 313 | 83 | 169 | 535 |
| 1957 | 7,188 | 109 | 5 | 123 | 112 | 2,713 | 2,592 | 313 | 94 | 197 | 921 |
| 1956 F | 5,944 | 87 | 3 | 105 | 61 | 2,240 | 2,310 | 327 | 82 | 172 | 549 |
| M | 6,247 | 82 | 4 | 111 | 65 | 2,376 | 2,433 | 348 | 83 | 172 | 564 |
| A | 6,003 | 91 | 4 | 105 | 71 | 2,313 | 2,355 | 317 | 75 | 154 | 510 |
| M | 6,437 | 90 | 4 | 106 | 76 | 2,684 | 2,419 | 315 | 76 | 152 | 506 |
| J | 6,271 | 84 | 4 | 103 | 75 | 2,715 | 2,307 | 264 | 74 | 149 | 491 |
| J | 6,150 | 81 | 4 | 101 | 77 | 2,663 | 2,271 | 253 | 73 | 151 | 469 |
| A | 6,368 | 88 | 6 | 104 | 77 | 2,780 | 2,283 | 279 | 78 | 160 | 505 |
| S | 6,347 | 85 | 5 | 104 | 70 | 2,742 | 2,286 | 299 | 78 | 160 | 510 |
| O | 6,968 | 83 | 5 | 115 | 80 | 3,066 | 2,458 | 325 | 86 | 176 | 566 |
| N | 6,781 | 79 | 5 | 117 | 77 | 2,803 | 2,516 | 329 | 91 | 182 | 574 |
| D | 7,017 | 81 | 5 | 121 | 80 | 2,879 | 2,578 | 349 | 103 | 206 | 604 |
| 1957 J | 7,785 | 119 | 5 | 137 | 112 | 2,996 | 2,722 | 352 | 108 | 222 | 1,002 |
| F | 6,960 | 108 | 4 | 119 | 101 | 2,666 | 2,434 | 320 | 94 | 199 | 906 |
| M | 7,406 | 119 | 5 | 130 | 112 | 2,738 | 2,673 | 345 | 95 | 201 | 980 |
| A | 7,078 | 104 | 4 | 120 | 110 | 2,681 | 2,553 | 305 | 87 | 185 | 915 |
| M | 7,192 | 115 | 4 | 116 | 113 | 2,730 | 2,600 | 308 | 87 | 186 | 922 |
| J | 6,447 | 100 | 4 | 112 | 113 | 2,229 | 2,445 | 283 | 84 | 181 | 885 |
| J | 6,682 | 98 | 4 | 115 | 111 | 2,433 | 2,466 | 274 | 86 | 179 | 906 |
| A | 6,630 | 100 | 5 | 119 | 116 | 2,335 | 2,475 | 282 | 89 | 183 | 917 |
| S | 6,667 | 87 | 5 | 116 | 108 | 2,374 | 2,487 | 279 | 88 | 186 | 928 |
| O | 7,748 | 119 | 5 | 127 | 118 | 3,059 | 2,697 | 310 | 95 | 204 | 1,004 |
| N | 7,806 | 119 | 5 | 127 | 117 | 3,121 | 2,732 | 335 | 101 | 208 | 932 |
| D | 7,851 | 124 | 6 | 133 | 117 | 3,192 | 2,819 | 361 | 112 | 223 | 754 |
| 1958 J | 8,246 | 123 | 6 | 138 | 120 | 3,343 | 2,887 | 376 | 111 | 230 | 903 |
| F | 7,518 ^c | 107 | 5 | 125 | 110 | 2,975 | 2,625 | 339 | 103 | 218 | 902 ^c |
| M | 8,040 | 119 | 5 | 131 | 116 | 3,182 | 2,780 | 349 | 106 | 218 | 1,023 |

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | COAL | | | | | | | COKE | | |
|---------------|------------|----------------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---|------------|
| | Production | | | | Imports | | | Exports | Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption | Production |
| | Bituminous | Sub-bituminous | Lignite | Total | Nova Scotia | Alberta | British Columbia ^(b) | | | |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 859 | 189 | 195 | 1,243 | 481 | 361 | 123 | 1,884 | 50 | 3,026 |
| 1957 | 754 | 157 | 187 | 1,099 | 474 | 263 | 93 | 1,667 | 33 | 2,733 |
| 1955 O | 907 | 275 | 233 | 1,415 | 487 | 481 | 130 | 1,993 | 72 | 3,336 |
| N | 984 | 429 | 357 | 1,770 | 525 | 655 | 141 | 2,024 | 63 | 3,730 |
| D | 986 | 388 | 355 | 1,729 | 519 | 638 | 123 | 1,171 | 38 | 2,862 |
| 1956 J | 974 | 370 | 325 | 1,669 | 511 | 627 | 134 | 725 | 76 | 2,318 |
| F | 886 | 275 | 262 | 1,423 | 502 | 450 | 127 | 734 | 74 | 2,083 |
| M | 936 | 168 | 217 | 1,321 | 534 | 347 | 140 | 744 | 32 | 2,033 |
| A | 880 | 81 | 125 | 1,086 | 523 | 246 | 125 | 1,928 | 46 | 2,968 |
| M | 934 | 70 | 89 | 1,094 | 555 | 239 | 132 | 2,575 | 120 | 3,548 |
| J | 814 | 42 | 57 | 913 | 492 | 171 | 120 | 2,546 | 55 | 3,404 |
| J | 767 | 36 | 52 | 855 | 431 | 184 | 114 | 2,501 | 57 | 3,298 |
| A | 710 | 72 | 74 | 856 | 348 | 225 | 115 | 2,951 | 24 | 3,783 |
| S | 800 | 167 | 174 | 1,142 | 459 | 320 | 101 | 2,422 | 16 | 3,548 |
| O | 916 | 300 | 278 | 1,494 | 493 | 500 | 135 | 2,536 | 28 | 4,002 |
| N | 882 | 353 | 327 | 1,562 | 486 | 521 | 129 | 2,270 | 31 | 3,801 |
| D | 809 | 329 | 362 | 1,500 | 441 | 500 | 111 | 1,188 | 34 | 2,654 |
| 1957 J | 795 | 313 | 302 | 1,410 | 473 | 462 | 95 | 545 | 28 | 1,927 |
| F | 828 | 213 | 260 | 1,301 | 496 | 345 | 118 | 548 | 33 | 1,817 |
| M | 769 | 114 | 190 | 1,073 | 504 | 193 | 98 | 623 | 39 | 1,657 |
| A | 781 | 83 | 123 | 987 | 489 | 195 | 107 | 2,219 | 18 | 3,188 |
| M | 796 | 53 | 78 | 927 | 533 | 141 | 96 | 2,622 | 26 | 3,523 |
| J | 687 | 40 | 66 | 793 | 447 | 125 | 80 | 2,713 | 22 | 3,484 |
| J | 629 | 27 | 53 | 709 | 424 | 92 | 64 | 2,073 | 23 | 2,759 |
| A | 606 | 60 | 101 | 767 | 352 | 160 | 80 | 2,465 | 32 | 3,200 |
| S | 712 | 160 | 204 | 1,076 | 441 | 256 | 87 | 2,173 | 43 | 3,206 |
| O | 883 | 326 | 290 | 1,499 | 532 | 459 | 116 | 1,989 | 45 | 3,443 |
| N | 793 | 279 | 283 | 1,355 | 497 | 399 | 95 | 1,464 | 51 | 2,768 |
| D | 773 | 222 | 297 | 1,291 | 499 | 330 | 88 | 568 | 38 | 1,822 |
| 1958 J | 814 | 208 | 274 | 1,296 | 601 | 283 | 73 | 410 | 40 | 1,666 |
| F | 728 | 186 | 258 | 1,172 | 506 | 267 | 75 | 291 | 29 | 1,435 |

^(a)Includes Yukon.^(b)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| CRUDE PETROLEUM | | | | NATURAL GAS | | | MANUFACTURED GAS | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----|
| | Imports | Producers' Shipments | Shipments | Sales | | Industrial and commercial | Sales | | |
| | | | | Total ⁽⁴⁾ | Domestic | | Total ⁽⁴⁾ | Domestic ⁽¹⁾ | |
| Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 8,872 | 14,332 | 14,096 | 11,977 | 4,337 | 7,627 | 1,670 | 968 | 297 |
| 1957 | 9,325 | 15,154 ² | 18,341 | 14,065 | 5,103 | 8,864 | 1,330 | 766 | 206 |
| 1955 D | 6,090 | 12,540 | 19,335 | 16,180 | 7,157 | 8,964 | 1,784 | 1,056 | 310 |
| 1956 J | 8,889 | 13,603 | 19,355 | 17,918 | 8,334 | 9,546 | 1,931 | 1,162 | 296 |
| F | 7,025 | 13,539 | 17,243 | 16,648 | 7,606 | 9,028 | 1,827 | 1,101 | 299 |
| M | 6,377 | 14,298 | 16,045 | 15,761 | 6,895 | 8,847 | 1,835 | 1,075 | 311 |
| A | 6,918 | 11,878 | 13,181 | 13,053 | 5,261 | 7,776 | 1,654 | 973 | 290 |
| M | 8,405 | 12,009 | 11,155 | 11,124 | 3,808 | 7,214 | 1,637 | 933 | 296 |
| J | 8,516 | 13,226 | 9,711 | 7,966 | 2,228 | 5,732 | 1,498 | 849 | 284 |
| J | 9,487 | 14,248 | 9,566 | 7,012 | 1,470 | 5,538 | 1,417 | 772 | 274 |
| A | 11,644 | 16,065 | 10,304 | 7,093 | 1,328 | 5,762 | 1,269 | 686 | 262 |
| S | 9,996 | 15,116 | 11,706 | 7,849 | 1,689 | 6,154 | 1,330 | 731 | 272 |
| O | 10,781 | 15,777 | 14,344 | 10,219 | 2,682 | 7,529 | 1,688 | 988 | 315 |
| N | 9,807 | 15,560 | 16,271 | 12,879 | 4,362 | 8,504 | 1,855 | 1,120 | 319 |
| D | 8,625 | 16,662 | 20,272 | 16,202 | 6,287 | 9,900 | 2,097 | 1,224 | 342 |
| 1957 J | 9,236 | 16,897 | 22,598 | 20,041 | 8,826 | 11,158 | 1,584 ⁽³⁾ | 944 | 220 |
| F | 8,120 | 14,817 | 19,478 | 20,244 | 9,349 | 10,842 | 1,471 | 891 | 203 |
| M | 8,041 | 15,909 | 18,264 | 18,082 | 7,765 | 10,247 | 1,423 | 830 | 211 |
| A | 7,931 | 15,296 | 18,506 | 15,475 | 6,091 | 9,325 | 1,297 | 748 | 213 |
| M | 10,408 | 16,393 | 13,867 | 12,078 | 4,137 | 7,849 | 1,362 | 764 | 224 |
| J | 9,121 | 15,895 | 12,546 | 9,751 | 2,670 | 6,981 | 1,221 | 695 | 203 |
| J | 10,895 | 16,794 | 12,390 | 8,384 | 1,713 | 6,586 | 1,104 | 585 | 203 |
| A | 11,172 | 15,786 | 13,317 | 8,329 | 1,585 | 6,630 | 1,031 | 562 | 189 |
| S | 8,374 | 14,412 | 14,623 | 9,196 | 1,949 | 7,126 | 1,077 | 584 | 192 |
| O | 10,625 | 13,883 | 20,702 | 12,468 | 3,477 | 8,870 | 1,353 | 715 | 237 |
| N | 9,331 | 12,298 | 24,225 | 16,169 | 5,997 | 10,034 | 1,553 | 996 | 194 |
| D | 8,649 | 13,375 | 29,578 | 18,567 | 7,680 | 10,714 | 1,478 | 884 | 185 |
| 1958 J | 8,619 | 15,330 ² | 30,307 | 21,535 | 9,791 | 11,553 | 1,362 | 904 | 122 |
| F | | 14,772 | | 21,820 | 10,382 | 11,273 | 1,003 | 607 | 90 |
| M | | 13,981 | | 21,128 | 9,615 | 11,299 | 1,277 | 900 | 76 |

(1)Includes gas used for house heating.
 (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.
 (3)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.
 (4)Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| CRUDE PETROLEUM | | | | NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|----------|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| | Received | Consumed | Total | Fuels | | | | | Asphalt |
| | | | | Total | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾ | |
| Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 19,333 | 19,224 | 18,082 | 16,757 | 6,848 | 3,463 | 4,788 | 1,124 | 650 |
| 1957 | 19,885 | 19,882 | 18,870 | 17,320 | 7,288 | 3,266 | 5,165 | 1,069 | 721 |
| 1955 N | 16,125 | 16,516 | 15,765 | 14,522 | 6,419 | 3,002 | 3,890 | 958 | 431 |
| D | 16,664 | 18,227 | 17,035 | 16,107 | 6,745 | 3,418 | 4,470 | 1,079 | 287 |
| 1956 J | 18,623 | 18,666 | 17,580 | 16,605 | 6,826 | 3,507 | 4,518 | 1,321 | 298 |
| F | 16,997 | 17,340 | 16,163 | 15,166 | 6,076 | 3,281 | 4,146 | 1,286 | 312 |
| M | 16,987 | 16,783 | 15,953 | 14,943 | 5,961 | 3,021 | 4,199 | 1,251 | 255 |
| A | 16,631 | 16,381 | 14,440 | 13,596 | 5,120 | 3,072 | 3,789 | 1,094 | 290 |
| M | 17,577 | 16,946 | 16,347 | 15,088 | 6,211 | 3,148 | 4,263 | 918 | 641 |
| J | 19,547 | 18,802 | 17,887 | 16,188 | 6,749 | 3,487 | 4,588 | 822 | 1,068 |
| J | 20,885 | 21,248 | 19,749 | 17,716 | 7,143 | 3,402 | 5,401 | 1,075 | 1,310 |
| A | 22,276 | 21,551 | 20,445 | 18,532 | 7,856 | 3,501 | 5,369 | 1,174 | 1,247 |
| S | 20,908 | 21,228 | 20,079 | 18,416 | 7,477 | 3,839 | 5,174 | 1,235 | 916 |
| O | 22,172 | 21,383 | 20,014 | 18,588 | 7,765 | 3,783 | 5,305 | 1,263 | 773 |
| N | 19,506 | 19,489 | 18,761 | 17,509 | 7,348 | 3,559 | 5,188 | 903 | 470 |
| D | 19,888 | 20,875 | 19,568 | 18,734 | 7,638 | 3,961 | 5,522 | 1,149 | 216 |
| 1957 J | 19,163 | 20,445 | 19,075 | 17,926 | 7,041 | 3,635 | 5,491 | 1,223 | 338 |
| F | 17,943 | 19,159 | 17,994 | 16,805 | 6,570 | 3,424 | 5,098 | 1,226 | 395 |
| M | 19,604 | 19,482 | 18,787 | 17,579 | 7,134 | 3,312 | 5,357 | 1,175 | 398 |
| A | 18,111 | 17,288 | 16,444 | 15,411 | 6,196 | 3,144 | 4,475 | 1,066 | 378 |
| M | 21,159 | 20,337 | 18,665 | 17,043 | 6,692 | 3,491 | 5,134 | 1,147 | 759 |
| J | 22,177 | 21,459 | 19,785 | 17,898 | 7,353 | 3,318 | 5,708 | 995 | 1,175 |
| J | 22,585 | 22,427 | 21,505 | 19,332 | 8,256 | 3,586 | 6,162 | 791 | 1,242 |
| A | 21,877 | 21,579 | 20,756 | 18,602 | 8,024 | 3,422 | 5,480 | 1,030 | 1,294 |
| S | 19,022 | 18,981 | 18,595 | 16,806 | 7,710 | 2,956 | 4,790 | 866 | 952 |
| O | 19,313 | 19,584 | 18,764 | 17,016 | 7,705 | 3,003 | 4,862 | 1,016 | 827 |
| N | 18,545 | 18,361 | 17,788 | 16,422 | 7,394 | 2,796 | 4,554 | 1,213 | 528 |
| D | 19,120 | 19,485 | 18,281 | 16,997 | 7,384 | 3,100 | 4,872 | 1,076 | 367 |
| 1958 J | 20,554 | 20,740 | 19,115 | 17,789 | 7,616 | 3,086 | 5,137 | 1,507 | 323 |
| F | 19,387 | 18,903 | 16,803 | 15,792 | 6,567 | 2,842 | 4,695 | 1,294 | 228 |

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES | | | | STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market) | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Fuels | | | Fuels | | | | Unfinished Products | | |
| | Total | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | Total Fuels | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | | |
| Thousand Barrels | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 18,621 | 6,918 | 4,212 | 5,451 | 49,786 | 18,277 | 5,736 | 19,002 | 5,057 | |
| 1957 | 19,069 ^r | 7,310 | 4,050 ^r | 5,801 | 53,219 ^r | 17,937 ^r | 6,157 ^r | 21,890 ^r | 5,124 ^r | |
| 1955 | N | 19,689 | 5,963 | 4,510 | 6,649 | 41,305 | 12,871 | 5,085 | 16,729 | 5,008 |
| | D | 21,556 | 5,510 | 4,824 | 8,322 | 38,633 | 14,340 | 4,505 | 13,933 | 5,196 |
| 1956 | J | 19,681 | 5,061 | 3,709 | 8,044 | 40,888 | 16,661 | 5,062 | 13,876 | 5,736 |
| | F | 17,916 | 4,836 | 3,542 | 7,161 | 39,502 | 18,001 | 5,430 | 11,282 | 5,837 |
| | M | 18,660 | 5,400 | 3,568 | 7,246 | 37,580 | 19,013 | 5,262 | 8,900 | 5,387 |
| | A | 15,524 | 5,482 | 3,448 | 4,930 | 37,130 | 19,016 | 5,210 | 8,223 | 6,137 |
| | M | 18,630 | 8,006 | 4,841 | 4,214 | 36,721 | 17,645 | 4,816 | 9,250 | 5,368 |
| | J | 16,051 | 7,966 | 3,909 | 3,015 | 39,252 | 16,953 | 5,575 | 11,430 | 5,086 |
| | J | 16,568 | 8,418 | 4,391 | 2,647 | 43,025 | 15,979 | 5,946 | 14,903 | 5,464 |
| | A | 18,114 | 8,800 | 4,658 | 2,996 | 46,978 | 15,604 | 6,026 | 18,356 | 5,501 |
| | S | 17,782 | 7,820 | 3,949 | 4,032 | 50,452 | 15,746 | 6,750 | 20,709 | 5,528 |
| | O | 20,280 | 8,361 | 4,722 | 5,105 | 51,743 | 15,593 | 6,880 | 21,915 | 5,564 |
| | N | 21,054 | 6,717 | 4,842 | 7,004 | 51,553 | 16,618 | 6,120 | 21,316 | 5,092 |
| | D | 23,191 | 6,154 | 4,970 | 9,022 | 49,786 | 18,277 | 5,736 | 19,002 | 5,057 |
| 1957 | J | 23,841 ^r | 5,908 ^r | 4,562 | 10,227 | 47,288 ^r | 19,426 | 5,756 ^r | 16,024 | 5,504 |
| | F | 19,376 ^r | 5,183 | 3,621 | 8,090 | 45,806 ^r | 20,512 | 6,246 ^r | 13,721 | 5,706 |
| | M | 18,790 ^r | 5,846 | 3,561 ^r | 7,172 | 45,406 | 21,538 | 6,702 | 12,232 | 5,347 |
| | A | 17,077 ^r | 6,264 | 3,734 ^r | 5,312 | 44,337 | 21,117 | 6,679 | 11,725 | 5,239 |
| | M | 18,242 ^r | 8,766 | 4,301 ^r | 3,833 | 44,444 ^r | 19,186 | 6,487 ^r | 13,357 | 5,805 |
| | J | 15,736 ^r | 7,976 | 3,831 ^r | 2,885 | 48,727 ^r | 18,755 | 7,251 ^r | 16,809 | 6,508 |
| | J | 18,446 ^r | 9,418 | 4,037 ^r | 3,680 | 52,287 ^r | 17,798 | 7,874 ^r | 19,916 | 6,281 |
| | A | 17,532 ^r | 9,296 | 3,836 ^r | 3,081 | 55,534 | 16,437 | 8,321 | 23,468 | 6,119 |
| | S | 17,072 ^r | 8,034 | 3,750 ^r | 3,866 ^r | 57,810 | 16,178 | 8,190 | 25,950 | 5,521 |
| | O | 19,747 | 7,878 | 4,434 | 5,316 | 57,970 | 15,984 | 7,656 | 26,825 | 5,377 |
| | N | 21,053 | 6,804 | 4,771 | 7,318 | 56,017 | 16,690 | 6,570 | 24,997 | 4,982 |
| | D | 21,911 | 6,353 | 4,160 | 8,808 | 53,219 ^r | 17,937 ^r | 6,157 ^r | 21,890 ^r | 5,124 ^r |
| 1958 | J | 21,187 | 5,938 | 3,217 | 9,351 | 52,839 | 20,034 | 6,379 | 19,323 | 5,218 |
| | F | 21,068 | 5,585 | 3,482 | 9,134 | 48,969 | 21,279 | 6,356 | 14,885 | 5,721 |

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | COPPER | | | | NICKEL | | | | LEAD | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|------|
| | Production | Exports ⁽¹⁾ | Production | Exports ⁽²⁾ | Production | Exports ⁽³⁾ | Production | Exports ⁽⁴⁾ | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | |
| | Total metal content | Refined copper | Refined copper | Refined copper | Total metal content | Refined copper | Total metal content | Refined lead | Total metal content | Refined lead | Total metal content | Refined lead | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 59.1 | 38.0 | 55.2 | 29.1 | 29.8 | 29.5 | 31.5 | 21.6 | 24.6 | 13.3 | 23.8 | 14.1 | |
| 1957 | 60.1 | 42.9 | 53.9 | 33.1 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 30.3 | 21.5 | 24.4 | 9.8 | 24.4 | 9.8 | |
| 1956 | J | 59.9 | 42.1 | 53.3 | 32.0 | 29.9 | 30.2 | 32.5 | 14.8 | 22.9 | 7.7 | 24.9 | 8.0 |
| | F | 53.5 | 28.7 | 52.5 | 22.1 | 29.9 | 27.9 | 29.1 | 11.6 | 24.0 | 15.3 | 24.4 | 14.4 |
| | M | 63.1 | 33.6 | 53.5 | 24.6 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 34.1 | 12.5 | 25.8 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 13.3 |
| | A | 55.4 | 36.6 | 53.2 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 23.9 | 20.9 | 24.4 | 9.4 | 24.4 | 9.4 |
| | M | 58.6 | 32.8 | 55.3 | 25.7 | 30.4 | 29.5 | 31.3 | 19.6 | 25.8 | 18.6 | 25.8 | 18.6 |
| | J | 57.9 | 30.7 | 54.2 | 22.0 | 28.9 | 32.8 | 34.1 | 18.9 | 25.1 | 14.6 | 25.1 | 14.6 |
| | J | 62.0 | 41.6 | 54.5 | 27.2 | 30.2 | 22.2 | 32.1 | 40.6 | 24.7 | 19.4 | 24.7 | 19.4 |
| | A | 57.2 | 36.6 | 58.4 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 36.9 | 32.9 | 18.6 | 24.4 | 9.4 | 24.4 | 9.4 |
| | S | 62.1 | 43.2 | 55.9 | 34.5 | 29.0 | 27.7 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 25.4 | 19.8 | 25.4 | 19.8 |
| | O | 59.7 | 36.6 | 59.4 | 27.8 | 29.5 | 25.6 | 33.8 | 31.3 | 27.8 | 18.1 | 27.8 | 18.1 |
| | N | 59.4 | 45.5 | 54.7 | 38.3 | 30.1 | 28.2 | 29.9 | 24.2 | 25.8 | 18.6 | 25.8 | 18.6 |
| | D | 60.8 | 47.6 | 56.4 | 37.3 | 29.6 | 31.4 | 31.9 | 14.6 | 25.1 | 5.5 | 25.1 | 5.5 |
| 1957 | J | 52.1 | 48.8 | 50.9 | 41.2 | 33.2 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 24.3 | 20.2 | 17.9 | 20.2 | 17.9 |
| | F | 58.7 | 38.9 | 43.7 | 32.5 | 30.1 | 19.9 | 30.3 | 16.8 | 22.4 | 13.3 | 22.4 | 13.3 |
| | M | 61.9 | 40.0 | 55.3 | 29.4 | 33.5 | 29.9 | 33.9 | 18.5 | 25.5 | 14.1 | 25.5 | 14.1 |
| | A | 56.0 | 43.3 | 54.8 | 32.8 | 30.7 | 37.3 | 28.6 | 17.7 | 24.9 | 14.6 | 24.9 | 14.6 |
| | M | 53.3 | 44.3 | 58.2 | 38.1 | 32.4 | 36.7 | 29.2 | 22.1 | 26.3 | 19.4 | 26.3 | 19.4 |
| | J | 53.8 | 35.3 | 48.2 | 21.7 | 31.0 | 29.1 | 32.9 | 31.7 | 24.8 | 14.4 | 24.8 | 14.4 |
| | J | 52.8 | 47.4 | 54.4 | 37.2 | 31.7 | 28.4 | 28.8 | 26.5 | 24.2 | 9.4 | 24.2 | 9.4 |
| | A | 60.3 | 57.8 | 53.9 | 44.0 | 33.5 | 29.9 | 29.4 | 18.0 | 25.1 | 12.8 | 25.1 | 12.8 |
| | S | 67.2 | 36.5 | 49.3 | 28.6 | 31.2 | 28.3 | 31.7 | 32.4 | 22.6 | 16.9 | 22.6 | 16.9 |
| | O | 62.7 | 34.6 | 60.6 | 26.2 | 31.3 | 26.7 | 28.3 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 15.5 | 20.6 | 15.5 |
| | N | 71.6 | 42.4 | 54.7 | 33.2 | 29.2 | 33.2 | 31.8 | 15.3 | 24.3 | 12.4 | 24.3 | 12.4 |
| | D | 71.2 | 45.0 | 63.2 | 32.6 | 30.2 | 29.2 | 30.6 | 12.4 ^r | 25.0 | 8.4 | 25.0 | 8.4 |
| 1958 | J | 65.7 | 64.8 | 64.5 | 53.8 | 33.2 | 28.5 | 34.2 | 29.5 | 25.3 | 9.5 | 25.3 | 9.5 |
| | F | 61.3 ^r | 39.7 | 57.2 | 33.6 | 31.6 | 24.3 | 29.8 | 6.9 | 22.9 | 3.1 | 22.9 | 3.1 |
| | M | 44.1 | 59.7 | 37.3 | 31.4 | 24.6 | 30.8 | 21.7 | 25.7 | 19.0 | | | |

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | ZINC | | | | Imports of Bauxite Ore | IRON ORE | GOLD | | SILVER | |
|----------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|---------|------------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | | | Producers' Shipments | Production | Mint Receipts | Production |
| | Total metal content | | Refined zinc | | | | Thousand tons | | Exports | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 70.4 | 63.8 | 42.6 | 30.6 | 434.7 | 1,862.4 | 365 | 294 | 2,369 | 1,772 |
| 1957 | 68.3 | 64.9 | 41.2 | 33.7 | 425.9 | 1,858.6 | 368 | 302 | 2,363 | 1,565 |
| 1956 J | 75.3 | 65.0 | 43.4 | 31.1 | 25.8 | 376.4 | 370 | 315 | 2,333 | 1,803 |
| F | 71.1 | 51.9 | 40.7 | 23.5 | 87.8 | 139.1 | 352 | 250 | 2,045 | 1,534 |
| M | 73.5 | 42.1 | 44.0 | 17.6 | 60.9 | 63.7 | 384 | 345 | 2,345 | 1,308 |
| A | 70.6 | 59.2 | 42.7 | 28.6 | 121.4 | 461.2 | 368 | 335 | 2,062 | 1,748 |
| M | 70.8 | 49.8 | 43.6 | 22.7 | 373.0 | 2,429.9 | 375 | 322 | 2,511 | 1,443 |
| J | 72.2 | 57.4 | 41.6 | 30.6 | 600.7 | 2,873.6 | 381 | 312 | 2,540 | 1,563 |
| J | 74.7 | 94.9 | 43.4 | 31.0 | 1,124.7 | 2,893.5 | 351 | 286 | 2,313 | 1,676 |
| A | 70.9 | 59.3 | 42.7 | 26.1 | 698.6 | 3,720.1 | 352 | 293 | 2,363 | 2,525 |
| S | 65.7 | 68.7 | 41.4 | 39.5 | 941.9 | 3,356.4 | 353 | 245 | 2,572 | 1,719 |
| O | 71.2 | 71.5 | 42.8 | 41.6 | 867.7 | 3,164.0 | 368 | 304 | 2,437 | 2,000 |
| N | 63.2 | 79.1 | 40.9 | 42.8 | 136.7 | 2,630.3 | 367 | 280 | 2,465 | 1,685 |
| D | 66.1 | 67.2 | 44.0 | 32.2 | 176.8 | 240.0 | 364 | 245 | 2,446 | 2,263 |
| 1957 J | 62.8 | 66.4 | 40.7 | 38.6 | 131.9 | 272.7 | 359 | 351 | 2,159 | 1,324 |
| F | 59.8 | 54.5 | 39.6 | 33.2 | 48.6 | 88.4 | 343 | 294 | 2,032 | 1,420 |
| M | 68.2 | 51.0 | 43.9 | 29.8 | 148.1 | 56.5 | 376 | 312 | 2,346 | 1,715 |
| A | 68.6 | 59.8 | 41.0 | 34.3 | 185.4 | 308.1 | 369 | 270 | 2,226 | 1,679 |
| M | 68.1 | 60.1 | 41.1 | 33.4 | 674.1 | 2,575.7 | 375 | 350 | 2,111 | 1,778 |
| J | 65.9 | 55.9 | 39.9 | 32.3 | 286.8 | 3,235.7 | 359 | 287 | 2,200 | 1,442 |
| J | 66.1 | 58.5 | 40.1 | 25.8 | 1,135.0 | 3,818.9 | 365 | 290 | 2,383 | 1,420 |
| A | 70.0 | 94.3 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 406.4 | 3,716.3 | 361 | 262 | 2,502 | 1,633 |
| S | 68.0 | 65.5 | 40.5 | 35.3 | 446.9 | 3,661.8 | 373 | 279 | 2,382 | 1,151 |
| O | 74.6 | 59.0 | 41.8 | 33.5 | 271.9 | 2,830.4 | 398 | 301 | 2,817 | 1,980 |
| N | 72.2 | 91.0 | 41.9 | 34.5 | 997.3 | 1,415.5 | 375 | 297 | 2,567 | 1,633 |
| D | 76.7 | 61.5 | 43.7 | 32.3 | 378.7 | 323.6 | 368 | 332 | 2,538 | 1,605 |
| 1958 J | 75.5 | 85.5 | 43.6 | 34.7 | 77.0 | 181.2 | 376 | 312 | 2,530 | 2,084 |
| F | 68.0 | 44.7 | 39.5 | 16.8 | — | 78.9 | 358 | 279 | 2,309 | 1,337 |
| M | | 70.3 | 44.6 | 39.3 | — | 94.2 | — | 367 | — | 1,491 |

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | ASBESTOS | | GYPSUM | | FLUORSPAR | | CEMENT | | LIME | SALT |
|--------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| | Producers' Shipments | Exports | Producers' Shipments | Exports | Producers' Shipments | Exports | Production | Producers' Shipments | Producers' Shipments | Production ⁽¹⁾ |
| | Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 84.5 | 80.3 | 408 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 426 | 418 | 108.0 | 133.4 | 26.6 |
| 1957 | 87.3 | 85.9 | 383 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 521 | 504 | 116.7 | 146.3 | 30.6 |
| 1956 J | 58.6 | 65.7 | 308 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 336 | 196 | 102.2 | 120.2 | 9.8 |
| F | 67.9 | 60.8 | 276 | 3.5 | — | 325 | 225 | 102.3 | 133.2 | 16.7 |
| M | 78.8 | 67.5 | 305 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 364 | 314 | 109.4 | 107.2 | 14.7 |
| A | 99.6 | 73.2 | 415 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 435 | 429 | 109.0 | 97.9 | 18.9 |
| M | 101.9 | 106.2 | 483 | 20.5 | 11.3 | 470 | 593 | 107.9 | 99.8 | 19.8 |
| J | 79.8 | 83.4 | 572 | 21.1 | 4.1 | 479 | 582 | 108.6 | 108.2 | 32.6 |
| J | 86.5 | 81.3 | 543 | 17.5 | — | 471 | 558 | 112.2 | 134.2 | 48.2 |
| A | 98.3 | 88.6 | 438 | 20.7 | 14.6 | 477 | 547 | 111.5 | 151.7 | 36.2 |
| S | 82.0 | 80.6 | 409 | 18.5 | 12.3 | 435 | 443 | 106.5 | 150.9 | 30.7 |
| O | 90.9 | 82.7 | 491 | 5.1 | 12.8 | 497 | 538 | 120.0 | 171.1 | 47.6 |
| N | 111.6 | 82.0 | 352 | 9.0 | 3.0 | 447 | 400 | 105.9 | 181.8 | 29.7 |
| D | 60.5 | 92.0 | 304 | 4.5 | — | 372 | 198 | 100.2 | 164.4 | 14.2 |
| 1957 J | 59.7 | 64.1 | 307 | 4.5 | — | 389 | 190 | 99.6 | 163.5 | 13.8 |
| F | 77.2 | 59.4 | 194 | — | 8.9 | 356 | 211 | 98.1 | 144.1 | 15.2 |
| M | 69.7 | 69.0 | 195 | 4.3 | — | 413 | 316 | 112.1 | 114.9 | 15.2 |
| A | 107.3 | 77.5 | 394 | 9.0 | — | 414 | 379 | 117.2 | 103.4 | 3.6 |
| M | 100.6 | 129.2 | 394 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 525 | 629 | 120.3 | 135.2 | 42.5 |
| J | 83.9 | 86.0 | 519 | 3.9 | — | 581 | 651 | 111.0 | 122.7 | 30.1 |
| J | 83.1 | 86.1 | 504 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 717 | 879 | 123.2 | 145.6 | 39.0 |
| A | 95.9 | 81.1 | 587 | 14.6 | — | 691 | 747 | 115.8 | 145.5 | 46.1 |
| S | 135.7 | 99.2 | 485 | 6.1 | — | 644 | 669 | 114.8 | 167.0 | 47.5 |
| O | 89.0 | 104.2 | 484 | 8.2 | — | 639 | 682 | 134.9 | 180.8 | 40.5 |
| N | 93.8 | 90.2 | 304 | 3.7 | — | 548 | 470 | 133.2 | 180.3 | 37.0 |
| D | 52.2 | 84.6 | 231 | — | — | 333 | 227 | 120.8 | 172.0 | 36.9 |
| 1958 J | 57.5 | 51.8 | 261 | — | — | 327 | 218 | 124.5 | 157.2 | 5.6 |
| F | 53.9 | 50.3 | 211 | — | — | 335 | 183 | 122.5 | 149.1 | — |
| M | 55.2 | 55.2 | 148 | — | — | 361 | 311 | 135.9 | 119.9 | — |

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| | Total Shipments (1) | Orders | | | Inventory at End of Month | | | | | | |
| | | New Orders Received During Month (2) | Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3) | Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾ | Held but not Owned | All Inventory Held | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Raw Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,623.6 | 1,646.1 | 2,784.3 | 3,672.3 | 431.5 | 4,103.8 | 1,786.9 | 1,110.2 | 1,206.8 | | |
| | 1,773.1 | 1,802.2 | 3,119.8 | 4,164.6 | 400.5 | 4,655.1 | 2,008.5 | 1,249.4 | 1,397.1 | | |
| 1955 | N | 1,702.3 | 1,744.4 | 2,743.8 | 3,580.8 | 476.0 | 4,056.8 | 1,758.6 | 1,113.7 | 1,184.6 | |
| | D | 1,649.9 | 1,690.4 | 2,784.3 | 3,672.3 | 431.5 | 4,103.8 | 1,786.9 | 1,110.2 | 1,206.8 | |
| 1956 | J | 1,570.1 | 1,789.6 | 3,003.8 | 3,735.3 | 430.3 | 4,165.6 | 1,803.0 | 1,113.8 | 1,248.8 | |
| | F | 1,652.3 | 1,702.4 | 3,053.9 | 3,813.7 | 442.1 | 4,255.7 | 1,832.0 | 1,149.6 | 1,274.0 | |
| | M | 1,790.1 | 1,790.3 | 3,054.1 | 3,868.5 | 427.1 | 4,295.6 | 1,839.9 | 1,160.0 | 1,295.7 | |
| | A | 1,782.3 | 1,808.8 | 3,080.6 | 3,882.8 | 435.7 | 4,318.5 | 1,837.5 | 1,168.1 | 1,312.9 | |
| | M | 1,919.7 | 1,882.0 | 3,043.0 | 3,919.7 | 458.9 | 4,378.7 | 1,860.0 | 1,192.1 | 1,326.6 | |
| | J | 1,899.0 | 1,794.3 | 2,938.3 | 3,968.3 | 463.3 | 4,431.6 | 1,874.4 | 1,199.5 | 1,357.8 | |
| | J | 1,796.9 | 1,769.9 | 2,911.3 | 3,974.1 | 455.1 | 4,429.2 | 1,902.3 | 1,173.1 | 1,353.8 | |
| | A | 1,848.0 | 1,866.5 | 2,929.8 | 3,981.2 | 461.2 | 4,442.4 | 1,916.4 | 1,180.8 | 1,345.2 | |
| | S | 1,835.1 | 1,847.8 | 2,942.5 | 4,011.7 | 472.7 | 4,484.4 | 1,921.0 | 1,200.2 | 1,363.1 | |
| | O | 1,949.4 | 1,908.7 | 2,901.7 | 4,028.0 | 476.8 | 4,505.7 | 1,939.9 | 1,216.9 | 1,348.9 | |
| | N | 1,884.4 | 1,875.2 | 2,892.5 | 4,101.7 | 488.2 | 4,590.0 | 1,965.5 | 1,242.4 | 1,382.1 | |
| | D | 1,749.0 | 1,976.4 | 3,119.8 | 4,164.6 | 400.5 | 4,655.1 | 2,008.5 | 1,249.4 | 1,397.1 | |
| 1957 | J | 1,728.8 | 1,843.3 | 3,242.4 | 4,198.5 | 503.3 | 4,701.8 | 2,008.9 | 1,260.1 | 1,432.0 | |
| | F | 1,700.1 | 1,688.3 | 3,230.6 | 4,301.1 | 515.9 | 4,817.0 | 2,034.5 | 1,290.6 | 1,491.9 | |
| | M | 1,907.1 | 1,845.6 | 3,169.2 | 4,302.9 | 533.2 | 4,836.1 | 2,044.3 | 1,293.9 | 1,497.9 | |
| | A | 1,860.5 | 1,776.7 | 3,085.4 | 4,293.0 | 541.4 | 4,834.3 | 2,027.8 | 1,309.7 | 1,496.9 | |
| | M | 1,968.6 | 1,882.0 | 2,998.8 | 4,309.0 | 551.5 | 4,860.4 | 2,028.0 | 1,326.3 | 1,506.2 | |
| | J | 1,861.3 | 1,781.9 | 2,919.4 | 4,317.3 | 552.9 | 4,870.2 | 2,012.0 | 1,334.5 | 1,523.8 | |
| | J | 1,852.2 | 1,788.3 | 2,855.5 | 4,316.5 | 569.2 | 4,885.6 | 2,039.0 | 1,330.3 | 1,516.3 | |
| | A | 1,814.9 | 1,769.5 | 2,810.1 | 4,315.3 | 566.2 | 4,881.5 | 2,034.1 | 1,321.2 | 1,526.3 | |
| | S | 1,815.3 | 1,700.7 | 2,695.5 | 4,332.2 | 576.4 | 4,908.6 | 2,027.3 | 1,339.9 | 1,541.4 | |
| | O | 1,875.2 | 1,773.5 | 2,593.9 | 4,350.6 | 554.0 | 4,904.5 | 2,032.4 | 1,327.5 | 1,544.6 | |
| | N | 1,811.6 | 1,662.7 | 2,445.0 | 4,329.2 | 571.9 | 4,901.1 | 2,027.6 | 1,330.0 | 1,537.6 | |
| | D | 1,714.4 | 1,692.2 | 2,422.7 | 4,296.0 | 561.0 | 4,857.0 | 2,022.4 | 1,305.3 | 1,529.3 | |
| 1957 | J | 1,653.1 ^r | 1,882.6 ^r | 2,641.2 ^r | 4,267.0 ^r | 577.0 ^r | 4,844.6 ^r | 1,990.8 ^r | 1,322.6 ^r | 1,531.2 ^r | |
| | F | 1,634.3 | 1,584.8 | 2,589.7 | 4,265.1 | 593.8 | 4,858.9 | 1,982.2 | 1,349.3 | 1,527.4 | |
| | M | 1,745.2 | 1,728.6 | 2,573.1 | 4,274.2 | 598.8 | 4,873.0 | 1,982.2 | 1,347.8 | 1,543.0 | |

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

| Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products | | Rubber and Leather Products | | Textile Products | | Clothing (Textile and Fur) | | Wood and Paper Products | | Iron and Steel Products | |
|--|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 322.9 | 681.7 | 44.9 | 132.6 | 59.8 | 181.2 | 60.2 | 165.0 | 261.8 | 533.4 | 186.1 |
| 1956 | 345.8 | 699.6 | 47.9 | 147.0 | 61.8 | 191.9 | 72.8 | 166.7 | 275.2 | 661.7 | 226.4 |
| 1955 | N | 332.8 | 679.0 | 46.1 | 118.1 | 66.3 | 180.2 | 81.0 | 160.8 | 265.2 | 535.6 |
| | D | 336.9 | 681.7 | 41.8 | 132.6 | 63.2 | 181.2 | 64.1 | 165.0 | 257.4 | 553.4 |
| 1956 | J | 295.5 | 687.4 | 43.5 | 137.4 | 67.3 | 185.7 | 60.5 | 166.6 | 250.9 | 557.4 |
| | F | 298.4 | 671.5 | 47.1 | 141.4 | 70.2 | 187.3 | 80.0 | 173.0 | 258.9 | 577.1 |
| | M | 319.3 | 654.0 | 50.3 | 143.3 | 71.8 | 186.6 | 83.6 | 173.8 | 274.5 | 604.6 |
| | A | 312.4 | 652.9 | 52.5 | 143.2 | 60.7 | 188.9 | 74.6 | 171.1 | 257.1 | 596.9 |
| | M | 348.3 | 646.0 | 54.9 | 141.2 | 61.7 | 193.9 | 70.6 | 177.1 | 290.5 | 607.2 |
| | J | 362.5 | 651.0 | 50.6 | 142.0 | 62.8 | 192.9 | 61.7 | 184.1 | 305.7 | 610.2 |
| | J | 359.7 | 654.1 | 46.6 | 139.8 | 53.3 | 190.0 | 59.4 | 188.8 | 292.2 | 617.1 |
| | A | 369.4 | 663.3 | 52.5 | 136.3 | 57.5 | 189.2 | 86.8 | 183.4 | 318.9 | 626.2 |
| | S | 357.4 | 687.5 | 52.6 | 137.9 | 65.1 | 186.7 | 90.2 | 177.0 | 290.5 | 635.8 |
| | O | 377.1 | 691.1 | 55.9 | 140.4 | 69.5 | 188.2 | 95.9 | 168.7 | 293.6 | 616.4 |
| | N | 363.6 | 707.8 | 47.5 | 141.1 | 66.6 | 180.2 | 87.9 | 163.9 | 270.5 | 634.9 |
| | D | 353.7 | 699.6 | 41.4 | 147.0 | 63.0 | 191.0 | 62.4 | 166.7 | 241.3 | 661.7 |
| 1957 | J | 324.5 | 713.1 | 45.5 | 149.4 | 68.4 | 190.3 | 64.1 | 174.7 | 239.4 | 663.7 |
| | F | 312.2 | 716.8 | 46.2 | 152.9 | 67.1 | 191.8 | 80.9 | 180.5 | 242.2 | 705.0 |
| | M | 332.7 | 706.7 | 50.7 | 154.2 | 67.5 | 189.3 | 87.9 | 177.4 | 268.8 | 738.2 |
| | A | 347.7 | 689.2 | 52.1 | 152.6 | 62.3 | 193.4 | 78.2 | 179.0 | 263.4 | 718.8 |
| | M | 367.2 | 683.2 | 50.4 | 152.5 | 65.3 | 199.2 | 68.7 | 184.1 | 297.7 | 718.7 |
| | J | 374.9 | 676.4 | 47.3 | 152.3 | 62.9 | 200.0 | 54.1 | 193.2 | 292.2 | 719.8 |
| | J | 389.9 | 687.2 | 47.3 | 150.7 | 55.2 | 198.8 | 61.0 | 195.2 | 289.5 | 719.4 |
| | A | 391.1 | 711.5 | 55.7 | 142.6 | 60.1 | 196.0 | 91.6 | 188.9 | 288.7 | 724.6 |
| | S | 382.8 | 734.3 | 55.6 | 141.3 | 64.4 | 194.9 | 94.8 | 179.7 | 278.4 | 723.0 |
| | O | 384.7 | 752.2 | 54.1 | 140.9 | 65.2 | 193.1 | 90.2 | 175.7 | 277.8 | 695.0 |
| | N | 369.4 | 761.0 | 45.2 | 140.2 | 63.4 | 195.9 | 76.3 | 171.9 | 251.0 | 675.4 |
| | D | 375.1 | 747.1 | 38.0 | 145.8 | 56.0 | 198.7 | 58.0 | 174.6 | 217.2 | 683.3 |
| 1958 | J | 342.6 ^r | 732.0 ^r | 40.9 ^r | 150.6 ^r | 57.9 ^r | 198.7 ^r | 63.2 ^r | 177.5 ^r | 226.5 ^r | 682.2 ^r |
| | F | 332.9 | 719.7 | 44.8 | 148.8 | 57.2 | 197.9 | 75.0 | 180.2 | 230.1 | 704.0 |
| | M | 354.3 | 735.8 | 46.6 | 146.4 | 59.2 | 200.2 | 80.4 | 178.0 | 250.1 | 722.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 213.4 |

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

| Transportation Equipment | | Non-Ferrous Metal Products | | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | | Products of Petroleum and Coal | | Chemical Products | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 161.8 | 266.0 | 136.5 | 195.3 | 79.3 | 255.7 | 43.0 | 70.5 | 95.6 | 249.6 | 87.5 |
| 1956 | 181.0 | 316.8 | 150.2 | 233.2 | 84.3 | 305.2 | 48.8 | 79.7 | 105.3 | 281.9 | 92.9 |
| 1955 N | 137.7 | 255.8 | 157.0 | 199.5 | 96.4 | 245.7 | 42.6 | 65.9 | 107.3 | 254.7 | 88.3 |
| 1955 D | 157.2 | 266.9 | 143.7 | 105.3 | 89.6 | 255.7 | 33.9 | 70.5 | 110.6 | 249.6 | 79.8 |
| 1956 J | 139.2 | 275.0 | 146.8 | 201.4 | 72.7 | 258.2 | 35.3 | 73.8 | 111.0 | 248.5 | 85.3 |
| 1956 F | 157.7 | 301.0 | 143.9 | 205.3 | 79.0 | 267.3 | 35.4 | 77.4 | 103.9 | 247.4 | 89.8 |
| 1956 M | 197.7 | 316.2 | 148.7 | 209.6 | 87.5 | 279.4 | 41.6 | 80.0 | 108.3 | 237.7 | 92.8 |
| 1956 A | 226.9 | 307.6 | 158.7 | 212.5 | 86.8 | 290.6 | 47.2 | 81.0 | 99.5 | 241.6 | 99.8 |
| 1956 M | 236.0 | 301.8 | 165.5 | 217.4 | 85.0 | 302.3 | 55.3 | 80.5 | 116.5 | 241.5 | 107.0 |
| 1956 J | 222.0 | 292.0 | 152.5 | 223.7 | 94.3 | 312.5 | 56.2 | 76.9 | 111.9 | 249.8 | 94.5 |
| 1956 J | 202.2 | 276.0 | 138.0 | 231.4 | 77.3 | 308.7 | 52.4 | 76.6 | 113.7 | 265.3 | 86.1 |
| 1956 A | 131.8 | 261.4 | 162.7 | 231.6 | 81.3 | 307.8 | 52.5 | 77.6 | 118.9 | 274.1 | 95.3 |
| 1956 S | 131.8 | 275.4 | 151.7 | 237.2 | 99.0 | 302.3 | 47.8 | 75.8 | 115.9 | 283.6 | 95.2 |
| 1956 O | 160.3 | 301.0 | 166.6 | 239.7 | 99.2 | 294.5 | 55.7 | 74.4 | 128.9 | 287.7 | 97.8 |
| 1956 N | 195.7 | 316.9 | 164.7 | 235.1 | 97.8 | 298.0 | 47.0 | 76.5 | 120.7 | 291.2 | 92.5 |
| 1956 D | 207.1 | 316.8 | 147.0 | 233.2 | 94.9 | 305.2 | 36.4 | 79.7 | 124.4 | 281.9 | 80.5 |
| 1957 J | 212.4 | 328.8 | 140.0 | 236.7 | 84.8 | 306.5 | 33.7 | 85.0 | 128.8 | 273.1 | 89.1 |
| 1957 F | 170.7 | 358.5 | 133.9 | 238.7 | 84.9 | 309.1 | 34.6 | 90.1 | 121.5 | 272.1 | 92.0 |
| 1957 M | 264.5 | 326.6 | 133.9 | 245.4 | 88.6 | 314.2 | 41.1 | 91.4 | 116.8 | 269.4 | 97.9 |
| 1957 A | 232.1 | 329.5 | 144.6 | 246.2 | 82.0 | 315.4 | 44.2 | 93.7 | 111.5 | 279.2 | 105.8 |
| 1957 M | 227.1 | 330.9 | 146.7 | 250.8 | 86.4 | 316.0 | 58.3 | 92.5 | 124.7 | 283.5 | 115.1 |
| 1957 J | 199.2 | 328.7 | 129.7 | 250.3 | 88.4 | 314.5 | 57.5 | 89.5 | 114.8 | 299.6 | 96.9 |
| 1957 J | 189.0 | 319.4 | 116.4 | 255.5 | 77.5 | 302.7 | 64.1 | 86.1 | 127.2 | 312.2 | 95.1 |
| 1957 A | 124.0 | 310.0 | 121.1 | 256.0 | 79.8 | 296.5 | 60.2 | 86.1 | 126.4 | 318.2 | 94.0 |
| 1957 S | 117.5 | 321.4 | 118.0 | 260.5 | 97.4 | 291.6 | 56.9 | 84.4 | 122.5 | 323.6 | 96.8 |
| 1957 O | 140.2 | 356.8 | 126.0 | 259.1 | 103.8 | 284.1 | 58.8 | 83.9 | 132.3 | 329.9 | 100.7 |
| 1957 N | 192.4 | 361.6 | 137.8 | 259.2 | 88.8 | 276.7 | 50.8 | 84.0 | 124.4 | 324.8 | 92.4 |
| 1957 D | 211.7 | 338.3 | 133.9 | 247.9 | 88.4 | 275.4 | 39.0 | 88.4 | 129.5 | 307.6 | 81.0 |
| 1958 J | 181.4 ^r | 329.3 ^r | 130.2 ^r | 249.7 ^r | 74.4 ^r | 270.7 ^r | 35.8 ^r | 92.2 ^r | 114.6 ^r | 306.1 ^r | 98.1 ^r |
| 1958 F | 180.7 | 316.3 | 115.9 | 258.4 | 76.2 | 271.0 | 32.2 | 96.3 | 105.5 | 297.6 | 94.5 |
| 1958 M | 194.9 | 302.4 | 120.9 | 261.0 | 85.0 | 272.0 | 39.1 | 98.0 | 107.3 | 294.5 | 100.1 |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries

| Total Consumer Goods Industries | | | Perishable Consumer Goods Industries | | | Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries | | | Durable Consumer Goods Industries | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments | Inventories | New Orders |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 444.4 | 1,014.5 | 441.7 | 282.1 | 587.3 | 281.9 | 100.6 | 258.2 | 101.6 | 61.8 | 169.1 |
| 1956 | 464.7 | 1,042.9 | 462.6 | 301.9 | 592.6 | 302.2 | 104.2 | 268.0 | 104.0 | 58.5 | 182.4 |
| 1955 N | 482.4 | 1,003.0 | 475.5 | 294.2 | 588.8 | 291.9 | 113.3 | 250.1 | 126.5 | 75.0 | 164.1 |
| 1955 D | 456.1 | 1,014.5 | 437.3 | 296.7 | 587.3 | 293.7 | 91.3 | 258.2 | 91.7 | 68.1 | 169.1 |
| 1956 J | 408.2 | 1,032.5 | 426.7 | 260.6 | 599.7 | 261.3 | 93.1 | 262.5 | 100.7 | 54.5 | 170.3 |
| 1956 F | 437.6 | 1,040.6 | 437.3 | 262.0 | 593.8 | 262.4 | 116.5 | 269.7 | 113.1 | 59.1 | 177.1 |
| 1956 M | 457.8 | 1,044.5 | 438.8 | 275.1 | 501.9 | 276.9 | 121.1 | 269.4 | 108.5 | 61.6 | 183.1 |
| 1956 A | 447.3 | 1,048.1 | 438.5 | 276.6 | 593.4 | 276.4 | 110.3 | 268.5 | 112.0 | 60.4 | 186.2 |
| 1956 M | 470.7 | 1,056.7 | 486.4 | 304.3 | 500.0 | 302.5 | 105.4 | 276.1 | 117.9 | 61.0 | 190.5 |
| 1956 J | 472.3 | 1,076.0 | 477.4 | 315.1 | 598.5 | 316.1 | 93.2 | 285.4 | 95.9 | 64.0 | 192.2 |
| 1956 J | 456.1 | 1,079.3 | 464.2 | 310.7 | 509.1 | 318.3 | 88.6 | 289.7 | 91.8 | 56.9 | 190.5 |
| 1956 A | 507.0 | 1,066.7 | 494.2 | 323.7 | 503.9 | 327.6 | 123.8 | 281.9 | 112.6 | 60.4 | 190.9 |
| 1956 S | 513.0 | 1,066.2 | 505.1 | 312.6 | 609.7 | 311.0 | 127.1 | 274.6 | 116.8 | 73.3 | 181.9 |
| 1956 O | 542.3 | 1,044.8 | 542.4 | 333.5 | 602.0 | 332.5 | 133.4 | 266.8 | 139.3 | 75.4 | 176.0 |
| 1956 N | 507.8 | 1,049.7 | 506.5 | 319.2 | 606.5 | 315.8 | 121.0 | 262.3 | 129.2 | 67.6 | 180.8 |
| 1956 D | 462.5 | 1,042.9 | 449.9 | 312.0 | 592.6 | 308.0 | 89.5 | 268.0 | 88.7 | 61.0 | 182.4 |
| 1957 J | 435.7 | 1,070.6 | 440.5 | 288.4 | 608.5 | 288.4 | 95.4 | 276.8 | 105.1 | 51.9 | 185.3 |
| 1957 F | 450.2 | 1,095.2 | 442.7 | 276.0 | 623.9 | 275.6 | 116.2 | 284.3 | 105.5 | 58.0 | 187.0 |
| 1957 M | 475.9 | 1,101.4 | 459.0 | 291.1 | 631.1 | 291.9 | 127.3 | 280.4 | 112.8 | 57.5 | 189.9 |
| 1957 A | 477.1 | 1,098.1 | 475.6 | 304.3 | 624.5 | 304.4 | 116.1 | 283.3 | 118.4 | 56.7 | 190.3 |
| 1957 M | 487.3 | 1,104.8 | 498.5 | 322.8 | 620.0 | 321.9 | 105.6 | 290.8 | 120.4 | 58.9 | 194.0 |
| 1957 J | 470.5 | 1,110.6 | 476.4 | 329.7 | 613.1 | 329.0 | 84.5 | 301.9 | 90.7 | 56.3 | 195.6 |
| 1957 J | 488.3 | 1,119.1 | 490.5 | 340.9 | 624.5 | 342.6 | 93.7 | 302.1 | 93.5 | 53.6 | 192.6 |
| 1957 A | 533.1 | 1,111.4 | 524.9 | 340.9 | 633.4 | 344.8 | 132.9 | 291.5 | 126.1 | 59.3 | 186.5 |
| 1957 S | 547.2 | 1,111.1 | 521.5 | 337.6 | 653.0 | 339.7 | 138.3 | 279.0 | 117.1 | 71.4 | 179.1 |
| 1957 O | 551.4 | 1,103.7 | 540.9 | 346.9 | 655.1 | 343.9 | 131.7 | 274.0 | 127.9 | 72.7 | 174.7 |
| 1957 N | 503.0 | 1,095.9 | 509.3 | 331.9 | 655.5 | 331.8 | 110.6 | 270.3 | 120.8 | 60.5 | 170.1 |
| 1957 D | 471.8 | 1,082.9 | 480.9 | 333.3 | 636.9 | 333.0 | 84.4 | 277.0 | 90.2 | 54.1 | 169.0 |
| 1958 J | 452.1 ^r | 1,080.0 ^r | 458.8 ^r | 308.3 ^r | 631.0 ^r | 308.5 ^r | 93.9 ^r | 282.4 ^r | 99.4 ^r | 49.9 ^r | 166.6 ^r |
| 1958 F | 462.1 | 1,084.6 | 451.6 | 300.7 | 632.7 | 299.9 | 108.6 | 284.3 | 95.4 | 52.7 | 167.6 |
| 1958 M | 489.4 | 1,103.9 | 481.8 | 316.3 | 654.9 | 316.2 | 116.9 | 280.8 | 108.8 | 56.2 | 168.2 |

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

| | Capital Goods Industries | | | | | | | | | | Construction Goods Industries | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total Capital Goods Industries | | | Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries | | | Other Capital Goods Industries | | | | | | |
| | Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 130.1 | 402.5 | 138.5 | 60.7 | 121.2 | 59.2 | 69.5 | 281.3 | 79.3 | 124.8 | 316.7 | 137.2 | |
| 1956 | 154.0 | 455.0 | 176.2 | 69.2 | 141.5 | 88.6 | 84.8 | 314.4 | 87.7 | 145.1 | 403.0 | 152.9 | |
| 1956 F | 152.1 | 419.4 | 143.0 | 75.2 | 126.2 | 57.0 | 76.9 | 293.2 | 86.0 | 117.2 | 347.2 | 145.6 | |
| M | 155.2 | 432.0 | 182.7 | 67.4 | 133.4 | 101.2 | 87.9 | 299.5 | 81.5 | 136.6 | 365.5 | 161.8 | |
| A | 156.9 | 441.5 | 218.7 | 65.3 | 137.4 | 110.0 | 91.7 | 304.1 | 108.7 | 143.9 | 374.7 | 150.8 | |
| M | 171.3 | 436.4 | 174.0 | 80.8 | 131.0 | 91.7 | 90.5 | 305.4 | 82.3 | 160.6 | 388.9 | 160.2 | |
| J | 171.8 | 440.4 | 110.4 | 78.0 | 130.1 | 1.9 | 93.8 | 310.3 | 108.5 | 172.5 | 380.9 | 178.7 | |
| J | 164.2 | 432.6 | 166.4 | 78.9 | 128.0 | 77.9 | 85.3 | 304.6 | 88.5 | 154.8 | 382.6 | 148.0 | |
| A | 140.6 | 430.4 | 142.8 | 59.3 | 128.2 | 65.8 | 81.3 | 302.2 | 77.0 | 164.9 | 373.6 | 168.7 | |
| S | 166.8 | 424.8 | 192.4 | 81.3 | 128.4 | 102.4 | 85.5 | 296.4 | 90.1 | 164.0 | 370.5 | 158.7 | |
| O | 161.6 | 428.0 | 133.6 | 69.6 | 127.0 | 58.2 | 92.0 | 301.0 | 75.4 | 173.5 | 367.1 | 172.8 | |
| N | 159.1 | 444.3 | 145.2 | 70.1 | 138.9 | 48.2 | 89.0 | 305.4 | 97.0 | 152.2 | 374.2 | 156.7 | |
| D | 160.8 | 455.0 | 303.2 | 76.3 | 141.5 | 312.6 | 84.5 | 314.4 | 80.7 | 126.6 | 403.0 | 132.4 | |
| 1957 J | 159.4 | 467.8 | 128.8 | 79.3 | 145.4 | 55.4 | 80.1 | 322.4 | 73.4 | 124.9 | 418.2 | 142.7 | |
| F | 168.5 | 481.3 | 181.5 | 82.2 | 153.7 | 87.8 | 86.3 | 327.6 | 93.7 | 131.5 | 431.1 | 136.3 | |
| M | 190.1 | 481.6 | 140.1 | 89.4 | 156.4 | 57.2 | 100.6 | 325.1 | 83.0 | 150.2 | 440.0 | 154.0 | |
| A | 187.1 | 485.0 | 145.3 | 85.1 | 160.3 | 51.7 | 102.0 | 324.7 | 93.6 | 143.9 | 448.4 | 131.8 | |
| M | 181.1 | 492.1 | 154.9 | 79.3 | 169.1 | 77.3 | 101.8 | 323.1 | 77.6 | 177.7 | 443.8 | 142.5 | |
| J | 182.8 | 486.0 | 147.0 | 86.7 | 166.5 | 49.8 | 96.1 | 319.0 | 97.1 | 170.8 | 438.0 | 164.1 | |
| J | 173.9 | 472.7 | 137.1 | 85.7 | 166.3 | 65.2 | 88.2 | 306.3 | 71.9 | 167.4 | 427.0 | 162.9 | |
| A | 155.4 | 476.1 | 142.6 | 59.0 | 160.8 | 50.3 | 75.6 | 306.4 | 83.3 | 166.7 | 418.2 | 162.4 | |
| S | 151.3 | 474.1 | 106.8 | 68.7 | 173.6 | 43.2 | 82.6 | 300.4 | 63.6 | 162.7 | 416.7 | 146.8 | |
| O | 165.0 | 482.9 | 111.5 | 77.7 | 180.7 | 41.9 | 87.3 | 302.2 | 69.6 | 173.1 | 406.3 | 158.3 | |
| N | 159.0 | 485.7 | 85.1 | 80.9 | 182.7 | 18.7 | 79.0 | 303.0 | 66.5 | 154.8 | 401.0 | 122.2 | |
| D | 185.2 | 478.1 | 151.1 | 104.2 | 169.2 | 73.4 | 81.0 | 308.9 | 77.7 | 134.4 | 414.5 | 151.9 | |
| 1958 J | 158.3 ^r | 470.7 ^r | 338.0 ^r | 84.7 ^r | 167.0 ^r | 272.9 ^r | 73.6 ^r | 309.7 ^r | 65.9 ^r | 127.7 ^r | 415.4 ^r | 110.6 ^r | |
| F | 165.5 | 466.9 | 142.4 | 83.6 | 160.2 | 66.4 | 81.0 | 306.7 | 76.0 | 116.2 | 423.4 | 100.8 | |
| M | 173.3 | 457.5 | 170.4 | 86.3 | 153.9 | 82.8 | 87.0 | 303.6 | 87.6 | 132.3 | 425.4 | 124.8 | |
| Miscellaneous Industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industries Producing Largely for Export | | | Motor Vehicles and Related Industries | | | Intermediate Goods and Supplies | | | Unclassifiable Industries | | | | |
| Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments | Inventories | New Orders | Shipments | Inventories |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 301.4 | 588.5 | 203.7 | 126.4 | 219.7 | 125.5 | 230.1 | 531.9 | 240.8 | 266.5 | 598.4 | 268.8 | |
| 1956 | 321.3 | 703.3 | 321.9 | 139.4 | 255.7 | 142.1 | 256.7 | 623.6 | 257.6 | 291.9 | 680.2 | 288.9 | |
| 1956 F | 306.7 | 592.4 | 311.4 | 105.4 | 255.5 | 124.5 | 251.7 | 521.2 | 260.1 | 281.5 | 637.4 | 280.5 | |
| M | 321.7 | 603.0 | 301.2 | 155.9 | 265.3 | 153.7 | 263.6 | 510.5 | 242.1 | 299.4 | 646.8 | 309.9 | |
| A | 301.9 | 592.8 | 290.5 | 191.5 | 251.3 | 191.9 | 252.0 | 510.9 | 244.9 | 288.7 | 663.7 | 273.7 | |
| M | 337.5 | 603.8 | 312.7 | 188.5 | 248.4 | 170.3 | 269.3 | 523.4 | 269.5 | 321.9 | 662.2 | 309.1 | |
| J | 340.8 | 613.3 | 341.0 | 175.8 | 237.2 | 166.4 | 255.4 | 539.6 | 223.7 | 310.3 | 671.8 | 296.6 | |
| J | 328.0 | 634.8 | 300.7 | 152.3 | 220.7 | 156.2 | 230.0 | 539.6 | 237.6 | 301.6 | 684.5 | 206.8 | |
| A | 361.6 | 664.2 | 358.8 | 99.2 | 205.3 | 109.2 | 255.9 | 551.3 | 273.7 | 317.9 | 689.8 | 319.1 | |
| S | 331.4 | 687.0 | 333.6 | 78.6 | 222.3 | 86.4 | 260.7 | 551.1 | 252.0 | 319.7 | 689.9 | 319.5 | |
| O | 341.3 | 672.0 | 323.7 | 123.0 | 250.6 | 121.1 | 270.8 | 582.1 | 280.2 | 337.0 | 684.4 | 334.8 | |
| N | 325.1 | 680.1 | 315.9 | 152.6 | 254.3 | 147.3 | 272.5 | 604.2 | 290.1 | 315.1 | 686.0 | 313.5 | |
| D | 307.4 | 703.3 | 311.8 | 155.1 | 255.7 | 165.8 | 246.9 | 623.6 | 243.2 | 289.8 | 680.2 | 280.1 | |
| 1957 J | 283.2 | 698.3 | 385.7 | 160.6 | 264.1 | 164.0 | 264.0 | 606.8 | 275.0 | 301.1 | 672.8 | 306.5 | |
| F | 284.8 | 729.4 | 272.5 | 111.9 | 289.1 | 113.3 | 256.1 | 591.2 | 251.7 | 297.1 | 684.0 | 290.3 | |
| M | 301.4 | 753.0 | 316.3 | 199.5 | 257.2 | 202.8 | 283.4 | 568.9 | 258.2 | 306.7 | 692.0 | 315.2 | |
| A | 299.9 | 735.5 | 282.5 | 174.0 | 255.5 | 166.8 | 275.1 | 568.2 | 271.2 | 303.3 | 702.3 | 303.6 | |
| M | 324.2 | 740.6 | 303.8 | 175.5 | 247.4 | 167.8 | 291.5 | 576.6 | 278.2 | 331.4 | 703.7 | 336.2 | |
| J | 311.7 | 745.0 | 290.5 | 140.9 | 246.5 | 132.6 | 269.8 | 581.6 | 259.9 | 314.9 | 708.7 | 311.4 | |
| J | 304.5 | 757.6 | 298.3 | 131.4 | 236.6 | 128.0 | 262.5 | 584.2 | 249.1 | 324.3 | 716.6 | 322.5 | |
| A | 306.0 | 781.2 | 278.0 | 91.4 | 218.8 | 91.1 | 260.4 | 591.7 | 248.7 | 321.8 | 717.9 | 321.8 | |
| S | 288.5 | 787.6 | 266.8 | 77.1 | 226.5 | 80.8 | 260.5 | 606.2 | 264.2 | 327.0 | 710.1 | 313.7 | |
| O | 290.5 | 766.8 | 281.1 | 92.1 | 255.0 | 95.3 | 274.4 | 627.9 | 273.9 | 328.6 | 707.9 | 312.5 | |
| N | 288.5 | 754.3 | 272.4 | 136.5 | 256.4 | 131.0 | 258.7 | 639.8 | 245.8 | 310.2 | 695.3 | 296.9 | |
| D | 269.7 | 744.3 | 265.4 | 129.5 | 249.3 | 127.3 | 231.2 | 640.1 | 231.9 | 292.6 | 686.8 | 283.7 | |
| 1958 J | 267.1 ^r | 739.4 ^r | 320.1 ^r | 117.2 ^r | 245.1 ^r | 117.7 ^r | 250.4 ^r | 622.0 ^r | 247.8 ^r | 280.3 ^r | 687.5 ^r | 279.8 ^r | |
| F | 259.0 | 761.6 | 253.8 | 118.5 | 237.5 | 123.9 | 241.1 | 603.9 | 239.9 | 271.9 | 687.1 | 272.4 | |
| M | 278.8 | 776.7 | 284.5 | 130.0 | 229.2 | 127.9 | 256.3 | 589.2 | 250.5 | 285.2 | 692.3 | 288.7 | |

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽³⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog. ⁽⁴⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁵⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Tobacco | | | | | Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured Million pounds | Beverages | | | | |
|--------|---|--------------|-------|------------|--------|---|---|---------------------|-------------|---|--|
| | Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | Stocks ⁽²⁾ Manufactured Million pounds | Production | | Stocks ⁽²⁾ Distilled liquor | |
| | Cut tobacco | Plug tobacco | Snuff | Cigarettes | Cigars | | | Beer ⁽³⁾ | New spirits | | |
| | Thousand pounds | | | | | | Million proof gallons | | | | |
| 1956 | 1,767 | 103 | 69 | 2,250 | 21.3 | 155.7 | 760.5 | 2.46 | 1.26 | 110.65 | |
| 1957 | 1,702 | 93 | 66 | 2,512 | 24.4 | 119.6 | 806.3 | 2.41 | 1.23 | 120.37 | |
| 1955 D | 1,741 | 101 | 69 | 2,116 | 23.3 | 176.0 | 581.0 | 2.58 | 1.11 | 107.08 | |
| 1956 J | 1,841 | 121 | 67 | 1,898 | 18.5 | .. | 518.8 | 2.47 | 0.90 | 108.00 | |
| F | 1,845 | 144 | 59 | 2,011 | 21.3 | .. | 603.9 | 2.58 | 0.88 | 109.13 | |
| M | 1,803 | 89 | 71 | 2,100 | 20.8 | 213.4 | 750.9 | 2.78 | 0.96 | 110.08 | |
| A | 1,980 | 111 | 70 | 2,380 | 20.9 | .. | 850.4 | 2.70 | 1.04 | 111.11 | |
| M | 2,003 | 114 | 76 | 2,550 | 23.0 | .. | 900.9 | 2.89 | 1.09 | 112.24 | |
| J | 1,971 | 98 | 78 | 2,500 | 21.1 | 187.6 | 933.9 | 2.29 | 1.22 | 112.59 | |
| J | 1,143 | 51 | 39 | 1,668 | 15.2 | .. | 941.6 | 1.29 | 0.99 | 112.48 | |
| A | 2,167 | 102 | 84 | 2,456 | 23.6 | .. | 846.1 | 2.08 | 1.38 | 112.43 | |
| S | 1,536 | 100 | 66 | 2,143 | 23.6 | 158.0 | 665.7 | 2.27 | 1.42 | 112.87 | |
| O | 1,889 | 144 | 85 | 2,533 | 24.0 | .. | 716.9 | 2.67 | 1.98 | 112.74 | |
| N | 1,596 | 94 | 72 | 2,568 | 23.3 | .. | 760.0 | 2.72 | 1.97 | 112.82 | |
| D | 1,451 | 73 | 59 | 2,190 | 20.3 | 155.7 | 637.3 | 2.78 | 1.35 | 110.65 | |
| 1957 J | 1,696 | 126 | 71 | 2,472 | 22.5 | .. | 586.0 | 2.79 | 0.90 | 115.10 | |
| F | 1,661 | 118 | 57 | 2,108 | 22.8 | .. | 608.6 | 2.69 | 0.86 | 116.54 | |
| M | 1,637 | 99 | 68 | 2,425 | 23.0 | 199.7 | 770.8 | 2.85 | 0.83 | 117.57 | |
| A | 1,828 | 113 | 73 | 2,744 | 26.1 | .. | 908.7 | 2.77 | 0.95 | 118.61 | |
| M | 2,019 | 105 | 76 | 2,932 | 26.7 | .. | 937.9 | 2.83 | 1.09 | 119.86 | |
| J | 1,800 | 63 | 66 | 2,628 | 24.5 | 179.1 | 937.1 | 2.41 | 1.16 | 120.61 | |
| J | 1,495 | 32 | 45 | 2,225 | 16.4 | .. | 1,012.1 | 1.21 | 1.22 | 120.38 | |
| A | 1,737 | 48 | 74 | 2,605 | 26.3 | .. | 893.6 | 1.78 | 1.27 | 120.14 | |
| S | 1,704 | 75 | 65 | 2,617 | 25.4 | 148.9 | 767.7 | 2.13 | 1.40 | 120.06 | |
| O | 1,692 | 120 | 71 | 2,650 | 27.6 | .. | 777.3 | 2.55 | 1.93 | 119.77 | |
| N | 1,541 | 108 | 65 | 2,399 | 28.6 | .. | 779.9 | 2.60 | 1.99 | 119.71 | |
| D | 1,609 | 113 | 68 | 2,345 | 22.8 | 119.6 | 695.6 | 2.47 | 1.14 | 120.37 | |
| 1958 J | 1,711 | 118 | 55 | 2,446 | 21.8 | .. | 554.9 | 2.37 | 0.90 | 121.08 | |
| F | 1,727 | 104 | 49 | 2,441 | 23.7 | .. | 667.0 | 2.38 | 0.86 | 122.22 | |
| M | 1,780 | 124 | 68 | 2,557 | 26.0 | .. | 745.6 | 2.70 | 0.90 | 122.44 | |

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Imports | Production | Consumption | | | Total | Consumption of Natural and Synthetic | | | Stocks End of Period | |
|--------|---------|------------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | Natural ⁽¹⁾ | Synthetic | Natural | | Synthetic | Reclaim | Total | | |
| | | | Million pounds | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 8.59 | 22.53 | 8.04 | 9.04 | 3.11 | 17.07 | 11.53 | 1.50 | 0.69 | 10.56 | 15.13 |
| 1957 | 8.57 | 24.58 | 7.62 | 8.87 | 3.00 | 16.50 | 11.06 | 1.43 | 0.62 | 10.41 | 20.26 |
| 1956 J | 11.52 | 21.81 | 7.37 | 9.05 | 3.00 | 16.42 | 11.22 | 1.43 | 0.57 | 12.60 | 18.45 |
| F | 7.16 | 18.43 | 7.50 | 9.26 | 3.12 | 16.75 | 11.18 | 1.65 | 0.65 | 13.13 | 15.30 |
| M | 7.66 | 23.14 | 7.38 | 9.12 | 3.31 | 16.50 | 10.80 | 1.44 | 0.65 | 13.01 | 16.05 |
| A | 6.65 | 22.96 | 7.98 | 9.86 | 3.53 | 17.84 | 11.97 | 1.56 | 0.71 | 10.59 | 15.98 |
| M | 9.07 | 23.64 | 8.13 | 10.14 | 3.63 | 18.27 | 12.53 | 1.59 | 0.71 | 9.88 | 17.93 |
| J | 5.68 | 23.26 | 8.11 | 9.05 | 3.36 | 17.16 | 11.31 | 1.45 | 0.75 | 9.84 | 19.69 |
| J | 7.74 | 19.55 | 7.00 | 8.30 | 2.84 | 15.30 | 11.43 | 0.96 | 0.40 | 8.97 | 17.87 |
| A | 8.31 | 22.82 | 6.90 | 7.38 | 2.41 | 14.28 | 8.86 | 1.72 | 0.73 | 9.45 | 18.26 |
| S | 9.92 | 23.98 | 8.43 | 8.69 | 2.81 | 17.13 | 11.65 | 1.36 | 0.75 | 9.22 | 18.94 |
| O | 8.56 | 23.96 | 9.82 | 9.45 | 3.23 | 19.27 | 13.15 | 1.76 | 0.79 | 8.26 | 15.87 |
| N | 10.94 | 23.10 | 9.61 | 9.65 | 3.25 | 19.26 | 12.99 | 1.67 | 0.98 | 8.99 | 13.10 |
| D | 9.84 | 23.73 | 8.21 | 8.49 | 2.80 | 16.69 | 11.27 | 1.44 | 0.58 | 10.56 | 15.13 |
| 1957 J | 13.11 | 24.80 | 8.64 | 9.83 | 3.31 | 18.47 | 12.18 | 1.69 | 0.81 | 10.16 | 15.04 |
| F | 6.73 | 21.88 | 8.49 | 9.42 | 3.17 | 17.91 | 12.08 | 1.51 | 0.66 | 11.33 | 14.22 |
| M | 7.56 | 24.81 | 8.14 | 9.52 | 3.41 | 17.66 | 11.87 | 1.54 | 0.65 | 10.31 | 16.78 |
| A | 11.03 | 24.55 | 7.61 | 9.40 | 3.26 | 17.01 | 11.40 | 1.41 | 0.61 | 9.01 | 15.62 |
| M | 10.13 | 25.79 | 8.21 | 10.43 | 3.70 | 18.63 | 12.54 | 1.58 | 0.68 | 10.19 | 15.60 |
| J | 5.34 | 25.30 | 7.73 | 9.35 | 3.21 | 17.08 | 11.59 | 1.46 | 0.59 | 10.97 | 18.05 |
| J | 6.42 | 22.71 | 6.63 | 7.77 | 2.61 | 14.39 | 10.59 | 0.91 | 0.34 | 9.60 | 16.09 |
| A | 9.41 | 24.71 | 5.47 | 6.30 | 1.92 | 11.76 | 8.91 | 1.48 | 0.59 | 10.78 | 16.50 |
| S | 8.11 | 24.39 | 7.67 | 8.30 | 2.70 | 15.98 | 10.57 | 1.46 | 0.60 | 10.34 | 16.50 |
| O | 8.90 | 25.60 | 8.27 | 9.12 | 3.09 | 17.40 | 11.71 | 1.56 | 0.65 | 11.26 | 17.32 |
| N | 7.43 | 25.68 | 7.91 | 9.06 | 2.94 | 16.96 | 11.30 | 1.43 | 0.75 | 9.71 | 17.25 |
| D | 8.66 | 25.77 | 6.73 | 7.99 | 2.71 | 14.72 | 10.03 | 1.16 | 0.56 | 10.41 | 20.26 |
| 1958 J | 9.27 | 24.47 | 6.03 | 7.87 | 2.47 | 13.89 | 9.11 | 1.41 | 0.61 | 13.91 | 19.42 |
| F | 20.39 | 5.56 | 7.84 | 2.57 | 13.40 | 8.51 | 1.57 | 0.53 | 12.74 | 16.86 | |
| M | 25.35 | 5.38 | 7.86 | 2.63 | 13.23 | 8.31 | 1.47 | 0.51 | 12.16 | 18.30 | |

36 ⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾ | | | | RUBBER FOOTWEAR | | | | | | | | |
|------|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|---------|--|
| | Production ⁽²⁾ | Shipments | | | Production | | | | | Shipments | Stocks | | |
| | | To Manufacturers | To Dealers | Total | Knee, Storm King and Hip | Lumbermen's etc. | Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾ | Light and Heavy Rubbers | Utility Canvas Footwear | | | | |
| | | Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 693.9 | 651.5 | 210.5 | 429.5 | 1,271.3 | 126.0 | 44.2 | 658.2 | 258.4 | 149.4 | 1,230.2 | 4,367.1 | |
| 1957 | 655.7 | 649.2 | 184.7 | 448.8 | 1,152.3 | 91.4 | 27.1 | 622.4 | 208.7 | 171.8 | 1,124.9 | 4,653.7 | |
| 1958 | F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M | 716.6 682.9 731.9 755.8 695.2 681.0 524.0 662.2 743.3 723.5 695.2 718.4 745.3 754.4 635.8 784.5 706.4 661.6 400.3 579.2 650.4 656.0 576.2 580.2 562.0 546.8 | 483.2 559.0 773.7 919.0 836.3 735.5 627.9 531.8 743.3 617.7 605.7 637.3 538.5 628.7 758.0 789.0 814.2 703.7 673.0 599.8 620.2 573.0 455.0 457.4 459.3 545.7 | 173.8 291.8 439.0 293.0 279.0 237.2 107.9 76.8 180.3 223.2 225.7 246.0 202.1 249.5 263.0 248.9 225.8 182.4 86.1 59.8 115.8 195.1 140.5 174.0 161.7 184.2 | 300.0 1,379.5 1,365.8 613.0 544.7 730.4 1,440.5 1,381.7 1,612.3 1,548.4 1,002.1 375.3 325.0 366.5 481.7 529.9 1,094.7 375.3 1,393.8 1,389.8 1,225.4 1,277.0 1,272.0 487.4 1,229.9 694.0 262.0 287.3 342.3 | 1,152.3 1,379.5 1,296.9 1,540.6 1,165.7 1,440.5 1,381.7 1,612.3 1,548.4 1,002.1 1,225.4 1,393.8 1,389.8 1,066.4 1,150.1 1,094.7 724.7 1,227.0 1,272.0 1,355.4 1,229.9 1,229.9 996.8 1,262.3 1,135.6 | 156.9 151.3 128.1 109.8 108.2 68.5 147.9 133.8 146.2 156.1 95.7 139.2 153.3 141.7 78.0 78.8 70.2 38.8 70.3 70.4 88.2 85.4 70.4 116.0 129.9 119.4 | 29.8 33.1 45.1 53.3 58.6 29.7 67.7 52.2 52.2 54.6 32.1 33.5 30.8 28.8 21.0 32.2 35.5 19.6 32.1 27.3 24.0 24.3 14.0 18.0 17.1 15.2 | 493.8 499.2 511.3 716.9 625.7 452.3 877.4 889.3 1,017.4 924.5 530.1 528.4 608.2 574.5 448.9 531.6 606.5 462.3 785.6 801.3 943.8 775.1 312.7 354.0 208.8 286.1 223.1 134.1 209.8 169.0 175.7 214.2 153.6 354.0 286.1 229.4 247.9 312.8 334.0 741.8 558.4 115.6 42.7 71.7 60.6 76.3 1,699.3 1,213.2 148.9 266.4 335.6 300.1 | 341.8 354.7 266.4 331.1 230.0 116.9 240.5 223.4 309.4 306.7 193.0 260.3 266.8 277.6 288.8 263.2 223.1 115.6 978.3 2,063.8 5,107.0 1,788.8 5,898.9 60.6 1,699.3 1,213.2 148.9 550.5 335.6 300.1 1,230.2 1,124.9 5,315.3 4,367.1 4,653.7 4,267.6 4,451.0 5,315.3 5,938.5 4,612.9 4,495.5 4,828.7 5,068.7 5,231.8 5,556.4 6,148.0 6,709.7 6,460.7 5,898.9 2,063.8 4,763.1 4,775.5 815.9 5,283.8 5,465.0 5,172.0 | 1,124.9 1,421.7 1,113.5 1,712.9 2,030.4 1,665.8 1,649.9 1,130.5 1,168.3 1,226.7 1,712.9 1,788.8 2,063.8 5,107.0 1,213.2 1,213.2 1,473 1,733 6,546 1,378 6,556.4 6,148.0 6,709.7 5,068.7 5,231.8 5,556.4 6,148.0 6,709.7 5,898.9 2,063.8 4,763.1 4,775.5 815.9 5,283.8 5,465.0 5,172.0 | | |

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | HIDES AND SKINS | | | | PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER | | | | | | | |
|------|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|--|
| | Stocks: End of Period | | Wettings | | Cattle Leather | | | | Calf and Kip Skin | | Sheep and Lamb Leather | |
| | Cattle Hides | Calf and Kip Skins | Cattle Hides | Calf and Kip Skins | Sole Leather | Upper Leather | Glove and Garment Leather | Upper Leather | Glove and Garment Leather | Shoe Leather | | |
| | Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 612 | 475 | 202 | 79 | 1,173 | 5,257 | 878 | 794 | 5,758 | 1,597 | | |
| 1957 | 550 | 437 | 192 | 99 | 1,058 | 5,148 | 773 | 913 | 5,061 | 1,909 | | |
| 1958 | F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M | 562 553 554 538 540 536 526 505 555 571 612 607 629 623 602 565 541 526 501 507 514 509 550 | 404 462 537 625 646 145 199 189 224 226 186 216 198 210 192 205 163 129 205 116 105 201 123 183 | 219 215 207 214 178 59 64 69 109 125 83 106 91 120 111 111 82 69 1,013 1,058 1,215 1,094 99 | 80 75 61 64 62 631 1,199 1,109 1,135 1,348 1,001 1,070 1,020 1,218 1,011 1,200 1,119 688 1,013 1,058 1,215 5,779 5,408 991 | 1,314 1,457 1,160 1,194 1,243 631 1,199 1,109 1,135 1,218 1,001 5,353 5,697 5,372 5,070 5,189 4,822 3,217 5,306 5,090 5,779 4,822 5,111 | 5,899 5,521 5,125 5,542 5,314 3,022 5,573 4,868 5,845 5,697 4,896 838 796 846 1,028 796 664 364 826 916 746 925 905 438 888 953 | 832 743 918 952 860 697 889 468 1,120 1,251 947 838 795 846 746 893 905 438 888 953 589 935 1,109 1,245 1,245 559 898 | 979 846 732 702 795 436 658 631 802 1,026 937 5,032 5,387 5,051 6,263 2,540 6,192 8,227 3,438 8,176 5,227 5,275 935 1,173 3,173 2,915 3,747 | 5,517 5,497 7,508 6,546 6,550 960 6,352 4,049 5,648 5,821 5,032 1,674 2,083 1,635 2,540 1,874 1,793 3,862 1,544 1,551 5,275 2,097 4,190 1,686 1,685 3,747 | 1,388 1,907 1,733 1,378 1,473 2,968 1,158 1,551 1,823 1,739 1,290 1,674 2,083 1,635 3,862 1,874 1,793 1,544 1,551 1,884 2,097 1,980 1,686 1,685 2,009 | |

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | | | | | | | PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES | |
|--------|---------------|---------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----|
| | Men's | Women's | Boys' and Youths' | Misses' and Children's | Babies' and Infants' | Total All Kinds | Leather or Fabric Uppers | |
| | Thousand pair | | | | | | All Other | |
| 1956 | 828 | 1,678 | 150 | 615 | 259 | 3,531 | 2,806 | 635 |
| 1957 | 799 | 1,698 | 159 | 628 | 262 | 3,546 | 2,965 | 581 |
| 1955 D | 770 | 1,335 | 145 | 563 | 207 | 3,020 | 2,422 | 598 |
| 1956 J | 815 | 1,644 | 133 | 612 | 240 | 3,445 | 3,026 | 419 |
| F | 890 | 1,781 | 161 | 665 | 270 | 3,767 | 3,281 | 486 |
| M | 892 | 1,946 | 165 | 670 | 287 | 3,960 | 3,479 | 481 |
| A | 852 | 1,832 | 151 | 625 | 250 | 3,710 | 3,186 | 523 |
| M | 863 | 1,816 | 175 | 631 | 267 | 3,754 | 3,190 | 564 |
| J | 805 | 1,650 | 147 | 634 | 265 | 3,501 | 2,918 | 583 |
| J | 595 | 1,039 | 121 | 456 | 199 | 2,410 | 2,004 | 405 |
| A | 914 | 1,873 | 165 | 650 | 259 | 3,860 | 2,926 | 934 |
| S | 852 | 1,667 | 157 | 628 | 253 | 3,558 | 2,725 | 833 |
| O | 904 | 1,762 | 153 | 660 | 307 | 3,787 | 2,816 | 970 |
| N | 867 | 1,789 | 152 | 653 | 290 | 3,752 | 2,814 | 938 |
| D | 688 | 1,336 | 125 | 493 | 227 | 2,869 | 2,385 | 484 |
| 1957 J | 813 | 1,717 | 130 | 614 | 275 | 3,549 | 3,255 | 294 |
| F | 787 | 1,746 | 139 | 617 | 257 | 3,545 | 3,226 | 319 |
| M | 868 | 2,002 | 164 | 672 | 270 | 3,975 | 3,564 | 412 |
| A | 848 | 1,911 | 163 | 667 | 252 | 3,842 | 3,375 | 466 |
| M | 842 | 1,971 | 157 | 710 | 300 | 3,982 | 3,455 | 526 |
| J | 721 | 1,600 | 155 | 542 | 261 | 3,279 | 2,766 | 513 |
| J | 635 | 1,227 | 153 | 469 | 173 | 2,657 | 2,086 | 571 |
| A | 829 | 1,795 | 197 | 620 | 265 | 3,705 | 2,971 | 734 |
| S | 864 | 1,732 | 158 | 650 | 263 | 3,667 | 2,843 | 824 |
| O | 886 | 1,686 | 184 | 752 | 319 | 3,826 | 2,848 | 978 |
| N | 791 | 1,654 | 160 | 669 | 268 | 3,543 | 2,685 | 858 |
| D | 701 | 1,329 | 143 | 558 | 245 | 2,976 | 2,505 | 471 |
| 1958 J | 737 | 1,673 | 149 | 613 | 274 | 3,446 | 3,161 | 285 |
| F | 788 | 1,777 | 149 | 607 | 263 | 3,585 | 3,189 | 396 |

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾ | | | Broad Woven Cotton Fabric | Cotton Yarn | Worsted Yarn | Woollen and Worsted Fabrics | Broad Woven Rayon Fabric |
|--------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Imports | Bale Openings | | Shipments | Production | | Production | Production |
| | | Thousand pounds | Number of bales ⁽²⁾ | | Thousand yards | Thousand pounds | | |
| 1956 | 16,062 | 31,314 | 15,218 | 25,472 | 12,275 | 1,282 | 1,923 | 7,243 ^r |
| 1957 | 14,423 | 29,951 | 14,290 | 23,589 | 11,741 | 1,312 | 1,668 | 6,961 ^r |
| 1955 O | 16,160 | 33,344 | 16,257 | 25,420 | 13,071 | 1,357 | 2,040 | 7,807 |
| N | 16,068 | 35,351 | 17,149 | 25,904 | 13,858 | 1,359 | 2,096 | 7,890 |
| D | 15,892 | 32,898 | 15,850 | 28,894 | 12,896 | 1,239 | 2,260 | 8,895 |
| 1956 J | 23,204 | 32,510 | 15,623 | 31,698 | 12,744 | 1,230 | 1,998 | 6,713 ^c |
| F | 15,865 | 34,232 | 16,419 | 28,242 | 13,419 | 1,228 | 2,357 | 7,941 ^r |
| M | 19,709 | 34,049 | 16,331 | 36,511 | 13,347 | 1,436 | 2,108 | 9,258 ^r |
| A | 18,700 | 33,818 | 16,281 | 22,814 | 13,257 | 1,362 | 1,946 | 6,983 ^r |
| M | 15,233 | 28,990 | 13,997 | 24,273 | 11,368 | 1,251 | 1,984 | 7,615 ^r |
| J | 6,705 | 29,031 | 13,999 | 21,238 | 11,380 | 1,327 | 2,052 | 8,387 ^r |
| J | 7,122 | 20,033 | 9,706 | 20,080 | 7,853 | 1,029 | 1,501 | 3,797 ^r |
| A | 17,808 | 32,480 | 15,723 | 23,087 | 12,732 | 1,031 | 1,748 | 6,184 ^r |
| S | 10,983 | 29,864 | 14,603 | 22,607 | 11,707 | 1,174 | 1,892 | 7,707 ^r |
| O | 16,730 | 36,100 | 17,801 | 25,876 | 14,151 | 1,495 | 1,920 | 7,674 ^r |
| N | 24,476 | 36,432 | 18,095 | 24,215 | 14,281 | 1,570 | 1,665 | 6,542 ^r |
| D | 16,213 | 28,225 | 14,037 | 25,021 | 11,064 | 1,253 | 1,907 | 8,113 ^r |
| 1957 J | 16,920 | 32,772 | 16,324 | 29,925 | 12,847 | 1,336 | 1,603 | 6,697 ^r |
| F | 14,486 | 33,935 | 16,809 | 28,474 | 13,303 | 1,347 | 1,927 | 8,168 ^r |
| M | 17,902 | 30,776 | 15,353 | 31,099 | 12,064 | 1,429 | 2,167 | 8,548 ^r |
| A | 15,336 | 31,127 | 15,536 | 20,171 | 12,202 | 1,478 | 1,687 | 7,122 ^r |
| M | 14,957 | 30,340 | 15,128 | 23,154 | 11,893 | 1,457 | 1,750 | 8,058 ^r |
| J | 14,097 | 27,655 | 13,792 | 20,701 | 10,841 | 1,541 | 1,801 | 6,865 ^r |
| J | 9,685 | 22,540 | 11,157 | 22,151 | 8,836 | 1,087 | 1,514 | 3,828 ^r |
| A | 8,015 | 30,202 | 15,072 | 21,558 | 11,839 | 1,207 | 1,786 | 7,784 ^r |
| S | 8,727 | 30,359 | 13,097 | 21,544 | 11,901 | 1,325 | 1,529 | 7,131 ^r |
| O | 16,508 | 32,823 | 14,153 | 23,534 | 12,867 | 1,228 | 1,477 | 7,195 ^r |
| N | 16,704 | 31,095 | 14,120 | 19,242 | 12,189 | 1,361 | 1,460 | 6,178 ^r |
| D | 19,733 | 25,787 | 11,048 | 21,510 | 10,109 | 947 | 1,333 | 5,958 ^r |
| 1958 J | 12,998 | 28,437 | 12,203 | 25,232 | 11,147 | | 1,258 | 4,998 ^r |
| F | | 26,317 | 11,261 | 23,762 | 10,316 | | | 5,349 ^r |
| M | | 26,227 | 12,987 | 25,025 | 10,281 | | | 5,471 |
| A | | 27,353 | 13,530 | | 10,722 | | | |

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

| WOMEN'S AND MISSES' | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------|-------|
| | Coats | Suits | Dresses | | Skirts | | Blouses | | Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾ | | |
| | | | Wool and wool mixtures | Rayon and rayon mixtures | Cotton, linen and other | Wool and wool mixtures | Rayon and rayon mixtures | Cotton | Rayon and rayon mixtures | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 406.3 | 177.9 | 106.4 | 1,453.3 | 1,357.6 | 338.9 | 302.1 | 88.9 | 28.8 | 226.5 | |
| 1957 | 379.8 | 166.8 | 149.6 | 1,278.6 | 1,285.8 | 390.6 | 250.6 | 100.4 | 30.5 | 233.9 | |
| 1954 | 2nd | 330.4 | 169.8 | 21.3 | 1,464.6 | 1,640.5 | 124.6 | 279.8 | 128.6 | 48.2 | 204.0 |
| | 3rd | 469.7 | 138.6 | 166.3 | 1,375.1 | 906.6 | 383.5 | 399.7 | 50.9 | 49.9 | 199.4 |
| | 4th | 330.2 | 104.9 | 112.7 | 1,417.2 | 959.4 | 315.9 | 249.8 | 51.5 | 29.7 | 226.5 |
| 1955 | 1st | 463.1 | 316.0 | 27.4 | 1,390.1 | 1,510.0 | 225.6 | 371.4 | 108.2 | 50.1 | 212.5 |
| | 2nd | 317.4 | 157.3 | 32.6 | 1,403.3 | 1,840.8 | 147.4 | 202.6 | 133.1 | 35.9 | 220.2 |
| | 3rd | 466.6 | 142.3 | 188.3 | 1,475.2 | 985.5 | 386.0 | 376.2 | 54.3 | 37.6 | 194.6 |
| | 4th | 331.9 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 1,521.6 | 1,090.8 | 370.3 | 275.9 | 62.5 | 28.2 | 237.7 |
| 1956 | 1st | 471.8 | 298.7 | 43.9 | 1,414.1 | 1,735.7 | 318.7 | 352.1 | 100.4 | 33.5 | 254.0 |
| | 2nd | 316.2 | 153.3 | 34.0 | 1,436.7 | 1,861.8 | 198.3 | 178.6 | 129.7 | 25.4 | 212.3 |
| | 3rd | 468.2 | 150.9 | 223.9 | 1,434.0 | 892.9 | 445.4 | 377.3 | 67.3 | 28.5 | 201.8 |
| | 4th | 368.8 | 108.8 | 123.7 | 1,528.4 | 940.0 | 393.2 | 300.4 | 58.2 | 27.6 | 237.9 |
| 1957 | 1st | 447.4 | 292.1 | 44.6 | 1,307.0 | 1,506.5 | 346.0 | 294.3 | 119.9 | 33.6 | 244.0 |
| | 2nd | 302.5 | 145.5 | 47.8 | 1,286.7 | 1,846.7 | 229.5 | 185.1 | 130.5 | 37.5 | 218.2 |
| | 3rd | 462.5 | 149.2 | 280.3 | 1,291.9 | 866.6 | 489.6 | 309.3 | 86.4 | 25.8 | 210.9 |
| | 4th | 306.6 | 80.5 | 225.8 | 1,229.0 | 923.4 | 497.5 | 213.6 | 64.9 | 26.2 | 261.5 |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CHILDREN'S | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOYS' | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shirts | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coats | | Dresses, All Kinds | | Overcoats and Topcoats | | Trousers and Slacks, Fine | Overalls, Bib and Waist | Dress, Fine, Cotton | Sport, Fine | Work | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 251.4 | 36.5 | 858.5 | 47.8 | 11.0 | 425.0 | 53.2 | 22.0 | 36.2 | 2.5 | |
| 1957 | 260.0 | 46.6 | 932.8 | 51.8 | 10.7 | 459.3 | 55.9 | 20.8 | 31.6 | 2.6 | |
| 1954 | 2nd | 156.2 | 71.0 | 863.3 | 56.1 | 13.8 | 401.4 | 33.2 | 22.5 | 15.7 | 6.3 |
| | 3rd | 253.5 | 31.2 | 774.7 | 33.9 | 20.0 | 337.0 | 36.3 | 17.4 | 20.5 | 10.7 |
| | 4th | 213.0 | 40.7 | 876.1 | 29.2 | 21.3 | 323.7 | 44.1 | 21.4 | 17.1 | 9.2 |
| 1955 | 1st | 254.8 | 94.7 | 1,003.5 | 48.9 | 19.0 | 419.8 | 34.9 | 21.2 | 24.1 | 6.3 |
| | 2nd | 167.7 | 61.4 | 819.6 | 41.4 | 10.1 | 386.1 | 41.6 | 21.7 | 14.2 | 6.2 |
| | 3rd | 269.3 | 49.5 | 926.1 | 32.3 | 13.9 | 373.3 | 39.3 | 20.5 | 30.8 | 7.1 |
| | 4th | 233.8 | 41.7 | 979.3 | 34.4 | 15.9 | 405.8 | 45.4 | 23.0 | 42.5 | 7.4 |
| 1956 | 1st | 267.8 | 45.9 | 960.3 | 67.2 | 7.4 | 441.0 | 50.3 | 20.8 | 40.4 | 3.8 |
| | 2nd | 179.0 | 26.6 | 777.2 | 51.6 | 5.9 | 457.7 | 59.9 | 17.5 | 36.0 | 2.1 |
| | 3rd | 308.5 | 45.5 | 833.8 | 27.3 | 15.1 | 393.8 | 54.3 | 23.3 | 32.6 | 2.8 |
| | 4th | 250.1 | 28.1 | 862.8 | 45.3 | 15.5 | 407.7 | 48.3 | 26.4 | 35.9 | 1.2 |
| 1957 | 1st | 295.1 | 58.1 | 1,002.9 | 72.2 | 8.8 | 432.9 | 52.7 | 16.4 | 30.0 | 2.6 |
| | 2nd | 198.0 | 36.9 | 868.5 | 53.3 | 9.7 | 501.4 | 57.3 | 21.8 | 28.8 | 2.0 |
| | 3rd | 334.3 | 47.1 | 965.4 | 38.5 | 13.3 | 480.9 | 65.4 | 25.1 | 28.7 | 4.4 |
| | 4th | 212.6 | 44.3 | 804.3 | 43.2 | 10.9 | 421.9 | 48.3 | 19.0 | 38.9 | 1.4 |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN'S AND YOUTHS' | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dress Clothing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work Clothing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overcoats and topcoats | | Trousers and slacks, fine | | Shirts | | Overalls | | | | | |
| Suits | | Dress or business, fine | | Cotton | Other ⁽²⁾ | Sport, fine | Bib and waist | Combina- tion | Work pants | Work shirts | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 448.4 | 174.6 | 794.4 | 167.9 | 19.4 | 120.1 | 80.4 | 10.0 | 67.0 | 74.2 | |
| 1957 | 420.0 | 165.5 | 737.5 | 153.8 | 18.8 | 119.6 | 73.1 | 15.7 | 72.3 | 70.0 | |
| 1954 | 2nd | 450.6 | 132.5 | 797.6 | 145.2 | 17.3 | 104.2 | 70.1 | 10.0 | 89.8 | 77.3 |
| | 3rd | 411.1 | 211.0 | 643.2 | 129.2 | 16.2 | 67.0 | 65.1 | 6.5 | 61.8 | 86.0 |
| | 4th | 474.1 | 197.3 | 582.1 | 144.7 | 15.5 | 82.5 | 85.3 | 7.9 | 71.0 | 84.6 |
| 1955 | 1st | 510.5 | 164.5 | 778.3 | 152.7 | 15.1 | 107.4 | 69.4 | 8.6 | 73.6 | 66.3 |
| | 2nd | 473.1 | 126.7 | 805.3 | 148.9 | 20.9 | 102.1 | 75.2 | 8.8 | 64.2 | 75.1 |
| | 3rd | 420.1 | 192.9 | 620.2 | 138.0 | 19.1 | 99.2 | 77.6 | 10.8 | 64.9 | 78.8 |
| | 4th | 427.5 | 216.3 | 683.9 | 173.1 | 17.8 | 106.7 | 80.7 | 9.9 | 59.0 | 79.5 |
| 1956 | 1st | 511.5 | 157.4 | 783.2 | 171.4 | 21.3 | 131.3 | 83.9 | 11.3 | 69.2 | 72.7 |
| | 2nd | 448.5 | 121.8 | 918.7 | 178.3 | 18.4 | 127.2 | 86.4 | 10.6 | 66.3 | 77.9 |
| | 3rd | 391.2 | 207.6 | 760.2 | 147.9 | 16.3 | 111.2 | 79.3 | 8.9 | 59.2 | 76.5 |
| | 4th | 442.7 | 211.4 | 715.6 | 174.1 | 21.5 | 110.9 | 71.9 | 12.7 | 76.8 | 69.9 |
| 1957 | 1st | 489.4 | 156.8 | 758.1 | 164.9 | 15.2 | 131.9 | 85.8 | 14.2 | 75.0 | 69.6 |
| | 2nd | 446.8 | 122.5 | 786.0 | 154.8 | 14.7 | 137.2 | 82.0 | 15.1 | 79.4 | 69.4 |
| | 3rd | 359.5 | 212.1 | 734.4 | 137.2 | 18.2 | 109.5 | 63.4 | 15.2 | 73.3 | 81.1 |
| | 4th | 384.3 | 170.8 | 671.5 | 158.4 | 27.1 | 99.9 | 61.2 | 18.4 | 61.5 | 60.0 |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| East of Rocky Mountains | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Canada ⁽¹⁾ | Total ⁽¹⁾ | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia ⁽¹⁾ | | |
| Million feet, board measure | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 660.0 | 250.0 | 0.8 | 29.5 | 22.9 | 85.4 | 63.3 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 35.1 | 410.0 | | |
| 1956 | 645.0 | 249.7 | 0.6 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 98.1 | 64.7 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 29.7 | 395.3 | | |
| J | 582.5 | 195.6 | 0.2 | 13.2 | 22.9 | 48.2 | 30.4 | 1.1 | 9.0 | 70.6 | 386.9 | | |
| F | 644.3 | 247.2 | 0.1 | 24.5 | 32.1 | 57.4 | 25.8 | 1.6 | 8.9 | 96.7 | 397.1 | | |
| M | 694.1 | 263.5 | 0.3 | 15.8 | 30.8 | 83.2 | 44.5 | 2.5 | 8.9 | 77.6 | 430.6 | | |
| A | 476.5 | 135.3 | 0.6 | 9.3 | 16.2 | 59.7 | 33.1 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 341.2 | | |
| M | 654.2 | 266.0 | 0.8 | 32.3 | 25.3 | 127.6 | 71.5 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 388.2 | | |
| J | 816.0 | 386.6 | 1.4 | 42.0 | 33.3 | 177.5 | 111.8 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 12.0 | 429.4 | | |
| J | 791.7 | 388.5 | 1.1 | 34.0 | 36.3 | 184.3 | 114.3 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 403.2 | | |
| A | 825.4 | 359.4 | 0.8 | 29.5 | 25.7 | 145.3 | 135.1 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 12.0 | 466.0 | | |
| S | 706.4 | 288.1 | 0.7 | 39.5 | 17.4 | 119.0 | 102.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 418.4 | | |
| O | 609.8 | 187.8 | 0.5 | 22.0 | 18.2 | 87.0 | 54.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 422.0 | | |
| N | 492.5 | 122.3 | 0.5 | 16.3 | 8.9 | 48.2 | 33.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 13.9 | 370.1 | | |
| D | 406.9 | 125.0 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.2 | 39.6 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 41.2 | 281.9 | | |
| J | 462.7 | 184.7 | 0.2 | 13.8 | 23.2 | 48.3 | 25.6 | 0.3 | 11.5 | 61.9 | 278.0 | | |
| F | 558.2 | 222.2 | 0.1 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 62.7 | 23.2 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 77.8 | 336.0 | | |
| M | 631.8 | 255.2 | 0.4 | 15.8 | 23.0 | 95.7 | 33.0 | 1.8 | 12.6 | 73.0 | 376.6 | | |
| A | 470.3 | 157.1 | 1.0 | 14.2 | 21.3 | 67.8 | 43.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 7.6 | 313.2 | | |
| M | 635.0 | 265.5 | 0.6 | 36.1 | 27.5 | 116.6 | 76.4 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 360.5 | | |
| J | 726.3 | 330.7 | 1.3 | 40.4 | 33.1 | 165.3 | 81.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 395.6 | | |
| J | 724.1 | 329.6 | 1.0 | 37.4 | 31.3 | 161.9 | 84.4 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 394.5 | | |
| A | 685.6 | 293.7 | 0.8 | 22.7 | 22.1 | 132.1 | 101.6 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 391.9 | | |
| S | 594.4 | 215.5 | 0.8 | 27.5 | 11.2 | 100.0 | 67.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 378.9 | | |
| O | 512.0 | 130.9 | 0.6 | 13.6 | 12.4 | 68.0 | 32.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 381.1 | | |
| N | 395.5 | 61.1 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 25.0 | 17.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 334.4 | | |
| D | 369.7 | 75.2 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 9.8 | 26.1 | 14.7 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 19.3 | 294.5 | | |
| J | 518.8 | 162.6 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 21.9 | 51.6 | 19.1 | 2.4 | 11.5 | 49.8 | 356.2 | | |
| F | 550.4 | 176.0 | 0.1 | 12.3 | 18.3 | 51.0 | 19.2 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 62.4 | 374.4 | | |
| M | 604.9 | 215.2 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 17.1 | 70.6 | 27.5 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 81.4 | 389.8 | | |
| WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NEWSPRINT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Production | | | Shipments | | | Stocks End of Period | | | | | | |
| | Total | Mechanical | Chemical | Exports | Production | Total | Domestic | Export ⁽³⁾ | | | | | |
| | Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 878.5 | 473.3 | 397.3 | 197.8 | 539.1 | 537.4 | 39.8 | 497.6 | | | | | |
| 1957 | 848.1 | 459.7 | 381.8 | 190.2 | 533.0 | 530.3 | 38.5 | 491.8 | | | | | |
| J | 842.6 | 455.6 | 378.8 | 179.8 | 523.3 | 502.3 | 37.7 | 464.7 | | | | | |
| F | 837.5 | 449.1 | 380.5 | 200.9 | 514.7 | 501.6 | 36.4 | 465.2 | | | | | |
| M | 900.7 | 478.6 | 413.6 | 180.0 | 552.9 | 534.8 | 39.0 | 495.8 | | | | | |
| A | 849.8 | 461.3 | 380.5 | 201.3 | 518.4 | 508.4 | 39.4 | 469.0 | | | | | |
| M | 922.1 | 492.5 | 421.1 | 214.1 | 550.5 | 551.8 | 40.7 | 511.1 | | | | | |
| J | 897.8 | 478.5 | 411.6 | 202.7 | 536.4 | 544.5 | 40.8 | 503.7 | | | | | |
| J | 856.1 | 462.6 | 385.7 | 198.2 | 532.5 | 543.1 | 38.5 | 504.6 | | | | | |
| A | 923.5 | 500.8 | 414.7 | 215.2 | 570.4 | 559.3 | 41.9 | 517.4 | | | | | |
| S | 838.6 | 453.1 | 378.7 | 195.4 | 514.0 | 528.7 | 39.2 | 489.5 | | | | | |
| O | 948.3 | 511.5 | 428.7 | 229.9 | 582.1 | 578.4 | 42.4 | 536.0 | | | | | |
| N | 899.4 | 487.2 | 404.5 | 176.4 | 559.5 | 543.5 | 40.9 | 502.7 | | | | | |
| D | 826.1 | 449.3 | 369.7 | 180.1 | 514.2 | 552.4 | 40.4 | 512.0 | | | | | |
| J | 882.6 | 480.2 | 395.5 | 203.1 | 558.6 | 513.6 | 38.1 | 475.5 | | | | | |
| F | 834.0 | 445.8 | 381.4 | 187.2 | 518.9 | 510.9 | 39.0 | 471.9 | | | | | |
| M | 922.1 ^r | 499.3 ^r | 415.4 ^r | 182.7 | 574.2 | 526.5 | 41.3 | 485.2 | | | | | |
| A | 881.5 | 483.3 | 391.4 | 185.8 | 554.8 | 538.4 | 40.5 | 497.9 | | | | | |
| M | 915.7 | 498.1 | 410.7 | 214.3 | 573.0 | 574.3 | 41.7 | 532.5 | | | | | |
| J | 861.6 | 458.7 | 396.3 | 194.5 | 532.0 | 548.5 | 39.0 | 508.5 | | | | | |
| J | 849.9 | 470.3 | 372.7 | 164.8 | 549.2 | 578.8 | 38.6 | 540.2 | | | | | |
| A | 896.8 | 481.7 | 408.4 | 216.5 | 560.3 | 524.0 | 36.2 | 487.8 | | | | | |
| S | 781.6 | 421.2 | 354.5 | 213.5 | 486.6 | 512.9 | 36.1 | 476.7 | | | | | |
| O | 885.6 | 468.1 | 411.1 | 196.0 | 548.7 | 544.4 | 36.4 | 508.0 | | | | | |
| N | 796.5 | 434.2 | 356.6 | 189.8 | 504.9 | 520.5 | 33.9 | 486.6 | | | | | |
| D | 660.8 | 375.7 | 280.1 | 134.4 | 434.9 | 471.0 | 40.4 | 430.6 | | | | | |
| J | 752.3 | 432.1 | 314.9 | 138.1 | 498.3 | 474.8 | 30.7 | 444.1 | | | | | |
| F | 752.1 | 405.9 | 340.8 | 134.9 | 473.8 | 435.2 | 33.8 | 401.4 | | | | | |
| M | 852.8 | 449.8 | 397.1 | 167.0 | 521.8 | 471.1 | 38.1 | 433.0 | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Agricultural Implements and Other Farm | Building Construction | Containers | Machinery and Tools | Merchant Trade Products | Mining and Lumbering | National Defence | Pressing, Forming and Stamping |
|--------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | Thousand tons | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 19.7 | 6.5 | 55.5 | 27.6 | 22.4 | 43.1 | 20.5 | 28.3 |
| 1957 | 16.0 | 6.5 | 56.7 | 24.8 | 19.1 | 31.9 | 7.7 | 13.7 |
| 1955 O | 25.2 | 10.0 | 51.3 | 25.5 | 19.7 | 41.3 | 17.4 | 2.4 |
| N | 23.1 | 11.2 | 48.6 | 24.0 | 20.6 | 42.4 | 19.9 | 1.6 |
| D | 22.5 | 8.3 | 48.5 | 17.3 | 19.1 | 43.1 | 17.4 | 26.3 |
| 1956 J | 22.0 | 9.4 | 46.9 | 27.6 | 18.9 | 46.2 | 13.3 | 1.8 |
| F | 18.7 | 8.7 | 52.6 | 45.9 | 19.2 | 42.3 | 18.5 | 1.1 |
| M | 20.0 | 7.5 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 20.1 | 46.5 | 15.0 | 1.3 |
| A | 13.6 | 6.4 | 50.6 | 12.8 | 21.6 | 42.4 | 19.2 | 1.0 |
| M | 23.4 | 7.4 | 59.2 | 20.1 | 25.0 | 53.2 | 26.2 | 0.5 |
| J | 15.4 | 3.8 | 57.1 | 30.0 | 20.2 | 43.6 | 19.4 | 1.3 |
| J | 20.2 | 4.0 | 56.5 | 33.9 | 23.1 | 32.8 | 26.3 | 0.4 |
| A | 16.3 | 3.5 | 64.2 | 29.0 | 26.1 | 36.8 | 27.1 | 0.4 |
| S | 21.2 | 4.9 | 59.9 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 39.2 | 22.4 | 0.4 |
| O | 21.8 | 5.2 | 63.7 | 18.4 | 22.8 | 52.9 | 22.7 | 0.7 |
| N | 24.1 | 10.2 | 53.3 | 17.6 | 26.3 | 41.5 | 22.0 | 1.3 |
| D | 20.1 | 6.7 | 52.1 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 40.1 | 14.4 | 0.8 |
| 1957 J | 21.9 | 6.6 | 52.2 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 7.7 | 1.0 |
| F | 20.0 | 5.3 | 53.5 | 34.5 | 20.8 | 36.0 | 8.7 | 0.8 |
| M | 17.6 | 5.2 | 68.0 | 58.5 | 23.9 | 37.2 | 9.5 | 0.2 |
| A | 15.7 | 5.1 | 59.7 | 8.8 | 24.4 | 34.4 | 7.3 | 0.4 |
| M | 14.3 | 3.1 | 59.4 | 16.8 | 20.9 | 37.5 | 11.8 | 0.2 |
| J | 14.9 | 2.9 | 59.8 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 36.6 | 7.7 | 0.2 |
| J | 13.8 | 5.1 | 54.8 | 30.3 | 14.6 | 23.8 | 6.0 | 0.2 |
| A | 10.5 | 5.8 | 61.3 | 29.8 | 17.4 | 34.8 | 6.8 | 0.2 |
| S | 14.1 | 6.5 | 62.9 | 25.7 | 16.3 | 29.7 | 7.5 | 0.3 |
| O | 19.0 | 8.1 | 58.9 | 20.6 | 17.0 | 23.4 | 7.5 | 0.3 |
| N | 20.3 | 13.7 | 54.4 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 24.9 | 5.7 | 0.3 |
| D | 16.8 | 10.7 | 35.2 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 24.1 | 5.6 | 0.3 |
| 1958 J | 11.6 | 7.1 | 39.2 | 26.4 | 15.4 | 24.3 | 5.0 | 0.3 |
| F | 9.6 | 5.2 | 36.4 | 26.0 | 15.1 | 28.2 | 10.2 | 0.2 |
| M | 12.0 | 6.5 | 44.5 | 27.0 | 15.3 | 29.4 | 5.3 | 0.4 |
| | Public Works and Utilities | Railway Operating | Railway Cars and Locomotives | Ship-building | Pipes and tubes | Wholesalers and Warehouses | Net Total Domestic Shipments | Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾ |
| | Thousand tons | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 6.0 | 33.0 | 19.1 | 1.8 | 50.3 | 1.3 | 336.0 | 180.7 |
| 1957 | 3.3 | 33.7 | 15.6 | 2.9 | 38.7 | 0.6 | 302.3 | 124.5 |
| 1955 O | 1.9 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 1.0 | .. | 47.3 | 1.6 | 294.9 |
| N | 2.8 | 8.5 | 11.4 | 1.3 | .. | 51.2 | 1.5 | 295.7 |
| D | 2.1 | 22.8 | 9.3 | 1.4 | .. | 46.5 | 1.4 | 287.3 |
| 1956 J | 2.4 | 28.7 | 10.1 | 1.7 | .. | 47.5 | 1.5 | 305.7 |
| F | 4.2 | 35.3 | 15.9 | 1.5 | .. | 41.6 | 1.8 | 335.4 |
| M | 9.6 | 40.9 | 20.7 | 1.2 | .. | 44.9 | 1.6 | 361.0 |
| A | 5.2 | 40.7 | 24.5 | 1.4 | .. | 47.2 | 2.1 | 319.6 |
| M | 5.2 | 34.5 | 22.3 | 1.0 | .. | 47.3 | 1.4 | 357.7 |
| J | 11.3 | 42.9 | 19.6 | 1.5 | .. | 50.8 | 1.2 | 345.8 |
| J | 10.4 | 30.5 | 23.8 | 1.8 | .. | 50.0 | 0.8 | 341.8 |
| A | 5.1 | 28.3 | 15.3 | 2.1 | .. | 56.3 | 0.8 | 341.8 |
| S | 4.3 | 34.0 | 16.8 | 1.3 | .. | 52.5 | 1.5 | 327.7 |
| O | 4.5 | 27.4 | 18.4 | 2.9 | .. | 61.0 | 1.1 | 352.4 |
| N | 7.2 | 26.1 | 20.7 | 2.7 | .. | 57.8 | 1.2 | 338.3 |
| D | 2.9 | 26.7 | 20.8 | 2.1 | .. | 45.9 | 0.9 | 304.5 |
| 1957 J | 2.4 | 31.4 | 21.7 | 2.2 | 45.1 | 36.7 | 1.3 | 331.9 |
| F | 7.0 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 1.8 | 36.8 | 35.5 | 0.7 | 322.4 |
| M | 1.7 | 40.5 | 24.8 | 2.6 | 37.8 | 36.0 | 1.0 | 380.1 |
| A | 2.6 | 40.7 | 18.1 | 2.2 | 36.4 | 35.0 | 1.0 | 307.6 |
| M | 5.6 | 42.6 | 16.2 | 2.7 | 42.7 | 34.7 | 0.8 | 325.3 |
| J | 1.7 | 40.0 | 17.5 | 1.9 | 50.8 | 28.1 | 0.3 | 314.9 |
| J | 3.0 | 45.0 | 15.4 | 3.5 | 45.8 | 28.9 | 0.3 | 302.8 |
| A | 2.8 | 38.4 | 11.1 | 3.8 | 45.8 | 27.4 | 0.3 | 307.3 |
| S | 2.2 | 35.2 | 8.7 | 3.5 | 32.0 | 26.4 | 0.5 | 282.9 |
| O | 4.9 | 22.9 | 14.6 | 3.5 | 32.8 | 29.6 | 0.4 | 277.0 |
| N | 4.2 | 19.6 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 34.0 | 24.2 | 0.5 | 259.7 |
| D | 2.1 | 24.2 | 9.2 | 3.2 | 24.6 | 20.9 | 0.2 | 216.2 |
| 1958 J | 5.1 | 34.1 | 9.7 | 1.6 | 58.4 | 23.6 | 0.1 | 278.0 |
| F | 0.8 | 43.2 | 8.9 | 0.6 | 37.5 | 22.5 | 0.1 | 257.6 |
| M | 1.0 | 53.7 | 15.0 | 1.2 | 46.1 | 25.5 | 0.3 | 303.0 |

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾ Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | PRODUCTION | | | | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------|------------------------|
| | Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron | Ferro- Alloys | Steel | | Shipments | | | Domestic | Imports ⁽³⁾ |
| | | | Total | Ingots | Castings | Total ⁽²⁾ | Export | | |
| Thousand net tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 297.4 | 20.2 | 441.8 | 431.7 | 10.1 | 353.6 | 17.6 | 336.0 | 185.6 |
| 1957 | 309.8 | 19.2 | 419.8 | 410.3 | 9.5 | 320.0 | 17.7 | 302.3 | 192.2 |
| 1956 J | 285.1 | | 433.7 | 425.2 | 8.5 | 324.0 | 18.3 | 305.7 | 139.5 |
| F | 268.5 | | 400.6 | 391.3 | 9.4 | 340.1 | 4.7 | 335.4 | 128.3 |
| M | 292.6 | | 440.7 | 429.7 | 11.0 | 381.0 | 20.0 | 361.0 | 145.8 |
| A | 287.1 | | 434.1 | 423.6 | 10.5 | 325.3 | 5.7 | 319.6 | 229.0 |
| M | 291.3 | | 462.1 | 451.3 | 10.9 | 375.0 | 17.3 | 357.7 | 266.4 |
| J | 303.1 | | 445.6 | 435.4 | 10.2 | 352.3 | 6.5 | 345.8 | 225.8 |
| J | 307.6 | | 441.6 | 432.4 | 9.1 | 359.4 | 17.6 | 341.8 | 202.3 |
| A | 316.7 | | 452.3 | 443.8 | 8.5 | 363.7 | 21.9 | 341.8 | 128.7 |
| S | 295.8 | | 434.4 | 424.8 | 9.6 | 349.8 | 22.1 | 327.7 | 174.6 |
| O | 307.6 | | 466.2 | 455.0 | 11.2 | 379.2 | 26.9 | 352.4 | 222.4 |
| N | 298.9 | | 444.4 | 432.9 | 11.5 | 362.4 | 24.1 | 338.3 | 221.6 |
| D | 313.8 | | 445.5 | 435.1 | 10.4 | 330.4 | 25.9 | 304.5 | 142.8 |
| 1957 J | 304.9 | | 467.5 | 456.4 | 11.1 | 358.3 | 26.4 | 331.9 | 235.0 |
| F | 291.7 | | 424.2 | 413.4 | 10.7 | 340.7 | 18.3 | 322.4 | 168.4 |
| M | 334.7 | | 475.1 | 463.9 | 11.3 | 398.8 | 18.7 | 380.1 | 201.5 |
| A | 325.0 | | 450.1 | 439.0 | 11.1 | 313.4 | 5.7 | 307.6 | 226.6 |
| M | 336.7 | | 436.6 | 425.3 | 11.3 | 341.7 | 16.4 | 325.3 | 265.2 |
| J | 329.4 | | 428.0 | 417.9 | 10.1 | 325.0 | 10.1 | 314.9 | 192.9 |
| J | 329.2 | | 427.8 | 418.2 | 9.7 | 307.8 | 5.0 | 302.8 | 257.0 |
| A | 338.3 | | 434.9 | 427.6 | 7.2 | 312.4 | 5.1 | 307.3 | 191.0 |
| S | 321.0 | | 403.1 | 395.4 | 7.6 | 288.3 | 5.4 | 282.9 | 179.7 |
| O | 293.4 | | 380.8 | 372.7 | 8.1 | 302.6 | 25.6 | 277.0 | 149.8 |
| N | 266.4 | | 358.6 | 350.8 | 7.9 | 291.5 | 31.8 | 259.7 | 135.4 |
| D | 247.4 | | 351.1 | 343.4 | 7.7 | 259.7 | 43.6 | 216.2 | 103.5 |
| 1958 J | 260.5 | | 402.9 | 392.8 | 10.1 | 297.4 | 19.4 | 278.0 | 118.0 |
| F | 232.6 | | 375.3 | 365.2 | 10.1 | 290.8 | 33.2 | 257.6 | 106.1 |
| M | 268.0 | | 412.4 | 401.5 | 10.9 | 318.4 | 15.3 | 303.0 | 114.7 |

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.
⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Total Motor Vehicles | | Commercial Including Military | | NEW PASSENGER CARS | | | | | Domestic Sales Financed Number | | |
|--------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|
| | Prod. | Ship. | Prod. | Ship. | Prod. | Ship. | Imports less Re-exports | Total Supply ⁽¹⁾ | Total | Exp. | Dom. | |
| | Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 39.52 | 38.99 | 8.27 | 7.80 | 31.25 | 31.19 | 6.35 | 37.60 | 35.20 | 1.18 | 34.02 | 15,842 |
| 1957 | 34.30 | 34.15 | 5.06 | 5.87 | 28.33 | 28.28 | 5.89 | 34.23 | 33.19 | 1.35 | 31.83 | 14,325 |
| 1956 J | 29.67 | 26.16 | 4.95 | 4.62 | 24.72 | 21.54 | 5.46 | 30.18 | 16.99 | 0.13 | 16.86 | 7,882 |
| F | 29.30 | 27.63 | 6.08 | 5.48 | 23.22 | 22.14 | 7.61 | 30.83 | 24.43 | 1.14 | 23.29 | 8,775 |
| M | 47.40 | 46.66 | 9.84 | 9.06 | 37.56 | 37.60 | 17.21 | 54.78 | 38.13 | 1.58 | 36.56 | 12,430 |
| A | 59.59 | 60.47 | 11.82 | 11.40 | 47.78 | 49.07 | 13.50 | 61.27 | 50.92 | 1.16 | 49.76 | 19,271 |
| M | 58.20 | 57.02 | 11.86 | 12.18 | 46.34 | 44.84 | 7.25 | 53.59 | 56.64 | 2.77 | 53.87 | 23,234 |
| J | 52.44 | 52.93 | 10.47 | 10.49 | 41.97 | 42.45 | 4.59 | 46.56 | 50.10 | 1.05 | 49.05 | 21,233 |
| A | 49.44 | 47.52 | 9.80 | 9.42 | 39.64 | 38.10 | 3.37 | 43.00 | 43.31 | 1.09 | 42.23 | 22,323 |
| S | 18.25 | 26.04 | 5.75 | 6.68 | 12.51 | 19.36 | 1.83 | 14.34 | 34.95 | 0.73 | 34.23 | 20,452 |
| O | 11.79 | 11.33 | 5.46 | 5.13 | 6.33 | 6.20 | 3.05 | 9.38 | 26.78 | 0.89 | 25.90 | 14,930 |
| N | 30.42 | 24.71 | 7.60 | 7.30 | 22.73 | 17.41 | 3.50 | 26.23 | 27.60 | 1.75 | 25.85 | 15,827 |
| D | 44.54 | 43.22 | 8.62 | 7.55 | 35.92 | 35.68 | 4.84 | 40.76 | 26.00 | 0.74 | 25.27 | 13,028 |
| 1957 J | 43.23 | 44.18 | 6.91 | 4.25 | 36.31 | 39.93 | 3.94 | 40.26 | 26.48 | 1.12 | 25.37 | 10,824 |
| F | 45.10 | 41.10 | 6.73 | 5.41 | 38.38 | 35.69 | 5.13 | 43.51 | 28.30 | 1.61 | 26.60 | 10,497 |
| M | 36.37 | 26.21 | 6.70 | 7.01 | 29.66 | 19.20 | 3.63 | 33.29 | 28.73 | 2.15 | 26.58 | 10,285 |
| A | 44.96 | 57.56 | 6.90 | 7.53 | 38.06 | 50.02 | 7.75 | 45.82 | 39.33 | 0.76 | 38.57 | 13,375 |
| M | 48.87 | 48.46 | 8.35 | 9.03 | 40.52 | 39.43 | 8.76 | 49.28 | 48.79 | 2.48 | 46.32 | 17,699 |
| J | 49.03 | 47.96 | 8.93 | 8.68 | 40.10 | 39.28 | 8.40 | 48.50 | 46.64 | 1.29 | 45.35 | 19,462 |
| J | 39.24 | 37.20 | 7.04 | 6.48 | 32.20 | 30.73 | 4.51 | 36.71 | 39.79 | 1.51 | 38.28 | 16,547 |
| J | 35.76 | 34.49 | 5.96 | 5.76 | 29.80 | 28.72 | 4.65 | 34.45 | 37.34 | 1.75 | 35.59 | 19,231 |
| A | 18.95 | 21.13 | 3.90 | 3.86 | 15.05 | 17.27 | 5.04 | 20.09 | 32.58 | 0.72 | 31.86 | 16,141 |
| S | 10.09 | 11.89 | 2.86 | 3.47 | 7.23 | 8.41 | 3.70 | 10.92 | 27.46 | 1.16 | 26.30 | 13,982 |
| O | 18.99 | 14.81 | 4.05 | 3.92 | 14.95 | 10.89 | 4.43 | 19.38 | 21.68 | 0.71 | 20.97 | 13,230 |
| N | 37.91 | 34.36 | 5.91 | 5.19 | 32.00 | 29.17 | 8.28 | 40.29 | 23.14 | 0.81 | 22.33 | 11,155 |
| D | 26.30 | 34.66 | 4.24 | 4.06 | 22.06 | 30.60 | 6.46 | 28.51 | 24.46 | 1.30 | 23.16 | 10,300 |
| 1958 J | 32.87 | 31.54 | 4.88 | 4.40 | 27.99 | 27.14 | 6.94 | 34.93 | 27.52 | 1.06 | 26.46 | 10,567 |
| F | 31.15 | 32.09 | 4.72 | 4.81 | 26.43 | 27.28 | | | 29.67 | 2.32 | 27.35 | 9,516 |
| M | 34.40 | 36.02 | 5.18 | 5.86 | 29.21 | 30.16 | | | 37.08 | 2.22 | 34.87 | 12,674 |

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS | | | | | | DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾ | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|--|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾ | | | All Types | | | | | | | |
| | Production | Shipments ⁽⁴⁾ | Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾ | Imports | Exports | Production ⁽²⁾ | Shipments ⁽³⁾ | Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ | Imports | Exports |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 24.45 | 22.59 | 42.30 | 13.02 | 0.28 | 24.99 | 24.56 | 31.96 | 2.84 | 0.97 |
| 1957 | 18.14 | 19.71 | 31.95 | 11.42 | 0.17 | 22.46 | 22.91 | 26.33 | 3.03 | 0.87 |
| 1956 J | 15.92 | 16.63 | 18.61 | 8.31 | 1.21 | 27.81 | 22.66 | 31.29 | 2.69 | 0.42 |
| F | 23.48 | 24.17 | 17.92 | 16.32 | 0.03 | 24.20 | 23.50 | 31.99 | 3.55 | 1.36 |
| M | 36.81 | 33.32 | 21.41 | 19.47 | 0.05 | 27.40 | 23.66 | 35.72 | 3.29 | 1.26 |
| A | 35.64 | 31.43 | 26.39 | 20.89 | 0.01 | 22.23 | 24.25 | 33.75 | 2.45 | 0.89 |
| M | 37.38 | 31.62 | 32.15 | 21.06 | 0.07 | 24.80 | 25.01 | 33.68 | 3.21 | 1.21 |
| J | 30.78 | 31.87 | 31.05 | 16.52 | 0.77 | 22.05 | 24.13 | 31.85 | 1.62 | 1.29 |
| J | 27.72 | 29.39 | 29.39 | 15.41 | 0.05 | 18.88 | 23.28 | 27.45 | 1.44 | 0.86 |
| A | 15.78 | 12.79 | 32.38 | 12.15 | 0.07 | 19.67 | 28.13 | 19.02 | 3.14 | 0.54 |
| S | 18.95 | 15.34 | 35.99 | 9.38 | 0.07 | 24.40 | 28.10 | 15.45 | 3.28 | 1.00 |
| O | 18.16 | 13.05 | 41.10 | 8.11 | 0.04 | 31.76 | 28.36 | 18.86 | 2.88 | 0.75 |
| N | 12.51 | 9.88 | 43.74 | 4.89 | 0.22 | 29.60 | 24.44 | 23.88 | 3.97 | 1.21 |
| D | 13.27 | 14.70 | 42.30 | 3.70 | 0.76 | 27.27 | 19.17 | 31.96 | 2.59 | 0.81 |
| 1957 J | 17.19 | 16.07 | 42.75 | 7.24 | 0.06 | 22.87 | 20.99 | 33.91 | 5.03 | 1.30 |
| F | 20.68 | 20.42 | 43.00 | 9.79 | 0.06 | 25.48 | 22.33 | 37.06 | 2.76 | 0.77 |
| M | 26.65 | 29.15 | 41.03 | 16.28 | 0.08 | 24.63 | 22.69 | 39.00 | 3.98 | 1.12 |
| A | 25.58 | 25.20 | 47.55 | 17.33 | 1.13 | 21.75 | 22.23 | 38.52 | 3.98 | 1.06 |
| M | 27.09 | 32.45 | 42.19 | 18.07 | 0.06 | 22.95 | 24.83 | 36.64 | 2.66 | 0.96 |
| J | 26.15 | 27.32 | 42.02 | 15.19 | 0.03 | 20.67 | 22.17 | 35.14 | 1.80 | 0.91 |
| J | 19.83 | 25.00 | 38.19 | 14.37 | 0.07 | 18.50 | 20.17 | 33.47 | 2.44 | 1.12 |
| A | 11.61 | 14.42 | 35.41 | 10.86 | 0.07 | 19.28 | 26.12 | 26.63 | 2.97 | 0.54 |
| S | 13.04 | 17.10 | 31.14 | 10.15 | 0.07 | 23.63 | 27.88 | 22.37 | 1.77 | 0.59 |
| O | 9.33 | 10.43 | 30.81 | 7.36 | 0.13 | 27.18 | 26.00 | 23.55 | 3.23 | 0.32 |
| N | 10.39 | 9.62 | 31.97 | 6.28 | 0.04 | 24.40 | 21.36 | 26.22 | 3.78 | 1.09 |
| D | 10.13 | 9.30 | 31.95 | 4.09 | 0.21 | 18.24 | 18.13 | 26.33 | 1.98 | 0.59 |
| 1958 J | 11.97 | 13.74 | 33.18 | 6.75 | 0.04 | 20.96 | 19.19 | 27.27 | 2.01 | 0.93 |
| F | 15.00 | 15.99 | 32.98 | — | 0.10 | 21.41 | 21.67 | 27.00 | 0.97 | 0.44 |
| M | 22.66 | 21.47 | 38.86 | — | — | 23.28 | 22.64 | 27.48 | — | — |

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| PRODUCER'S SALES | | | | | | | | | | IMPORTS | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|------|--------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Radio Receivers | | | | | | Television Receivers | | | | | | |
| | Total | Home Sets | Portables | Auto | Combinations | Record Players | Total | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec and Ontario | Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾ | Radio Sets | Television Sets |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 59.1 | 32.3 | 4.6 | 18.5 | 3.7 | 17.1 | 49.8 | 4.1 | 32.8 | 13.0 | 6.5 | 0.7 |
| 1957 | 60.1 | 30.7 | 5.4 | 19.6 | 4.4 | 20.3 | 38.1 | 2.8 | 24.4 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 0.3 |
| 1956 F | 46.9 | 27.8 | 2.5 | 14.1 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 52.6 | 5.6 | 34.6 | 12.5 | 5.7 | 0.3 |
| M | 51.8 | 28.1 | 3.0 | 18.6 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 37.4 | 3.7 | 24.2 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 0.2 |
| A | 66.8 | 26.9 | 10.0 | 26.8 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 24.3 | 2.0 | 16.7 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| M | 66.3 | 26.0 | 7.5 | 30.5 | 2.3 | 9.6 | 20.1 | 1.9 | 14.2 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 0.6 |
| J | 49.3 | 19.1 | 6.2 | 22.3 | 1.6 | 9.6 | 27.1 | 2.0 | 19.3 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 1.8 |
| J | 40.3 | 20.0 | 5.2 | 13.0 | 2.0 | 7.4 | 35.7 | 2.1 | 25.6 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 0.7 |
| A | 50.2 | 34.4 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 3.8 | 20.1 | 59.1 | 4.1 | 41.8 | 13.2 | 3.3 | 1.0 |
| S | 54.6 | 42.8 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 22.0 | 95.2 | 7.2 | 63.5 | 24.5 | 8.0 | 1.1 |
| O | 76.6 | 52.7 | 3.2 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 30.1 | 83.8 | 6.3 | 53.6 | 24.0 | 9.0 | 0.8 |
| N | 90.5 | 47.5 | 5.0 | 31.5 | 6.6 | 36.4 | 61.4 | 4.2 | 37.1 | 20.1 | 11.8 | 0.8 |
| D | 85.8 | 45.6 | 5.0 | 27.2 | 8.0 | 37.9 | 49.5 | 4.9 | 29.8 | 14.8 | 7.3 | 0.3 |
| 1957 J | 58.8 | 23.0 | 3.6 | 27.7 | 4.6 | 17.1 | 38.2 | 3.7 | 23.8 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 0.2 |
| F | 50.3 | 25.7 | 1.6 | 19.0 | 4.0 | 16.5 | 38.0 | 3.5 | 24.2 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 0.2 |
| M | 46.6 | 21.1 | 2.4 | 18.8 | 4.3 | 15.1 | 28.8 | 2.6 | 18.2 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 0.2 |
| A | 56.0 | 28.1 | 5.6 | 19.7 | 2.6 | 13.1 | 21.6 | 1.8 | 14.5 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 0.2 |
| M | 56.2 | 24.8 | 6.7 | 22.4 | 2.3 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 1.2 | 14.2 | 2.8 | 12.2 | 0.2 |
| J | 55.5 | 21.7 | 7.9 | 22.5 | 3.4 | 13.9 | 21.1 | 1.2 | 15.6 | 4.3 | 12.1 | 0.3 |
| J | 51.5 | 23.8 | 8.1 | 17.0 | 2.6 | 13.5 | 23.3 | 1.4 | 15.4 | 6.6 | 18.3 | 0.8 |
| A | 50.4 | 27.5 | 5.1 | 12.9 | 5.0 | 17.5 | 38.8 | 1.9 | 27.1 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 0.4 |
| S | 61.6 | 37.6 | 4.0 | 13.5 | 6.4 | 22.5 | 60.1 | 4.1 | 39.3 | 16.7 | 13.0 | 0.2 |
| O | 77.0 | 46.2 | 5.5 | 20.1 | 5.2 | 27.0 | 67.5 | 4.3 | 41.7 | 21.5 | 16.6 | 0.6 |
| N | 81.3 | 43.5 | 6.0 | 25.6 | 6.2 | 32.3 | 58.1 | 4.1 | 33.8 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 0.3 |
| D | 76.6 | 44.9 | 8.7 | 16.2 | 6.7 | 35.8 | 43.2 | 3.8 | 25.6 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 0.4 |
| 1958 J | 45.9 | 18.4 | 3.0 | 20.5 | 3.9 | 11.5 | 33.0 | 3.1 | 19.8 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 0.5 |
| F | 44.1 | 21.5 | 2.5 | 16.0 | 4.1 | 13.4 | 32.7 | 3.1 | 19.9 | 9.7 | — | — |
| M | 48.3 | 23.4 | 5.0 | 16.2 | 3.6 | 18.4 | 29.6 | 3.1 | 17.3 | 9.2 | — | — |

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | STARTS BY REGIONS | | | | | | | | COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS | | | | | | | | Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada |
|------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|---|
| | Canada | New- found- land | Maritime Prov- vinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Prov- vinces | British Colum- bia | Canada | New- found- land | Maritime Prov- vinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Prov- vinces | British Colum- bia | | | |
| | | Number | Number | | | Number | Number | | Number | Number | | | Number | Number | Number | Number | |
| 1956 | 10,609 | 138 | 531 | 3,000 | 4,059 | 1,637 | 1,245 | 11,308 | 126 | 431 | 3,431 | 4,267 | 1,805 | 1,249 | 1,249 | 68,579 | |
| 1957 | 10,195 | 95 | 444 | 2,878 | 3,978 | 1,623 | 1,177 | 9,774 | 99 | 428 | 2,766 | 3,757 | 1,548 | 1,177 | 1,177 | 72,573 | |
| F | 4,660 | 70 | 98 | 1,595 | 1,728 | 349 | 826 | 7,488 | 114 | 207 | 2,333 | 2,893 | 1,087 | 854 | 854 | 69,852 | |
| M | 5,630 | 11 | 79 | 1,678 | 2,358 | 616 | 888 | 8,694 | 36 | 127 | 3,114 | 3,415 | 1,124 | 878 | 878 | 66,636 | |
| A | 10,401 | 37 | 251 | 3,148 | 4,311 | 1,335 | 1,319 | 9,120 | 81 | 245 | 2,837 | 3,744 | 1,286 | 927 | 927 | 68,071 | |
| M | 15,924 | 225 | 957 | 4,930 | 5,761 | 2,096 | 1,946 | 9,657 | 63 | 216 | 3,416 | 4,075 | 1,100 | 787 | 787 | 74,033 | |
| J | 19,402 | 300 | 1,093 | 5,305 | 7,227 | 3,671 | 1,716 | 13,571 | 116 | 594 | 4,072 | 4,734 | 2,176 | 1,879 | 1,879 | 79,868 | |
| J | 15,931 | 339 | 932 | 4,286 | 6,078 | 2,200 | 2,096 | 9,663 | 79 | 376 | 2,720 | 3,710 | 1,621 | 1,157 | 1,157 | 86,090 | |
| A | 13,999 | 160 | 670 | 3,735 | 5,275 | 2,910 | 1,249 | 10,732 | 101 | 440 | 3,401 | 3,579 | 2,022 | 1,189 | 1,189 | 89,389 | |
| S | 13,307 | 224 | 779 | 3,408 | 4,638 | 2,886 | 1,372 | 12,213 | 77 | 614 | 3,822 | 4,322 | 2,089 | 1,289 | 1,289 | 90,374 | |
| O | 11,751 | 111 | 750 | 3,142 | 4,927 | 1,803 | 919 | 18,540 | 358 | 782 | 5,632 | 6,752 | 2,986 | 2,030 | 2,030 | 83,424 | |
| N | 8,049 | 86 | 487 | 2,542 | 2,716 | 1,019 | 1,199 | 14,085 | 146 | 789 | 4,003 | 4,059 | 2,615 | 1,593 | 1,593 | 77,189 | |
| D | 4,074 | 23 | 141 | 1,284 | 1,546 | 387 | 693 | 12,455 | 200 | 530 | 3,339 | 4,784 | 2,128 | 1,474 | 1,474 | 68,579 | |
| J | 1,931 | 9 | 29 | 418 | 731 | 244 | 500 | 10,249 | 146 | 442 | 2,273 | 4,412 | 1,951 | 1,025 | 1,025 | 60,504 | |
| F | 2,111 | 4 | 47 | 740 | 689 | 143 | 488 | 7,527 | 36 | 338 | 2,114 | 2,784 | 1,157 | 1,098 | 1,098 | 55,079 | |
| M | 4,368 | 2 | 69 | 1,377 | 1,810 | 185 | 925 | 6,861 | 37 | 255 | 1,902 | 2,712 | 1,217 | 738 | 738 | 52,570 | |
| A | 8,700 | 51 | 384 | 2,521 | 3,649 | 745 | 1,350 | 7,019 | 70 | 237 | 2,061 | 3,064 | 808 | 689 | 689 | 54,730 | |
| M | 13,603 | 90 | 771 | 3,763 | 5,198 | 2,448 | 1,333 | 7,597 | 149 | 406 | 2,384 | 2,790 | 842 | 1,026 | 1,026 | 60,594 | |
| J | 18,134 | 139 | 876 | 5,620 | 5,978 | 3,505 | 2,016 | 11,182 | 120 | 585 | 2,801 | 4,137 | 1,435 | 2,014 | 2,014 | 67,640 | |
| J | 13,512 | 183 | 875 | 3,624 | 4,956 | 2,306 | 1,568 | 8,710 | 121 | 448 | 3,034 | 3,015 | 1,164 | 928 | 928 | 71,827 | |
| A | 13,578 | 208 | 622 | 3,703 | 5,480 | 2,224 | 1,341 | 8,488 | 103 | 325 | 2,565 | 3,277 | 1,374 | 844 | 844 | 76,623 | |
| S | 12,588 | 213 | 666 | 3,296 | 4,903 | 2,132 | 1,378 | 11,191 | 97 | 318 | 3,261 | 4,298 | 2,113 | 1,104 | 1,104 | 77,949 | |
| O | 13,672 | 167 | 507 | 3,994 | 5,003 | 2,652 | 1,349 | 16,044 | 134 | 877 | 4,154 | 6,129 | 2,499 | 2,251 | 2,251 | 75,299 | |
| N | 11,902 | 44 | 317 | 3,141 | 5,324 | 2,047 | 1,029 | 11,943 | 79 | 491 | 3,663 | 4,336 | 2,001 | 1,373 | 1,373 | 74,895 | |
| D | 8,241 | 35 | 163 | 2,336 | 4,018 | 846 | 843 | 10,472 | 91 | 415 | 2,886 | 4,133 | 1,919 | 1,028 | 1,028 | 72,573 | |
| J | 4,521 | 13 | 45 | 1,107 | 2,082 | 518 | 756 | 10,172 | 62 | 598 | 2,390 | 4,270 | 1,822 | 1,030 | 1,030 | 67,714 | |
| F | 4,744 | 16 | 28 | 1,217 | 2,137 | 283 | 1,063 | 7,395 | 54 | 356 | 2,266 | 2,794 | 1,296 | 629 | 629 | 64,782 | |
| M | 8,095 | 49 | 149 | 2,240 | 3,432 | 723 | 1,502 | 8,748 | 38 | 341 | 2,621 | 3,111 | 1,497 | 1,140 | 1,140 | 64,071 | |

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Canada 58 Muni- cipalities | Halifax | Quebec | Montreal | Ottawa -Hull | Toronto | Ham- ilton | Wind- sor | Pt. Arthur- Ft. William | Win- nipeg | Regina | Saska- toon | Calgary | Edmon- ton | Van- couver | Thousand dollars | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|----------------|------------------|--------|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 72,592 | 1,243 | 2,259 | 22,408 | 6,291 | 27,240 | 5,138 | 2,376 | 1,435 | 5,428 | 1,531 | 1,384 | 5,340 | 6,806 | 11,515 | | | |
| 1957 | 69,447 | 774 | 2,478 | 20,667 | 8,100 | 28,686 | 5,513 | 1,781 | 1,056 | 5,271 | 1,721 | 1,813 | 4,946 | 6,243 | 10,558 | | | |
| D | 48,473 | 1,112 | 1,228 | 14,828 | 4,372 | 18,525 | 3,279 | 1,291 | 122 | 1,146 | 1,120 | 3,750 | 2,299 | 917 | 5,748 | | | |
| J | 41,437 | 2,041 | 4,806 | 12,485 | 1,985 | 15,209 | 3,980 | 1,543 | 364 | 795 | 156 | 35 | 3,702 | 1,020 | 14,317 | | | |
| F | 51,893 | 524 | 1,318 | 15,462 | 4,676 | 22,435 | 2,950 | 1,442 | 349 | 6,147 | 203 | 22 | 5,386 | 6,705 | 8,604 | | | |
| M | 55,785 | 946 | 1,825 | 26,056 | 4,559 | 22,054 | 4,904 | 1,260 | 221 | 3,073 | 286 | 525 | 4,748 | 3,625 | 12,937 | | | |
| A | 83,949 | 1,882 | 2,337 | 31,988 | 5,460 | 32,505 | 4,974 | 2,371 | 1,188 | 4,765 | 2,645 | 1,954 | 7,826 | 5,983 | 13,143 | | | |
| M | 119,979 | 1,924 | 2,936 | 32,869 | 10,726 | 42,419 | 7,244 | 3,860 | 9,007 | 10,987 | 3,034 | 2,157 | 8,455 | 10,204 | 13,573 | | | |
| J | 110,475 | 1,801 | 2,098 | 23,901 | 8,104 | 33,486 | 6,419 | 2,620 | 880 | 8,277 | 3,144 | 2,083 | 4,999 | 14,076 | 18,321 | | | |
| J | 83,954 | 1,026 | 3,696 | 18,010 | 6,519 | 34,694 | 6,786 | 3,605 | 1,147 | 11,417 | 1,927 | 1,796 | 4,476 | 12,031 | 13,409 | | | |
| A | 72,982 | 1,012 | 1,475 | 31,963 | 4,035 | 29,233 | 5,635 | 1,896 | 1,144 | 6,044 | 2,738 | 2,386 | 4,452 | 7,731 | 10,305 | | | |
| S | 70,963 | 961 | 1,966 | 21,280 | 8,649 | 22,057 | 6,628 | 3,150 | 688 | 4,964 | 1,206 | 1,745 | 6,135 | 6,857 | 11,657 | | | |
| O | 77,047 | 577 | 1,800 | 22,600 | 4,678 | 32,942 | 4,122 | 1,283 | 1,538 | 4,834 | 1,696 | 1,924 | 7,158 | 5,956 | 9,267 | | | |
| N | 66,780 | 1,318 | 2,212 | 20,287 | 11,237 | 23,693 | 4,657 | 2,059 | 663 | 2,861 | 1,281 | 210 | 6,196 | 6,686 | 7,882 | | | |
| D | 35,855 | 909 | 549 | 12,000 | 4,860 | 15,249 | 3,355 | 3,400 | 29 | 977 | 53 | 1,768 | 544 | 739 | 4,768 | | | |
| J | 47,158 | 399 | 448 | 16,647 | 4,098 | 18,161 | 3,145 | 588 | 265 | 3,602 | 42 | 82 | 1,241 | 2,634 | 7,653 | | | |
| F | 42,497 | 388 | 804 | 16,486 | 3,979 | 16,450 | 3,677 | 744 | 554 | 1,903 | 466 | 78 | 1,517 | 1,364 | 7,282 | | | |
| M | 54,449 | 558 | 1,317 | 15,713 | 7,088 | 23,614 | 4,906 | 1,621 | 345 | 2,641 | 468 | 1,227 | 3,152 | 4,348 | 12,429 | | | |
| A | 82,450 | 1,191 | 2,911 | 19,594 | 8,206 | 33,188 | 5,383 | 2,761 | 1,400 | 4,654 | 1,091 | 2,016 | 4,728 | 6,819 | 18,379 | | | |
| M | 102,213 | 2,121 | 6,925 | 25,956 | 16,351 | 28,652 | 10,245 | 1,858 | 4,033 | 6,863 | 2,423 | 2,531 | 10,955 | 11,375 | 8,006 | | | |
| J | 76,320 | 1,279 | 3,018 | 20,033 | 6,655 | 26,431 | 5,860 | 2,006 | 1,031 | 12,756 | 1,808 | 2,600 | 4,456 | 11,882 | 5,170 | | | |
| J | 79,738 | 605 | 4,295 | 21,689 | 18,816 | 31,823 | 6,640 | 1,880 | 1,587 | 4,946 | 2,441 | 3,041 | 7,390 | 8,858 | 10,356 | | | |
| A | 62,381 | 556 | 1,692 | 23,373 | 4,840 | 23,420 | 5,605 | 2,261 | 872 | 3,732 | 3,834 | 3,022 | 5,002 | 6,189 | 3,585 | | | |
| S | 74,674 | 897 | 3,830 | 20,243 | 7,583 | 28,124 | 6,350 | 2,548 | 697 | 7,422 | 2,047 | 1,790 | 5,660 | 7,238 | 20,755 | | | |
| O | 73,400 | 1,272 | 2,123 | 21,718 | 8,654 | 37,834 | 5,181 | 2,808 | 923 | 8,284 | 2,224 | 2,127 | 7,763 | 7,902 | 10,831 | | | |
| N | 65,116 | 611 | 1,731 | 26,824 | 3,791 | 33,056 | 5,579 | 1,209 | 892 | 3,280 | 1,285 | 1,172 | 4,165 | 4,249 | 9,970 | | | |
| D | 72,968 | 321 | 643 | 19,733 | 7,143 | 43,477 | 3,579 | 873 | 74 | 3,165 | 2,521 | 2,067 | 3,322 | 2,054 | 12,276 | | | |
| 1958 | J | 49,849 ^t | 452 | 1,271 ^t | 16,808 ^t | 4,246 | 26,480 | 3,101 ^t | 1,600 ^t | 311 | 5,342 | 270 | 204 | 2,227 | 2,607 | 12,940 | | |

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Canada | Newfoundland | Prince-Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 152,323 | 748 | 112 | 1,909 | 1,833 | 33,195 | 67,502 | 6,289 | 4,469 | 15,675 |
| 1957 | 150,858 | 760 | 72 | 1,331 | 1,878 | 32,323 | 69,010 | 6,197 | 5,465 | 14,387 |
| 1955 N | 153,077 | 787 | 124 | 1,026 | 3,146 | 33,636 | 72,591 | 6,899 | 2,137 | 8,394 |
| D | 90,895 | 123 | 49 | 3,727 | 1,251 | 24,945 | 40,658 | 1,282 | 5,046 | 4,225 |
| 1956 J | 83,183 | 281 | 25 | 2,287 | 652 | 18,524 | 35,671 | 1,476 | 307 | 5,049 |
| F | 98,932 | 269 | 10 | 761 | 253 | 21,778 | 44,742 | 6,305 | 341 | 12,695 |
| M | 125,265 | 111 | — | 1,183 | 2,149 | 35,759 | 52,441 | 3,316 | 1,172 | 11,778 |
| A | 189,987 | 1,862 | 74 | 2,576 | 2,068 | 48,064 | 83,484 | 6,138 | 6,688 | 18,124 |
| M | 254,529 | 1,090 | 86 | 3,974 | 2,141 | 51,931 | 118,626 | 12,397 | 7,526 | 24,837 |
| J | 208,002 | 1,591 | 115 | 3,289 | 3,234 | 39,466 | 85,475 | 9,349 | 8,177 | 24,783 |
| J | 187,556 | 893 | 35 | 1,769 | 2,484 | 33,105 | 84,936 | 12,836 | 7,421 | 21,304 |
| A | 175,741 | 917 | 61 | 2,051 | 2,734 | 41,951 | 73,117 | 7,028 | 7,198 | 17,864 |
| S | 150,978 | 811 | 92 | 1,386 | 1,789 | 31,498 | 63,752 | 6,859 | 4,917 | 19,450 |
| O | 152,625 | 700 | 93 | 985 | 3,534 | 31,105 | 65,906 | 5,564 | 5,611 | 16,254 |
| N | 129,650 | 200 | 758 | 1,616 | 721 | 29,718 | 46,150 | 3,116 | 2,153 | 14,983 |
| D | 71,428 | 156 | — | 1,031 | 235 | 15,440 | 37,726 | 1,086 | 2,122 | 12,234 |
| 1957 J | 74,767 | 1,687 | 95 | 1,254 | 902 | 18,012 | 33,431 | 3,866 | 368 | 4,364 |
| F | 80,780 | 50 | 41 | 577 | 770 | 19,157 | 39,685 | 1,984 | 779 | 3,482 |
| M | 116,964 | 123 | 23 | 745 | 1,391 | 22,272 | 57,627 | 3,027 | 2,013 | 9,037 |
| A | 179,787 | 336 | 24 | 1,768 | 1,248 | 32,944 | 83,076 | 5,670 | 5,449 | 15,852 |
| M | 216,606 | 718 | 198 | 1,919 | 3,828 | 47,886 | 93,369 | 9,982 | 7,985 | 28,488 |
| J | 178,035 | 1,599 | 142 | 1,823 | 1,947 | 32,667 | 74,405 | 13,907 | 8,626 | 20,685 |
| J | 206,960 | 1,449 | 82 | 1,403 | 2,293 | 58,890 | 87,544 | 6,789 | 8,135 | 20,593 |
| A | 148,891 | 513 | 34 | 827 | 3,380 | 34,053 | 66,856 | 4,669 | 9,175 | 15,875 |
| S | 167,331 | 583 | 69 | 1,904 | 1,843 | 29,695 | 74,875 | 8,134 | 6,453 | 16,128 |
| O | 177,556 | 566 | 56 | 1,891 | 2,143 | 34,463 | 84,862 | 9,300 | 6,755 | 19,785 |
| N | 139,022 | 1,174 | 94 | 1,351 | 2,565 | 33,660 | 65,123 | 3,726 | 3,855 | 11,269 |
| D | 123,595 | 317 | — | 512 | 228 | 24,177 | 67,171 | 3,306 | 5,989 | 7,089 |
| 1958 J | 102,838 ^r | 104 | 528 | 530 | 468 ^r | 20,156 ^r | 49,998 ^r | 5,422 | 699 | 8,135 ^r |
| F | 100,725 ^r | 169 | 341 | 536 ^r | 563 ^r | 22,239 ^r | 46,279 ^r | 3,527 ^r | 1,433 | 7,780 ^r |
| M | 165,638 | 413 | 23 | 1,151 | 1,087 | 31,591 | 79,401 | 4,398 | 4,549 | 15,507 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 27,518 |

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Residential | | | | | | | Institutional and Commercial Government | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Repair | Industrial | Commercial | Government | Other |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 75,174 | 1,751 | 15,636 | 35,458 | 12,453 | 9,874 | 5,947 | 18,466 | 27,187 | 24,697 | 848 |
| 1957 | 73,608 | 1,202 | 15,349 | 34,933 | 12,501 | 9,624 | 5,006 | 18,160 | 28,029 | 25,580 | 475 |
| 1955 N | 68,024 | 1,173 | 14,645 | 36,171 | 9,299 | 6,737 | 4,080 | 18,483 | 27,459 | 33,520 | 1,502 |
| D | 33,842 | 467 | 6,223 | 20,169 | 2,262 | 4,722 | 1,819 | 9,090 | 16,014 | 28,727 | 497 |
| 1956 J | 31,094 | 351 | 6,637 | 15,335 | 2,435 | 6,333 | 1,978 | 11,072 | 26,330 | 12,318 | 393 |
| F | 46,087 | 473 | 12,430 | 23,639 | 2,623 | 6,921 | 2,808 | 15,457 | 18,155 | 15,657 | 789 |
| M | 68,198 | 1,818 | 16,847 | 31,361 | 7,785 | 10,387 | 3,885 | 14,661 | 19,003 | 18,442 | 1,076 |
| A | 110,817 | 2,634 | 26,392 | 53,279 | 16,409 | 12,104 | 7,316 | 16,625 | 23,919 | 29,744 | 1,564 |
| M | 134,591 | 3,368 | 24,095 | 64,177 | 24,961 | 17,990 | 9,064 | 29,239 | 45,676 | 35,193 | 766 |
| J | 118,241 | 3,367 | 22,210 | 53,280 | 22,389 | 17,034 | 8,142 | 23,530 | 30,537 | 26,510 | 1,042 |
| J | 100,102 | 1,872 | 16,315 | 49,578 | 21,873 | 10,464 | 8,662 | 15,953 | 31,119 | 31,007 | 713 |
| A | 91,301 | 2,004 | 18,950 | 39,361 | 18,573 | 12,411 | 7,759 | 19,267 | 28,217 | 28,021 | 1,178 |
| S | 70,031 | 1,440 | 13,777 | 32,578 | 13,927 | 8,300 | 7,206 | 14,535 | 31,177 | 27,442 | 588 |
| O | 67,841 | 2,498 | 13,101 | 31,828 | 12,809 | 7,606 | 7,096 | 24,399 | 32,563 | 19,964 | 762 |
| N | 43,508 | 818 | 12,224 | 20,505 | 4,428 | 5,532 | 4,883 | 16,978 | 28,115 | 35,461 | 705 |
| D | 20,273 | 369 | 4,658 | 10,597 | 1,249 | 3,401 | 2,639 | 19,885 | 11,416 | 16,600 | 615 |
| 1957 J | 20,207 | 217 | 3,436 | 11,491 | 1,045 | 4,018 | 2,207 | 11,103 | 17,023 | 23,429 | 798 |
| F | 32,723 | 316 | 12,852 | 12,380 | 1,952 | 5,223 | 2,534 | 14,888 | 18,795 | 11,083 | 777 |
| M | 56,597 | 481 | 14,164 | 26,080 | 5,761 | 10,111 | 4,094 | 17,868 | 18,763 | 19,316 | 326 |
| A | 92,345 | 1,463 | 19,252 | 45,866 | 13,008 | 12,756 | 6,623 | 24,295 | 31,682 | 24,395 | 447 |
| M | 107,823 | 2,647 | 24,720 | 44,216 | 21,360 | 14,880 | 8,702 | 23,449 | 35,209 | 40,690 | 733 |
| J | 95,578 | 1,932 | 19,199 | 44,232 | 17,912 | 12,303 | 6,404 | 13,682 | 33,699 | 28,335 | 247 |
| J | 95,799 | 1,799 | 16,264 | 47,624 | 19,400 | 10,712 | 6,767 | 42,376 | 33,904 | 27,688 | 426 |
| A | 75,416 | 1,264 | 17,509 | 33,357 | 15,116 | 8,170 | 6,189 | 19,129 | 22,502 | 25,316 | 339 |
| S | 81,897 | 1,386 | 13,894 | 38,233 | 17,398 | 10,896 | 5,974 | 17,388 | 34,610 | 26,855 | 607 |
| O | 103,290 | 1,203 | 17,039 | 55,688 | 19,302 | 10,058 | 5,021 | 10,499 | 32,683 | 25,633 | 430 |
| N | 78,838 | 1,387 | 16,934 | 38,864 | 12,272 | 9,381 | 3,382 | 14,132 | 22,617 | 19,786 | 267 |
| D | 42,777 | 325 | 8,835 | 21,161 | 5,481 | 6,975 | 2,085 | 9,133 | 34,866 | 34,437 | 297 |
| 1958 J | 56,811 ^r | 409 ^r | 11,114 ^r | 30,953 ^r | 4,851 ^r | 9,484 ^r | 2,111 ^r | 11,368 ^r | 21,317 ^r | 10,854 ^r | 377 ^r |
| F | 50,979 ^r | 369 ^r | 9,791 ^r | 24,346 ^r | 5,457 ^r | 11,016 ^r | 2,401 ^r | 10,299 ^r | 22,029 ^r | 14,786 ^r | 231 |
| M | 108,836 | 1,254 | 19,233 | 54,908 | 15,245 | 18,196 | 3,400 | 6,226 | 23,443 | 23,439 | 195 |

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Asphalt Products | | | | | | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | | Clay Products | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---|--|
| Rigid Insulating Board | Smooth- surfaced Shingles | Mineral- surfaced Rolls | Felts and Sheathings | Sawn Lumber | Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings | Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings | Wire Nails | Building Brick | Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾ | | | | |
| | Prod. | Production | | | Prod. ⁽¹⁾ | Exp. ⁽²⁾ | Production | | Producers' Sales | | | | |
| | Million Sq. ft. | Thousand squares | | | Thousand tons | Million board feet | Thousand tons | | Millions | Thousands | | | |
| 1956 | 32.08 | 231 | 87 | 78 | 5.72 | 645.0 | 329.3 | 5.7 | 38.9 | 7.7 | 42.1 | 16.7 | |
| 1957 | 29.25 | 205 | 77 | 72 | 5.22 | 303.9 | 5.1 | 51.6 | 5.8 | 39.2 | 14.6 | | |
| 1956 J | 30.66 | 195 | 70 | 41 | 4.99 | 582.5 | 312.1 | 5.7 | 25.6 | 7.5 | 28.5 | 16.0 | |
| F | 31.10 | 227 | 85 | 68 | 6.07 | 644.3 | 303.8 | 7.0 | 31.3 | 8.8 | 35.9 | 15.9 | |
| M | 33.53 | 184 | 70 | 38 | 5.05 | 694.1 | 321.6 | 6.5 | 32.7 | 8.6 | 32.8 | 15.1 | |
| A | 31.04 | 198 | 59 | 57 | 5.97 | 476.5 | 338.6 | 6.2 | 34.0 | 8.7 | 36.0 | 15.7 | |
| M | 32.57 | 286 | 80 | 73 | 6.28 | 654.2 | 300.4 | 6.7 | 40.8 | 9.4 | 48.7 | 18.3 | |
| J | 31.12 | 346 | 108 | 119 | 5.89 | 816.0 | 364.2 | 5.8 | 39.6 | 8.0 | 51.2 | 19.4 | |
| J | 32.39 | 341 | 108 | 114 | 5.44 | 791.4 | 371.6 | 4.1 | 47.8 | 6.7 | 52.2 | 18.3 | |
| A | 33.22 | 300 | 121 | 129 | 6.05 | 825.7 | 367.2 | 5.4 | 47.4 | 7.1 | 53.0 | 16.6 | |
| S | 30.87 | 245 | 96 | 107 | 5.63 | 706.4 | 336.5 | 5.3 | 41.3 | 8.0 | 47.5 | 17.0 | |
| O | 36.35 | 218 | 117 | 93 | 6.05 | 609.8 | 372.5 | 5.9 | 44.2 | 8.5 | 53.9 | 17.6 | |
| N | 34.04 | 166 | 86 | 67 | 6.25 | 492.5 | 317.0 | 5.7 | 47.7 | 6.5 | 41.6 | 17.2 | |
| D | 28.01 | 64 | 37 | 29 | 5.03 | 406.0 | 245.9 | 4.2 | 33.9 | 4.6 | 24.3 | 13.3 | |
| 1957 J | 31.90 | 100 | 64 | 34 | 4.93 | 482.7 | 255.7 | 4.3 | 35.7 | 5.2 | 18.0 | 15.9 | |
| F | 27.16 | 124 | 74 | 40 | 5.66 | 558.2 | 238.4 | 5.0 | 43.8 | 5.6 | 21.8 | 12.2 | |
| M | 26.49 | 226 | 99 | 79 | 4.91 | 631.8 | 268.5 | 5.4 | 61.2 | 6.0 | 32.6 | 18.1 | |
| A | 27.17 | 141 | 60 | 51 | 6.05 | 470.3 | 269.8 | 6.2 | 46.5 | 6.6 | 31.5 | 14.8 | |
| M | 34.29 | 231 | 64 | 67 | 5.79 | 635.0 | 319.3 | 6.5 | 65.0 | 6.9 | 46.1 | 17.3 | |
| J | 31.33 | 280 | 70 | 101 | 4.33 | 726.3 | 327.5 | 5.3 | 61.6 | 6.0 | 46.1 | 14.7 | |
| J | 29.34 | 325 | 84 | 118 | 4.61 | 724.1 | 332.1 | 4.2 | 59.7 | 4.9 | 55.3 | 15.5 | |
| A | 27.71 | 298 | 98 | 114 | 5.65 | 685.6 | 311.2 | 5.2 | 55.9 | 5.6 | 52.9 | 14.1 | |
| S | 27.21 | 233 | 97 | 102 | 5.36 | 504.4 | 377.2 | 5.1 | 42.8 | 5.6 | 47.0 | 14.6 | |
| O | 31.88 | 225 | 90 | 77 | 5.30 | 512.0 | 337.1 | 5.1 | 54.5 | 6.8 | 49.7 | 14.3 | |
| N | 29.77 | 171 | 79 | 56 | 5.53 | 395.5 | 313.0 | 4.6 | 52.0 | 5.8 | 41.5 | 13.5 | |
| D | 26.78 | 110 | 43 | 30 | 4.60 | 369.7 | 296.6 | 4.0 | 40.9 | 4.2 | 28.2 ² | 9.8 | |
| 1958 J | 29.58 | 194 | 50 | 25 | 3.37 | 518.8 | 245.5 | 5.0 | 51.8 | 4.3 | 24.4 | 11.6 | |
| F | 26.07 | 150 | 70 | 56 | 5.18 | 550.4 | 245.4 | 4.7 | 46.7 | 4.6 | | | |
| M | 30.66 | 149 | 53 | 43 | 5.22 | 604.9 | 289.9 | 5.2 | 46.5 | 5.2 | | | |
| Clay Products | | | | Gypsum Products | | | Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾ | | Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾ | | | Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾ | |
| Drain Tile | Vitrified Sewer Pipe | Window Glass | Wall- board | Lath | Plasters | Batts | Granu- lated and Loose | Concrete Brick | Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾ | Cement Pipe and Tile | Factory Sales | | |
| Prod. Sales | Pro- duction | Im- ports | Production | | | Production | | Production | | | Thousands | | |
| Thou- sands | Thousand feet | Thousand sq. ft. | Million square feet | Thousand tons | Million sq. ft. | Million cu. ft. | Thousands | Thousand tons | Thousand feet | Thousand feet | Thousand dollars | | |
| 1956 | 3,583 | 701 | 6,309 | 25.22 | 30.73 | 24.5 | 20.14 | 0.94 | 8,540 | 9,221 | 45.99 | 10,101 | |
| 1957 | 3,901 | 583 | 3,569 | 25.71 | 27.21 | 22.5 | 18.40 | 0.89 | 7,557 | 8,774 | 39.34 | 10,586 | |
| 1956 J | 1,494 | 574 | 3,203 | 14.65 | 29.28 | 18.9 | 20.42 | 1.24 | 8,068 | 6,527 | 32.71 | 8,344 | |
| F | 1,656 | 555 | 5,628 | 21.86 | 35.30 | 21.2 | 16.00 | 0.82 | 7,247 | 6,082 | 42.41 | 8,798 | |
| M | 1,385 | 627 | 4,554 | 24.22 | 36.49 | 22.7 | 19.36 | 0.91 | 7,878 | 7,028 | 34.93 | 9,891 | |
| A | 2,736 | 1,031 | 10,536 | 23.31 | 34.44 | 21.3 | 18.08 | 0.73 | 8,560 | 8,362 | 33.30 | 12,371 | |
| M | 4,533 | 745 | 8,040 | 30.10 | 33.11 | 28.0 | 18.98 | 0.69 | 9,808 | 10,874 | 46.38 | 12,998 | |
| J | 4,777 | 616 | 8,926 | 24.87 | 36.81 | 28.0 | 20.41 | 0.76 | 9,924 | 11,477 | 53.53 | 12,360 | |
| J | 4,722 | 573 | 7,981 | 27.74 | 31.30 | 27.9 | 22.66 | 0.84 | 10,957 | 11,541 | 45.73 | 10,689 | |
| A | 5,148 | 605 | 6,596 | 33.47 | 28.05 | 32.2 | 24.88 | 1.04 | 12,786 | 12,142 | 56.62 | 10,804 | |
| S | 4,483 | 589 | 4,959 | 25.24 | 28.96 | 29.7 | 22.29 | 0.90 | 9,583 | 9,636 | 47.06 | 9,360 | |
| O | 5,628 | 513 | 6,048 | 31.55 | 28.60 | 27.5 | 23.97 | 1.37 | 8,680 | 10,913 | 94.83 | 9,889 | |
| N | 4,393 | 525 | 6,437 | 26.54 | 27.19 | 22.4 | 20.19 | 1.12 | 6,417 | 9,747 | 40.25 | 9,098 | |
| D | 2,038 | 463 | 2,796 | 19.05 | 19.28 | 16.0 | 14.38 | 0.92 | 2,567 | 6,319 | 24.15 | 6,610 | |
| 1957 J | 1,362 | 442 | 1,317 | 19.82 | 21.96 | 19.0 | 11.87 | 0.86 | 1,727 | 4,572 | 23.27 | 8,445 | |
| F | 1,696 | 377 | 2,524 | 19.26 | 18.91 | 19.7 | 13.63 | 0.75 | 2,862 | 4,944 | 25.32 | 9,199 | |
| M | 2,228 | 477 | 2,807 | 19.98 | 20.50 | 22.2 | 11.07 | 0.60 | 5,064 | 6,499 | 27.10 | 10,216 | |
| A | 3,552 | 610 | 5,210 | 22.54 | 23.84 | 18.8 | 12.24 | 0.47 | 7,195 | 8,164 | 31.85 | 12,717 | |
| M | 5,662 | 673 | 4,081 | 28.97 | 28.56 | 23.9 | 16.99 | 0.73 | 8,489 | 10,023 | 51.95 | 14,433 | |
| J | 4,849 | 669 | 2,620 | 24.41 | 30.14 | 23.2 | 19.59 | 0.82 | 9,683 | 10,407 | 40.87 | 13,018 | |
| J | 5,455 | 719 | 3,405 | 27.47 | 27.06 | 27.8 | 23.81 | 0.92 | 10,566 | 11,333 | 43.23 | 12,040 | |
| A | 5,301 | 804 | 5,135 | 30.26 | 37.73 | 29.0 | 23.14 | 0.82 | 11,592 | 11,027 | 54.94 | 11,362 | |
| S | 5,302 | 704 | 4,249 | 33.25 | 30.34 | 24.3 | 24.11 | 1.19 | 9,965 | 9,973 | 49.65 | 10,183 | |
| O | 5,507 | 599 | 3,631 | 34.31 | 35.71 | 22.7 | 24.40 | 1.31 | 9,773 | 10,494 | 53.68 | 10,314 | |
| N | 4,213 | 499 | 5,712 | 27.49 | 29.76 | 23.2 | 21.86 | 1.29 | 8,944 | 10,404 | 41.18 | 8,477 | |
| D | 1,685 | 428 | 2,137 | 20.80 | 21.98 | 16.1 | 18.10 | 0.91 | 4,829 | 7,453 | 29.03 | 6,633 | |
| 1958 J | 2,166 | 423 | 2,556 | 23.11 | 27.85 | 22.3 | 24.79 | 1.05 | 5,482 | 7,361 | 28.99 | 8,241 | |
| F | | | | 21.99 | 30.61 | 19.5 | 14.56 | 0.56 | 4,354 | 4,774 | 26.79 | 8,709 | |
| M | | | | 27.62 | 30.01 | 21.9 | 12.87 | 0.65 | 7,574 | 7,120 | 28.99 | 10,698 | |

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are available. ⁽²⁾Includes lumber, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation.

(e) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (f) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (g) Includes concrete chimney blocks.

(a) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽¹⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings; Steel Wire; Dredged Clay; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada.

Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada.

Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings, Ductile Iron Pipe
D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

| Total Cash Income | Grains, Seeds and Hay | | | | Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾ | | | | Livestock |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|--|---|----------|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Wheat Including Participation Payments | Oats Including Participation Payments | Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾ | Total | Potatoes | Vege- tables | Tobacco | Total |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 589.28 | 137.15 | 88.82 | 8.71 | 39.63 | 45.62 | 8.79 | 14.66 | 18.96 |
| 1956 | 665.54 | 109.23 | 130.57 | 14.76 | 53.90 | 44.80 | 10.32 | 15.42 | 15.97 |
| 1953 | 3rd | 778.29 | 328.99 | 246.89 | 25.04 | 57.06 | 7.69 | 38.81 | — |
| | 4th | 814.47 | 330.01 | 229.27 | 25.24 | 75.50 | 43.75 | 8.74 | 14.74 |
| 1954 | 1st | 512.83 | 107.31 | 77.20 | 12.09 | 17.12 | 5.88 | 3.83 | 47.47 |
| | 2nd | 560.78 | 141.50 | 113.54 | 8.37 | 19.59 | 9.56 | 5.11 | — |
| | 3rd | 594.32 | 151.18 | 80.97 | 16.08 | 54.14 | 45.00 | 8.34 | 36.07 |
| | 4th | 724.48 | 230.75 | 147.02 | 19.61 | 64.12 | 51.73 | 11.55 | 19.42 |
| 1955 | 1st | 479.78 | 70.00 | 49.96 | 3.39 | 16.73 | 76.47 | 9.25 | 3.95 |
| | 2nd | 576.05 | 162.56 | 120.72 | 11.31 | 30.54 | 15.33 | 9.27 | 5.12 |
| | 3rd | 640.03 | 166.70 | 116.99 | 9.37 | 40.44 | 47.57 | 8.33 | 38.72 |
| | 4th | 661.27 | 149.15 | 67.60 | 10.76 | 70.79 | 43.12 | 8.31 | 10.83 |
| 1956 | 1st | 530.33 | 110.40 | 91.18 | 6.76 | 21.46 | 50.60 | 7.92 | 4.15 |
| | 2nd | 682.54 | 244.94 | 187.99 | 14.34 | 42.61 | 14.30 | 7.90 | 5.72 |
| | 3rd | 698.12 | 213.94 | 136.82 | 18.91 | 58.21 | 52.85 | 12.08 | 39.96 |
| | 4th | 751.16 | 218.03 | 106.29 | 19.03 | 93.31 | 52.27 | 13.38 | 11.83 |
| 1957 | 1st | 586.70 | 152.80 | 117.83 | 5.92 | 29.05 | 77.50 | 10.87 | 4.34 |
| | 2nd | 622.53 | 189.57 | 143.94 | 9.23 | 36.41 | 13.46 | 5.82 | 5.06 |
| | 3rd | 638.23 | 135.56 | 84.78 | 12.51 | 38.27 | 48.62 | 8.45 | 38.67 |

| | Livestock | | | | Other Farm Products | | | | | |
|------|----------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | Cattle and Calves | Hogs | Sheep and Lambs | Poultry | Dairy Products | Fruits | Eggs | Other Products ⁽⁴⁾ | Forest Products | Fur Farming |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 100.82 | 72.39 | 2.52 | 37.62 | 109.60 | 10.20 | 33.15 | 14.49 | 21.54 | 4.19 |
| 1956 | 106.17 | 75.54 | 2.45 | 40.30 | 111.48 | 8.68 | 35.95 | 15.65 | 21.99 | 3.30 |
| 1953 | 3rd | 81.45 | 67.58 | 3.46 | 45.31 | 124.65 | 26.16 | 31.67 | 16.70 | 4.21 |
| | 4th | 92.63 | 89.01 | 4.52 | 56.07 | 93.36 | 12.19 | 36.36 | 16.42 | 37.10 |
| 1954 | 1st | 89.90 | 89.81 | 1.45 | 10.62 | 79.93 | 3.03 | 36.23 | 10.05 | 17.38 |
| | 2nd | 90.91 | 89.32 | 0.71 | 23.53 | 122.95 | 5.64 | 28.89 | 19.72 | 25.83 |
| | 3rd | 86.23 | 67.12 | 3.08 | 38.13 | 129.88 | 27.63 | 27.23 | 13.36 | 4.31 |
| | 4th | 105.82 | 75.40 | 4.45 | 64.18 | 93.77 | 11.90 | 32.99 | 14.81 | 35.82 |
| 1955 | 1st | 91.76 | 70.77 | 1.85 | 18.82 | 80.28 | 2.84 | 32.80 | 9.50 | 17.84 |
| | 2nd | 95.94 | 72.58 | 0.87 | 19.52 | 125.63 | 4.86 | 29.90 | 19.71 | 26.53 |
| | 3rd | 98.03 | 70.88 | 3.15 | 45.67 | 133.21 | 25.21 | 29.88 | 14.44 | 4.42 |
| | 4th | 117.56 | 75.33 | 4.21 | 66.49 | 90.27 | 7.90 | 39.99 | 14.30 | 37.36 |
| 1956 | 1st | 87.05 | 70.67 | 1.38 | 32.88 | 85.31 | 1.78 | 36.17 | 10.43 | 18.68 |
| | 2nd | 97.66 | 73.95 | 0.83 | 35.09 | 125.12 | 2.96 | 35.94 | 20.72 | 27.67 |
| | 3rd | 114.53 | 69.91 | 3.00 | 32.51 | 134.95 | 21.32 | 34.35 | 15.38 | 4.51 |
| | 4th | 125.45 | 87.62 | 4.50 | 60.72 | 100.54 | 8.65 | 37.35 | 16.07 | 37.12 |
| 1957 | 1st | 86.43 | 77.60 | 1.57 | 34.43 | 83.80 | 2.65 | 33.21 | 11.43 | 18.33 |
| | 2nd | 96.67 | 75.36 | 0.77 | 30.60 | 130.01 | 3.21 | 31.39 | 21.60 | 27.18 |
| | 3rd | 110.04 | 84.54 | 3.25 | 25.93 | 144.60 | 22.49 | 34.50 | 14.44 | 4.46 |

| | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 6.48 | 10.69 | 11.95 | 106.05 | 187.28 | 43.39 | 106.16 | 91.28 | 26.01 |
| 1956 | 6.61 | 11.10 | 12.84 | 110.24 | 187.32 | 52.30 | 149.41 | 108.24 | 27.47 |
| 1953 | 3rd | 4.61 | 9.92 | 9.66 | 106.50 | 199.14 | 70.02 | 214.66 | 133.39 |
| | 4th | 6.44 | 12.20 | 13.90 | 111.67 | 185.40 | 74.87 | 226.68 | 150.05 |
| 1954 | 1st | 5.00 | 9.07 | 10.02 | 80.82 | 183.49 | 35.23 | 84.54 | 83.93 |
| | 2nd | 6.39 | 10.78 | 11.96 | 110.19 | 158.85 | 33.33 | 108.13 | 98.73 |
| | 3rd | 5.30 | 11.02 | 11.00 | 107.65 | 184.50 | 51.36 | 117.75 | 76.78 |
| | 4th | 7.69 | 13.43 | 15.85 | 108.30 | 187.54 | 67.97 | 162.01 | 126.81 |
| 1955 | 1st | 6.80 | 8.67 | 10.07 | 77.21 | 194.49 | 26.93 | 56.79 | 78.76 |
| | 2nd | 7.90 | 9.86 | 12.24 | 111.19 | 156.30 | 43.08 | 120.34 | 93.21 |
| | 3rd | 5.09 | 10.43 | 10.17 | 116.67 | 199.37 | 48.37 | 124.36 | 96.49 |
| | 4th | 6.14 | 13.78 | 15.31 | 119.13 | 198.85 | 55.17 | 123.17 | 96.07 |
| 1956 | 1st | 5.34 | 9.27 | 11.04 | 85.95 | 186.00 | 34.36 | 86.13 | 90.40 |
| | 2nd | 7.66 | 10.42 | 12.99 | 117.28 | 164.10 | 49.49 | 185.83 | 112.49 |
| | 3rd | 5.42 | 10.28 | 10.99 | 117.53 | 197.17 | 57.77 | 163.77 | 106.46 |
| | 4th | 8.02 | 14.45 | 16.36 | 120.21 | 201.95 | 67.60 | 161.89 | 123.61 |
| 1957 | 1st | 5.53 | 8.91 | 11.46 | 81.25 | 199.06 | 36.74 | 109.45 | 110.19 |
| | 2nd | 6.11 | 10.23 | 12.11 | 115.56 | 155.22 | 47.80 | 149.40 | 103.27 |
| | 3rd | 5.42 | 11.42 | 10.90 | 117.88 | 200.00 | 49.70 | 110.81 | 98.94 |

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Inspected Slaughterings | | | | Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|------|---|------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------|
| | Cattle | Calves | Sheep and Lambs | Hogs | Pork | | | | | |
| | | | | | Beef | Veal | Mutton and Lamb | Total | Cured or in cure | |
| | Thousands | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Million pounds | | |
| 1956 | 156 | 74 | 50 | 462 | 36.5 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 21.9 | 7.6 | 42.4 |
| 1957 | 166 | 74 | 48 | 414 | 33.2 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 25.2 | 7.9 | 35.1 |
| 1955 | N | 158 | 61 | 105 | 528 | 30.7 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 34.5 | 14.8 |
| | D | 156 | 51 | 52 | 590 | 32.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 36.6 | 10.8 |
| 1956 | J | 142 | 43 | 37 | 493 | 34.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 45.2 | 11.1 |
| | F | 129 | 42 | 28 | 449 | 32.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 48.6 | 13.3 |
| | M | 160 | 88 | 32 | 590 | 30.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 48.4 | 11.5 |
| | A | 136 | 107 | 22 | 494 | 29.6 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 54.8 | 11.8 |
| | M | 138 | 99 | 15 | 458 | 28.0 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 53.7 | 12.7 |
| | J | 189 | 97 | 25 | 523 | 24.8 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 48.7 | 13.0 |
| | J | 143 | 66 | 31 | 375 | 24.9 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 39.4 | 13.1 |
| | A | 147 | 69 | 55 | 352 | 25.7 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 27.9 | 10.9 |
| | S | 198 | 86 | 97 | 450 | 27.7 | 7.2 | 1.3 | 21.2 | 9.7 |
| | O | 163 | 70 | 98 | 415 | 31.0 | 7.8 | 2.2 | 22.3 | 9.5 |
| | N | 177 | 69 | 108 | 451 | 36.8 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 26.3 | 12.2 |
| | D | 174 | 57 | 52 | 497 | 36.5 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 21.9 | 7.6 |
| 1957 | J | 147 | 42 | 32 | 403 | 36.3 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 25.3 | 8.7 |
| | F | 138 | 41 | 30 | 425 | 32.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 31.5 | 9.0 |
| | M | 166 | 74 | 33 | 508 | 29.1 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 37.0 | 12.1 |
| | A | 130 | 99 | 19 | 392 | 27.3 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 36.1 | 9.6 |
| | M | 139 | 107 | 14 | 382 | 25.4 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 35.2 | 9.3 |
| | J | 183 | 101 | 28 | 431 | 24.3 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 30.9 | 9.3 |
| | J | 153 | 70 | 37 | 318 | 24.9 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 25.9 | 9.1 |
| | A | 159 | 69 | 55 | 302 | 25.2 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 20.7 | 8.6 |
| | S | 216 | 90 | 103 | 457 | 27.4 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 21.1 | 9.0 |
| | O | 170 | 67 | 81 | 394 | 29.2 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 22.7 | 8.9 |
| | N | 196 | 66 | 95 | 444 | 35.5 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 25.3 | 10.2 |
| | D | 189 | 61 | 54 | 517 | 33.2 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 25.2 | 7.9 |
| 1958 | J | 158 | 41 | 30 | 439 | 35.3 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 30.3 | 8.8 |
| | F | 135 | 36 | 26 | 420 | 31.7 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 34.3 | 9.0 |
| | M | 168 | 83 | 28 | 562 | 28.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 35.2 | 9.4 |

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

| Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers | Index of livestock feed prices | Index of animal product prices | Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs | Prices | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Steers, good Toronto (3) | Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included) | Barley No. 1 feed | Oats No. 2 C.W. | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 230.3 | 213.6 | 246.9 | 18.4 | 97.8 | 85.3 | 19.41 | 25.99 | 1.057 | 0.859 | |
| 1957 | 238.6 | 198.6 | 258.0 | 25.5 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 18.97 | 30.36 | 0.936 | 0.763 | |
| 1955 | O | 199.3 | 241.9 | 16.4 | 109.4 | 107.4 | 19.74 | 23.42 | 1.035 | 0.794 | |
| | N | 200.7 | 240.5 | 16.3 | 112.8 | 100.7 | 19.65 | 22.57 | 1.021 | 0.802 | |
| | D | 202.9 | 239.4 | 16.4 | 110.9 | 96.8 | 19.38 | 22.64 | 1.005 | 0.815 | |
| 1956 | J | 223.1 | 208.2 | 235.0 | 16.3 | 106.4 | 85.3 | 18.46 | 22.47 | 1.003 | 0.825 |
| | F | .. | 212.1 | 232.3 | 18.3 | 101.8 | 81.3 | 17.68 | 22.51 | 1.019 | 0.849 |
| | M | .. | 216.2 | 231.1 | 15.2 | 99.6 | 78.2 | 17.38 | 22.60 | 1.102 | 0.878 |
| | A | 231.9 | 225.9 | 231.9 | 14.3 | 103.2 | 76.9 | 17.68 | 22.18 | 1.145 | 0.882 |
| | M | .. | 221.8 | 238.0 | 14.7 | 103.1 | 79.4 | 18.54 | 23.32 | 1.151 | 0.886 |
| | J | .. | 216.6 | 251.9 | 18.8 | 98.9 | 70.8 | 20.11 | 26.47 | 1.042 | 0.869 |
| | J | .. | 213.0 | 256.5 | 19.8 | 98.0 | 80.9 | 20.81 | 27.65 | 1.035 | 0.846 |
| | A | 236.0 | 209.9 | 258.2 | 19.6 | 104.1 | 91.3 | 21.50 | 26.89 | 1.044 | 0.864 |
| | S | .. | 214.0 | 259.6 | 20.6 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 21.21 | 28.04 | 1.050 | 0.868 |
| | O | .. | 208.3 | 256.2 | 21.9 | 87.7 | 97.6 | 19.84 | 29.50 | 1.032 | 0.868 |
| | N | .. | 209.1 | 255.9 | 21.5 | 86.8 | 92.9 | 19.80 | 29.72 | 1.045 | 0.856 |
| | D | .. | 207.7 | 256.4 | 22.4 | 85.2 | 90.6 | 19.88 | 30.47 | 1.019 | 0.821 |
| 1957 | J | 232.5 | 208.2 | 257.2 | 23.0 | 83.6 | 85.3 | 19.62 | 30.64 | 1.009 | 0.829 |
| | F | .. | 205.2 | 259.0 | 25.8 | 74.7 | 83.2 | 18.56 | 32.45 | 0.979 | 0.799 |
| | M | .. | 205.6 | 253.4 | 24.7 | 83.9 | 84.0 | 18.78 | 29.19 | 0.944 | 0.772 |
| | A | 241.4 | 201.5 | 255.1 | 24.3 | 91.2 | 86.6 | 19.94 | 28.50 | 0.930 | 0.759 |
| | M | .. | 200.0 | 253.3 | 25.1 | 88.0 | 84.9 | 19.61 | 29.05 | 0.930 | 0.756 |
| | J | .. | 196.6 | 262.2 | 28.3 | 81.3 | 77.3 | 19.67 | 31.60 | 0.930 | 0.751 |
| | J | .. | 194.8 | 270.2 | 29.1 | 72.8 | 78.8 | 19.54 | 35.12 | 0.930 | 0.747 |
| | A | 241.8 | 192.0 | 271.3 | 29.8 | 73.0 | 80.8 | 19.52 | 34.59 | 0.931 | 0.745 |
| | S | .. | 194.4 | 263.8 | 28.5 | 75.1 | 83.2 | 18.55 | 32.30 | 0.930 | 0.761 |
| | O | .. | 192.3 | 248.6 | 23.3 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 17.36 | 27.11 | 0.917 | 0.742 |
| | N | .. | 194.4 | 245.7 | 21.6 | 88.4 | 85.0 | 17.67 | 25.99 | 0.887 | 0.746 |
| | D | .. | 197.6 | 253.7 | 22.9 | 88.0 | 81.9 | 18.79 | 27.83 | 0.904 | 0.749 |
| 1958 | J | 236.9 | 199.4 | 259.3 | 22.7 | 96.3 | 85.2 | 20.14 | 27.24 | 0.803 | 0.759 |
| | F | .. | 201.5 | 268.4 | 25.0 | 94.4 | 87.0 | 21.08 | 29.12 | 0.882 | 0.768 |
| | M | .. | 196.7 | 272.9 | 26.2 | 99.9 | 91.1 | 22.26 | 29.05 | 0.881 | 0.772 |

(1)Include subsidy on hogs. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(3)Previous to

January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | Exports of Livestock Products | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|---|-------------|---------------|------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|--|
| | Wheat (1) | Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾ | Oats (1) | Barley (1) | Rye (1) | Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen | Bacon, Hams and Shoulders | Canned Meats | Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Poultry | Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾ |
| | | Million bushels | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 22.43 | 3.33 | 0.30 | 5.36 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 0.67 | 0.95 | 1.02 | 2.78 | 0.02 | 0.33 |
| 1957 | 19.02 | 2.79 | 2.79 | 6.41 | 0.45 | 3.95 | 0.39 | 0.44 | 0.70 | 1.94 | 0.03 | 0.78 |
| 1956 F | 17.52 | 3.07 | 0.13 | 4.09 | 0.17 | 0.76 | 0.85 | 1.82 | 0.52 | 2.36 | 0.02 | 0.66 |
| M | 17.76 | 3.35 | 0.16 | 3.64 | 0.05 | 0.77 | 0.59 | 1.01 | 0.41 | 1.80 | 0.02 | 0.14 |
| A | 30.31 | 3.21 | 0.20 | 4.89 | 0.26 | 0.88 | 0.69 | 1.16 | 0.17 | 2.20 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| M | 38.50 | 3.85 | 0.24 | 10.02 | 3.05 | 1.06 | 0.82 | 1.28 | 0.81 | 3.06 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| J | 43.46 | 3.66 | 0.13 | 8.12 | 2.62 | 0.73 | 0.61 | 0.72 | 0.80 | 2.91 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
| J | 24.56 | 3.56 | 0.77 | 8.01 | 3.18 | 0.88 | 0.72 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 4.13 | 0.01 | 0.06 |
| A | 26.33 | 2.99 | 1.68 | 8.53 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 2.06 | 3.25 | 0.01 | 0.07 |
| S | 24.62 | 3.14 | 0.29 | 7.02 | 0.04 | 1.40 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.97 | 3.09 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| O | 20.91 | 3.08 | 0.13 | 10.00 | — | 1.57 | 0.50 | 0.67 | 0.92 | 2.73 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| N | 21.45 | 2.92 | 0.49 | 9.07 | 0.08 | 1.84 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 2.48 | 2.79 | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| D | 17.86 | 3.40 | 0.80 | 5.49 | — | 1.27 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 1.25 | 2.83 | 0.05 | 0.54 |
| 1957 J | 14.92 | 2.51 | 1.80 | 4.19 | 0.09 | 0.91 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.71 | 1.57 | 0.01 | 0.24 |
| F | 12.05 | 2.74 | 0.86 | 6.04 | 0.59 | 0.73 | 0.35 | 0.44 | 0.34 | 0.73 | 0.01 | 0.18 |
| M | 13.90 | 2.91 | 1.66 | 5.75 | 0.15 | 0.91 | 0.36 | 0.55 | 0.07 | 1.27 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| A | 12.68 | 2.54 | 1.86 | 4.39 | — | 0.47 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.26 | 1.06 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| M | 20.72 | 2.60 | 3.54 | 6.30 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.13 | 1.74 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| J | 22.84 | 2.21 | 2.12 | 3.96 | 0.04 | 0.90 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 2.40 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| J | 19.97 | 2.48 | 3.00 | 6.14 | 3.35 | 1.80 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 1.19 | 2.72 | 0.03 | 0.22 |
| A | 24.72 | 2.69 | 2.27 | 2.51 | 0.02 | 4.13 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.91 | 2.88 | 0.03 | 1.30 |
| S | 21.17 | 3.06 | 1.28 | 3.83 | — | 6.05 | 0.31 | 0.16 | 0.57 | 2.60 | 0.03 | 1.07 |
| O | 17.91 | 3.47 | 3.44 | 7.57 | — | 8.11 | 0.36 | 0.61 | 0.68 | 1.57 | 0.04 | 1.90 |
| N | 27.91 | 3.31 | 2.17 | 6.64 | — | 10.03 | 0.66 | 0.62 | 2.17 | 2.59 | 0.03 | 1.65 |
| D | 19.90 | 3.21 | 3.07 | 3.77 | — | 12.38 | 0.49 | 0.56 | 1.09 | 2.18 | 0.04 | 2.68 |
| 1958 J | 18.84 | 3.51 | 1.26 | 2.84 | 0.10 | 8.16 | 0.44 | 0.52 | 0.06 | 2.52 | 0.03 | 2.19 |
| F | 18.56 | 2.30 | 1.60 | 5.01 | 0.13 | 3.59 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.08 | 2.73 | 0.03 | 1.77 |
| M | 19.44 | 3.84 | 1.06 | 4.41 | 0.29 | 3.53 | 0.39 | 0.51 | 0.10 | 2.80 | 0.03 | 3.14 |

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

(4)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Production | Fluid Sales | Production of Dairy Factories | | | | | Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾ | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | Total Milk ⁽²⁾ | Milk and Cream | Creamery Butter | Cheddar Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Ice Cream | Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾ | Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾ | Concentrated Milk Products |
| | | | | | | | | Thousands gals. | Million pounds | Million pounds |
| 1956 | 1,414 | 436 | 25.28 | 7.06 | 40.47 | 2,769 | 88.16 | 39.65 | 65.01 | |
| 1957 | 1,441 | 449 | 25.28 | 7.97 | 45.10 | 2,926 | 69.90 | 52.00 | 110.26 | |
| 1956 F | 901 | 413 | 10.51 | 1.76 | 22.57 | 1,674 | 75.01 | 31.42 | 50.22 | |
| M | 1,119 | 456 | 14.58 | 3.11 | 32.11 | 1,988 | 65.01 | 27.45 | 43.95 | |
| A | 1,365 | 429 | 22.80 | 4.97 | 41.87 | 2,530 | 63.71 | 26.63 | 45.26 | |
| M | 1,639 | 445 | 31.57 | 7.59 | 50.46 | 3,420 | 69.51 | 27.58 | 51.77 | |
| J | 2,041 | 439 | 46.08 | 12.65 | 65.04 | 4,405 | 88.70 | 31.30 | 72.60 | |
| J | 1,973 | 423 | 44.16 | 12.65 | 61.49 | 4,732 | 104.97 | 36.89 | 90.08 | |
| A | 1,828 | 430 | 38.98 | 11.99 | 53.51 | 4,508 | 115.90 | 41.35 | 98.14 | |
| S | 1,565 | 427 | 31.31 | 10.61 | 46.21 | 2,553 | 121.85 | 44.97 | 98.83 | |
| O | 1,416 | 453 | 25.26 | 8.76 | 39.78 | 2,243 | 117.28 | 45.17 | 92.41 | |
| N | 1,090 | 442 | 15.32 | 5.26 | 24.45 | 1,958 | 104.76 | 41.91 | 74.48 | |
| D | 976 | 456 | 11.01 | 3.39 | 23.93 | 1,690 | 88.16 | 39.65 | 65.01 | |
| 1957 J | 912 | 440 | 9.57 | 2.37 | 21.86 | 1,713 | 72.70 | 35.71 | 47.00 | |
| F | 842 | 422 | 8.28 | 1.92 | 18.95 | 1,713 | 58.62 | 32.24 | 37.18 | |
| M | 1,025 | 468 | 11.16 | 2.77 | 27.58 | 2,237 | 44.01 | 28.83 | 27.60 | |
| A | 1,341 | 457 | 19.59 | 5.76 | 44.18 | 2,770 | 36.86 | 28.12 | 31.37 | |
| M | 1,759 | 458 | 32.76 | 11.09 | 64.28 | 3,852 | 43.26 | 31.67 | 49.55 | |
| J | 2,026 | 444 | 42.10 | 15.66 | 76.00 | 4,403 | 59.18 | 41.04 | 79.22 | |
| J | 2,005 | 443 | 43.16 | 14.67 | 69.70 | 5,058 | 73.71 | 49.25 | 99.69 | |
| A | 1,876 | 456 | 39.27 | 13.17 | 67.42 | 4,409 | 83.23 | 55.88 | 120.35 | |
| S | 1,630 | 430 | 33.77 | 11.03 | 50.53 | 2,912 | 89.83 | 57.85 | 129.67 | |
| O | 1,501 | 457 | 29.02 | 8.78 | 45.34 | 2,311 | 90.53 | 57.45 | 129.51 | |
| N | 1,187 | 459 | 19.05 | 5.17 | 28.01 | 1,913 | 81.78 | 55.26 | 116.99 | |
| D | 1,063 | 458 | 14.63 | 3.26 | 27.31 | 1,824 | 69.90 | 52.00 | 110.26 | |
| 1958 J | 1,003 | 453 | 12.67 | 2.33 | 25.62 | 1,918 | 58.19 | 49.21 | 96.02 | |
| F | 907 | 431 | 10.18 | 1.69 | 23.72 | 1,684 | 46.68 | 44.62 | 77.51 | |
| M | | | 14.80 | 3.35 | 35.65 | 2,347 | 37.16 | 41.19 | 68.61 | |
| A | | | 23.61 | 5.30 | 54.16 | 3,090 | 35.16 | 40.65 | | |

(1)At end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Landings | | | | Exports of Fish Products | | | | | Stocks Storage Holdings End of Period | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------|----------------|---------|---|--|
| | Seafish | | | | By Countries ⁽²⁾ | | | Selected Types | | | |
| | Total value ⁽¹⁾ | Total quantity ⁽¹⁾ | Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾ | British Columbia ⁽¹⁾ | Total | United States | Other | Salmon | Lobster | | |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 7,612 | 171.2 | 115.0 | 56.2 | 42.4 | 29.2 | 13.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 75.8 | |
| 1957 | 6,594 | 151.4 | 111.2 | 40.2 | 43.7 | 30.4 | 13.3 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 52.6 | |
| 1956 F | 4,525 | 213.2 | 48.6 | 184.6 | 40.6 | 25.1 | 15.5 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 38.7 | |
| M | 3,065 | 108.4 | 40.4 | 68.0 | 39.1 | 25.4 | 13.7 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 33.2 | |
| A | 3,806 | 70.5 | 63.3 | 7.2 | 30.3 | 21.1 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 36.3 | |
| M | 9,504 | 144.1 | 131.0 | 13.1 | 32.3 | 20.9 | 11.4 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 40.1 | |
| J | 11,831 | 220.2 | 106.5 | 23.7 | 37.5 | 28.0 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 53.1 | |
| J | 17,586 | 348.0 | 295.8 | 52.2 | 41.9 | 31.1 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 68.0 | |
| A | 14,550 | 278.8 | 206.4 | 70.4 | 47.9 | 40.2 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 79.7 | |
| S | 8,935 | 184.8 | 137.1 | 47.2 | 50.1 | 36.0 | 14.2 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 87.8 | |
| O | 5,350 | 112.1 | 96.6 | 15.4 | 70.7 | 51.7 | 19.0 | 10.3 | 0.6 | 88.6 | |
| N | 2,101 | 56.0 | 53.0 | 3.0 | 45.5 | 27.1 | 18.4 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 83.2 | |
| D | 5,579 | 162.5 | 48.2 | 114.3 | 35.5 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 75.8 | |
| 1957 J | 2,532 | 103.3 | 24.6 | 78.7 | 34.6 | 25.0 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 65.8 | |
| F | 2,508 | 99.0 | 32.8 | 66.2 | 27.2 | 16.1 | 11.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 59.8 | |
| M | 2,950 ^r | 88.9 ^r | 44.2 ^r | 44.7 ^r | 36.8 | 25.1 | 11.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 48.3 | |
| A | 3,215 | 56.7 | 50.5 | 6.2 | 30.3 | 19.3 | 11.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 45.2 | |
| M | 9,014 | 148.6 | 129.0 | 19.6 | 32.4 | 21.0 | 11.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 52.4 | |
| J | 9,956 | 180.4 | 146.6 | 33.8 | 35.3 | 25.9 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 58.9 | |
| J | 14,688 | 348.6 | 295.1 | 53.5 | 55.2 | 41.2 | 14.1 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 68.3 | |
| A | 15,669 | 317.2 | 253.7 | 63.5 | 54.1 | 41.7 | 12.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 80.0 | |
| S | 8,474 | 211.1 | 158.2 | 52.9 | 59.4 | 44.3 | 15.2 | 9.3 | 2.0 | 75.6 | |
| O | 4,553 | 129.8 | 101.1 | 28.7 | 68.4 | 49.4 | 19.0 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 75.2 | |
| N | 2,397 | 70.2 | 50.5 | 19.7 | 39.4 | 28.1 | 11.3 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 64.9 | |
| D | 3,869 | 51.0 | 35.9 | 15.1 | 51.7 | 28.1 | 23.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 52.6 | |
| 1958 J | 1,960 | 61.7 | 38.1 | 25.6 | 39.9 | 26.3 | 13.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 42.9 | |
| F | 2,144 | 62.6 | 38.1 | 24.5 | 35.2 | 20.5 | 14.7 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 33.3 | |
| M | 2,806 | 58.7 | 45.3 | 13.4 | 33.3 | 21.6 | 11.7 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 30.0 | |

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2)Does not

include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

| | Wheat Flour | | Margarine | | Oatmeal and Rolled Oats | Cereals Ready to Serve | Macaroni, etc. Dry | Baking Powder | Yeast, Fresh and Dried | Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Production | | Exports ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P.C. of capacity | Million barrels | Million barrels | Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 73.9 | 1.70 | 0.72 | 10.39 | 3.39 | 7.79 | 22.11 | 23.00 | 2.38 | .. | | | | | | |
| 1957 | 69.0 | 1.60 | 0.62 | 10.89 | 3.92 | 7.63 | 22.83 | 22.53 | 2.33 | 7.18 | | | | | | |
| 1956 F | 69.7 | 1.59 | 0.68 | 11.56 | 3.52 | 9.52 | 20.21 | 22.76 | 2.41 | .. | | | | | | |
| M | 71.7 | 1.70 | 0.74 | 11.85 | 3.82 | 5.92 | | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| A | 73.0 | 1.67 | 0.71 | 11.24 | 4.24 | 4.57 | 24.77 | 22.06 | 2.72 | .. | | | | | | |
| M | 72.0 | 1.73 | 0.85 | 9.87 | 4.20 | 6.00 | | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| J | 72.4 | 1.68 | 0.81 | 8.71 | 4.38 | 6.66 | 22.66 | 20.54 | 2.19 | .. | | | | | | |
| J | 79.8 | 1.78 | 0.79 | 6.43 | 3.00 | 6.16 | | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| A | 71.7 | 1.76 | 0.66 | 8.62 | 2.78 | 9.86 | 20.79 | 26.63 | 2.10 | .. | | | | | | |
| S | 78.7 | 1.63 | 0.70 | 11.28 | 2.60 | 9.96 | | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| O | 79.6 | 1.81 | 0.68 | 13.64 | 3.46 | 10.77 | 20.79 | 26.63 | 2.10 | .. | | | | | | |
| N | 77.7 | 1.86 | 0.65 | 11.52 | 4.22 | 8.84 | | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| D | 69.8 | 1.60 | 0.76 | 9.45 | 3.39 | 9.15 | 21.35 | 24.68 | 2.47 | 6.77 | | | | | | |
| 1957 J | 66.1 | 1.58 | 0.56 | 11.45 | 3.84 | 9.23 | | .. | .. | 0.30 | | | | | | |
| F | 69.7 | 1.52 | 0.61 | 12.51 | 4.05 | 7.07 | 26.27 | 20.57 | 2.36 | 7.28 | | | | | | |
| M | 63.0 | 1.52 | 0.65 | 11.41 | 4.76 | 7.57 | | .. | .. | 0.44 | | | | | | |
| A | 63.7 | 1.46 | 0.56 | 9.97 | 4.25 ^r | 5.43 | 25.04 | 18.33 | 2.34 | 7.40 | | | | | | |
| M | 63.7 | 1.51 | 0.58 | 9.21 | 3.21 | 4.89 | | 26.52 | 2.16 | 7.28 | | | | | | |
| J | 62.4 | 1.41 | 0.49 | 8.73 | 3.61 | 4.97 | 18.66 | .. | .. | 0.21 | | | | | | |
| J | 65.8 | 1.54 | 0.55 | 9.19 | 3.56 | 7.08 | | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| A | 65.0 | 1.61 | 0.60 | 10.13 | 3.14 | 7.59 | 10.20 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| S | 78.5 | 1.72 | 0.68 | 12.59 | 2.92 | 11.58 | | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| O | 79.0 | 1.88 | 0.77 | 13.39 | 3.56 | 10.20 | 8.90 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| N | 80.9 | 1.86 | 0.73 | 11.46 | 3.68 | 8.90 | | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| D | 69.7 | 1.60 | 0.71 ^r | 10.61 | 3.92 | 7.04 | 18.66 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| 1958 J | 73.6 | 1.77 | 0.78 | 12.63 | 3.94 | 7.09 | | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| F | 71.4 | 1.58 | 0.51 | 12.64 | 3.91 | 6.64 | 7.87 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| M | 72.8 | 1.74 | 0.85 | 12.62 | 4.69 | .. | | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

(2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

(3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

| | Biscuits Soda | Biscuits Plain and Fancy | Chewing Gum | Cocoa Powder (for sale) | Chocolate Bars | Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾ | Sugar Confectionery | Jams and Jellies | Marmalades | Soups Canned | |
|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | Million pounds | | Million boxes | Million pounds | Million dozen | Million pounds | | | | | |
| 1956 | 12.13 | 50.89 | 3.94 | 2.18 | 13.64 | 9.95 | 19.41 | 21.24 | 5.25 | 60.39 | |
| 1957 | 11.41 | 49.12 | 4.03 | 1.82 | 14.10 | 10.00 | 19.04 | 19.73 | 5.01 | 62.88 | |
| 1955 4th | 11.48 | 45.14 | 3.71 | 2.09 | 12.03 | 14.45 | 27.08 | 18.64 | 5.22 | 67.89 | |
| 1956 1st | 12.65 | 44.61 | 3.11 | 2.04 | 12.59 | 9.33 | 15.54 | 17.37 | 5.89 | 48.09 | |
| 2nd | 12.43 | 54.07 | 4.43 | 2.19 | 12.07 | 7.05 | 16.58 | 23.90 | 4.75 | 49.36 | |
| 3rd | 11.53 | 53.51 | 4.26 | 2.17 | 14.10 | 7.81 | 19.15 | 24.21 | 5.44 | 68.27 | |
| 4th | 11.92 | 51.37 | 3.97 | 2.30 | 15.81 | 15.59 | 26.36 | 19.46 | 4.91 | 75.84 | |
| 1957 1st | 12.88 | 43.74 | 3.68 | 1.99 | 14.84 | 9.05 | 14.87 | 16.29 | 5.14 | 51.57 | |
| 2nd | 10.14 | 51.04 | 4.58 | 1.47 | 13.29 | 6.99 | 14.87 | 20.38 | 4.98 | 50.43 | |
| 3rd | 10.80 | 53.34 | 3.88 | 1.84 | 14.38 | 9.12 | 19.84 | 23.36 | 4.87 | 72.64 | |
| 4th | 11.83 | 48.35 | 3.97 | 1.98 | 13.91 | 14.24 | 26.56 | 18.90 | 5.05 | 76.89 | |
| | Infant and Junior Foods | Baked Beans | Pickles, Relishes and Sauces | Process Cheese | Peanut Butter | Peanuts, Salted and Roasted | Luncheon Meat | Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾ | Tea, Blended, Packed, etc. | Coffee Roasted | Carbonated Beverages |
| | Million pounds | | Million gallons | Million pounds | | | | | | | Million gallons |
| 1956 | 15.77 | 24.13 | 2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ | 11.30 | 7.08 | 5.59 | 6.05 | 3.87 | 11.04 | 19.48 | 30.24 ^t |
| 1957 | 17.84 | 24.49 | 2.32 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ | 11.05 | 6.69 | 6.02 | 5.15 | 4.43 | 10.88 | 19.56 | 32.21 |
| 1955 4th | 20.34 | 22.69 | 1.72 | 11.72 | 6.12 | 5.33 | 3.95 | 7.13 | 10.91 | 20.87 | 24.72 |
| 1956 1st | 12.56 | 29.40 | 2.06 ⁽⁴⁾ | 12.91 | 7.44 | 4.87 | 5.33 | 3.15 | 10.93 | 20.15 | 23.18 ^t |
| 2nd | 13.08 | 24.32 | 1.89 ⁽⁴⁾ | 9.41 | 7.28 | 5.00 | 7.48 | 2.89 | 12.05 | 19.49 | 32.68 ^t |
| 3rd | 15.30 | 16.90 | 2.29 ⁽⁴⁾ | 11.27 | 7.38 | 5.35 | 6.00 | 2.67 | 9.80 | 18.04 | 37.14 ^t |
| 4th | 22.13 | 25.93 | 1.85 ⁽⁴⁾ | 11.60 | 6.23 | 7.14 | 5.41 | 6.76 | 11.40 | 20.24 | 27.98 ^t |
| 1957 1st | 17.06 | 27.70 | 1.87 ⁽⁴⁾ | 11.10 | 7.22 | 5.79 | 7.46 | 6.61 | 11.99 | 18.83 | 26.31 |
| 2nd | 13.90 | 27.08 | 1.90 ⁽⁴⁾ | 9.77 | 6.48 | 4.89 | 4.43 | 2.95 | 11.52 | 19.33 | 33.13 |
| 3rd | 18.47 | 21.12 | 3.03 ⁽⁴⁾ | 11.19 | 6.82 | 5.84 | 5.18 | 2.26 | 9.69 | 18.32 | 39.92 |
| 4th | 21.95 | 22.07 | 2.26 ⁽⁴⁾ | 12.14 | 6.23 | 7.56 | 3.53 | 5.88 | 10.31 | 21.78 | 29.49 |

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| RAW CANE SUGAR | | | REFINED SUGAR | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|------------|------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------------|--|
| Receipts | Stocks end of period | Granulated | Production | | | Domestic Sales | | | Stocks End of period | |
| | | | Yellow and brown | Total | Beet | Cane | Total | | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 118.3 | 218.8 | 119.5 | 10.9 | 130.4 | 22.7 | 108.6 | 131.3 | 322.9 | |
| 1957 | 109.9 | 231.8 | 117.0 | 10.6 | 127.6 | 19.0 | 105.8 | 124.9 | 343.9 | |
| 1955 D | 64.8 | 152.6 | 114.9 | 12.1 | 127.0 | 20.9 | 82.5 | 103.3 | 340.9 | |
| 1956 J | 52.9 | 121.6 | 72.1 | 8.5 | 80.6 | 22.1 | 78.3 | 98.4 | 322.0 | |
| F | 58.9 | 98.4 | 75.6 | 10.4 | 86.0 | 24.0 | 79.9 | 103.9 | 301.6 | |
| M | 45.3 | 75.9 | 55.3 | 8.9 | 64.2 | 26.5 | 87.7 | 114.2 | 251.4 | |
| A | 88.4 | 69.0 | 80.7 | 9.5 | 90.2 | 18.6 | 92.9 | 111.5 | 229.9 | |
| M | 154.8 | 75.9 | 127.0 | 12.8 | 139.8 | 19.8 | 113.5 | 133.3 | 236.3 | |
| J | 157.2 | 103.5 | 118.3 | 9.9 | 128.2 | 22.8 | 119.7 | 142.6 | 221.3 | |
| J | 118.6 | 121.1 | 88.1 | 7.6 | 95.8 | 26.4 | 137.7 | 164.1 | 151.6 | |
| A | 134.7 | 97.2 | 142.6 | 9.1 | 151.7 | 24.2 | 124.1 | 148.3 | 154.9 | |
| S | 176.8 | 143.9 | 120.6 | 10.1 | 130.7 | 15.7 | 123.1 | 138.7 | 147.0 | |
| O | 167.5 | 172.0 | 216.9 | 13.9 | 230.8 | 18.8 | 127.5 | 146.3 | 231.5 | |
| N | 206.3 | 244.1 | 219.5 | 18.6 | 236.1 | 33.0 | 124.7 | 157.8 | 309.7 | |
| D | 58.0 | 218.8 | 117.0 | 13.5 | 130.5 | 21.0 | 95.8 | 116.8 | 322.9 | |
| 1957 J | 42.1 | 189.8 | 66.0 | 7.3 | 73.3 | 21.0 | 76.4 | 97.4 | 296.6 | |
| F | 27.5 | 122.5 | 81.1 | 10.7 | 91.8 | 13.1 | 78.9 | 90.1 | 294.5 | |
| M | 50.5 | 109.9 | 56.3 | 7.8 | 64.1 | 14.8 | 86.3 | 101.1 | 257.3 | |
| A | 52.9 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 8.3 | 82.3 | 19.1 | 110.3 | 129.4 | 210.2 | |
| M | 165.0 | 92.0 | 130.9 | 11.4 | 142.3 | 13.8 | 97.5 | 111.3 | 241.0 | |
| J | 138.6 | 102.0 | 114.7 | 11.2 | 125.9 | 17.2 | 125.4 | 142.5 | 224.1 | |
| J | 102.9 | 92.4 | 95.8 | 8.9 | 104.6 | 22.9 | 134.7 | 157.6 | 170.4 | |
| A | 180.0 | 141.1 | 118.5 | 10.0 | 128.5 | 23.1 | 133.6 | 156.7 | 141.9 | |
| S | 144.4 | 147.1 | 129.0 | 12.5 | 141.4 | 18.9 | 134.4 | 153.2 | 129.8 | |
| O | 203.0 | 203.8 | 232.4 | 14.7 | 247.1 | 19.5 | 115.3 | 134.8 | 241.8 | |
| N | 118.3 | 203.5 | 206.3 | 15.2 | 221.6 | 23.6 | 93.8 | 117.4 | 345.6 | |
| D | 93.7 | 231.8 | 98.6 | 9.2 | 107.8 | 21.6 | 85.2 | 106.8 | 343.9 | |
| 1958 J | 40.7 | 175.0 | 83.9 | 9.3 | 93.2 | 23.1 | 78.6 | 101.7 | 332.9 | |
| F | 55.1 | 140.9 | 78.9 | 9.6 | 88.5 | 22.6 | 81.4 | 104.0 | 317.4 | |
| M | 10.0 | 100.7 | 47.8 | 8.0 | 55.8 | 25.8 | 89.7 | 115.6 | 255.2 | |

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce and sauces

for meat and fish.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| | Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾ | Grocery and Combination Stores | Other Food and Beverage Stores | General Stores | Department Stores | Variety Stores | Motor Vehicle Dealers | Garages and Filling Stations | Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾ | Shoe Stores | Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 1,191.5 | 219.9 | 87.0 | 47.4 | 103.5 | 22.9 | 211.8 | 68.5 | 57.7 | 10.8 | 64.5 |
| 1957 | 1,221.2 | 239.4 | 92.2 | 48.3 | 107.4 | 24.5 | 205.5 | 72.2 | 58.1 | 11.3 | 62.7 |
| 1955 N D | 1,118.7 | 197.9 | 75.9 | 46.6 | 133.0 | 22.9 | 158.6 | 61.5 | 61.7 | 10.8 | 63.5 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,356.6 | 245.5 | 125.0 | 55.9 | 163.1 | 44.9 | 149.7 | 61.1 | 93.7 | 15.3 | 57.8 |
| 1956 J F M | 923.9 | 190.3 | 66.9 | 35.1 | 74.2 | 14.0 | 138.4 | 58.7 | 45.7 | 8.1 | 41.1 |
| 1956 J F M | 922.6 | 193.1 | 60.5 | 34.7 | 75.1 | 14.3 | 157.4 | 56.4 | 35.8 | 6.2 | 40.6 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,122.3 | 224.6 | 83.2 | 40.1 | 93.5 | 20.7 | 209.6 | 62.6 | 53.5 | 9.9 | 46.7 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,158.8 | 203.2 | 74.6 | 40.1 | 94.8 | 10.0 | 268.0 | 63.3 | 52.5 | 10.1 | 54.8 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,292.5 | 218.4 | 82.6 | 50.1 | 102.8 | 21.0 | 232.9 | 74.4 | 55.7 | 11.3 | 73.7 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,318.1 | 238.3 | 90.4 | 52.1 | 90.5 | 24.0 | 274.5 | 75.1 | 62.1 | 13.4 | 79.2 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,201.7 | 217.7 | 86.7 | 49.7 | 78.8 | 20.8 | 246.4 | 75.3 | 47.8 | 10.3 | 76.1 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,239.3 | 221.4 | 91.2 | 51.6 | 91.0 | 21.3 | 229.8 | 76.4 | 49.4 | 10.2 | 81.1 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,200.8 | 223.0 | 85.8 | 50.9 | 106.5 | 22.1 | 192.1 | 69.2 | 57.2 | 11.3 | 73.7 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,227.4 | 223.2 | 87.9 | 52.3 | 115.8 | 22.6 | 185.3 | 72.1 | 63.2 | 10.2 | 76.8 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,246.5 | 226.0 | 87.0 | 51.6 | 140.2 | 25.9 | 178.4 | 71.2 | 70.6 | 12.5 | 69.7 |
| 1956 J F M | 1,443.7 | 259.7 | 137.3 | 59.9 | 160.4 | 48.7 | 168.7 | 66.8 | 98.5 | 15.5 | 60.6 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,030.0 ^r | 217.8 | 71.9 | 37.4 | 78.3 | 15.1 | 176.7 | 65.7 | 48.3 | 8.6 | 40.0 |
| 1957 J F M | 999.8 ^r | 212.8 | 76.1 | 36.1 | 76.9 | 15.8 | 187.1 | 60.8 | 38.1 | 6.8 | 38.3 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,181.7 ^r | 239.8 | 83.9 | 41.4 | 94.3 ^r | 19.2 | 241.6 | 68.2 | 51.2 | 9.8 | 47.2 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,250.2 | 227.1 | 84.7 | 44.0 | 105.2 | 25.1 | 273.8 | 70.4 | 60.6 | 12.2 | 54.2 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,315.2 | 246.5 | 89.5 | 52.3 | 108.6 | 22.8 | 263.7 | 79.0 | 57.9 | 12.4 | 73.2 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,272.5 | 244.5 | 93.0 | 52.0 | 97.2 | 23.9 | 237.7 | 77.6 | 58.7 | 12.9 | 73.9 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,221.9 | 239.8 | 96.0 | 50.8 | 84.0 | 23.5 | 219.3 | 78.9 | 49.3 | 11.4 | 75.7 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,268.0 | 254.4 | 101.7 | 54.6 | 98.1 | 23.7 | 199.9 | 80.4 | 52.5 | 11.5 | 75.6 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,188.2 | 230.7 | 87.5 | 48.5 | 111.3 | 22.2 | 181.0 | 70.9 | 53.1 | 11.1 | 70.8 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,225.4 | 243.0 | 90.6 | 52.0 | 118.1 | 24.7 | 163.2 | 72.0 | 63.3 | 10.7 | 72.8 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,269.0 | 251.7 | 93.5 | 51.6 | 144.9 | 27.3 | 164.4 | 72.5 | 69.6 | 11.9 | 68.0 |
| 1957 J F M | 1,432.4 | 264.7 | 137.6 | 58.3 | 172.0 | 50.9 | 157.5 | 70.0 | 94.5 | 16.1 | 62.3 |
| 1958 J F M | 1,091.3 | 242.0 | 76.5 | 39.0 | 85.3 | 16.7 | 180.8 | 66.1 | 52.8 | 10.2 | 44.5 |
| 1958 J F M | 1,016.2 | 229.3 | 76.5 | 36.6 | 78.7 | 16.1 | 174.8 | 65.4 | 37.8 | 6.9 | 39.8 |
| 1958 J F M | 1,194.8 | 254.4 | 86.1 | 42.1 | 99.0 | 20.7 | 223.3 | 69.1 | 54.1 | 10.8 | 48.8 |

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

| | Furniture Stores ⁽³⁾ | Restaurants | Fuel Dealers | Drug Stores | Jewellery Stores | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | British Columbia |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|----------|------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 48.7 | 42.4 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 10.9 | 100.9 | 276.8 | 458.2 | 222.6 | 132.9 |
| 1957 | 47.4 | 43.3 | 26.9 | 29.2 | 10.6 | 100.1 | 285.8 | 467.7 | 231.6 | 136.0 |
| 1955 N D | 50.2 | 37.5 | 31.2 | 23.8 | 11.6 | 93.9 | 260.5 | 440.0 | 207.5 | 116.9 |
| 1956 J F M | 57.9 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 34.0 | 28.2 | 119.9 | 311.8 | 536.9 | 239.3 | 148.7 |
| 1956 J F M | 42.9 | 36.9 | 40.6 | 25.2 | 7.0 | 73.5 | 217.4 | 370.8 | 157.0 | 105.2 |
| 1956 J F M | 38.4 | 35.4 | 36.2 | 24.8 | 7.0 | 75.2 | 221.0 | 364.2 | 157.5 | 104.8 |
| 1956 J F M | 43.1 | 39.0 | 36.0 | 27.5 | 8.4 | 91.9 | 273.1 | 441.0 | 192.7 | 123.6 |
| 1956 J F M | 44.6 | 40.2 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 8.2 | 97.1 | 274.4 | 445.1 | 213.0 | 129.2 |
| 1956 J F M | 48.2 | 43.3 | 18.5 | 26.6 | 9.6 | 112.6 | 303.0 | 492.4 | 244.4 | 140.1 |
| 1956 J F M | 49.8 | 44.9 | 13.8 | 27.1 | 10.2 | 113.6 | 303.8 | 509.2 | 249.5 | 142.0 |
| 1956 J F M | 45.1 | 46.8 | 12.8 | 26.4 | 8.5 | 108.2 | 270.2 | 454.3 | 231.5 | 137.5 |
| 1956 J F M | 48.2 | 48.1 | 15.7 | 26.9 | 9.4 | 107.4 | 280.2 | 454.7 | 253.1 | 144.0 |
| 1956 J F M | 53.1 | 45.0 | 23.3 | 27.0 | 9.9 | 99.7 | 276.2 | 456.5 | 232.1 | 136.2 |
| 1956 J F M | 56.6 | 44.3 | 25.0 | 28.3 | 10.1 | 102.3 | 282.7 | 464.1 | 243.8 | 134.5 |
| 1956 J F M | 54.4 | 41.0 | 30.1 | 26.7 | 12.6 | 105.3 | 291.0 | 482.8 | 235.1 | 132.3 |
| 1956 J F M | 59.9 | 42.3 | 36.8 | 37.1 | 29.6 | 124.2 | 329.1 | 563.6 | 261.7 | 165.0 |
| 1957 J F M | 42.3 | 37.8 | 50.8 | 26.7 | 7.2 | 77.2 | 242.8 | 412.6 | 181.7 | 115.8 |
| 1957 J F M | 40.4 | 36.4 | 38.5 | 25.6 | 7.3 | 77.0 | 242.9 | 389.0 | 179.1 | 111.8 |
| 1957 J F M | 44.1 | 41.8 | 34.9 | 28.0 | 7.9 | 93.2 | 283.4 | 451.5 | 219.8 | 133.6 |
| 1957 J F M | 46.0 | 42.3 | 23.8 | 27.3 | 8.5 | 100.6 | 297.5 | 466.7 | 241.8 | 143.7 |
| 1957 J F M | 47.7 | 45.6 | 17.4 | 29.1 | 9.5 | 109.2 | 312.5 | 494.0 | 253.0 | 146.6 |
| 1957 J F M | 46.4 | 45.4 | 14.4 | 28.0 | 9.6 | 106.5 | 294.1 | 480.3 | 248.4 | 143.2 |
| 1957 J F M | 43.9 | 47.3 | 12.6 | 28.1 | 8.8 | 106.7 | 275.7 | 463.0 | 237.9 | 138.5 |
| 1957 J F M | 47.7 | 49.6 | 17.5 | 29.3 | 9.3 | 107.6 | 289.2 | 476.6 | 249.2 | 145.4 |
| 1957 J F M | 49.1 | 45.5 | 19.7 | 28.5 | 9.4 | 97.4 | 274.5 | 454.2 | 230.6 | 131.6 |
| 1957 J F M | 52.3 | 43.9 | 25.6 | 32.6 | 9.2 | 98.1 | 288.9 | 465.0 | 241.0 | 132.4 |
| 1957 J F M | 53.0 | 42.0 | 31.3 | 28.8 | 12.9 | 103.5 | 298.0 | 499.2 | 235.0 | 133.4 |
| 1957 J F M | 55.6 | 42.3 | 36.5 | 38.7 | 28.0 | 124.5 | 329.9 | 560.0 | 262.0 | 155.9 |
| 1958 J F M | 44.5 | 38.8 | 44.9 | 29.3 | 7.5 | 83.0 | 254.4 | 433.7 | 198.8 | 121.5 |
| 1958 J F M | 39.3 | 35.8 | 41.8 | 27.0 | 7.0 | 77.0 | 244.0 | 396.7 | 183.9 | 114.7 |
| 1958 J F M | 44.5 | 41.2 | 31.8 | 29.5 | 7.8 | 95.1 | 286.7 | 460.1 | 219.5 | 133.4 |

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

"Women's Clothing". ⁽²⁾Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

⁽³⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

| DEPARTMENT STORES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---------|
| Total All Departments | | | Ladies' Apparel and Accessories | | Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes | | Food and Kindred Products | | Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics | | Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances | | |
| Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 103.5 | 265.0 | 27.9 | 64.1 | 12.2 | 31.8 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 19.1 | 21.6 | 66.9 | |
| 1957 | 107.4 | 272.5 | 22.9 | 68.0 | 12.3 | 35.4 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 19.4 | 22.4 | 67.8 | |
| 1955 N | 133.0 | 289.4 | 37.7 | 76.7 | 19.2 | 39.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 18.5 | 24.1 | 59.2 | |
| D | 163.1 | 237.8 | 43.9 | 58.9 | 24.4 | 29.6 | 9.3 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 17.1 | 21.5 | 58.1 | |
| 1956 J | 74.2 | 250.3 | 16.9 | 64.4 | 6.8 | 31.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 57.7 | |
| F | 75.1 | 275.0 | 17.5 | 75.9 | 6.9 | 35.4 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 61.6 | |
| M | 93.5 | 289.5 | 27.9 | 78.2 | 10.4 | 37.0 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 66.3 | |
| A | 94.8 | 290.9 | 27.3 | 76.8 | 10.4 | 37.2 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 67.2 | |
| M | 102.8 | 287.0 | 28.4 | 73.5 | 10.4 | 37.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 19.1 | 22.4 | 66.5 | |
| J | 99.5 | 266.8 | 25.2 | 66.6 | 11.5 | 34.2 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 17.9 | 21.4 | 62.2 | |
| J | 78.8 | 275.7 | 17.2 | 71.5 | 7.0 | 35.5 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 17.9 | 20.1 | 63.1 | |
| A | 91.6 | 293.0 | 23.2 | 79.6 | 8.4 | 38.8 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 18.6 | 23.2 | 63.7 | |
| S | 106.5 | 285.7 | 32.5 | 76.2 | 12.7 | 39.0 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 17.4 | 23.2 | 61.7 | |
| O | 115.8 | 327.8 | 34.5 | 86.8 | 15.1 | 44.9 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 24.5 | 68.9 | |
| N | 140.2 | 318.7 | 39.4 | 82.2 | 20.2 | 42.1 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 18.5 | 25.0 | 67.8 | |
| D | 169.4 | 265.0 | 44.9 | 64.1 | 26.1 | 31.8 | 8.9 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 19.1 | 22.0 | 66.6 | |
| 1957 J | 78.3 | 266.0 ^r | 17.5 | 65.3 | 7.4 | 32.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 66.5 | |
| F | 76.9 | 285.3 ^r | 17.7 | 75.0 | 6.8 | 36.4 ^r | 5.7 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 18.5 ^r | 19.8 | 68.1 ^r | |
| M | 94.3 ^r | 306.8 | 27.1 ^r | 80.8 | 10.3 | 39.7 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 72.5 | |
| A | 105.2 | 316.9 | 32.1 | 82.5 | 11.7 | 40.9 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 75.6 | |
| M | 108.6 | 308.2 | 29.3 | 79.6 | 10.6 | 41.3 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 19.6 | 23.8 | 73.1 | |
| J | 97.2 | 286.3 | 24.4 | 73.1 | 11.0 | 37.2 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 18.3 | 21.2 | 68.2 | |
| J | 84.0 | 297.3 | 18.2 | 78.0 | 7.4 | 38.5 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 19.0 | 21.3 | 70.1 | |
| A | 98.1 | 321.8 | 24.9 | 90.4 | 8.9 | 42.8 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 20.5 | 25.0 | 71.2 | |
| S | 111.3 | 310.2 | 33.1 | 86.8 | 12.4 | 43.6 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 18.9 | 25.3 | 65.9 | |
| O | 118.1 | 346.1 | 36.1 | 93.8 | 15.7 | 48.1 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 19.8 | 23.8 | 73.0 | |
| N | 144.9 | 335.6 | 40.4 | 88.4 | 19.9 | 46.6 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 19.0 | 26.3 | 70.4 | |
| D | 172.0 | 272.5 | 45.8 | 68.0 | 25.7 | 35.4 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 19.4 | 22.4 | 67.8 | |
| 1958 J | 85.3 | 281.3 | 19.4 | 71.7 | 7.6 | 35.9 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 19.1 | 21.5 | 67.9 | |
| F | 78.7 | 293.0 | 18.1 | 78.6 | 7.0 | 37.8 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 10.8 | 19.9 | 68.2 | |
| M | 99.9 | 30.6 | | | 11.0 | | | 6.7 | | 3.1 | | 20.2 | |
| CHAIN STORES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total All Trades | | | Grocery and Combination | | Women's Clothing | | Shoe | | Lumber and Building Materials | | Furniture, Radio and Appliances | | Variety |
| Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 220.6 | 304.6 | 91.4 | 60.5 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 4.5 | 16.3 | 8.3 | 26.8 | 11.0 | 20.0 | 19.1 |
| 1957 | 237.3 | 326.4 | 102.6 | 70.9 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 17.4 | 7.7 | 23.5 | 10.7 | 20.4 | 20.5 |
| 1955 N | 200.2 | 322.6 | 80.2 | 51.2 | 4.9 | 13.1 | 4.5 | 16.7 | 8.8 | 23.5 | 10.7 | 19.4 | 19.1 |
| D | 302.3 | 269.0 | 98.5 | 51.1 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 5.8 | 23.9 | 12.6 | 18.4 | 37.6 |
| 1956 J | 167.2 | 273.6 | 78.3 | 46.8 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 14.3 | 4.5 | 28.3 | 9.3 | 17.9 | 11.7 |
| F | 169.0 | 288.2 | 80.4 | 48.2 | 3.5 | 11.4 | 2.3 | 16.0 | 4.7 | 30.5 | 8.4 | 19.5 | 11.8 |
| M | 209.4 | 290.2 | 95.7 | 49.3 | 4.9 | 11.5 | 4.0 | 17.0 | 3.8 | 32.3 | 9.9 | 17.6 | 36.2 |
| A | 190.0 | 297.5 | 84.6 | 49.2 | 4.6 | 12.3 | 4.1 | 17.5 | 5.1 | 33.8 | 9.6 | 18.6 | 15.4 |
| M | 217.3 | 300.4 | 91.9 | 51.6 | 5.8 | 12.1 | 4.5 | 18.0 | 10.3 | 33.3 | 11.4 | 17.8 | 17.6 |
| J | 236.8 | 299.3 | 99.6 | 51.0 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 9.9 | 33.1 | 10.8 | 17.4 | 20.1 |
| J | 214.1 | 325.9 | 87.1 | 53.2 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 15.9 | 10.6 | 30.9 | 10.4 | 17.0 | 17.3 |
| A | 223.8 | 326.2 | 90.1 | 53.8 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 4.2 | 16.6 | 12.5 | 28.5 | 10.5 | 18.2 | 17.8 |
| S | 223.4 | 308.8 | 92.2 | 54.9 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 4.7 | 16.9 | 11.0 | 28.4 | 12.5 | 17.8 | 18.3 |
| O | 228.0 | 341.0 | 92.6 | 57.8 | 5.4 | 13.8 | 4.2 | 18.5 | 11.0 | 26.1 | 13.5 | 22.2 | 18.7 |
| N | 236.5 | 367.7 | 96.2 | 59.3 | 5.7 | 15.0 | 5.6 | 18.1 | 10.7 | 25.0 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 21.9 |
| D | 331.4 | 304.6 | 107.5 | 60.5 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 16.3 | 5.7 | 26.8 | 14.2 | 20.0 | 41.1 |
| 1957 J | 187.7 | 297.5 | 93.4 | 56.7 | 3.9 | 11.1 | 2.9 | 15.7 | 4.3 | 27.9 | 9.5 | 16.6 | 12.5 |
| F | 186.9 | 310.0 | 91.7 | 60.6 | 3.7 | 11.6 | 2.6 | 17.5 | 4.4 | 29.6 | 8.2 | 18.8 | 13.1 |
| M | 216.2 | 320.6 | 105.4 | 59.9 | 4.5 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 18.1 | 3.5 | 32.7 | 9.4 | 18.7 | 16.1 |
| A | 221.5 | 325.0 | 98.0 | 62.9 | 5.4 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 18.9 | 5.0 | 33.7 | 10.4 | 19.5 | 20.6 |
| M | 237.7 | 320.4 | 105.6 | 58.9 | 6.0 | 13.6 | 5.1 | 19.5 | 9.7 | 30.7 | 10.5 | 18.8 | 40.7 |
| J | 245.0 | 324.2 | 107.0 | 60.6 | 6.4 | 12.9 | 5.7 | 18.5 | 10.3 | 30.1 | 10.8 | 17.6 | 20.0 |
| J | 237.1 | 357.1 | 99.3 | 61.5 | 5.7 | 11.2 | 4.8 | 17.1 | 10.4 | 28.7 | 10.3 | 17.8 | 19.8 |
| A | 254.4 | 349.1 | 108.6 | 59.5 | 5.3 | 12.4 | 4.9 | 17.7 | 10.8 | 27.1 | 10.7 | 19.1 | 41.6 |
| S | 225.7 | 336.9 | 96.5 | 62.6 | 5.1 | 13.5 | 4.7 | 18.3 | 10.1 | 26.9 | 10.8 | 18.2 | 18.4 |
| O | 241.7 | 366.1 | 103.6 | 64.8 | 5.6 | 14.7 | 4.5 | 19.2 | 9.6 | 25.8 | 12.2 | 22.9 | 20.6 |
| N | 257.5 | 391.9 | 111.9 | 68.1 | 6.0 | 16.5 | 5.4 | 18.9 | 9.0 | 24.0 | 11.8 | 21.4 | 23.2 |
| D | 336.5 | 326.4 | 110.3 | 70.9 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 17.4 | 5.7 | 23.5 | 13.3 | 20.4 | 43.5 |
| 1958 J | 211.2 | 310.4 | 107.8 | 61.9 | 4.7 | 10.8 | 3.7 | 16.0 | 4.8 | 23.9 | 10.0 | 16.8 | 13.8 |
| F | 199.2 | 322.7 | 102.1 | 64.8 | 3.5 | 11.8 | 2.7 | 17.4 | 4.4 | 25.1 | 9.0 | 18.8 | 13.3 |
| M | 230.0 | 114.0 | | | 4.7 | | 4.5 | | 3.6 | | 9.3 | | 17.5 |

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

| | Cash | | | Credit | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Total Sales | Sales | Percent | Total | | Instalment | | Charge | | |
| | | | | Sales | Percent | Sales | Percent | Sales | Percent | |
| Million dollars or percentages | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 3,574.4 | 2,286.9 | 64.0 | 1,287.5 | 36.0 | 463.8 | 13.1 | 823.8 | 22.9 | |
| 1957 | 3,663.6 | 2,358.9 | 64.3 | 1,304.7 | 35.7 | 463.7 | 12.7 | 840.9 | 23.0 | |
| 1953 | 3rd qtr. | 1,077.2 | 64.3 | 1,098.3 | 35.7 | 391.7 | 12.7 | 706.6 | 23.0 | |
| | 4th qtr. | 3,271.6 | 2,158.4 | 66.0 | 1,113.2 | 34.0 | 385.2 | 11.8 | 728.0 | 22.2 |
| 1954 | 1st qtr. | 2,548.4 | 1,665.7 | 65.4 | 882.7 | 34.6 | 303.7 | 11.9 | 579.0 | 22.7 |
| | 2nd qtr. | 3,165.9 | 2,032.8 | 64.2 | 1,133.1 | 35.8 | 413.1 | 13.1 | 720.0 | 22.7 |
| | 3rd qtr. | 3,069.5 | 1,996.0 | 65.0 | 1,073.5 | 35.0 | 370.1 | 12.1 | 703.4 | 22.9 |
| | 4th qtr. | 3,282.0 | 2,193.4 | 66.8 | 1,088.6 | 33.2 | 344.6 | 10.5 | 744.0 | 22.7 |
| 1955 | 1st qtr. | 2,662.8 | 1,719.4 | 64.6 | 943.4 | 35.4 | 309.9 | 11.6 | 633.5 | 23.8 |
| | 2nd qtr. | 3,484.2 | 2,160.6 | 62.0 | 1,323.6 | 38.0 | 535.2 | 15.3 | 788.4 | 22.7 |
| | 3rd qtr. | 3,352.6 | 2,109.1 | 62.7 | 1,243.5 | 37.3 | 450.5 | 13.7 | 787.0 | 23.6 |
| | 4th qtr. | 3,612.3 | 2,359.2 | 65.3 | 1,253.1 | 34.7 | 404.0 | 11.3 | 849.1 | 23.4 |
| 1956 | 1st qtr. | 2,968.8 | 1,908.0 | 64.4 | 1,060.8 | 35.6 | 361.4 | 12.7 | 699.4 | 22.9 |
| | 2nd qtr. | 3,709.3 | 2,361.8 | 62.7 | 1,407.5 | 37.3 | 554.9 | 14.7 | 852.6 | 22.6 |
| | 3rd qtr. | 3,641.8 | 2,296.8 | 63.1 | 1,345.0 | 36.9 | 491.9 | 13.5 | 853.1 | 23.4 |
| | 4th qtr. | 3,917.6 | 2,580.8 | 65.9 | 1,336.8 | 34.1 | 446.8 | 11.4 | 890.0 | 22.7 |
| 1957 | 1st qtr. | 3,211.4 | 2,069.1 ^r | 64.4 ^r | 1,142.3 ^r | 35.6 ^r | 407.1 ^r | 12.7 ^r | 735.2 ^r | 22.9 ^r |
| | 2nd qtr. | 3,838.0 | 2,453.8 ^r | 63.9 ^r | 1,384.2 ^r | 36.1 ^r | 525.9 ^r | 13.7 | 858.3 ^r | 22.4 ^r |
| | 3rd qtr. | 3,678.1 | 2,336.6 ^r | 63.5 ^r | 1,341.5 ^r | 36.5 ^r | 475.6 ^r | 12.9 ^r | 865.9 ^r | 23.6 ^r |
| | 4th qtr. | 3,926.8 | 2,576.2 | 65.6 | 1,350.6 | 34.4 | 446.3 | 11.4 | 904.3 | 23.0 |

SELECTED TRADES

| | Department Stores | | | Clothing Stores | | | Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores | | |
|------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | | Million dollars | | | | | |
| 1956 | 310.5 | 117.7 | 244.4 | 173.0 | 45.0 | 50.6 | 148.1 | 100.6 | 189.3 |
| 1957 | 322.2 | 121.2 | 261.8 | 174.3 | 47.2 | 49.1 | 142.1 | 98.8 | 196.4 |
| 1953 | 3rd qtr. | 223.1 | 80.1 | 135.0 | 32.8 | 33.8 | 111.6 | 76.1 | 125.9 |
| | 4th qtr. | 350.8 | 124.9 | 166.6 | 207.9 | 53.8 | 134.6 | 87.9 | 137.8 |
| 1954 | 1st qtr. | 208.9 | 73.7 | 145.9 | 32.2 | 36.3 | 110.8 | 74.3 | 134.2 |
| | 2nd qtr. | 255.6 | 92.5 | 148.9 | 40.5 | 36.8 | 117.3 | 79.7 | 137.6 |
| | 3rd qtr. | 230.2 | 85.2 | 151.0 | 31.5 | 35.2 | 116.9 | 79.3 | 144.6 |
| | 4th qtr. | 367.0 | 135.8 | 186.2 | 200.7 | 50.7 | 140.7 | 92.9 | 156.4 |
| 1955 | 1st qtr. | 218.5 | 80.6 | 164.4 | 32.1 | 37.9 | 112.6 | 75.7 | 149.6 |
| | 2nd qtr. | 273.6 | 104.0 | 170.4 | 42.2 | 39.7 | 128.1 | 89.7 | 144.6 |
| | 3rd qtr. | 254.9 | 102.5 | 181.2 | 41.2 | 32.8 | 139.2 | 97.9 | 155.3 |
| | 4th qtr. | 403.4 | 152.5 | 226.4 | 214.7 | 55.9 | 160.6 | 110.5 | 174.9 |
| 1956 | 1st qtr. | 242.7 | 90.3 | 200.0 | 35.7 | 41.1 | 124.3 | 85.5 | 166.6 |
| | 2nd qtr. | 297.3 | 113.9 | 206.0 | 44.8 | 42.0 | 142.6 | 99.2 | 168.0 |
| | 3rd qtr. | 276.6 | 107.1 | 209.5 | 45.4 | 41.4 | 146.4 | 102.0 | 176.6 |
| | 4th qtr. | 425.5 | 159.5 | 244.4 | 232.3 | 59.0 | 170.9 | 115.7 | 189.3 |
| 1957 | 1st qtr. | 249.3 | 91.3 | 214.5 | 38.7 ^r | 41.5 | 126.8 | 84.9 | 178.4 ^r |
| | 2nd qtr. | 311.0 | 115.6 | 220.7 | 48.1 ^r | 41.8 | 140.1 | 97.5 | 183.6 ^r |
| | 3rd qtr. | 293.3 | 112.5 ^r | 222.0 ^r | 49.9 ^r | 41.3 ^r | 140.7 | 102.5 ^r | 188.9 ^r |
| | 4th qtr. | 435.0 | 165.4 | 261.8 | 61.2 | 49.1 | 160.8 | 110.1 | 196.4 |

Motor Vehicle Dealers

| | General Stores | | | Garages and Filling Stations | | |
|------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | | Million dollars | | |
| 1956 | 635.4 | 430.7 | 96.7 | 142.1 | 45.8 | 26.8 |
| 1957 | 616.5 | 421.3 | 99.4 | 144.9 | 44.1 | 26.8 |
| 1953 | 3rd qtr. | 577.2 | 376.9 | 143.4 | 48.3 | 27.9 |
| | 4th qtr. | 480.1 | 321.7 | 137.8 | 43.7 | 27.6 |
| 1954 | 1st qtr. | 453.4 | 291.1 | 104.0 | 35.8 | 27.2 |
| | 2nd qtr. | 649.1 | 408.3 | 132.3 | 46.4 | 29.0 |
| | 3rd qtr. | 528.6 | 348.8 | 140.8 | 46.4 | 29.2 |
| | 4th qtr. | 397.6 | 273.5 | 137.8 | 42.5 | 28.9 |
| 1955 | 1st qtr. | 462.4 | 307.0 | 102.1 | 33.3 | 26.1 |
| | 2nd qtr. | 792.2 | 530.0 | 134.5 | 42.5 | 29.1 |
| | 3rd qtr. | 630.0 | 434.1 | 142.1 | 44.5 | 29.9 |
| | 4th qtr. | 485.5 | 334.5 | 151.1 | 49.4 | 27.1 |
| 1956 | 1st qtr. | 505.4 | 341.3 | 109.0 | 36.2 | 25.8 |
| | 2nd qtr. | 835.5 | 547.4 | 142.4 | 46.2 | 27.5 |
| | 3rd qtr. | 668.3 | 464.4 | 152.2 | 48.9 | 27.4 |
| | 4th qtr. | 532.4 | 369.7 | 163.8 | 51.9 | 26.8 |
| 1957 | 1st qtr. | 605.5 | 398.0 | 115.0 | 37.8 | 25.9 |
| | 2nd qtr. | 775.2 | 498.8 | 148.3 | 46.3 | 27.3 |
| | 3rd qtr. | 600.2 | 439.5 ^r | 110.9 ^r | 153.8 | 47.4 ^r |
| | 4th qtr. | 485.1 | 348.9 | 90.4 | 162.5 | 45.0 |

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND
SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

| | Small Loan Companies | Department Stores | | | | Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽³⁾ | | | Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾ | Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾ | Quebec Savings Banks Loans | Credit Unions Loans | Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁶⁾ | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | Instalment Credit | | | | Instalment Credit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾ | Instalment Credit and Cash Loans ⁽²⁾ | Conditional Sale Agreements | Other Deferred Payment Plans | Charge Accounts | Instal- ment Credit | Charge Accounts | | | | | | | | | | |
| Millions of Dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 756 | 356 | 161 | 83 | 248 | 306 | 1,910 | 786 | 11 | 219 | 270 | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | 782 | 368 | 173 | 35 | 54 | .. | .. | 726 | 13 | .. | 293 | | | | | | | |
| 1956 J | 703 | 326 | 142 | 64 | 225 | 275 | 1,735 | 854 | 8 | .. | 260 | | | | | | | |
| J | 734 | 334 | 140 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 262 | | | | | | | |
| A | 781 | 340 | 141 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 264 | | | | | | | |
| S | 775 | 340 | 144 | 66 | 233 | 283 | 1,841 | 835 | 9 | .. | 266 | | | | | | | |
| O | 781 | 330 | 147 | 67 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 268 | | | | | | | |
| N | 779 | 345 | 152 | 70 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 269 | | | | | | | |
| D | 756 | 356 | 161 | 83 | 248 | 306 | 1,910 | 786 | 11 | 219 | 270 | | | | | | | |
| 1957 J | 743 | 351 | 158 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 272 | | | | | | | |
| F | 736 | 349 | 154 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | 274 | | | | | | | |
| M | 736 | 348 | 149 | 27 | 38 | 245 | 272 | 1,815 | 745 | 14 | .. | 277 | | | | | | |
| A | 757 | 350 | 151 | 28 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | 279 | | | | | | |
| M | 781 | 352 | 151 | 28 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 282 | | | | | | |
| J | 796 | 356 | 150 | 29 | 42 | 251 | 276 | 1,000 | 762 | 11 | .. | 283 | | | | | | |
| J | 815 | 357 | 149 | 28 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 285 | | | | | | |
| A | 825 | 360 | 150 | 27 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 287 | | | | | | |
| S | 821 | 357 | 153 | 28 | 41 | 256 | 292 | 1,048 | 748 | 11 | .. | 289 | | | | | | |
| O | 814 | 355 | 157 | 28 | 43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 291 | | | | | | |
| N | 801 | 358 | 163 | 29 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | 292 | | | | | | |
| D | 782 | 368 | 173 | 35 | 54 | .. | .. | .. | 726 | 13 | .. | 293 | | | | | | |
| 1958 J | 764 | 366 | 171 | 32 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 295 | | | | | | |
| F | 753 | 365 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | 295 | | | | | | |

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955-20 Mar. 1956-19 June 1956-23 Sept. 1956-28 Dec. 1956-26 Mar. 1957-25 June 1957-27

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Total | Foods | Clothing Footwear and Textiles | Drugs and Sundries | Electri- cal Appli- ances | Farm Machin- ery | Coal and Coke | Hard- ware | Build- ing Mat- erials | Industry and Transport Machinery | Auto parts and Equipment | Newsprint and Paper Products | Tobacco and Confe- ctionery |
|--------|-------|-------|---|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 643.4 | 137.7 | 26.6 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 16.9 | 26.1 | 59.2 | 63.7 | 32.2 | 24.4 | 46.9 |
| 1957 | 645.3 | 146.6 | 26.7 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 5.0 | 16.3 | 25.6 | 56.9 | 61.5 | 32.9 | 24.8 | 50.4 |
| 1956 O | 693.9 | 182.0 | 35.5 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 5.4 | 20.9 | 30.5 | 67.6 | 60.9 | 34.3 | 28.0 | 47.6 |
| N | 676.1 | 154.2 | 32.5 | 16.7 | 18.1 | 2.7 | 20.2 | 31.9 | 60.8 | 59.0 | 31.5 | 28.5 | 48.0 |
| D | 630.1 | 140.8 | 23.9 | 14.4 | 19.0 | 4.0 | 17.3 | 23.6 | 44.2 | 64.0 | 33.2 | 21.9 | 55.2 |
| 1957 J | 577.7 | 128.5 | 20.0 | 14.4 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 16.9 | 18.7 | 39.5 | 38.6 | 24.0 | 23.6 | 41.2 |
| F | 560.8 | 125.3 | 25.2 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 3.5 | 16.4 | 21.1 | 40.2 | 56.7 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 42.7 |
| M | 680.1 | 138.6 | 28.2 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 5.5 | 13.2 | 24.1 | 53.3 | 73.7 | 34.2 | 24.3 | 59.4 |
| A | 660.3 | 138.5 | 27.2 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 8.1 | 13.7 | 23.5 | 54.4 | 68.3 | 35.5 | 23.7 | 45.9 |
| M | 752.2 | 150.7 | 25.8 | 15.2 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 16.1 | 29.9 | 69.5 | 87.5 | 37.4 | 27.8 | 50.5 |
| J | 679.8 | 152.8 | 22.0 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 7.0 | 16.2 | 26.8 | 64.1 | 77.2 | 36.5 | 23.8 | 54.1 |
| J | 671.3 | 158.3 | 21.3 | 14.4 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 14.3 | 26.7 | 66.0 | 70.7 | 34.3 | 25.6 | 52.0 |
| A | 652.6 | 156.7 | 32.1 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 18.4 | 29.1 | 60.6 | 64.7 | 38.2 | 23.7 | 50.1 |
| S | 633.9 | 145.4 | 34.7 | 18.1 | 15.3 | 4.7 | 17.9 | 28.8 | 62.7 | 60.0 | 33.6 | 24.8 | 52.2 |
| O | 656.8 | 158.8 | 32.2 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 3.3 | 20.6 | 28.5 | 70.3 | 47.4 | 34.2 | 27.1 | 50.1 |
| N | 615.1 | 153.6 | 28.4 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 2.0 | 17.3 | 28.0 | 57.2 | 43.9 | 30.8 | 27.7 | 48.6 |
| D | 603.5 | 152.3 | 23.6 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 3.2 | 14.7 | 22.3 | 45.0 | 48.9 | 32.1 | 22.7 | 58.4 |
| 1958 J | 559.3 | 135.7 | 19.8 | 15.9 | 13.5 | 2.6 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 43.1 | 33.8 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 44.5 |
| F | 575.3 | 136.6 | 24.6 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 3.7 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 38.9 | 50.8 | 24.1 | 21.7 | 43.4 |
| M | 652.3 | 149.3 | 29.0 | 16.4 | 12.4 | 4.7 | 12.0 | 21.6 | 56.7 | 65.6 | 35.7 | 22.6 | 59.7 |

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Index of Declared Values | Index of Prices | Index of Physical Volume | Total Domestic Exports | Fruits and Vegetables | Wheat | Wheat Flour | Other Grain Products | Cattle | Beef and Veal, Fresh | Other Meats |
|------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|-------------|
| | 1948 = 100 | | | Million dollars | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 155.7 | 121.4 | 128.3 | 399.1 | 1.7 | 42.8 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 |
| 1957 | 157.4 | 121.3 | 129.8 | 403.3 ^r | 1.4 | 31.7 | 5.1 | 10.0 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 1955 | S | 149.8 | 118.5 | 126.4 | 383.9 | 2.1 | 26.2 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| O | 145.9 | 119.2 | 122.4 | 374.0 | 2.3 | 25.1 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| N | 150.7 | 119.1 | 126.5 | 386.3 | 2.6 | 29.0 | 5.8 | 13.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 3.3 |
| D | 146.6 | 119.4 | 122.8 | 375.8 | 3.2 | 24.5 | 5.9 | 12.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 3.1 |
| 1956 | J | 140.4 | 119.3 | 117.7 | 359.7 | 2.6 | 27.1 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| F | 135.7 | 119.9 | 113.2 | 347.9 | 2.2 | 34.3 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.2 |
| M | 127.8 | 120.8 | 105.8 | 327.5 | 1.6 | 29.1 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| A | 149.3 | 121.4 | 123.0 | 382.7 | 1.0 | 43.6 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 3.1 |
| M | 167.2 | 122.0 | 137.0 | 428.5 | 1.1 | 57.7 | 6.5 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 3.5 |
| J | 165.3 | 122.2 | 135.3 | 423.6 | 1.1 | 66.5 | 5.6 | 16.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
| J | 165.6 | 121.7 | 136.1 | 424.3 | 0.9 | 58.9 | 6.6 | 16.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 |
| A | 164.0 | 122.0 | 134.4 | 420.3 | 1.3 | 41.6 | 6.3 | 16.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 |
| S | 157.5 | 122.0 | 129.1 | 403.6 | 2.4 | 40.5 | 5.0 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| O | 175.2 | 122.4 | 143.1 | 449.1 | 2.1 | 41.5 | 6.2 | 17.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| N | 163.4 | 122.5 | 133.4 | 418.8 | 2.4 | 38.5 | 5.9 | 12.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| D | 157.5 | 122.2 | 128.9 | 403.7 | 2.0 | 33.8 | 5.5 | 19.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| 1957 | J | 154.6 | 122.7 | 126.0 | 396.2 | 2.0 | 33.8 | 6.2 | 11.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| F | 132.7 | 122.0 | 108.8 | 340.1 | 0.9 | 24.9 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| M | 140.8 | 122.7 | 114.8 | 360.9 | 1.0 | 22.6 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| A | 142.6 | 122.3 | 116.6 | 365.3 | 0.6 | 22.2 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| M | 170.7 | 121.8 | 140.1 | 437.6 | 0.7 | 31.0 | 4.1 | 10.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| J | 151.0 | 122.2 | 123.6 | 387.0 | 0.6 | 30.8 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| J | 170.9 | 121.4 | 140.8 | 438.0 | 1.5 | 42.8 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| A | 167.3 | 121.0 | 138.3 | 428.7 | 0.8 | 32.6 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| S | 162.3 | 121.1 | 134.0 | 416.0 | 1.6 | 38.1 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| O | 155.6 | 120.6 | 129.0 | 398.8 | 2.0 | 23.6 | 6.2 | 12.5 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| N | 166.6 | 120.4 | 138.4 | 427.0 | 2.3 | 33.7 | 5.0 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| D | 173.1 | 120.6 | 143.5 | 443.5 | 3.3 | 44.4 | 6.8 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| 1958 | J | 149.3 | 120.5 | 123.9 | 382.6 | 3.1 | 30.9 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 2.7 |
| F | 124.7 | 121.1 | 103.0 | 319.6 | 2.1 | 27.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| M | 143.9 | 121.7 ^p | 118.2 ^p | 368.8 | 2.9 | 36.6 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 |

| | Fish and Products | Oil Seeds and Other Seeds | Alcoholic Beverages | Furs and Products | Other Animal and Vegetable ⁽²⁾ | Fibres and Textiles | Planks and Boards | Shingles | Pulpwood | Wood-pulp | Newsprint Paper |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 1.9 | 27.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 25.4 | 59.0 |
| 1957 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 11.8 | 2.3 | 23.5 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 24.4 | 59.6 |
| 1955 | S | 13.2 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 34.6 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 25.6 |
| O | 12.2 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 10.2 | 2.0 | 36.1 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 25.5 | 58.1 |
| N | 11.3 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 0.4 | 12.2 | 2.9 | 26.7 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 27.3 | 59.0 |
| D | 10.8 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 13.7 | 2.5 | 26.3 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 24.3 | 57.7 |
| 1956 | J | 9.4 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 15.8 | 2.0 | 25.8 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 23.2 |
| F | 9.7 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 12.4 | 1.8 | 25.4 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 25.8 | 52.2 |
| M | 9.7 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 11.2 | 1.4 | 26.7 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 23.5 | 54.9 |
| A | 8.5 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 9.9 | 1.5 | 28.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 26.1 | 59.7 |
| M | 9.3 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 11.5 | 2.1 | 25.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 27.3 | 65.0 |
| J | 11.2 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 30.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 26.6 | 54.7 |
| J | 12.1 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 1.6 | 31.0 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 25.1 | 62.4 |
| A | 11.9 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 10.6 | 1.5 | 30.8 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 27.7 | 64.8 |
| S | 12.9 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 27.7 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 24.7 | 52.7 |
| O | 16.3 | 4.1 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 11.4 | 1.8 | 29.7 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 29.4 | 64.7 |
| N | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 0.6 | 13.0 | 2.3 | 25.2 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 22.9 | 62.0 |
| D | 8.8 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 3.0 | 19.9 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 22.3 | 56.7 |
| 1957 | J | 9.5 | 13.8 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 14.5 | 2.3 | 20.1 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 25.8 |
| F | 7.2 | 13.2 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 12.3 | 1.7 | 18.8 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 23.6 | 53.2 |
| M | 9.9 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 12.2 | 1.7 | 20.6 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 23.7 | 56.9 |
| A | 8.5 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 14.0 | 1.9 | 21.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 24.0 | 56.6 |
| M | 8.5 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 13.6 | 2.2 | 25.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 27.7 | 62.8 |
| J | 10.3 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 25.7 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 25.1 | 66.4 |
| J | 14.1 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 10.2 | 2.8 | 25.3 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 21.4 | 61.5 |
| A | 12.4 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 10.8 | 2.6 | 23.5 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 27.1 | 71.4 |
| S | 16.1 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 29.0 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 26.9 | 58.9 |
| O | 13.7 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 0.5 | 10.9 | 2.1 | 25.8 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 25.2 | 59.0 |
| N | 9.0 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 0.5 | 12.7 | 2.8 | 23.6 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 24.2 | 56.6 |
| D | 11.2 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 3.0 | 22.5 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 17.7 | 53.4 |
| 1958 | J | 10.4 | 9.5 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 10.5 | 2.4 | 18.2 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 18.3 |
| F | 8.7 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 9.5 | 1.9 | 19.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 17.6 | 46.8 |
| M | 8.9 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 14.0 | 1.8 | 21.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 21.7 | 53.5 |

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾Has been revised to exclude oil seeds and other seeds, and to include dairy products, rubber products and hides and leather, previously shown separately.

⁽³⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾As from January 1957, excludes uranium ores and concentrates, previously included.

⁽⁵⁾Excludes petroleum and products, previously included.

⁽⁶⁾For 1955 and 1956, excludes uranium ores and concentrates, previously included.

Table 50.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Other Wood and Paper | Iron Ore | Ferro-Alloys | Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾ | Farm Machinery | Other Machinery | Automobiles and Parts | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products | Copper and Products | Lead and Products |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 19.7 | 17.1 | 2.9 |
| 1957 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 19.2 | 14.1 | 2.5 |
| 1955 | S | 8.6 | 16.3 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 14.4 | 9.3 | 19.7 | 18.7 |
| O | 8.5 | 15.5 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 3.4 |
| N | 8.9 | 13.7 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 16.5 | 18.8 | 2.8 |
| D | 11.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 2.5 |
| 1956 | J | 8.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 18.9 |
| F | 7.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 1.6 |
| M | 7.8 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 9.5 | 16.5 | 1.7 |
| A | 7.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 2.9 |
| M | 7.6 | 13.7 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 2.6 |
| J | 7.6 | 15.4 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 19.4 | 14.9 | 2.5 |
| J | 8.0 | 18.9 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 21.3 | 18.1 | 5.2 |
| A | 8.2 | 21.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 18.9 | 15.9 | 2.5 |
| S | 8.4 | 28.8 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 4.7 |
| O | 8.7 | 24.8 | 1.7 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 9.9 | 21.9 | 15.4 | 4.1 |
| N | 10.7 | 16.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 31.1 | 19.3 | 3.2 |
| D | 10.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 25.9 | 18.2 | 1.9 |
| 1957 | J | 7.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 8.9 | 21.1 | 19.4 |
| F | 6.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 20.9 | 13.8 | 2.2 |
| M | 7.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 22.1 | 13.6 | 2.4 |
| A | 7.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 2.3 |
| M | 7.9 | 14.1 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 10.0 | 28.7 | 15.5 | 2.6 |
| J | 7.8 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 19.1 | 11.2 | 3.5 |
| J | 8.2 | 25.3 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 12.0 | 18.6 | 15.4 | 2.9 |
| A | 7.9 | 34.3 | 1.5 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 17.3 | 1.9 |
| S | 8.3 | 25.2 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 11.4 | 3.5 |
| O | 8.5 | 20.9 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 2.2 |
| N | 9.8 | 11.1 | 1.2 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 23.3 | 12.9 | 1.6 |
| D | 11.1 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 11.5 | 23.2 | 13.6 | 1.3 |
| 1958 | J | 6.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 19.5 | 17.7 |
| F | 5.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 0.8 |
| M | 7.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 11.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 18.5 | 11.5 | 2.0 |

| | Precious Metals (except gold) | Zinc and Products | Petroleum and Products | Other Non-Ferrous ⁽⁴⁾ | Asbestos and Products | Other Non-Metallic Products ⁽⁵⁾ | Fertilizers | Uranium Ores and Concentrates | Other Chemical Products ⁽⁶⁾ | Miscellaneous Commodities | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------|------|
| | Nickel | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 18.6 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 11.1 | |
| 1957 | 20.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 12.2 | |
| 1955 | S | 18.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 11.3 | |
| O | 16.9 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 11.6 | |
| N | 16.1 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 12.2 | |
| D | 18.8 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 10.0 | |
| 1956 | J | 18.6 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 3.4 | |
| F | 17.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 10.3 | |
| M | 20.5 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 10.2 | |
| A | 17.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 13.6 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 11.5 | |
| M | 18.9 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 12.2 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 14.0 | |
| J | 20.7 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 10.6 | |
| J | 13.4 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 10.6 | |
| A | 23.7 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 10.9 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 10.7 | |
| S | 17.5 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 12.2 | |
| O | 15.4 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 13.2 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 10.8 | |
| N | 18.2 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 12.7 | |
| D | 20.8 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 10.0 | |
| 1957 | J | 19.1 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 14.1 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 5.1 | |
| F | 14.0 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 15.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 10.2 | |
| M | 21.2 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 13.5 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 10.0 | |
| A | 26.1 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 19.6 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 13.4 | |
| M | 25.4 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 16.9 | 9.2 | 12.9 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 15.8 | |
| J | 20.8 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 9.5 | 10.8 | |
| J | 19.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 16.9 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 14.9 | |
| A | 21.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 13.1 | 11.6 | |
| S | 20.2 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 11.9 | 11.3 | |
| O | 18.2 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 12.4 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 13.9 | 11.9 | |
| N | 22.8 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 13.1 | |
| D | 20.1 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 18.1 | 11.1 | |
| 1958 | J | 19.8 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 17.1 | 13.8 |
| F | 16.9 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 14.6 | 10.4 | |
| M | 17.1 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 17.2 | 11.9 | |

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Index of Declared Values | Index of Prices | Index of Physical Volume | Total Imports | Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables | Grains and Products | Sugar and Products | Vegetable Oils | Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate | Rubber and Products | Furs and Products |
|--------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | 1948 = 100 | | | | Million dollars | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 177.1 | 110.5 | 160.3 | 392.7 | 16.0 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 2.1 |
| 1956 | 214.7 | 113.0 | 190.0 | 475.5 | 18.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 2.0 |
| 1955 S | 187.6 | 111.3 | 168.6 | 414.2 | 13.3 | 2.1 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 1.7 |
| O | 207.1 | 112.1 | 184.7 | 456.7 | 16.5 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 1.5 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 2.1 |
| N | 201.0 | 112.8 | 178.2 | 443.7 | 16.6 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 2.6 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 1.0 |
| D | 175.1 | 113.6 | 154.1 | 385.8 | 16.8 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 3.0 |
| 1956 J | 183.2 | 113.4 | 161.6 | 403.7 | 12.9 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 3.0 |
| F | 183.5 | 113.8 | 161.2 | 405.0 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 2.7 |
| M | 210.0 | 114.4 | 183.6 | 463.5 | 15.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 1.8 |
| A | 240.0 | 113.8 | 210.9 | 532.4 | 16.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 2.1 |
| M | 248.0 | 113.1 | 219.3 | 550.0 | 20.1 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 7.3 | 1.5 |
| J | 221.6 | 113.5 | 195.2 | 490.6 | 23.7 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 2.5 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 1.5 |
| J | 218.1 | 112.4 | 194.0 | 482.5 | 22.8 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 1.8 |
| A | 212.9 | 112.4 | 189.4 | 473.6 | 17.2 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 1.8 |
| S | 196.2 | 112.0 | 175.2 | 437.7 | 15.9 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 1.5 |
| O | 245.3 | 112.8 | 217.5 | 542.8 | 20.4 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 2.3 |
| N | 236.3 | 113.0 | 209.1 | 521.5 | 20.5 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 2.1 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 2.0 |
| D | 181.0 | 113.5 | 159.5 | 401.9 | 17.5 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 1.8 |
| 1957 J | 208.2 | 115.1 | 180.9 | 459.0 | 15.6 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 10.9 | 7.4 | 3.1 |
| F | 195.5 | 116.1 | 168.4 | 431.4 | 15.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 2.9 |
| M | 212.8 | 116.7 | 182.3 | 468.9 | 16.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 10.6 | 6.7 | 2.3 |
| A | 243.8 | 117.5 | 207.5 | 537.2 | 19.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 2.6 |
| M | 251.4 | 116.7 | 215.4 | 554.1 | 23.2 | 5.6 | 11.9 | 2.3 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 2.0 |
| J | 206.1 | 116.6 | 176.8 | 454.0 | 19.9 | 3.9 | 9.9 | 1.6 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 1.9 |
| J | 217.4 | 115.9 | 187.6 | 479.5 | 21.5 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 1.7 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 1.7 |
| A | 213.1 | 116.0 | 183.7 | 471.3 | 17.6 | 4.2 | 11.4 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 1.2 |
| S | 200.3 | 116.7 | 171.6 | 445.3 | 15.3 | 2.9 | 12.2 | 2.4 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 2.5 |
| O | 217.4 | 117.3 | 185.3 | 479.6 | 20.0 | 0.9 | 15.9 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 2.4 |
| N | 204.3 | 116.9 | 174.8 | 450.6 | 20.5 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 5.3 | 1.6 |
| D | 178.3 | 118.0 | 151.1 | 392.6 | 18.2 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 1.5 |
| 1958 J | 179.9 | 119.6P | 150.4P | 398.6 | 15.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 9.5 | 5.4 | 3.1 |
| F | 165.1 | 119.0P | 138.7P | 363.7 | 15.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 8.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 |

| | Other Vegetable and Animal Products ⁽¹⁾ | Cotton | | Wool | | Synthetic Fibres and Products | Other Textiles ⁽²⁾ | Books and Printed Matter | Paper and Products | Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured | Iron Ore |
|-----------------|--|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | | Raw and unmanufactured | Manufactured | Raw and Unmanufactured | Manufactured | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 12.0 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 2.6 |
| 1956 | 14.5 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 3.2 |
| 1955 S | 12.5 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| O | 14.9 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 4.8 |
| N | 15.9 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 3.2 |
| D | 15.5 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 0.4 |
| 1956 J | 13.1 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 0.4 |
| F | 14.0 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 8.0 | — |
| M | 13.4 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 7.2 | — |
| A | 14.2 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 0.5 |
| M | 14.4 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 5.0 |
| J | 13.4 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 5.2 |
| J | 12.9 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 4.9 |
| A | 14.8 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 3.4 |
| S | 13.8 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 6.9 |
| O | 18.3 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 6.7 |
| N | 16.8 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 4.0 |
| D | 14.9 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 1.7 |
| 1957 J | 14.1 | 5.0 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 7.7 | — |
| F | 14.1 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 0.4 |
| M | 12.7 | 5.4 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 7.2 | — |
| A | 16.0 | 4.6 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 0.2 |
| M | 15.1 | 4.6 | 9.3 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 4.1 |
| J | 11.3 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| J | 13.6 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| A | 14.7 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 7.7 |
| S | 13.8 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| O | 15.7 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 4.3 |
| N | 16.9 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 1.4 |
| D | 15.4 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 0.2 |
| 1958 J | 13.0 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 0.2 |
| F | 12.7 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 6.6 | — |

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾ | Pipes, Tubes and Fittings | Engines and Boilers | Farm Machinery | Other Machinery | Automobiles and Parts | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products | Precious Metals (except gold) | Electrical Apparatus | Other Non-Ferrous Products |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 12.4 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 14.9 | 37.2 | 30.1 | 23.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 18.9 | 7.7 |
| 1956 | 21.6 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 19.3 | 52.4 | 38.0 | 30.1 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 21.4 | 10.6 |
| 1955 A | 13.2 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 14.9 | 40.3 | 26.7 | 24.7 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 19.4 | 7.8 |
| S | 14.3 | 4.5 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 37.4 | 24.5 | 25.4 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 22.3 | 8.1 |
| O | 15.8 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 15.2 | 44.8 | 25.5 | 28.8 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 23.8 | 10.8 |
| N | 18.7 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 13.7 | 40.4 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 23.1 | 11.7 |
| D | 17.3 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 15.0 | 38.7 | 29.8 | 23.4 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 19.9 | 8.5 |
| 1956 J | 18.1 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 17.9 | 43.2 | 31.4 | 25.9 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 19.6 | 8.0 |
| F | 17.6 | 5.8 | 9.8 | 17.0 | 42.4 | 37.4 | 23.6 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 19.0 | 9.6 |
| M | 18.6 | 8.0 | 12.2 | 23.4 | 50.5 | 62.5 | 29.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 20.4 | 10.1 |
| A | 26.1 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 27.6 | 56.7 | 65.5 | 30.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 22.0 | 11.9 |
| M | 28.0 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 26.2 | 60.1 | 45.5 | 33.9 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 23.3 | 11.7 |
| J | 24.6 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 22.4 | 56.7 | 34.6 | 33.1 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 21.4 | 10.2 |
| J | 18.9 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 21.5 | 57.6 | 30.7 | 32.4 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 20.6 | 10.6 |
| A | 16.2 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 19.0 | 52.0 | 20.4 | 30.6 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 22.4 | 10.7 |
| S | 21.1 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 47.2 | 21.6 | 31.3 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 20.4 | 10.4 |
| O | 26.0 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 18.6 | 58.4 | 34.8 | 34.5 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 26.1 | 11.0 |
| N | 26.6 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 14.8 | 58.1 | 36.8 | 33.2 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 24.2 | 12.6 |
| D | 17.7 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 45.7 | 35.0 | 23.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 17.8 | 10.7 |
| 1957 J | 24.0 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 16.8 | 52.5 | 42.8 | 24.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 23.1 | 10.9 |
| F | 20.4 | 10.8 | 14.0 | 19.5 | 51.6 | 34.5 | 25.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 20.3 | 10.2 |
| M | 22.0 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 24.9 | 58.4 | 37.6 | 26.5 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 20.7 | 11.3 |
| A | 26.6 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 28.7 | 65.8 | 47.0 | 34.2 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 22.2 | 11.0 |
| M | 25.1 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 26.3 | 65.5 | 47.3 | 31.8 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 23.3 | 12.3 |
| J | 21.9 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 19.7 | 54.7 | 28.6 | 26.9 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 19.4 | 8.9 |
| J | 22.0 | 19.4 | 10.5 | 17.3 | 55.4 | 26.7 | 27.4 | 9.2 | 1.9 | 19.0 | 11.0 |
| A | 18.7 | 14.3 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 52.2 | 19.1 | 28.1 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 19.5 | 11.0 |
| S | 19.4 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 44.6 | 17.5 | 27.7 | 10.6 | 3.4 | 19.8 | 9.4 |
| O | 18.7 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 47.1 | 27.6 | 29.0 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 22.4 | 10.0 |
| N | 16.9 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 43.0 | 36.4 | 26.8 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 21.1 | 11.7 |
| D | 12.1 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 40.7 | 30.7 | 22.9 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 18.5 | 8.4 |
| 1958 J | 12.5 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 42.4 | 34.7 | 21.4 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 20.4 | 8.0 |
| F | 9.2 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 37.1 | 30.6 | 19.6 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 17.9 | 7.4 |

| | Clay and Products | Coal and Products | Glass and Glassware | Petroleum and Products | Other Non-Metallic Products | Plastics and Products | Chemicals and Allied Products ⁽⁴⁾ | Refrigerators and Parts | Tourists' Purchases | Aircraft and Parts | Other Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽⁵⁾ |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 31.1 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 16.5 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 11.5 | 23.1 |
| 1956 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 4.3 | 35.3 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 18.5 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 26.8 |
| 1955 A | 4.4 | 11.6 | 3.7 | 41.6 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 17.5 | 3.8 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 30.1 |
| S | 3.8 | 11.5 | 4.2 | 32.6 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 17.0 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 21.0 | 23.5 |
| O | 4.6 | 13.5 | 4.5 | 39.5 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 19.7 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 25.6 |
| N | 4.4 | 13.3 | 5.0 | 39.3 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 18.9 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 24.4 |
| D | 3.7 | 10.5 | 4.2 | 27.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 15.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 20.6 |
| 1956 J | 4.0 | 9.2 | 3.7 | 34.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 16.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 19.8 |
| F | 4.0 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 27.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 17.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 20.8 |
| M | 4.6 | 8.0 | 4.2 | 24.7 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 17.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 22.6 |
| A | 5.1 | 11.5 | 5.1 | 30.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 22.5 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 31.2 |
| M | 4.9 | 13.8 | 5.2 | 35.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 22.4 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 30.6 |
| J | 4.6 | 14.3 | 4.5 | 34.6 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 18.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 28.3 |
| J | 4.9 | 13.5 | 4.2 | 36.5 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 19.6 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 28.0 |
| A | 4.9 | 14.7 | 3.8 | 46.5 | 10.5 | 5.6 | 16.8 | 3.2 | 11.4 | 6.0 | 29.3 |
| S | 3.8 | 13.2 | 3.6 | 37.8 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 16.0 | 2.4 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 28.6 |
| O | 4.5 | 15.9 | 4.6 | 41.9 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 20.2 | 2.4 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 32.2 |
| N | 4.4 | 14.4 | 5.1 | 41.1 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 19.8 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 27.2 |
| D | 3.0 | 10.4 | 3.3 | 33.9 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 15.1 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 22.7 |
| 1957 J | 3.5 | 9.8 | 3.7 | 34.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 16.6 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 21.4 |
| F | 3.4 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 30.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 19.3 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 22.5 |
| M | 3.7 | 8.7 | 3.7 | 30.6 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 17.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 25.0 |
| A | 4.7 | 12.4 | 4.6 | 32.3 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 21.6 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 27.4 |
| M | 4.3 | 13.3 | 4.3 | 40.4 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 21.2 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 30.1 |
| J | 3.8 | 13.8 | 3.8 | 36.5 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 17.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 25.8 |
| J | 4.3 | 11.4 | 3.7 | 46.2 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 27.3 |
| A | 4.8 | 13.3 | 3.9 | 43.0 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 18.7 | 2.4 | 13.0 | 6.9 | 29.6 |
| S | 3.9 | 13.4 | 4.1 | 38.8 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 19.0 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 31.0 |
| O | 4.5 | 14.2 | 4.7 | 46.2 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 19.9 | 1.8 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 28.8 |
| N | 4.0 | 13.5 | 5.7 | 41.0 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 18.9 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 28.8 |
| D | 3.1 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 35.2 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 16.2 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 22.8 |
| 1958 J | 3.5 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 32.3 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 15.4 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 10.3 | 25.5 |
| F | 2.9 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 30.5 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 14.2 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 20.8 |

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| ALL COUNTRIES | | | | COMMONWEALTH | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|------|
| | Domestic Exports | Re-exports | Imports | United Kingdom | | Others | | United States | | Latin America | | |
| | | | | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 399.1 | 6.1 | 475.5 | — 70.2 | 67.7 | 40.4 | 20.3 | 18.4 | 234.9 | 346.8 | 14.7 | 30.2 |
| 1957 | 403.3 | 7.9 | 468.6 | — 57.4 | 61.5 | 43.5 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 239.0 | 333.2 | 18.7 | 31.7 |
| 1955 O | 374.0 | 7.1 | 456.7 | — 75.6 | 61.3 | 38.6 | 18.6 | 21.2 | 232.8 | 331.1 | 13.0 | 31.3 |
| N | 386.3 | 5.8 | 443.7 | — 51.6 | 63.7 | 40.3 | 17.0 | 24.7 | 235.6 | 303.5 | 12.3 | 31.6 |
| D | 375.8 | 5.1 | 385.8 | — 4.9 | 61.8 | 28.1 | 18.1 | 11.0 | 225.9 | 289.9 | 14.7 | 25.8 |
| 1956 J | 359.7 | 5.7 | 403.7 | — 38.2 | 72.6 | 33.1 | 18.2 | 12.8 | 212.7 | 294.5 | 13.4 | 33.0 |
| F | 347.9 | 5.0 | 405.0 | — 52.2 | 58.4 | 30.9 | 18.7 | 13.1 | 211.9 | 305.3 | 11.4 | 30.4 |
| M | 327.5 | 5.6 | 463.5 | — 130.3 | 48.9 | 33.8 | 20.2 | 13.1 | 203.8 | 361.7 | 10.9 | 27.9 |
| A | 382.7 | 5.5 | 532.4 | — 144.3 | 65.2 | 50.0 | 19.2 | 13.9 | 231.7 | 400.3 | 13.9 | 30.7 |
| M | 428.5 | 6.8 | 550.0 | — 114.8 | 58.6 | 49.5 | 24.2 | 26.4 | 256.5 | 397.7 | 15.2 | 32.3 |
| J | 423.6 | 5.5 | 490.6 | — 61.5 | 65.4 | 41.4 | 27.2 | 18.3 | 228.8 | 357.8 | 15.8 | 28.1 |
| J | 424.3 | 6.0 | 482.5 | — 52.2 | 75.6 | 45.9 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 232.4 | 341.7 | 15.6 | 29.7 |
| A | 420.3 | 6.8 | 473.6 | — 46.6 | 68.2 | 42.8 | 18.1 | 21.1 | 262.3 | 329.7 | 12.9 | 35.0 |
| S | 403.6 | 5.7 | 437.7 | — 28.4 | 75.2 | 35.8 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 231.0 | 309.9 | 14.6 | 28.4 |
| O | 449.1 | 6.9 | 542.8 | — 86.8 | 67.0 | 43.7 | 17.2 | 21.5 | 279.7 | 394.6 | 20.5 | 27.7 |
| N | 418.8 | 7.0 | 521.5 | — 95.8 | 83.4 | 48.5 | 21.3 | 26.2 | 237.6 | 368.7 | 15.1 | 30.6 |
| D | 403.7 | 6.9 | 401.9 | + 8.7 | 74.4 | 29.3 | 19.3 | 11.1 | 230.4 | 299.9 | 17.1 | 28.0 |
| 1957 J | 396.2 | 7.2 | 459.0 | — 55.7 | 63.4 | 35.7 | 20.7 | 16.3 | 212.9 | 346.1 | 21.4 | 30.4 |
| F | 340.1 | 6.8 | 431.4 | — 84.5 | 51.9 | 34.8 | 17.0 | 10.2 | 208.5 | 329.8 | 13.7 | 29.9 |
| M | 360.9 | 7.3 | 468.9 | — 100.7 | 45.2 | 43.3 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 221.7 | 353.4 | 20.2 | 27.7 |
| A | 365.3 | 7.2 | 537.2 | — 164.7 | 53.7 | 52.3 | 17.4 | 19.9 | 222.8 | 302.8 | 17.5 | 30.5 |
| M | 437.6 | 7.8 | 554.1 | — 108.7 | 68.3 | 50.7 | 22.8 | 20.8 | 260.8 | 394.6 | 22.4 | 35.9 |
| J | 387.0 | 7.1 | 454.0 | — 59.9 | 56.0 | 43.3 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 228.9 | 319.4 | 16.6 | 32.0 |
| J | 438.0 | 11.2 | 479.5 | — 30.3 | 68.8 | 45.5 | 19.7 | 21.5 | 248.7 | 330.7 | 22.1 | 37.1 |
| A | 428.7 | 8.7 | 471.3 | — 33.9 | 69.5 | 47.2 | 16.3 | 20.8 | 268.9 | 320.8 | 19.0 | 39.8 |
| S | 416.0 | 8.0 | 445.3 | — 21.2 | 67.6 | 38.9 | 17.5 | 24.6 | 249.8 | 309.1 | 15.9 | 26.7 |
| O | 398.8 | 6.9 | 479.6 | — 73.8 | 55.3 | 44.3 | 19.4 | 25.9 | 253.9 | 325.5 | 15.1 | 32.3 |
| N | 427.0 | 7.3 | 450.6 | — 16.3 | 73.7 | 49.8 | 19.9 | 22.7 | 252.3 | 299.9 | 20.3 | 28.5 |
| D | 443.5 | 9.8 | 392.6 | + 60.7 | 64.1 | 36.2 | 28.4 | 12.5 | 239.9 | 276.5 | 20.5 | 29.0 |
| 1958 J | 382.6 | 6.9 | 398.6 | — 9.1 | 61.1 | 37.5 | 22.6 | 11.6 | 224.4 | 288.3 | 19.5 | 29.1 |
| F | 319.6 | 6.3 | 363.7 | — 37.8 | 42.1 | 34.9 | 25.1 | 12.7 | 194.7 | 255.3 | 10.9 | 29.4 |
| M | 368.8 | 7.6 | | | 53.3 | | | 26.8 | 218.7 | | 15.1 | |

| EUROPE | | | | | | | | REST OF THE WORLD | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Benelux ⁽²⁾ | | | | France | | West-Germany | | Others ⁽³⁾ | | Japan | | Others | |
| Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 19.9 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 9.8 | |
| 1957 | 10.9 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 12.7 | 8.1 | 18.2 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 9.0 | |
| 1955 O | 9.1 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 16.1 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 7.8 | |
| N | 11.2 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 18.6 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 12.1 | |
| D | 10.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 17.1 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 8.2 | |
| 1956 J | 5.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 16.0 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 9.8 | |
| F | 8.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 14.8 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 6.3 | |
| M | 5.8 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 13.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 | |
| A | 6.0 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 18.5 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | |
| M | 11.7 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 29.9 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 10.7 | |
| J | 9.1 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 17.0 | 8.3 | 13.2 | 5.5 | 11.1 | 11.1 | |
| J | 11.7 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 14.4 | 7.8 | 33.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 9.8 | |
| A | 9.1 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 17.0 | 8.3 | 13.2 | 5.5 | 13.2 | 13.2 | |
| S | 9.5 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 13.6 | 7.5 | 14.3 | 9.7 | 14.9 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 10.9 | |
| O | 11.0 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 18.4 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 15.4 | |
| N | 14.3 | 7.9 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 15.2 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 10.5 | |
| D | 10.0 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 12.9 | 6.1 | 16.6 | 7.5 | 10.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 7.1 | |
| 1957 J | 12.6 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 15.3 | 6.2 | 19.5 | 6.6 | 15.2 | 5.1 | 10.0 | 6.8 | |
| F | 8.5 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | |
| M | 7.9 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 18.0 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 3.6 | |
| A | 8.9 | 8.3 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 15.3 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.6 | |
| M | 9.1 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 20.5 | 9.8 | 12.7 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 6.7 | |
| J | 10.0 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 11.5 | 7.0 | 22.9 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 10.1 | |
| J | 13.1 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 14.9 | 8.0 | 18.7 | 9.3 | 17.1 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 11.9 | |
| A | 10.1 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 14.4 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 8.4 | |
| S | 12.2 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 14.7 | 8.7 | 15.2 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 11.8 | |
| O | 7.4 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 15.0 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 17.0 | |
| N | 11.2 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 20.8 | 12.1 | 7.2 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 13.7 | |
| D | 10.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 21.2 | 7.2 | 28.4 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 10.1 | |
| 1958 J | 13.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 16.2 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 10.6 | |
| F | 8.4 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 12.8 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 9.8 | |
| M | 8.0 | | | | 11.5 | | 13.3 | | 11.0 | | | 5.3 | |

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

| | CURRENT ACCOUNT | | | | | | | CAPITAL ACCOUNT | | | | Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period | |
|------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---|--|
| | All Countries | | | | | U.S. | U.K. | All Countries | | | | | |
| | Merchandise | Interest and Dividend Account (net) | Travel Account (net) | Current Account Balance (2) | Current Account Balance | Direct investment in Canada | Portfolio securities (2) | Capital movements N.O.P. | | | | | |
| | Exports Adjusted (1) | Imports Adjusted (1) | Trade Balance | | | | | | | | | Millions of U.S. dollars | |
| 1956 | 4,833 | -5,567 | -734 | -390 | -162 | -1,372 | -1,640 | +254 | +595 | +760 | + 17 | 1,936.2 | |
| 1957 | 4,909 | -5,487 | -578 | -462 | -161 | -1,383 | -1,550 | +144 | +525 | +731 | +127 | 1,828.3 | |
| 1952 | 4th | 1,156 | -1,038 | +118 | -75 | -29 | +17 | -242 | + 75 | + 91 | - 7 | -101 | |
| 1953 | 1st | 918 | -1,002 | -84 | -59 | -42 | -186 | -243 | - | +100 | +112 | -35 | |
| | 2nd | 1,113 | -1,161 | -48 | -69 | -38 | -194 | -338 | + 30 | + 97 | -63 | +160 | |
| | 3rd | 1,077 | -1,053 | +24 | -59 | +48 | -15 | -132 | + 44 | +106 | + 1 | -92 | |
| | 4th | 1,044 | - | 904 | +50 | -52 | -31 | -48 | -191 | + 59 | +114 | +108 | |
| 1954 | 1st | 872 | - | 923 | -51 | -64 | -41 | -177 | -236 | + 23 | + 93 | +169 | |
| | 2nd | 993 | -1,068 | - | 75 | -61 | -43 | -195 | -285 | + 30 | + 98 | + 28 | |
| | 3rd | 1,002 | - | 941 | +61 | -62 | +38 | + 20 | -57 | + 68 | + 77 | -14 | |
| | 4th | 1,062 | - | 984 | +78 | -89 | -38 | -80 | -229 | +108 | +124 | -16 | |
| 1955 | 1st | 967 | - | 971 | -4 | -105 | -52 | -185 | -277 | + 71 | + 85 | + 2 | |
| | 2nd | 1,098 | -1,150 | -52 | -67 | -53 | -163 | -280 | + 99 | +115 | -52 | +100 | |
| | 3rd | 1,127 | -1,163 | -36 | -64 | +26 | -85 | -151 | + 68 | +104 | -10 | -9 | |
| | 4th | 1,140 | - | 1,250 | -119 | -87 | -42 | -265 | -327 | + 92 | +113 | + 9 | |
| 1956 | 1st | 1,051 | -1,242 | -191 | -77 | -67 | -363 | -414 | + 68 | +121 | +100 | +142 | |
| | 2nd | 1,263 | -1,541 | -278 | -77 | -68 | -435 | -527 | + 35 | +169 | +206 | + 60 | |
| | 3rd | 1,246 | -1,350 | -104 | -96 | +22 | -204 | -246 | + 69 | +120 | +231 | -147 | |
| | 4th | 1,273 | -1,434 | -161 | -140 | -49 | -370 | -453 | + 82 | +185 | +223 | -38 | |
| 1957 | 1st | 1,102 | -1,328 | -226 | -104 | -70 | -417 | -476 | + 25 | + 95 | +235 | + 87 | |
| | 2nd | 1,215 | -1,518 | -303 | -108 | -66 | -524 | -550 | + 29 | +155 | +316 | + 53 | |
| | 3rd | 1,308 | -1,351 | -43 | -105 | +22 | -186 | -205 | + 51 | +120 | +135 | -69 | |
| | 4th | 1,284 | - | 1,290 | -6 | -145 | -47 | -256 | -319 | + 39 | +155 | + 45 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | + 56 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 1,828.3 | |

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION
Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | | CANALS | CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾ | | | | |
|------|--|---------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | International Seaborne Shipping | | | | Coastwise Shipping | | | | Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic | Revenue Passenger Miles | Revenue Ton Miles | | |
| | Total Cargo Handled | | | Cargo Loaded | Cargo Unloaded | Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽²⁾ | At all Ports | | | | | | |
| | International Seaborne Shipping | Total Cargo Handled | Cargo Loaded | Cargo Unloaded | Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽²⁾ | At all Ports | | | | | | | |
| | | Thousand short tons | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 414 | 198 | 1,037 | 631 | 4,180 | 3,392 | 3,255 | 4,446 | 129.0 | 1,427 | | | |
| 1957 | 408 | 175 | 691 | 643 | 4,071 | 3,241 | 3,071 | 4,137 | | | | | |
| 1956 | J | 567 | 374 | — | 537 | 1,846 | 537 | 648 | — | 100.6 | 1,296 | | |
| | F | 424 | 392 | — | 537 | 1,832 | 486 | 669 | — | 97.6 | 1,106 | | |
| | M | 622 | 435 | — | 589 | 1,696 | 756 | 687 | — | 113.8 | 1,379 | | |
| | A | 497 | 470 | 461 | 609 | 3,087 | 2,807 | 2,734 | 2,730 | 115.6 | 1,293 | | |
| | M | 208 | 50 | 1,447 | 673 | 5,322 | 4,529 | 4,506 | 4,852 | 125.5 | 1,383 | | |
| | J | 398 | 58 | 1,767 | 724 | 5,994 | 4,920 | 5,033 | 5,811 | 146.7 | 1,428 | | |
| | A | 320 | 64 | 1,806 | 571 | 5,706 | 5,016 | 5,516 | 5,728 | 154.8 | 1,302 | | |
| | S | 376 | 53 | 1,489 | 739 | 5,902 | 5,422 | 4,696 | 5,545 | 156.0 | 1,318 | | |
| | O | 346 | 91 | 1,627 | 593 | 6,219 | 5,230 | 4,002 | 4,942 | 156.6 | 1,645 | | |
| | N | 407 | 108 | 1,978 | 639 | 5,992 | 4,861 | 4,354 | 5,119 | 138.4 | 1,471 | | |
| | D | 379 | 63 | 1,621 | 596 | 4,237 | 4,174 | 3,836 | 4,128 | 121.5 | 1,757 | | |
| 1957 | J | 429 | 212 | 251 | 761 | 2,526 | 1,960 | 2,379 | 1,160 | 121.2 | 1,748 | | |
| | F | 541 | 273 | — | 720 | 1,860 | 544 | 559 | — | 128.2 | 1,544 | | |
| | M | 553 | 265 | — | 645 | 1,503 | 590 | 636 | — | 119.2 | 1,298 | | |
| | A | 448 | 386 | — | 755 | 1,725 | 780 | 837 | — | 143.8 | 1,657 | | |
| | M | 213 | 433 | 380 | 621 | 2,536 | 3,107 | 2,510 | 3,012 | 140.6 | 1,595 | | |
| | J | 473 | 124 | 743 | 899 | 5,379 | 5,089 | 4,607 | 4,926 | 154.3 | 1,873 | | |
| | J | 373 | 65 | 1,139 | 583 | 5,892 | 5,213 | 4,641 | 5,302 | 181.9 | 1,526 | | |
| | J | 383 | 27 | 1,140 | 584 | 6,426 | 5,038 | 4,939 | 5,533 | 179.7 | 1,484 | | |
| | A | 361 | 81 | 1,021 | 526 | 6,062 | 4,985 | 4,427 | 5,036 | 184.7 | 1,491 | | |
| | S | 422 | 103 | 1,002 | 575 | 5,670 | 4,645 | 3,910 | 4,425 | 176.6 | 1,553 | | |
| | O | 321 | 53 | 1,167 | 392 | 5,221 | 4,358 | 4,173 | 4,683 | 154.3 | 1,784 | | |
| | N | 300 | 16 | 1,285 | 735 | 4,069 | 3,222 | 3,620 | 3,491 | 128.7 | 2,023 | | |
| | D | 507 | 269 | 419 | 683 | 2,510 | 1,312 | 1,990 | 824 | | | | |
| 1958 | J | 436 | 305 | — | 645 | 1,656 | 460 | 442 | — | | | | |
| | F | 564 | 380 | — | 566 | 1,680 | 501 | 642 | — | | | | |

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes 61 cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Annual data are average of nine months. (4)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | TOTAL | FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS | | | | FOREST PRODUCTS | | | METALS | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | Revenue Cars Loaded | Grain and Grain Products | Fresh Fruits and Vegetables | Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products | All (1) Other | Pulpwood | Woodpulp and Paper | Lumber, Timber and Plywood | Ores, Concentrates and Refined |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 366.9 | 49.0 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 15.8 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 7.4 | 37.6 |
| 1957 | 336.2 | 40.0 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 14.2 | 21.1 | 15.7 | 6.7 | 35.4 |
| J | 320.0 | 42.5 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 19.3 | 22.8 | 15.4 | 7.3 | 17.5 |
| F | 321.1 | 39.6 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 22.6 | 23.5 | 17.8 | 7.5 | 16.5 |
| M | 323.7 | 39.3 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 16.7 | 24.9 | 19.7 | 6.9 | 17.0 |
| A | 343.0 | 53.7 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 22.5 | 15.4 | 5.8 | 19.4 |
| M | 396.2 | 59.4 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 6.8 | 40.5 |
| J | 398.2 | 56.2 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 16.0 | 20.8 | 22.0 | 7.6 | 51.8 |
| J | 406.4 | 56.4 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 22.5 | 7.9 | 57.6 |
| A | 420.3 | 55.2 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 8.1 | 64.6 |
| S | 380.1 | 45.4 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 16.6 | 19.7 | 18.5 | 7.5 | 60.2 |
| O | 415.1 | 50.5 | 4.3 | 9.9 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 8.3 | 53.8 |
| N | 370.3 | 47.1 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 20.9 | 17.2 | 9.5 | 34.1 |
| D | 308.5 | 42.5 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 14.9 | 21.2 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 18.2 |
| J | 291.1 | 39.8 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 19.8 | 22.8 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 16.1 |
| F | 305.0 | 35.0 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 25.1 | 23.8 | 13.2 | 6.7 | 17.5 |
| M | 315.5 | 35.5 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 17.8 | 24.8 | 16.4 | 7.4 | 17.9 |
| A | 309.2 | 31.4 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 5.1 ^r | 6.5 | 22.2 | 14.8 | 6.4 | 20.8 |
| M | 366.2 | 46.9 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 7.8 | 40.4 |
| J | 349.5 | 40.0 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 16.6 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 7.7 | 45.2 |
| J | 384.2 | 46.1 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 18.8 | 7.9 | 55.7 |
| A | 370.3 | 37.9 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 17.3 | 20.4 | 17.8 | 6.0 | 55.4 |
| S | 351.9 | 35.7 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 10.9 | 18.0 | 15.9 | 5.7 | 53.0 |
| O | 384.0 | 44.6 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 20.6 | 16.8 | 6.5 | 57.3 |
| N | 334.5 | 46.2 | 4.9 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 20.0 | 14.8 | 7.8 | 30.7 |
| D | 275.3 | 39.0 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 11.1 | 19.0 | 11.6 | 5.2 | 14.6 |
| J | 288.2 | 38.5 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 18.8 | 21.2 | 13.4 | 3.2 | 15.0 |
| F | 263.2 | 30.0 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 15.1 | 20.1 | 14.8 | 4.7 | 13.9 |
| M | 277.7 ^r | 30.8 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 21.1 ^r | 15.9 | 5.8 | 15.6 |
| A | 292.0 | 40.2 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 19.2 | 15.8 | 5.7 | 17.7 |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | IRON AND STEEL | | | OTHER | | | Cars Received from Connections | | |
| Coal and Coke | Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline | Building Materials | All Other | Primary Products | Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts | Fertilizers | Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous | Merchandise L.C.L. | | |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 24.5 | 29.2 | 26.6 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 26.2 | 50.4 | 144.8 |
| 1957 | 22.2 | 27.0 | 22.3 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 26.0 | 54.9 | 134.9 |
| J | 29.3 | 29.6 | 13.4 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 22.7 | 54.3 | 147.3 |
| F | 26.1 | 27.9 | 13.9 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 23.1 | 55.6 | 146.4 |
| M | 21.8 | 28.2 | 15.9 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 4.7 | 24.2 | 59.0 | 156.4 |
| A | 20.5 | 26.4 | 23.0 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 13.3 | 6.2 | 28.3 | 65.5 | 149.7 |
| M | 22.9 | 31.7 | 32.4 | 13.9 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 6.0 | 29.3 | 65.3 | 149.5 |
| J | 21.0 | 29.3 | 34.8 | 13.6 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 2.3 | 28.6 | 61.5 | 144.6 |
| J | 19.7 | 30.8 | 38.2 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 2.5 | 27.1 | 58.5 | 137.1 |
| A | 19.7 | 32.7 | 39.9 | 13.3 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 28.0 | 61.1 | 137.3 |
| S | 25.1 | 28.8 | 30.8 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 25.1 | 56.2 | 137.9 |
| O | 29.1 | 29.9 | 34.7 | 13.8 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 28.2 | 62.6 | 149.0 |
| N | 29.7 | 27.2 | 26.9 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 27.0 | 61.1 | 143.4 |
| D | 29.5 | 27.7 | 14.8 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 3.4 | 23.2 | 52.1 | 143.2 |
| J | 24.7 | 28.9 | 13.3 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 2.0 | 21.3 | 47.4 | 127.6 |
| F | 23.0 | 27.7 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 22.3 | 53.1 | 141.5 |
| M | 18.8 | 26.6 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 5.0 | 25.3 | 58.7 | 156.8 |
| A | 17.4 | 25.5 | 20.8 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 26.7 | 60.4 ^r | 141.2 |
| M | 18.2 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 15.1 | 9.9 | 12.4 | 5.7 | 29.1 | 60.9 | 144.0 |
| J | 19.1 | 24.5 | 28.6 | 14.2 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 2.5 | 26.2 | 54.1 | 134.0 |
| J | 20.0 | 28.9 | 31.9 | 16.6 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 2.6 | 28.2 | 58.1 | 134.2 |
| A | 20.8 | 28.8 | 30.1 | 17.1 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 28.1 | 55.6 | 138.3 |
| S | 25.5 | 26.2 | 27.4 | 17.1 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 27.1 | 54.5 | 126.8 |
| O | 30.8 | 28.0 | 26.6 | 15.1 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 27.5 | 55.9 | 133.8 |
| N | 26.2 | 25.6 | 19.8 | 12.4 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 2.8 | 26.3 | 52.7 | 124.9 |
| D | 22.4 | 26.9 | 12.5 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 2.8 | 23.4 | 47.4 | 116.1 |
| J | 21.2 | 27.8 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 23.9 | 49.0 | 125.7 |
| F | 19.2 | 24.6 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 3.3 | 22.7 | 45.8 | 119.0 |
| M | 14.8 | 23.5 | 13.4 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 10.4 | 5.0 | 26.8 | 52.1 | 132.4 ^r |
| A | 14.8 | 24.6 | 21.3 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 28.6 | 53.6 | 115.4 |

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ | | | | Other Railways ⁽¹⁾ | | | All Railways ⁽¹⁾ | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| | Operating Revenues | Operating Expenses | Operating Income | Operating Revenues | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽³⁾ | Revenue Tons Carried | Revenue Tons Carried One Mile | Revenue Passengers Carried | Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | Millions | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 86.5 | 79.8 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 15.6 | 5,511 | 2.3 | 241 |
| 1956 | 98.2 | 90.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 1.2 | 17.7 | 6,565 | 2.1 | 242 |
| 1955 O | 94.0 | 82.4 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 18.4 | 6,267 | 2.1 | 215 |
| ND | 93.0 | 83.4 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 17.1 | 5,652 | 2.1 | 206 |
| 1956 J | 86.7 | 83.5 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 14.6 | 5,384 | 2.6 | 259 |
| F | 81.8 | 83.3 | Dr 1.5 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 14.7 | 5,937 | 2.3 | 202 |
| M | 85.2 | 82.8 | 2.3 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 14.9 | 5,853 | 2.2 | 185 |
| A | 91.2 | 85.8 | 5.4 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 14.8 | 6,289 | 2.4 | 216 |
| M | 92.7 | 90.1 | 2.6 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 15.6 | 5,925 | 2.2 | 203 |
| J | 102.4 | 92.4 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 1.2 | 18.0 | 6,630 | 2.0 | 226 |
| J | 101.8 | 90.7 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 19.1 | 6,966 | 2.0 | 287 |
| J | 106.5 | 94.5 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 1.7 | 20.0 | 7,175 | 2.3 | 350 |
| A | 113.4 | 98.8 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 21.1 | 7,421 | 2.4 | 327 |
| S | 101.6 | 95.0 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 19.4 | 6,992 | 2.0 | 237 |
| O | 110.7 | 95.4 | 15.3 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 20.7 | 7,145 | 2.0 | 206 |
| N | 101.7 | 92.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 18.4 | 6,440 | 1.9 | 196 |
| D | 93.5 | 92.5 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 0.5 | 15.2 | 6,016 | 2.1 | 269 |
| 1957 J | 88.7 | 91.1 | Dr 2.4 | .. | .. | .. | 13.4 | 5,181 | 1.8 | 194 |
| F | 101.1 | 96.4 | 4.7 | .. | .. | .. | 14.7 | 5,670 | 1.8 | 182 |
| M | 107.5 | 101.5 | 6.0 | .. | .. | .. | 14.5 | 6,133 | 1.9 | 198 |
| A | 104.8 | 99.5 | 5.3 | .. | .. | .. | 14.7 | 4,925 | 2.0 | 229 |
| M | 111.9 | 102.5 | 9.4 | .. | .. | .. | 17.0 | 6,044 | 1.8 | 242 |
| J | 108.8 | 101.6 | 7.2 | .. | .. | .. | 16.6 | 6,426 | 1.8 | 313 |
| J | 111.9 | 105.7 | 6.3 | .. | .. | .. | 18.8 | 6,320 | 2.2 | 361 |
| A | 113.9 | 106.6 | 7.3 | .. | .. | .. | 18.7 | 6,482 | 2.2 | 340 |
| S | 103.4 | 101.3 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | 18.2 | 6,265 | 1.9 | 247 |
| O | 108.7 | 100.7 | 8.0 | .. | .. | .. | 19.2 | 6,574 | 1.8 | 190 |
| N | 103.3 | 97.4 | 5.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

| Canadian National Railways | | | | Canadian Pacific Railway Company | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------|--------|
| Revenue | | Total Railway | | Revenue | | Total Railway | | | | |
| Freight | Passenger | Operating Revenues | Operating Expenses | Freight | Passenger | Operating Revenues | Operating Expenses | Operating Income | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 39.0 | 3.4 | 46.4 | 43.9 | 2.5 | 30.7 | 3.1 | 37.4 | 34.3 | 3.1 |
| 1956 | 44.8 | 3.5 | 52.2 | 48.5 | 3.7 | 35.3 | 3.2 | 42.1 | 38.7 | 3.4 |
| 1955 O | 41.9 | 2.0 | 49.2 | 46.8 | 2.5 | 32.6 | 2.9 | 39.2 | 33.5 | 5.6 |
| ND | 43.0 | 2.9 | 50.3 | 47.2 | 3.2 | 33.6 | 2.5 | 39.6 | 34.6 | 5.1 |
| 1956 J | 39.0 | 3.8 | 47.8 | 48.3 | Dr 0.6 | 31.2 | 3.2 | 38.5 | 34.0 | 4.4 |
| F | 38.5 | 3.0 | 44.2 | 45.7 | Dr 1.6 | 30.6 | 2.5 | 36.6 | 36.0 | 0.6 |
| M | 41.7 | 2.6 | 47.8 | 45.2 | 2.6 | 31.7 | 2.4 | 37.1 | 36.1 | 1.0 |
| A | 43.4 | 3.2 | 50.0 | 47.2 | 2.8 | 34.4 | 2.7 | 40.6 | 36.6 | 4.0 |
| M | 44.5 | 2.9 | 51.0 | 49.1 | 1.9 | 34.9 | 2.7 | 41.3 | 39.3 | 2.0 |
| J | 49.0 | 3.3 | 56.5 | 48.7 | 7.9 | 37.0 | 3.0 | 43.6 | 40.2 | 3.4 |
| A | 44.5 | 4.0 | 52.3 | 46.1 | 6.2 | 35.7 | 3.9 | 43.7 | 39.2 | 4.5 |
| J | 46.4 | 5.0 | 55.6 | 49.0 | 6.6 | 34.8 | 4.6 | 43.1 | 39.4 | 3.7 |
| A | 48.3 | 4.6 | 57.2 | 49.2 | 7.9 | 38.9 | 4.3 | 47.2 | 42.5 | 4.6 |
| S | 43.4 | 3.4 | 50.8 | 50.4 | 0.4 | 35.6 | 3.1 | 42.5 | 38.3 | 4.2 |
| O | 50.8 | 2.9 | 58.1 | 49.5 | 8.6 | 37.8 | 2.6 | 44.4 | 39.4 | 5.0 |
| N | 46.7 | 2.8 | 54.3 | 51.0 | 3.3 | 37.0 | 2.5 | 43.0 | 38.7 | 4.3 |
| D | 40.5 | 4.2 | 50.6 | 52.9 | Dr 2.3 | 35.2 | 3.4 | 42.2 | 38.2 | 4.0 |
| 1957 J | 45.9 | 3.8 | 53.1 | 52.0 | 1.1 | 21.0 | 1.7 | 25.7 | 29.1 | Dr 3.4 |
| F | 47.3 | 2.6 | 53.0 | 48.9 | 4.1 | 32.3 | 2.4 | 37.7 | 37.0 | 0.6 |
| M | 45.7 | 2.8 | 52.6 | 52.4 | 0.3 | 37.9 | 2.6 | 43.9 | 38.7 | 5.2 |
| A | 44.0 | 3.3 | 51.5 | 49.2 | 2.3 | 36.5 | 3.0 | 43.1 | 40.0 | 3.1 |
| M | 46.7 | 3.4 | 54.3 | 50.5 | 3.8 | 37.6 | 3.3 | 44.8 | 40.2 | 4.7 |
| J | 41.0 | 4.3 | 49.3 | 49.5 | Dr 0.2 | 36.6 | 4.2 | 44.3 | 39.4 | 4.9 |
| J | 43.4 | 5.0 | 52.5 | 52.2 | 0.3 | 34.1 | 4.9 | 42.4 | 39.4 | 3.0 |
| A | 43.0 | 4.8 | 52.0 | 51.6 | 0.3 | 35.3 | 4.5 | 43.5 | 40.1 | 3.4 |
| S | 38.4 | 3.8 | 45.8 | 50.2 | Dr 4.3 | 32.5 | 3.4 | 39.3 | 36.3 | 3.1 |
| O | 43.2 | 2.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 0.1 | 35.3 | 2.8 | 41.3 | 36.5 | 4.8 |
| N | 41.2 | 3.2 | 48.4 | 48.1 | 0.4 | 36.0 | 2.5 | 41.9 | 36.9 | 5.0 |

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|---|-------|
| Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other Maturities | | | | Total | Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks | Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾ | Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾ | |
| | Treasury Bills | 2 years and under | Over 2 years | Total | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 505.2 | 519.7 ⁽³⁾ | 1,369.0 ⁽³⁾ | 1,888.7 ⁽³⁾ | 2,393.9 ⁽³⁾ | — | 77.7 | 48.0 | 28.1 |
| 1957 | 467.1 | 779.2 | 1,181.3 | 1,960.4 | 2,427.5 | — | 80.3 | 61.2 | 89.7 |
| 1956 J | 235.8 | 855.7 | 1,136.0 | 1,991.6 | 2,227.4 | — | 91.7 | 35.0 | 56.9 |
| F | 338.6 | 727.0 | 1,131.9 | 1,858.9 | 2,197.5 | — | 103.7 | 36.3 | 36.0 |
| M | 455.6 | 510.3 | 1,273.2 | 1,783.5 | 2,239.1 | 5.0 | 101.0 | 36.9 | 22.7 |
| A | 323.5 | 440.6 | 1,526.3 | 1,966.8 | 2,290.3 | — | 94.4 | 36.9 | 54.3 |
| M | 392.4 | 673.3 | 1,178.3 | 1,851.5 | 2,243.9 | 15.7 | 104.1 | 37.0 | 53.6 |
| J | 456.1 | 585.3 | 1,276.5 | 1,861.8 | 2,317.8 | — | 96.7 | 38.3 | 131.0 |
| J | 453.0 | 576.5 | 1,301.8 | 1,878.4 | 2,331.4 | — | 91.7 | 39.9 | 48.2 |
| A | 495.1 | 524.2 | 1,335.5 | 1,859.7 | 2,354.8 | — | 74.4 | 40.8 | 143.3 |
| S | 535.3 | 506.0 | 1,335.8 | 1,841.8 | 2,377.1 | — | 74.8 | 42.2 | 108.0 |
| O | 557.5 | 473.8 | 1,342.6 | 1,816.4 | 2,374.0 | — | 68.5 | 42.8 | 85.9 |
| N | 553.5 | 467.7 | 1,361.6 | 1,829.2 | 2,382.8 | — | 77.9 | 43.7 | 116.9 |
| D | 505.2 | 519.7 ⁽³⁾ | 1,369.0 ⁽³⁾ | 1,888.7 ⁽³⁾ | 2,393.9 ⁽³⁾ | — | 77.7 | 48.0 | 28.1 |
| 1957 J | 413.5 | 678.2 | 1,178.3 | 1,856.5 | 2,270.0 | — | 75.1 | 48.9 | 66.9 |
| F | 436.6 | 616.1 | 1,164.2 | 1,780.4 | 2,217.0 | — | 84.8 | 50.1 | 69.6 |
| M | 477.2 | 627.9 | 1,150.4 | 1,778.4 | 2,255.6 | — | 75.2 | 50.9 | 167.0 |
| A | 498.1 | 659.9 | 1,162.9 | 1,822.8 | 2,320.9 | 0.3 | 71.9 | 52.2 | 72.3 |
| M | 473.7 | 692.2 | 1,154.9 | 1,847.1 | 2,320.9 | 0.1 | 76.3 | 55.1 | 139.7 |
| J | 519.0 | 604.3 | 1,162.2 | 1,856.6 | 2,375.5 | 3.0 | 81.1 | 57.0 | 158.4 |
| J | 503.2 | 604.6 | 1,168.0 | 1,863.4 | 2,366.6 | — | 86.9 | 58.4 | 51.9 |
| A | 537.6 | 714.2 | 1,173.8 | 1,888.1 | 2,425.6 | — | 83.8 | 59.6 | 157.5 |
| S | 427.6 | 780.8 | 1,169.6 | 1,950.4 | 2,378.0 | — | 67.5 | 59.6 | 73.7 |
| O | 515.6 | 781.9 | 1,157.1 | 1,939.0 | 2,454.6 | — | 69.7 | 60.0 | 125.4 |
| N | 436.3 | 885.1 | 1,116.5 | 2,001.6 | 2,437.9 | — | 72.7 | 60.6 | 211.3 |
| D | 467.1 | 779.2 | 1,181.3 | 1,960.4 | 2,427.5 | — | 80.3 | 61.2 | 89.7 |
| 1958 J | 493.9 | 771.6 | 1,068.2 | 1,839.8 | 2,333.7 | — | 79.8 | 61.8 | 140.4 |
| F | 521.2 | 771.8 | 1,065.2 | 1,837.0 | 2,358.2 | — | 79.9 | 63.0 | 156.4 |
| M | 480.1 | 803.8 | 1,035.1 | 1,929.0 | 2,409.1 | 0.8 | 77.9 | 64.1 | 115.1 |
| A | 320.7 | 1,009.0 | 1,103.3 | 2,112.3 | 2,433.0 | — | 67.9 | 65.8 | 75.7 |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | |
| | Notes in Circulation | | | | Canadian Dollar Deposits | | | | |
| | Held by | | | | | | | | |
| Total Assets or Liabilities | Chartered Banks | Others | Total | Government of Canada | Chartered Banks | Other | Foreign Currency Liabilities | Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾ | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 2,547.7 | 370.9 | 1,497.8 | 1,868.7 | 38.8 | 511.5 | 31.2 | 62.2 | 35.4 |
| 1957 | 2,658.7 | 348.6 | 1,555.1 | 1,903.7 | 35.4 | 517.6 | 31.2 | 70.0 | 100.8 |
| 1956 J | 2,411.0 | 290.3 | 1,358.4 | 1,648.7 | 76.1 | 528.4 | 42.1 | 75.2 | 40.5 |
| F | 2,373.6 | 265.8 | 1,375.2 | 1,641.1 | 60.8 | 493.6 | 35.0 | 94.3 | 48.7 |
| M | 2,404.7 | 219.1 | 1,458.1 | 1,677.2 | 48.1 | 506.1 | 31.4 | 91.2 | 50.7 |
| A | 2,475.9 | 271.0 | 1,415.4 | 1,666.3 | 54.1 | 564.9 | 30.6 | 83.5 | 56.6 |
| M | 2,454.3 | 280.9 | 1,425.2 | 1,706.1 | 30.2 | 542.8 | 29.9 | 82.7 | 62.6 |
| J | 2,583.9 | 235.3 | 1,499.6 | 1,734.9 | 51.1 | 574.7 | 32.2 | 87.2 | 103.8 |
| J | 2,511.2 | 304.6 | 1,457.7 | 1,762.3 | 49.8 | 500.0 | 39.6 | 82.0 | 77.4 |
| A | 2,613.4 | 249.6 | 1,515.0 | 1,764.6 | 65.4 | 580.6 | 35.6 | 64.4 | 102.8 |
| S | 2,602.1 | 255.8 | 1,513.7 | 1,769.5 | 46.0 | 564.0 | 45.2 | 64.9 | 112.4 |
| O | 2,571.1 | 309.1 | 1,471.8 | 1,780.9 | 55.0 | 575.3 | 30.7 | 56.4 | 72.9 |
| N | 2,621.3 | 250.5 | 1,542.9 | 1,793.5 | 7.4 | 624.9 | 31.7 | 68.2 | 95.7 |
| D | 2,547.7 | 370.9 | 1,497.8 | 1,868.7 | 38.8 | 511.5 | 31.2 | 62.2 | 35.4 |
| 1957 J | 2,460.9 | 294.1 | 1,444.8 | 1,738.9 | 57.8 | 524.0 | 34.3 | 65.4 | 40.5 |
| F | 2,421.5 | 260.6 | 1,457.3 | 1,717.9 | 52.7 | 497.5 | 27.2 | 75.0 | 51.4 |
| M | 2,548.7 | 224.5 | 1,500.0 | 1,724.6 | 78.3 | 519.5 | 25.1 | 65.4 | 135.8 |
| A | 2,517.7 | 290.4 | 1,456.8 | 1,756.3 | 62.9 | 546.0 | 22.5 | 62.2 | 67.0 |
| M | 2,592.0 | 229.0 | 1,522.5 | 1,751.5 | 43.0 | 526.3 | 32.0 | 66.8 | 171.4 |
| J | 2,675.2 | 225.0 | 1,559.3 | 1,784.3 | 44.4 | 545.5 | 28.9 | 72.7 | 199.3 |
| J | 2,563.8 | 304.8 | 1,513.0 | 1,817.7 | 54.2 | 490.5 | 26.9 | 77.2 | 97.3 |
| A | 2,726.5 | 244.5 | 1,571.0 | 1,815.5 | 64.0 | 542.8 | 33.3 | 74.0 | 196.9 |
| S | 2,578.8 | 289.0 | 1,529.2 | 1,819.1 | 66.9 | 480.8 | 28.7 | 57.7 | 125.6 |
| O | 2,709.6 | 271.0 | 1,552.2 | 1,824.0 | 40.1 | 623.7 | 25.8 | 59.9 | 136.1 |
| N | 2,782.5 | 223.4 | 1,604.6 | 1,828.0 | 64.3 | 543.4 | 30.7 | 62.9 | 253.2 |
| D | 2,658.7 | 348.6 | 1,555.1 | 1,903.7 | 35.4 | 517.6 | 31.2 | 70.0 | 100.8 |
| 1958 J | 2,615.7 | 232.4 | 1,544.1 | 1,776.5 | 57.3 | 533.7 | 23.3 | 69.8 | 155.1 |
| F | 2,657.5 | 217.7 | 1,566.0 | 1,783.7 | 46.1 | 555.2 | 26.8 | 70.0 | 175.6 |
| M | 2,666.9 | 257.5 | 1,552.2 | 1,809.7 | 53.8 | 579.5 | 24.6 | 68.5 | 130.8 |
| A | 2,642.4 | | | 1,832.0 | 60.4 | 554.2 | 25.1 | 58.3 | 112.4 |

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.
⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. ⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

| | | | | LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾ | | | Canadian Dollar Deposits | | | | | |
| Total Cash Reserves | Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾ | Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾ | Advances From Bank of Canada | Government of Canada | Provincial Governments | Personal Savings | Other Notice | Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾ | Public Demand | Total | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 873 | 10,527 | 8.3 | — | 246 | 109 | 6,007 | 444 | 116 | 4,180 | 11,162 | |
| 1957 | 870 | 10,601 | 8.2 | — | 423 | 125 | 6,248 | 408 | 108 | 4,095 | 11,407 | |
| 1956 M | 841 | 10,285 | 8.2 | 5 | 488 | 223 | 5,791 | 466 | 125 | 3,316 | 10,408 | |
| A | 855 | 10,357 | 8.3 | — | 355 | 162 | 5,919 | 480 | 124 | 3,706 | 10,805 | |
| M | 856 | 10,409 | 8.2 | 16 | 494 | 168 | 5,844 | 485 | 110 | 3,554 | 10,655 | |
| J | 878 | 10,597 | 8.3 | — | 413 | 172 | 5,881 | 459 | 118 | 3,817 | 10,860 | |
| J | 876 | 10,608 | 8.3 | — | 279 | 143 | 5,923 | 472 | 115 | 3,773 | 10,706 | |
| A | 900 | 10,649 | 8.5 | — | 275 | 123 | 5,941 | 477 | 110 | 3,731 | 10,658 | |
| S | 877 | 10,563 | 8.3 | — | 281 | 117 | 6,020 | 476 | 110 | 3,812 | 10,816 | |
| O | 885 | 10,607 | 8.3 | — | 153 | 154 | 6,098 | 453 | 155 | 3,846 | 10,859 | |
| N | 881 | 10,591 | 8.3 | — | 417 | 103 | 5,974 | 439 | 123 | 3,821 | 10,877 | |
| D | 890 | 10,704 | 8.3 | — | 246 | 169 | 6,007 | 444 | 116 | 4,180 | 11,162 | |
| 1957 J | 878 | 10,660 | 8.2 | — | 254 | 138 | 6,039 | 438 | 110 | 3,499 | 10,479 | |
| F | 865 | 10,525 | 8.2 | — | 391 | 142 | 6,090 | 454 | 103 | 3,445 | 10,625 | |
| M | 848 | 10,371 | 8.2 | — | 377 | 191 | 6,153 | 444 | 105 | 3,490 | 10,765 | |
| A | 856 | 10,480 | 8.2 | — | 309 | 217 | 6,211 | 442 | 109 | 3,716 | 11,004 | |
| M | 863 | 10,528 | 8.2 | — | 284 | 173 | 6,161 | 450 | 106 | 3,564 | 10,738 | |
| J | 877 | 10,694 | 8.2 | 3 | 186 | 179 | 6,196 | 434 | 102 | 3,782 | 10,879 | |
| J | 864 | 10,647 | 8.1 | — | 148 | 154 | 6,242 | 424 | 96 | 3,581 | 10,645 | |
| A | 880 | 10,668 | 8.3 | — | 122 | 140 | 6,273 | 420 | 100 | 3,582 | 10,642 | |
| S | 875 | 10,543 | 8.3 | — | 131 | 145 | 6,352 | 413 | 102 | 3,880 | 11,025 | |
| O | 877 | 10,590 | 8.3 | — | 79 | 139 | 6,365 | 411 | 156 | 3,764 | 10,915 | |
| N | 878 | 10,763 | 8.2 | — | 448 | 121 | 6,203 | 403 | 109 | 3,706 | 10,990 | |
| D | 879 | 10,736 | 8.2 | — | 423 | 125 | 6,248 | 408 | 108 | 4,095 | 11,407 | |
| 1958 J | 889 | 10,853 | 8.2 | — | 371 | 120 | 6,322 | 413 | 101 | 3,658 | 10,985 | |
| F | 897 ^r | 11,006 ^r | 8.2 ^r | — | 444 | 134 | 6,400 ^r | 411 ^r | 98 | 3,568 | 11,054 ^r | |
| M | 886 | 10,904 | 8.1 | 1 | 250 | 182 | 6,521 | 411 | 121 | 3,714 | 11,200 | |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit | | | | Shareholders' Equity ⁽⁵⁾ | All Other Liabilities | Total Canadian Liabilities | Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes | Canadian Day-to-Day Loans | Treasury Bills | 2 years and under | Over 2 years | Other Canadian Securities |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 210 | 653 | 34 | 12,059 | 882 | 74 | 740 | 406 | 1,269 | 454 | 510 | |
| 1957 | 224 | 732 | 53 | 12,417 | 866 | 210 | 805 | 410 | 1,425 | 453 | 509 | |
| 1956 M | 229 | 568 | 21 | 11,232 | 725 | 75 | 593 | 398 | 1,922 | 508 | 485 | |
| A | 220 | 569 | 27 | 11,621 | 836 | 43 | 756 | 350 | 1,695 | 506 | 489 | |
| M | 216 | 587 | 24 | 11,497 | 824 | 64 | 767 | 558 | 1,424 | 505 | 504 | |
| J | 217 | 609 | 23 | 11,708 | 810 | 97 | 772 | 557 | 1,398 | 497 | 510 | |
| J | 210 | 619 | 27 | 11,563 | 805 | 109 | 742 | 511 | 1,383 | 494 | 511 | |
| A | 226 | 628 | 24 | 11,535 | 830 | 68 | 814 | 522 | 1,325 | 491 | 520 | |
| S | 223 | 631 | 23 | 11,693 | 820 | 114 | 786 | 526 | 1,322 | 483 | 519 | |
| O | 216 | 647 | 48 | 11,770 | 884 | 85 | 791 | 464 | 1,320 | 492 | 516 | |
| N | 221 | 652 | 38 | 11,788 | 875 | 64 | 743 | 485 | 1,280 | 457 | 518 | |
| D | 210 | 653 | 34 | 12,059 | 882 | 74 | 740 | 406 | 1,269 | 454 | 510 | |
| 1957 J | 209 | 653 | 41 | 11,382 | 818 | 86 | 800 | 503 ⁽⁷⁾ | 1,232 ⁽⁷⁾ | 463 ⁽⁷⁾ | 501 ⁽⁷⁾ | |
| F | 236 | 658 | 36 | 11,552 | 758 | 101 | 809 | 545 | 1,223 | 465 | 499 | |
| M | 232 | 667 | 36 | 11,699 | 744 | 162 | 805 | 538 | 1,227 | 438 | 501 | |
| A | 235 | 672 | 38 | 11,949 | 846 | 105 | 758 | 520 | 1,227 | 443 | 502 | |
| M | 235 | 677 | 35 | 11,685 | 755 | 125 | 812 | 489 | 1,248 | 438 | 505 | |
| J | 243 | 684 | 36 | 11,845 | 770 | 95 | 784 | 493 | 1,251 | 428 | 512 | |
| J | 256 | 700 | 39 | 11,640 | 795 | 81 | 794 | 452 | 1,252 | 442 | 510 | |
| A | 256 | 703 | 38 | 11,639 | 787 | 110 | 820 | 455 | 1,239 | 439 | 506 | |
| S | 256 | 703 | 42 | 12,026 | 771 | 125 | 915 | 479 | 1,241 | 438 | 509 | |
| O | 254 | 711 | 53 | 11,932 | 896 | 121 | 830 | 509 | 1,240 | 439 | 505 | |
| N | 247 | 732 | 58 | 12,027 | 767 | 176 | 813 | 505 | 1,266 | 448 | 511 | |
| D | 224 | 732 | 53 | 12,417 | 866 | 210 | 805 | 410 | 1,425 | 453 | 509 | |
| 1958 J | 211 | 733 | 54 | 11,983 | 766 | 159 | 827 | 420 | 1,531 | 458 | 501 | |
| F | 210 | 733 | 48 | 12,046 | 773 | 145 | 796 | 395 | 1,613 | 465 ^r | 507 | |
| M | 206 | 735 | 45 | 12,186 | 837 | 800 | 403 | 1,643 | 489 | 503 | | |

*Foreign items are no longer shown separately under assets and liabilities, but are included in a single net balance under "assets". Liabilities are revised to reflect this change in presentation.

The totals for assets and

65

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

⁽³⁾Prior

to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 6 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁵⁾Capital, reast fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁷⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "unamortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

From issue with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

⁽⁸⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans.

⁽⁹⁾Loans to grain dealers and

exporters.

⁽¹⁰⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹¹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign

currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁸⁾ | | | | | | Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net) | Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹²⁾ | All Other Assets | Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets |
| | Insured Residential Mortgages | Call and Short | Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁶⁾ | Grain Dealers ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Canada Savings Bonds ⁽¹¹⁾ | General Loans | Total Loans | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 493 | 150 | 272 | 372 | 169 | 4,392 | 5,363 | 1,330 | 117 | 421 | 12,059 | |
| 1957 | 586 | 191 | 282 | 412 | 176 | 4,344 | 5,405 | 1,151 | 143 | 454 | 12,417 | |
| 1956 | F | 331 | 172 | 220 | 356 | 129 | 4,083 | 4,964 | 677 | 62 | 417 | 11,263 |
| | M | 345 | 162 | 206 | 354 | 114 | 4,229 | 5,071 | 629 | 64 | 418 | 11,231 |
| | A | 361 | 176 | 239 | 319 | 97 | 4,348 | 5,184 | 936 | 55 | 411 | 11,622 |
| | M | 377 | 191 | 248 | 312 | 76 | 4,457 | 5,289 | 717 | 51 | 416 | 11,497 |
| | J | 393 | 178 | 184 | 340 | 60 | 4,497 | 5,299 | 920 | 39 | 417 | 11,709 |
| | J | 412 | 185 | 186 | 350 | 45 | 4,538 | 5,308 | 836 | 37 | 415 | 11,563 |
| | A | 432 | 160 | 202 | 358 | 34 | 4,566 | 5,323 | 697 | 85 | 429 | 11,536 |
| | S | 448 | 146 | 248 | 341 ⁽¹²⁾ | 22 | 4,480 | 5,241 ⁽¹²⁾ | 859 | 146 | 429 | 11,694 |
| | O | 471 | 141 | 251 | 358 | 4 | 4,570 | 5,327 | 843 | 158 | 418 | 11,770 |
| | N | 489 | 122 | 276 | 361 | 193 | 4,542 | 5,498 | 878 | 80 | 422 | 11,789 |
| | D | 493 | 160 | 272 | 372 | 109 | 4,392 | 5,363 | 1,330 | 117 | 421 | 12,059 |
| 1957 | J | 500 | 124 | 261 | 363 | 148 | 4,373 | 5,273 | 715 | 67 | 424 | 11,382 |
| | F | 507 | 152 | 292 | 360 | 132 | 4,380 | 5,319 | 814 | 60 | 451 | 11,552 |
| | M | 508 | 148 | 290 | 390 | 115 | 4,406 | 5,353 | 907 | 68 | 449 | 11,699 |
| | A | 509 | 194 | 293 | 377 | 95 | 4,465 | 5,428 | 1,078 | 84 | 448 | 11,949 |
| | M | 512 | 158 | 283 | 373 | 79 | 4,499 | 5,397 | 911 | 41 | 451 | 11,685 |
| | J | 503 | 163 | 261 | 413 | 63 | 4,563 | 5,467 | 1,049 | 32 | 460 | 11,845 |
| | J | 509 | 163 | 213 | 423 | 47 | 4,572 | 5,427 | 829 | 67 | 481 | 11,640 |
| | A | 519 | 120 | 210 | 426 | 35 | 4,626 | 5,418 | 847 | 18 | 480 | 11,639 |
| | S | 532 | 114 | 238 | 418 | 22 | 4,589 | 5,380 | 1,064 | 94 | 479 | 12,026 |
| | O | 552 | 126 | 236 | 414 | 4 | 4,579 | 5,358 | 860 | 140 | 482 | 11,932 |
| | N | 571 | 123 | 267 | 394 | 197 | 4,476 | 5,457 | 938 | 104 | 473 | 12,027 |
| | D | 586 | 191 | 282 | 412 | 176 | 4,344 | 5,405 | 1,151 | 143 | 454 | 12,417 |
| 1958 | J | 509 | 173 | 277 | 426 | 157 | 4,283 | 5,316 | 875 | 87 | 443 | 11,983 |
| | F | 609 | 234 | 288 | 405 | 139 | 4,272 | 5,336 | 856 | 108 | 443 | 12,046 |
| | M | 615 | | 315 | | | | | | | | |

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

| CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS | | | | CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS | | | | TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾ | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Notes ⁽¹⁾ | Coin ⁽²⁾ | Total | Personal Savings Deposits | Government of Canada Deposits | Other Deposits ⁽³⁾ | Total ⁽²⁾ | Total | Total | Including Personal Savings Deposits | Excluding Personal Savings Deposits | Held by General Public |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1953 | 1,335 | 94 | 1,429 | 4,756 | 473 | 3,129 | 8,359 | 9,789 | 9,314 | 4,558 | |
| 1954 | 1,362 | 96 | 1,458 | 5,218 | 176 | 3,462 | 8,856 | 10,314 | 10,137 | 4,920 | |
| 1955 | 1,449 | 101 | 1,550 | 5,633 | 517 | 3,697 | 9,847 | 11,397 | 10,881 | 5,248 | |
| 1956 | 1,498 | 108 | 1,605 | 6,007 | 246 | 3,580 | 9,833 | 11,438 | 11,192 | 5,185 | |
| 1957 | 1,555 | 112 | 1,667 | 6,248 ⁽⁴⁾ | 423 | 3,585 ⁽⁴⁾ | 10,256 | 11,923 | 11,500 | 5,253 | |
| 1958 | A | 1,515 | 106 | 1,621 | 5,941 | 275 | 3,745 | 9,961 | 11,582 | 11,306 | 5,366 |
| | S | 1,514 | 106 | 1,620 | 6,020 | 281 | 3,656 | 9,957 | 11,577 | 11,295 | 5,276 |
| | O | 1,472 | 106 | 1,578 | 6,098 | 153 | 3,764 | 10,016 | 11,593 | 11,440 | 5,342 |
| | N | 1,543 | 108 | 1,651 | 5,974 | 417 | 3,607 | 9,999 | 11,650 | 11,233 | 5,258 |
| | D | 1,498 | 108 | 1,605 | 6,007 | 246 | 3,580 | 9,833 | 11,438 | 11,192 | 5,185 |
| 1957 | J | 1,445 | 104 | 1,549 | 6,039 | 254 | 3,470 | 9,763 | 11,313 | 11,058 | 5,019 |
| | F | 1,457 | 105 | 1,562 | 6,090 | 391 | 3,329 | 9,811 | 11,373 | 10,982 | 4,892 |
| | M | 1,500 | 107 | 1,607 | 6,153 | 377 | 3,328 | 9,857 | 11,464 | 11,088 | 4,935 |
| | A | 1,457 | 107 | 1,564 | 6,211 | 309 | 3,406 | 9,926 | 11,490 | 11,181 | 4,970 |
| | M | 1,523 | 109 | 1,631 | 6,181 | 284 | 3,382 | 9,827 | 11,459 | 11,174 | 5,014 |
| | J | 1,559 | 110 | 1,669 | 6,196 | 186 | 3,448 | 9,830 | 11,499 | 11,313 | 5,117 |
| | J | 1,510 | 109 | 1,618 | 6,242 | 148 | 3,426 | 9,816 | 11,437 | 11,287 | 5,044 |
| | A | 1,571 | 111 | 1,682 | 6,273 | 122 | 3,401 | 9,795 | 11,477 | 11,355 | 5,082 |
| | S | 1,529 | 110 | 1,639 | 6,352 ⁽⁴⁾ | 131 | 3,477 ⁽⁴⁾ | 9,961 | 11,600 | 11,469 | 5,117 |
| | O | 1,552 | 111 | 1,663 | 6,365 | 79 | 3,611 | 10,055 | 11,718 | 11,639 | 5,274 |
| | N | 1,605 | 113 | 1,717 | 6,203 | 448 | 3,401 | 10,053 | 11,770 | 11,322 | 5,119 |
| | D | 1,555 | 112 | 1,667 | 6,248 | 423 | 3,585 | 10,256 | 11,923 | 11,500 | 5,253 |
| 1958 | J | 1,544 | 110 | 1,655 | 6,322 | 371 | 3,417 | 10,110 | 11,765 | 11,394 | 5,072 |
| | F | 1,566 | 112 | 1,678 | 6,400 | 444 | 3,354 | 10,198 | 11,876 | 11,433 | 5,032 |

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

| | 1958 | 1957 | 1958 | 1957 | 1957-58 | 1956-57 | | | | |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| | January | | February | | April 1 to February 28 | | | | | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| REVENUES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tax Revenues..... | 422.4 | 448.7 | 317.0 | 331.2 | 4,224.3 | 4,168.4 | | | | |
| Personal Income Tax— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deductions at Source..... | 123.4 | 118.5 | 96.3 | 90.5 | 1,048.9 | 935.4 | | | | |
| Other Collections..... | 35.1 | 40.6 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 362.7 | 359.7 | | | | |
| Corporation Income Tax..... | 91.8 | 104.5 | 81.2 | 89.5 | 1,115.5 | 1,125.2 | | | | |
| Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad..... | 10.0 | 14.2 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 69.8 | 69.3 | | | | |
| Succession Duties..... | 8.4 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 64.5 | 73.9 | | | | |
| Customs Import Duties..... | 39.8 | 50.5 | 31.5 | 36.0 | 449.6 | 490.8 | | | | |
| Excise Duties..... | 20.2 | 15.7 | 21.1 | 18.4 | 270.0 | 246.7 | | | | |
| Sales Tax..... | 63.1 | 66.7 | 49.4 | 51.7 | 620.7 | 630.4 | | | | |
| Other Excise Taxes..... | 30.5 | 31.6 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 221.2 | 230.5 | | | | |
| Other Taxes..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 6.5 | | | | |
| Non-Tax Revenues..... | 34.9 | 74.6 | 21.6 | 19.1 | 327.4 | 344.7 | | | | |
| Postal Revenue..... | 12.2 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 136.8 | 131.0 | | | | |
| Return on Investments..... | 15.1 | 54.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 113.1 | 134.4 | | | | |
| Other Non-Tax Revenues..... | 7.6 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 77.5 | 79.3 | | | | |
| Total Revenues..... | 457.3 | 523.3 | 338.6 | 350.3 | 4,551.7 | 4,513.1 | | | | |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Defence Expenditures..... | 134.4 | 142.2 | 134.2 | 144.1 | 1,454.0 | 1,517.6 | | | | |
| National Defence..... | 132.8 | 139.5 | 132.5 | 142.8 | 1,437.6 | 1,500.5 | | | | |
| Administration and General..... | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 17.3 | 17.3 | | | | |
| Naval Service..... | 24.2 | 29.0 | 4.8 | 27.1 | 223.2 | 267.4 | | | | |
| Army Service..... | 32.0 | 33.1 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 338.3 | 353.3 | | | | |
| Air Force Service..... | 55.7 | 64.2 | 52.9 | 72.5 | 655.7 | 669.0 | | | | |
| Defence Research and Development..... | 4.8 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 60.9 | 52.4 | | | | |
| Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts..... | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 45.3 | 41.9 | | | | |
| Mutual Aid to NATO Countries..... | 10.3 | 4.8 | 29.0 | 4.3 | 96.7 | 99.3 | | | | |
| Defence Production..... | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 13.8 | 15.1 | | | | |
| Civil Defence..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 | | | | |
| Non-Defence Expenditures..... | 288.8 | 205.9 | 274.8 | 198.4 | 2,846.3 | 2,451.5 | | | | |
| Agriculture..... | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 72.0 | 69.5 | | | | |
| Citizenship and Immigration..... | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 43.5 | 32.0 | | | | |
| External Affairs..... | 17.1 | 1.9 | 9.3 | 1.2 | 52.4 | 54.1 | | | | |
| Finance..... | 99.3 | 60.0 | 92.1 | 52.9 | 1,056.3 | 847.5 | | | | |
| Administration and General..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | | | | |
| Comptroller of the Treasury..... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 15.8 | 14.4 | | | | |
| Government Contribution to the Super-annuation Account..... | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 31.1 | 28.5 | | | | |
| Interest on Public Debt..... | 50.3 | 42.9 | 41.3 | 44.9 | 493.7 | 478.6 | | | | |
| Amortization and other debt charges..... | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 25.4 | 16.6 | | | | |
| Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces..... | 39.9 | 9.1 | 38.3 | 0.3 | 351.3 | 293.8 | | | | |
| Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)..... | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 15.8 | 8.6 | | | | |
| University grants..... | — | — | 4.2 | — | 16.6 | — | | | | |
| Grant to Canada Council..... | — | — | — | — | 100.0 | — | | | | |
| Fisheries..... | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 14.1 | 11.5 | | | | |
| Justice..... | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 17.6 | 16.8 | | | | |
| Labour..... | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 70.7 | 66.7 | | | | |
| Legislation..... | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 6.4 | | | | |
| Mines and Technical Surveys..... | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 32.3 | 30.1 | | | | |

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

| | 1958 | 1957 | 1958 | 1957 | 1957-58 | 1956-57 | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| | January | | February | | April 1 to February 28 | | | | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| EXPENDITURES (concluded) | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health and Welfare | 48.5 | 41.2 | 48.5 | 42.0 | 482.7 | 443.0 | | | |
| Administration and General | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 28.8 | 25.4 | | | |
| Family Allowances | 38.4 | 33.4 | 38.6 | 33.6 | 399.2 | 363.8 | | | |
| Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances | 3.6 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 30.6 | 25.0 | | | |
| General Health Grants to Provinces | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 20.9 | 23.9 | | | |
| Unemployment Assistance | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 5.0 | | | |
| National Research Council | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 19.6 | 17.0 | | | |
| National Revenue | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 61.2 | 56.1 | | | |
| Customs and Excise Division | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 33.3 | 30.5 | | | |
| Taxation Division | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 27.9 | 25.7 | | | |
| Northern Affairs and National Resources | 8.0 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 36.1 | 23.4 | | | |
| Post Office | 14.8 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 134.4 | 121.6 | | | |
| Privy Council | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | | | |
| Public Archives | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | | | |
| Public Printing and Stationery | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | | | |
| Public Works | 21.1 | 12.7 | 17.0 | 13.0 | 164.8 | 132.8 | | | |
| Administration and General | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 8.9 | 7.2 | | | |
| Operation of Public Buildings | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 37.5 | 35.6 | | | |
| Construction or Acquisition of Buildings | 5.3 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 46.3 | 38.6 | | | |
| Engineering Works and Operations | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 26.8 | 27.0 | | | |
| Trans-Canada Highway | 7.9 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 45.3 | 24.4 | | | |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 41.1 | 37.3 | | | |
| Secretary of State | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | | | |
| Trade and Commerce | 4.6 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 50.9 | 50.5 | | | |
| Administration and General | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 14.2 | 12.1 | | | |
| Statistics and Census | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 9.1 | | | |
| Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 30.3 | 29.4 | | | |
| Transport | 14.9 | 9.4 | 15.5 | 9.4 | 151.5 | 127.0 | | | |
| Administration and General | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 6.9 | | | |
| Canal Services | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 6.7 | | | |
| Marine Services | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 26.2 | 22.4 | | | |
| Railway and Steamship Services | 2.9 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 27.9 | 28.4 | | | |
| Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund | — | — | — | — | 5.0 | 5.0 | | | |
| Air Services | 7.7 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 74.1 | 54.2 | | | |
| National Harbours Board | — | -0.1 | — | — | 3.6 | 3.3 | | | |
| Veterans Affairs | 22.4 | 20.5 | 24.2 | 20.9 | 248.2 | 225.9 | | | |
| Administration and General | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 13.2 | 12.9 | | | |
| Treatment Services | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 43.8 | 39.6 | | | |
| Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances | 17.0 | 14.4 | 17.2 | 14.5 | 178.9 | 159.3 | | | |
| Discharge Benefits and Credits | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 3.1 | | | |
| Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 9.8 | 11.2 | | | |
| Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments | -6.7 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 10.9 | | | |
| Labour | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | | |
| National Defence | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | — | 0.2 | 0.3 | | | |
| Public Works | -5.7 | -0.5 | — | 1.5 | 3.3 | 9.5 | | | |
| Transport | -1.1 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | | | |
| Sundry Departments | -0.1 | — | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | | | |
| Other Departments | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 74.7 | 62.0 | | | |
| Total Expenditures | 423.2 | 348.1 | 409.0 | 342.5 | 4,300.3 | 3,969.0 | | | |
| Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)) | +34.1 | +175.2 | -70.4 | +7.8 | +251.4 | +544.1 | | | |

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| CANADA | BY REGIONS | | | | | | SELECTED CITIES | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|
| | Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾ | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Montreal | Toronto | Ottawa | Winnipeg | Vancouver | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 16,024 | 345 | 4,803 | 7,048 | 2,559 | 1,269 | 4,377 | 5,525 | 297 | 1,146 | 1,048 |
| 1957 | 17,130 | 354 | 5,013 | 7,706 | 2,672 | 1,385 | 4,578 | 6,125 | 319 | 1,118 | 1,127 |
| 1956 F | 13,000 | 287 | 4,026 | 5,739 | 1,888 | 1,060 | 3,652 | 4,441 | 236 | 834 | 890 |
| M | 14,864 | 319 | 4,517 | 6,722 | 2,114 | 1,193 | 4,101 | 5,274 | 244 | 975 | 988 |
| A | 15,896 | 327 | 4,677 | 7,211 | 2,488 | 1,194 | 4,294 | 5,744 | 294 | 1,217 | 980 |
| M | 17,704 | 354 | 5,133 | 7,913 | 2,984 | 1,341 | 4,717 | 6,250 | 297 | 1,355 | 1,109 |
| J | 16,318 | 342 | 4,777 | 7,210 | 2,687 | 1,302 | 4,391 | 5,693 | 294 | 1,265 | 1,077 |
| J | 17,280 | 404 | 5,160 | 7,499 | 2,834 | 1,383 | 4,689 | 5,903 | 301 | 1,327 | 1,158 |
| A | 15,830 | 335 | 4,659 | 6,812 | 2,678 | 1,348 | 4,241 | 5,282 | 284 | 1,140 | 1,100 |
| S | 14,346 | 330 | 4,310 | 6,027 | 2,474 | 1,206 | 3,912 | 4,695 | 278 | 1,041 | 939 |
| O | 17,526 | 367 | 5,213 | 7,532 | 3,001 | 1,413 | 4,731 | 5,798 | 405 | 1,322 | 1,155 |
| N | 17,545 | 388 | 5,283 | 7,547 | 2,919 | 1,409 | 4,800 | 5,868 | 342 | 1,257 | 1,125 |
| D | 17,309 | 364 | 5,222 | 7,874 | 2,587 | 1,283 | 4,775 | 6,310 | 311 | 1,116 | 1,028 |
| 1957 J | 17,214 | 375 | 5,191 | 7,626 | 2,694 | 1,328 | 4,684 | 6,035 | 306 | 1,069 | 1,087 |
| F | 14,735 | 286 | 4,420 | 6,756 | 2,137 | 1,137 | 4,021 | 5,325 | 313 | 811 | 936 |
| M | 16,205 | 320 | 4,912 | 7,147 | 2,582 | 1,243 | 4,488 | 5,715 | 275 | 935 | 1,024 |
| A | 17,408 | 330 | 5,050 | 8,006 | 2,635 | 1,387 | 4,648 | 6,455 | 310 | 1,023 | 1,143 |
| M | 18,236 | 362 | 5,300 | 8,374 | 2,785 | 1,414 | 4,870 | 6,727 | 301 | 1,229 | 1,162 |
| J | 16,873 | 337 | 4,725 | 7,679 | 2,670 | 1,462 | 4,319 | 6,163 | 309 | 1,260 | 1,248 |
| J | 18,531 | 372 | 5,309 | 8,411 | 2,919 | 1,521 | 4,864 | 6,668 | 330 | 1,233 | 1,240 |
| A | 15,755 | 393 | 4,662 | 6,844 | 2,544 | 1,311 | 4,252 | 5,365 | 296 | 1,049 | 1,073 |
| S | 15,687 | 354 | 4,426 | 7,021 | 2,503 | 1,384 | 4,030 | 5,534 | 312 | 1,001 | 1,113 |
| O | 18,642 | 359 | 5,593 | 8,233 | 2,934 | 1,522 | 5,127 | 6,526 | 356 | 1,299 | 1,194 |
| N | 17,628 | 367 | 5,078 | 8,039 | 2,734 | 1,410 | 4,625 | 6,339 | 347 | 1,237 | 1,169 |
| D | 18,645 | 399 | 5,487 | 8,333 | 2,924 | 1,501 | 5,009 | 6,646 | 368 | 1,273 | 1,181 |
| 1958 J | 16,811 | 344 | 4,959 | 7,632 | 2,603 | 1,273 | 4,518 | 5,987 | 374 | 1,109 | 1,040 |
| F | 15,452 | 328 | 4,603 | 7,150 | 2,201 | 1,170 | 4,200 | 5,738 | 321 | 973 | 910 |
| M | 16,272 | 334 | 4,779 | 7,527 | 2,436 | 1,197 | 4,304 | 6,010 | 336 | 1,052 | 955 |

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| Canada ⁽¹⁾ | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 284.0 | 1.66 | 0.68 | 8.16 | 5.57 | 80.08 | 120.09 | 12.10 | 8.11 | 21.25 |
| 1957 | 354.0 | 1.76 | 0.75 | 9.95 | 6.66 | 107.69 | 146.41 | 14.51 | 9.56 | 25.42 |
| 1956 J | 233.4 | 1.10 | 0.51 | 5.40 | 4.40 | 73.80 | 94.60 | 9.90 | 5.70 | 16.70 |
| F | 250.5 | 1.52 | 0.49 | 7.60 | 5.40 | 70.90 | 106.10 | 10.20 | 6.20 | 18.90 |
| M | 277.3 | 2.08 | 0.60 | 7.50 | 5.50 | 78.40 | 118.50 | 12.90 | 6.90 | 20.00 |
| A | 278.3 | 1.39 | 0.70 | 7.50 | 5.50 | 77.60 | 119.60 | 11.80 | 6.90 | 21.30 |
| M | 283.8 | 1.77 | 0.60 | 8.00 | 4.90 | 78.60 | 122.50 | 11.30 | 8.70 | 21.50 |
| J | 292.5 | 1.69 | 0.68 | 8.63 | 5.30 | 79.80 | 125.80 | 12.30 | 8.10 | 22.10 |
| J | 284.1 | 1.46 | 0.60 | 9.50 | 5.10 | 75.40 | 122.80 | 12.40 | 8.90 | 22.50 |
| A | 256.5 | 1.87 | 1.00 | 7.50 | 5.90 | 71.80 | 103.30 | 11.30 | 9.00 | 20.00 |
| S | 248.4 | 1.93 | 0.61 | 8.30 | 6.10 | 67.70 | 102.40 | 10.40 | 7.90 | 18.30 |
| O | 302.6 | 1.41 | 0.64 | 9.04 | 5.40 | 88.10 | 126.90 | 12.70 | 8.40 | 22.40 |
| N | 347.7 | 1.90 | 0.82 | 9.11 | 6.40 | 98.10 | 148.20 | 15.90 | 10.50 | 25.30 |
| D | 352.7 | 1.65 | 1.00 | 9.90 | 6.90 | 100.80 | 150.40 | 14.10 | 10.10 | 26.00 |
| 1957 J | 269.4 | 1.33 | 0.78 | 6.62 | 5.15 | 77.07 | 112.95 | 11.21 | 7.86 | 21.18 |
| F | 328.1 | 1.52 | 0.75 | 8.28 | 6.01 | 90.84 | 138.04 | 14.28 | 9.47 | 25.17 |
| M | 345.7 | 1.50 | 0.59 | 8.63 | 6.18 | 99.40 | 148.69 | 14.69 | 9.43 | 25.70 |
| A | 373.7 | 1.52 | 0.71 | 9.51 | 7.29 | 113.67 | 156.94 | 15.33 | 10.68 | 25.47 |
| M | 374.3 | 2.13 | 0.52 | 9.68 | 6.63 | 120.94 | 152.35 | 15.14 | 9.50 | 25.21 |
| J | 376.5 | 2.25 | 0.66 | 9.27 | 6.88 | 117.54 | 155.95 | 15.48 | 10.36 | 26.00 |
| J | 384.9 | 1.69 | 0.67 | 11.55 | 6.17 | 115.81 | 162.60 | 15.57 | 9.94 | 27.71 |
| A | 328.4 | 1.75 | 0.67 | 9.55 | 6.27 | 105.50 | 129.67 | 12.71 | 9.08 | 22.93 |
| S | 334.5 | 1.84 | 0.90 | 11.52 | 8.57 | 98.24 | 137.43 | 12.80 | 8.22 | 25.12 |
| O | 364.2 | 1.97 | 0.59 | 11.47 | 6.78 | 109.24 | 148.66 | 15.45 | 8.53 | 26.45 |
| N | 392.8 | 1.89 | 0.93 | 11.80 | 7.00 | 121.58 | 159.89 | 16.41 | 10.68 | 27.12 |
| D | 385.9 | 1.73 | 1.23 | 11.51 | 7.03 | 122.43 | 153.74 | 15.06 | 11.00 | 26.05 |
| 1958 J | 311.9 | 1.62 | 0.63 | 9.10 | 5.73 | 91.76 | 125.85 | 13.75 | 9.00 | 24.57 |
| F | 341.3 | 2.00 | 0.68 | 10.57 | 7.17 | 93.48 | 143.71 | 14.61 | 10.20 | 26.13 |

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. 69

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Death and Accidental Death Claims | Matured Endowments | Disability Benefits Income Payments | Annuity Payments | Surrender Values | Dividends to Policy-holders | Total Payments | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------|------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | All policies | Ordinary | Industrial | Group |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 10.85 | 3.06 | 0.35 | 3.07 | 6.30 | 6.36 | 30.00 | 21.55 | 3.40 | 5.05 |
| 1957 | 11.96 | 3.64 | 0.37 | 3.34 | 8.41 | 6.99 | 34.71 | 24.57 | 4.19 | 5.95 |
| 1956 M | 10.32 | 3.06 | 0.35 | 2.60 | 5.93 | 6.28 | 28.55 | 20.88 | 3.18 | 4.49 |
| A | 11.35 | 2.67 | 0.34 | 2.76 | 6.14 | 5.40 | 28.66 | 20.63 | 2.93 | 5.10 |
| M | 10.90 | 3.07 | 0.34 | 2.61 | 6.64 | 5.76 | 29.31 | 21.24 | 3.14 | 4.84 |
| J | 8.94 | 3.35 | 0.36 | 4.20 | 6.82 | 6.43 | 30.09 | 21.56 | 3.26 | 5.28 |
| J | 12.49 | 2.74 | 0.33 | 2.41 | 6.13 | 5.53 | 29.62 | 21.74 | 2.72 | 5.15 |
| A | 11.57 | 2.49 | 0.34 | 3.56 | 6.29 | 4.69 | 28.94 | 20.22 | 2.88 | 5.84 |
| S | 7.41 | 2.94 | 0.34 | 2.52 | 5.51 | 5.56 | 24.26 | 18.55 | 2.64 | 3.08 |
| O | 15.50 | 3.29 | 0.34 | 3.19 | 7.37 | 6.01 | 35.70 | 26.00 | 3.23 | 6.47 |
| N | 11.95 | 3.49 | 0.37 | 3.25 | 7.45 | 5.82 | 32.32 | 23.99 | 2.94 | 5.40 |
| D | 7.46 | 3.82 | 0.28 | 4.38 | 5.83 | 11.35 | 33.12 | 22.29 | 5.81 | 5.01 |
| 1957 J | 13.22 | 3.88 | 0.45 | 4.66 | 7.53 | 7.87 | 37.60 | 25.89 | 5.39 | 6.33 |
| F | 12.81 | 3.63 | 0.35 | 3.06 | 7.55 | 5.99 | 33.40 | 24.33 | 3.31 | 5.76 |
| M | 11.62 | 3.36 | 0.34 | 3.33 | 8.13 | 7.31 | 34.08 | 24.27 | 4.15 | 5.66 |
| A | 13.79 | 3.44 | 0.41 | 3.10 | 7.92 | 5.62 | 34.28 | 24.13 | 3.92 | 6.22 |
| M | 12.32 | 3.54 | 0.45 | 3.65 | 10.32 | 6.42 | 36.70 | 26.15 | 4.16 | 6.39 |
| J | 8.86 | 3.60 | 0.40 | 3.66 | 8.35 | 7.03 | 31.90 | 23.38 | 3.66 | 4.86 |
| J | 15.51 | 3.56 | 0.38 | 3.37 | 9.19 | 6.21 | 38.21 | 26.69 | 3.98 | 7.55 |
| A | 11.47 | 3.03 | 0.27 | 2.87 | 7.85 | 5.25 | 30.73 | 22.03 | 3.34 | 5.36 |
| S | 7.23 | 3.36 | 0.43 | 3.21 | 12.33 | 6.16 | 32.72 | 25.91 | 3.14 | 3.67 |
| O | 16.10 | 4.17 | 0.34 | 3.14 | 4.03 | 6.86 | 34.64 | 22.15 | 4.40 | 8.09 |
| N | 13.13 | 3.91 | 0.35 | 3.50 | 9.06 | 7.33 | 37.28 | 27.20 | 3.30 | 6.79 |
| D | 7.51 | 4.15 | 0.25 | 2.59 | 8.67 | 11.80 | 34.97 | 22.75 | 7.52 | 4.71 |
| 1958 J ⁽²⁾ | 15.81 | 4.26 | 0.47 | 4.91 | 9.90 | 8.95 | 44.30 | 30.96 | 5.88 | 7.46 |
| F | 13.40 | 3.71 | 0.40 | 3.50 | 8.56 | 7.50 | 37.05 | 26.19 | 3.79 | 7.07 |
| M | 13.93 | 3.64 | 0.41 | 3.17 | 9.21 | 8.21 | 38.57 | 26.69 | 3.99 | 7.80 |

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

| Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Sask. | Alberta | B.C. |
|----------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 32.55 | 0.36 | 0.09 | 0.88 | 0.64 | 9.71 | 14.88 | 1.39 | 0.67 | 1.42 |
| 1957 | 35.89 | 0.20 | 0.13 | 1.08 | 0.82 | 10.61 | 16.23 | 1.53 | 0.73 | 1.56 |
| 1956 1st | 32.63 | 0.22 | 0.07 | 0.82 | 0.63 | 9.76 | 15.15 | 1.26 | 0.69 | 1.56 |
| 2nd | 31.19 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.91 | 0.50 | 9.29 | 14.44 | 1.29 | 0.52 | 1.35 |
| 3rd | 31.46 | 0.29 | 0.10 | 0.89 | 0.55 | 9.17 | 14.36 | 1.63 | 0.76 | 1.38 |
| 4th | 34.90 | 0.70 | 0.11 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 10.63 | 15.57 | 1.38 | 0.70 | 1.39 |
| 1957 1st | 37.65 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 1.14 | 0.75 | 11.15 | 17.30 | 1.53 | 0.76 | 1.60 |
| 2nd | 34.97 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 1.20 | 0.96 | 10.38 | 15.82 | 1.44 | 0.86 | 1.40 |
| 3rd | 34.20 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.97 | 0.81 | 9.38 | 15.25 | 1.44 | 0.66 | 1.59 |
| 4th | 36.74 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 1.00 | 0.74 | 11.53 | 16.56 | 1.70 | 0.66 | 1.57 |
| 1958 1st | 43.14 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 1.27 | 0.98 | 12.32 | 20.38 | 1.61 | 0.79 | 2.00 |

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. ⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%.
Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

| Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾ | Corporate and Other | | | | | | Government of Canada | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | Total ⁽¹⁾ | | Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ | | Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ | | Common Stocks | | Securities ⁽²⁾ | | Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
| | New Issues | Retirements | New Issues | Retirements | Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues | Net New Issues | Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues | Net New Issues | New Issues | Retirements | Direct Outstanding | Guaranteed | Total Outstanding |
| Par values in million Canadian dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1953 | 684 | 222 | 812 | 221 | 355 | 51 | 185 | — | — | — | 15,117 | 520 | 15,637 |
| 1954 | 867 | 311 | 972 | 332 | 468 | 26 | 146 | 2,600 | 3,414 | 48 | 15,547 | 918 | 15,485 |
| 1955 | 704 | 284 | 1,279 | 482 | 335 | 96 | 366 | 700 | 660 | 55 | 15,140 | 860 | 16,000 |
| 1956 | 977 | 231 | 1,765 | 258 | 819 | 177 | 511 | 650 | 1,304 | 14,442 | 793 | 15,234 | |
| 1957 | 1,103 | 358 | 1,714 | 238 | 977 | 89 | 410 | 1,350 | 1,503 | 14,438 | 728 | 15,185 | |
| 1955 4th | 125 | 55 | 350 | 152 | 108 | 39 | 51 | — | — | — | 15,140 | 860 | 16,000 |
| 1956 1st | 214 | 44 | 379 | 70 | 185 | 31 | 84 | — | 48 | 48 | 15,420 | 793 | 16,213 |
| 2nd | 258 | 67 | 440 | 61 | 194 | 78 | 107 | — | 55 | 55 | 14,866 | 793 | 15,659 |
| 3rd | 224 | 49 | 486 | 48 | 200 | 34 | 204 | 250 | 650 | 14,417 | 793 | 15,210 | |
| 4th | 281 | 71 | 460 | 70 | 240 | 34 | 116 | 400 | 551 | 14,442 | 793 | 15,234 | |
| 1957 1st | 282 | 117 | 470 | 78 | 322 | -15 | 75 | — | — | 14,370 | 793 | 15,172 | |
| 2nd | 251 | 108 | 640 | 60 | 442 | 14 | 124 | — | 150 | 14,109 | 793 | 14,901 | |
| 3rd | 209 | 69 | 348 | 36 | 93 | 61 | 158 | — | — | 14,032 | 728 | 14,761 | |
| 4th | 361 | 64 | 256 | 64 | 110 | 29 | 53 | 1,350 | 1,353 | 14,436 | 728 | 15,165 | |

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. ⁽²⁾Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. ⁽³⁾Other bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁵⁾End of period. ⁽⁶⁾Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| COMMON STOCKS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Investors' Index | | | | | Mining Index | | | | | PREFERRED STOCKS |
| | Industrials | | | Utilities | | | Total 27 stocks | Golds 21 stocks | Base Metals 6 stocks | Total 28 Stocks | |
| | Total 95 stocks | Total 75 stocks | Machinery and equipment 10 stocks | Pulp and paper 9 stocks | Beverages 10 stocks | Total 13 stocks | Banks 7 stocks | Total 27 stocks | Golds 21 stocks | Base Metals 6 stocks | Total 28 Stocks |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 269.0 | 282.7 | 818.8 | 1,109.9 | 548.8 | 206.3 | 275.8 | 134.4 | 75.8 | 268.7 | 166.2 |
| 1957 | 258.2 | 271.0 | 765.1 | 924.5 | 489.9 | 199.8 | 263.8 | 114.0 | 70.5 | 213.5 | 151.3 |
| 1958 J | 248.5 | 257.0 | 735.6 | 1,070.0 | 583.7 | 206.5 | 260.0 | 125.2 | 75.8 | 238.1 | 175.5 |
| F | 249.2 | 258.1 | 728.0 | 1,077.3 | 579.0 | 204.1 | 264.2 | 125.1 | 76.7 | 235.8 | 175.3 |
| M | 267.9 | 280.3 | 804.6 | 1,153.0 | 590.4 | 210.2 | 276.8 | 134.4 | 79.4 | 260.2 | 173.6 |
| A | 273.0 | 286.2 | 826.4 | 1,223.9 | 577.5 | 209.3 | 288.7 | 136.8 | 78.8 | 269.7 | 171.1 |
| M | 268.5 | 282.9 | 848.1 | 1,192.5 | 551.7 | 204.2 | 271.7 | 136.5 | 78.8 | 268.5 | 167.7 |
| J | 267.0 | 283.0 | 843.6 | 1,146.0 | 549.1 | 199.8 | 260.7 | 136.4 | 78.7 | 273.1 | 166.2 |
| J | 282.4 | 290.0 | 913.7 | 1,185.8 | 565.4 | 207.9 | 287.4 | 144.0 | 79.5 | 291.5 | 167.5 |
| A | 291.8 | 308.9 | 915.4 | 1,175.3 | 558.6 | 215.7 | 295.4 | 147.1 | 79.5 | 301.9 | 166.1 |
| S | 278.9 | 294.4 | 855.3 | 1,077.2 | 530.9 | 209.2 | 283.8 | 137.4 | 74.1 | 282.2 | 161.7 |
| O | 270.3 | 284.8 | 815.7 | 1,024.9 | 518.7 | 205.1 | 275.3 | 133.5 | 72.5 | 273.3 | 158.7 |
| N | 262.3 | 276.0 | 762.8 | 994.2 | 487.1 | 200.3 | 268.8 | 127.4 | 68.6 | 262.2 | 157.0 |
| D | 267.8 | 281.7 | 776.8 | 998.9 | 493.0 | 203.6 | 276.2 | 129.4 | 68.9 | 267.8 | 154.4 |
| 1957 J | 273.7 | 287.3 | 763.0 | 1,005.3 | 506.3 | 207.5 | 289.9 | 129.9 | 70.6 | 265.7 | 155.9 |
| F | 263.2 | 276.0 | 756.6 | 946.4 | 488.8 | 203.6 | 271.3 | 122.2 | 69.3 | 243.2 | 156.4 |
| M | 267.5 | 281.0 | 790.4 | 966.4 | 485.9 | 209.2 | 266.2 | 123.3 | 68.1 | 249.6 | 154.8 |
| A | 278.6 | 294.2 | 825.6 | 997.0 | 490.9 | 212.5 | 277.5 | 128.0 | 72.4 | 255.4 | 153.4 |
| M | 287.6 | 304.8 | 868.0 | 996.4 | 516.0 | 216.1 | 279.0 | 124.2 | 76.2 | 234.2 | 153.1 |
| J | 286.9 | 303.5 | 882.7 | 998.9 | 514.6 | 216.8 | 281.8 | 125.4 | 80.6 | 227.7 | 150.8 |
| J | 284.7 | 301.6 | 932.2 | 991.9 | 506.2 | 213.8 | 277.8 | 122.8 | 79.3 | 222.2 | 150.0 |
| A | 259.0 | 272.4 | 803.9 | 915.9 | 485.9 | 200.6 | 260.2 | 109.5 | 73.2 | 192.6 | 149.4 |
| S | 242.2 | 252.8 | 728.5 | 861.3 | 466.9 | 191.2 | 252.2 | 104.6 | 71.4 | 180.7 | 147.3 |
| O | 219.6 | 228.0 | 641.7 | 813.4 | 459.7 | 178.7 | 234.9 | 95.0 | 63.4 | 167.2 | 146.1 |
| N | 218.6 | 226.2 | 600.3 | 792.7 | 475.1 | 176.2 | 240.5 | 93.4 | 61.2 | 167.0 | 147.6 |
| D | 216.2 | 224.0 | 587.9 | 808.1 | 482.6 | 173.9 | 234.9 | 89.4 | 60.0 | 158.8 | 151.1 |
| 1958 J | 215.4 | 222.2 | 579.2 | 796.2 | 490.2 | 178.1 | 233.3 | 91.5 | 64.0 | 154.6 | 154.0 |
| F | 218.3 | 223.8 | 570.4 | 832.1 | 509.1 | 182.5 | 245.2 | 95.3 | 68.3 | 157.2 | 156.4 |
| M | 221.5 | 228.7 | 609.2 | 840.8 | 513.8 | 183.1 | 237.7 | 96.4 | 67.8 | 161.7 | 157.5 |
| A | 218.2 | 224.0 | 559.5 | 802.3 | 511.3 | 181.9 | 243.5 | 95.2 | 69.0 | 155.0 | 158.5 |

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Total all industries (1) | Mining, quarrying and oil wells | Total (2) | Foods and beverages | Textile products and clothing | Wood and paper products (3) | Iron and steel and transp. equipment | Non-ferrous metals and elec. app. | Chemicals | Transp., storage, comm. and public util. | Whole-sale and retail trade | Finance, real estate and service |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 815 | 91 | 419 | 53 | 12 | 99 | 112 | 29 | 25 | 75 | 93 |
| 1957 | 756 | 66 | 388 | 56 | 11 | 72 | 111 | 25 | 24 | 71 | 99 |
| 1958 4th qtr. | 551 | 43 | 301 | 51 | 3 | 89 | 58 | 30 | 14 | 53 | 67 |
| 1954 1st qtr. | 493 | 39 | 257 | 36 | 6 | 61 | 54 | 23 | 15 | 36 | 99 |
| 2nd qtr. | 610 | 54 | 325 | 48 | 6 | 83 | 66 | 25 | 19 | 42 | 86 |
| 3rd qtr. | 618 | 62 | 324 | 56 | 5 | 90 | 54 | 23 | 19 | 50 | 73 |
| 4th qtr. | 569 | 66 | 280 | 51 | 6 | 89 | 38 | 18 | 16 | 51 | 61 |
| 1955 1st qtr. | 540 | 73 | 275 | 33 | 9 | 82 | 47 | 21 | 21 | 47 | 81 |
| 2nd qtr. | 763 | 77 | 400 | 48 | 9 | 105 | 103 | 26 | 28 | 60 | 104 |
| 3rd qtr. | 818 | 87 | 432 | 64 | 9 | 109 | 103 | 30 | 26 | 70 | 90 |
| 4th qtr. | 763 | 99 | 395 | 54 | 12 | 104 | 87 | 33 | 20 | 69 | 105 |
| 1956 1st qtr. | 695 | 103 | 364 | 37 | 13 | 98 | 91 | 27 | 24 | 58 | 87 |
| 2nd qtr. | 890 | 91 | 469 | 51 | 11 | 113 | 131 | 33 | 31 | 79 | 100 |
| 3rd qtr. | 890 | 95 | 440 | 63 | 9 | 108 | 111 | 29 | 25 | 89 | 127 |
| 4th qtr. | 786 | 75 | 404 | 60 | 14 | 76 | 114 | 26 | 20 | 75 | 81 |
| 1957 1st qtr. | 674 | 73 | 355 | 38 | 15 | 57 | 115 | 27 | 21 | 58 | 97 |
| 2nd qtr. | 854 | 70 | 440 | 56 | 10 | 85 | 132 | 28 | 29 | 81 | 111 |
| 3rd qtr. | 803 | 71 | 408 | 69 | 10 | 80 | 103 | 21 | 25 | 78 | 94 |
| 4th qtr. | 692 | 51 | 349 | 62 | 10 | 64 | 92 | 23 | 19 | 67 | 95 |

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

| | FAILURES ⁽¹⁾ | | | | LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾ | | | | QUEBEC | | ONTARIO | |
|------|-------------------------|-------|--------------|----------|----------------------------|--------|--------------|----------|--------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| | Total | Trade | Manufactures | Services | Total | Trade | Manufactures | Services | Failes | Liaibilities | Failes | Liaibilities |
| | Number | | | | Thousand dollars | | | | Number | Thousand dollars | Number | Thousand dollars |
| 1955 | 1,795 | 772 | 290 | 250 | 53,776 | 21,551 | 14,684 | 4,641 | 1,180 | 28,745 | 406 | 16,299 |
| 1956 | 1,967 | 782 | 342 | 246 | 64,254 | 20,440 | 15,084 | 4,953 | 1,265 | 32,704 | 507 | 21,842 |
| J | 107 | 43 | 16 | 17 | 2,682 | 1,186 | 297 | 348 | 60 | 1,278 | 23 | 587 |
| A | 113 | 46 | 20 | 21 | 3,306 | 1,500 | 515 | 468 | 74 | 1,467 | 22 | 906 |
| S | 147 | 64 | 15 | 26 | 3,586 | 1,661 | 785 | 434 | 101 | 1,889 | 31 | 1,170 |
| O | 156 | 58 | 26 | 31 | 4,008 | 1,189 | 1,335 | 620 | 110 | 2,873 | 35 | 823 |
| N | 168 | 70 | 36 | 24 | 6,327 | 1,822 | 3,088 | 228 | 110 | 3,981 | 38 | 1,086 |
| D | 156 | 57 | 25 | 15 | 8,104 | 1,233 | 4,087 | 170 | 112 | 3,650 | 31 | 4,152 |
| J | 166 | 65 | 26 | 32 | 3,825 | 1,231 | 1,386 | 414 | 110 | 2,409 | 45 | 1,293 |
| F | 145 | 52 | 34 | 14 | 6,150 | 1,213 | 3,797 | 149 | 81 | 2,020 | 48 | 3,587 |
| M | 180 | 70 | 29 | 24 | 8,893 | 1,619 | 2,317 | 1,459 | 115 | 4,345 | 52 | 1,967 |
| A | 174 | 79 | 29 | 22 | 5,084 | 2,117 | 1,212 | 245 | 106 | 1,796 | 47 | 2,342 |
| M | 164 | 72 | 28 | 15 | 3,716 | 2,077 | 477 | 109 | 117 | 2,510 | 28 | 832 |
| J | 140 | 59 | 32 | 16 | 3,908 | 1,687 | 1,334 | 163 | 77 | 1,980 | 41 | 677 |
| J | 170 | 67 | 31 | 23 | 4,085 | 1,248 | 954 | 697 | 126 | 2,246 | 33 | 1,431 |
| A | 155 | 54 | 29 | 21 | 4,918 | 2,489 | 849 | 366 | 108 | 3,435 | 32 | 680 |
| S | 129 | 53 | 21 | 14 | 3,594 | 1,518 | 609 | 352 | 85 | 1,825 | 29 | 901 |
| O | 184 | 68 | 30 | 18 | 5,015 | 1,891 | 513 | 368 | 116 | 2,269 | 54 | 2,388 |
| N | 185 | 72 | 28 | 23 | 5,718 | 1,626 | 667 | 367 | 113 | 2,337 | 53 | 2,557 |
| D | 175 | 71 | 25 | 24 | 9,349 | 1,725 | 970 | 265 | 111 | 5,531 | 45 | 3,177 |
| J | 236 | 94 | 40 | 25 | 7,721 | 2,199 | 1,755 | 197 | 155 | 3,594 | 53 | 2,554 |
| F | 209 | 80 | 34 | 20 | 6,495 | 2,491 | 1,118 | 281 | 139 | 3,368 | 50 | 2,435 |
| M | 175 | 65 | 30 | 24 | 5,787 | 2,703 | 720 | 461 | 102 | 2,235 | 49 | 2,611 |
| A | 169 | 74 | 27 | 21 | 4,171 | 1,741 | 790 | 355 | 97 | 1,761 | 46 | 1,712 |
| M | 157 | 70 | 24 | 18 | 3,836 | 1,480 | 545 | 238 | 95 | 1,485 | 49 | 1,719 |
| J | 175 | 88 | 30 | 19 | 4,282 | 1,863 | 919 | 303 | 102 | 1,701 | 49 | 1,673 |

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

| | Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges | | | | | | Toronto Stock Exchange | | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾ | Broker's loans | Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾ | Industrial shares traded | Value of listings | Value of shares traded | Borrowings on collateral | Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾ | Sales | Quoted market values ⁽³⁾ | Value of shares traded |
| | Million dollars | Percentage | Thousands | Billion dollars | Million dollars | Million dollars | Million dollars | Percentage | Million shares | Billion dollars | Million dollars |
| 1956 | 61.75 | 36.42 | 0.09 | 1,952 | 42.49 | 96.6 | 86.8 | 0.19 | 112.6 | 45.26 | 200.2 |
| 1957 | 65.69 | 29.81 | 0.07 | 1,688 | 43.90 | 62.2 | 62.4 | 0.14 | 77.2 | 45.23 | 155.5 |
| J | 137.29 | 33.78 | 0.09 | 1,242 | 39.23 | 74.2 | 86.6 | 0.19 | 80.1 | 44.88 | 182.7 |
| F | 66.61 | 34.38 | 0.09 | 1,427 | 39.53 | 82.4 | 87.1 | 0.20 | 112.2 | 43.60 | 184.7 |
| M | 34.79 | 36.49 | 0.09 | 1,341 | 41.19 | 96.3 | 86.7 | 0.19 | 187.0 | 45.53 | 208.1 |
| A | 72.30 | 36.68 | 0.08 | 1,951 | 43.29 | 132.7 | 80.4 | 0.16 | 179.6 | 48.98 | 306.6 |
| M | 46.41 | 39.33 | 0.09 | 1,924 | 43.62 | 131.7 | 92.0 | 0.19 | 208.7 | 48.39 | 347.8 |
| J | 36.48 | 36.94 | 0.09 | 2,122 | 41.88 | 119.4 | 92.6 | 0.20 | 126.7 | 45.75 | 280.1 |
| J | 102.20 | 39.41 | 0.09 | 2,875 | 43.13 | 85.4 | 94.0 | 0.21 | 84.2 | 44.56 | 174.1 |
| J | 60.09 | 39.11 | 0.09 | 3,548 | 45.07 | 107.0 | 100.2 | 0.21 | 87.4 | 47.15 | 202.0 |
| A | 33.82 | 38.43 | 0.09 | 2,033 | 44.31 | 110.2 | 97.6 | 0.21 | 84.4 | 46.18 | 214.0 |
| S | 81.96 | 37.49 | 0.09 | 1,307 | 43.08 | 74.2 | 86.2 | 0.19 | 65.8 | 44.04 | 139.1 |
| O | 51.26 | 36.76 | 0.09 | 1,630 | 42.00 | 76.6 | 81.6 | 0.19 | 81.2 | 43.74 | 163.0 |
| N | 25.91 | 31.76 | 0.08 | 2,103 | 40.56 | 77.3 | 71.9 | 0.17 | 65.9 | 41.65 | 178.1 |
| D | 129.14 | 30.31 | 0.07 | 1,165 | 42.37 | 65.9 | 70.9 | 0.16 | 66.7 | 43.49 | 133.2 |
| J | 77.11 | 29.68 | 0.07 | 1,242 | 41.73 | 75.7 | 67.6 | 0.16 | 118.9 | 42.14 | 199.3 |
| F | 41.03 | 30.10 | 0.07 | 1,182 | 44.05 | 61.8 | 70.6 | 0.16 | 93.9 | 44.47 | 138.5 |
| M | 87.65 | 32.87 | 0.07 | 1,409 | 44.56 | 68.9 | 62.6 | 0.14 | 111.7 | 45.73 | 173.4 |
| A | 58.75 | 36.64 | 0.08 | 1,699 | 46.37 | 87.2 | 77.4 | 0.16 | 100.3 | 47.92 | 223.6 |
| M | 34.79 | 35.11 | 0.07 | 2,703 | 47.48 | 106.9 | 74.5 | 0.15 | 109.9 | 49.00 | 217.5 |
| J | 95.84 | 37.12 | 0.08 | 2,670 | 46.98 | 90.3 | 78.0 | 0.16 | 86.5 | 48.60 | 190.4 |
| J | 66.58 | 39.89 | 0.08 | 3,121 | 47.24 | 83.7 | 79.6 | 0.18 | 64.1 | 48.78 | 163.5 |
| A | 34.45 | 31.02 | 0.07 | 1,603 | 45.09 | 77.4 | 63.3 | 0.14 | 60.0 | 46.47 | 144.1 |
| S | 87.03 | 27.25 | 0.06 | 1,221 | 42.34 | 55.2 | 54.6 | 0.12 | 47.9 | 44.23 | 118.5 |
| O | 57.64 | 19.56 | 0.05 | 1,504 | 40.88 | 61.3 | 39.6 | 0.09 | 61.9 | 42.09 | 137.8 |
| N | 27.26 | 18.39 | 0.05 | 1,036 | 40.34 | 43.4 | 37.3 | 0.09 | 35.7 | 43.56 | 88.2 |
| D | 120.11 | 20.01 | 0.05 | 868 | 39.71 | 34.6 | 43.6 | 0.11 | 35.3 | 40.77 | 70.1 |
| J | 74.60 | 18.47 | 0.05 | 1,007 | 40.64 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 0.10 | 56.8 | 42.25 | 86.5 |
| F | 37.89 | 20.13 | 0.05 | 942 | 40.62 | 39.3 | 50.8 | 0.12 | 54.2 | 40.82 | 83.3 |
| M | 88.89 | 20.33 | 0.05 | 1,324 | 41.25 | 47.4 | | | 38.1 | 38.32 | 82.3 |
| A | 59.31 | | | 1,400 | | 48.6 | | | | | |

(1)As reported by Financial Post.

(2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

(3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of

month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.

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