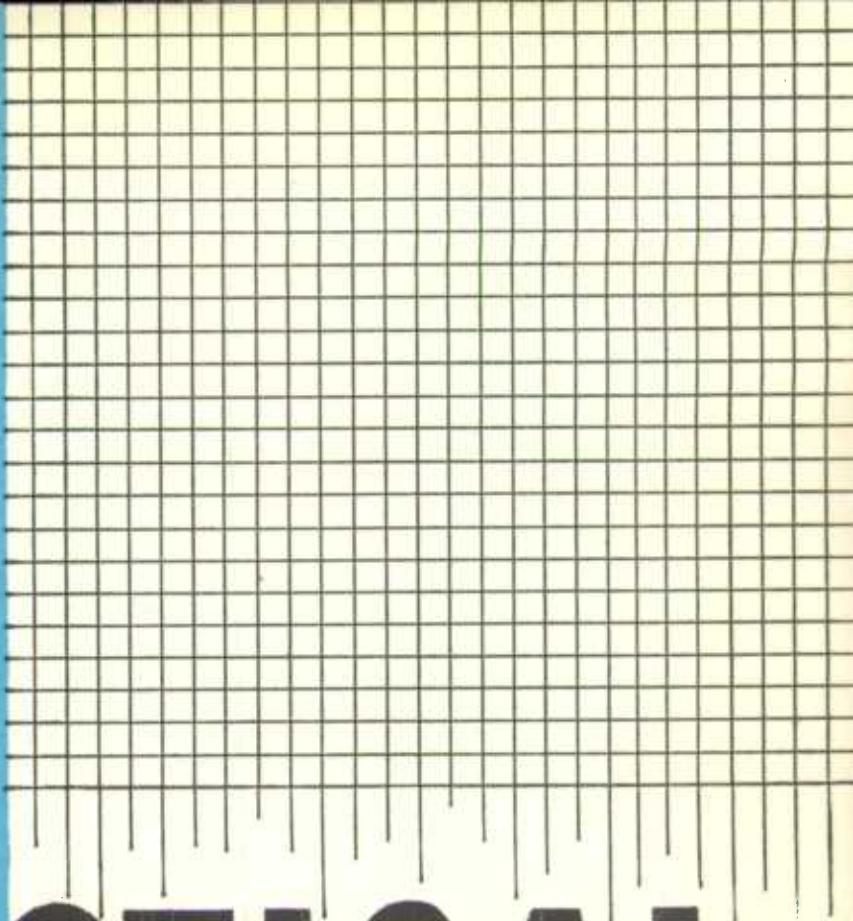


CANADIAN

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JUNE 1958

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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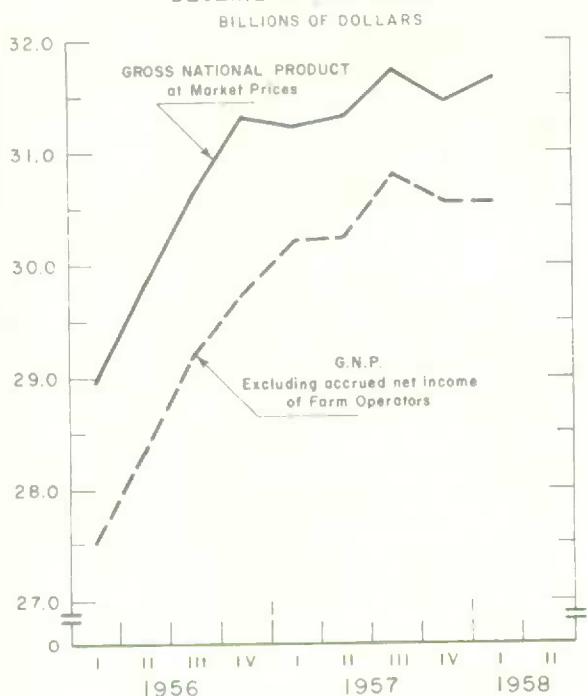
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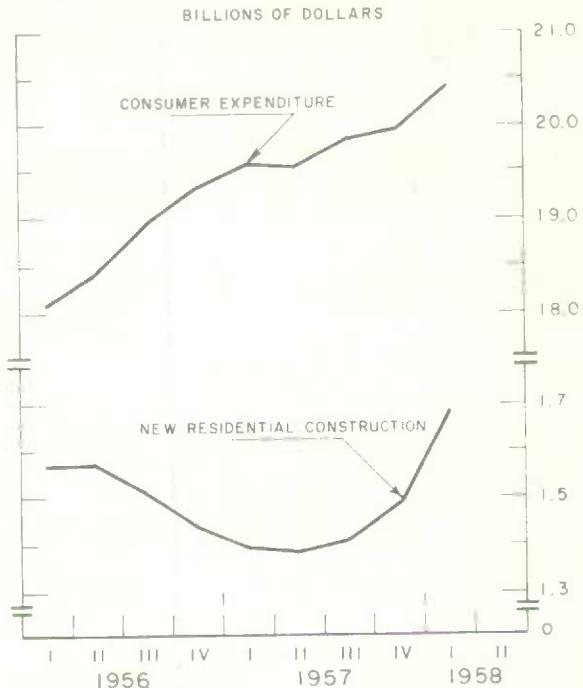
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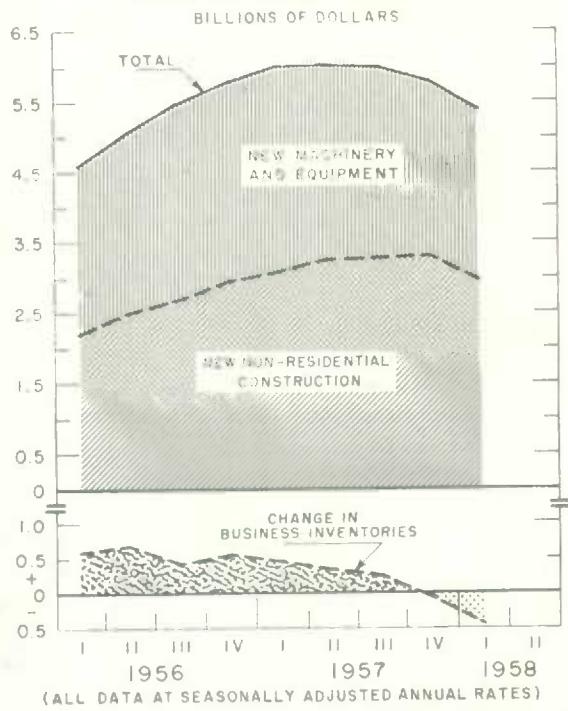
NON-FARM PRODUCTION SHOWED LITTLE
CHANGE IN THE 1st QUARTER, FOLLOWING A SLIGHT
DECLINE IN THE FOURTH.



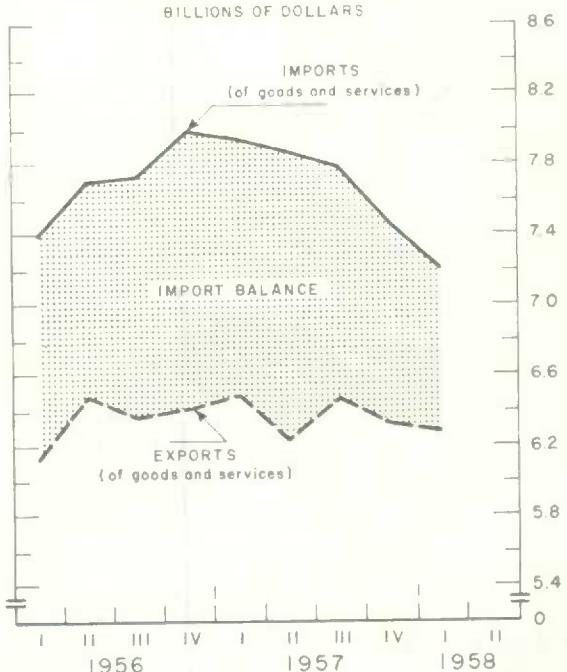
CONSUMER EXPENDITURES AND HOUSING CONTINUED
TO PROVIDE THE MAIN ELEMENTS OF SUPPORT TO
THE FLOW OF EXPENDITURES IN THE ECONOMY.



INVENTORY LIQUIDATION DEEPENED IN THE
1st QUARTER, AND BUSINESS FIXED CAPITAL
FORMATION DECLINED SHARPLY.



BOTH EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND
SERVICES CONTINUED TO MOVE DOWNWARD
IN THE FIRST QUARTER.



Current Economic Conditions

Introductory Review

The value of the nation's total output of goods and services amounted to \$31,676 million in the first quarter of 1958, little changed from the level of the preceding quarter, after seasonal adjustment. Apart from the farm sector, which includes an arbitrary estimate of crop production for the year 1958,¹ the level of non-farm production of goods and services was virtually the same as in the fourth quarter. However, final product prices were slightly higher in the quarter, so that a small drop in the volume of non-farm production is implied. Available evidence indicates that the decline in volume in the first quarter was not more than one-half of one per cent,

¹ The value of crop production in the first quarter of 1958 is taken as one-quarter of the estimated value of production for the year as a whole, the latter being calculated on the basis of ten-year average yields, current acreage intentions and initial prices. The current estimates on this basis provide for an increase of about \$120 million between 1957 and 1958 in the value of crop production, and this is reflected in the change from the fourth to the first quarters in the seasonally adjusted data of Gross National Product and accrued net income of farm operators.

or considerably less than the moderate drop in output which occurred in the fourth quarter. Compared with the same period one year ago, the volume of non-farm output in the first quarter is estimated to be down by less than two per cent.

This relative stability in production in the first quarter was accompanied by a further fall-off in business capital investment outlays, a higher rate of inventory liquidation, and a moderate weakening in the trend of exports, — and reflected the offsetting influences of a marked increase in consumer expenditures, a sharp upswing in outlays for housing, and an increase in government expenditures. Imports continued to bear a part of the impact of easing demand, and were further reduced in the first quarter. The flow of income to the personal sector of the economy was well sustained in the first quarter, with labour income holding level, a sharp gain in cash income receipts of farmers, and a continuation of the rising trend of transfer payments and interest and dividend receipts. As a result, the rise in personal income in the first quarter exceeded the rise in national income.

Selected Components of Income and Expenditure

(Per cent change from 4th to 1st Quarter)

(seasonally adjusted)

Income	Expenditure
Wages, salaries, etc.	Personal expenditure 2
Corporation profits*	Government expenditure 2
Rents, interest and misc. investment income	Residential construction 13
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Non-residential construction -11
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production....	Machinery and equipment -1
Gross National Product (ex accrued net income of farm operators)	Non-farm business inventories (\$84 Mn. to \$460 Mn.)
Transfer payments	Exports, goods and services -1
Interest, dividends and net rental income (persons)	Imports, goods and services -3
Personal income.....	

* After adjustment for dividends paid abroad.

These developments in production, income and expenditure in the first quarter were accompanied by a further decline (of about 1½ per cent) in the number of persons with jobs in the non-farm sector of the economy, seasonally adjusted. Those without jobs and seeking work averaged 7 per cent of the labour force compared with 6 per cent in the preceding quarter.

Trends in Production

Indicators of production in the non-agricultural segment of the economy continued to show mixed

trends in the first quarter, with the service-producing industries showing on the whole greater strength than the commodity-producing industries. However, in both broad groups divergent and conflicting movements were apparent. Among the service-producing industries, the output of the transportation, communication and storage groups continued to decline, reflecting the fall-off in railway car loadings, and reduced activity in trucking. A further expansion of output occurred in trade and other service groups. Among the goods-producing industries, construction and manufacturing showed small losses in output but appreciable gains occurred in forestry and in mining, the latter reflecting a sharp increase in crude oil production from the low fourth quarter.

In manufacturing, the major part of the 1 per cent drop in production is accounted for by the durable group. Seasonally adjusted, most of the durable goods manufacturing industries continued to decline from the fourth quarter of 1957 to the first quarter of 1958, the most pronounced decline (about 8 per cent) being in non-metallic mineral products, and in transportation equipment. Wood products and non-ferrous metal products, where production had fallen sharply in 1957, registered gains in the first quarter of 1958.

Among the non-durable groups, trends in production were mixed, with rubber products and textile products showing a drop in production of 16 and 8 per cent respectively. There was a moderate decline in production in leather products and chemical products, but most other non-durable groups showed a slight increase.

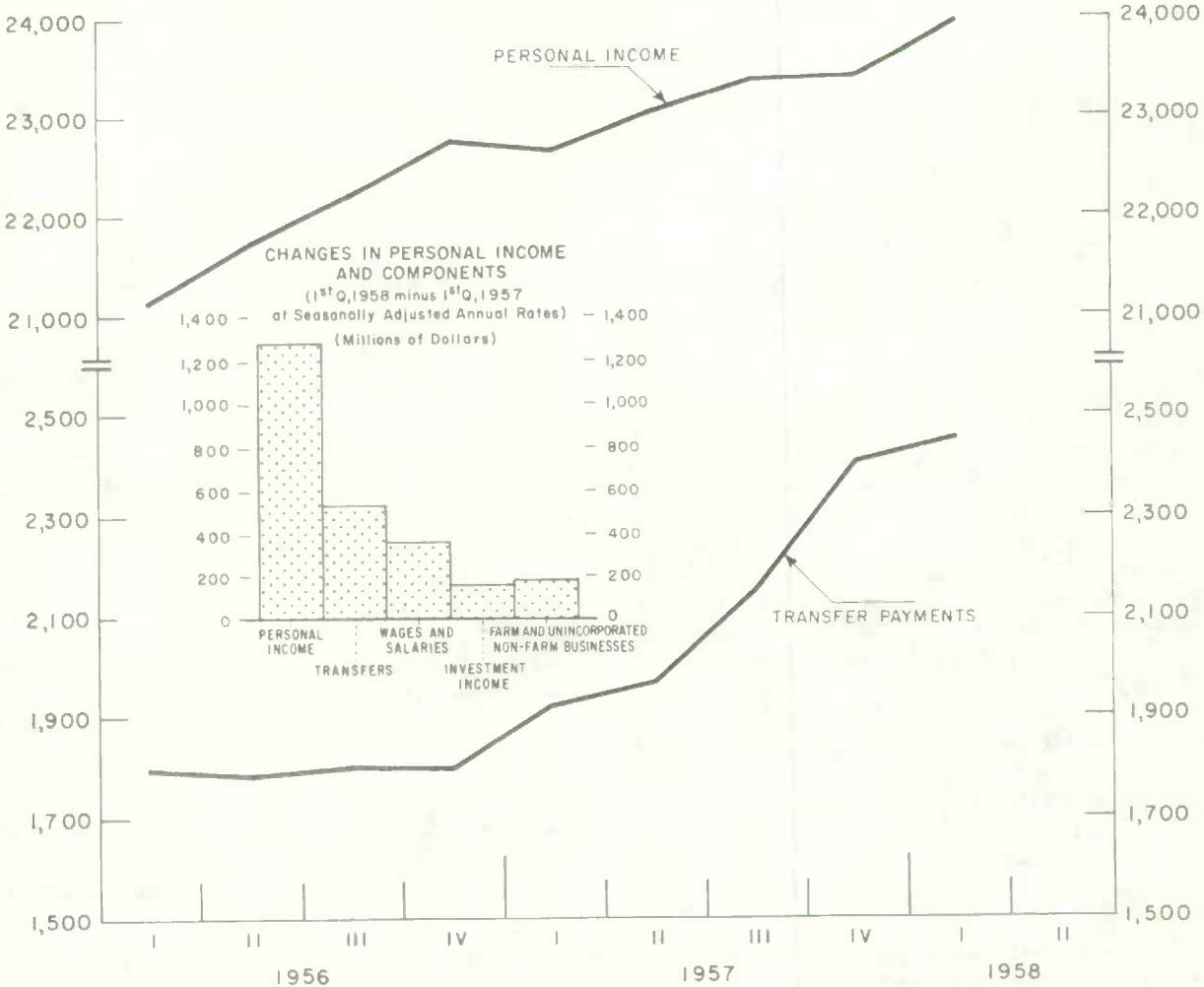
Turning to a comparison of Canada and the U.S., declines in the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production in Canada (which covers manufacturing, mining, and electricity and gas) have been moderate since the peak reached in February of last year. From February 1957 to March 1958 the decline amounted to 5½ per cent. In the same period, manufacturing production declined more than 8 per cent (durables -13 per cent, non-durables -4 per cent), but mining production registered a slight gain of about 1 per cent; output of gas and electricity showed an advance of 7 per cent.

In the United States, the index of industrial production reached its peak somewhat earlier, in December 1956, and although no distinct downward tendency became apparent until well on in 1957, by March of 1958 the drop amounted to 13 per cent. The decline in manufacturing production was also

TRANSFER PAYMENTS HAVE RISEN SHARPLY OVER THE COURSE OF THE PAST YEAR

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)

(Millions of Dollars)



13 per cent in this period and, as in Canada, the decline in durable manufactures was the more pronounced, amounting to 19 per cent. The fall in mining production in the United States matched that in manufacturing (-13 per cent), but output of gas and electricity continued to rise (+7 per cent).

Personal Income, Expenditure and Saving

The increase in personal income since the first quarter of 1957 has amounted to about 6 per cent, one-half of which is accounted for by a very sharp advance in transfer payments from government of 28 per cent. About one-half of this increase in transfer payments, in turn, is accounted for by unemployment insurance benefits, with the balance mainly attributable to the higher rates which came into effect during 1957 on old age security fund payments, family allowances, and payments to veterans. Payments under the Prairie Farm Assistance Act were also higher, compared with a year ago, reflecting adverse crop conditions in Western Canada and an upward adjustment in rates. An additional supporting element to personal income has been the fact that interest, dividends, and net rental income of persons has continued to rise over the year, by about 7 per cent, compared with a drop in investment income entering national income of about 8 per cent; this reflects in part the fact that dividend payments have continued to rise in spite of a sharp drop in profits of 16 per cent (before dividends paid abroad). These developments have accounted for the 6 per cent gain in personal income over the past twelve months (compared with very little change in national income) and were accompanied by an advance in consumer expenditure on goods and services of 4 per cent over the course of the year.

The rise in personal income from the fourth to the first quarter, seasonally adjusted, was also somewhat larger than the gain in national income. A major factor in the divergence was an interim payment by the Canadian Wheat Board on deliveries from the 1956-1957 wheat crop of \$39 million (approximately \$160 million at annual rates). In addition, transfer payments from government continued to give support to the total flow of income in the personal sector, showing a further increase of about 2 per cent.

Consumer expenditure in the first quarter of 1958 was running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$20,432 million, an increase of a little more than 2 per cent from the rate of the preceding quarter. About half of this increase represents higher prices prevailing in the consumer sector.

Consumer purchases of non-durables increased at approximately the same rate as consumer expendi-

ture as a whole. Consumption of all categories of non-durables increased, with two exceptions — alcoholic beverages, which were unchanged, and fuel, which declined. The highest rates of increase occurred in purchases of food and clothing.

Consumer purchases of durables rose to \$2,492 million, a gain of 7 per cent from the level of the preceding quarter. Most of this substantial increase is attributable to larger sales of passenger cars; purchases of home furnishings, furniture and appliances were all only a little higher than in the preceding quarter. The value of new passenger car sales in the first quarter of 1958 was well above the last quarter of 1957, on a seasonally adjusted basis.

With regard to recent trends in consumer durable expenditures, Canadian experience has differed from that of the United States. In Canada, consumer purchases of durables moved rather erratically in 1957, rising in the first and third quarters, and falling in the other two quarters, leaving the annual average slightly higher than that of 1956. In the United States, consumer purchases of durables fell gradually during 1957, although the annual average was significantly higher than in 1956, and the largest decrease came in the first quarter of 1958 when purchases of durables were the lowest in three years.

Personal expenditure on services rose by about 1 per cent, seasonally adjusted, with slightly more than half of this increase attributable to higher prices. The rise in expenditure on services in the first quarter was at a somewhat lower rate than in most recent quarters. This moderating rate of rise appears to be associated with an easing of the pressure on prices in the service sector, mainly rents.

As noted, the rise in consumer expenditure from the fourth to first quarter, seasonally adjusted, was closely matched by the increase in personal income of 2 per cent. With personal direct taxes showing little change, the level of personal saving in the first quarter was not greatly different from that of the fourth¹. However, over the course of the past twelve months, personal saving has risen moderately, as the increase in consumer expenditures since one year ago has fallen short of the advance in personal disposable income.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services in the first quarter of 1958, at \$5,736 million, were

¹ After allowing for the estimated increase of \$120 million in crop production.

running at a rate about 5 per cent above the level one year ago. Gains were most pronounced at the provincial and municipal levels, with a sharp rise in federal expenditures for non-defence purposes being substantially offset by a drop in defence expenditures. Compared with the fourth quarter of 1957, the seasonally adjusted total of government expenditure in the first quarter of this year was estimated to be higher by about 2 per cent. It may be noted that the forecast of capital investment outlays which was published in March, indicated substantial gains in government investment expenditures for the year 1958; projected capital investment outlays at the federal level were estimated at 11 per cent over the year 1957; at the provincial level 10 per cent; and at the municipal level 5 per cent.

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Investment in durable physical assets in the first quarter of 1958 was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$7,096 million, a decline of nearly 3 per cent from the fourth quarter of 1957. A further significant expansion in residential construction partially offset the falling off in business expenditures for plant and equipment.

With more money available in mortgage markets (largely as a result of additional federal government funds) and easier terms for borrowers, the pick-up in residential construction that first began to be apparent in the spring of 1957 was extended into the first quarter of 1958. Housing starts in urban centres were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of over 126,000 units, up about 12 per cent from the fourth quarter of 1957, and more than twice as high as a year earlier. Completions in these centres were estimated at a little over 100,000 units in the first quarter of 1958, considerably higher than the 79,000 units in the last quarter of 1957. The value of new residential construction is estimated at \$1,688 million, at a seasonally adjusted annual rate, 13 per cent higher than in the last quarter of 1957, which in turn was 5 per cent above the level of the third quarter. Some evidence of upward pressure on prices continues to be apparent in this sector and a small part of the value increase represents higher prices.

For the first time since the up-turn in non-residential construction, which began in the last quarter of 1954, this component fell below the level of the preceding quarter. The estimate for the first quarter of 1958 is \$2,952 million, seasonally adjusted, a drop of nearly 11 per cent from the last quarter of 1957. As in residential construction, the estimate for non-residential construction embodies a small element of price increase. It may be noted that government construction outlays, which are expected to be higher in 1958, are not included in these figures.

The declining trend in capital outlays for machinery and equipment continued in the first quarter, but the drop of about 1 per cent was much smaller than in the three preceding quarters. Prices continued to rise in the quarter, so that the decline in value represents a fall of about 2 per cent in volume terms.

It is interesting to consider the estimate of investment in durable physical assets in the first quarter in the light of the forecast made early in the year. It was then estimated that the value of new residential construction would rise about 16 per cent, while non-residential construction and purchases of new machinery and equipment would decline by 8 and 11 per cent, respectively. These expectations may be compared with the current estimates for the first quarter, which show the value of residential construction at an annual rate of about 18 per cent above the 1957 average and non-residential construction and purchases of machinery and equipment lower by 9 and 10 per cent respectively.

Investment in Inventories

A tendency toward lower investment in non-farm business inventories became apparent early in 1957 and by the last quarter moderate liquidation was taking place. Liquidation on a larger scale occurred in the first quarter of 1958 when stocks were being drawn down at the rate of \$460 million. This liquidation represents a swing in inventory investment of over \$900 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates from the high level of the first quarter of 1957.

Manufacturing inventories accounted for the major part of the first quarter drawing down of business stocks, with the rate of liquidation deepening from the fourth quarter. Retail trade inventories, which were still showing some accumulation in the fourth quarter, shifted to moderate liquidation in the first. There was very little change in wholesale inventories in the first quarter, following some liquidation in the fourth.

Among the manufacturing industries, the heaviest liquidations occurred in the transportation equipment, iron and steel, electrical apparatus, wood products and food groups. Except for the last named group, liquidation had been evident in these groups in the preceding quarter. In tobacco, paper, and petroleum products, there was a moderate accumulation of stocks in the first quarter.

The liquidation of stocks in retail trade was more moderate than in manufacturing. Among the non-durable groups the drawing down of inventories was fairly general but among the durable groups

accumulation in the farm implements and house furnishings partially offset the liquidation in the motor vehicle, hardware and building materials groups. In wholesale trade, the trends were mixed and offsetting.

The recent drawing down of inventory stocks was associated with a declining trend in shipments, so that the ratio of stocks to sales in manufacturing remained high compared with the ratios experienced in the first quarters of recent years. In wholesale trade, too, the ratio showed some increase over the year. Among manufacturing industries, relatively high stock-sales ratios were particularly evident in the iron and steel, and wood products groups. On the other hand, in retail trade the further expansion in sales in the first quarter was met in part out of stocks which were not being replenished from current production, bringing the ratio of stocks to sales down to the lowest first quarter level since 1953. This applies to retail trade as a whole; certain industry groups, such as motor vehicles, continued to experience high stock-sales ratios in the first quarter of 1958.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, showed little change from the fourth to first quarter, being off by about 1 per cent. The small change in the total merchandise exports conceals substantial gains and losses in some of the main commodity groups. Advances occurred in animals and animal products (including cattle and meat), in agricultural and vegetable products (including wheat), and in chemical and allied products. There was also some increase in iron and its products. On the other hand, there were losses in non-metallic minerals and their products (including petroleum), in wood, wood products and paper, and in miscellaneous commodities; and exports of non-ferrous metals were just a little below the level of the fourth quarter of 1957, in spite of a continuing increase in exports of uranium ores and concentrates.

Imports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, declined by about 3 per cent from the fourth to the first quarter. A large part of this decline arises from a contraction in merchandise imports, reflecting in part the impact of reduced business investment in plant and equipment in Canada. Almost all commodity groups shared in the decline, which suggests that the drawing down of inventories also contributed to the contraction in demand for imported goods. The upsurge in merchandise imports had reached its peak in the first quarter of 1957 and each subsequent quarter has registered a moderate decline.

The changes in transactions on invisible items in the current international account from the fourth quarter of 1957 to the first quarter of 1958, seasonal factors apart, were on the whole of minor importance, with little change in receipts and a small decline in payments; the effect was thus to narrow slightly the deficit on invisible account. On goods and services together, the deficit is estimated at an annual rate of about \$0.9 billion in the first quarter of 1958.

Labour Income

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, labour income in the first quarter of 1958 amounted to \$15,932 million, virtually the same as in the last quarter of 1957. This stability in the wage and salary figures follows a decline of 1 per cent in the preceding quarter, and reflects in part the fact that the steep fourth quarter drop in the earnings of forestry workers was not continued in the first quarter. Elsewhere in the economy, offsetting movements in the labour income figures tended to cancel out, with increases of about 4 per cent occurring in mining and 3 per cent in the services group, counter-balanced by declines of about 2 per cent in manufacturing and in transportation, storage and communication. While the number of paid workers declined further in the first quarter, the effect of this development was substantially offset by the economy-wide tendency toward higher average weekly earnings.

Investment Income

Investment income in the first quarter of 1958, seasonally adjusted, is estimated at \$4,476 million, slightly below the \$4,504 million recorded in the preceding quarter. This change is attributable to a further decline in corporate profits as well as a drop in government investment income.

Corporate profits (before adjustment for dividends paid abroad) are estimated to have fallen about 3 per cent in total, although individual industries experienced a marked deterioration in earnings. Among these, manufacturing, mining, and wholesale trade showed the largest declines. Retail trade earnings were higher in the quarter. Dividends paid abroad declined, leaving corporate profits retained in Canada lower by 1 per cent.

Investment income paid out to persons was slightly higher, largely as a result of larger payments in the form of interest and dividends; net rents received by individuals levelled off, after having advanced considerably in previous quarters.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

The estimates of accrued net income of farm operators from farm production included in the first quarter, provide for an increase in crop production in 1958 of about \$120 million. (See footnote, page 1). The balance of the increase in this item from the fourth quarter of 1957 (seasonally adjusted) is accounted for by a higher level of livestock production, notably cattle, calves and hogs. It may be noted that farm cash income from the sale of livestock in the first quarter of 1958 was substantially above the level of the fourth quarter.

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business was estimated at \$2,016 million in the first quarter, about 2 per cent above the seasonally adjusted estimate for the fourth quarter. The gain was attributable mainly to increases in the construction and service groups.

Indirect Taxes Less Subsidies

Indirect taxes less subsidies amounted to \$3,880 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates

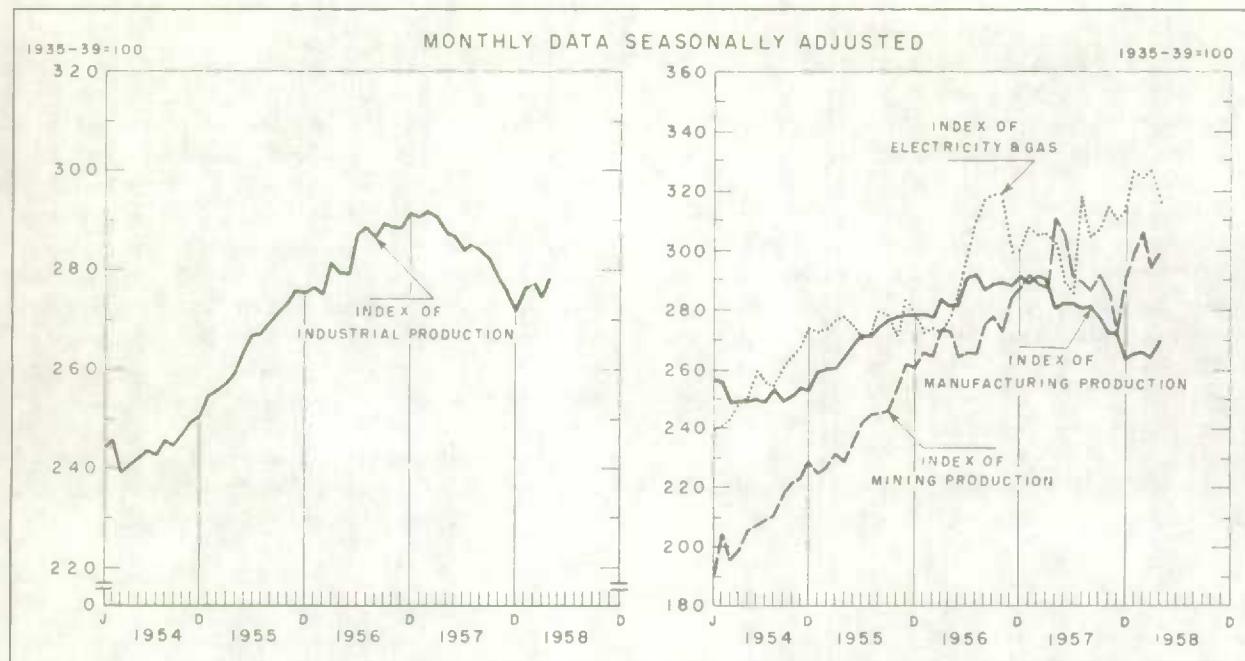
in the first quarter, an increase of about 3 per cent over the preceding quarter. The increase in indirect taxes alone was somewhat larger since subsidies had risen in the interval. The gain in indirect taxes in the quarter is attributable to federal excise duties, provincial sales taxes, and municipal real property taxes; customs import duties were down, reflecting the decline in imports.

Compared with the first quarter of 1957, indirect taxes were somewhat lower in the first quarter of the present year. The decline in yields was at the Federal level. Revenue from customs import duties and excise taxes was down substantially. Higher yields at the provincial level reflected increased rates of gasoline tax in several provinces and higher revenues from other taxes. Municipal indirect taxes rose even more, largely as a result of increased revenue from real property taxes but there were also some small increases in rates of municipal sales taxes.

Several increases in subsidies raised the level of payments in the first quarter of 1958 somewhat above the same period a year earlier.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production firmed upward again in April, recovering from its March dip. Increases in manufacturing and mining production more than compensated for a decline in electricity and gas.



PRODUCTION
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

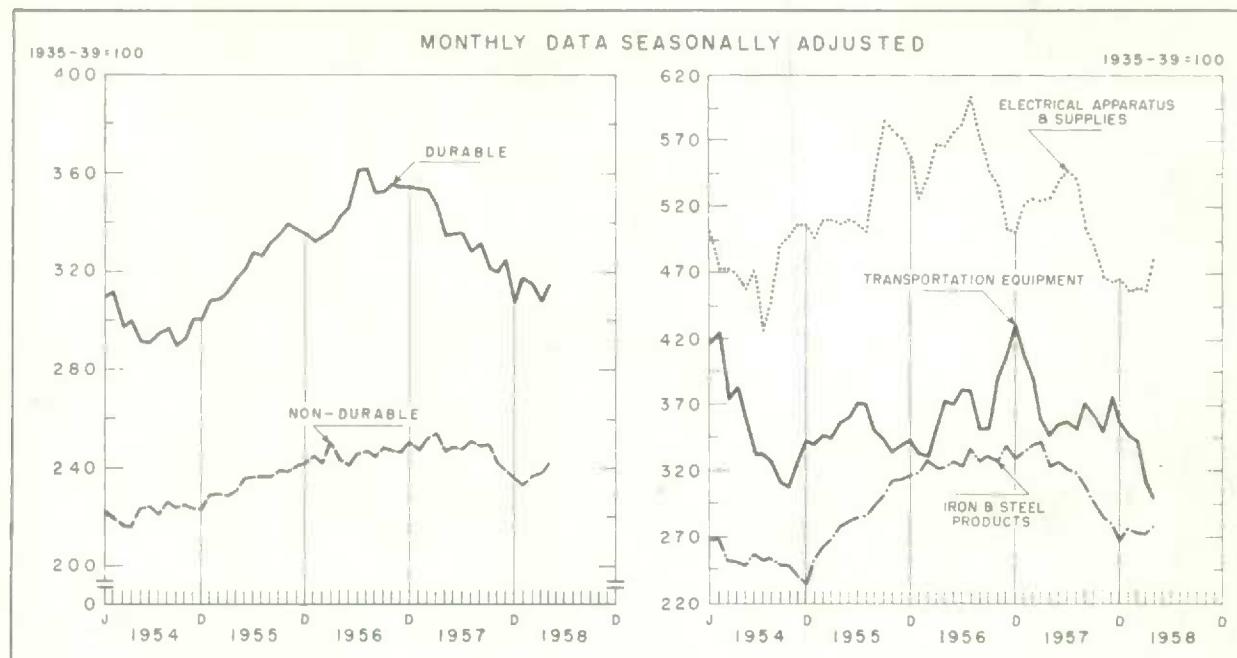
	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (1)	Tobacco and Products (1)	Rubber Products (1)	Leather Products (1)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1956 (1)	30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957 (1)	31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1955 O			273.1	252.3	277.8	339.5	238.4					184.6
N			276.0	261.9	278.4	337.3	240.7	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	191.1
D			275.4	260.9	278.3	335.0	242.1					188.1
1956 J	28,952	27,536	276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5					180.3
F			275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	185.5
M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
A			279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1					182.5
M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.0	240.9	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	178.6
J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
J			288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6					172.9
A			288.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	171.5
S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
O			288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8					181.9
N			31,324	29,756	288.4	382.3	364.5	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.4
D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957 J	31,252	30,220	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9					179.6
F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.0	190.6
M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
A			287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6					178.9
M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6	245.7	351.0	315.0	148.4	184.6
J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.0	247.9					172.2
J			285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7					172.5
A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	191.0
S			282.0	291.6	277.4	321.1	249.4					165.0
O			278.1	285.7	272.8	320.0	242.7					159.2
N			275.6	272.7	272.8	324.7	239.6	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	161.7
D			271.8	290.3	263.6	307.7	235.4					140.8
1958 J	31,676	30,572	275.8	298.7	265.6	316.7	233.0					143.1
F			277.7	306.0	266.8	314.8	236.1	253.7	381.9	248.3	141.2	143.2
M			274.5	294.3	264.9	307.3	237.8					139.0
A			278.5	299.2	270.2	314.3	242.0					152.5

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

(4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In April, durable output returned to its February level after falling in March. Non-durable manufacturing production continued up, following a trend established during the first quarter.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

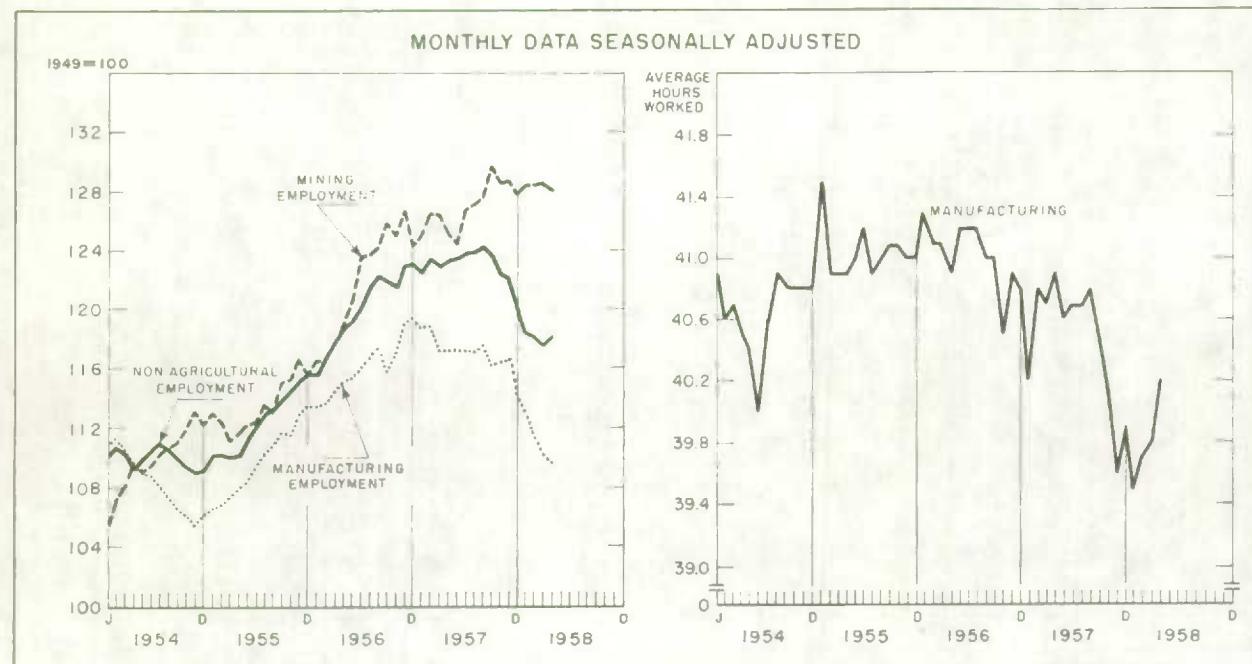
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chem- icals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products (2)	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- ferrous Metal Products (2)	Elect- rical Appa- ratus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electric- ity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1956 (1)	156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957 (1)	152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	520.4	304.9
1955 O	153.4						312.3	334.7		578.5		271.8
N	155.1	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	313.9	338.6	266.9	572.3	496.2	283.2
D	156.8						316.8	343.2		550.3		278.7
1956 J	157.4						317.7	333.1		525.1		272.8
F	157.8	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	327.3	331.5	262.8	541.0	515.1	273.9
M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
A	157.3						322.5	374.8		560.9		276.3
M	159.9	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	327.2	371.5	280.5	575.2	533.6	286.3
J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
J	158.7						336.8	381.0		606.0		309.3
A	155.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	327.2	350.7	300.0	572.0	525.7	316.3
S	154.6						330.2	351.9		519.4		318.4
O	154.6						327.0	392.2		536.9		318.9
N	152.5	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	338.8	405.5	298.1	504.7	528.2	299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.4
1957 J	156.9						334.5	406.6		520.9		307.2
F	153.0	282.5	242.7	406.1	301.2	237.3	339.0	301.3	306.1	525.8	492.2	305.0
M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
A	155.1						323.4	340.4		526.7		302.5
M	150.8	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.0	241.1	327.2	354.0	257.8	539.4	520.1	289.1
J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
J	150.0						318.7	350.2		541.3		317.4
A	156.1	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.0	308.5	372.8	233.6	504.3	561.2	304.6
S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
O	149.6						286.8	349.0		468.5		313.2
N	144.9	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.0	223.2	280.8	376.5	276.9	464.5	536.3	310.4
D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958 J	149.3						276.0 ^r	346.9		457.2		326.9
F	146.4 ^r	257.3 ^r	222.9 ^r	437.4 ^r	300.5 ^r	225.5 ^r	273.9 ^r	343.6	296.8	459.8	491.1 ^r	324.2
M	145.6 ^r						273.3 ^r	314.1 ^r		457.2 ^r		326.8
A	150.2						278.2	299.4		480.1		316.1

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment index rose in April for the first time since last August. Manufacturing employment continued down, mining turned down, while construction rose slightly. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing continued up in April.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

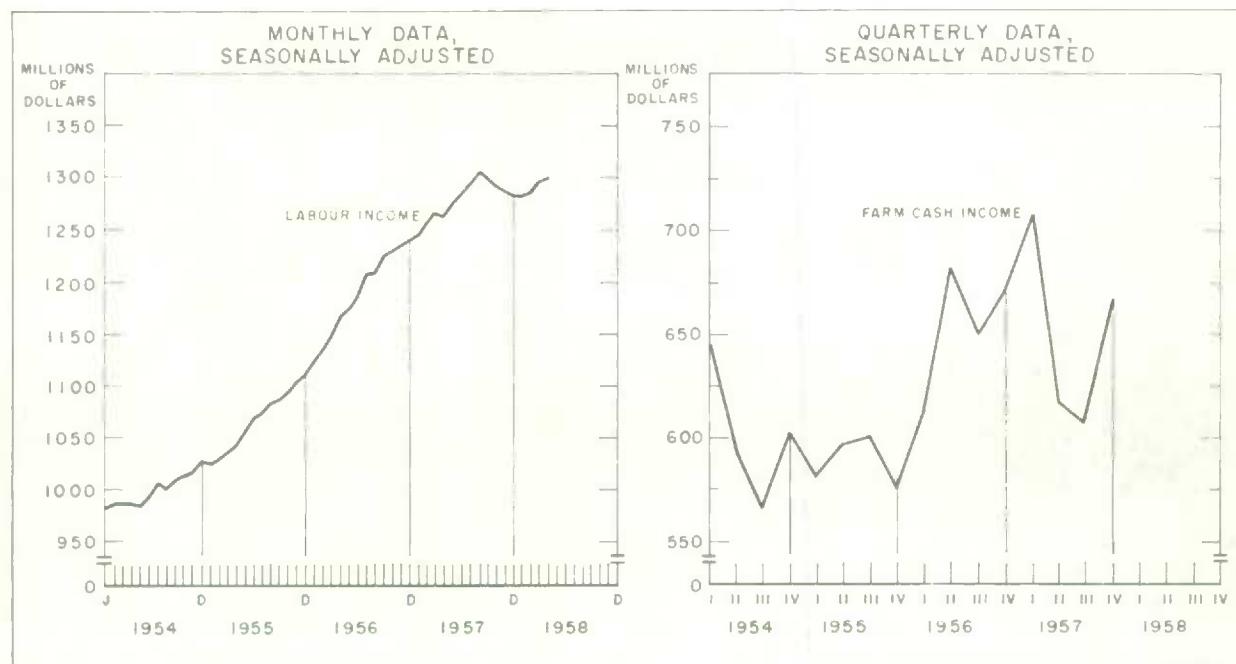
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
	Total	Durables	Non-dura- bles	1949 = 100			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agri- cultural ⁽³⁾
							Thousands	
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.0	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.0	5,915	5,163
1955 N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,604	4,785
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
J	123.0	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.0	6,014	5,236
D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		
1958 J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		
F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	5,995	5,270
M	117.8 ^a	110.1	115.4 ^a	104.3 ^a	128.9 ^a	128.5		
A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.0	6,049	5,331

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income continued to climb strongly in April. The increase was general, with the major exception occurring in mining. Farm cash income moved up sharply in the fourth quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

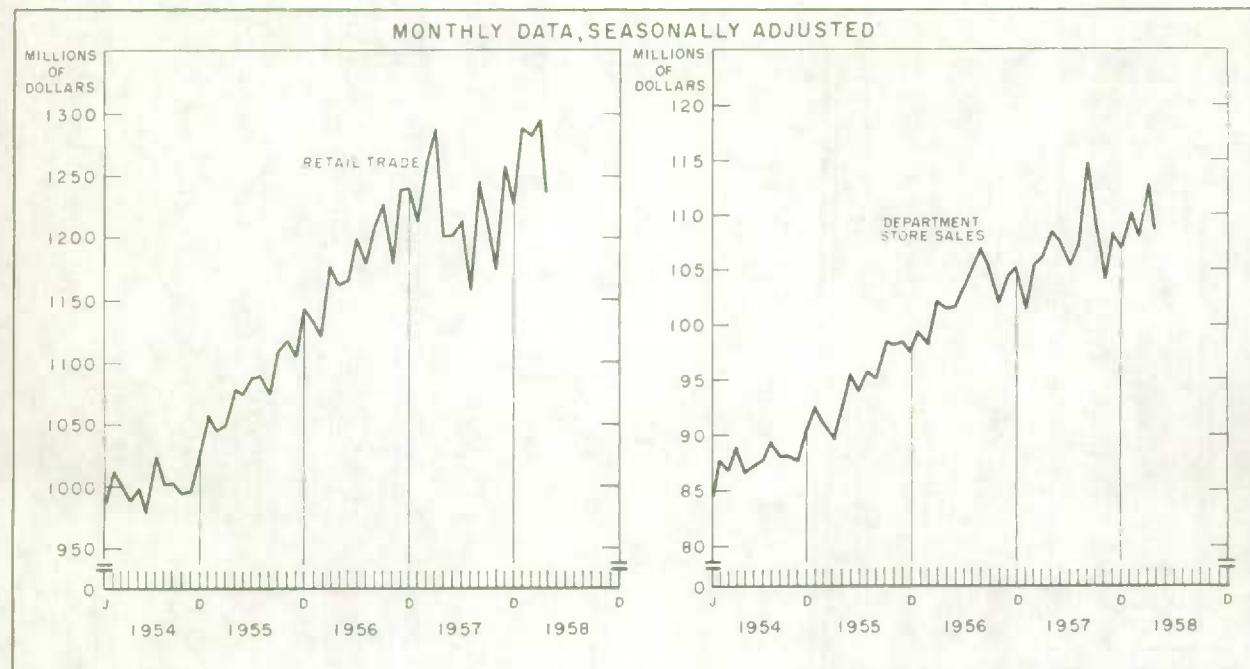
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force

	Persons with Jobs					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽³⁾	Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
	Thousands			1956=100		1956=100					
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1957 ⁽¹⁾	4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,279	648
O	4,624			127	4.0	110	41.1	41.3	40.8	1,095	
N	4,622	382	4,110	114	3.6	106	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,103	575
D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110	
J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123	
F	4,660	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
J	4,843			115	3.6	115	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	117	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
M	4,847			122	3.7	118	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
A	4,882			120	3.8	122	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
M	4,949	448	4,402	125	3.7	136	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
J	4,961			134	4.0	134	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
J	4,965			150	4.2	137	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
A	4,934	459	4,386	158	4.6	137	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
S	4,982			176	5.1	146	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
O	4,967			180	5.3	151	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
N	4,917	447	4,393	200	6.1	171	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	667
D	4,879			221	6.6	209	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
J	4,855			223	6.4	196	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,283	
F	4,852	337	4,342	231	6.6	200	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,284	
M	4,833			250	7.1	202	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,295	
A	4,908			242	6.9	218	40.2	40.3	40.1	1,304	
M	4,961	436	4,447	227	6.5	201					

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade fell sharply in April. The decline was spread over the majority of the components. Grocery and variety stores were exceptions, while motor vehicle dealers experienced the largest fall. Department stores declined.



RETAIL TRADE
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

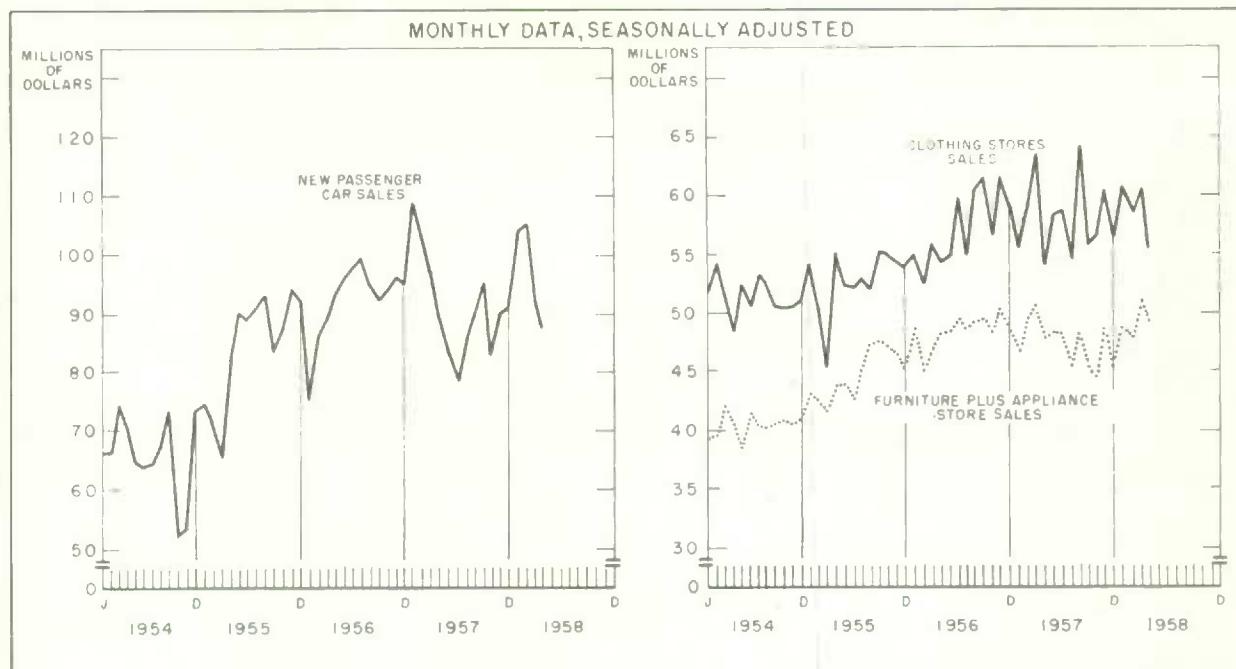
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽³⁾
Million dollars								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1955 O	1,120.6	203.2	45.8	98.2	21.2	204.0	97.8	21.0
N	1,105.4	205.5	45.6	98.4	21.2	195.1	94.5	17.2
D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	92.4	22.1
1956 J	1,132.6	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	196.0	75.4	23.9
F	1,121.6	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	106.3	86.6	21.9
M	1,178.3	223.0	46.5	102.3	23.0	201.0	89.6	24.9
A	1,163.1	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	211.6	93.6	25.2
M	1,167.9	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	208.7	96.9	30.8
J	1,201.7	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	204.5	98.6	27.6
J	1,180.1	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	215.6	99.6	32.3
A	1,209.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	215.3	95.4	29.2
S	1,228.0	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	213.9	92.3	28.1
O	1,172.6	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	211.1	94.1	27.2
N	1,240.6	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.8	96.7	23.8
D	1,240.9	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	239.0	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,213.3	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	236.7	109.1	34.7
F	1,264.8	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	245.3	102.5	23.8
M	1,289.2	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	243.5	97.2	26.8
A	1,200.0	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.6	89.3	26.3
M	1,201.4	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	187.0	83.5	26.4
J	1,214.2	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	184.5	78.4	21.9
J	1,159.8	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	185.1	86.2	23.4
A	1,247.9	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	186.5	90.2	22.7
S	1,212.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	201.7	95.7	23.2
O	1,173.5	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.5	82.9	17.4
N	1,258.3	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	209.2	90.4	15.3
D	1,229.2	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	223.4	91.5	19.8
1958 J	1,290.3	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	242.1	104.3	22.8
F	1,290.4 ^r	261.9 ^r	48.6	108.0	25.3	229.2	105.3	17.0
M	1,282.3 ^r	250.1 ^r	50.8	112.8	24.4	226.5 ^r	92.5	20.2
A	1,235.5	252.6	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.9	87.5	23.8

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In April, new passenger car sales were again lower than the previous month. Both clothing and furniture and appliance stores fell.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

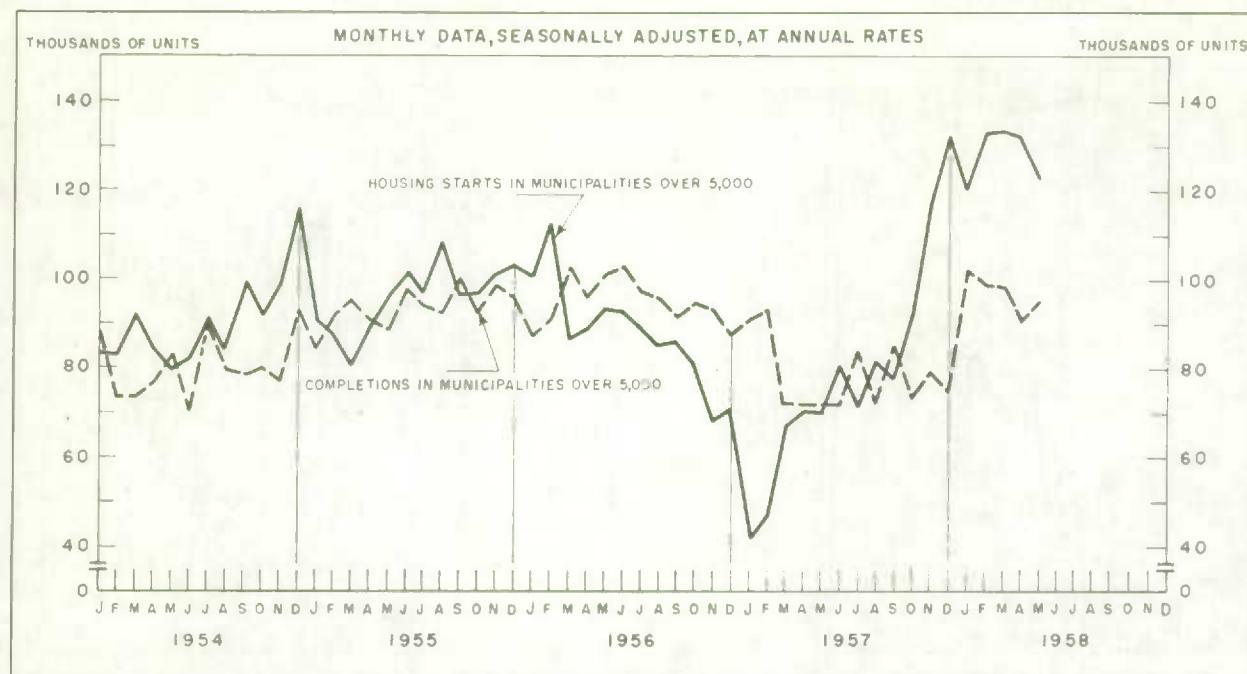
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957 ⁽¹⁾	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.0	29.2	10.6
1955 O	60.7	55.0	10.2	61.3	47.0	30.4	22.7	25.6	10.4
N	62.9	54.5	10.2	58.9	46.5	38.5	25.7	25.2	10.3
D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956 J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	0.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.0	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In May, the seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities over 5,000 slackened. Completions gained strength.



CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

	New Residential Construction in Canada* ⁽²⁾				Value of Building Permits							
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial ⁽³⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽³⁾	Residential ⁽³⁾	Commercial ⁽³⁾				
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions								
Thousands												
Thousand dollars												
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187				
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029				
1955 O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040				
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576				
D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,907	79,772	31,752				
1956 J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,605	86,389	33,298				
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877				
M			88.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291				
A			88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,102				
M	134.3	145.6	93.8	101.3	19,687	27,310	85,469	30,737				
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064				
J			89.6	97.4	16,870	22,010	79,176	28,727				
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018				
S	132.3	132.4	86.2	91.9	17,905	22,654	67,406	27,176				
O			81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290				
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627				
D	106.2	138.8	71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,468	23,879				
1957 J			41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166 ^r	25,800 ^r				
F	86.0	118.8	47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,282 ^r	27,508 ^r				
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705 ^r	26,214 ^r				
A			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359 ^r	26,448 ^r				
M	118.5	116.1	70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644 ^r	31,593 ^r				
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576 ^r	31,675 ^r				
J			71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167 ^r	29,919 ^r				
A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442 ^r	28,757 ^r				
S	117.8	115.3	78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296 ^r	26,746 ^r				
O			92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279 ^r	24,719 ^r				
N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539 ^r	28,507 ^r				
D	140.8	118.8	132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955 ^r	34,483 ^r				
1958 J			121.5	102.4	16,088	34,528	122,043 ^r	39,750 ^r				
F	171.3 ⁽⁴⁾	126.8	133.0	99.0	15,471 ^r	32,814 ^r	130,242 ^r	33,729 ^r				
M			133.5	98.5	10,588	39,600	108,093	27,737				
A			132.2 ^r	90.0								
M			122.4	95.4								

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

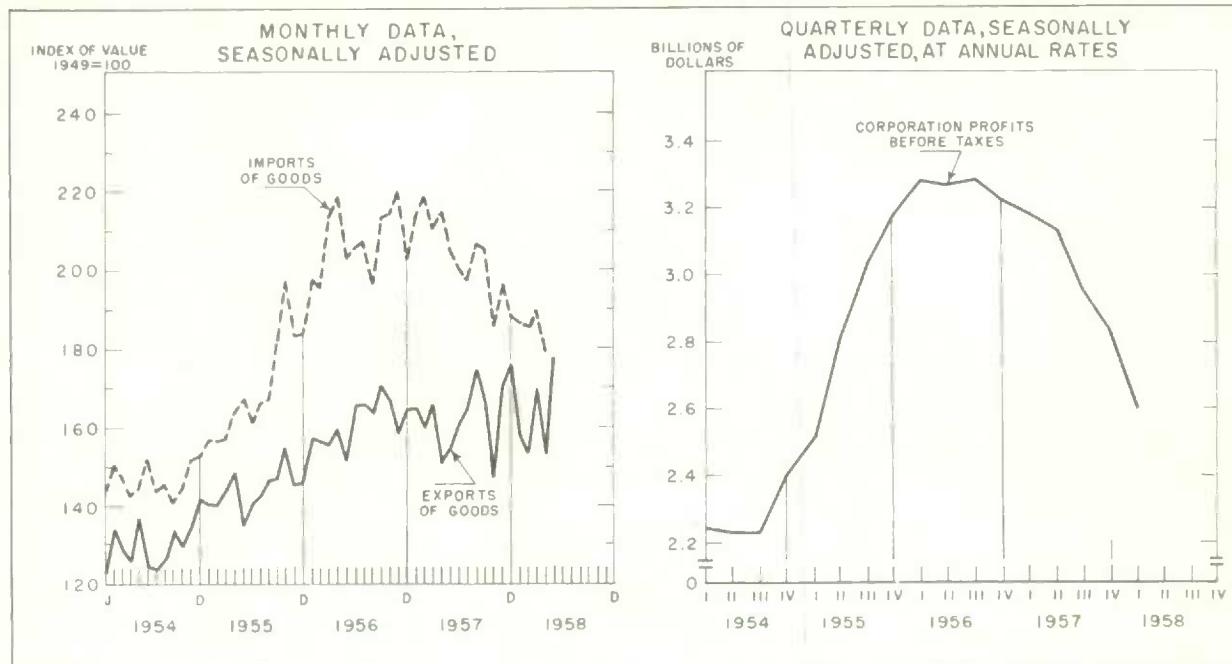
⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

⁽⁴⁾Preliminary figure, subject to upward revision in August.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In May, seasonally adjusted exports increased strongly. The increase was not reflected in all categories, but was concentrated in miscellaneous and agriculture. Corporation profits fell sharply in the first quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						1949 = 100		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
	Million Dollars						Thousand Cars	
1956	20,238 ^r		3,261 ^r	161.2 ^r	207.2 ^r	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957	21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1955	O			154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N			145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D			146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J			157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F	996	3,280	156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M			155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A			159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M			151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J			165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	A			165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	S			163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S			170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O			166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N			158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D			164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957	J			164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	F	1,176 ^r	3,180	160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	M			165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	A			150.0	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M			154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J			160.2	206.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	A			164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	S			174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S			166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O			147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	N			170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D			175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J			158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	F	2,600		153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
	M			170.0	189.8 ^r	304.2	36.0	253.9
	A			153.3	178.7	318.1 ^r	39.1	263.8 ^r
	M			177.5		323.7	47.5	261.5

Note: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
Population (⁽¹⁾)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (⁽²⁾)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands	Thousands	Percentage	Million dollars	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	1949 = 100	Million dollars	
1956	16,081	182 ^r	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475	
1957	16,589	31,443 ^r	284.0	5,661	254	4.3	1,279	756	121.9	227.4	403	469	
1956 F	15,972	28,952 ^r	266.4	5,216	308	5.6	1,090	695	116.4	222.2	348	405	
M			277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,004		116.4	223.3	328	464	
A			277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126		116.6	224.6	383	532	
M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169	890	116.6	225.4	429	550	
J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491	
J	16,118		285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223		118.5	226.6	424	483	
S	16,193		288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236	890	119.1	227.0	420	474	
O			298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438	
N			300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273		119.8	227.0	449	543	
D			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265	786	120.3	226.6	419	522	
1957 J	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402	
F	16,344		272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197		120.3	229.2	396	459	
M	16,420		31,252 ^r	281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205	674	120.5	228.2	340	431
A			283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469	
M			285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218		120.9	228.5	365	537	
J	16,589		289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270	854	121.1	228.0	438	554	
J	16,650		283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312		121.9	228.2	438	479	
S	16,745		286.8	5,957	174	2.8	1,335	803	122.6	227.6	429	471	
O			292.0	5,854	194	3.2	1,345		123.3	227.0	416	445	
N			289.3	5,797	208	3.5	1,335		123.4	225.0	399	480	
D	16,860		285.5	5,698	202	4.9	1,316	692	123.3	224.1	427	451	
1958 J	16,887		260.9	5,580	386	6.5	1,288		123.1	226.1	444	393	
F			258.0 ^r	5,371	520	8.8	1,231	540	123.4	226.8	383	399	
M	16,948		269.4 ^r	5,314	555	9.5	1,232		123.7	227.7	320	364	
A			268.5 ^r	5,317	500	10.0	1,233 ^r		124.3	228.1	369		
			276.4 ^r	5,453	516	8.6	1,261		125.2	227.9	371		
Primary Industries													
Manufacturing													
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁶⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽²⁾⁽⁸⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁸⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked		
Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽¹⁰⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	1949 = 100	Million dollars	1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week		
1956	665.88 ^r	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5 ^r	1,832.5 ^r	115.4	151.5	41.1	
1957	647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3 ^r	4,301.5 ^r	1,767.2 ^r	116.3	160.0	40.4	
1956 F	529.57 ^r	1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,652.3	3,906.8 ^r	1,701.0 ^r	110.2	147.3	41.2	
M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,790.1	3,861.0 ^r	1,792.4 ^r	112.3	148.5	41.3	
A		607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,782.3	3,875.3 ^r	1,809.1 ^r	113.4	150.5	41.1	
M		687.00 ^r	933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,919.7	3,911.0 ^r	1,889.2 ^r	114.1	151.1	41.4
J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,899.0	3,953.9 ^r	1,788.9 ^r	115.4	151.9	40.9	
J		1,291	348.0	284.3	6,073	286.1	1,706.9	3,957.7 ^r	1,771.1 ^r	118.0	152.7	41.2	
A		697.53 ^r	1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8 ^r	1,850.7 ^r	117.9	152.4	40.8
S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0 ^r	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1	
O		2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1 ^r	1,908.6 ^r	118.6	153.3	41.5	
N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8 ^r	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6	
D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5 ^r	1,978.0 ^r	118.0	155.5	41.5	
1957 J	1,164	574.87 ^r	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7 ^r	4,198.2 ^r	1,862.3 ^r	114.8	158.0	37.9	
F	848		99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0 ^r	4,300.8 ^r	1,693.5 ^r	115.1	157.5	40.9	
M	904 ^r		88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0 ^r	4,302.8 ^r	1,850.2 ^r	115.0	157.6	40.9	
A	484		58.3 ^r	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2 ^r	4,292.9 ^r	1,781.0 ^r	115.4	158.7	41.1	
M	621.72 ^r		1,491	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5 ^r	4,308.7 ^r	1,875.9 ^r	115.8	160.0	40.6	
J	1,034		180.4	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1 ^r	4,317.1 ^r	1,786.2 ^r	115.7	160.7	40.5	
J	1,335		348.6	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0 ^r	4,318.8 ^r	1,788.5 ^r	118.4	161.0	40.6	
A	654.73 ^r		1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7 ^r	4,314.1 ^r	1,771.5 ^r	118.1	160.4	40.5
S	1,609		211.1	324.5	6,921	285.0	1,817.7 ^r	4,332.1 ^r	1,703.2 ^r	118.5	159.5	40.6	
O	1,864		129.8	316.9	8,030	280.8	1,877.0 ^r	4,355.7 ^r	1,733.7 ^r	118.1	160.5	40.7	
N	740.54		1,223	287.2	8,175	280.6	1,813.7 ^r	4,330.7 ^r	1,650.2 ^r	116.2	162.9	40.3	
D	1,110		51.0	273.5	8,225	251.2	1,721.9 ^r	4,301.5 ^r	1,666.6 ^r	113.3	163.5	40.6	
1958 J	732	603.58 ^r	61.7	269.7	8,558	247.7 ^r	1,653.5 ^r	4,278.0 ^r	1,900.1 ^r	109.0	165.8	37.2	
F	620		62.6	294.9 ^r	7,790	259.4 ^r	1,637.4 ^r	4,278.3 ^r	1,585.1 ^r	107.9	164.3	39.9	
M	606		58.7	264.0 ^r	8,480 ^r	263.5 ^r	1,770.5 ^r	4,274.0 ^r	1,758.2 ^r	108.2 ^r	165.3	40.0	
A			66.7	269.3 ^r	7,948	273.0 ^r	1,783.7	4,228.4	1,767.5	108.3	165.9	40.4	

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. ⁽⁶⁾As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁷⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁸⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁹⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽¹⁰⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ⁽¹¹⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits. ⁽¹²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽¹³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽¹⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽¹⁵⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽¹⁶⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽¹⁷⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽¹⁸⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽¹⁹⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽²⁰⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽²¹⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether 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held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽⁷²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate								Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (¹)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (²)			Index of Em- ployment Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (¹⁰)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (⁶)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (⁷)	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries		
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100		
1956	4,115 ^r	7,278	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,383	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4		
1957	4,657 ^r	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6		
1956 M	4,457	9,883	1,122.3	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61	3.31	3.31	115.9		
A	7,566	10,061	1,158.8	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	3.50	117.8		
M	4,076 ^r	11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1		
J	10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	3.42	124.7		
J	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	3.46	130.9		
A	9,043	16,455	1,230.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	3.76	134.4		
S	8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	3.78	134.4		
O	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	3.85	129.0		
N	5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.30	3.93	3.93	127.8		
D	3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,300	267.8	3.61	3.97	3.97	126.8		
J	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	4.13	124.7		
F	1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	4.03	124.9		
M	3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	4.01	125.1		
A	6,148	9,900	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	4.10	126.7		
M	4,632 ^r	8,695	12,431	1,315.2	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	4.27	127.9	
J	10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	4.30	132.1		
J	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	4.42	137.3		
A	9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	4.56	140.8		
S	8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	4.54	139.8		
O	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	4.30	136.3		
N	4,800 ^r	9,953	11,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	3.92	132.7		
D	7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	3.75	130.4		
J	3,945	8,967 ^r	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	3.91	127.5		
F	4,375	8,115 ^r	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	3.77	128.3 ^r		
M	6,296	8,441	1,194.8	147.0 ^r	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	3.76	128.5 ^r		
A	11,013	9,711	1,267.3	147.6			17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	3.78	129.3		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
	Population (¹)	Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed									
	Thousand persons		1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million	£ Million	U.S. \$ Million		
1956	51,208	23,130	263	136	13,433	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957	51,455	23,245	315	138	14,045	110	105.8	139.0	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956 M	23,045	245	140	136	104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2			2,277
A	23,097	244	136	136	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4			2,328
M	23,135	227	136	136	105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1			2,369
J	51,208	23,149	230	142	105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9			2,385
J	23,168	239	127	136	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1			2,405
A	23,212	264	113	136	106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3			2,276
S	23,196	248	140	136	106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2			2,328
O	23,191	260	143	136	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3			2,244
N	23,178	280	145	136	106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6			1,965
D	23,111	366	133	136	106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9			2,133
J	23,121	390	138	136	107	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5			2,084
F	23,110	368	143	136	107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8			2,147
M	23,094	352	145	136	108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8			2,200
A	22,972	329	134	136	108	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7			2,320
M	22,995	285	145	136	111	104.6	138.9	302.9	374.5			2,345
J	23,245	250	141	136	111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8			2,381
J	23,040	257	128	136	111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5			2,367
A	23,111	266	118	136	111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7			2,142
S	23,107	272	143	136	112	106.1	141.3	246.3	308.4			1,850
O	23,325	296	144	136	112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1			2,093
N	23,287	330	148	136	112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9			2,185
D	23,131	380	135	136	112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6			2,273
J	23,087	414	138	136	112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1			2,404
F	23,045	429	144	136	113	107.6	141.5	265.4	288.2			2,539
M	23,022	144	136	136	113	108.4	111.2	278.1	321.0			2,770
A	23,046				113	109.6		265.5	310.6			2,914

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Total Population Continental U.S. (⁽¹⁾)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force				Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	General Imports	
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Em- ployed	Unem- ployed	Labour Income ⁽²⁾ (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)							
			Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100							
1956	168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957	171.2	434.4	143	65.0	2.9	246.7	41.3	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956 F	167.0	405.2	143	62.6	2.9	227.7	43.3	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
M	167.3	405.2	141	63.1	2.8	229.6	43.3	114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
M	167.7	410.8	141	65.2	2.6	233.1	42.4	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
J	167.9	410.7	136	66.5	2.9	234.8	40.8	116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
J	168.2	410.7	143	66.7	2.8	233.2	45.6	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
A	168.5	410.7	143	66.8	2.2	236.4	40.8	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
S	168.7	410.7	144	66.1	2.0	238.0	45.6	117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
O	169.0	410.7	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
N	169.3	426.0	146	65.3	2.5	240.8	45.6	117.8	115.0	40.8	1,544	987
D	169.5	426.0	147	64.6	2.5	243.0	45.6	118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957 J	169.8	429.0	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,113
F	170.0	429.0	146	63.2	3.1	243.7	43.9	118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
M	170.3	429.0	145	63.9	2.9	245.0	43.9	118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
A	170.5	435.5	143	64.3	2.7	244.9	42.0	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
M	170.7	435.5	143	65.2	2.7	246.1	42.0	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
J	171.0	435.5	144	66.5	3.3	248.0	42.0	120.2	117.4	42.5	1,780	984
J	171.2	440.0	144	67.2	3.0	248.8	41.8	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,602	1,147
A	171.5	440.0	145	66.4	2.6	249.7	41.8	121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
S	171.8	440.0	144	65.7	2.6	249.5	41.8	121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
O	172.1	432.6	141	66.0	2.5	248.1	37.5	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
N	172.3	432.6	139	64.9	3.2	247.5	37.5	121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
D	172.6	432.6	135	64.4	3.4	246.8	37.5	121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958 J	172.8	422.0	133	62.2	4.5	244.9	37.5	122.3	118.0	44.0	1,511	1,095
F	173.0	422.0	130	62.0	5.2	242.2	37.5	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	902
M	173.2	422.0	128	62.3	5.2	241.5	37.5	123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	
A	173.4	422.0	126	62.9	5.1	241.0	37.5	123.5	119.4	42.7		
Manufacturing												
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders (⁽⁴⁾ seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (⁽⁵⁾ seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing			Construction			Trade	
					1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (⁽⁴⁾ seasonally ad- justed) ⁽⁶⁾
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units					Million dollars	1941-43 = 10
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8	2,776	86.8	16,668	53,388	44.38
1956 F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,604	44.43
M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,708	46.84
O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957 J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,324	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,226	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,405	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,603	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	2,971	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,046	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,124	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,100	91.0	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	142	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,059	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	2,942	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.3	100.5	2.10	39.4	2,705	63.4	16,855	54,658	40.33
1958 J	134	20.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.10	38.7	2,364	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.6	2.10	38.1	2,252	65.0	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	130	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.7	2.11	38.6	2,410	79.0	16,080	52,609	42.11
A	128	24.8	51.5	24.2	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,563	95.0	16,379	42.34	

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA⁽²⁾

	Population ⁽³⁾ Thousands	Population				Immigration ⁽⁴⁾					From The Nether- lands	Marriages
		Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁵⁾	Deaths ⁽⁶⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy		
1956	16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038
1957	16,589	508	39,507	11,436	28,071	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,034	11,277
1955 D	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504							8,336
1956 J	15,919	26	35,740	11,488	24,252							4,808
F			34,392	10,590	23,802							5,883
M	15,972	53	38,129	11,618	26,511	18,963	4,687	1,916	2,233	4,005	1,039	5,139
A			36,559	11,074	25,485							8,890
M			38,799	11,453	27,346							10,187
J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	18,633
J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361							15,192
A			38,844	10,071	28,773							14,267
S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	17,528
O			37,671	11,064	26,607							12,929
N			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957 J	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272							10,052
F			34,460	11,131	23,329	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	7,756
M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794							6,327
A			38,150	10,773	27,377							6,884
M			44,035	11,900	32,135							10,394
J	16,589	169	37,689	10,127	27,562	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	11,152
J	16,650	61	45,795	11,271	34,524							18,613
A			40,132	9,824	30,308	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	12,771
S	16,745	156	37,138	10,792	26,346							14,560
O			43,692	12,605	31,087							15,965
N			38,057	12,058	25,999							11,875
D	16,860	115	34,521	11,398	23,123	37,898	13,243	2,910	5,070	5,020	741	8,971
1958 J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408							9,795
F			32,807	10,399	22,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	7,246
M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
A			40,436	11,023	29,413							7,261
M			38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956	415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957	426	1,300	273	260	99	225	52	75	702	1,683
1955 D	1,036	295	319		240	38	80			1,502
1956 J	1,241	209	300		210	28	78			1,515
F	1,063	170	248		193	22	65			1,449
M	1,244	138	274		220	23	90			1,616
A	1,190	254	244		234	35	84			1,540
M	1,249	183	231		238	44	74			1,667
J	415	1,201	263	99	249	86	75		695	1,691
J	1,256	310	233		231	87	83			1,619
A	1,246	316	237		225	84	76			1,643
S	1,263	289	209		226	79	72			1,658
O	1,218	265	238		226	71	65			1,631
N	1,163	340	290		203	57	83			1,519
D	1,207	269	291		202	33	88			1,558
1957 J	2,809	610	514		184	27	79			2,077
F	1,481	458	366		206	24	71			1,414
M	461	80	154		197	19	69			1,720
A	1,314	237	330		206	29	81			1,314
M	1,341	194	225		252	37	79			2,029
J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
J	2,083	348	412		235	103	60			1,702
A	1,257	239	220		265	72	72			1,874
S	451	78	76		247	68	70			1,490
O	1,947	410	380		227	69	66			1,793
N	1,136	259	179		242	70	74			1,574
D	911	278	175		206	51	85			1,650
1958 J	2,817	564	533		202	18	78			1,558
F	777	106	190		177	33	88			1,441
M	881	169	332		230	10	70			1,512
A	1,304	236	283		213	41	66			1,559
M	847	195	210		241	27	92			1,715

4 Note.—Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence.

⁽⁶⁾Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1956	462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920	
1957	448	527	565	1,478	363	398	4,758	11,558	3,259	3,011	
1955	S	610	411	1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552	
O	522	474	1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747		
N	423	472	1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768		
D	362	514	1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931		
1956	J	261	513	1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031	
F	325	501	1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520		
M	222	490	1,387	156	401		11,538	586	2,876		
A	374	457	1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001		
M	377	513	1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171		
J	683	444	1,409	487	346		4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943	
J	602	430	1,425	576	355			12,048	5,738	2,926	
A	660	443	1,496	553	364			11,352	4,573	2,674	
S	703	422	1,451	599	358			11,725	5,901	2,851	
O	495	461	1,390	437	361			11,272	3,479	2,978	
N	475	545	1,354	416	397			10,756	1,258	2,963	
D	366	519	1,335	313	457			10,991	2,332	3,108	
1957	J	343	609	1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024	
F	329	539	1,182	164	371			9,070	3,159	2,995	
M	301	573	1,269	240	353			11,837	1,472	3,976	
A	285	430	1,734	172	476			11,629	1,113	2,546	
M	357	555	1,797	406	416			14,544	1,512	3,362	
J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346		4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
J	643	454	1,777	606	420				13,865	6,142	2,970
A	566	478	1,349	528	338				11,947	3,267	2,276
S	696	416	1,477	513	329				11,261	3,961	3,523
O	393	613	1,751	498	399				12,804	5,906	2,791
N	592	568	1,302	316	390				11,625	4,016	2,894
D	428	588	1,200	237	390				9,681	3,127	3,081
1958	J	376	586	1,560	314	458			14,715	2,577	3,479
F	293	501	1,205	220	417				9,354	2,295	2,348
M	223	526	1,257	126	386				11,310	1,554	3,152
A	290	494	1,650	260	406				12,467	1,163	2,525
M	370	544	1,294	240	322				10,953	1,530	2,632
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		
1956	5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005	
1957	5,622	12,814	3,857	4,133	860	1,889	552	620	879	1,995	
1955	S	11,947	5,508	3,492	1,908	793	568		2,085		
O	11,582	5,233	3,776	3,776	1,803	881	562		2,036		
N	10,868	3,331	3,722	3,722	1,792	570	594		1,935		
D	11,440	2,885	4,061	4,061	1,772	382	618		1,805		
1956	J	11,445	1,765	4,212	1,767	236	600		1,944		
F	11,251	2,310	4,009	4,009	1,691	281	568		1,808		
M	12,114	2,227	4,346	4,346	1,920	269	627		2,075		
A	11,326	3,361	3,906	3,906	1,779	387	608		1,935		
M	11,706	3,953	4,136	4,136	1,929	510	606		2,117		
J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105	
J	12,825	4,323	3,643	3,643	1,963	672	522		2,186		
A	12,592	4,158	3,620	3,620	1,982	774	528		2,147		
S	12,450	6,233	3,743	3,743	1,845	849	596		2,072		
O	12,318	4,665	3,956	3,956	1,812	768	618		1,960		
N	11,215	3,515	3,861	3,861	1,618	552	580		1,844		
D	11,895	3,530	4,123	4,123	1,684	482	624		1,866		
1957	J	14,404	2,797	4,914	1,760	396	636		1,951		
F	11,558	2,032	3,758	3,758	1,603	240	603		1,677		
M	12,053	2,497	3,976	3,976	1,963	311	550		1,730		
A	12,284	2,997	3,980	3,980	2,005	329	637		2,056		
M	13,601	4,496	4,165	4,165	1,969	555	650		2,164		
J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005	
J	14,110	5,904	4,116	4,116	2,046	895	616		2,419		
A	12,923	4,496	3,703	3,703	2,008	779	600		1,960		
S	12,167	5,494	3,584	3,584	1,839	715	672		2,067		
O	14,483	4,995	5,033	5,033	1,795	757	549		2,186		
N	12,325	3,497	4,345	4,345	1,891	616	746		1,805		
D	11,733	2,497	4,239	4,239	1,834	399	638		1,917		
1958	J	13,670	3,256	4,757	1,852	358	646		2,098		
F	11,238	2,533	4,080	4,080	1,594	255	524		1,653		
M	13,114	2,031	4,284	4,284	1,983	252	620		1,925		
A	12,951	2,997	4,235	4,235	1,690	327	529		2,219		
M	12,848	3,996	3,814	3,814	1,974	513	637		2,059		

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1956	534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957	542	564	1,160	3,055	877	705	1,487	3,210	1,053	1,142
1955 D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956 J	189	545		2,846	398	604		2,718	552	1,106
F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
O	801	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,784	620	1,161
M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
J	602	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279
N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343
D	373	579		2,300	691	512		3,089	800	1,111
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085

(1)As of June 1.

(2)Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inventory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾		
1956	14,719 ^r	424	2,802	1,964	1,468 ^r	1,937 ^r	-260	23,054 ^r	3,601	3,515	30,182 ^r
1957	15,825 ^r	476	2,505	2,179	968 ^r	1,941 ^r	-60	23,834 ^r	3,802	3,722	31,443 ^r
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 1st	3,360 ^r	93	597	469	-21 ^r	373 ^r	-64	4,800 ^r	855	790	6,447 ^r
2nd	3,617 ^r	106	792	480	77 ^r	493 ^r	-86	5,476 ^r	909	868	7,200 ^r
3rd	3,841 ^r	113	776	510	1,240 ^r	533 ^r	-43	6,986 ^r	912	913	8,774 ^r
4th	3,901 ^r	112	637	505	172 ^r	538 ^r	-67	5,792 ^r	925	944	7,761 ^r
1957 1st	3,720 ^r	108	566	534	-11 ^r	374 ^r	-29	5,259 ^r	955	861	7,087 ^r
2nd	3,929 ^r	116	731	524	71 ^r	493 ^r	-30	5,833 ^r	949	933	7,666 ^r
3rd	4,117 ^r	131	690	568	838 ^r	527 ^r	-7	6,880 ^r	964	950	8,796 ^r
4th	4,059 ^r	121	509	553	70 ^r	547 ^r	6	5,862 ^r	934	978	7,894 ^r
1958 1st	3,813	117	452	543	-20	397	-18	5,279	938	878	7,105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 1st	14,052 ^r	372	2,780	1,952	1,416 ^r	1,904 ^r	-256	22,220 ^r	3,480	3,356	28,952 ^r
2nd	14,536 ^r	424	2,824	1,944	1,460 ^r	1,908 ^r	-344	22,752 ^r	3,628	3,464	29,808 ^r
3rd	15,004 ^r	452	2,748	1,972	1,432 ^r	1,996 ^r	-172	23,428 ^r	3,604	3,576	30,644 ^r
4th	15,284 ^r	448	2,856	1,988	1,564 ^r	1,940 ^r	-268	23,816 ^r	3,692	3,604	31,324 ^r
1957 1st	15,544 ^r	456	2,712	2,156	1,020 ^r	1,908 ^r	-116	23,696 ^r	3,868	3,660	31,252 ^r
2nd	15,764 ^r	456	2,608	2,128	1,024 ^r	1,936 ^r	-120	23,808 ^r	3,780	3,720	31,312 ^r
3rd	16,076 ^r	512	2,432	2,196	940 ^r	1,948 ^r	-28	24,064 ^r	3,800	3,720	31,748 ^r
4th	15,916 ^r	480	2,268	2,236	888 ^r	1,972 ^r	24	23,768 ^r	3,760	3,788	31,460 ^r
1958 1st	15,932	496	2,256	2,220	1,080	2,016	-72	23,948	3,880	3,724	31,676

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued*

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽²⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential		Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1956	18,697 ^r	5,266 ^r	1,526 ^r	2,589	2,659 ^r	+ 815 ^r	6,339	-7,697	- 12 ^r	30,182 ^r	
1957	19,768 ^r	5,612 ^r	1,424 ^r	3,233	2,732 ^r	+ 142 ^r	6,375	-7,758	- 85 ^r	31,443 ^r	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 1st	4,234 ^r	1,200 ^r	291 ^r	459	550 ^r	+ 80 ^r	1,342	-1,697	+ 2 ^r	6,447 ^r	
2nd	4,652 ^r	1,163 ^r	413 ^r	607	781 ^r	- 28 ^r	1,634	-2,069	+ 52 ^r	7,200 ^r	
3rd	4,552 ^r	1,504 ^r	428 ^r	786	673 ^r	+ 977 ^r	1,725	-1,926	+ 35 ^r	8,774 ^r	
4th	5,259 ^r	1,399 ^r	394 ^r	737	655 ^r	- 214 ^r	1,638	-2,005	-101 ^r	7,761 ^r	
1957 1st	4,575 ^r	1,296 ^r	252 ^r	649	691 ^r	+ 54 ^r	1,408	-1,821	- 13 ^r	7,087 ^r	
2nd	4,914 ^r	1,278 ^r	363 ^r	795	829 ^r	- 23 ^r	1,579	-2,115	+ 48 ^r	7,666 ^r	
3rd	4,809 ^r	1,600 ^r	396 ^r	969	639 ^r	+ 558	1,761	-1,948	—	8,796 ^r	
4th	5,470 ^r	1,438 ^r	413 ^r	820	573 ^r	- 447 ^r	1,627	-1,874	-120 ^r	7,894 ^r	
1958 1st	4,794	1,363	316	614	603	- 281	1,364	-1,650	- 9	7,105	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 1st	18,072 ^r	4,936 ^r	1,572 ^r	2,192	2,404 ^r	+ 932 ^r	6,124	-7,388	+112 ^r	28,952 ^r	
2nd	18,424 ^r	5,216 ^r	1,576 ^r	2,500	2,588 ^r	+ 680 ^r	6,484	-7,692	+ 36 ^r	29,808 ^r	
3rd	18,952 ^r	5,452 ^r	1,512 ^r	2,696	2,804 ^r	+ 640 ^r	6,348	-7,720	- 40 ^r	30,644 ^r	
4th	19,340 ^r	5,460 ^r	1,444 ^r	2,968	2,840 ^r	+1,008 ^r	6,400	-7,988	-156 ^r	31,324 ^r	
1957 1st	19,604 ^r	5,416 ^r	1,400 ^r	3,088	2,932 ^r	+ 292 ^r	6,480	-7,932	- 28 ^r	31,252 ^r	
2nd	19,584 ^r	5,688 ^r	1,388 ^r	3,244	2,788 ^r	+ 264 ^r	6,220	-7,864	—	31,312 ^r	
3rd	19,896 ^r	5,736 ^r	1,416 ^r	3,292	2,712 ^r	+ 176	6,472	-7,792	-100 ^r	31,748 ^r	
4th	19,988 ^r	5,608 ^r	1,492 ^r	3,308	2,496 ^r	- 164 ^r	6,328	-7,444	-152 ^r	31,460 ^r	
1958 1st	20,432	5,736	1,688	2,952	2,460	- 556	6,284	-7,192	-116	31,676	

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential		Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1956	15,516 ^r	3,714 ^r	1,111 ^r	1,814 ^r	1,965 ^r	+ 751 ^r	5,322 ^r	-6,500 ^r	- 97	23,594 ^r	
1957	15,814 ^r	3,766 ^r	1,008 ^r	2,193 ^r	1,923 ^r	+ 93	5,344 ^r	-6,519 ^r	- 81	23,558 ^r	
1956 1st	3,536 ^r	867 ^r	214 ^r	325 ^r	412 ^r	- 16 ^r	1,135 ^r	-1,443 ^r	+ 1 ^r	5,019 ^r	
2nd	3,892 ^r	813 ^r	302 ^r	427 ^r	584 ^r	- 108 ^r	1,374 ^r	-1,767 ^r	+ 41 ^r	5,556 ^r	
3rd	3,767 ^r	1,063 ^r	311 ^r	551 ^r	500 ^r	+1,167 ^r	1,445 ^r	-1,657 ^r	+ 27 ^r	7,191 ^r	
4th	4,321 ^r	971 ^r	284 ^r	511 ^r	469 ^r	- 292 ^r	1,368 ^r	-1,723 ^r	- 78 ^r	5,828 ^r	
1957 1st	3,677 ^r	880 ^r	180 ^r	441	490 ^r	- 42	1,171 ^r	-1,532 ^r	- 9 ^r	5,254 ^r	
2nd	3,940 ^r	851 ^r	257 ^r	540	585 ^r	- 117	1,302 ^r	-1,767 ^r	+ 35 ^r	5,626 ^r	
3rd	3,825 ^r	1,082 ^r	280 ^r	658 ^r	451 ^r	+ 751	1,473 ^r	-1,642 ^r	—	6,883 ^r	
4th	4,372 ^r	953 ^r	291 ^r	554 ^r	397 ^r	- 493	1,398 ^r	-1,578 ^r	- 90 ^r	5,795 ^r	
1958 1st	3,764	890	222	412	414	- 325	1,163	-1,355	- 7	5,176	

* In this report, the quarterly data published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual 1957" have been mechanically linked for the years 1956 and 1957 to the new annual levels published recently in the reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956" and Supplement. This linking process, which is carried out at the major group level, gives rise to small adjusting entries which are a reflection of slight weighting differences between the two sets of data. Revised quarterly data for the entire post-war period are at present in course of being re-worked in detail, and will be published later in the year.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
				Million dollars					
1956	14,710 ^r	-490 ^r	424	1,448 ^r	1,937 ^r	2,125 ^r	1,765	30 ^r	21,958 ^r
1957	15,825 ^r	-547 ^r	476	974 ^r	1,941 ^r	2,358 ^r	2,083	32	23,142 ^r
				Seasonally Unadjusted					
1956 1st	3,360 ^r	-117 ^r	93	-25 ^r	373 ^r	486 ^r	541	6 ^r	4,714 ^r
2nd	3,617 ^r	-121 ^r	106	83 ^r	493 ^r	541 ^r	419	8 ^r	5,143 ^r
3rd	3,841 ^r	-126 ^r	113	1,220 ^r	533 ^r	524 ^r	404	9 ^r	6,530 ^r
4th	3,901 ^r	-126 ^r	112	170 ^r	538 ^r	574 ^r	401	7 ^r	5,571 ^r
1957 1st	3,720 ^r	-134 ^r	108	8 ^r	374 ^r	543 ^r	592	7	5,217 ^r
2nd	3,929 ^r	-132 ^r	116	91 ^r	493 ^r	609 ^r	470	9	5,583 ^r
3rd	4,117 ^r	-141 ^r	131	821 ^r	527 ^r	589 ^r	488	9	6,548 ^r
4th	4,059 ^r	-140 ^r	121	54 ^r	547 ^r	617 ^r	533	7	5,794 ^r
1958 1st	3,813	-141	117	—	397	578	755	6	5,525
				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1956 1st	14,052 ^r	-480 ^r	372	1,400 ^r	1,904 ^r	2,072 ^r	1,772	24 ^r	21,124 ^r
2nd	14,536 ^r	-488 ^r	424	1,480 ^r	1,908 ^r	2,084 ^r	1,752	32 ^r	21,728 ^r
3rd	15,004 ^r	-504 ^r	452	1,356 ^r	1,996 ^r	2,140 ^r	1,768	32 ^r	22,236 ^r
4th	15,284 ^r	-488 ^r	448	1,556 ^r	1,940 ^r	2,204 ^r	1,768	32 ^r	22,744 ^r
1957 1st	15,544 ^r	-532 ^r	456	1,080 ^r	1,908 ^r	2,276 ^r	1,892	32	22,684 ^r
2nd	15,764 ^r	-532 ^r	456	1,096 ^r	1,936 ^r	2,348 ^r	1,940	32	23,060 ^r
3rd	16,076 ^r	-560 ^r	512	884 ^r	1,948 ^r	2,400 ^r	2,124	32	23,396 ^r
4th	15,916 ^r	-564 ^r	480	836 ^r	1,972 ^r	2,408 ^r	2,376	32	23,428 ^r
1958 1st	15,932	-560	496	1,152	2,016	2,436	2,428	28	23,968

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving			
			Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
			Million dollars							
1956	21,958 ^r	-1,720	20,238 ^r	18,697 ^r	2,406 ^r	9,552 ^r	6,739 ^r	1,541 ^r	+242 ^r	
1957	23,142 ^r	-1,907	21,235 ^r	19,768 ^r	2,414 ^r	10,021 ^r	7,333 ^r	1,467 ^r	-152 ^r	1,619 ^r
			Seasonally Unadjusted							
1956 1st	4,714 ^r	-400	4,314 ^r	4,234 ^r	500 ^r	2,099 ^r	1,649 ^r	88 ^r	-211 ^r	209 ^r
2nd	5,143 ^r	-459	4,684 ^r	4,652 ^r	706 ^r	2,277 ^r	1,697 ^r	37 ^r	-176 ^r	213 ^r
3rd	6,530 ^r	-426	6,104 ^r	4,552 ^r	602 ^r	2,317 ^r	1,636 ^r	1,535 ^r	+944 ^r	591 ^r
4th	5,571 ^r	-435	5,136 ^r	5,259 ^r	598 ^r	2,859 ^r	1,757 ^r	-119 ^r	-315 ^r	196 ^r
1957 1st	5,217 ^r	-466	4,751 ^r	4,575 ^r	543 ^r	2,237 ^r	1,815 ^r	178 ^r	-246 ^r	424 ^r
2nd	5,583 ^r	-497	5,086 ^r	4,914 ^r	680 ^r	2,413 ^r	1,844 ^r	175 ^r	-118 ^r	293 ^r
3rd	6,648 ^r	-472	6,076 ^r	4,809 ^r	606 ^r	2,431 ^r	1,775 ^r	1,255 ^r	+584 ^r	671 ^r
4th	5,794 ^r	-472	5,322 ^r	5,470 ^r	585 ^r	2,940 ^r	1,890 ^r	-141 ^r	-372 ^r	231 ^r
1958 1st	5,525	-456	5,069	4,794	557	2,350	1,907	277	-273	550
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
1956 1st	21,124 ^r	-1,616	19,508 ^r	18,072 ^r	2,276 ^r	9,264 ^r	6,524 ^r	1,432 ^r	..	..
2nd	21,728 ^r	-1,708	20,020 ^r	18,424 ^r	2,452 ^r	9,332 ^r	6,660 ^r	1,608 ^r	..	..
3rd	22,236 ^r	-1,776	20,460 ^r	18,952 ^r	2,464 ^r	9,692 ^r	6,702 ^r	1,500 ^r	..	..
4th	22,744 ^r	-1,780	20,964 ^r	19,340 ^r	2,432 ^r	9,920 ^r	6,980 ^r	1,624 ^r	..	..
1957 1st	22,684 ^r	-1,844	20,840 ^r	19,604 ^r	2,512 ^r	9,908 ^r	7,192 ^r	1,228 ^r	..	..
2nd	23,060 ^r	-1,888	21,172 ^r	19,584 ^r	2,352 ^r	9,952 ^r	7,276 ^r	1,592 ^r	..	..
3rd	23,396 ^r	-1,948	21,448 ^r	19,896 ^r	2,460 ^r	10,080 ^r	7,350 ^r	1,556 ^r	..	..
4th	23,428 ^r	-1,948	21,480 ^r	19,988 ^r	2,332 ^r	10,144 ^r	7,508 ^r	1,492 ^r	..	..
1958 1st	23,968	-1,936	22,032	20,432	2,492	10,372	7,564	1,604	..	..

8 (1)The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. (2)Includes adjusting entry. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure. D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production		Mining										
		Mining ⁽¹⁾			Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1955 D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	125.0	181.8		587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
S	292.0	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
O	289.3	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
N	285.5	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
D	260.9	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958 J	258.0 ^r	269.7	158.7	105.1	136.1	201.3	706.4	90.2	4,383.3	240.1	206.0	309.9
F	269.4 ^d	284.9 ^d	169.4	110.9	140.7	211.0	748.5 ^p	90.2	4,677.3 ^p	254.8	225.4	282.3
M	268.5 ^p	264.0 ^p	166.5 ^r	109.4 ^r	141.7 ^r	189.8	636.9 ^p	70.6	3,997.5 ^p	254.2 ^r	226.6	310.0 ^r
A	276.4 ^p	269.3 ^v	167.7 ^p	114.2	144.6	194.7	612.2 ^p	70.6		270.5	244.2	324.5
Manufactures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
		Non-durable Manufactures		Foods and Beverages								
Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufactures		Foods and Beverages	Foods		Meat Products			Foods			
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese		
1956	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11			
1957	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0		
1955 D	260.5	247.0	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1		
1956 J	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2		
F	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0		
M	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	160.2	172.8	51.9	18.6		
A	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1		
M	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4		
J	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0		
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0		
A	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6		
S	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9		
O	296.5	260.2	274.5	230.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4		
N	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4		
D	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4		
1957 J	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3		
F	269.8	227.3	107.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8		
M	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1		
A	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9		
M	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8		
J	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9		
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9		
A	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5		
S	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4		
O	285.0	261.9	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7		
N	280.8	251.7	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	282.3	133.7	87.0		
D	280.6	247.3	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	99.4	52.8		
1958 J	251.2	222.9	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.0	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4		
F	247.7 ^r	213.7 ^r	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2		
M	259.4 ^d	229.0 ^r	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9		
A	263.5 ^p	233.5 ^p	226.9 ^r	191.2 ^r	261.5 ^r	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7		
	273.0 ^p	242.5 ^p	242.6	195.2	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1		

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1958.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total		
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages		
		1.59	1.74			1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957		202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		188.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1955	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	188.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
	O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2		190.3	254.1	259.0	393.5	362.4
	N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1		190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
	D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9		191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958	J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0		189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
	F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3		186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
	M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0		187.7	103.5	61.0	354.7	372.5
	A	196.2	158.7	43.2			189.1	200.9	104.8	412.0	400.3
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Tobacco and Tobacco Products											
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods	
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86	
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7	
1957	230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	173.1	126.9	137.0	
1955	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	172.1	119.4	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	165.3	118.2	121.1
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	166.2	125.2	134.4
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	146.4	97.6	109.1
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	137.1	103.8	104.5
	F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.4	120.6
	M	261.9	494.1	103.3	250.1	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.1	116.8	117.4
	A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9			105.7	157.7	123.3	127.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
			6.58	5.22			4.54	1.42	0.98	4.35
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1955 N D	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
1956 J F M	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 A M J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	280.1
1956 A M J	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
1956 O N D	305.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
1956 A M J	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	387.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
1956 A M J	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
1956 J A S	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
1956 O N D	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
1956 O N D	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
1956 O N D	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
1956 O N D	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
1956 O N D	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
1956 O N D	348.1	152.0	282.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J F M	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
1957 J F M	386.7	180.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
1957 J F M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
1957 J F M	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
1957 J F M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
1957 J F M	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
1957 J F M	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
1957 J F M	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
1957 J F M	307.2	158.2	275.8	255.1	183.7	234.4	484.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
1957 J F M	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
1957 J F M	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
1957 J F M	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958 J F M	100.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
1958 J F M	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
1958 J F M	231.8	154.9	265.4	255.5	189.4	232.1	404.9	170.5	509.9	304.0
1958 J F M	242.3	153.1	276.8	265.0	197.3	227.5		181.0		320.8

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures		Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	
			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
1956	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1956	332.8	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	384.4	270.2	267.9
1955 N D	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
1956 J F M	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J F M	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
1956 J F M	327.5	257.3	326.8	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
1956 J F M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
1956 J F M	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
1956 J F M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
1956 J F M	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
1956 J F M	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
1956 J F M	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
1956 J F M	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
1956 J F M	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
1956 J F M	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
1956 J F M	364.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J F M	336.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
1957 J F M	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
1957 J F M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
1957 J F M	344.5	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
1957 J F M	345.2	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
1957 J F M	347.7	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
1957 J F M	328.5	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	384.9	266.9	230.1
1957 J F M	321.8	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
1957 J F M	321.1	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
1957 J F M	326.4	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	138.9	282.8
1957 J F M	332.8	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
1957 J F M	295.4	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J F M	300.9	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	286.0
1958 J F M	306.9	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	286.0
1958 J F M	310.4	229.4	277.7	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.0	280.7
1958 J F M	320.6	208.1	282.7	378.7	393.9	357.9	245.2	361.7	306.2	290.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas	
1956	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63	
1957	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	310.6	125.5	
1955 N	258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	323.6	98.7	
D	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	311.9	126.5	
1956 J	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	308.0	129.7	
F	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	291.4	140.5	
M	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	295.8	144.7	
A	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	300.2	140.2	
M	239.7	536.3	507.6	509.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	293.7	126.3	
J	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	308.7	122.6	
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	311.5	116.5	
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	298.7	106.3	
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	306.8	94.5	
S	299.2	577.9	603.2	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	318.7	101.0	
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	337.2	124.9	
N	302.4	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	333.1	140.2	
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	331.5	148.4	
1957 J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	332.8	113.9	
F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	333.3	118.1	
M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	324.8	103.6	
A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	331.5	99.7	
M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	314.0	97.7	
J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	301.0	90.4	
J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	309.3	79.1	
J	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	296.9	74.1	
S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	308.5	79.9	
O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	332.3	98.8	
N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	349.5	118.2	
D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	349.0	111.1	
1958 J	288.9	455.8	418.5 ^r	416.7	278.6 ^r	439.6	298.4	355.8	102.5	
F	287.4	458.4	419.0 ^r	480.1	259.0	488.7	330.1	358.0	83.6	
M	279.9	455.8 ^r	433.8	478.9		503.4	338.1	349.2	96.0	
A	290.4	454.7 ^p	548.3 ^p	624.8		501.6	328.4	347.1	96.4 ^p	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
	With Jobs												
	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1956	10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006	
1957	11,008	5,915	752	5,163	5,661	745	4,915	4,478	96	4,382	254	5,094	
1956 May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016	
June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935	
July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823	
Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807	
Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	128	4,329	97	4,979	
Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999	
Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,030	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026	
Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074	
1957 Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146	
Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176	
Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168	
Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178	
May 18	10,968	5,881	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087	
June 22	11,012	5,996	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016	
July 20	11,043	6,112	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931	
Aug. 24	11,074	6,131	904	5,227	5,057	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943	
Sept. 21	11,094	6,048	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046	
Oct. 19	11,114	6,005	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109	
Nov. 16	11,133	5,990	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143	
Dec. 14	11,149	5,966	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	386	5,183	
1958 Jan. 18	11,162	5,891	654	5,237	5,371	637	4,734	4,299	72	4,227	520	5,271	
Feb. 15	11,172	5,869	631	5,238	5,314	608	4,706	4,274	67	4,207	555	5,303	
Mar. 22	11,188	5,907	645	5,262	5,317	624	4,693	4,266	67	4,199	590	5,281	
Apr. 19	11,207	5,969	705	5,264	5,453	692	4,761	4,337	82	4,255	516	5,238	
May 24	11,234	6,031	748	5,283	5,665	739	4,926	4,517	101	4,416	366	5,203	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages		Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction					
Million dollars							
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1956 F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	70	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
F	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
A	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
M	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
J	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
J	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
A	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
S	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
O	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
N	89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
D	84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958 J	78	376	82	327	325	43	1,231
F	80	381	75	328	325	43	1,232
M	75	384	78	328	326	42	1,233
A	72	386	91	337	331	44	1,261

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957	122.9	194.5	67.70	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956 F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.0	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	190.3	82.51
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
A	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
S	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
O	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	102.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
N	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
D	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.0	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958 J	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
F	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
M	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
A	112.9	185.1	70.18	55.1	103.9	75.32	125.4	213.0	87.25

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S. 13

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
	Total		Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾				Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾					
	Weekly Earnings		Index Numbers		Employment		Aggregate payrolls		Employment			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.60	
1957	116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84	
1956 F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.08	103.1	152.2	60.46	
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94	
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05	
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59	
J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10	
J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30	
A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92	
S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93	
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65	
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24	
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47	
1957 J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	60.47	104.3	155.9	61.22	
F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20	
M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48	
A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98	
M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93	
J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48	
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59	
A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29	
S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00	
O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01	
N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55	
D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33	
1958 J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09	
F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85	
M	108.2 ^c	178.5 ^c	72.08 ^c	158.5	127.5	115.1 ^c	189.2	77.11 ^c	102.2 ^c	167.0 ^c	67.22 ^c	
A	108.3	180.4	72.82	160.7	128.3	115.3	191.3	77.87	102.2	169.8	67.93	
MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur				Wood Products				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78			
1957	85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52			
1956 F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02			
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08			
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61			
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45			
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27			
J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47			
A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09			
S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43			
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16			
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82			
D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64			
1957 J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03			
F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73			
M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64			
A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06			
M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24			
J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69			
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04			
A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43			
S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23			
O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24			
N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97			
D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91			
1958 J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36			
F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17			
M	77.6	116.5 ^c	56.86 ^c	91.3	131.3 ^c	46.34 ^c	95.4 ^c	154.0 ^c	62.95 ^c			
A	76.3	115.6	57.40	91.0	132.5	46.96	96.0	155.2	63.02			

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING								
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4
1957	124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5
1955	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0
F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0
M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7
A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8
M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1
J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5
J	128.0	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5
A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4
S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5
O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0
N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5
D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5
1958	J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1
F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7
M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4
A	117.8	190.8	84.64	103.8	173.0	80.75	130.0	209.8
								81.15
MANUFACTURING								
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8
1957	151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1
1955	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4
M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1
A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7
J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2
A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1
S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2
O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7
N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8
D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2
1958	J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3
F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8
M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3
A	137.2	226.5	77.95	131.0	226.5	82.55	102.3	186.8
								75.71

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Building and General Engineering									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957	145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	158.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	60.38	120.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958 J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
A	108.5	200.0	82.15	110.5	167.4	72.70	131.7	227.6	82.23
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957	131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.70	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958 J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.0	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
A	128.3	203.8	59.30	147.6	228.4	65.88	120.3	211.7	48.24

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9	
1957	130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8	
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	90.5	132.8	49.92	107.4	
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2	
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4	
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0	
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0	
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5	
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8	
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5	
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7	
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
1957 J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
M	118.1	197.6	62.78	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	100.0	
O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
1958 J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
M	109.3 ^r	181.5 ^r	62.77 ^r	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44 ^r	94.8 ^r	
A	111.1	187.2	63.67	97.7	149.5	51.30	89.0	141.3	59.48	93.2	
NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7	
1957	158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3	
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0	
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4	
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6	
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4	
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3	
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7	
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4	
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3	
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6	
O	169.0	50.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9	
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9	
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9	
1957 J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4	
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8	
M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	66.64	106.1	156.5	
A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9	
M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2	
J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	190.5	70.38	111.7	166.0	
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.0	173.2	
A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3	
S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3	
O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8	
N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0	
D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2	
1958 J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8	
F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1	
M	148.8 ^r	59.35 ^r	112.3	184.1	67.42 ^r	116.3 ^r	190.3 ^r	72.43 ^r	102.7	159.4	
A	144.4	58.61	111.1	182.8	67.67	116.7	191.7	72.72	103.2	159.9	

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	Dollars	1949=100									
1956	60.60	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91	
1957	63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59	
1955 O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35	
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55	
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93	
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21	
F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33	
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13	
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65	
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57	
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74	
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	
D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	
1957 J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05	
F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09	
M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.70	115.9	184.8	72.84	
A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37	
M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46	
J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47	
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00	
A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93	
S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88	
O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62	
N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62	
D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80	
1958 J	62.08	121.0	180.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55	
F	64.87 ^r	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59	
M	65.73 ^r	113.1 ^r	182.8	67.49 ^r	140.2 ^r	230.2 ^r	73.07 ^r	108.9 ^r	180.1 ^r	75.52 ^r	
A	65.65	114.3	183.1	66.86	140.0	227.6	72.33	109.4	180.8	75.46	

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957	118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1955 N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.8	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	178.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957 J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.0	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958 J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.0	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
M	114.3	184.1 ^r	57.64 ^r	118.4	193.1	68.22 ^r	103.2	169.8 ^r	58.41 ^r
A	114.1	183.3	57.47	118.9	194.8	68.56	104.3	171.0	58.18

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957	132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1955 N D	124.6 126.2	184.6 186.0	65.50 65.25	117.5 117.6	171.8 171.0	57.51 57.18	111.0 111.6	161.8 161.7	67.56 67.17
1956 J F M	125.5 123.2 124.0	180.1 183.6 186.2	63.52 65.96 66.44	115.7 112.7 113.4	165.7 165.4 167.6	56.32 57.70 58.13	110.1 109.1 108.8	155.6 158.4 159.2	65.62 67.39 67.91
A M J	125.1 125.9 127.3	189.1 192.1 194.0	66.92 67.53 67.48	114.5 116.0 119.5	166.9 171.2 178.6	57.32 58.02 58.80	110.0 112.6 114.7	163.1 168.0 173.0	68.85 69.20 69.98
J A S	129.2 128.0 129.3	198.0 198.8 198.9	67.86 68.05 68.09	122.1 123.4 123.3	183.4 186.2 187.6	59.07 59.34 59.81	116.3 115.2 114.7	173.7 174.4 174.7	69.34 70.28 70.72
O N D	130.2 132.0 132.9	202.4 206.8 206.4	68.84 69.38 68.77	122.9 123.5 123.6	186.9 187.6 184.5	59.75 59.71 58.76	115.2 116.6 116.6	178.5 181.5 182.3	71.90 72.31 72.57
1957 J F M	131.9 129.2 129.3	196.5 203.1 204.9	65.99 69.63 70.18	120.5 115.7 115.5	173.6 176.0 176.9	56.76 59.90 60.34	115.6 113.0 113.7	172.3 178.6 180.9	69.21 73.41 73.92
A M J	130.2 131.6 132.7	206.9 209.2 212.7	70.41 70.40 71.02	116.7 119.1 121.6	178.3 181.6 189.4	60.17 60.06 61.38	113.8 115.5 113.9	180.5 186.8 185.0	73.68 75.11 75.48
J A S	133.4 132.8 132.3	215.4 214.4 213.8	71.52 71.53 71.58	122.4 123.0 122.7	191.8 195.9 194.8	61.70 62.73 62.50	118.3 117.4 115.5	190.0 190.0 185.3	74.64 75.10 74.55
O N D	133.4 133.4 134.9	215.3 215.4 219.0	71.51 71.53 71.93	122.2 122.9 122.1	194.4 193.4 191.3	62.71 62.04 61.73	115.4 114.5 112.6	186.4 186.4 181.1	75.00 75.62 74.71
1958 J F M	132.0 128.7 128.0 ^r	206.5 211.1 210.4 ^r	69.33 72.67 72.82 ^r	119.9 114.4 113.8 ^r	181.3 183.5 182.8 ^r	59.58 63.20 63.30 ^r	100.4 107.5 105.6	169.5 173.2 172.1	72.01 74.90 75.68 ^r
A	128.7	212.8	73.27	115.5	186.0	63.49	106.1	174.4	76.35
WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ^(a)			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4 ^r	67.13 ^r
1957	97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6 ^r	71.18 ^r
1955 N D	109.7 110.2	152.6 157.5	70.07 72.01	108.4 108.7	154.5 152.1	56.54 55.50	112.1 112.3	162.1 166.1	64.77 64.77
1956 J F M	108.1 105.6 107.9	132.1 151.7 155.0	61.54 72.34 72.39	105.5 103.0 102.1	146.5 146.4 145.8	55.07 56.38 56.66	110.4 108.3 109.1	158.7 ^r 160.6 ^r 163.1 ^r	62.79 ^r 64.73 ^r 65.30 ^r
A M J	109.2 109.9 106.7	157.6 157.0 139.8	72.68 72.34 65.96	102.3 103.6 105.4	146.9 150.7 152.6	56.96 57.66 57.39	111.5 114.4 117.2	168.8 ^r 176.0 ^r 180.6 ^r	66.14 ^r 67.23 ^r 67.36 ^r
J A S	107.9 107.7 87.1	154.2 151.9 123.8	71.92 71.03 71.53	108.3 109.2 109.5	160.2 160.5 161.3	58.63 58.30 58.40	119.0 121.4 123.5	186.8 ^r 188.3 ^r 191.9 ^r	68.61 ^r 67.70 ^r 67.95 ^r
O N D	96.2 105.9 107.4	140.6 146.3 150.2	73.55 69.58 74.67	110.2 110.1 109.7	164.2 163.5 161.2	59.06 58.91 58.27	122.0 121.8 121.3	193.7 ^r 192.4 ^r 191.9 ^r	69.42 ^r 60.08 ^r 69.21 ^r
1957 J F M	107.2 105.8 103.1	144.7 154.3 148.4	68.02 73.53 72.57	108.2 103.8 103.0	156.7 154.5 155.1	57.43 59.02 59.70	119.0 114.5 115.4	179.9 182.2 ^r 186.1 ^r	66.14 69.60 70.53
A M J	101.9 100.7 102.4	150.1 147.6 142.8	74.22 73.84 70.26	103.4 105.3 108.5	156.9 158.8 165.1	60.16 59.77 60.31	116.8 119.5 121.7	190.6 ^r 193.5 ^r 199.2 ^r	71.36 70.82 ^r 71.62 ^r
J A S	98.2 97.0 85.1	146.5 143.0 125.7	75.10 74.20 74.38	109.4 110.2 110.6	168.9 170.2 171.2	61.21 61.21 61.35	123.9 126.0 128.1	205.4 ^r 206.2 ^r 212.0 ^r	72.50 ^r 71.60 ^r 72.34 ^r
O N D	87.2 91.3 92.3	130.0 138.3 138.9	75.03 76.31 75.76	111.0 110.6 108.8	172.9 171.2 169.6	61.69 61.29 61.74	124.4 120.6 119.1	207.6 ^r 199.2 ^r 197.8	72.95 ^r 72.17 ^r 72.58
1958 J F M	86.1 74.2 80.0 ^r	116.0 109.1 118.7 ^r	67.82 74.03 73.87 ^r	107.8 103.1 101.9	161.8 162.1 161.3	59.46 62.34 62.75 ^r	115.2 111.7 110.5 ^r	183.0 184.7 185.7 ^r	69.47 72.28 73.48 ^r
A	81.2	124.7	77.34	102.5	162.9	63.02	110.7	185.9	73.42

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

^(a)Commencing with January 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957	186.5	192.3	160.6	160.0	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	150.9	163.2	110.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957 J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.8	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
D	193.7	201.5	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958 J	193.9	200.8	166.7	165.8	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
F	195.6	201.0	174.5	164.3	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
M	195.6	201.4	172.9	165.3	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
A	195.5	201.5	171.2	165.9	179.3	152.2	146.5	172.5	144.3	166.7	113.6

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957	120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957 J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	198.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	180.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958 J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
A	123.9	122.3	108.6	146.8	158.0	133.7	193.8	208.5	198.1	189.0	220.3

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products		Total	Building and General Engineering
Cents per hour													
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5		
1957	178.2	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.8	160.3	220.9	170.9	175.6	188.1		
J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1		
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3		
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1		
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9		
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4		
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7		
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8		
A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3		
S	181.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4		
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9		
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2		
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4		
J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	182.8		
F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7	186.3		
M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9	185.4		
A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4	189.0		
M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.0	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9	188.9		
J	178.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8	189.3		
J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	174.3	189.6		
A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	174.6	189.4		
S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	174.5	189.9		
O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	176.5	191.7		
N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	177.0	191.9		
D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	178.1	193.6		
J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	177.3	194.8		
F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	180.6	194.7		
M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	168.5	227.7	179.0	178.9	193.9		
A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.0	172.9	165.8	228.3	179.1	178.8	192.7		

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING			MANUFACTURING										
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)			
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4			
1957	42.4	42.8	39.6	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	41.6	37.4			
1955	D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.2	43.3	39.0		
1956	J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	34.5		
	F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	43.3	39.4		
	M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8		
	A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	41.5	38.0		
	M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	42.5	39.1		
	J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	42.1	38.0		
	J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	41.9	36.9		
	A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	40.5	41.1	37.7		
	S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	42.3	39.1		
	O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	42.5	39.9		
	N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	39.7		
	D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2	
1957	J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4	
	F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2		
	M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5	
	A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5	
	M	41.7	42.4	38.8	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5	
	J	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8	
	J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3	
	A	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4	
	S	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7	
	O	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8	
	N	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6	
	D	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4	
1958	J	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1	
	F	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0		
	M	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1	
	A	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.3	41.0	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7	

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.7	39.8	40.9	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	41.3	41.4
1955 D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.8	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
1958 J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
A	40.9	40.7	39.7	40.4	40.5	40.1	39.8	42.6	40.7	41.2	41.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing									
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956 F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957 J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.8	21.9
S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
1958 J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾			Unemployment Insurance Fund				Employment Service ⁽²⁾	
	Number of persons			Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽³⁾						
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand weeks	Million dollars			Thousands	
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311
1957	380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421
1956 M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229
J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189
A	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175
S	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162
O	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157
N	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174
D	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246
	298.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436
1957 J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560
F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588
M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591
A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474
M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307
J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266
J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256
A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248
S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267
O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305
N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435
D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755
1958 J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845
F	869.3	252.0	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875
M	859.6	224.1	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868
A	722.3	207.7	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	758

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.
 (2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.
 (3) Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.
 (4) The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.
 (5) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousands man-working days									
1956	1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956 F	234.9	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
M	17.0	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—	—
A	10.4	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
M	136.5	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
J	78.2	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
J	58.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
A	86.5	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
S	104.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	0.9	15.4	—	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.0	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1956	108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	60.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.0
A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.7
A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
J	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
F	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
M	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
A	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
M	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾			
							Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials	
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1949=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100	
1949=100										
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8	
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.6	212.7	211.3	
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6	
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7	
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.5	208.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.4	213.5	212.0	
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.8	216.0	209.7	
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.9	215.2	212.7
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	..	..	..
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..

24 (1)This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1956	225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957	227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956 J	222.0	192.9	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
F	222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957 J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958 J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	170.7
M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
								Fresh	Cured	
1935-39 = 100										
1956	227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956 J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
F	217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
S	236.3	208.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957 J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	210.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958 J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.0	152.9	306.2	206.7
A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
M	259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0

The data for 1958 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956 J	227.5	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER				IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39 = 100										
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.0
1957	433.3	216.0	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956 J	450.6	221.2	231.0	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
M	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS				NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	230.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.0
1955 N D	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J F M	326.5	319.2	179.2	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A M J	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
J S O N D	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A M J	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M J	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J A S	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
O N D	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
J A S	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S O N D	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A M J	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
M J	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
J D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J F M	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
A M J	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J S O N D	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.0
A M J	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M J	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J S O N D	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J A S	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A S O N D	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S O N D	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O N D	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
J A S	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
O N D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J F M	256.2	231.4	190.2	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
A M	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
J M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A M	235.6	231.4	188.1	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.4	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

NON-METALLICS				CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS						
	Ashbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.0	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1955 N D	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J F M	286.8	178.5	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
A M J	287.0	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M J	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A S O N D	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M J	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J S	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J A S	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A S O N D	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	160.1
S O N D	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O N D	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.0	134.4	155.5
J F M	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
M A M	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.0	143.6	155.8
1957 J F M	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
A M J	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M J	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A M J	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M J	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J A S	289.2	182.4	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J A S	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A S O N D	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S O N D	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O N D	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.0	145.2	158.2
N M	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.0	144.8	158.2
D M	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.0	141.4	158.2
1958 J F M	302.6	182.8	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F M	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	150.8
M A	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	150.8
M A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	186.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	143.0	159.4
M A	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39 = 100										
							1949 = 100			
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2 ^r	181.6 ^r	246.9	233.3
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8 ^r	163.6 ^r	258.0	229.0
1956 M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.0	241.8
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	248.1
A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	220.3 ^r	182.3 ^r	258.2	236.6
S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	215.5 ^r	171.5 ^r	259.6	234.4
O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	213.6 ^r	171.1 ^r	256.2	232.7
N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1 ^r	174.2 ^r	255.9	230.5
D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0 ^r	175.6 ^r	256.4	230.4
1957 J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4 ^r	177.5 ^r	257.3 ^r	232.5
F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8 ^r	172.7 ^r	259.0	232.9
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4 ^r	171.5 ^r	253.4	229.8
A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2 ^r	171.3 ^r	255.1	229.5
M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0 ^r	168.8 ^r	255.3	229.5
J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0 ^r	165.9 ^r	262.2	231.4
J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3 ^r	166.5 ^r	270.2	234.7
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.6
S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.7
O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.3
N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.2
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.8
1958 J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.3
F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.5
M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.1 ^r
A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	240.7
M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1956—July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains.⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. From August 1, 1956 to July 31, 1957 western wheat prices were made up of initial and interim payments; since August 1, 1957 they have been initial prices only. Oats and barley prices for western Canada have been initial prices only for the period August 1, 1956 to date.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours									
1956	6,446	361	6,807	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957	6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,066	222
1956 M	6,628	268	6,896	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
J	6,480	243	6,723	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
J	6,394	278	6,673	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
A	6,538	316	6,854	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
S	6,536	351	6,887	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
N	6,706	493	7,199	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
D	6,881	523	7,404	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957 J	7,274	796	8,071	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
F	6,594	686	7,279	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,203	417	6,682	6,465	217
A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958 J	7,992	566	8,558	6,732	1,826	312	8,246	7,810 ^r	436
F	7,228	562	7,790	6,116	1,674	272	7,518	7,106	412
M	7,939 ^r	540 ^r	8,480 ^r	6,606	1,874 ^r	429	8,050 ^r	7,583 ^r	468
A	7,477	471	7,948	6,140	1,808	339	7,609	7,176	433

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽³⁾Less imports. ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956 M	6,247	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,785	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	8,246	123	6	138	120	3,343	2,887	376	111	230	903
F	7,518	107	5	125	110	2,975	2,625	339	103	218	902
M	8,050 ^r	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779 ^r	349	106	223 ^r	1,029 ^r
A	7,609	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	96	199	961

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL												COKE
	Production						Imports			Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)					
Thousand tons												
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360	
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733	343	
1956 J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355	
F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337	
M	936	168	217	1,321	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356	
A	880	81	125	1,086	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354	
M	934	70	89	1,094	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363	
J	814	42	57	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359	
J	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370	
A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370	
S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359	
O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378	
N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362	
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358	
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359	
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335	
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	30	1,657	373	
A	781	83	123	987	480	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354	
M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367	
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349	
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,750	358	
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366	
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341	
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,089	45	3,443	318	
N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308	
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290	
1958 J	814	208	274	1,296	601	283	73	410	40	1,666	305	
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276	
M	657	99	165	921	485	161	70	300	26	1,196	302	
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304	

^(a)Includes Yukon.^(b)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 10 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽⁴⁾	Domestic	Sales	Total ⁽⁴⁾	Sales
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾					Industrial and commercial		Industrial
						Million cu. ft.		
1956	8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968
1957	9,325	15,154	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766
1956 J	8,889	13,603	19,355	17,918	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162
F	7,025	13,539	17,243	16,648	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101
M	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,761	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075
A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973
M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933
J	8,514	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849
J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772
A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686
S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731
O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988
N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120
D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224
1957 J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944
F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,319	10,842	1,471	891
M	8,041	15,999	18,204	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830
A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748
M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764
J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695
J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585
A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562
S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584
O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715
N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996
D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884
1958 J	8,619	15,330	30,753	21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904
F	9,163	14,772		21,820	10,382	11,273	1,003	607
M		13,981		21,128	9,615	11,299	1,277	900
A		12,540		18,701	7,748	10,546	559	282

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused

by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Fuels	Asphalt
							Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels								
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069
1955 D	16,664	18,227	17,035	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079
1956 J	18,623	18,666	17,580	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321
F	16,997	17,340	16,163	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286
M	16,987	16,783	15,953	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251
A	16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094
M	17,577	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918
J	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822
J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075
A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174
S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235
O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263
N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903
D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149
1957 J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223
F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226
M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175
A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066
M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147
J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995
J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791
A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030
S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866
O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016
N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213
D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076
1958 J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507
F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294
M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels				
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1956 D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
J	16,051	7,966	3,900	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,230
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,805
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418

(a) As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾		Production	Exports ⁽²⁾		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾		Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	
		Total metal content	Refined copper		Production	Exports		Total metal content	Refined lead		Production	Exports
Million pounds												
1956	59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3		
1957	60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1		
1956 F	53.5	28.7	52.5	22.1	29.9	27.9	29.1	11.6	22.9	7.7		
M	63.1	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	34.1	12.5	24.9	8.0		
A	55.4	36.6	53.2	20.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3		
M	58.6	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4		
J	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3		
J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4		
A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4		
S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8		
O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1		
N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6		
D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5		
1957 J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9		
F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	10.8	22.4	13.3		
M	61.0	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1		
A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6		
M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4		
J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4		
J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4		
A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8		
S	67.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9		
O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5		
N	71.6	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4		
D	71.2	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	12.4	25.0	8.4		
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5		
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.6	24.3	20.8	6.9	22.9	3.1		
M	68.4	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.4	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0		
A	65.2	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.1	41.9	31.2	17.7	24.4	14.9		

(1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
(2) Includes ingots, bars and billets.
(3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.

(1) Includes ingots, bars and billets.

(2) Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand tons		Exports	
Million pounds										
1956	70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957	68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.0	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565
1956 F	71.1	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	130.1	352	250	2,045	1,534
M	73.5	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.0	63.7	384	345	2,345	1,308
A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748
M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957 J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,111	1,778
J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,209	1,442
J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,383	1,420
A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	3,716.3	361	262	2,592	1,633
S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,661.8	373	279	2,382	1,151
O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,830.4	398	301	2,817	1,980
N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,415.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	323.6	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958 J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	78.9	358	270	2,205 ^r	1,337
M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491	
A	69.4	64.2	42.5	32.7	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT	LIME	SALT		
	Producers' Shipments	Exports		Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments			Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾
	Thousand tons									
1956	84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957	87.3	85.9	383	5.8	2.0	519 ^r	504	116.7	146.3	30.6
1956 F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	100.0	97.9	18.9
M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
S	82.0	80.6	400	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957 J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	190	99.6	163.5	13.8
F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
M	100.6	129.2	394	9.5 ^r	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
J	83.9	86.0	510	3.9	—	581	651	111.0	122.7	30.1
J	83.1	80.1	504	5.3	6.9	717	879	123.2	145.6	39.0
A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	747	115.8	145.5	46.1
S	135.7	99.2	485	6.1	—	644	660	114.8	167.0	47.5
O	89.0	104.2	484	8.2	—	639	682	134.9	180.8	40.5
N	93.8	90.2	304	3.7	—	548	470	133.2	180.3	37.0
D	52.2	84.6	231	0.1	—	333	227	120.8	172.0	36.9
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
M	55.2	55.2	251 ^r	—	—	361	311	135.9	119.0	
A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	413	115.4		

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.
Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES										
	Orders			Inventory at End of Month						
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				Finished Products
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process		
Million dollars										
1955	1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,672.3	431.5	4,103.8	1,786.9	1,110.2	1,206.8	
1956	1,806.4 ^r	1,832.5 ^r	3,003.3 ^r	4,158.5 ^r	439.4 ^r	4,597.9 ^r	2,012.4 ^r	1,198.0 ^r	1,387.4 ^r	
1955 D	1,649.9	1,690.4	2,784.3	3,672.3	431.5	4,103.8	1,786.9	1,110.2	1,206.8	
1956 J	1,570.1	1,780.3 ^r	2,809.4 ^r	3,727.6 ^r	391.8 ^r	4,119.4 ^r	1,806.0 ^r	1,075.0 ^r	1,238.4 ^r	
F	1,652.3	1,701.0 ^r	2,948.1 ^r	3,806.8 ^r	402.8 ^r	4,209.6 ^r	1,835.7 ^r	1,109.0 ^r	1,264.0 ^r	
M	1,790.1	1,792.4 ^r	2,950.4 ^r	3,861.9 ^r	387.0 ^r	4,248.0 ^r	1,843.9 ^r	1,119.5 ^r	1,285.5 ^r	
A	1,782.3	1,809.1 ^r	2,977.2 ^r	3,875.3 ^r	304.6 ^r	4,269.9 ^r	1,841.5 ^r	1,126.5 ^r	1,302.0 ^r	
M	1,919.7	1,889.2 ^r	2,946.7 ^r	3,911.0 ^r	414.7 ^r	4,325.7 ^r	1,863.8 ^r	1,147.6 ^r	1,314.3 ^r	
J	1,899.0	1,788.9 ^r	2,836.6 ^r	3,953.9 ^r	418.3 ^r	4,372.2 ^r	1,878.3 ^r	1,154.0 ^r	1,339.0 ^r	
J	1,796.9	1,771.1 ^r	2,810.8 ^r	3,957.7 ^r	408.8 ^r	4,366.5 ^r	1,906.3 ^r	1,127.0 ^r	1,333.3 ^r	
A	1,848.0	1,850.7 ^r	2,813.5 ^r	3,966.8 ^r	414.4 ^r	4,381.2 ^r	1,920.4 ^r	1,133.9 ^r	1,326.9 ^r	
S	1,835.1	1,847.8 ^r	2,826.2 ^r	3,996.0 ^r	423.5 ^r	4,419.5 ^r	1,924.8 ^r	1,150.8 ^r	1,343.9 ^r	
O	1,949.4	1,908.6 ^r	2,785.4 ^r	4,018.1 ^r	427.0 ^r	4,445.2 ^r	1,943.6 ^r	1,166.8 ^r	1,334.7 ^r	
N	1,884.4	1,875.2 ^r	2,776.3 ^r	4,093.8 ^r	437.0 ^r	4,531.6 ^r	1,969.1 ^r	1,191.9 ^r	1,370.6 ^r	
D	1,749.0	1,976.0 ^r	3,003.3 ^r	4,158.5 ^r	439.4 ^r	4,597.9 ^r	2,012.4 ^r	1,198.0 ^r	1,387.4 ^r	
1957 J	1,730.7 ^r	1,862.3 ^r	3,134.8 ^r	4,198.2 ^r	451.9 ^r	4,650.1 ^r	2,008.3 ^r	1,209.8 ^r	1,432.0 ^r	
F	1,702.0 ^r	1,693.5 ^r	3,126.3 ^r	4,300.8 ^r	464.0 ^r	4,764.8 ^r	2,034.0 ^r	1,239.8 ^r	1,491.0 ^r	
M	1,909.0 ^r	1,850.2 ^r	3,067.5 ^r	4,302.8 ^r	481.0 ^r	4,783.7 ^r	2,043.8 ^r	1,242.8 ^r	1,497.1 ^r	
A	1,862.2 ^r	1,781.0 ^r	2,986.4 ^r	4,292.9 ^r	488.8 ^r	4,781.7 ^r	2,027.3 ^r	1,258.2 ^r	1,496.2 ^r	
M	1,970.5 ^r	1,875.9 ^r	2,891.8 ^r	4,308.7 ^r	498.4 ^r	4,807.1 ^r	2,027.5 ^r	1,274.2 ^r	1,505.4 ^r	
J	1,863.1 ^r	1,786.2 ^r	2,814.8 ^r	4,317.1 ^r	499.4 ^r	4,816.5 ^r	2,011.5 ^r	1,282.0 ^r	1,523.0 ^r	
J	1,854.0 ^r	1,788.5 ^r	2,749.3 ^r	4,318.8 ^r	512.7 ^r	4,831.5 ^r	2,038.6 ^r	1,277.5 ^r	1,515.5 ^r	
A	1,816.7 ^r	1,771.5 ^r	2,704.1 ^r	4,314.1 ^r	513.0 ^r	4,827.1 ^r	2,033.5 ^r	1,268.1 ^r	1,525.5 ^r	
S	1,817.7 ^r	1,703.2 ^r	2,589.6 ^r	4,332.1 ^r	521.8 ^r	4,853.8 ^r	2,026.8 ^r	1,286.3 ^r	1,540.7 ^r	
O	1,877.9 ^r	1,777.2 ^r	2,488.9 ^r	4,355.7 ^r	499.4 ^r	4,855.1 ^r	2,036.9 ^r	1,274.2 ^r	1,544.0 ^r	
N	1,813.7 ^r	1,650.2 ^r	2,325.4 ^r	4,330.7 ^r	515.6 ^r	4,846.3 ^r	2,025.8 ^r	1,282.4 ^r	1,538.1 ^r	
D	1,721.9 ^r	1,666.6 ^r	2,270.1 ^r	4,301.5 ^r	499.4 ^r	4,800.9 ^r	2,021.3 ^r	1,252.6 ^r	1,527.0 ^r	
1958 J	1,653.5 ^r	1,900.1 ^r	2,516.7 ^r	4,278.0 ^r	513.4 ^r	4,791.3 ^r	1,995.5 ^r	1,265.5 ^r	1,530.3 ^r	
F	1,637.4 ^r	1,585.1 ^r	2,464.4 ^r	4,278.3 ^r	529.2 ^r	4,807.5 ^r	1,987.8 ^r	1,290.6 ^r	1,520.2 ^r	
M	1,770.5 ^r	1,758.2 ^r	2,452.0 ^r	4,274.0 ^r	530.9 ^r	4,804.9 ^r	1,973.6 ^r	1,294.5 ^r	1,536.9 ^r	
A	1,783.7	1,767.5	2,435.7	4,228.4	540.4	4,768.8	1,961.4	1,295.6	1,511.8	
SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION										
Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments
Million dollars										
1955	322.9	681.7	44.9	132.6	59.8	181.2	69.2	165.0	261.8	533.4
1956	345.8	696.9 ^r	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1 ^r	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7
1955 D	330.9	681.7	41.8	132.6	63.2	181.2	64.1	165.0	257.4	553.4
1956 J	295.5	684.4 ^r	43.5	137.4	67.3	185.8 ^r	60.5	166.6	250.9	557.4
F	298.4	669.7 ^r	47.1	141.4	70.2	187.4 ^r	80.0	173.6	258.9	577.1
M	319.3	652.3 ^r	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.7 ^r	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6
A	312.4	651.5 ^r	52.5	143.2	60.7	189.1 ^r	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9
M	348.3	643.9 ^r	54.9	141.2	61.7	194.0 ^r	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2
J	362.5	644.5 ^r	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0 ^r	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2
J	359.7	643.4 ^r	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1 ^r	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1
A	369.4	654.6 ^r	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3 ^r	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2
S	357.4	676.9 ^r	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8 ^r	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8
O	377.1	684.6 ^r	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4 ^r	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4
N	363.6	703.9 ^r	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4 ^r	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9
D	353.7	696.9 ^r	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1 ^r	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7
1957 J	324.6 ^r	711.7 ^r	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7
F	312.2	715.3 ^r	46.2	152.0	67.0 ^r	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0
M	332.8 ^r	705.4 ^r	50.7	154.2	67.4 ^r	189.3	87.0	177.4	268.8	738.2
A	347.7	688.1 ^r	52.1	152.5 ^r	62.2 ^r	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8
M	367.2	681.9 ^r	50.4	152.5	65.2 ^r	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7
J	374.9	675.1 ^r	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	202.2	719.6
J	389.9	685.9 ^r	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4
A	391.2 ^r	710.2 ^r	55.7	142.6	60.0 ^r	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6
S	382.8	733.0 ^r	55.6	141.3	61.3 ^r	194.0	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9
O	384.7	751.0 ^r	54.1	140.9	65.1 ^r	194.5 ^r	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9
N	369.6 ^r	763.4 ^r	46.0 ^r	141.1 ^r	62.6 ^r	195.3 ^r	76.2 ^r	171.6 ^r	250.8 ^r	675.0 ^r
D	374.8 ^r	750.9 ^r	37.9 ^r	147.0 ^r	54.8 ^r	199.2 ^r	57.7 ^r	175.9 ^r	224.6 ^r	682.1 ^r
1958 J	342.9 ^r	733.8 ^r	39.7 ^r	150.6	58.5 ^r	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2
F	333.4 ^r	722.4 ^r	44.1 ^r	148.8	57.7 ^r	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9
M	362.2 ^r	721.5 ^r	47.4 ^r	145.6 ^r	61.0 ^r	199.8 ^r	82.4 ^r	176.5 ^r	252.1 ^r	737.5 ^r
A	360.2	725.7	49.5	143.5	62.4	198.3	75.5	175.1	254.8	711.5

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1955	181.8	266.9	136.5	195.3	79.3	255.7	43.0	70.5	95.6	249.6	87.5	240.7
1956	181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3 ^r	48.8	79.6 ^r	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1955 D	157.2	266.9	143.7	195.3	89.6	255.7	33.9	70.5	110.6	249.6	79.8	240.7
1956 J	139.2	275.0	146.8	201.4	72.7	259.0 ^r	35.3	73.8	111.0	248.5	85.3	242.8
F	157.7	301.0	143.9	205.3	79.9	268.1 ^r	35.4	77.3 ^r	103.9	247.4	89.8	242.2
M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	280.2 ^r	41.6	80.0	108.3	237.7	92.8	242.3
A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	291.4 ^r	47.2	81.0	99.5	241.6	99.8	239.7
M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	303.3 ^r	55.3	80.4 ^r	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5 ^r	58.2	76.8 ^r	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3 ^r	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	238.4
A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4 ^r	52.5	77.5 ^r	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5 ^r	47.8	75.7 ^r	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7 ^r	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3 ^r	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3 ^r	38.4	79.6 ^r	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957 J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7 ^r	307.0 ^r	33.7	85.2 ^r	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9 ^r	310.2 ^r	34.6	90.2 ^r	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5 ^r	315.3 ^r	41.1	91.6 ^r	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7 ^r	316.5 ^r	44.2	93.9 ^r	111.5	279.2	105.8	238.8
M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3 ^r	317.1 ^r	58.3	92.6 ^r	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2 ^r	315.5 ^r	57.5	89.5	114.8	290.6	96.9	230.9
J	189.0	310.4	116.4	255.5	79.3 ^r	306.4 ^r	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6 ^r	296.6 ^r	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
S	117.5	328.8 ^r	118.0	260.5	99.8 ^r	292.7 ^r	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
O	140.2	358.5 ^r	126.0	264.1 ^r	106.5 ^r	284.0 ^r	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
N	192.4	326.6 ^r	138.1 ^r	259.2	91.3 ^r	276.0 ^r	50.8	84.2 ^r	124.4	324.8	92.3 ^r	250.9 ^r
D	214.6 ^r	329.5 ^r	133.1 ^r	248.3 ^r	90.3 ^r	274.2 ^r	39.0	88.3 ^r	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1 ^r
1958 J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1 ^r	74.8 ^r	275.9 ^r	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1 ^r	77.6 ^r	277.5 ^r	32.2	90.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
M	199.0 ^r	298.8 ^r	121.2 ^r	263.7 ^r	87.3 ^r	278.7 ^r	39.9 ^r	99.2 ^r	106.9 ^r	291.0 ^r	100.6 ^r	249.7 ^r
A	201.4	291.1	121.6	261.3	82.8	279.8	43.0	101.5	107.8	289.6	104.9	248.6

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1955	444.4	1,014.5	441.7	282.1	587.3	281.9	100.6	258.2	101.6	61.8	169.1	58.2
1956	464.7	1,040.1 ^r	473.6 ^r	301.9	589.9 ^r	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3 ^r	60.7 ^r
1955 D	456.1	1,014.5	437.3	296.7	587.3	293.7	91.3	258.2	91.7	68.1	169.1	51.9
1956 J	408.2	1,029.6 ^r	426.7	280.6	596.7 ^r	261.3	93.1	262.5	100.7	54.5	170.4 ^r	64.9 ^r
F	437.6	1,038.8 ^r	436.3 ^r	262.0	591.9 ^r	262.4	116.5	269.7	113.1	59.1	177.2 ^r	60.8 ^r
M	457.8	1,042.8 ^r	438.8	275.1	590.2 ^r	276.9	121.1	269.4	108.5	61.6	183.2 ^r	53.4
A	447.3	1,046.7 ^r	437.5 ^r	276.6	592.0 ^r	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	49.0 ^r
M	470.7	1,054.6 ^r	485.4 ^r	304.3	587.9 ^r	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.6 ^r	65.0 ^r
J	472.3	1,069.0 ^r	476.4 ^r	315.1	591.3 ^r	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3 ^r	64.4 ^r
J	456.1	1,069.4 ^r	465.2 ^r	310.7	588.4 ^r	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2 ^r	55.1 ^r
A	507.9	1,058.6 ^r	493.2 ^r	323.7	585.3 ^r	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5 ^r	53.1 ^r
S	513.0	1,055.6 ^r	508.1 ^r	312.6	590.0 ^r	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.0	80.2 ^r
O	542.3	1,038.3 ^r	540.4 ^r	333.5	595.5 ^r	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6 ^r
N	507.8	1,045.9 ^r	506.5	319.2	602.7 ^r	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9 ^r	61.4 ^r
D	462.5	1,040.1 ^r	449.2 ^r	312.0	589.9 ^r	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3 ^r	52.5 ^r
1957 J	435.5 ^r	1,069.1 ^r	440.7 ^r	288.4 ^r	607.2 ^r	288.4 ^r	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.0 ^r	185.1 ^r	47.2 ^r
F	449.9 ^r	1,093.7 ^r	441.8 ^r	276.1 ^r	622.4 ^r	275.6 ^r	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6 ^r	186.9 ^r	60.7 ^r
M	475.3 ^r	1,100.0 ^r	458.2 ^r	291.2 ^r	629.8 ^r	291.9 ^r	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9 ^r	189.7 ^r	53.5 ^r
A	476.4 ^r	1,096.8 ^r	474.2 ^r	304.4 ^r	623.4 ^r	304.4 ^r	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0 ^r	190.1 ^r	51.3 ^r
M	486.5 ^r	1,103.4 ^r	497.2 ^r	322.8 ^r	618.8 ^r	321.0	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0 ^r	193.8 ^r	54.8 ^r
J	489.8 ^r	1,109.2 ^r	475.0 ^r	329.8 ^r	611.8 ^r	329.0 ^r	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6 ^r	195.4 ^r	55.3 ^r
J	487.7 ^r	1,117.6 ^r	490.7 ^r	341.0 ^r	623.2 ^r	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0 ^r	192.3 ^r	54.6 ^r
A	532.7 ^r	1,109.8 ^r	526.0 ^r	340.9 ^r	632.0 ^r	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8 ^r	186.3 ^r	55.2 ^r
S	546.8 ^r	1,109.7 ^r	520.3 ^r	337.6	651.8 ^r	339.8 ^r	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0 ^r	179.0 ^r	63.5 ^r
O	555.8 ^r	1,101.2 ^r	540.9	347.0 ^r	653.9 ^r	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1 ^r	173.3 ^r	69.0 ^r
N	505.2 ^r	1,094.9 ^r	509.5 ^r	332.1 ^r	656.1 ^r	332.0 ^r	110.5	270.0 ^r	120.6 ^r	62.5 ^r	168.8 ^r	50.9 ^r
D	473.4 ^r	1,084.2 ^r	481.3 ^r	333.0 ^r	638.7 ^r	332.7 ^r	83.9 ^r	278.7 ^r	91.1 ^r	56.5 ^r	166.9 ^r	57.5 ^r
1958 J	452.7 ^r	1,081.4 ^r	457.9 ^r	308.7 ^r	632.8 ^r	308.0 ^r	93.9 ^r	282.4 ^r	97.5 ^r	50.1 ^r	166.2 ^r	51.5 ^r
F	461.6 ^r	1,087.1 ^r	451.7 ^r	301.2 ^r	635.4 ^r	300.4 ^r	108.6	284.3	97.6 ^r	51.7 ^r	167.3 ^r	53.7 ^r
M	499.2 ^r	1,097.5 ^r	494.3 ^r	323.5 ^r	651.1 ^r	323.3 ^r	119.8 ^r	278.1 ^r	113.4 ^r	55.0 ^r	168.3 ^r	57.5 ^r
A	486.8	1,106.8	496.2	320.5	659.5	320.7	111.7	276.8	116.0	54.6	170.5	59.6

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries								Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1955	130.1	402.5	138.5	60.7	121.2	59.2	69.5	281.3	79.3	124.8	316.7	137.2
1956	154.0	457.1 ^r	180.2 ^r	60.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6 ^r	90.7 ^r	145.1	404.4 ^r	156.2 ^r
1956 M	155.2	433.6 ^r	184.7 ^r	67.4	133.4	101.2	87.9	300.2 ^r	83.5 ^r	138.6	366.4 ^r	159.8 ^r
A	156.9	442.2 ^r	218.7	65.3	137.4	110.0	91.7	304.8 ^r	108.7	143.9	375.7 ^r	150.8
M	171.3	437.4 ^r	182.0 ^r	80.8	131.0	91.7	90.5	306.3 ^r	90.3 ^r	160.6	390.0 ^r	160.2
J	171.8	441.4 ^r	112.4 ^r	78.0	130.1	1.9	93.8	311.3 ^r	110.5 ^r	172.5	391.1 ^r	172.7 ^r
J	164.2	433.6 ^r	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	305.6 ^r	88.5	154.8	383.7 ^r	143.0 ^r
A	140.6	431.4 ^r	143.8 ^r	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	303.2 ^r	78.0 ^r	164.9	374.7 ^r	174.7 ^r
S	166.8	426.0 ^r	103.4 ^r	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6 ^r	91.1 ^r	164.9	371.6 ^r	154.7 ^r
O	161.6	429.2 ^r	135.6 ^r	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2 ^r	77.4 ^r	173.5	368.2 ^r	172.8
N	159.1	445.5 ^r	146.2 ^r	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6 ^r	98.0 ^r	152.2	375.4 ^r	155.7 ^r
D	160.8	457.1 ^r	394.1 ^r	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6 ^r	81.6 ^r	126.6	404.4 ^r	131.6 ^r
1957 J	161.6 ^r	469.1 ^r	142.8 ^r	79.3	145.4	66.8 ^r	82.3 ^r	323.7 ^r	75.9 ^r	124.9	418.2	150.9 ^r
F	170.7 ^r	482.5 ^r	184.5 ^r	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5 ^r	328.8 ^r	96.7 ^r	131.5	431.1	139.4 ^r
M	192.6 ^r	482.8 ^r	143.7 ^r	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1 ^r	326.4 ^r	86.5 ^r	150.2	449.0	157.0 ^r
A	189.5 ^r	486.2 ^r	149.4 ^r	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4 ^r	326.0 ^r	97.7 ^r	143.9	448.4	132.9 ^r
M	183.8 ^r	493.4 ^r	158.6 ^r	79.3	169.1	77.3 ^r	104.5 ^r	389.9 ^r	81.4 ^r	177.7	443.8	142.5
J	185.3 ^r	487.3 ^r	152.1 ^r	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6 ^r	393.5 ^r	102.3 ^r	170.8	438.0	165.0 ^r
J	176.3 ^r	479.5 ^r	139.5 ^r	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6 ^r	377.3 ^r	74.3 ^r	167.4	427.0	160.6 ^r
A	137.7 ^r	476.5 ^r	144.1 ^r	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8 ^r	384.2 ^r	84.8 ^r	166.7	418.2	160.9 ^r
S	154.2 ^r	475.3 ^r	111.2 ^r	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4 ^r	301.7 ^r	68.0 ^r	162.7	416.7	145.6 ^r
O	163.4 ^r	484.1 ^r	115.1 ^r	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7 ^r	303.5 ^r	73.2 ^r	173.1	406.3	154.0 ^r
N	160.1 ^r	485.8 ^r	85.9 ^r	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2 ^r	303.1 ^r	67.3 ^r	154.6 ^r	403.7 ^r	118.7 ^r
D	187.2 ^r	480.4 ^r	130.6 ^r	107.0 ^r	169.1 ^r	64.7 ^r	80.2 ^r	311.3 ^r	71.9 ^r	132.2 ^r	414.4 ^r	148.0 ^r
1958 J	158.5 ^r	482.2 ^r	344.8 ^r	84.7	167.0	274.0 ^r	73.8 ^r	315.2 ^r	71.9 ^r	128.0 ^r	416.1 ^r	120.0 ^r
F	167.8 ^r	473.7 ^r	147.0 ^r	83.6	160.2	66.3 ^r	84.2 ^r	313.6 ^r	80.7 ^r	117.7 ^r	423.7 ^r	94.7 ^r
M	180.6 ^r	472.2 ^r	165.1 ^r	90.0 ^r	150.1 ^r	88.8 ^r	90.5 ^r	322.1 ^r	76.3 ^r	136.6 ^r	415.7 ^r	138.1 ^r
A	174.3	465.8	159.2	83.5	149.0	73.9	90.8	316.8	85.3	143.6	412.4	135.6

Miscellaneous Industries

	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies		Unclassifiable Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1955	301.4	588.5	293.7	126.4	219.7	125.5	230.1	531.9	240.8	266.5	598.4	268.8
1956	321.3	703.3	321.0	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3 ^r	288.9
1956 M	321.7	603.0	303.3 ^r	155.9	265.3	153.7	263.6	510.5	242.1	299.4	640.2 ^r	309.9
A	301.9	592.8	291.7 ^r	191.5	251.3	191.9	252.0	510.9	244.9	288.7	655.8 ^r	273.7
M	337.5	603.8	312.8 ^r	188.5	248.4	170.3	260.3	523.4	269.5	321.9	653.4 ^r	309.1
J	340.8	613.3	340.6 ^r	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	310.3	662.3 ^r	296.6
J	328.0	634.8	305.9 ^r	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6	676.1 ^r	296.8
A	361.6	664.2	337.1 ^r	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	681.3 ^r	319.1
S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4 ^r	319.5
O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7 ^r	334.8
N	325.1	689.1	316.0 ^r	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4 ^r	313.5
D	307.4	703.3	311.9 ^r	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3 ^r	280.1
1957 J	283.2	698.3	385.6 ^r	160.6	264.1	160.5 ^r	263.9 ^r	606.8	275.1 ^r	301.1	672.8	306.9 ^r
F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6 ^r	297.1	684.0	290.3
M	301.4	753.0	315.2 ^r	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3 ^r	568.9	258.1 ^r	306.7	692.0	315.2
A	290.9	735.5	283.1 ^r	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0 ^r	568.2	271.1 ^r	303.3	702.3	303.0
M	324.2	740.8	295.3 ^r	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4 ^r	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
J	311.7	745.9	290.2 ^r	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8 ^r	314.9	708.7	311.4
J	304.5	757.6	298.1 ^r	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0 ^r	324.3	716.6	322.5
A	306.0	781.2	278.9 ^r	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6 ^r	321.8	717.9	321.8
S	288.5	787.6	267.4 ^r	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.0	710.1	313.7
O	290.5	771.8 ^r	285.5 ^r	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3 ^r	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
N	288.5	755.3 ^r	269.8 ^r	137.3 ^r	257.3 ^r	131.0 ^r	258.1 ^r	639.0 ^r	245.8	309.9 ^r	694.8 ^r	289.4 ^r
D	278.3 ^r	745.6 ^r	270.0 ^r	129.3 ^r	250.9 ^r	127.4 ^r	230.2 ^r	639.1 ^r	231.9	291.2 ^r	686.9 ^r	276.6 ^r
1958 J	267.1	742.8 ^r	319.9 ^r	116.0 ^r	245.1	116.2 ^r	250.9 ^r	622.9	248.4 ^r	280.3	687.5	292.9 ^r
F	259.0	765.2 ^r	256.6 ^r	117.8 ^r	237.5	123.6 ^r	241.0 ^r	603.9	240.6 ^r	271.9	687.1	270.8 ^r
M	276.6 ^r	787.7 ^r	288.2 ^r	130.7 ^r	229.2	127.1 ^r	259.3 ^r	584.9 ^r	252.3 ^r	287.5 ^r	686.7 ^r	293.1 ^r
A	277.7	757.2	276.2	143.0	219.4	140.9	265.9	577.3	267.0	201.4	689.3	292.2

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾				Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾		
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁵⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds				Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.07	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,606	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	190.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,809	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
Million pounds											
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.60	10.56	15.13
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956 F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.70	8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.60	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.50	0.65	11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
M		25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
A		24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾				RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks	
				Boots all Rubber								
	Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber-men's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot-wear	Total	End of Period Total
Thousands									Thousand Pairs			
1956	693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	668.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7
1956 M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.5	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0
M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3
J	695.2	836.8	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5
J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4
A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9
S	662.2	531.8	76.8	440.4	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2
O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9
N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1
1957 J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7
M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
A	635.8	758.0	263.0	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958 J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8
F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.0	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather		
Thousands									Thousands	Square Feet	Dosen Skins
Thousands									Thousands	Square Ft.	
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597	
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	5,061	1,909	
1956 M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907	
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733	
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378	
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473	
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960	
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968	
S	505	640	189	60	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158	
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623	
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739	
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290	
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674	
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083	
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	905	5,606	1,635	
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862	
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,102	1,874	
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793	
J	526	595	120	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831	
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544	
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551	
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	5,275	1,984	
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	5,382	2,097	
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	4,190	1,980	
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	3,173	1,686	
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	2,915	1,685	
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	3,747	2,009	
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	3,157	1,478	

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1957	799	1,698	150	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,818	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	660	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,320	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	390
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric	
	Imports		Bale Openings	Shipments	Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	
1956	16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,243	
1957	14,423	29,951	14,290	23,589	11,741	1,312	1,668	6,961	
1955 N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890	
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895	
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,713	
F	15,885	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	7,041	
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,258	
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	6,983	
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,615	
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,387	
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,797	
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,184	
S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,707	
O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,674	
N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,542	
D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,113	
1957 J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,697	
F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,168	
M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,009	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,548	
A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,122	
M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,058	
J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,805	
J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,828	
A	8,015	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839	1,207	1,766	7,784	
S	8,727	30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901	1,325	1,529	7,131	
O	16,508	32,823	14,153	23,534	12,867	1,228	1,477	7,195	
N	16,704	31,095	14,120	19,242	12,189	1,361	1,460	6,178	
D	19,733	25,787	11,048	21,510	10,109	947	1,333	5,958	
1958 J	12,998	28,437	12,203	25,232	11,147		1,258	4,998	
F	12,793	26,317	11,261	23,762	10,316		1,329	5,349	
M		26,227	12,987	25,025	10,281		1,304	5,471	
A		27,353	13,530	19,502	10,722		1,362	5,730	
M		27,582	14,142		10,812				

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
Thousands									Thousand dozen		
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5	
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9	
1954	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4	
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	240.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.0	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	338.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
CHILDREN'S											
BOYS'									Shirts		
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
									Thousands		
Thousands									Thousand dozen		
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5	
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6	
1954	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.0	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing									Work Clothing		
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine			Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts	
Thousands									Thousands		
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	10.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2	
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0	
1954	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	102.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.0
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Characteristics Production of Commerce (Selected Items). D.P.C.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾
	Million feet, board measure										
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956 F	644.3	247.2	0.1	24.5	32.1	57.4	25.8	1.6	8.9	96.7	397.1
M	694.1	263.5	0.3	15.8	30.8	83.2	44.5	2.5	8.9	77.6	430.6
A	476.5	135.3	0.6	9.3	16.2	59.7	33.1	3.8	0.7	12.0	341.2
M	654.2	266.0	0.8	32.3	25.3	127.6	71.5	1.4	3.5	3.7	388.2
J	816.0	386.6	1.4	42.0	33.3	177.5	111.8	6.7	1.9	12.0	429.4
J	791.7	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	8.0	403.2
A	825.4	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
S	706.4	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
O	609.8	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
N	492.5	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957 J	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958 J	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.0	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
F	550.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production				Production	Total	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports			Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾		
Thousand tons										
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1	
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1 ^r	492.3 ^r	132.5	
1956 F	837.5	449.1	380.5	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1	
M	900.7	478.6	413.6	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2	
A	849.8	461.3	380.5	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2	
M	922.1	492.5	421.1	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0	
J	897.8	478.5	411.6	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9	
J	856.1	462.6	385.7	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2	
A	923.5	500.8	414.7	215.2	570.4	550.3	41.9	517.4	133.3	
S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	480.5	118.5	
O	948.3	511.5	428.7	229.0	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2	
N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2	
D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1	
1957 J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0	
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1	
M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8	
A	880.7 ^r	483.5 ^r	390.5 ^r	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3	
M	915.7	498.1	410.7	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0	
J	861.6	458.7	396.3	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	190.6	
J	849.9	470.3	372.7	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	160.9	
A	896.8	481.7	408.4	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2	
S	781.6	421.2	364.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9	
O	885.6	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1	
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	108.6	
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3 ^r	471.4 ^r	34.9 ^r	436.4 ^r	132.5	
1958 J	752.3	432.1	314.9	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9	
F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6	
M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2	
A	827.0	448.5	372.5	116.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.0	7.7	0.4	13.7
1955 N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	18.0
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8*	0.2	17.5*
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.0	32.1	12.6	33.0	7.6	0.2	18.0
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾
Thousand tons									
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5
1955 N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	295.7	148.7
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	338.9	129.5
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0
									9.7
									444.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.
Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1956	297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957	309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956 F	268.5	19.4 ⁽⁴⁾	400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
M	291.3	21.1 ⁽⁴⁾	462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
J	307.6		441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
A	316.7	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
O	307.6		466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
N	298.9	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.0	304.5	142.8
1957 J	304.9		467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
F	291.7	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
M	336.7	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
J	329.2		427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4		380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958 J	260.5		402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
F	232.6	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS				Sales	Domestic Sales Financed		
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾				
	Thousands											
1956	39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.10	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957	34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.80	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956 F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957 J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
D	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958 J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16			37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98			44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾	
	Production	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports				Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1956	24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1956	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.90	3.55
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.80	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14
	S	18.95	15.34	35.90	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.60	39.00	3.98
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.00	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.10	27.27	2.01
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.07	27.00	2.27
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	—	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	—	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	1.23

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCER'S SALES							IMPORTS		
	Radio Receivers				Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi- nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾
Thousands										
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8
1956	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	20.6	3.1	17.3
	A	48.0	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956.⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included.
plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS								Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia			
		Number															
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579		
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573		
1956	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636	
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071	
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033	
	J	19,402	300	1,003	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868	
	J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090	
	A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389	
	S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374	
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424	
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189	
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579	
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504	
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079	
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570	
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730	
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594	
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	2,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640	
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827	
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,294	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623	
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949	
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299	
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895	
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573	
1958	J	4,521	13	45	1,107	2,082	518	756	10,172	62	508	2,300	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,714	
	F	4,744	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,063	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,206	629	64,782	
	M	8,095	49	149	2,240	3,432	723	1,502	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,071	
	A	13,180	78	165	3,301	5,890	1,096	1,750	8,981	98	316	2,300	3,780	1,327	1,070	68,167	

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	Pt.		
															Thousand dollars		
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515		
1957	71,019 ^r	774	2,923 ^r	20,767 ^r	8,103 ^r	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312 ^r	1,721	1,813	5,012 ^r	6,330 ^r	12,388 ^r		
1956	J	41,437	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,985	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	795	156	35	3,702	1,020	14,317	
	F	51,893	524	1,318	15,482	4,676	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,147	203	22	5,386	6,705	8,604	
	M	55,785	946	1,825	26,056	4,550	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937	
	A	83,949	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143	
	M	119,979	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573	
	J	110,475	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321	
	J	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,510	34,604	6,780	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409	
	A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305	
	S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,057	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657	
	O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,534	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267	
	N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,603	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,086	7,882	
	D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,788	544	739	4,768	
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,034	7,653	
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282	
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,021	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429	
	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,504	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,001	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379	
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,953	11,375	8,006	
	J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,750	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170	
	J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	8,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356	
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585	
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	607	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755	
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831	
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,524	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979	
	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276	
1958	J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940	
	F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923	
	M	72,784 ^r	567	2,897 ^r	25,388 ^r	5,496 ^r	37,494 ^r	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477 ^r	1,275	2,028	7			

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1956	152,323	748	112	1,900	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,274 ^r	760	71 ^r	1,447 ^r	1,880 ^r	32,556 ^r	69,051 ^r	6,202 ^r	5,481 ^r	14,404 ^r	20,392 ^r
1955 D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
F	98,932	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
M	125,265	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
A	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,900
M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
J	208,002	1,591	115	3,280	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957 J	74,907 ^r	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	81,004 ^r	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	117,101 ^r	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
A	180,463 ^r	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
M	217,846 ^r	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,360	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
J	181,719 ^r	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
J	211,142 ^r	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
A	153,307 ^r	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
S	167,722 ^r	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
O	177,556 ^r	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
N	139,165 ^r	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
D	125,359 ^r	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958 J	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
F	100,725	160	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
M	171,451 ^r	413	23	1,174 ^r	1,120 ^r	34,366 ^r	81,584 ^r	4,696 ^r	4,579 ^r	15,508 ^r	27,988 ^r
A	220,827	2,156	644	1,729	1,470	37,706	109,412	9,483	7,202	22,618	28,407

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential

New

	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
	Thousand dollars										
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,807	848
1957	74,302 ^r	1,263 ^r	15,451 ^r	34,964 ^r	12,940 ^r	10,101 ^r	5,065 ^r	18,214 ^r	28,468 ^r	25,750 ^r	476 ^r
1955 D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	31,094	351	6,637	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
F	46,087	473	12,430	23,630	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,110	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,739	10,287	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957 J	20,345 ^r	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209 ^r	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,840 ^r	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539 ^r	14,872 ^r	18,875 ^r	11,101 ^r	777
M	56,744 ^r	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093 ^r	17,883 ^r	18,739 ^r	19,316	326
A	92,531 ^r	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656 ^r	24,348 ^r	32,056 ^r	24,425 ^r	447
M	108,678 ^r	2,047	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720 ^r	23,640 ^r	35,361 ^r	40,714 ^r	733
J	97,416 ^r	1,032	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650 ^r	13,787 ^r	35,071 ^r	28,544 ^r	251 ^r
J	97,850 ^r	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974 ^r	42,488 ^r	35,500 ^r	27,890 ^r	431 ^r
A	77,671 ^r	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398 ^r	19,249 ^r	24,122 ^r	25,524 ^r	343 ^r
S	82,107 ^r	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994 ^r	17,403 ^r	34,636 ^r	26,885 ^r	607
O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
N	78,891 ^r	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385 ^r	14,136 ^r	22,630 ^r	19,847 ^r	267
D	43,161 ^r	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135 ^r	9,161 ^r	34,907 ^r	35,691 ^r	304 ^r
1958 J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
M	113,320 ^r	1,270 ^r	21,742 ^r	56,223 ^r	15,526 ^r	18,559 ^r	3,663 ^r	6,706 ^r	23,931 ^r	23,633 ^r	198 ^r
A	135,973	3,822	25,135	65,438	24,828	16,750	6,558	6,960	25,573	45,441	322

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1950, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber	Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products		
		Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾	
		Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production	Producers' Sales	Thousands tons	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons		Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousands tons		
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	
1956 F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	644.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	
M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	694.1	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	
A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	476.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	
M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	654.2	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	
J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	
J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	
A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	
S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	
O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	
N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	
D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	
1957 J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	
F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	
M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	
M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	
J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	
J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	50.7	4.9	55.3	
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	
O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	
N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	
D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	
1958 J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	
F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	8.7	
A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.0	46.4	6.5		
	Clay Products		Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cemen- t Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production		Production		Production		Production		Factory Sales
	Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956 F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	19.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.10	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957 J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,044	25.32	9,199
M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.50	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
S	5,302	704	4,240	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958 J	2,166	423	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
F	1,437	439	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
M				27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
A				29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
		Million dollars								
1956	665.88 ^r	201.78 ^r	130.95 ^r	14.68 ^r	56.15 ^r	44.64 ^r	10.85 ^r	14.66 ^r	16.03 ^r	231.35 ^r
1957	647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954 1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	34.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955 1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956 1st	529.57 ^r	120.06 ^r	91.36 ^r	6.76	21.93 ^r	60.11 ^r	8.33 ^r	4.16 ^r	46.11	201.96 ^r
2nd	687.00 ^r	246.77 ^r	188.05 ^r	14.34	44.38 ^r	17.02 ^r	10.54 ^r	5.71 ^r	—	220.11 ^r
3rd	697.53 ^r	215.73 ^r	137.76 ^r	18.71 ^r	59.26 ^r	48.48 ^r	10.21 ^r	37.46 ^r	—	223.43 ^r
4th	749.43 ^r	224.54 ^r	106.61 ^r	18.90 ^r	99.03 ^r	52.96 ^r	14.32 ^r	11.31 ^r	18.02 ^r	279.91 ^r
1957 1st	574.87 ^r	152.92 ^r	117.76 ^r	5.83 ^r	29.33 ^r	74.43 ^r	10.94 ^r	4.37 ^r	57.07 ^r	201.47 ^r
2nd	621.72 ^r	189.84 ^r	143.86 ^r	9.21 ^r	36.78 ^r	14.36 ^r	6.73 ^r	5.94 ^r	—	215.69 ^r
3rd	654.73 ^r	156.79 ^r	96.88 ^r	14.46 ^r	45.44 ^r	45.66 ^r	7.04 ^r	27.13 ^r	—	233.44 ^r
4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958 1st	603.58	136.25	115.50	4.45	16.30	69.99	12.44	4.50	50.99	243.63

	Livestock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	
					Million dollars					
1956	113.11 ^r	74.56 ^r	2.44 ^r	41.24 ^r	108.13 ^r	9.41 ^r	37.22 ^r	15.84 ^r	13.70 ^r	3.80 ^r
1957	120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	70.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.40	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	99.00 ^r	70.67	1.38	30.92 ^r	81.12 ^r	1.81 ^r	36.79 ^r	10.58 ^r	11.15 ^r	6.00 ^r
2nd	109.31 ^r	73.95	0.83	36.02 ^r	122.60 ^r	3.17 ^r	37.82 ^r	21.00 ^r	16.11 ^r	2.40 ^r
3rd	116.69 ^r	69.91	3.00	33.83 ^r	132.26 ^r	21.68 ^r	36.34 ^r	15.46 ^r	2.89 ^r	1.27 ^r
4th	127.44 ^r	83.71 ^r	4.57 ^r	64.19 ^r	96.56 ^r	11.00 ^r	37.94 ^r	16.31 ^r	24.67 ^r	5.53 ^r
1957 1st	97.02 ^r	77.60	1.57	25.27 ^r	80.15 ^r	2.65	35.99 ^r	11.36 ^r	9.30 ^r	6.52 ^r
2nd	108.66 ^r	70.63 ^r	0.77	35.63 ^r	128.69 ^r	3.21	33.25 ^r	20.60 ^r	13.56 ^r	2.53 ^r
3rd	121.91 ^r	73.06 ^r	3.26 ^r	35.21 ^r	143.01 ^r	22.49	34.79 ^r	15.36 ^r	2.43 ^r	0.75 ^r
4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958 1st	137.10	75.83	1.68	20.03	80.36	2.78	34.24	12.19	9.40	5.74

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
									Million dollars	
1956	6.66 ^r	11.11 ^r	12.32 ^r	97.38 ^r	197.62 ^r	52.85 ^r	140.47 ^r	109.46 ^r	29.01 ^r	
1957	6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44	
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.40	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73	
2nd	6.30	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43	
3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98	
4th	7.60	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88	
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07	
2nd	7.00	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84	
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	20.09	
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
1956 1st	5.36 ^r	8.57 ^r	10.15 ^r	73.98 ^r	196.68 ^r	35.80 ^r	85.96 ^r	90.62 ^r	22.45 ^r	
2nd	7.73 ^r	9.95 ^r	13.98 ^r	103.43 ^r	176.58 ^r	50.32 ^r	187.23 ^r	114.88 ^r	22.90 ^r	
3rd	5.40 ^r	11.34 ^r	9.88 ^r	107.29 ^r	205.91 ^r	57.27 ^r	162.43 ^r	107.36 ^r	30.65 ^r	
4th	8.14 ^r	14.56 ^r	15.29 ^r	104.80 ^r	211.32 ^r	68.03 ^r	162.26 ^r	124.99 ^r	40.04 ^r	
1957 1st	5.63 ^r	8.09 ^r	10.50 ^r	70.23 ^r	201.16 ^r	37.25 ^r	108.75 ^r	109.72 ^r	23.56 ^r	
2nd	6.21 ^r	9.02 ^r	10.99 ^r	99.01 ^r	167.70 ^r	49.61 ^r	151.20 ^r	104.98 ^r	23.02 ^r	
3rd	5.21 ^r	11.41 ^r	9.36 ^r	109.75 ^r	210.97 ^r	54.20 ^r	120.48 ^r	102.25 ^r	31.11 ^r	
4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06	
1958 1st	7.17	8.54	11.76	75.47	205.28	43.13	111.74	114.78	25.72	

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

⁽³⁾ Includes in

addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	Cured or in cure
					Thousands	Million pounds				
1956	156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1955 D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	38.6	10.8	26.1
1956 J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
D	174	57	52	407	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957 J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958 J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
						Steers, good Toronto (3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
	1935-39 = 100									
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957	238.6	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1955 N	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802	
D	202.9	239.4	10.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815	
1956 J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
F	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849	
M	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878	
A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
M	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886	
J	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.889	
J	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846	
A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
S	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868	
O	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868	
N	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856	
D	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821	
1957 J	232.5	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
F	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.970	0.799	
M	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772	
A	241.4	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.750
M	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756	
J	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751	
J	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747	
A	241.8	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
S	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761	
O	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742	
N	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746	
D	107.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749	
1958 J	236.9	199.4	250.3	22.7	90.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.750
F	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768	
M	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772	
A	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770	

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽²⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products		Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
										Million pounds	Million dozen	
Million bushels												
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956 M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	18.56	2.30	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.84	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	22.79	3.07	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾				
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
				Million pounds	Thousand gals.	Million pounds					
Million pounds										Million pounds	
1956	1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01		
1957	1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26		
1956 M	1,119	456	14.58	3.11	32.11	1,988	65.01	27.45	43.95		
A	1,365	420	22.80	4.97	41.87	2,530	63.71	26.63	45.26		
M	1,639	445	31.57	7.59	50.46	3,429	69.51	27.58	51.77		
J	2,041	430	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60		
J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08		
A	1,828	430	38.98	11.90	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14		
S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83		
O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41		
N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48		
D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01		
1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00		
F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18		
M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60		
A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37		
M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54		
J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	50.18	41.04	79.22		
J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	90.69		
A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35		
S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	80.83	57.85	129.67		
O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51		
N	1,187	450	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99		
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26		
1958 J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	40.21	96.02		
F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51		
M	1,150	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61		
A			23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87		
M			36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.97	41.61			

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1956	7,612	171.2	115.0	50.2	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957	6,594	151.4	111.2	40.2	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956 M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
A	3,806	70.5	63.3	7.2	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
M	9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
J	11,831	220.2	196.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
J	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
A	14,550	276.8	206.4	70.4	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
S	8,935	184.8	137.1	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
O	5,350	112.1	96.6	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
N	2,101	56.0	53.0	3.0	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
D	5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957 J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
A	3,272 ^r	58.3 ^r	51.5 ^r	6.8 ^r	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
M	9,014	148.6	120.0	19.6	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
J	9,956	180.4	146.6	33.8	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
J	14,688	348.6	295.1	53.5	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
A	15,669	317.2	253.7	63.5	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
S	8,474	211.1	158.2	52.9	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
O	4,553	129.8	101.1	28.7	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
N	2,397	70.2	50.5	19.7	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
D	2,869	51.0	35.9	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958 J	1,960	61.7	36.1	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
F	2,144	62.6	38.1	24.5	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	Million pounds											
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	7.18	0.32
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	..	6.77	0.30
1956 M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92						
A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57						
M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00						
J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.60						
J	70.8	1.78	0.70	6.43	3.00	6.16						
A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86						
S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.60	9.96						
O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77						
N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84						
D	69.8	1.60	0.78	9.45	3.39	9.15						
1957 J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23						
F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07						
M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57						
A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43						
M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89						
J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.61	4.97						
J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.56	7.08						
A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.14	7.59						
S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58						
O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20						
N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90						
D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04						
1958 J	73.6	1.77	0.78	12.63	3.94	7.09						
F	71.4	1.58	0.51	12.64	3.91	6.64						
M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87						
A	81.0	1.86	0.68	11.30	4.50	6.10						

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39	
1957	11.41	48.90 ^r	4.03	1.82	14.03 ^r	10.00	19.07 ^r	19.73	5.01	62.88	
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	
1957	1st	12.88	43.62 ^r	3.68	1.99	14.54 ^r	9.65	14.87	16.20	5.14	
	2nd	10.14	50.93 ^r	4.58	1.47	12.09 ^r	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	
	3rd	10.80	53.12 ^r	3.88	1.84	14.07 ^r	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	
	4th	11.83	47.93 ^r	3.97	1.98	14.53 ^r	14.24	26.71 ^r	18.90	5.05	
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.00	17.75	5.54	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds					Million gallons		
1956	15.77	24.13	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.50	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957	17.84	24.40	2.32 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04
	4th	22.13	25.03	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.80	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.69 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	5.59	4.52	11.06	21.38

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks End of period	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total			
Million pounds										
1956	118.3	218.8	110.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9	
1957	109.0	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9	
1956	J	52.0	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.0	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.0	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.0
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.0	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	50.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	10.1	110.3	120.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	0.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.0
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	173.2	174.6	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages. ⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.for meat and fish. ⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce and sauces

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1956	1,191.5	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957	1,221.2	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1955 D	1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956 J	923.9	190.3	66.9	35.1	74.2	14.0	138.4	58.7	45.7	8.1	41.1
F	922.6	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
M	1,122.3	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
A	1,158.8	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
M	1,292.5	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
J	1,318.1	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
J	1,201.7	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
A	1,239.3	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
S	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	80.6
1957 J	1,030.0	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
F	999.8	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
M	1,181.7	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
A	1,250.2	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
M	1,315.2	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.6	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
J	1,272.5	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
J	1,221.9	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
A	1,268.0	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
S	1,188.2	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
O	1,225.4	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
N	1,269.0	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
D	1,432.4	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958 J	1,091.3	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
F	1,016.2	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
M	1,194.8	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
A	1,267.3	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽³⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1956	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1955 D	57.9	30.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956 J	42.9	36.9	40.6	25.2	7.0	73.5	217.4	370.8	157.0	105.2
F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.8
A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	20.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957 J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.0	465.0	241.0	132.4
N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	490.2	235.0	133.4
D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.0	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958 J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars														
1956	103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9		
1957	107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8		
1955 D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1		
1956 J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7		
F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6		
M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3		
A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5		
J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2		
J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1		
A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7		
S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7		
O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9		
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8		
D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6		
1957 J	78.3	266.0	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5		
F	76.9	285.3	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1		
M	94.3	306.8	27.1	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5		
A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6		
M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1		
J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2		
J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1		
A	98.1	321.8	24.0	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2		
S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9		
O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0		
N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4		
D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8		
1958 J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9		
F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2		
M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3		
A	105.1		30.2		11.1		6.4		4.7		21.5			
CHAIN STORES														
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars														
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957	237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1955 D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956 J	167.2	273.6	78.3	46.8	3.9	10.1	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3	9.3	17.9	11.7	30.5
F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
M	217.3	300.4	91.0	51.0	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.0	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.0	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957 J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.0	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958 J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.0	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.6	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
A	237.6		107.9		5.5		5.4		5.2		11.9		21.2	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957	3,663.6	2,358.9	64.3	1,304.7	35.7	463.7	12.7	840.9	23.0
1953	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,180.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	3,211.4	2,069.1	64.4	1,142.3	35.6	407.1	12.7	735.2	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.0	1,384.2	36.1	525.9	13.7	858.3	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	1,341.5	36.5	475.6	12.9	865.9	23.6
4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,576.2	65.6	1,350.6	34.4	446.3	11.4	904.3	23.0

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	322.2	121.2	261.8	174.3	47.2	49.1	142.1	98.8	196.4
1953	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	140.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.6	38.7	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.8	227.3	61.2	40.1	160.8	110.1	196.4

Motor Vehicle Dealers General Stores Garages and Filling Stations

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	616.5	421.3	99.4	144.9	44.1	26.8	216.7	68.4	29.1
1953	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	38.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	453.4	291.1	79.0	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	188.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.0
2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
4th qtr.	485.1	348.9	99.4	162.5	45.0	26.8	214.6	68.9	29.1

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Small Loan Companies	Department Stores				Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽³⁾			Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾	Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁶⁾					
		Instalment Credit				Total												
		Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans ⁽²⁾	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts										
Millions of Dollars																		
1956	756	356	161	83	248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270							
1957	779 ^r	362 ^r	173	35	54	267	304	1,974	726	13	..	293						
1956 J	734	334	140	61	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	262	
A	761	340	141	59	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	264	
S	775	340	144	66	233	283	1,841	835	9	..	..	266				
O	781	339	147	67	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	268	
N	779	345	152	70	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	269	
D	756	356	161	83	248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270							
1957 J	743	350 ^r	158	75	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	272	
F	736	348 ^r	154	69	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	274	
M	736	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,815	745	14	..	277						
A	757	349 ^r	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279		
M	781	350 ^r	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282		
J	796	354 ^r	150	29	42	251	276	1,808 ^r	762	11	..	283						
J	815	354 ^r	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285		
A	825	356 ^r	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287		
S	821	353 ^r	153	28	41	256	292	1,944 ^r	748	11	..	289						
O	814	351 ^r	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	291		
N	801	353 ^r	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292		
D	779 ^r	362 ^r	173	35	54	267	304	1,974	726	13	..	293						
1958 J	764	360 ^r	171	32	46 ^r	..	..	..	..	11	..	295		
F	753	359 ^r	166	30	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	295		
M	747	363	..	..	..	..	..	..	754	15	..	296	

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955-20 Mar. 1956-19 June 1956-23 Sept. 1956-28 Dec. 1956-26 Mar. 1957-25 June 1957-27

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mat- erials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confe- ctionery
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957	645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.0	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1956 N	676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	50.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
D	630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957 J	577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
F	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
M	680.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
A	660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
M	752.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	18.1	29.9	60.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
J	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958 J	559.3	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
F	575.3	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
M	652.3	140.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
A	643.7	145.1	27.7	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1955 O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4 ^r	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.7	121.1	103.0	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	143.9	121.9	118.0	368.8	2.9	37.6 ^r	6.7	7.6 ^r	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.6	122.3 ^p	118.2 ^p	370.6	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1955 O	12.2	1.9	7.0	0.6	10.2	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3	25.5	58.1
N	11.3	9.4	9.9	0.4	12.2	2.9	28.7	2.3	3.7	27.3	59.0
D	10.8	10.2	6.9	8.7	13.7	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3	24.3	57.7
1956 J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9	23.2	58.5
F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
M	0.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	16.3	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.0
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.0	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.0	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	0.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8

Table 50.—MERCANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
	Million dollars										
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1955	O	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3	16.6
N	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5	18.8	2.8
D	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1	18.2	2.5
1956	J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.9
F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.0	15.3	14.7	1.6
M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.0	17.4	2.6
J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.0	21.0	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957	J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.0	21.1	19.4
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.0	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.0
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958	J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	
	Nickel										
	Million dollars										
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1955	O	16.9	4.8	7.4	4.3	5.1	7.5	7.4	4.2	2.6	11.6
N	16.1	4.8	6.7	5.5	7.4	9.1	6.6	3.7	3.8	12.2	7.1
D	18.8	2.7	5.5	5.7	8.1	11.7	5.8	5.6	3.9	10.0	6.3
1956	J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.4	10.1
F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957	J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.0	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958	J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8
F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.0
M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.7	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.9	6.2	2.1
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.7	16.5	6.7	9.0	1.5	9.6	7.5	2.1
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.7	16.6	4.4	8.4	2.6	10.6	7.6	1.0
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.8	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.7	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.0	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	0.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.7 ^d	163.1 ^b	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0

Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
Million dollars										
1955	12.0	5.2	7.2	2.0	5.0	4.3	7.2	6.1	4.4	5.8
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4
O	14.9	5.5	7.1	2.6	5.8	5.3	7.5	7.0	5.5	6.9
N	15.0	5.3	7.8	2.5	5.3	4.9	8.8	6.7	5.0	6.7
D	15.5	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.0
J	13.1	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6
F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0
M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2
A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2
M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3
J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9
J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9
A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3
D	14.0	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8
J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8
J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1955	12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8	18.9	7.7
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1955 S	14.3	4.5	8.7	12.3	37.4	24.5	25.4	5.3	2.7	22.3	8.1
O	15.8	6.1	8.2	15.2	44.8	25.5	28.8	5.0	3.0	23.8	10.8
N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956 J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.0	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.0	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	10.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.0	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.5	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1955	3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	5.2	16.5	3.7	6.0	11.5	23.1
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1955 S	3.8	11.5	4.2	32.6	7.8	5.8	17.9	3.2	8.5	21.0	23.5
O	4.6	13.5	4.5	39.5	9.5	6.2	19.7	3.1	8.0	9.6	25.6
N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4
D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956 J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	20.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.0	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.2	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	— 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	— 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1955 N D	386.3	5.8	443.7	— 51.6	63.7	40.3	17.0	24.7	235.6	303.5	12.3	31.6
1956 J F M	375.8	5.1	385.8	— 4.9	61.8	28.1	18.1	11.0	225.9	289.9	14.7	25.8
359.7	5.7	403.7	— 38.2	72.6	33.1	18.2	12.8	212.7	294.5	13.4	33.0	
347.9	5.0	405.0	— 52.2	58.4	30.9	18.7	13.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4	
327.5	5.6	463.5	— 130.3	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9	
A M J	382.7	5.5	532.4	— 144.3	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
M J A S	428.5	6.8	550.0	— 114.8	58.6	40.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
J A S O	423.6	5.5	490.6	— 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
J A S O	424.3	6.0	482.5	— 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
A S O N D	420.3	6.8	473.6	— 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
O N D	403.6	5.7	437.7	— 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
449.1	6.9	542.8	— 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7	
N D	418.8	7.0	521.5	— 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0	
1957 J F M	396.2	7.2	459.0	— 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
F M A M J	340.1	6.8	431.4	— 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
M J A M J	360.9	7.3	468.9	— 100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
A M J A S O	365.3	7.2	537.2	— 164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
M J A M J A S O	437.6	7.8	554.1	— 108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
J A S O N D	387.0	7.1	454.0	— 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
J A S O N D	438.0	11.2	479.5	— 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
A S O N D	428.7	8.7	471.3	— 33.9	69.5	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
S O N D	416.0	8.0	445.3	— 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
O N D	398.8	6.9	479.6	— 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
N D	427.0	7.3	450.6	— 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	252.3	299.9	20.3	28.5
D J F M A	443.4 ^r	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5 ^r	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.9	276.5	20.5	29.0
J F M A	382.6	6.9	398.6	— 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
F M A	319.6	6.3	363.7	— 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
M A	368.8	7.6	426.8	— 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
A	370.6	6.3			51.3		24.7		226.8		15.2	
EUROPE												
Benelux ⁽²⁾				France		West-Germany		Others ⁽³⁾		Japan		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1955 N D	11.2	6.6	3.6	3.1	10.8	7.3	18.6	9.7	8.2	4.7	5.5	12.1
10.1	4.8	4.4	2.7	8.4	4.6	17.1	6.3	7.4	4.3	7.0	8.2	
1956 J F M	5.8	3.2	4.6	1.8	4.6	4.9	16.0	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	9.8
F M A M J	8.5	3.6	4.1	1.6	7.1	5.1	14.8	4.4	7.5	4.5	5.4	6.3
M A J A S O	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2
A M J A S O	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
M J A M J A S O	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
J A S O N D	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
J A S O N D	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
A S O N D	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
S O N D	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
O N D	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
N D	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
D J A M J A S O	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
J F M A M J A S O	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
F M A M J A S O	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
M A M J A S O N D	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
A M J A S O N D	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
M J A S O N D	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.0	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
J A S O N D	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
J A S O N D	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
A S O N D	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	0.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
S O N D	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
O N D	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.0	17.0
N D	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
D A M F J	10.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
J F M A	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
F M A	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
M A	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
A	7.7	5.6		9.3			16.0	6.5			6.6	

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2.
⁽²⁾Trade of Canada D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

⁽³⁾Includes Ireland.

Source:

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries				U.S.		U.K.	All Countries					
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.				
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									Millions of U.S. dollars	
Millions of dollars													
1956	4,833	-5,567	-734	-390	-162	-1,372	-1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2	
1957	4,900	-5,487	-578	-462	-161	-1,383	-1,550	+144	+525	+731	+127	1,828.3	
1958													
1st	918	-1,002	-84	-59	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3	
2nd	1,113	-1,161	-48	-69	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1	
3rd	1,077	-1,053	+ 24	-59	+48	-15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3	
4th	1,044	- 94	+ 50	-52	-31	-48	-101	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5	
1954	872	- 023	- 51	- 64	- 41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2	
1st	903	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3	
2nd	1,002	- 941	+ 61	- 62	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6	
3rd	1,062	- 984	+ 78	- 89	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6	
1955	967	- 971	- 4	-105	- 52	-185	-277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5	
1st	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+ 99	+115	- 52	+100	1,930.4	
2nd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	- 85	-151	+ 68	+104	- 10	- 9	1,936.7	
3rd	1,140	-1,250	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8	
1956	1,051	-1,242	-191	-77	-67	-363	-414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4	
1st	1,203	-1,341	-278	-77	-68	-435	-527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5	
2nd	1,246	-1,350	-104	-96	+22	-204	-246	+ 69	+120	+231	-147	1,903.5	
3rd	1,273	-1,434	-161	-140	-49	-370	-453	+ 82	+185	+223	- 38	1,936.2	
1957	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-70	-417	-476	+ 25	+ 95	+235	+ 87	1,923.6	
1st	1,215	-1,518	-303	-108	-66	-524	-550	+ 29	+155	+316	+ 53	1,941.8	
2nd	1,308	-1,351	-43	-105	+22	-186	-205	+ 51	+120	+135	- 69	1,889.9	
3rd	1,284	-1,290	- 6	-145	-47	-256	-319	+ 39	+155	+ 45	+ 56	1,828.3	
1958	1st	1,087	-1,158	-69	-102	-70	-293	-323	+ 9	+ 75	+153	+ 65	1,867.7

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS								
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood									
Thousand cars																		
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6								
1957	336.2	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4								
1956 F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5								
M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0								
A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4								
M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5								
J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8								
J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6								
A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6								
S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2								
O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8								
N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1								
D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2								
1957 J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1								
F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5								
M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9								
A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8								
M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4								
J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	1.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2								
J	384.2	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7								
A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4								
S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0								
O	384.0	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3								
N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7								
D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6								
1958 J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0								
F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9								
M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6								
A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8*								
M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.7								
NON-METALLIC MINERALS																		
IRON AND STEEL																		
Coal and Coke		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline		Building Materials		All Other		Primary Products		Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts								
Fertilizers																		
Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous																		
Cars Received from Connections		Merchandise L.C.L.																
Thousands cars																		
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8								
1957	22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9								
1956 F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4								
M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4								
A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7								
M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5								
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6								
J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1								
A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3								
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9								
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	140.0								
N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4								
D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2								
1957 J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6								
F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5								
M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8								
A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2								
M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0								
J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0								
J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2								
A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3								
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8								
O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8								
N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9								
D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1								
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7								
F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0								
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4								
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6								
M	17.0	25.7	28.7	10.8	7.0	8.8	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9								

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾				Other Railways ⁽⁴⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			
Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽⁵⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
Millions										
			Million dollars							
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
S	101.6	95.0	0.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.4	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,285	1.9	247
O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽⁶⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

Revenue			Total Railway			Revenue			Total Railway		
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger
Million dollars										Freight	Passenger
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4	3.4
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2	3.2
1956 J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	Dr 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6	1.0
F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	4.0	4.0
M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0	4.0
A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0	2.0
M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4	4.5
J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5	4.5
J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7	3.7
A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6	4.6
S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2	4.2
O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0	5.0
N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3	4.0
D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4	3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6	5.2
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	4.7	4.7
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1	4.9
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	3.1	4.9
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	3.1	3.1
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6	0.4
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4	0.4

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (4) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (5) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS

Government of Canada
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁵⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁵⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁵⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956 F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁵⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁵⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁵⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	130.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	50.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.0	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7

LIABILITIES

Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars								
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0
1956 F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,407.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	60.8
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3
M	2,735.3	—	—	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.
⁽⁴⁾Capital, reserve fund and all other liabilities. ⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

				LIABILITIES														
				Canadian Dollar Deposits														
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada		Provincial Governments		Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total						
				Million dollars														
1956																		
1956	873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162							
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407							
1956 A M J J A S O N D	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805							
	856	10,400	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655							
	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860							
	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706							
	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658							
	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816							
	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859							
	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877							
	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162							
	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,490	10,479							
	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625							
	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765							
1957 J F M A M J J A S O N D	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	100	3,716	11,004							
	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738							
	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879							
	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645							
	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642							
	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	11,025							
	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	10,915							
	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	10,990							
	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407							
	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	10,985							
	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	11,054							
	887 ^r	10,903 ^r	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	11,200							
1958 J F M A	902	10,893	8.3	—	90	183	6,596	416	134	3,761	11,180							
				LIABILITIES														
				ASSETS														
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾			Other Canadian Securities								
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	2 years and under	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁸⁾	Corporate							
Million dollars																		
1956																		
1956	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,260	454	510							
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509							
1956 A M J J A S O N D	220	560	27	11,621	836	43	750	350	1,605	506	489							
	216	587	24	11,497	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504							
	217	609	23	11,708	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510							
	210	619	27	11,563	805	100	742	511	1,383	494	511							
	226	628	24	11,535	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520							
	223	631	23	11,693	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519							
	216	647	48	11,770	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516							
	221	652	38	11,788	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518							
	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,260	454	510							
	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁷⁾	1,232 ⁽⁷⁾	463 ⁽⁷⁾	501 ⁽¹⁴⁾							
	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	800	545	1,223	465	499							
	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501							
1957 J F M A M J J A S O N D	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502							
	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505							
	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	403	1,251	428	512							
	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510							
	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506							
	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509							
	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505							
	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511							
	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509							
	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501							
	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507							
1958 J F M A	206	735	45	12,187 ^r	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503							
	200	765	46	12,191	841	—	905	434	1,666	494	504							

*Foreign items are no longer shown separately under assets and liabilities, but are included in a single net balance under "assets".

The totals for assets and

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liabilities are revised to reflect this change in presentation.

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

⁽³⁾The

statutory minimum requirement is a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁵⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at

the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁷⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of

Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁽⁸⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified

as loans.

⁽⁹⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans.

⁽¹⁰⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters.

⁽¹¹⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds

at time of issue.

⁽¹²⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.

⁽¹³⁾Figures for

September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance.

⁽¹⁴⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not

strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7.

⁽¹⁵⁾Figures for

including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (8)	ASSETS				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (12)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets				
				Loans in Canadian Currency (9)											
				Grain Dealers (10)	Canada Savings Bonds (11)	General Loans (13)	Total Loans								
Million dollars															
1956	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059				
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417				
1956	M	345	162	206	354	114	4,229	5,071	629	64	418	11,231			
A	361	176	239	310	97	4,348	5,184	936	55	411	11,622				
M	377	191	248	312	76	4,457	5,289	717	51	416	11,497				
J	303	178	184	340	60	4,497	5,299	920	30	417	11,709				
J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	5,308	836	37	415	11,563				
A	432	160	202	358	34	4,586	5,323	697	85	429	11,536				
S	448	146 ⁽¹³⁾	248	341 ⁽¹³⁾	22	4,480 ⁽¹³⁾	5,241 ⁽¹³⁾	859	146 ⁽¹³⁾	429	11,604				
O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	5,327	843	158	418	11,770				
N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	5,498	878	80	422	11,780				
D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059				
1957	J	500	128	261	363 ⁽¹⁴⁾	148	4,373	5,273 ⁽¹⁴⁾	715	67	424	11,382			
F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,552				
M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,609				
A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949				
M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,085				
J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845				
J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640				
A	510	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639				
S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	470	12,020				
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932				
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027				
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417				
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156 ^r	4,284 ^r	5,316	875	87	443	11,983			
F	609	234	288	405	136 ^r	4,274 ^r	5,336	856	108	443	12,046				
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187				
A	623		297												

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁾			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Held by General Public		
									Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars											
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	9,789	9,314	4,558	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,248 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,585 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,253	
1956	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	281	3,656	9,957	11,577	11,295	5,276
O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	153	3,764	10,016	11,593	11,440	5,342	
N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	417	3,607	9,999	11,650	11,233	5,258	
D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185	
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	3,470	9,763	11,313	11,058	5,019
F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	11,373	10,982	4,892	
M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	11,464	11,088	4,935	
A	1,457	107	1,664	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	11,490	11,181	4,970	
M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	11,459	11,174	5,014	
J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	11,499	11,313	5,117	
J	1,513 ^r	109	1,622 ^r	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,290 ^r	5,048 ^r	
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082	
S	1,529	110	1,630	6,352 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,477 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,117	
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274	
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,119	
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,253	
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,072
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	3,354	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,032	
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,521	250	3,443	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,108	

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). ⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$10 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits." Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	Estimated 1957-58
Millions of dollars					
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	4,003.6	3,773.5	3,995.7	4,647.9	4,622.2
Income Tax—					
Personal.....	1,187.7	1,183.4	1,185.6	1,400.5	1,499.2
Corporations.....	1,191.2	1,020.6	1,027.7	1,268.3	1,234.8
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad.....	53.8	61.3	66.2	76.4	61.3
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	587.3	572.2	641.5	717.1	703.2
Other Excise Taxes.....	296.0	252.0	260.7	267.1	219.4
Automobiles.....	94.7	73.2	76.2	79.7	72.3
Beverages (soft drinks).....	11.7	8.2	8.7	9.0	0.6
Candy and chewing gum.....	12.8	9.9	9.2	9.8	0.7
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	113.2	114.5	126.9	132.3	142.4
Electrical appliances.....	5.1	0.4	—	—	—
Furs.....	3.7	0.1	—	—	—
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	7.2	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.3
Matches and Lighters.....	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	16.8	21.5	22.8	19.0	16.9
Tires and tubes.....	11.4	8.6	0.8	—	—
Toilet preparations.....	7.1	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.3
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	3.5	0.4	—	—	—
Wines.....	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
Other Commodities and miscellaneous.....	6.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.0
Less refunds.....	-1.6	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.7
Customs Duties.....	407.3	397.2	481.2	549.1	498.1
Excise Duties.....	226.7	226.5	249.4	271.4	300.1
Spirits, malt and beer.....	133.0	130.1	141.9	153.4	171.8
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	97.0	100.8	110.4	121.1	131.6
Less refunds.....	-3.3	-4.4	-2.9	-3.1	-3.3
Succession Duties.....	39.1	44.8	66.6	79.7	71.6
Tax on insurance premiums.....	13.8	14.5	15.5	16.7	0.1
Miscellaneous Tax revenue.....	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4
Non-Tax Revenues.....	392.7	350.0	404.3	458.6	424.9
Return on Investments.....	152.1	134.0	149.3	206.6	169.5
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	111.0	131.3	137.4	145.8	152.9
Other.....	129.6	84.7	117.6	106.2	102.5
Total Revenues.....	4,396.3	4,123.5	4,400.0	5,106.5	5,047.1
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	108.4	81.8	88.2	84.6	91.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	25.5	28.0	32.3	44.5	52.4
Defence Production.....	47.9	18.9	16.1	20.5	14.9
External Affairs.....	45.7	43.8	44.9	60.2	60.2
Finance.....	971.3	934.0	931.2	1,152.8	1,186.8
Departmental Administration and General.....	6.4	6.2	6.7	8.0	7.3
Compensation to provinces.....	316.0	334.7	327.5	372.5	360.7
Government contributions with respect to the Super- annuation Account.....	54.4	37.4	31.5	122.4	78.1
Interest on Public Debt.....	476.1	477.9	492.6	520.2	539.3

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	Estimated 1957-58
Millions of dollars					
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for losses on realization of assets.	50.0	—	—	50.0	—
Subsidies to Provinces	20.1	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.6
Other	48.3	57.4	52.6	59.1	180.8
Fisheries	9.3	11.2	12.4	13.8	16.4
Justice	15.0	16.4	17.3	19.0	19.9
Labour	67.6	69.8	69.5	75.9	82.7
Legislation	5.6	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.8
Mines and Technical Surveys	38.5	43.7	38.2	35.9	36.1
National Defence	1,805.9	1,666.0	1,750.1	1,759.4	1,668.5
Defence forces, army, navy and air services	1,424.3	1,313.8	1,464.9	1,504.1	1,415.1
Mutual aid to NATO countries	300.2	260.0	175.0	133.6	118.4
Defence research and development	40.8	50.0	64.3	69.3	78.7
Government contribution to permanent services pension account	35.2	36.7	40.1	46.3	49.7
Other	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6
National Health and Welfare	430.5	496.7	537.9	561.7	663.0
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	45.8	63.3	56.0	103.9
Family Allowances	350.1	366.5	382.5	397.5	437.9
General Health Grants	29.2	31.6	33.5	36.3	34.6
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances	23.2	24.2	29.5	30.5	39.7
Other	28.0	28.6	29.1	41.4	46.9
National Research Council	15.4	15.7	16.1	19.0	21.6
National Revenue	49.9	55.0	56.1	61.8	67.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	19.3	20.2	24.6	37.0	48.6
Post Office	113.6	123.6	127.4	140.0	153.3
Public Works	114.9	130.8	142.1	165.3	206.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	33.9	35.5	36.6	43.4	47.4
Trade and Commerce	16.5	17.5	36.5	55.4	57.0
Transport	118.0	159.2	132.0	158.2	206.8
Canal Services	8.4	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.6
Marine Services	20.3	21.3	20.6	26.9	32.7
Railway and Steamship Services	20.4	26.7	15.3	15.2	12.7
Maritime Freight Rates Act	10.5	10.5	11.0	12.5	12.6
Air Services	41.4	44.7	57.3	70.5	90.5
Deficits	4.4	33.1	4.1	7.5	30.9
Other	12.6	15.1	15.4	17.4	18.8
Veterans Affairs	238.7	240.1	248.5	251.5	276.7
Pensions	127.6	128.8	130.7	130.3	145.6
Treatment and welfare services	46.5	47.9	47.6	50.8	56.4
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.3
Veterans allowances, treatment allowances and other benefits	32.8	34.2	44.0	45.8	53.2
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	8.9	6.0	3.6	2.4	1.8
Soldier settlement and veterans land acts	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6
Other	13.4	13.9	13.7	12.2	10.8
Other Departments	59.1	60.8	68.3	81.9	99.0
Total Expenditures	4,350.5	4,275.4	4,433.1	4,849.0	5,086.5
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus (+) or deficit (-))	+45.8	-151.9	-33.1	+257.5	-39.4

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956 M	14,864	319	4,517	6,723	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,204	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,984	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	15,755	393	4,682	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	390	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958 J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
Million dollars											
1956	284.0	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957	354.0	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956 M	277.3	2.08	0.60	7.50	5.50	78.40	118.50	12.90	6.90	20.00	24.70
A	278.3	1.39	0.70	7.50	5.50	77.60	119.60	11.80	6.90	21.30	25.80
M	283.8	1.77	0.60	8.00	4.90	78.60	122.50	11.30	8.70	21.50	25.70
J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.30	79.80	125.80	12.30	8.10	22.10	27.80
J	284.1	1.46	0.60	9.50	5.10	75.40	122.80	12.40	8.90	22.50	25.20
A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
D	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957 J	269.4	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	328.1	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.7	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	373.7	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.3	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	328.4	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
S	334.5	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	364.2	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.8	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	385.9	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958 J	311.9	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
F	341.3	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
A	377.2	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957	11.98	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956 A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	32.32	23.99	2.94	5.40
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J ⁽²⁾	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	44.30	30.96	5.88	7.46
F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	37.05	26.19	3.79	7.07
M	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	38.57	26.69	3.99	7.89
A	13.22	4.29	0.41	3.81	9.41	6.89	38.04	27.29	4.06	6.69

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars										
1956	32.55	0.36	0.00	0.88	0.64	0.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.50
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57
1958 1st	43.14	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾	Corporate and Other						Government of Canada					
	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾		Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾		Common Stocks ⁽¹⁾		Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾	
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1953	684	222	831 ^r	221	374 ^r	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	994 ^r	332	490 ^r	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	704	284	1,285 ^r	482	341 ^r	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	977	231	1,749 ^r	259 ^r	803 ^r	176 ^r	511	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,123 ^r	365 ^r	1,736 ^r	262 ^r	968 ^r	90 ^r	416 ^r	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 1st	214	44	379	79	185	31	84	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	258	67	440	61	194	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	224	49	476 ^r	48	190 ^r	34	204	250	650	14,417	703	15,210
4th	281	71	460	70	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	282	116 ^r	474 ^r	80 ^r	333 ^r	-15	75	—	—	14,370	793	15,172
2nd	251	108	649 ^r	68 ^r	438 ^r	15 ^r	129 ^r	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	212 ^r	74 ^r	348	41 ^r	87 ^r	61	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	378 ^r	66 ^r	265 ^r	73 ^r	109 ^r	28 ^r	55 ^r	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	247	47	280	43	209	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,208

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COMMON STOCKS											PREF- FERRED STOCKS	
	Investors' Index						Mining Index						
	Industrials			Utilities			Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks		
1935-39 = 100													
	Total 25 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks		
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2		
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3		
1956 F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3		
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6		
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	289.7	171.1		
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7		
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2		
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5		
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1		
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7		
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7		
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0		
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.0	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4		
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9		
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4		
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8		
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	400.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4		
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	510.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1		
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8		
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0		
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.0	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4		
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	460.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3		
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	187.2	146.1		
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	178.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6		
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1		
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0		
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4		
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5		
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.0	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5		
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	182.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6		

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING										Finance, real estate and service	
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.		
1956	815	91	419	53	12	113 ^r	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957	756	66	388	56	11	85 ^r	111	25	24	71	112	99
1954 1st qtr.	493	39	257	36	6	71 ^r	54	23	15	36	48	99
2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	98 ^r	66	25	19	42	77	86
3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97 ^r	54	23	19	50	76	73
4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99 ^r	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955 1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	92 ^r	47	21	21	47	52	81
2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	120 ^r	103	26	28	60	98	104
3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	118 ^r	103	30	26	70	105	90
4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	116 ^r	87	33	20	60	105	72
1956 1st qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	109 ^r	91	27	24	58	70	87
2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	132 ^r	131	33	31	79	125	100
3rd qtr.	890	95	440	63	9	119 ^r	111	29	25	89	127	105
4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	90 ^r	114	26	20	75	128	81
1957 1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	69 ^r	115	27	21	58	81	97
2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	102 ^r	132	28	29	81	130	111
3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	90 ^r	103	21	25	78	124	94
4th qtr.	692	51	349	62	10	78 ^r	92	23	19	67	112	95
1958 1st qtr.	540	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

⁽¹⁾ Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾ Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

⁽³⁾ Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957	2,198	915	364	247	70,064	23,482	13,069	4,088	1,327	30,427	640	30,552
J	166	65	26	32	3,825	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
F	145	52	34	14	6,150	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
M	180	70	29	24	8,893	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
A	174	79	29	22	5,084	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
M	164	72	28	15	3,716	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
J	140	59	32	16	3,908	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
J	170	67	31	23	4,085	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
A	155	54	29	21	4,918	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
S	129	53	21	14	3,594	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	387	113	2,337	53	2,557
D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	236	94	40	7,721	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
F	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
M	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
M	157	70	24	18	3,837	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
J	175	88	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
J	168	73	23	21	5,683	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
A	172	69	27	19	9,518	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
S	172	77	29	18	5,151	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
O	198	83	37	22	7,162	1,738	812	508	116	2,347	73	4,648
N	193	71	38	12	5,349	1,588	1,238	155	125	3,143	58	1,997
D	174	71	25	28	4,908	1,943	1,032	716	109	2,557	52	2,106

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange						
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾	Value of shares traded		
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		
1956	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2		
1957	65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5		
J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7		
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	98.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1		
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6		
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8		
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1		
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1		
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0		
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0		
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	88.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1		
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0		
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1		
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2		
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3	
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5		
M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4		
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6		
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5		
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4		
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5		
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1		
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5		
O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8		
N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2		
D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1		
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.7	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5	
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3		
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3		
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6			48.5	38.70	84.5		
M		27.81		2,108		61.6							

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.

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