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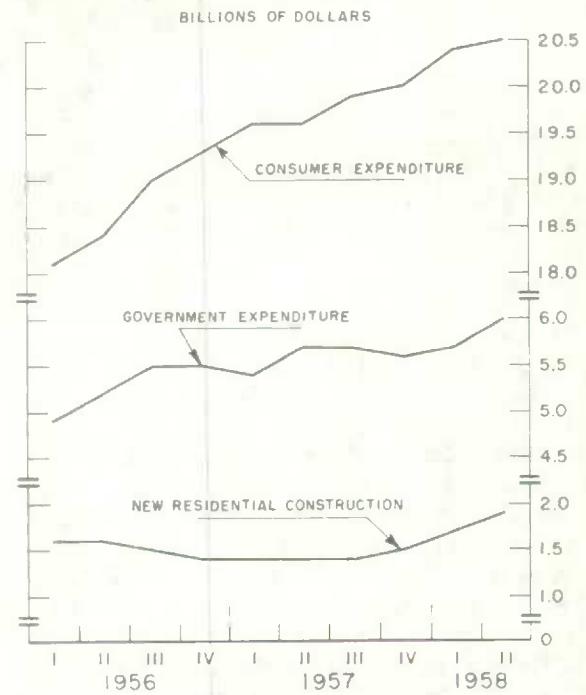
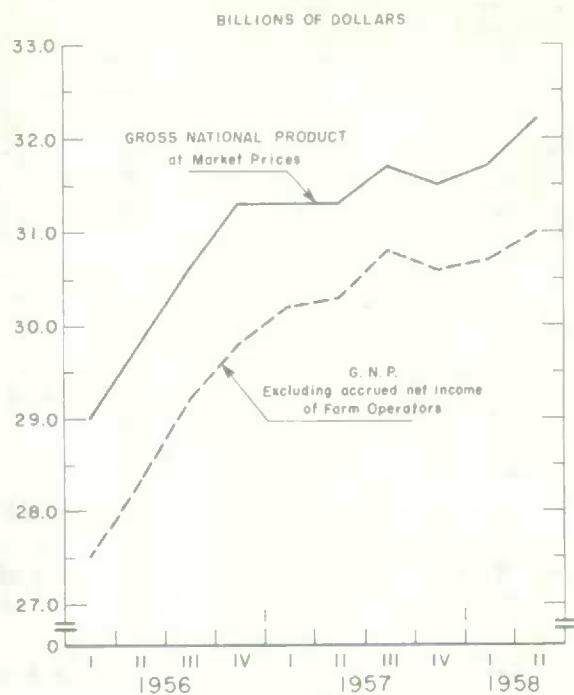
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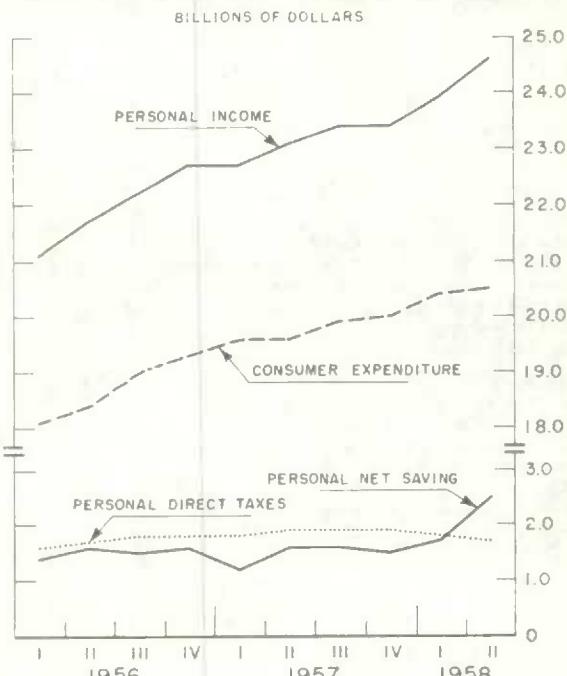
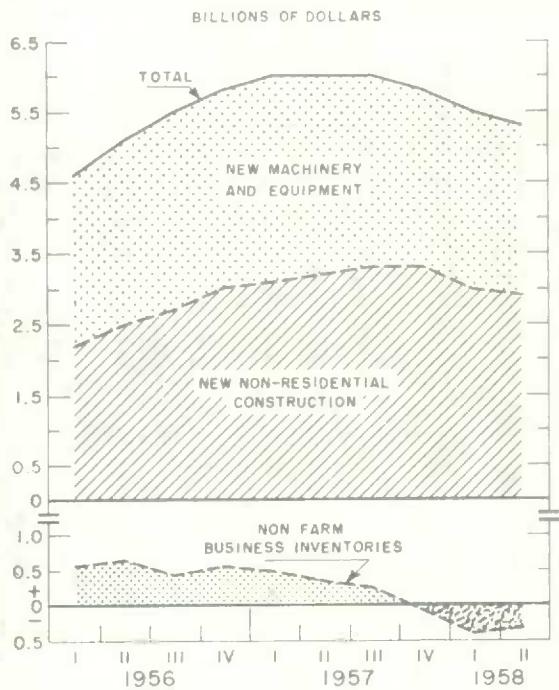
NON FARM PRODUCTION SHOWED GREATER STRENGTH IN THE SECOND QUARTER ADVANCING BY ABOUT 1 PER CENT

OUTLAYS FOR HOUSING AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE CONTINUED TO ADVANCE BUT CONSUMER EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES SHOWED LITTLE CHANGE



INVENTORY LIQUIDATION CONTINUED IN THE SECOND QUARTER AND WAS ACCCOMPANIED BY FURTHER DECLINES IN BUSINESS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

THE RATE OF PERSONAL SAVING ROSE VERY SHARPLY IN THE SECOND QUARTER REFLECTING GAINS IN INCOME ACCOMPANIED BY STABILITY IN CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AND A DECLINE IN DIRECT PERSONAL TAXES



(ALL DATA AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

SECOND QUARTER 1958

INTRODUCTORY REVIEW

The value of the Nation's total output of goods and services, after seasonal adjustment, showed a modest gain between the first and second quarters of 1958, following the weakness which had developed earlier. In value terms, production of goods and services in the non-farm sector rose by about 1 per cent. However, it is estimated that the greater part of this value increase reflects a further rise in final product prices, so that the volume of output showed little change.

As in the first quarter, major elements of strength in the second quarter of 1958 were rising outlays by governments for goods and services, and higher expenditures for new housing construction (both series seasonally adjusted). Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, which was a strong supporting element in the first quarter, was virtually unchanged in the second quarter. However, exports of goods and services, which eased a little in the fourth quarter of 1957 and declined in the first quarter of this year, advanced moderately, mainly reflecting higher sales of grain, uranium, and aircraft. The rate of business inventory liquidation moderated slightly in the second quarter, in contrast to the earlier declining trend, while imports of goods and services were further reduced.

The flow of income to the personal sector continued upward in the second quarter, after allowing

for seasonal variation. Labour income showed a gain of 2 per cent, reflecting for the most part increases in average weekly earnings; this is the first significant advance in this component since the third quarter of 1957. At the same time, net income of farm operators was higher in the quarter, mainly reflecting higher production of livestock. Personal income also continued to reflect the rising trend of transfer payments from government (which were more than 30 per cent above a year ago in the first half of this year), and disposable income was further bolstered by a decline in direct personal tax collections. With disposable income continuing to move strongly upward, accompanied by little change in the level of personal expenditures, the rate of personal saving rose sharply, from \$1.7 billion in the first quarter to \$2.5 billion. Other elements on the income side were less buoyant in the second quarter, but corporation profits,¹ which had shown a declining trend since the end of 1956, held steady.

The following table provides some perspective on the income and expenditure components as they have contributed to changes in the value and volume of production compared with the first half of last year.

¹ Before deduction of dividends paid abroad.

Selected Components of Income and Expenditure

	6 months 1957	6 months 1958	% change ¹
billions of dollars			
Income:			
Wages and salaries	15.7	16.1	2.7
Corporation profits before taxes	2.7	2.3	-14.8
Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	2.1	2.2	4.1
Accrued net income of farm operators	1.0	1.1	8.8
Transfer payments	1.9	2.6	31.1
National income	23.8	24.2	1.9
Personal income	22.9	24.2	6.0
Expenditure:			
Personal expenditure	19.6	20.4	4.3
Government expenditure	5.6	5.8	5.2
Residential construction	1.4	1.8	28.8
Non-residential construction	3.2	3.0	-6.5
Machinery and equipment	2.9	2.5	-14.1
Non-farm business inventories	0.4	-0.4	N.A.
Exports	6.4	6.4	-
Imports	7.9	7.2	-9.1
Gross National Product - current dollars	31.3	32.0	2.2
(Gross National Product - 1949 constant dollars)			-0.1
(Implicit Price Deflator)			1.8

1. Percentages based on unrounded data.

At \$32.0 billion, the annual rate of Gross National Product in the first half of 1958 has averaged about 2 per cent above the average for the first half of the year 1957. This comparison includes an estimate of the value of crop production in Canada for the year 1958, which is estimated to be approximately the same as that of a year ago. With final product prices also higher than last year, by about 2 per cent, the volume of total Canadian farm and non-farm production in the first half of this year has been little changed from the same period a year ago.

In the year-to-year comparisons shown in the above table, the main sources of strength on the demand side have been centered in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, outlays for housing, and government expenditure for goods and services. Outlays for plant and equipment have shown substantial declines, and these have been accompanied by a shift in business inventories from accumulation a year ago to liquidation in the current year, the turn-around being the equivalent of about \$0.8 billion in terms of new production. However, imports of goods and services have borne a substantial part of the impact of easing demand, and were 9 per cent below 1957 levels in the first half of this year.

Although, as noted, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services has been an important sustaining force in the economy during the recent levelling off in economic activity, the over-the-year increase in this component has been considerably less than the increase in personal disposable income. The rate of personal saving has thus shown a very sharp advance over the course of the period

under review. At the same time, the increases in national income and personal income have shown a marked divergence, reflecting the very striking rise in transfer payments from government flowing to the personal sector, as well as the fact that the national income has been adversely affected by a decline in corporation profits at a time when dividend payments to persons were being well maintained.

While the total volume of output has shown little change compared with the first half of last year, there have been some notable shifts in its composition by industry of origin. Production in manufacturing was running 5 per cent below a year ago in the first half of this year, though the trend for this group has been upward since April. Durable goods output was down by 8 per cent, with non-durable production off by 3 per cent; however, both of these components of the index of manufacturing production have been rising in recent months, on a seasonally adjusted basis. Production in the forestry industry is estimated to be down from last year by close to 20 per cent, while output in transportation, storage and communication was off by 4 per cent. On the other hand, construction and some of the services industries showed significant gains of 2 or 3 per cent over a year ago in the first half of 1958. Output of mining, quarrying and oil wells was also higher, but to a lesser extent.

Accompanying these developments on the production side, the total number of persons with jobs in the first half of 1958 has averaged slightly below the same period one year ago. Persons without jobs and seeking work were 8.0 per cent of the labour force, compared with 4.7 per cent in the same period last year.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Consumer Expenditure

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, seasonally adjusted, showed no significant increase in the second quarter, following the substantial gain in the first quarter. The seasonally adjusted estimate of \$20.5 billion was only fractionally higher than in the first quarter and fell short of the near 1 per cent increase in consumer prices. Thus, per capital consumption declined a little in real terms.

The easing trend of consumer expenditure is largely accounted for by significantly lower purchases of durables. Sales of non-durable goods were substantially unchanged from the first quarter while

purchases of services showed the small quarter-to-quarter advance characteristic of this category.

A 5½ per cent drop in purchases of new and used automobiles was the most important element in the movement of durables. However, purchases of other categories of durables were slightly lower also, with the exception of radios and appliances. It may be noted that the balances outstanding on the books of instalment finance companies by the end of June had fallen a little below the level of a year earlier, reflecting less new financing in the second quarter and larger repayments. New financing in the second quarter was nearly 8 per cent lower this year than last and repayments nearly 5 per cent higher.

Among the non-durables, food, tobacco and alcoholic beverages were the only main categories to show an advance, but these gains were offset by declines elsewhere. Purchases of clothing were significantly lower following a distinct rise in the preceding quarter. Prices of non-durables continued to rise, food prices being responsible for virtually all the increase. In real terms, consumption of non-durables declined.

Consumer expenditure on services rose by about 1 per cent, with most of the increase attributable to the higher prices in this sector.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services in the second quarter of 1958 is estimated at \$5,964 million, about 4 per cent over the first quarter.

When the second quarter of this year is compared with the same quarter of last year, government expenditures in aggregate are seen to be about 5 per cent higher. A drop in defence expenditures offset to a large extent higher outlays for other purposes, leaving Federal expenditures only about 2 per cent higher. Both provincial and municipal expenditures increased by about 10 per cent. The rise in outlays is attributable to increased capital investment and higher wages and salaries.

Gross Domestic Investment (excluding change in inventories)

Business expenditures for plant and equipment in the second quarter were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$5,340 million, 2.8 per cent lower than in the preceding quarter. This rate of investment is 11 per cent below the rate in the second quarter of 1957 when such expenditures reached their peak of \$6,032 million.

Estimated outlays for new non-residential construction were down only about 2 per cent in the second quarter, in contrast to a drop of about 10 per cent in the first quarter. Since the peak in the fourth quarter of 1957, non-residential construction outlays have declined by 11½ per cent. A large volume of work continued to be put in place on such huge projects as the St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Development, and the Trans-Canada Pipeline. There was very little change in the price component of the non-residential construction estimates in the second quarter.

Expenditures for machinery and equipment have tended to fall more sharply than outlays on non-residential construction. Since the peak in the first quarter of 1957, the decline has amounted to

17½ per cent. The drop in the second quarter was 3½ per cent. Imports of machinery, which have borne a large part of the decline in purchases of machinery and equipment, declined nearly as sharply, just as they rose sharply during the period of rapidly rising investment in machinery and equipment in 1955 and 1956.

Residential construction continued to be an important area of strength in the economy. At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$1,872 million, in the second quarter, outlays for residential construction were at an all-time high and nearly 9 per cent above the level of the first quarter. Seasonally adjusted housing starts were 162,500 in the second quarter, compared with 175,600 in the first, but completions rose from 112,600 to 144,000 units. The second quarter increase in housing outlays is substantially lower than the 15 per cent increase in the first quarter. The estimate for housing outlays embodies a small element of price increase, reflecting higher wages for construction labour.

The diverging trends in residential construction and in outlays for plant and equipment bring total gross fixed capital formation for the first half of this year about 2½ per cent below the annual rate for 1957. The mid-year review of investment intentions indicated a decline of 4 per cent for the year as a whole from 1957, made up of an increase of 25 per cent in housing, and drops of 10 per cent and 12 per cent in non-residential construction and purchases of machinery and equipment. These expectations compare with estimates of a 26 per cent increase for housing in the first half year and of decreases of 8 and 10 per cent for the other two components.

Investment in Inventories

The downward pressure exerted on the economy from the liquidation of business inventories moderated a little in the second quarter. Stocks were then being drawn down at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$320 million compared with \$396 million in the first quarter and \$84 million in the fourth quarter of 1957. The shift from accumulation of business inventories in the second quarter of 1957 to liquidation in the same period of this year amounted to more than \$650 million at annual rates.

As in the previous quarter, manufacturing industries accounted for most of the liquidation. In the iron and steel and transportation equipment industries, stocks continued to be drawn down but at a substantially lower rate than in the preceding quarter. Liquidation developed in the wood products, petroleum and coal, textiles, rubber and paper groups, while the tobacco industry continued to

show some accumulation. The heavy liquidation in the food group, evident in the first quarter, appeared to have been checked in the second quarter. These changes account for the lower rate of liquidation in manufacturing as a whole.

Stocks in wholesale trade, which in the first quarter had risen more than seasonally, declined in the second quarter. The reductions were fairly general, though modest.

Retail trade shifted from moderate liquidation in the first quarter to moderate accumulation in the second, when seasonal factors are taken into account. Motor vehicle dealers continued to reduce stocks, but at a lower rate. Furniture and household appliances stores as well as food stores added to their inventories.

In manufacturing and in wholesale trade, stock sales ratios appeared to be somewhat lower than a year earlier and close to the average rates of the past five or six years. In retail trade the ratio of stock to sales was somewhat higher than in the same quarter of recent years.

Exports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services at a rate of \$6,400 million in the second quarter, were a little higher than in the first, on a seasonally adjusted basis. Merchandise exports rose by 2½ per cent but this gain was partly offset by a decline in receipts from services. As in recent previous quarters, the total of merchandise exports was the outcome of a variety of trends in opposite directions in many leading commodities.

In the first half-year comparison, commodity exports were higher by nearly 2½ per cent, with all the gain occurring in the second quarter. Individual

commodity detail is not available on a seasonally adjusted basis, but the commodity detail for the first half year indicates the nature of some of the recent shifts in the composition of exports. Among the commodities showing large gains are cattle, uranium, grain, aircraft and farm machinery. Among those showing large losses are metals and minerals like petroleum, aluminum and most other base metals, iron ore, asbestos and leading forest products like pulp and paper.

Imports of goods and services in the second quarter were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$7,144 million, somewhat lower than in the first quarter. This is the sixth successive quarter to show a declining trend. Payments for services changed very little so that the decline is largely accounted for by a near 1½ per cent reduction in commodity imports.

The falling off in commodity imports is related in large part to the lower level of investment in durable physical assets and the drawing down of inventories in Canada. Commodity detail is available for only the first five months of this year and a comparison with the same period of 1957 shows iron and its products lower by more than 20 per cent, (rolling mill products down 53 per cent, various types of machinery down 20 to 30 per cent, and pipes, tubes and fittings down 17 per cent), non-metallic minerals and products down 15 per cent, (chiefly petroleum), and non-ferrous metals and products down 12 per cent. These were the groups which were rising very rapidly during the period of mounting investment expenditures.

Changes in prices of exports of goods and services were mixed and offsetting. Import prices receded a little between the first and second quarters, a movement that appears to be related to the appreciation of the Canadian dollar.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Labour Income

Labour income resumed its upward course in the second quarter and at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$16,212 million was a little less than 2 per cent higher than in the first quarter. Advances were for the most part small and fairly well distributed over the main industrial groups. Mining, where employment receded slightly, is a notable exception in that labour income fell between the two quarters. For the most part, employment showed no

more than the usual seasonal rise so that higher earnings account for most of the gain in labour income; in manufacturing, somewhat longer hours of work contributed to a small rise in labour income.

Investment Income

Investment income in the second quarter was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$4.5 billion, about 1 per cent higher than in the previous quarter.

The recent decline in corporate profits, evident since early in 1957, appears to have been checked in the second quarter of 1958. The changes for individual industrial groups were fairly large but virtually offsetting. Mining, electrical apparatus and supplies, products of petroleum and coal, and retail trade all experienced substantially lower profits but foods and beverages, wood, paper and printing, and wholesale trade showed varying increases. Dividends paid abroad again declined so that corporate profits retained in Canada, the appropriate figure for national income purposes, rose a little more than 2 per cent.

Government investment income likewise showed a small increase. Investment income paid out to persons was also somewhat higher, reflecting a further advance in interest and dividends and unchanged income from rents.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

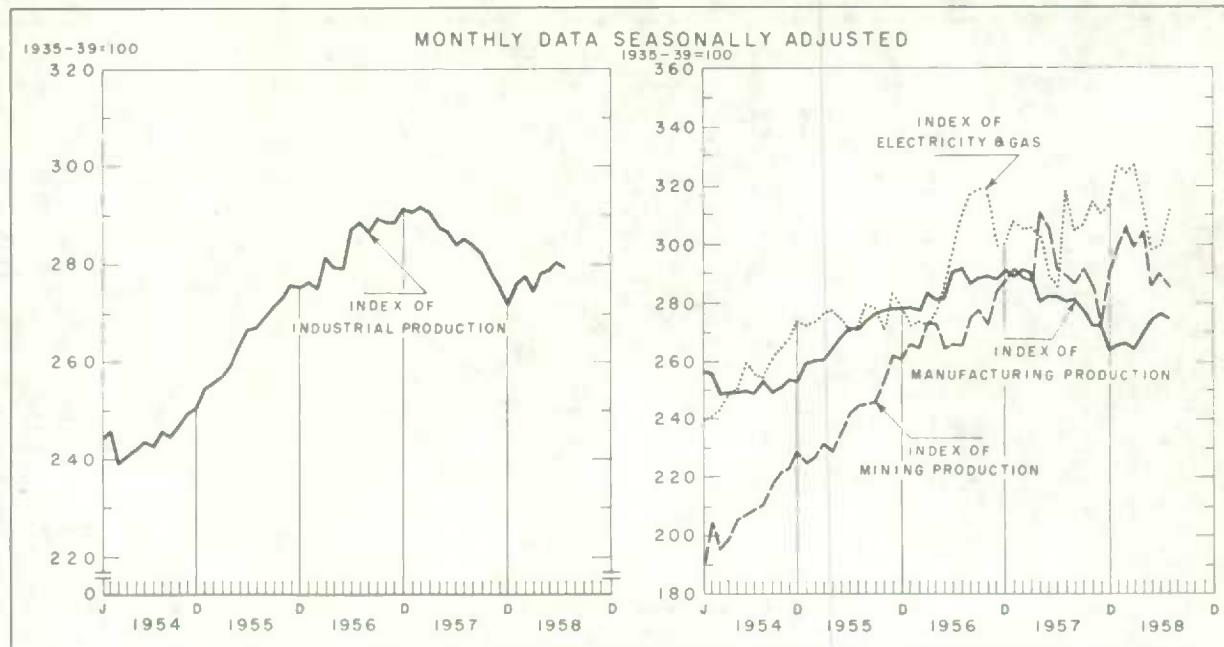
The estimates of accrued net income of farm operators from farm production included in the first

and second quarters provide for no change in the value of crop production between the years 1957 and 1958. The present estimates are based on acreage yields somewhat below the 10 year average yield which formed the basis of the estimate at the time of the first quarter report. Increases in this component of the National Accounts over the fourth quarter of 1957 and from the first quarter of 1958 are almost entirely attributable to a higher level of livestock production, notably cattle, calves and hogs. However, farm cash income from the sale of livestock in the second quarter of 1958 showed little change from the level of the first quarter.

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business was estimated at \$2,016 million in the second quarter (seasonally adjusted), unchanged from the level of the first quarter. The major changes by industry were in construction and retail trade, with an increase in the former group being substantially offset by a decline in the trade component.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production fell fractionally in July. Declines in manufacturing and mining were partially offset by renewed strength in electricity and gas.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production				Foods and Beverages (*)	Tobacco and Products (*)	Rubber Products (*)	Leather Products (*)	Textile Products	
	Total (*)	Non-farm (*) ⁽¹⁾			Total	Durables	Non-durables							
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100											
1956 ⁽¹⁾	30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4		
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1		
1956 J	28,952	27,536	276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3		
F			275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5					185.5		
M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0		
A			279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1					182.5		
M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	178.6		
J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0		
J			288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6					172.9		
A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	171.5		
S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5		
O			288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8					181.9		
N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.4		
D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0		
1957 J	31,324	29,756	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6		
F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6		
M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3		
A			287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6					178.9		
M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	184.6		
J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2		
J			285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7					172.5		
A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	191.0		
S			282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7		
O			278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3					166.0		
N			275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	168.8		
D			272.0	290.3	263.9	307.7	235.9					146.2		
1958 J	31,684 ^r	30,636 ^r	276.2	299.3 ^r	286.0	316.6 ^r	233.6	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	149.3		
F			277.3	303.7 ^r	266.8	314.8	236.1					143.2		
M			275.7	299.4 ^r	265.3	307.4	238.4					139.4		
A			278.5	304.7 ^r	269.4	312.3 ^r	241.9	256.8 ^r	368.8	283.3	142.5 ^r	152.7		
M			279.0 ^r	286.9 ^r	275.3 ^r	322.9 ^r	244.9 ^r					158.1 ^r		
J			280.3 ^r	289.7 ^r	276.3 ^r	326.5 ^r	244.2 ^r					148.2 ^r		
J			279.2	285.1	274.6	313.5	249.8					158.3		

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

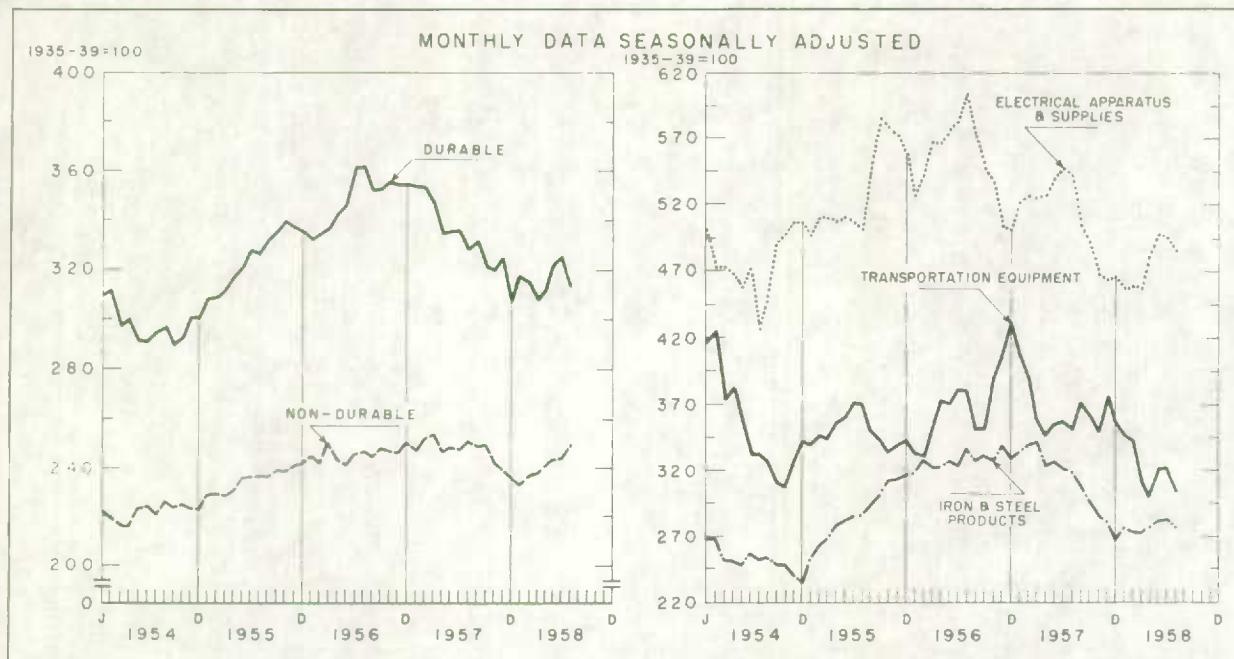
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In July the downward movement in electrical apparatus, transportation equipment and iron and steel products was reflected in a sharp decline in total durable manufacturing production. Non-durable production rose during the same period.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

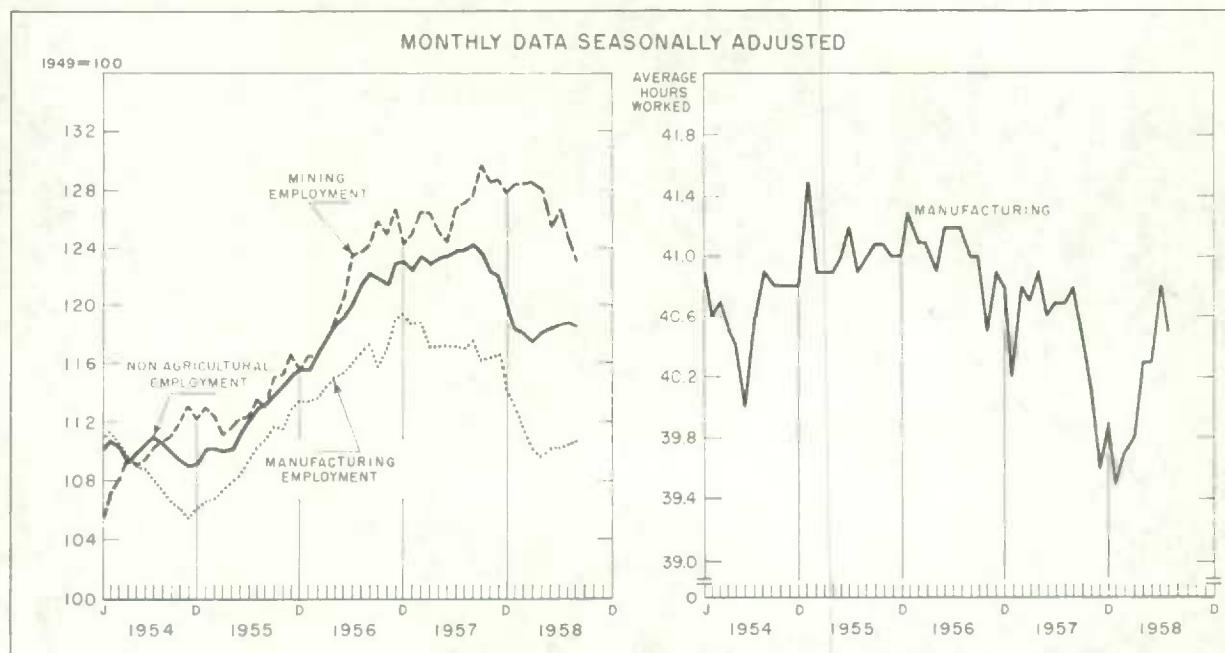
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (^a)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (^a)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (^a)	Chem- icals and Allied Industries (^a)	Wood Products (^a)	Iron and Steel Products (^a)	Trans- portation Equipment (^a)	Non- ferrous Metal Products (^a)	Elect- rical Appa- ratus and Supplies (^a)	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (^a)	Elec- tricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1956 ⁽¹⁾	156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1956 J	157.4						317.7	333.1		528.1		272.8
F	157.8	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	327.3	331.5	262.8	541.0	515.1	273.9
M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
A	157.3						322.5	374.8		560.9		276.3
M	159.9	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	327.2	371.5	280.5	575.2	533.6	286.3
J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
J	158.7						336.8	381.0		606.0		309.3
A	155.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	327.2	350.7	300.0	572.0	525.7	316.3
S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
O	154.6						327.0	392.2		536.9		318.9
N	152.5	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	338.8	405.5	298.1	504.7	528.2	299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957 J	156.9						334.5	406.6		520.9		307.2
F	153.0	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	339.0	391.3	306.1	525.8	492.2	305.0
M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
A	155.1						323.4	346.4		526.7		302.5
M	150.8	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	327.2	354.0	257.8	539.4	520.1	289.1
J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
J	159.0						318.7	350.2		541.3		317.4
A	156.1	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	308.5	372.8	233.6	504.3	561.2	304.6
S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
O	149.6						286.8	349.0		468.5		313.2
N	144.9	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	280.8	376.5	276.9	464.5	536.3	310.4
D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958 J	149.3						276.0	346.9		467.2		326.9
F	146.4	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	273.9	343.6	296.7	459.8	492.4	324.2
M	146.1						273.2	314.1		456.5		326.8
A	150.4						277.6 ^r	302.0		477.8		312.0
M	148.3 ^r	271.2 ^r	225.6	409.0 ^r	312.5 ^r	234.6 ^r	285.1 ^r	322.9 ^r	283.2	498.3 ^r	586.7 ^r	298.2 ^r
J	150.9 ^r						283.3 ^r	323.5 ^r		495.5 ^r		290.8 ^r
J	157.5						277.0	303.6		485.2		311.3

^(a)Averages of unadjusted data.

^(r)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial employment showed little change during July (to pay period ending August 1). Manufacturing employment rose slightly while mining declined. In June (to pay period ending July 1), average hours worked in manufacturing turned down for the first time in six months.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

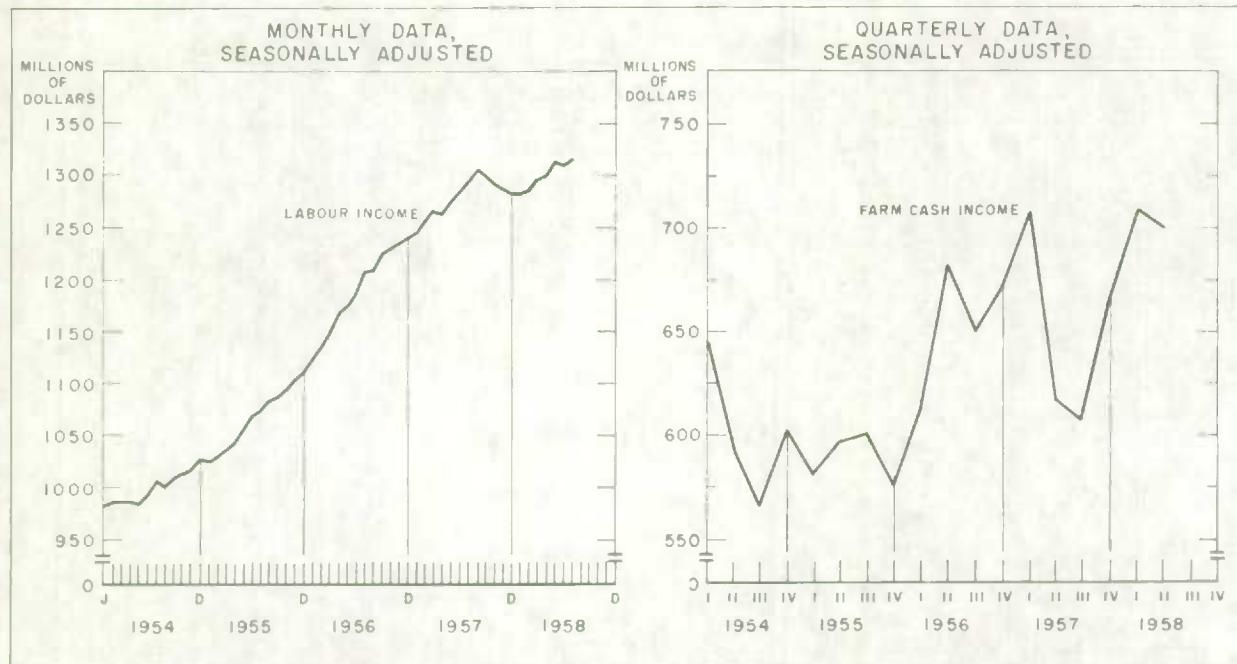
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽³⁾	Mining ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		
	Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-Agri-cultural ⁽⁵⁾	
	1949 = 100					Thousands		
1956	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1957	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	5,915	5,163
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,014	5,236
D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		
1958	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		
J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	5,995	5,270
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1 ^r		
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4 ^r	6,049	5,331
J	118.7	110.3	115.7 ^r	105.1 ^r	131.4 ^r	126.7 ^r		
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		
A	118.6	110.7	115.0	106.4	128.9	123.1		

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In July seasonally adjusted labour income strengthened moderately reflecting small gains and losses in all categories. In the second quarter, seasonally adjusted farm cash income exhibited little change from the high level established in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽³⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income		
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Live Applications for Employment	1956=100		1956=100					
	Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽²⁾	Non-agricultural ⁽²⁾	1956=100		Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Durable Goods				
	Thousands										Million dollars			
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	1,190	666		
1957 ⁽¹⁾	4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	1,279	648		
1955 D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.1	1,110			
1956 J	4,659		109	3.4		104	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.3	1,123			
J F M	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.3	1,137	613		
A M J	4,713		105	3.3		105	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.2	1,149			
J A S	4,703		105	3.2		102	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.1	1,166			
O N D	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.4	1,175	682		
J J A	4,743		94	2.9		96	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.2	1,186			
J A S	4,796		93	2.7		96	41.2	41.4	40.9	41.4	1,207			
O N D	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.0	1,208	650		
J J A	4,773		93	2.9		95	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.2	1,225			
O N D	4,798		91	2.8		95	40.5	41.1	40.8	41.1	1,230			
J J A	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	41.1	1,236	672		
O N D	4,836		105	3.2		111	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.0	1,242			
J J A	4,843		115	3.5		115	40.2	40.4	40.0	40.4	1,247			
F M	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	116	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.8	1,257	708		
M A	4,847		122	3.7		117	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.8	1,266			
A M J	4,882		128	3.8		120	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.0	1,263			
J J A	4,949	448	4,402	125	3.7	134	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.6	1,274	617		
J J A	4,961		134	3.9		136	40.7	40.9	40.4	40.7	1,285			
J J A	4,965		132	4.3		140	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.7	1,295			
J J A	4,934	435	4,386	150	4.7	145	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.8	1,305	607		
J J A	4,982		166	5.4		156	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300			
O N D	4,967		179	5.8		164	40.1	40.3	39.8	40.1	1,292			
J J A	4,917	447	4,393	191	6.2	176	39.6	39.8	39.4	39.6	1,288	667		
J J A	4,879		216	6.5		199	39.9	40.2	39.6	40.2	1,282			
J J A	4,855		202	6.0		182	39.5	39.8	39.2	39.5	1,283			
F M	4,852	425 ^z	4,342	205	6.1	182	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.7	1,284	709 ^z		
M A	4,833		218	6.4		180	39.8	40.0	39.5	40.0	1,295			
A M J	4,908		217	6.4		198	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.3	1,304			
A M J	4,961	450 ^z	4,447	230	6.7	251	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.5	1,316	700		
J J	4,955		250	7.1		240	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.2	1,312 ^z			
J	4,972		247	6.8		185	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.6	1,317			

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

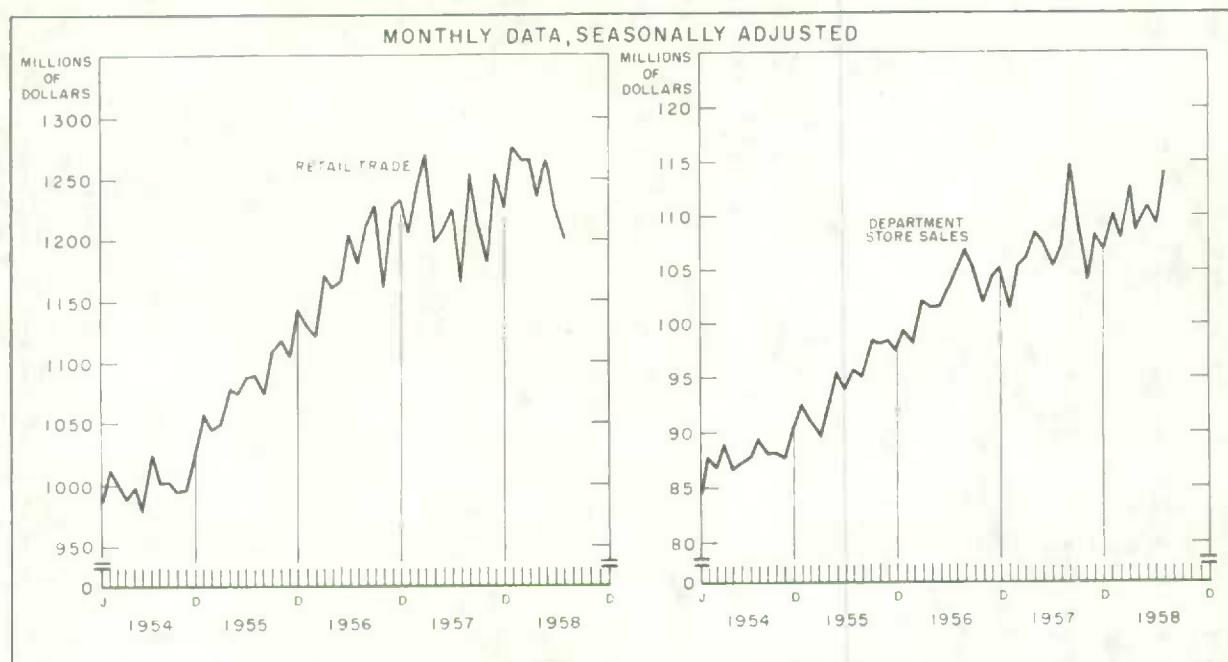
⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade fell sharply in July. Grocery and combination stores and the majority of the other classifications contributed to the fall off. Department store sales showed considerable strength.



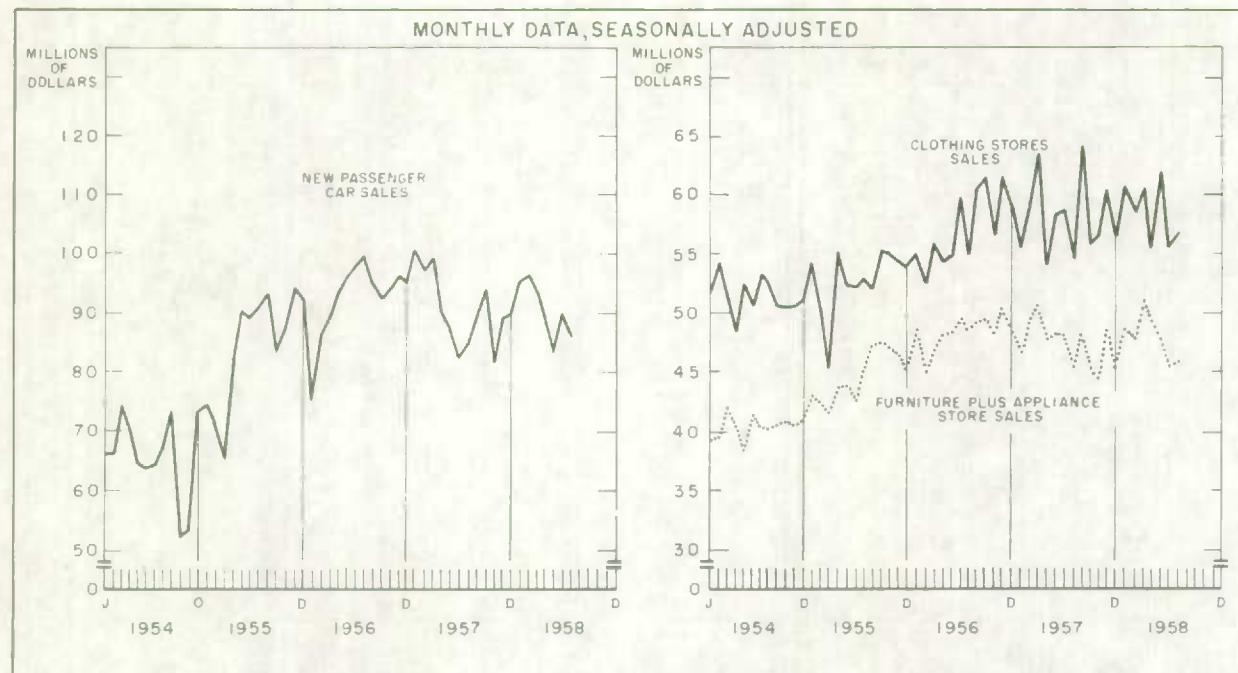
RETAIL TRADE
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1956 J	1,131.3	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	194.7	75.4	23.9
F	1,120.2	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	194.9	86.6	21.9
M	1,172.8	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	195.5	89.6	24.9
A	1,161.0	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	209.5	93.6	25.2
M	1,166.5	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3	96.9	30.8
J	1,206.6	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4	98.6	27.6
J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	261.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,266.7	250.1	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,235.1	252.6	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,269.3	274.5	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,226.8	248.0	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,200.7	237.4	46.8	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In July new passenger car sales fell. Clothing stores and furniture, radio and appliance store sales rose marginally.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

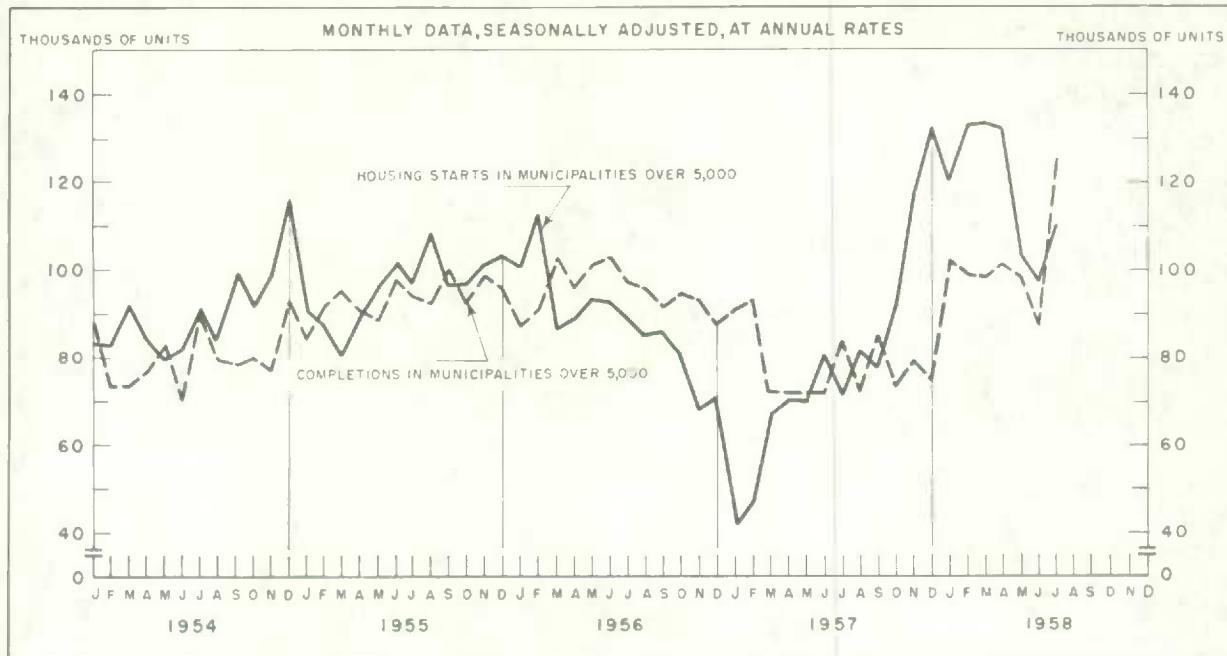
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957 ⁽¹⁾	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1956 J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	40.3	23.0	28.4	10.5

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In August seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities of 5,000 or over rose sharply. Completions climbed to an all time high reflecting the high rate of starts earlier in the year.



CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction								
New Residential Construction in Canada*(1)					Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (2)	Institutional and Government (2)	Residential (2)	Commercial (2)
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
	Thousands		Thousand dollars					
1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957(1)	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1956 J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
A			88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
J			89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O			81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,827
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957 J	86.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
A			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,875
J			71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O			92.4	73.9	13,264	22,060	85,279	24,719
N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D			132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958 J	175.6	112.6	121.5	102.4	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
F			133.0	99.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
M			133.5	98.5	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
A			132.2	90.6	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,900
M			126.1	101.7	10,931	38,960	100,558	26,598
J			103.4	98.4	16,631	33,900	101,133	30,189
J			97.7	87.8				
A			110.3	125.5				

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

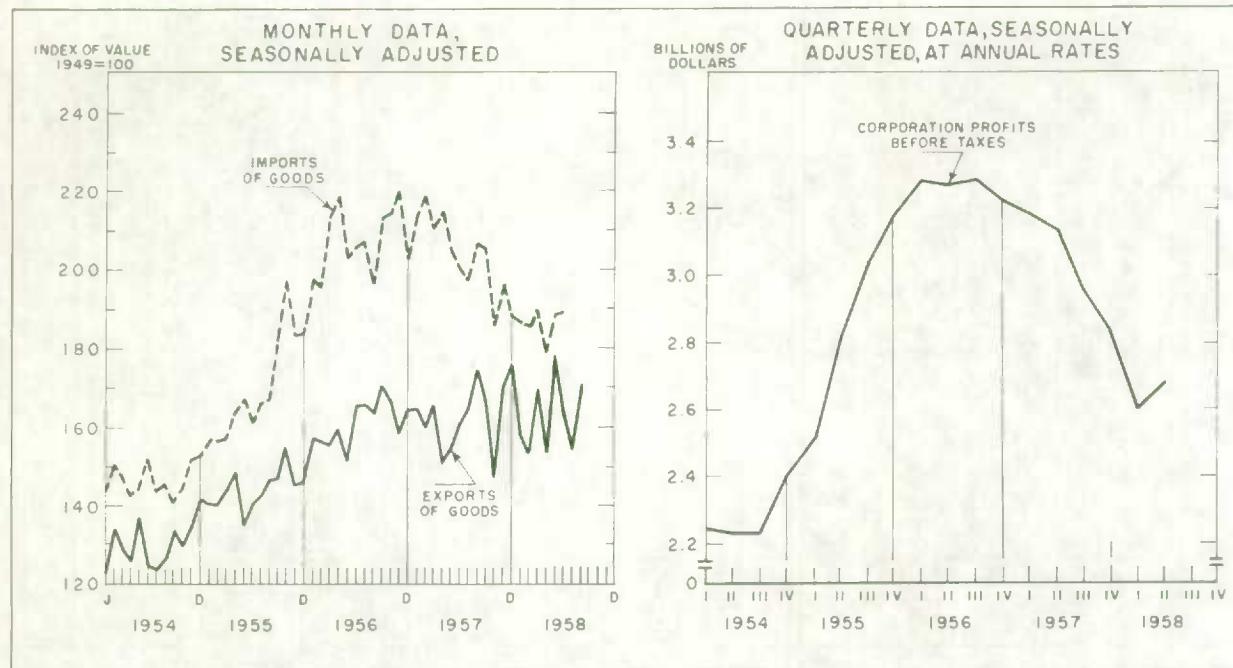
(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In August, seasonally adjusted exports increased sharply. Agricultural products accounted for over half of the gain over July. Corporation profits in the second quarter showed little change.



MISCELLANEOUS ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						1949 = 100		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars					Thousand Cars	
1956	20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957	21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956 J	19,508	996	3,280	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
A				159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
M	20,020	1,067	3,264	151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
J	20,460	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
O				166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
N	20,964	1,147	3,220	158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957 J	20,840	1,176	3,180	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
F				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
A				150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
M	21,172	1,186	3,128	154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
J				164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
J	21,448	1,208	2,952	174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
A				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
S				147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
O				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
N	21,480	1,200	2,832	175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
D				158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
1958 J	22,080 ^r		2,600	153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
F				170.0	191.9	304.2	36.0	253.9
M				153.3	180.1	318.1	39.1	263.8
A				177.5	188.3	323.7	47.5	261.5
M	22,802		2,680	164.4	189.1 ^p	318.5	49.9	248.9
J				154.6		325.2 ^r	44.1 ^r	261.0 ^r
A				170.6		289.4	32.6	238.2

NOTE: (1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpor- ation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise		
Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	
1956	16,081	30,182	284.4	5,602 ^a	180 ^a	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475	
1957	16,589	31,443	284.0	5,746 ^a	257 ^a	4.3	1,279	756	121.9	227.4	403	469	
1956 M	M	29,808	283.3	5,572 ^a	166 ^a	2.9	1,169	890	116.6	225.4	429	550	
J		298.7	5,726 ^a	117	2.0	1,215			117.8	226.5	424	491	
J		285.5	5,871 ^a	103 ^a	1.7	1,223			118.5	226.6	424	483	
A		288.6	5,905 ^a	103	1.7	1,236	890		119.1	227.0	420	474	
S		298.8	5,758 ^a	98 ^a	1.7	1,268			119.0	227.4	404	438	
O		300.7	5,757 ^a	99 ^a	1.7	1,273			119.8	227.0	449	543	
N		298.2	5,716 ^a	136 ^a	2.3	1,265	786		120.3	226.6	419	522	
D		279.4	5,640 ^a	188 ^a	3.2	1,248			120.4	228.0	404	402	
1957 J		272.0	5,477 ^a	305 ^a	5.3	1,197			120.3	229.2	396	459	
F		31,252	281.9	5,445 ^a	326 ^a	5.6 ^a	1,205	674	120.5	228.2	340	431	
M		283.0	5,460 ^a	345 ^a	5.9 ^a	1,205			120.5	228.4	361	469	
A		285.3	5,529 ^a	308 ^a	5.3	1,218			120.9	228.5	365	537	
M		31,312	289.9	5,774 ^a	196 ^a	3.3	1,270	854	121.1	228.0	438	554	
J		297.1	5,925 ^a	184 ^a	2.7	1,322			121.6	228.1	387	454	
J		283.7	6,040 ^a	166 ^a	2.7	1,312			121.9	228.2	438	479	
A		31,748	286.8	6,047 ^a	176 ^a	2.8	1,335	803		122.6	227.6	429	471
S		292.2	5,939 ^a	197 ^a	3.2	1,345			123.3	227.0	416	445	
O		289.6	5,880 ^a	211 ^a	3.5	1,335			123.4	225.0	399	480	
N		285.8	5,779 ^a	206 ^a	4.9	1,316	692		123.3	224.1	427	451	
D		261.1	5,658 ^a	392 ^a	6.5	1,288			123.1	226.1	444	393	
1958 J		258.3 ^a	5,450 ^a	527 ^a	8.8	1,231			123.4	226.8	383	399	
F		31,684 ^a	269.1 ^a	5,395 ^a	563 ^a	9.4 ^a	1,232	540		123.7	227.7	320	364
M		269.6 ^a	5,401 ^a	597 ^a	10.0	1,233			124.3	228.1	369	427	
A		276.2	5,537 ^a	522 ^a	8.6	1,261			125.2	227.9	371	449	
M		282.5	5,750 ^a	370 ^a	6.0 ^a	1,315			125.1	228.1	477	485	
J		293.5 ^b	5,879 ^a	324 ^a	5.2	1,350			125.1	227.4	420		
J		278.1 ^b	6,023	291	4.6				124.7	227.0	413		

Primary Industries													Manufacturing			
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Million dollars	Million dollars	1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
													1949=100			
1935-39 =100	Thousands	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100											
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1				
1957	647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4				
1956 M	687.00		933	144.1	257.5	6,806	288.0	1,919.7	3,911.0	1,889.2	114.1	151.1	41.4			
J			1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,890.0	3,953.9	1,788.9	115.4	151.9	40.9			
J			697.53	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9	3,957.7	1,771.1	118.0	152.7	41.2			
A			1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8	1,850.7	117.9	152.4	40.8			
S			1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1			
O			2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5			
N			2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6			
D			1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5			
1957 J			1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9			
F			848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9			
M			904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9			
A			583	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1			
M			1,452	151.3	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6			
J			1,928 ^b	179.5	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5			
J			1,335	359.2 ^b	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6			
A			1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5			
S			1,009	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6			
O			1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7			
N			740.54	1,223	287.2	8,175	281.0	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3			
1958 J			1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6			
F			732	61.7	270.7 ^b	8,564 ^b	248.0	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2			
M			620	62.6	282.7 ^b	7,796 ^b	259.4	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9			
A			606	58.7	268.6 ^b	8,487 ^b	263.9	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0			
M			318	66.7	274.2 ^b	7,950 ^b	272.1	1,812.3	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.4			
J			822	122.3	281.2 ^b	7,968 ^b	280.9 ^b	1,885.2	4,168.9	1,820.4	108.8	166.4	40.4			
J			1,489	236.4	305.1	7,466 ^b	291.2 ^b	1,878.1 ^b	4,125.1 ^b	1,809.5 ^b	110.4 ^b	167.2	40.7			
J			317.0	304.5 ^b	7,672	271.1 ^b	1,850.5	4,078.4	1,859.8	111.9	166.7	40.5				

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁶⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁷⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁸⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁹⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total included the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ⁽¹⁰⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits. ⁽¹¹⁾General wholesale price index. ⁽¹²⁾General retail price index. ⁽¹³⁾General retail price index. ⁽¹⁴⁾General retail price index. ⁽¹⁵⁾General retail price index. ⁽¹⁶⁾General retail price index. ⁽¹⁷⁾General retail price index. ⁽¹⁸⁾General retail price index. ⁽¹⁹⁾General retail price index. ⁽²⁰⁾General retail price index. ⁽²¹⁾General retail price index. ⁽²²⁾General retail price index. ⁽²³⁾General retail price index. ⁽²⁴⁾General retail price index. ⁽²⁵⁾General retail price index. ⁽²⁶⁾General retail price index. ⁽²⁷⁾General retail price index. ⁽²⁸⁾General retail price index. ⁽²⁹⁾General retail price index. ⁽³⁰⁾General retail price index. ⁽³¹⁾General retail price index. ⁽³²⁾General retail price index. ⁽³³⁾General retail price index. ⁽³⁴⁾General retail price index. ⁽³⁵⁾General retail price index. ⁽³⁶⁾General retail price index. ⁽³⁷⁾General retail price index. ⁽³⁸⁾General retail price index. ⁽³⁹⁾General retail price index. ⁽⁴⁰⁾General retail price index. ⁽⁴¹⁾General retail price index. ⁽⁴²⁾General retail price index. ⁽⁴³⁾General retail price index. ⁽⁴⁴⁾General retail price index. ⁽⁴⁵⁾General retail price index. <sup

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (²)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (⁶)			Index of Employment in Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (¹⁰)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (⁸)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (⁹)	
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100	1940=100		
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	209.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957	4,657	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956 J	4,076	10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
J	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9	
A	4,208	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4	
S	8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4	
O	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0	
N	4,412	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8	
D	5,679	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8	
1957 J	3,175	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
F	4,488	1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
M	3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	287.5	3.71	4.01	125.1	
A	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7	
M	4,632	12,431	1,315.1	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9	
J	10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1	
J	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3	
A	9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	250.0	3.97	4.56	140.8	
S	8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,460	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8	
O	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3	
N	4,800	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7	
D	7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.8	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4	
1958 J	3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5	
F	4,712	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3	
M	6,296	8,661	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5	
A	11,013	9,013	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5	
M	14,330	11,498	1,373.2	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6	
J	12,923	12,591	1,207.6	148.1	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	136.4	
J	12,057	13,169	1,253.1	148.6			19,164	243.8	1.31		140.5	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expenditure on Con- sumer Goods and Services (²)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices (⁴)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (²)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
	Population (¹)	Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed									
	Thousands persons	1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million					
1956	51,208	23,130	263	136	13,518	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957	51,455	23,183	315	138	14,174	110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956 J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
J	23,168	239	127		3,396	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1		2,405
A	23,212	264	113			106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
S	23,196	248	140			106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
O	23,191	280	143			106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3		2,244
N	23,178	280	145		3,590	106	103.1	136.7	201.9	319.6		1,965
D	23,111	366	133			106	103.4	137.5	263.7	307.9		2,133
1957 J	23,121	390	138			107	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5		2,084
F	23,110	368	143		3,229	107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
M	23,094	352	145			108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8		2,209
A	23,177	329	134			108	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7		2,320
M	23,221	285	145		3,509	111	104.6	138.9	302.9	374.5		2,345
J	51,455	23,245	141			111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8		2,381
J	23,265	257	128			111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5		2,367
A	23,111	266	118		3,613	111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7		2,142
S	23,107	272	143			112	106.1	141.3	246.3	308.4		1,850
O	23,325	296	144			112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1		2,093
N	23,287	330	148		3,823	112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9		2,185
D	23,131	380	135			112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.8		2,273
1958 J	23,087	414	137			112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1		2,404
F	23,045	429	144		3,461	113	107.6	141.5	265.4	288.2		2,539
M	23,022	430	146			113	108.4	141.2	278.1	321.0		2,770
A	23,052	442	133			113	109.6	141.1	265.5	310.6		2,914
M	23,077	460	137			113	109.2	141.0	287.3	308.4		3,039
J	23,083	432	137			113	110.2	141.6	223.7	300.2		3,076
J	23,088					114	108.5	141.6	285.8	337.8		3,084

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force			Labour Income (²) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index 1947-49 = 100	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (³)	General Imports		
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) (⁴)	Em-ployed	Unem-ployed									
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars		
1956	168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051	
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082	
1956 M	167.7	414.9	141	65.2	2.6	233.6	44.8	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094	
J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	235.3		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033	
J	168.2	420.5	136	66.7	2.8	233.8	44.3	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051	
A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.6		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,056	
S	168.7	420.5	144	66.1	2.0	238.3	46.7	117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995	
O	169.0		146	66.2	1.9	239.4		117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121	
N	169.3	430.5	146	65.3	2.5	240.8	46.7	117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987	
D	169.5	430.5	147	64.6	2.5	243.4	46.7	118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059	
J	169.8		145	62.6	3.2	242.8		118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,113	
F	170.0	436.3	146	63.2	3.1	244.4	46.1	118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993	
M	170.3	441.2	145	63.9	2.9	245.3	43.5	118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133	
A	170.5		144	64.3	2.7	245.7		119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119	
M	170.7	441.2	144	65.2	2.7	247.3	43.5	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106	
J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.1		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984	
J	171.2	445.6	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	44.2	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,147	
A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043	
S	171.8	445.6	144	65.7	2.6	249.3	44.2	121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009	
O	172.1		142	66.0	2.5	247.8		121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148	
N	172.3	438.9	139	64.9	3.2	247.2	39.0	121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043	
D	172.6	438.9	135	64.4	3.4	246.5	31.7	121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141	
J	172.8		133	62.2	4.5	244.2		122.3	118.9	44.0	1,511	1,095	
F	173.0	425.8	130	62.0	5.2	242.2	31.7	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962	
M	173.2	428.0	128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	1,086	
A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	240.9	131.7	123.5	119.3	42.7	1,531	1,062	
M	173.7	428.0	128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638		
J	173.9		131 ^r	65.0	5.4	244.7 ^r	133	123.7	119.2 ^r	43.1			
J	174.2		133	65.2	5.3	251.4		123.9	119.2	43.0			
Manufacturing													
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) (⁴)	Value of Sales (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (⁶) (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing			Construction			Trade	Finance	
					1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Average Hours Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (seasonally adjusted)	
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100					Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1941-43 = 10	
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62	
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8	2,845	86.8	16,668	53,388	44.38	
1956 M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54	
J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27	
J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78	
A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49	
S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84	
O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24	
N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76	
D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44	
J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,376	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43	
F	147	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,278	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47	
M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,466	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03	
A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,658	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05	
M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,882	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78	
J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	3,060	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55	
J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,124	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51	
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,196	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84	
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.8	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,185	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98	
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,143	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24	
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,020	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35	
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,750	63.4	16,855	54,658	40.33	
J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,435	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12	
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,301	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26	
M	129	24.0	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,442	81.4	16,066 ^r	52,699	42.11	
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,583	90.1 ^r	16,502 ^r	52,995	42.34	
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3 ^r	2.12	38.6	2,773	105.0	16,462 ^r	52,068	43.70	
J	134 ^r	25.7	50.2 ^r	25.8 ^r	92.8 ^r	2.12	39.2	2,979	115.0	16,581 ^r	53,495	44.75	
J	136	26.3	49.8	26.3	93.2	2.13	39.2	3,128	111.0	16,573		45.98	

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas. ⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. ⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures. ⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.

⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA⁽²⁾

	Population ⁽¹⁾	Population				Immigration ⁽³⁾						From The Nether- lands	Marriages
		Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy			
		Thousands	Number										
1956	16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038	
1957	16,589	508	38,975 ^r	11,347 ^r	27,628 ^r	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076 ^r	5,139
1956	M	15,972	53	38,129	11,618	26,511							8,890
	A			36,559	11,074	25,485							10,187
	M			38,799	11,453	27,346							18,633
	J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266							15,192
	J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361							14,267
	A			38,844	10,071	28,773							17,528
	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							12,929
	O			37,671	11,064	26,607							9,203
	N			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,796
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							4,647 ^r
1957	J	16,344	36	36,886 ^r	12,194 ^r	24,692 ^r							6,092 ^r
	F			34,311 ^r	10,295 ^r	24,016 ^r							6,419 ^r
	M	16,420	76	39,606 ^r	11,332 ^r	28,274 ^r							8,157 ^r
	A			40,144 ^r	11,206 ^r	28,938 ^r							10,747 ^r
	M			42,491 ^r	11,194 ^r	31,297 ^r							18,555 ^r
	J	16,589	169	40,905 ^r	10,716 ^r	30,189 ^r							15,894 ^r
	J	16,650	61	41,217 ^r	10,810 ^r	30,407 ^r							17,300 ^r
	A			39,264 ^r	10,483 ^r	28,781 ^r							14,203 ^r
	S	16,745	156	40,181 ^r	10,679 ^r	29,502 ^r							12,956 ^r
	O			39,256 ^r	13,483 ^r	25,773 ^r							9,633 ^r
	N			36,421 ^r	11,961 ^r	24,460 ^r							8,311 ^r
	D	16,860	115	37,017 ^r	11,808 ^r	25,209 ^r							9,795
1958	J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408							7,246
	F			32,807	10,399	22,408							5,751
	M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							7,261
	A			40,436	11,023	29,413							9,359
	M			38,486	10,764	27,722							10,224
	J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286							18,502
	J			43,357	11,406	31,951							15,696
	A			38,032	9,954	28,078							

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				Population	Births		
				Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths				
				Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number		
1956	415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592	
1957	426	1,276 ^r	253 ^r	267 ^r	99	223 ^r	52	77 ^r	702	1,610 ^r	
1956	M	1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616	
	A	1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540	
	M	1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667	
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83	1,691	
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76	1,643	
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72	1,658	
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65	1,631	
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83	1,519	
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88	1,558	
1957	J	1,233 ^r	180 ^r	311 ^r		191 ^r	21 ^r	79		1,506 ^r	
	F		1,121 ^r	185 ^r	244 ^r		204 ^r	25 ^r	77 ^r	1,417 ^r	
	M		1,230 ^r	174 ^r	264 ^r		193 ^r	24 ^r	75 ^r	1,602 ^r	
	A		1,222 ^r	236 ^r	212 ^r		245 ^r	24 ^r	80 ^r	1,646 ^r	
	M		1,339 ^r	175 ^r	253 ^r		246 ^r	41 ^r	76 ^r	1,752 ^r	
	J	426	1,234 ^r	314 ^r	218 ^r	99	245 ^r	84 ^r	80 ^r	702	1,663 ^r
	J		1,286 ^r	327 ^r	234 ^r		242 ^r	80 ^r	68 ^r		1,737 ^r
	A		1,365 ^r	338 ^r	278 ^r		243 ^r	80 ^r	74 ^r		1,655 ^r
	S		1,409 ^r	297 ^r	257 ^r		232 ^r	60 ^r	70		1,681 ^r
	O		1,311 ^r	281 ^r	296 ^r		238 ^r	64 ^r	75 ^r		1,577 ^r
	N		1,268 ^r	283 ^r	344 ^r		200 ^r	81 ^r	87 ^r		1,558 ^r
	D		1,297 ^r	251 ^r	287 ^r		197 ^r	34 ^r	73 ^r		1,522 ^r
1958	J	2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558	
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88	1,441	
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70	1,512	
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66	1,559	
	M		847	105	210		241	27	92	1,715	
	J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
	J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
	A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529

4 Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4) Exclusive of stillbirths. (5) Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1956	462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957	434 ^r	498 ^r	565	1,418 ^r	357 ^r	383 ^r	4,758	11,809 ^r	3,095 ^r	3,020 ^r
1955 D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956 J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
S	703	422		1,451	509	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
ON	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957 J	205 ^r	546 ^r		1,241 ^r	161 ^r	424 ^r		11,393 ^r	961 ^r	3,278 ^r
F	264 ^r	489 ^r		1,205 ^r	181 ^r	374 ^r		10,374 ^r	1,289 ^r	2,673 ^r
M	280 ^r	523 ^r		1,449 ^r	213 ^r	392 ^r		12,370 ^r	1,243 ^r	3,111 ^r
A	329 ^r	513 ^r		1,472 ^r	276 ^r	389 ^r		12,660 ^r	1,624 ^r	3,120 ^r
M	392 ^r	485 ^r		1,557 ^r	309 ^r	386 ^r		13,498 ^r	2,854 ^r	3,021 ^r
J	636 ^r	427 ^r	565	1,441 ^r	527 ^r	369 ^r	4,758	12,876 ^r	5,967 ^r	2,961 ^r
J	504 ^r	471 ^r		1,503 ^r	518 ^r	370 ^r		12,513 ^r	6,149 ^r	2,903 ^r
A	757 ^r	444 ^r		1,515 ^r	619 ^r	335 ^r		11,680 ^r	5,630 ^r	2,810 ^r
S	526 ^r	458 ^r		1,488 ^r	468 ^r	328 ^r		11,831 ^r	4,565 ^r	2,876 ^r
O	488 ^r	515 ^r		1,505 ^r	431 ^r	435 ^r		11,486 ^r	3,481 ^r	3,525 ^r
ON	490 ^r	562 ^r		1,298 ^r	344 ^r	405 ^r		10,455 ^r	1,471 ^r	3,016 ^r
D	335 ^r	544 ^r		1,346 ^r	237	388 ^r		10,571 ^r	1,901 ^r	2,940 ^r
1958 J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909
A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315
ONTARIO				MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1956	5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957	5,622	12,577 ^r	3,898 ^r	4,097 ^r	860	1,864 ^r	550 ^r	614 ^r	879	1,993 ^r
1955 D	11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618			1,805
1956 J	11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600			1,944
F	11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568			1,808
M	12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	289	627			2,075
A	11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608			1,935
M	11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606			2,117
J	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881		2,105
J	12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522			2,186
A	12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528			2,147
S	12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596			2,072
O	12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618			1,960
ND	11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580			1,844
D	11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624			1,866
1957 J	12,006 ^r	1,771 ^r	4,359 ^r		1,736 ^r	208 ^r	653 ^r			1,873 ^r
F	11,119 ^r	2,460 ^r	3,679 ^r		1,657 ^r	268 ^r	556 ^r			1,714 ^r
M	12,681 ^r	2,580 ^r	4,064 ^r		1,885 ^r	318 ^r	571 ^r			1,998 ^r
A	12,644 ^r	3,056 ^r	3,983 ^r		1,933 ^r	377 ^r	646 ^r			2,144 ^r
M	13,325 ^r	4,159 ^r	4,032 ^r		1,993 ^r	574 ^r	592 ^r			2,213 ^r
J	12,979 ^r	6,220 ^r	3,893 ^r	860	1,982 ^r	962 ^r	575 ^r	879		2,083 ^r
J	13,106 ^r	4,530 ^r	3,926 ^r		2,092 ^r	732 ^r	593 ^r			2,169 ^r
A	12,491 ^r	5,336 ^r	3,688 ^r		1,826 ^r	848 ^r	611 ^r			2,072 ^r
S	13,096 ^r	5,155 ^r	3,812 ^r		1,866 ^r	678 ^r	606 ^r			2,023 ^r
O	13,073 ^r	4,775 ^r	4,965 ^r		1,847 ^r	707 ^r	678 ^r			1,916 ^r
ND	12,056 ^r	3,773 ^r	4,281 ^r		1,757 ^r	551 ^r	689 ^r			1,840 ^r
D	12,344 ^r	2,965 ^r	4,482 ^r		1,788 ^r	371 ^r	598 ^r			1,876 ^r
1958 J	13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646			2,098
F	11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524			1,653
M	13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620			1,925
A	12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529			2,219
M	12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637			2,059
J	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888		1,890
J	13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	550				1,989
A	12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628			1,997

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1956	534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957	543 ^r	562 ^r	1,160	2,977 ^r	843 ^r	688 ^r	1,487	3,229 ^r	1,052 ^r	1,143 ^r
M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
J	225 ^r	590 ^r		2,752 ^r	401 ^r	685 ^r		2,955 ^r	514 ^r	1,269 ^r
F	226 ^r	522 ^r		2,653 ^r	502 ^r	616 ^r		2,847 ^r	692 ^r	1,065 ^r
M	254 ^r	533 ^r		3,047 ^r	509 ^r	654 ^r		3,151 ^r	824 ^r	1,145 ^r
A	435 ^r	534 ^r		3,031 ^r	750 ^r	681 ^r		3,147 ^r	1,050 ^r	1,048 ^r
M	414 ^r	560 ^r		3,182 ^r	801 ^r	702 ^r		3,386 ^r	1,028 ^r	1,087 ^r
J	932 ^r	525 ^r	1,160	3,033 ^r	1,417 ^r	641 ^r	1,487	3,369 ^r	1,496 ^r	1,027 ^r
J	903 ^r	544 ^r		3,188 ^r	1,039 ^r	628 ^r		3,381 ^r	1,112 ^r	1,073 ^r
A	830 ^r	538 ^r		3,026 ^r	1,294 ^r	632 ^r		3,391 ^r	1,568 ^r	1,073 ^r
S	518 ^r	532 ^r		3,087 ^r	816 ^r	662 ^r		3,468 ^r	1,111 ^r	1,078 ^r
O	816 ^r	719 ^r		3,063 ^r	889 ^r	924 ^r		3,240 ^r	1,024 ^r	1,351 ^r
N	604 ^r	598 ^r		2,798 ^r	969 ^r	733 ^r		3,191 ^r	1,067 ^r	1,246 ^r
D	353 ^r	548 ^r		2,858 ^r	730 ^r	697 ^r		3,218 ^r	1,134 ^r	1,249 ^r
J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplemental- ary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inventory valuation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1956	14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	-260	23,054	3,601	3,515
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	-60	23,834	3,802	3,722
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	1st	3,360	93	597	469	-21	373	-64	4,800	855
	2nd	3,617	106	792	480	77	493	-86	5,476	909
	3rd	3,841	113	776	510	1,240	533	-43	6,986	912
	4th	3,901	112	637	505	172	538	-67	5,792	925
1957	1st	3,720	108	566	534	-11	374	-29	5,259	955
	2nd	3,929	116	731	524	71	493	-30	5,833	949
	3rd	4,117	131	699	568	838	527	-7	6,880	964
	4th	4,059	121	509	553	70	547	6	5,862	934
1958	1st	3,812 ^r	117	451 ^r	543	+3 ^r	397	-15 ^r	5,304 ^r	938
	2nd	4,049	120	636	541	145	513	2	6,011	957
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	1st	14,052	372	2,780	1,952	1,416	1,904	-256	22,220	3,480
	2nd	14,536	424	2,824	1,944	1,460	1,908	-344	22,752	3,628
	3rd	15,004	452	2,748	1,972	1,432	1,996	-172	23,428	3,604
	4th	15,284	448	2,856	1,988	1,564	1,940	-268	23,816	3,692
1957	1st	15,544	456	2,712	2,156	1,020	1,908	-116	23,696	3,868
	2nd	15,764	456	2,608	2,128	1,024	1,936	-120	23,808	3,780
	3rd	16,076	512	2,432	2,196	940	1,948	-28	24,064	3,800
	4th	15,916	480	2,268	2,236	888	1,972	24	23,768	3,760
1958	1st	15,932	496	2,240 ^r	2,240 ^r	1,036 ^r	2,016	-60 ^r	23,912 ^r	3,856 ^r
	2nd	16,212	508	2,292	2,220	1,188	2,016	8	24,484	3,812

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽²⁾				
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Value of Physical Change in inventories									
			Residential	Non-residential											
Million dollars															
1956	18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	- 7,697	- 12	30,182					
1957	19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	- 7,758	- 85	31,443					
Seasonally Unadjusted															
1956 1st	4,234	1,200	291	459	550	+ 80	1,342	- 1,697	+ 2	6,447					
2nd	4,632	1,103	413	607	781	- 28	1,634	- 2,069	+ 52	7,200					
3rd	4,552	1,504	428	786	673	+ 977	1,725	- 1,926	+ 35	8,774					
4th	5,250	1,399	394	737	655	- 214	1,638	- 2,005	- 101	7,761					
1957 1st	4,575	1,296	252	649	691	+ 54	1,408	- 1,821	- 13	7,087					
2nd	4,914	1,278	363	795	820	- 23	1,579	- 2,115	+ 48	7,666					
3rd	4,809	1,600	396	969	639	+ 558	1,761	- 1,948	-	8,796					
4th	5,470	1,438	413	820	573	- 447	1,627	- 1,874	- 120	7,894					
1958 1st	4,792 ^r	1,351 ^r	318 ^r	614	612 ^r	- 238 ^r	1,370 ^r	- 1,652 ^r	- 19 ^r	7,142 ^r					
2nd	5,098	1,359	486	724	723	- 240	1,616	- 1,928	+ 34	7,867					
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1956 1st	18,072	4,036	1,572	2,192	2,404	+ 932	6,124	- 7,388	+ 112	28,952					
2nd	18,424	5,216	1,576	2,500	2,588	+ 680	6,484	- 7,692	+ 36	29,808					
3rd	18,952	5,452	1,512	2,696	2,804	+ 640	6,348	- 7,720	- 40	30,644					
4th	19,340	5,460	1,444	2,968	2,840	+ 1,008	6,400	- 7,988	- 156	31,324					
1957 1st	19,604	5,416	1,400	3,088	2,932	+ 292	6,480	- 7,932	- 28	31,252					
2nd	19,584	5,688	1,388	3,244	2,788	+ 284	6,220	- 7,864	-	31,312					
3rd	19,896	5,736	1,416	3,292	2,712	+ 176	6,472	- 7,792	- 160	31,748					
4th	19,988	5,608	1,492	3,308	2,496	- 164	6,328	- 7,444	- 152	31,460					
1958 1st	20,408 ^r	5,720 ^r	1,720 ^r	2,992 ^r	2,504 ^r	- 580 ^r	6,324 ^r	- 7,220 ^r	- 176 ^r	31,684 ^r					
2nd	20,404	5,964	1,872	2,928	2,412	- 408	6,400	- 7,144	- 228	32,248					

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾				
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Value of Physical Change in inventories									
			Residential	Non-residential											
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)															
1956	15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	- 6,590	- 9	23,594					
1957	15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	- 6,519	- 64	23,558					
1956 1st	3,536	867	214	325	412	- 16	1,135	- 1,443	+ 1	5,019					
2nd	3,802	813	302	427	584	- 108	1,374	- 1,767	+ 41	5,556					
3rd	3,767	1,063	311	551	500	+ 1,167	1,445	- 1,657	+ 27	7,191					
4th	4,321	971	284	511	469	- 202	1,368	- 1,723	- 78	5,828					
1957 1st	3,677	880	180	441	490	- 42	1,171	- 1,532	- 0	5,254					
2nd	3,940	851	257	540	585	- 117	1,302	- 1,767	+ 35	5,626					
3rd	3,825	1,082	280	658	451	+ 751	1,473	- 1,642	-	6,883					
4th	4,372	953	291	554	397	- 499	1,398	- 1,578	- 90	5,795					
1958 1st	3,762 ^r	881 ^r	223 ^r	412	421 ^r	- 287 ^r	1,167 ^r	- 1,358 ^r	- 15 ^r	5,204 ^r					
2nd	3,978	875	337	487	499	- 310	1,382	- 1,610	+ 25	5,662					

NOTE: The quarterly data published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual 1957" and subsequent quarterly bulletins have been mechanically linked for the years 1956 and 1957 to the new annual levels published recently in the reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956" and Supplement. This linking process, which is carried out at the major group level, gives rise to small adjusting entries which are a reflection of slight weighting differences between the two sets of data. Revised quarterly data for the entire post-war period are at present in course of being re-worked in detail, and will be published later in the year.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
Million dollars										
1956	14,719	-490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958	
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142	
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	1st	3,360	-117	93	-25	373	486	541	6	4,714
	2nd	3,617	-121	106	83	493	541	419	8	5,143
	3rd	3,841	-126	113	1,220	533	524	404	9	6,530
	4th	3,901	-126	112	170	538	574	401	7	5,571
1957	1st	3,720	-134	108	8	374	543	592	7	5,217
	2nd	3,929	-132	116	91	493	609	470	9	5,583
	3rd	4,117	-141	131	821	527	589	488	9	6,548
	4th	4,059	-140	121	54	547	617	533	7	5,794
1958	1st	3,812 ^r	-142 ^r	117	23 ^r	397	578	757 ^r	6	5,548 ^r
	2nd	4,049	-136	126	152	513	644	630	8	5,985
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	1st	14,052	-480	372	1,400	1,904	2,072	1,772	24	21,124
	2nd	14,536	-488	424	1,480	1,908	2,084	1,752	32	21,728
	3rd	15,004	-504	452	1,356	1,996	2,140	1,768	32	22,236
	4th	15,284	-488	448	1,556	1,940	2,204	1,768	32	22,744
1957	1st	15,544	-532	456	1,080	1,908	2,276	1,892	32	22,684
	2nd	15,764	-532	456	1,096	1,936	2,348	1,940	32	23,060
	3rd	16,076	-560	512	884	1,948	2,400	2,124	32	23,396
	4th	15,916	-564	480	836	1,972	2,408	2,376	32	23,428
1958	1st	15,932	-560	496	1,108 ^r	2,016	2,438	2,428	28	23,916 ^r
	2nd	16,212	-548	508	1,208	2,016	2,472	2,624	28	24,568
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services									
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving
	Million dollars									
1956	21,958	-1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	1st	4,714	-400	4,314	4,234	500	2,099	1,649	88	-211
	2nd	5,143	-459	4,684	4,652	706	2,277	1,697	37	-176
	3rd	6,530	-426	6,104	4,552	602	2,317	1,636	1,535	+944
	4th	5,571	-435	5,136	5,259	598	2,850	1,757	-119	-315
1957	1st	5,217	-466	4,751	4,575	543	2,237	1,815	178	-246
	2nd	5,583	-497	5,086	4,914	680	2,413	1,844	175	-118
	3rd	6,548	-472	6,076	4,809	606	2,431	1,775	1,255	+584
	4th	5,794	-472	5,322	5,470	585	2,940	1,899	-141	-372
1958	1st	5,548 ^r	-456	5,092 ^r	4,792 ^r	557	2,348 ^r	1,907	302 ^r	-238 ^r
	2nd	5,985	-430	5,555	5,098	679	2,503	1,940	456	-115
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	1st	21,124	-1,616	19,508	18,072	2,276	9,264	6,524	1,432	..
	2nd	21,728	-1,708	20,020	18,424	2,452	9,332	6,660	1,608	..
	3rd	22,236	-1,776	20,460	18,952	2,464	9,692	6,792	1,500	..
	4th	22,744	-1,780	20,964	19,340	2,432	9,920	6,980	1,624	..
1957	1st	22,684	-1,844	20,840	19,604	2,512	9,908	7,192	1,228	..
	2nd	23,060	-1,888	21,172	19,584	2,352	9,952	7,276	1,592	..
	3rd	23,396	-1,948	21,448	19,896	2,460	10,080	7,356	1,556	..
	4th	23,428	-1,948	21,480	19,988	2,332	10,144	7,508	1,462	..
1958	1st	23,916 ^r	-1,836 ^r	22,080 ^r	20,408 ^r	2,444 ^r	10,388 ^r	7,564	1,676 ^r	..
	2nd	24,568	-1,676	22,892	20,464	2,384	10,412	7,656	2,468	..

⁸ (1) The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. (2) Includes adjusting entry. (3) Includes residual error of estimate. (4) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production		Mining										
		Mining ⁽¹⁾			Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	670.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1956 M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	556.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
S	292.2	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
O	289.6	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
N	285.8	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
D	261.1	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958 J	258.3 ^t	270.0 ^t	158.9 ^t	105.1	136.2 ^t	202.3 ^t	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0	309.9
F	269.1 ^t	282.7 ^t	169.6 ^t	110.9	140.8 ^t	213.0 ^t	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3
M	269.6 ^t	268.6 ^t	166.9 ^t	100.4	141.9 ^t	191.8 ^t	659.8	70.6	4,133.9	254.2	226.6	310.0
A	276.2	274.2 ^t	180.0 ^t	114.3	144.7 ^t	196.2 ^t	593.2	70.6	3,682.0	270.5	244.2	324.5
M	282.5 ^t	281.2 ^t	180.9 ^t	106.3	134.6 ^t	184.4 ^t	562.6 ^t	63.7	3,592.0 ^t	261.5	219.6	383.8
J	293.5 ^t	305.1	205.4 ^t	110.4 ^t	138.9 ^t	182.7 ^t	563.1 ^t	56.9	3,680.8	240.3 ^t	191.6 ^t	410.6
J	278.1 ^{tD}	304.5	181.5	105.7	129.1	155.5	612.3	53.7		243.6	195.4	456.3

Manu-fac-tures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Non-durable Manu-fac-tures		Foods and Beverages							
				Foods				Meat Products			
		Foods	Beverages	Foods	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Total	1.66				1.11		
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27							
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0	
1957	280.6	247.2	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1	
1956 M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1	
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4	
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0	
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0	
J	286.1	240.2	262.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6	
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9	
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4	
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4	
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4	
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3	
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8	
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1	
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9	
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8	
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9	
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9	
J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5	
A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4	
S	285.3	262.5	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7	
O	281.2	252.3	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0	
N	281.0	247.9	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8	
D	251.5	223.4	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4	
1958 J	248.0	214.2	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2	
F	259.4	229.0	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9	
M	263.9	234.1	227.3	191.6	261.8	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7	
A	272.1	242.4	242.8	195.5	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1	
M	280.9	247.8 ^t	257.7 ^t	211.8 ^t	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4	
J	291.2	259.2	287.6 ^t	239.6 ^t	262.1	251.4	195.6	460.8	238.2	150.1	
J	271.1 ^{tD}	244.1 ^{tD}	285.3	239.9	190.7	184.5	137.0	454.9	224.5	129.6	

⁽¹⁾Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1958.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
		1.59	1.74				3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5
1957		202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5
1956	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.0	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.0	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0
	S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7
	O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5
	N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8
	D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8
1958	J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	180.4	199.9	98.1	278.4
	F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6
	M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0	..	187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7
	A	94.7	196.7	158.7	43.2	..	189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7
	M	138.7	208.9	152.0	32.3	..	194.1	214.0	145.4	421.6
	J	190.9	197.1	145.5	42.1	..	201.7	221.1	154.9	459.4
	J	195.6	123.8	39.6	..	..	205.9	214.3	122.2	447.7
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
	2.11	1.75	0.98		0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86		
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957	230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1956	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3
	A	191.8	469.0	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	282.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	184.0	128.3	185.6	156.6
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2
	A	240.9	484.9	98.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0
	F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5
	M	261.9	404.1	103.3	267.3	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5
	A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.0	125.8
	M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	153.0	113.9
	J	286.8	593.4	109.7	329.3	146.6	173.0	115.1	155.3	117.3
	J	188.7	472.4	81.0	253.2	..	..	63.1	116.8	75.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Pulp and paper		Total		Total	Newspaper	Total	
			Total	Newspaper	Total	Total	Newspaper	Total		
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1956 F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	441.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	300.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	198.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	490.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	484.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.0	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958 J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.0	170.5	509.9	303.8
A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9
M	237.2	148.0 ^r	278.2 ^r	260.6	191.6	234.6	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.3 ^r
J	249.2	143.2 ^r	276.0 ^r	253.6	182.2	222.0 ^r	430.4	140.0	560.5	324.2 ^r
J	172.7	130.2	269.5	244.9	177.8	213.3		138.0		309.1

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Man- ufactures		Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
1956	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	332.8	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1956 F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	384.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	336.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	344.5	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	345.2	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	284.7
J	347.7	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	328.5	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	321.8	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	321.1	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	326.4	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	332.8	206.5	288.1	364.4	387.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
D	295.4	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	160.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J	300.8 ^r	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	285.9 ^r
F	306.9	222.8	272.8	384.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	285.9 ^r
M	310.5	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.0	280.6 ^r
A	318.5 ^r	208.7	282.0 ^r	377.5 ^r	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8	306.2	291.1 ^r
M	322.6 ^r	235.5 ^r	289.7 ^r	371.4 ^r	415.5	368.3	194.2	372.0 ^r	321.4	284.7
J	341.2	265.4	293.5 ^r	386.5 ^r	432.6	372.3	175.0	359.7 ^r	297.5	289.1 ^r
J	313.5 ^r	243.8 ^r	267.6 ^r	340.4	423.6	327.3	145.5	316.4	201.3	271.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas	
1956	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63	
1956 F	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	310.6	125.5	
1956 M	258.8	508.0	529.4	684.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	323.6	98.7	
1956 A	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	295.8	144.7	
1956 M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	300.2	140.2	
1956 J	239.7	536.3	507.0	509.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	126.3	
1956 S	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	308.7	122.6	
1956 O	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	311.5	116.5	
1956 N	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	288.7	106.3	
1956 D	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	306.8	94.5	
1957 J	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	318.7	101.0	
1957 F	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	124.9	
1957 M	278.7	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	140.2	
1957 A	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	148.4	
1957 M	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	113.9	
1957 J	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	118.1	
1957 A	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	103.6	
1957 M	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	99.7	
1957 J	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	296.0	97.7	
1957 S	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	283.5	90.4	
1957 O	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	290.1	79.1	
1957 N	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	278.4	74.1	
1957 D	215.6	543.3	633.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	289.5	79.9	
1958 J	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	312.9	98.8	
1958 F	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	330.3	118.2	
1958 M	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	329.2	111.1	
1958 A	288.8	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	334.7	102.5	
1958 M	287.3	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	335.2	83.6	
1958 J	280.1	455.1	436.7	478.9	301.1	503.4	338.1	328.1	96.0	
1958 A	290.4	452.5	510.8	637.0	357.1	505.8	334.7	322.0	45.1	
1958 M	284.2	447.0	629.5	773.9	382.6	541.1	344.4	301.8	326.0	
1958 J	285.5	464.3	667.3	945.8	552.2	552.2	327.5	291.1	315.8	
1958 J	271.8	415.8	644.2	814.8	561.7	561.7	327.1	289.8	314.3	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Non- Institu- tional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
	With Jobs												
	Total	Agricul-	Non-	Total	Agricul-	Non-	Total	Agricul-	Non-Agri-				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1956	10,805	5,782	781	5,001	5,602	776	4,826	4,405	102	4,303	180	5,023	
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,656	96	4,460	257	5,105	
1956 Aug. 18	10,837	6,008	951	5,057	5,905	949	4,956	4,575	147	4,428	103	4,829	
1956 Sept. 22	10,855	5,856	845	5,011	5,758	843	4,815	4,527	127	4,400	98	4,999	
1956 Oct. 20	10,874	5,856	796	5,060	5,757	793	4,964	4,562	115	4,447	99	5,018	
1956 Nov. 17	10,896	5,852	701	5,151	5,716	695	5,021	4,588	86	4,502	136	5,044	
1956 Dec. 15	10,916	5,828	685	5,143	5,640	681	4,959	4,534	81	4,453	188	5,088	
1957 Jan. 19	10,941	5,782	678	5,104	5,477	673	4,804	4,380	75	4,305	305	5,159	
1957 Feb. 16	10,961	5,771	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,359	60	4,299	326	5,190	
1957 Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182	
1957 Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,520	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191	
1957 May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096	
1957 June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024	
1957 July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938	
1957 Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952	
1957 Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,930	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057	
1957 Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120	
1957 Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153	
1957 Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193	
1958 Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,290	527	5,282	
1958 Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312	
1958 Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291	
1958 Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249	
1958 May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213	
1958 June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150	
1958 July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055	
1958 Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085	

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

* The revised estimates are based on the population returns from the 1956 census. Previous estimates were based on the 1951 census population returns.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages			Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining		Manufacturing	Construction	Million dollars				
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957		90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1956	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	S	99	392	110	324	290	44	1,268
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	F	85	389	74	316	290	42	1,205
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	S	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
	O	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
	N	89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
	D	84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958	J	78	376	82	327	325	43	1,231
	F	80	381	75	328	325	43	1,232
	M	75	384	78	328	326	42	1,233
	A	72	387	90	337	331	44	1,261
	M	82	395	105	347	342	44	1,315
	J	90	399 ^r	114 ^r	351 ^r	352 ^r	46 ^r	1,352 ^r
	J	92	395	114	353	335	46	1,335

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3
1957	122.9	194.5	67.70	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4
1956	M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9
	J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0
	J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1
	A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2
	S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6
	O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5
	N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9
	D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4
1957	J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7
	F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1
	M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7
	A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4
	M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8
	J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3
	J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5
	A	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7
	S	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5
	O	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0
	N	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2
	D	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1
1958	J	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1
	F	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2
	M	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8
	A	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5
	M	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9
	J	118.7 ^r	196.3 ^r	70.76	65.5 ^r	113.4 ^r	69.16 ^r	126.2 ^r
	J	121.1	199.8	70.63	82.9	144.7	69.68	126.8

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾				Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly Earnings		Index Numbers		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
			Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages In 1949 dollars	1949 = 100						
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69	
1957	116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84	
1956	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.0	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	120.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.5	74.49	105.0	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	190.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
	F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
	M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
	A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.6	128.3	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
	M	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
	J	110.4 ^r	185.6 ^r	73.42	163.2	130.4 ^r	117.4 ^r	197.2 ^r	78.84	104.5 ^r	174.3 ^r	68.21 ^r
	J	111.9	187.1	73.02	161.9	129.8	118.2	196.9	78.19	106.5	177.4	68.12
MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur				Wood Products				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78			
1957	85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52			
1956	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45		
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27		
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47		
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09		
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43		
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16		
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82		
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64		
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03		
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73		
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64		
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06		
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24		
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69		
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04		
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43		
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23		
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24		
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97		
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91		
1958	J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36		
	F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17		
	M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95		
	A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97		
	M	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65		
	J	76.2 ^r	116.8 ^r	58.06 ^r	88.6	124.9	45.47 ^r	104.3 ^r	168.4 ^r	62.95 ^r		
	J	76.2	117.7	58.51	88.8	123.8	44.94	107.9	172.8	62.45		

^{*}Average weekly wages and salaries.⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957	124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1955 D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.0	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957 J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958 J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
M	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
J	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	202.9	84.96	104.4	176.7	81.90	129.5	211.4	82.01
MANUFACTURING									
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Construction		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957	151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1955 D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957 J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958 J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
A	136.2	224.0	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.0	207.4	74.19
J	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.3	222.0	77.44	133.0	232.9	83.57	139.5	251.1	74.65

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3
1957	145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0
1956 A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1
J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0
A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2
S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5
O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1
N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8
D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4
1958 J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9
F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7
M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8
A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8
M	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3
J	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7
J	137.4	249.3	80.88	119.1	185.7	74.79	141.5	246.9
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3
1957	131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7
1956 A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3
M	122.0	179.0	54.63	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3
O	129.4	191.0	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5
J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5
A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9
S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8
O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.60	136.3	214.5
N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7
D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0
1958 J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7
F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0
M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1
A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	223.4	65.88	120.5	212.3
M	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4
J	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5
J	131.5	212.6	60.51	148.6	232.5	66.60	140.5	228.7

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9	
1957	130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8	
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0	
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0	
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5	
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8	
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5	
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7	
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
M	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
M	100.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
A	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
M	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
J	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
J	133.3	219.8	62.30	117.8	182.8	52.11	96.9	152.8	59.15	100.1	

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	170.9	61.63	120.7	181.0	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957	158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.05	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.0	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	188.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.0
M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
D	151.9	56.79	122.0	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
M	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
J	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
J	150.3	56.76	120.4	196.9	67.25	122.3	204.0	73.85	111.8	179.2

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars		
1956	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91		
1957	63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59		
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21		
F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33		
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13		
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65		
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57		
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74		
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75		
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94		
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83		
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46		
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02		
D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34		
1957 J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09		
M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
1958 J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
J	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
J	67.88	133.6	220.9	69.02	155.1	254.5	73.04	117.9	195.3	75.57		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957	118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956 F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957 J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
M	120.4	185.5	54.53	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958 J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
M	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
A	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
M	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
J	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.0	200.7	68.27	112.2	185.7	58.81

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2
1957	132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6
1956 F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	118.8	159.2
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6
M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8
J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0
A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0
S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3
O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4
N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4
D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1
1958 J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5
F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2
M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1
A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	108.1	174.5
M	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3
J	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8
J	131.7	221.7	74.60	122.4	202.1	65.09	108.8	181.8
								77.66
WINDSOR								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4
1957	97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6
1956 F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.3	160.6
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.1
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.8
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0
J	108.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	106.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2
M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6
M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4
A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	206.2
S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0
O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6
N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2
D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8
1958 J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0
F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7
M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7
A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5
M	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3
J	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7
J	82.1	127.0	77.88	108.5	176.1	64.39	116.1	197.7
								74.43

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour					Total	Meat products			
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957	186.5	194.0	160.6	160.0	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5
1956 A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957 J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.8	110.4
J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
D	193.7	201.5	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958 J	193.9	200.8	166.7	165.8	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
F	195.6	201.0	174.5	164.3	178.1	150.3	145.0	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
M	195.6	201.4	172.9	165.3	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
A	195.7	201.7	171.2	165.8	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7	113.6
M	194.8	202.1	170.1	166.4	179.7	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5	114.3
J	194.7	202.2	171.2	167.2	180.3	153.6	145.5	169.4	164.6	171.1	114.0
J	195.2	203.2	172.3	166.7	179.6	153.7	144.2	168.4	163.1	171.9	115.1

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Total	Cents per hour								
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957	120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956 A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	170.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957 J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958 J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
F	123.4	121.0	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
M	124.1	122.1	107.8	146.5	157.1	133.3	192.9	207.3	199.3	189.9	221.7
J	124.6	122.2	107.5	145.9	155.5	133.3	193.2	207.0	198.8	192.8	231.2
J	125.8	123.9	107.9	145.8	154.2	134.9	193.0	206.9	198.6	191.1	223.1

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
		Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products						
Cents per hour												
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5
1957		178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	175.6	189.0
1956	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9
1957	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4
	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9	188.9
1958	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	174.3	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	174.6	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	174.5	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	176.5	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	180.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	177.0	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	178.1	193.6
1958	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	177.3	194.8
	F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	180.6	194.7
	M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	178.9	193.9
	A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	179.2	193.0
	M	190.6	188.5	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5	226.8	180.1	178.1	193.1
	J	189.8	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.3	167.1	231.9	180.5	177.2	192.1
	J	191.5	189.2	180.2	202.9	194.9	171.7	167.5	229.9	182.1	176.7	193.5

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING			MANUFACTURING										
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)			
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4		
1957	42.4	42.8	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4		
1956	M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.8	43.3	39.8		
	A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.1	41.5	38.0		
	M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	39.9	42.5	39.1		
	J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	39.6	42.1	38.0		
	J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	39.7	41.9	36.9		
	A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.1	37.7		
	S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.8	42.3	39.1		
1957	O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	42.5	39.9		
	N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	40.3	42.9	39.7		
	D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	41.0	43.6	39.2		
	J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	39.1	32.4		
	F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2		
	M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5		
	A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5		
1958	M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5	
	J	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8	
	J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3	
	A	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	41.3	37.4		
	S	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7	
	O	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8	
	N	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6	
1958	D	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4	
	J	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1	
	F	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0		
	M	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1	
	A	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7	
	M	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8	
	J	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4		
J			41.6	41.8	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.6	41.3	36.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	41.3	41.4
1956 M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	30.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.0	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
1958 J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
M	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.3	39.3	40.6	40.4	40.4	39.2	43.6	41.0	41.4	40.7

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing								Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade				
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2	
1954 O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5	
1956 M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6	
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0	
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8	
J	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6	
S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9	
O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2	
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2	
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5	
1957 J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9	
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7	
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8	
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0	
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0	
J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3	
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2	
A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9	
S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4	
O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.0	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7	
N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7	
D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3	
1958 J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	30.0	51.3	46.9	23.7	
F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6	
M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5	
A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7	
M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4	
J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9	
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6	

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾			Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽²⁾	
	Number of persons			Amount of benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽³⁾					
	Thousands			Thousand weeks			Million dollars	
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8
1957	380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5
1956 A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1
S	128.4	40.6	90.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8
O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9
N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6
D	298.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.04	21.65	926.8
1957 J	546.0	205.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4
F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9
M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6
A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6
M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8
J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7
J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0
A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4
S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2
O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8
N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4
D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5
1958 J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9
F	869.3	252.0	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5
M	859.6	224.1	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5
A	722.3	207.7	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2
M	551.1	151.0	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1
J	445.5	126.3	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5
J	300.8	125.8	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3
								372
								23

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

(2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

(3) Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

(4) The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

(5) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products
1956	1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7
1956 A	10.4	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4
M	136.5	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1
J	78.2	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7
J	58.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5
A	86.5	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8
S	104.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5
O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0
N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	0.9
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	5.5	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	5.9	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days										
1956	108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
M	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
J	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
A	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
S	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
O	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
N	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
D	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
J	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
F	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
M	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
A	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
J	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949 = 100									
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7 ^r	212.7	211.3
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	—	—	—
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	—	—	—
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	—	—	—
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	—	—	—
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	—	—	—
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	—	—	—
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	—	—	—
J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6 ^r	206.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	—	—	—
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	—	—	—
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5 ^r	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	—	—	—
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	—	—	—
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	—	—	—
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9 ^r	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	—	—	—
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	—	—	—
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	—	—	—
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	—	—	—
J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8 ^r	215.2	212.2 ^r
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	—	—	—
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	—	—	—
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	—	—	—
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	—	—	—
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	—	—	—
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	—	—	—

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1956	225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957	227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956 A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	350.0	384.9
J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957 J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958 J	226.8	197.2	205.0	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
J	227.0	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
A	226.8	198.3	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5	170.5
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Meats		
		Eggs	Fresh	Cured						
1935-39 = 100										
1956	227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956 A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957 J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.8	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
J	245.8	202.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958 J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
M	259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
J	257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
J	252.3	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
A	249.4	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8

The data for 1958 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint	
1935-39 = 100											
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4	
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2	
1956	A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
	M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
	J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
	J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
	A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
	S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
	O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
	N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
	D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957	J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
	F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
	M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
	A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
	M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
	J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
	J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
	A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.0	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
	S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.0	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
	O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
	N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
	D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958	J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
	F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
	M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
	A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
	M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
	J	228.5	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
	J	228.4	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.8	292.1
	A	227.8	234.2	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER									NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products		
1935-39 = 100											
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9	
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3	
1956	A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	260.0
	A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
	M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
	A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
	M	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
	J	413.9	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
	J	416.0	220.6	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	162.8	234.7
	A	422.3	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS				NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1956 F	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.2	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.1	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.4	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.0	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.7	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1

NON-METALLICS				CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS						
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
1935-39 = 100										
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956 F	287.9	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	280.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.8	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
J	304.8	182.9	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
A	304.8	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							1935-39 = 100				
							1949 = 100				
1935-39 = 100					1949 = 100					1935-39 = 100	
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.5	
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	231.0	
1956	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	220.3	182.3	258.2	239.7
S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	215.5	171.5	259.6	237.5	
O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	213.6	171.1	256.2	235.7	
N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1	174.2	255.9	233.2	
D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.4	
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0	
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9	
A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5	
M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6	
J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5	
J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	238.1	
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1	
S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	229.1	
O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.7	
N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.8	
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	225.5	
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	227.0
F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	232.2	
M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.8	
A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	241.3	
M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.7	
J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.7	
J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	241.6	
A	207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2		

(1)Excludes gold.

(2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

(3)Indexes August, 1956—July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains.

(4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957, are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾				
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾	NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	Total	Primary		
							Million kilowatt hours			
1956	6,446	361	6,807	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247	
1957	6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,986	222	
1956	A	6,538	316	6,854	5,682	..	486	6,388	6,149	219
S	6,536	351	6,887	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275	
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,857	311	
N	6,706	493	7,199	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174	
D	6,881	523	7,404	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179	
1957	J	7,274	796	8,071	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
F	6,594	686	7,279	5,654	1,625	319	6,980	6,839	121	
M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148	
A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144	
M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249	
J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160	
J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217	
A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164	
S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207	
O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343	
N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387	
D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385	
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,816	436
F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	7,112	412	
M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,590	468	
A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,179	433	
M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,347	368	
J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,925	309	
J	7,215	457	7,672	5,947	1,725	376	7,296	6,955	340	

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.

(2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively.

(3)Less imports.

(4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours.

(5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956 J	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,785	119	5	137	112	2,906	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	189	906
M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	8,252 ^r	124 ^r	6	138	120	3,343	2,887	376	117 ^r	230	903
F	7,524 ^r	107	5	125	110	2,036 ^r	2,664 ^r	339	109 ^r	218	902
M	8,057 ^r	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112 ^r	223	1,030
A	7,612 ^r	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102 ^r	199	958
M	7,715 ^r	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626 ^r	307	102 ^r	200	970
J	7,234 ^r	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96 ^r	193	939 ^r
J	7,296	107	5	120	115	2,941	2,479	282	100	200	929

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL								COKE	
	Production				Imports		Exports		Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)			
	Thousand tons									
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733
1956 A	880	81	125	1,086	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968
M	934	70	89	1,094	555	239	132	2,675	120	3,548
J	814	42	57	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404
J	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298
A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783
S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	18	3,548
O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002
N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188
M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759
S	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200
J	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443
N	783	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822
1958 J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435
M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611
M	690	39	90	819	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866
J	569	31	82	683	383	94	66	1,353	26	2,010
								1,695	24	308

^(a)Includes Yukon.
^(b)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the
 Coal Report for 1956.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽⁴⁾	Domestic	Sales	Industrial and commercial	Sales
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾				Million cu. ft.			
1956	8,872	14,332	14,006	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968
1957	9,325	15,154	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766
1956	A 6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973
M 8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	290
J 8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
J 9,457	14,248	9,546	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
A 11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
S 9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
O 10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
N 9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
D 8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J 9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,926	11,158	1,584 ⁽¹⁾	944
F 8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,340	10,842	1,471	891	203
M 8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,735	10,247	1,423	830	211
A 7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
M 10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J 9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
J 10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
A 11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
S 8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
O 10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
N 9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D 8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J 8,619	15,329	30,753	21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904
F 9,163	14,470	29,072	21,820	10,382	11,273	1,003	607	90
M 7,301	14,458	31,429	21,128	9,615	11,299	1,277	900	76
A 6,839	12,040	26,960	18,701	7,748	10,546	559	282	69
M 8,041	12,562	22,790	14,470	4,869	9,403	457	299	34
J 12,453		19,776	11,485	2,982	7,981	236	149	17
			10,946	2,243	8,518	262	182	13

(1)Includes gas used for house heating.

(2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

(3)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused

by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

(4)Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Asphalt
	Thousand barrels							
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124
1957	18,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069
1956	M 16,987	16,783	15,953	14,943	5,981	3,021	4,199	1,251
A 16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
M 17,577	16,948	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
J 19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
J 20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
A 22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
S 20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
O 22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
N 19,506	19,480	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D 19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J 19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223
F 17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
M 19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
A 18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
M 21,150	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
J 22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
J 22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
A 21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
S 19,022	18,981	18,595	18,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
O 19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
N 18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
D 19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J 20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507
F 19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
M 18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
A 16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
M 19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
J 19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1957	19,069	7,410	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1956 M	18,600	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387	
A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137	
M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368	
J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086	
J	16,586	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464	
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,900	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501	
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,700	5,528	
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564	
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092	
D	23,191	6,154	4,070	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504	
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706	
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347	
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239	
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895	
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508	
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281	
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119	
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521	
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377	
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,600	6,570	24,997	4,982	
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,837	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218	
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721	
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418	
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692	
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450	
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889	

(1) As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined copper	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead
Million pounds												
1956	59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3		
1957	60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1		
1956 M	58.6	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4		
J	57.0	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3		
J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4		
A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4		
S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8		
O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1		
N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6		
D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5		
1957 J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9		
F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3		
M	61.9	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1		
A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6		
M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4		
J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4		
J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4		
A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8		
S	67.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9		
O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5		
N	71.6	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4		
D	71.2	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4		
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4 ^r	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5		
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8 ^r	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1		
M	68.5 ^r	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7 ^r	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0		
A	65.3 ^r	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3 ^r	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9		
M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5 ^r	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5		
J	59.7	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2 ^r	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1		
J	64.8	51.6	60.7	43.4	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3			

(1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
(2) or speiss, oxide and fine.

(3) Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

(4) Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousands tons		Thousands fine ounces		
Million pounds											
1956	70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772	
1957	68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565	
1956	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.0	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,670
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	359	287	2,209	1,442
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.0	3,261.1	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	335.0	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.3	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	78.9	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	60.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	60.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	—	2,258.7	382	347	2,528	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	—	2,712.1	379	351	2,386	1,610

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons										
1956	84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6	
1957	87.2	85.9	281	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6	
1956	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.8	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2
	A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
	M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	650	109.5	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.0	718	880	121.6	145.6	30.0
	A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
	D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	423	129.4	115.4	4.3
	M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
	J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	
	J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	—	135.7	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Orders			Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
	Million dollars								
1956	1,806.4	1,832.5	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	1,828.3	1,767.2	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6 ^r	4,757.1 ^r	2,021.3	1,208.8 ^r	1,527.0
1956 M	1,790.1	1,792.4	2,950.4	3,861.9	387.0	4,248.9	1,843.9	1,119.5	1,285.5
A	1,782.3	1,809.1	2,977.2	3,875.3	394.6	4,269.9	1,841.5	1,125.5	1,302.0
M	1,919.7	1,889.2	2,946.7	3,911.0	414.7	4,325.7	1,863.8	1,147.6	1,314.3
J	1,899.0	1,788.9	2,836.6	3,953.9	418.3	4,372.2	1,878.3	1,154.0	1,339.9
J	1,796.9	1,771.1	2,810.8	3,957.7	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
A	1,848.0	1,850.7	2,813.5	3,966.8	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
S	1,835.1	1,847.8	2,826.2	3,996.0	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
O	1,949.4	1,908.6	2,785.4	4,018.1	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
N	1,884.4	1,875.2	2,776.3	4,093.8	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
D	1,749.0	1,976.0	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957 J	1,730.7	1,862.3	3,134.8	4,198.2	452.9 ^r	4,651.1 ^r	2,008.3	1,210.8 ^r	1,432.0
F	1,702.0	1,693.5	3,126.3	4,300.8	465.2 ^r	4,766.0 ^r	2,034.0	1,241.1 ^r	1,491.0
M	1,909.0	1,850.2	3,067.5	4,302.8	463.4 ^r	4,766.2 ^r	2,043.8	1,225.3 ^r	1,497.1
A	1,862.2	1,781.0	2,986.4	4,292.9	471.3 ^r	4,764.2 ^r	2,027.3	1,240.6 ^r	1,496.2
M	1,970.5	1,875.9	2,891.8	4,308.7	480.9 ^r	4,789.6 ^r	2,027.5	1,256.7 ^r	1,505.4
J	1,863.1	1,786.2	2,814.8	4,317.1	481.9 ^r	4,799.0 ^r	2,011.5	1,264.5 ^r	1,523.0
J	1,854.0	1,788.5	2,749.3	4,318.8	474.4 ^r	4,793.3 ^r	2,038.6	1,239.2 ^r	1,515.5
A	1,816.7	1,771.5	2,074.1	4,314.1	474.7 ^r	4,788.8 ^r	2,033.5	1,229.9 ^r	1,525.5
S	1,817.7	1,703.2	2,589.6	4,332.1	483.6 ^r	4,815.6 ^r	2,026.8	1,248.1 ^r	1,540.7
O	1,877.9	1,777.2	2,488.9	4,355.7	461.2 ^r	4,816.8 ^r	2,036.9	1,236.0 ^r	1,544.0
N	1,813.7	1,650.2	2,325.4	4,330.7	477.4 ^r	4,808.1 ^r	2,025.8	1,244.2 ^r	1,538.1
D	1,721.9	1,666.6	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6 ^r	4,757.1 ^r	2,021.3	1,208.8 ^r	1,527.0
1958 J	1,653.5	1,900.1	2,516.7	4,278.0	469.6 ^r	4,747.5 ^r	1,995.8	1,221.7 ^r	1,530.3
F	1,637.4	1,585.1	2,464.4	4,278.3	485.4 ^r	4,763.7 ^r	1,987.8	1,246.8 ^r	1,529.2
M	1,770.5	1,758.2	2,452.0	4,274.0	487.1 ^r	4,761.1 ^r	1,973.6	1,250.7 ^r	1,538.9
A	1,812.3	1,767.1	2,406.8	4,211.0	501.1 ^r	4,712.1 ^r	1,952.3	1,257.3 ^r	1,502.5
M	1,885.2	1,820.4	2,342.0	4,168.9	494.8 ^r	4,663.7 ^r	1,940.4	1,235.7 ^r	1,487.6
J	1,878.1 ^r	1,809.5 ^r	2,273.3 ^r	4,125.1 ^r	506.4 ^r	4,631.4 ^r	1,921.4 ^r	1,222.4 ^r	1,487.6 ^r
J	1,850.5	1,859.8	2,282.6	4,078.4	509.4	4,587.8	1,918.3	1,208.8	1,460.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars											
1956	345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4
1957	362.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.0	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1
1956 M	319.3	652.3	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.7	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6	230.2
A	312.4	651.5	52.5	143.2	60.7	189.1	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9
M	348.3	643.9	54.9	141.2	61.7	194.0	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7
J	362.5	644.5	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	230.9
J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3
A	360.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4
S	357.4	678.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	188.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7
O	377.1	684.6	55.0	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0
N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5
D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8
1957 J	324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4
F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4
M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6
A	347.7	688.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4
M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6
J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5
J	389.9	655.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7
A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6
S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8
O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7
N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8
D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8
1958 J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3
F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7
M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1
A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6
M	403.8	723.3	47.4	141.2	61.1	199.0	64.5	175.1	285.7	691.8	234.6
J	405.5 ^r	718.6 ^r	47.8 ^r	141.6 ^r	62.5 ^r	197.9 ^r	56.3 ^r	180.2 ^r	283.2 ^r	693.5 ^r	241.9 ^r
J	416.2	715.2	48.4	138.8	59.0	195.4	61.6	181.2	281.8	691.6	235.5

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
	Million dollars												
1956	181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4	
1957	190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	96.4	255.1	
1956 M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	280.2	41.6	80.0	108.3	237.7	92.8	242.3	
A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	291.4	47.2	81.0	99.5	241.6	99.8	239.7	
M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	303.3	55.3	80.4	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6	
J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5	56.2	76.8	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6	
J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4	
A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4	
S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6	
O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8	
N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6	
D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4	
1957 J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0	
F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8	
M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3	
A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8	
M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5	
J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9	
J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	85.1	230.0	
A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	80.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0	
S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8	
O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9	
N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.0	
D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1	
1958 J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8	
F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8	
M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.0	291.0	100.6	249.7	
A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	116.1	242.8	
M	208.5	272.7	123.2	271.5	77.3	277.8	57.4	98.5	105.3	289.4	119.1	238.0	
J	192.6 ^r	253.7 ^r	131.2 ^r	261.0 ^r	88.4 ^r	278.0 ^r	59.9 ^r	95.2 ^r	102.6 ^r	294.4 ^r	109.3 ^r	242.2 ^r	
J	177.5	233.9	124.6	258.5	82.9	269.1	61.9	93.2	101.8	296.2	102.7	241.1	

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries													
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
	Million dollars												
1956	464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.0	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7	
1957	491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9	56.6	
1956 M	457.8	1,042.8	438.8	275.1	590.2	276.9	121.1	269.4	108.5	61.6	183.2	53.4	
A	447.3	1,046.7	437.5	276.6	592.0	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	49.0	
M	470.7	1,054.6	485.4	304.3	587.9	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.6	65.0	
J	472.3	1,069.0	476.4	315.1	591.3	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3	64.4	
J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1	
A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1	
S	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2	
O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6	
N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4	
D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.0	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5	
1957 J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1	47.2	
F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9	60.7	
M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5	
A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3	
M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8	
J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3	
J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6	
A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3	55.2	
S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5	
O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0	
N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9	
D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9	57.5	
1958 J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2	51.5	
F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3	53.7	
M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5	
A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.9	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0	60.3	
M	511.9	1,110.6	523.2	358.5	664.0	360.7	98.0	278.5	105.0	55.3	168.1	57.5	
J	509.8 ^r	1,121.6 ^r	517.3 ^r	362.1 ^r	665.0 ^r	358.2 ^r	87.4 ^r	285.1 ^r	95.7 ^r	60.3 ^r	171.6 ^r	63.4 ^r	
J	519.8	1,114.2	524.0	369.1	662.2	366.3	94.7	283.6	97.7	56.1	168.4	60.0	

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

			Capital Goods Industries								Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries				Other Capital Goods Industries						
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1956	154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2	
1957	171.9	480.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0	
1956 J	171.8	441.4	112.4	78.0	130.1	1.9	93.8	311.3	110.5	172.5	391.1	172.7	
J	164.2	433.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	305.6	88.5	154.8	383.7	143.0	
A	140.6	431.4	143.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	303.2	78.0	184.9	374.7	174.7	
S	166.8	426.0	193.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6	91.1	164.9	371.6	154.7	
O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8	
N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.0	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7	
D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6	
1957 J	161.8	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9	
F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4	
M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0	
A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9	
M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5	
J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0	
J	178.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6	
A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9	
S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6	
O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0	
N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7	
D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.0	
1958 J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	418.1	120.0	
F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7	
M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.8	415.7	138.1	
A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3	147.0	
M	167.8	448.8	134.6	79.0	139.0	55.6	88.8	309.8	79.0	158.2	405.4	148.4	
J	168.7 ^r	416.3 ^r	119.5 ^r	78.4 ^r	126.2 ^r	45.7 ^r	90.3 ^r	290.1 ^r	73.8 ^r	170.0 ^r	397.9 ^r	155.6 ^r	
J	168.1	405.0	162.6	83.9	120.1	84.2	84.2	284.9	78.5	173.1	389.0	170.3	

Miscellaneous Industries

Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries				Intermediate Goods and Supplies				Unclassifiable Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1956	321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9	
1957	296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.9	308.4	
1956 J	340.8	613.3	340.6	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	310.3	662.3	296.6	
J	328.0	634.8	305.9	152.3	220.7	158.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6	676.1	296.8	
A	361.6	664.2	337.1	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	681.3	319.1	
S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4	319.5	
O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8	
N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5	
D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1	
1957 J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9	
F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	258.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3	
M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2	
A	299.0	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6	
M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2	
J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4	
J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5	
A	306.0	781.2	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8		
S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7	
O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5	
N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	604.8	289.4	
D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6	
1958 J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9	
F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8	
M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1	
A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6	279.0	
M	299.7	754.2	285.7	155.9	206.5	143.9	281.0	554.6	273.8	310.6	678.7	310.6	
J	304.3 ^r	749.2 ^r	310.7 ^r	142.2 ^r	198.7 ^r	139.7 ^r	278.0	563.1 ^r	265.1 ^r	305.1 ^r	678.3 ^r	301.6 ^r	
J	300.2	750.4	297.3	121.1	183.2	126.1	265.8	560.6	266.2	302.4	678.0	313.1	

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	700.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956 A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,506	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.60	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	90	68	2,425	23.0	190.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.0	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,602	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Million pounds								
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956 M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
J	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40	
J	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾						RUBBER FOOTWEAR					
Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments			Production			Shipments			Stocks	
				Boots all Rubber							
	Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Kneec., Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubberz	Utility Canvas Foot- wear	Total
Thousands						Thousand Pairs					
1956											
1957	693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2
1956 J	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9
J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5
A	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5
S	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9
O	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4
N	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	140.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6
D	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8
1957 J	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5
F	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2
M	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3
A	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7
M	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8
J	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4
A	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0
S	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3
O	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8
N	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8
D	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3
1958 J	566.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2
F	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9
M	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.0	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5
A	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.0	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1
M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5
J	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0
J	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2
J	739.2	797.4	106.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3
J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5

(1)Excludes bicycle tires.

(2)Includes small number of imported tires.

(3)Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Upper Leather	Dozen Skins		
Thousands						Thousand Pounds	Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.		
1956						1,173	5,257	878	794	7,356	
1957	612	475	202	79	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970		
1956 J	550	437	192	99	1,243	5,314	860	795	8,023		
J	540	646	178	62	631	3,022	697	436	6,019		
A	536	647	145	59	1,199	5,573	880	658	9,320		
S	526	679	199	64	1,109	4,868	468	631	5,207		
O	505	640	189	69	1,001	4,806	947	937	6,322		
N	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	7,271		
D	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	7,560		
1957 J	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,806	947	937	6,322		
F	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	7,061		
M	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,550	799	925	7,134		
A	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241		
M	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402		
J	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066		
A	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056		
S	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	304	438	4,269		
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720		
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778		
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259		
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479		
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170		
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859		
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,284	559	1,078	4,600		
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756		
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635		
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206		
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134		
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	440	4,086		

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

(1)Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,806	635
1957	799	1,698	150	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,760	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings	Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽²⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards
1956	16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
A	15,865	35,479	16,959	28,242	13,908	1,228	2,357	7,941
M	19,709	35,073	16,765	36,511	13,740	1,436	2,108	9,258
A	18,700	34,893	16,679	22,814	13,678	1,362	1,946	6,983
M	15,233	29,883	14,284	24,273	11,714	1,251	1,984	7,615
J	6,705	29,816	14,252	21,238	11,688	1,327	2,052	8,387
J	7,122	21,782	10,412	20,080	8,639	1,020	1,501	3,797
A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
S	10,983	30,007	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,507	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,320	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,730
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,975
J	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458			1,344	5,897
J	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319			1,184	4,440
A	27,645	13,214		10,837				

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
			Thousands								
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5	
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9	
1954	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.8	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	23.7	
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	60.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	
CHILDREN'S											
BOYS'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
			Thousands								
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	38.2	2.5	
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	54.9	20.8	31.6	2.6	
1954	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	9.2	
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	6.2	
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	7.1	
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	7.4	
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	
	4th	212.6	44.3	804.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine			Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	
									Combina- tion		
				Thousands							
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.0	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2	
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0	
1954	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.0	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.0	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	
										49.7	

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾
Million feet, board measure											
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956 M	654.2	266.0	0.8	32.3	25.3	127.6	71.5	1.4	3.5	3.7	388.2
J	816.0	386.6	1.4	42.0	33.3	177.5	111.8	6.7	1.9	12.0	420.4
J	791.7	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	8.0	403.2
A	825.4	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
S	706.4	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
O	609.8	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
N	492.5	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957 J	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	378.6
A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.8	1.1	0.3	7.0	313.2
M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.8	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958 J	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
F	550.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.8	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
M	632.7	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
J	777.9	351.5	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	150.8	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
J	705.8	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾											
Production											
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Total	Shipments	Stocks End of Period			
					Production	Total	Domeatic	Export ⁽⁴⁾			
Thousand tons											
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1		
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5		
1956 M	922.1	492.5	421.1	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0		
J	897.8	478.5	411.6	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9		
J	856.1	462.6	385.7	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2		
A	923.5	500.8	414.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3		
S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5		
O	948.3	511.5	428.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2		
N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2		
D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1		
1957 J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0		
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1		
M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8		
A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3		
M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	218.0		
J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6		
J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9		
A	896.8	481.7	408.4	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2		
S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9		
O	885.6	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1		
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.8	188.8		
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5		
1958 J	752.3	432.1	314.9	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9		
F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6		
M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2		
A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1		
M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8		
J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.8		
J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8		

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1956	10.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1956 F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.0	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.0	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
S	21.2	4.0	59.0	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.0	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.0
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.0	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Pipes and tubes	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Mis- cel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change ⁽¹⁾	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons											
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3	
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5	
1956 F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.0	22.1	547.7
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.0	575.3
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.0	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.0	491.2
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	18.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.5
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾ Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1956	297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957	309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956 M	291.3	21.1 ⁽⁴⁾	462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
J	307.6		441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
A	316.7	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
O	307.6		466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
N	298.9	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957 J	304.9		467.5	458.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
F	291.7	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
M	336.7	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
J	329.2		427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4		380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958 J	260.5		402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
F	232.6	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
M	287.7	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Sales	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											
1956	39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957	34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.80	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956 M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.80	25.90	14,830
O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957 J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
D	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958 J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.90	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858
M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	47.31	1.51	39.80	15,401
J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25			39.81	1.04	38.77	14,855
J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89			36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾	
	Production	Shipments ⁽¹⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports				Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1956	24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1956	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62
	J	27.72	29.39	29.30	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44
	A	15.78	12.70	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14
	S	18.05	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.07
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	30.00	3.98
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.84	2.66
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12 ^a	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.00	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	—	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51	—	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	0.74

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCER'S SALES							IMPORTS			
	Radio Receivers					Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾	
Thousands											
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2
1956	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	7.6
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	5.9
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	0.7
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	1.0
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	1.1
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	7.8
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	6.7
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	12.1
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	18.3
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	10.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	13.0
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	16.6
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	6.5
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	22.2
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956.⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included.
plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month
Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines,
Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS						COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS						Under Con- struc- tion end of Period Canada		
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- vinces	British Colum- bia	
		Number	Number			Number	Number		Number	Number			Number	Number	
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	90	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1956 J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,178	1,879	79,868
J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389
S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
O	11,751	111	750	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957 J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	680	54,730
M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,299
O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
N	11,902	14	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958 J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	10,172	62	598	2,300	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775
F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,298	629	64,871
M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499
A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777
M	19,806	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	9,900	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606
J	20,921	202	856	6,294	7,651	4,107	1,811	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	86,818
J	15,093	155	715	3,922	5,259	3,052	1,990	9,660	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	92,120

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	
				-Hull											
Thousand dollars															
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956 A	83,949	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,985	13,143
M	119,979	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,284	13,573
J	110,475	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
J	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957 J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,384	7,282
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,001	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,680	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,892	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,180	3,585
S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	908	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	102,032 ^r	2,858	3,562 ^r	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820 ^r	5,460	3,097	9,269 ^r	8,658	13,234 ^r
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,806	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,409	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
		Thousand dollars										
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591	
1957	152,274	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392	
1956	M	125,265	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
A	189,987	1,802	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909	
M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,307	7,526	24,837	31,922	
J	208,002	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523	
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773	
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820	
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424	
O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784	
N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234	
D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642	
1957	J	74,907	1,087	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255	
M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706	
A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420	
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233	
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144	
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782	
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,660	9,175	15,875	13,509	
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,847	
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735	
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205	
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806	
1958	J	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
F	100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858	
M	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,968	
A	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410	
M	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884	
J	239,134	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,006	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758	
J	255,347	1,222	1,243	1,798	1,798	54,618	125,067	12,018	9,264	28,138	20,181	

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential

New

	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
		Thousand dollars										
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,486	27,187	24,697	848	
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476	
1956	M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,078
A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	18,625	23,919	29,744	1,564	
M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766	
J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042	
J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713	
A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178	
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,208	14,535	31,177	27,442	588	
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762	
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705	
D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615	
1957	J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777	
M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	10,316	326	
A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447	
M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733	
J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251	
J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431	
A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343	
S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607	
O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430	
N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267	
D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304	
1958	J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231	
M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198	
A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323	
M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380	
J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427	
J	130,651	2,507	26,986	61,737	26,054	13,367	6,356	29,302	41,286	47,412	340	

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 301, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products			
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽⁴⁾		
	Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	Millions		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons		Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1		
	29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2		
1956	M	32.57	286	89	73	654.2	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7		
J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2		
J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2		
A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0		
S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5		
O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9		
N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6		
D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3		
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	
F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8		
M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6		
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5		
M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1		
J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1		
J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3		
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9		
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0		
O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7		
N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5		
D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2		
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	
F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3		
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5		
A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3		
M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5		
J	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	777.9	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	12.3		
J	35.72	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3			
	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁶⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁶⁾				
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
	Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million cu. ft.	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101	
1957	3,901	583	3,560	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586	
1956	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	
J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360	
J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689	
A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804	
S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360	
O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889	
N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098	
D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610	
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199	
M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216	
A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717	
M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433	
J	4,849	660	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018	
J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040	
A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362	
S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183	
O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314	
N	4,243	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477	
D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633	
1958	J	2,166	423	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
F	1,437	439	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709	
M	2,643 ^r	508	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698	
A	5,350 ^r	506	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513	
M	6,458	604 ^r	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036	
J	666			30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440	
J				35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock			
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total			
	Million dollars											
1956	665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35		
1957	647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35		
1954	2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46	
	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55	
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84	
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20	
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90	
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73	
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60	
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96	
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11	
	3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43	
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91	
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47	
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69	
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44	
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79	
1958	1st	615.43 ^r	136.27 ^r	115.50	4.45	16.32 ^r	81.99 ^r	12.44	5.47 ^r	62.00 ^r	243.12 ^r	
	2nd	686.03	191.27	152.81	7.78	30.69	14.97	8.71	5.80	—	261.48	
Livestock										Other Farm Products		
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming		
	Million dollars											
1956	113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80		
1957	120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03		
1954	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23	
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17	
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87	
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76	
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64	
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78	
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58	
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00	
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40	
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27	
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53	
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52	
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53	
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75	
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31	
1958	1st	136.55 ^r	75.96 ^r	1.57 ^r	29.03	89.36	2.90 ^r	34.24	12.42 ^r	9.40	5.74	
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	4.43	34.42	21.71	13.39	2.30	
Prince Edward Island										British Columbia		
	Million dollars											
1956	6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	100.46	29.01			
1957	6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44			
1954	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43		
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98		
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88		
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	58.79	78.76	20.07		
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84		
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09		
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05		
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45		
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90		
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65		
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04		
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56		
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02		
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11		
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06		
1958	1st	7.19 ^r	8.99 ^r	12.06 ^r	75.16 ^r	216.95 ^r	42.15 ^r	112.27 ^r	115.10 ^r	25.57 ^r		
	2nd	7.64	9.19	11.88	110.94	190.39	58.28	160.41	111.89	25.42		

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.⁽³⁾ Includes sugar beets and fibre flax.⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
									Cured or in cure	
Thousands										
								Million pounds		
1956	156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1956 M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957 J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958 J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
						Steers, good Toronto (3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed		
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Oats No. 2 C.W.		
1935-39 = 100										
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957	238.7 ^r	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1956 F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
M	..	218.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.0	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957 J	232.6 ^r	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
A	241.5 ^r	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
A	241.9 ^r	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958 J	236.8 ^r	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
A	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762
J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.965	0.832

⁽¹⁾Include subsidy on hogs. ⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽³⁾Previous to

January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾				Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products		Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾	
		Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Million bushels				Cheese	Poultry		
	Million bushels						Million pounds					
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1958 J	43.46	3.60	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.00	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.27	4.87	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
J	26.91	3.91	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
J	22.28	2.92	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
			Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
			Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
	Million pounds								Million pounds	
1956	1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01	
1957	1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26	
1958 J	2,041	439	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60	
J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08	
A	1,528	430	38.98	11.90	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14	
S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83	
O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41	
N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48	
D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01	
1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00	
F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18	
M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60	
A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37	
M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54	
J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22	
J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.60	
A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35	
S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.67	
O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51	
N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99	
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26	
1958 J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	98.02	
F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51	
M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61	
A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	54.16	3,000	35.28	41.81	75.87	
M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74	
J	2,126	446	48.39	13.93	83.71	3,929	66.84	48.42	124.34	
J			49.26	12.99	75.84	5,206	86.00	54.54	146.93	
A			40.74	11.23	63.55	4,814	100.99	57.38		

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks			
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period			
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster				
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds								
1956	7,612	171.2	115.0	56.2	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8			
1957	6,594	151.4	111.2	40.2	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6			
1956 J	11,831	220.2	196.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1			
J	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0			
A	14,550	276.8	206.4	70.4	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.0	1.9	79.7			
S	8,935	184.8	137.1	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8			
O	5,350	112.1	96.6	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6			
N	2,101	56.0	53.0	3.0	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2			
D	5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8			
1957 J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8			
F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8			
M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3			
A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2			
M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7			
J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9			
J	15,355 ^r	359.2 ^r	303.9 ^r	55.3 ^r	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3			
A	15,669	317.2	253.7	63.5	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0			
S	8,474	211.1	158.2	52.9	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6			
O	4,553	129.8	101.1	28.7	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2			
N	2,397	70.2	50.5	19.7	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9			
D	2,869	51.0	35.9	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6			
1958 J	1,960	61.7	36.1	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9			
F	2,144	62.6	38.1	24.5	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3			
M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0			
A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0			
M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0			
J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9			
J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6			

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
Includes bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Million pounds						
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..	..
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32	..
1956 J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66						
J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16						
A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86						
S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96						
O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77						
N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84						
D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15						
1957 J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23						
F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07						
M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57						
A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43						
M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89						
J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97						
J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08						
A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16 ^r	7.59						
S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58						
O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20						
N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90						
D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04						
1958 J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.94	7.09						
F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64						
M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87						
A	81.0	1.86	0.68	11.30	4.50	6.10						
M	83.9	1.93	1.08	10.71	3.78	5.75						
J	74.2	1.71	0.87	12.05	4.86	5.63						
J	67.0	1.57	0.65	9.25	4.66	5.82						

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned		
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds						
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39		
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88		
1956	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36	
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27	
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84	
1957	1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57	
	2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43	
	3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64	
	4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89	
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43	
	2nd	10.35	52.97	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages	
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds					Million gallons			
1956	15.77	24.13	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24	
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21	
1956	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.68
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.60 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
	2nd	15.24	29.98	1.83	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.01	19.95	34.05

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production		Domestic Sales			Stocks		
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
Million pounds										
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9	
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9	
1956	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.0	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
	J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8

(1) Bulk and packages.
for meat and fish.

(2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

(3) Annual data include chili-sauce.

(4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1956	1,191.5	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957	1,221.2	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1956 M	1,122.3	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
A	1,158.8	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
M	1,292.5	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
J	1,318.1	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
J	1,201.7	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
A	1,239.3	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
S	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.0	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957 J	1,030.0	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
F	999.8	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
M	1,181.7	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
A	1,250.2	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
M	1,315.1	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.4	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
J	1,272.5	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.4	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
J	1,221.9	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.1	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
A	1,268.0	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
S	1,188.2	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
O	1,225.4	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
N	1,269.0	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
D	1,432.4	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958 J	1,091.3	242.0	76.5	30.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
F	1,016.2	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
M	1,194.8	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
A	1,267.3	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
M	1,373.2	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
J	1,267.6	248.9	91.0	52.0	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1
J	1,253.1	257.1	98.4	52.5	89.3	25.2	207.4	81.1	51.4	12.3	80.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽³⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1956	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1956 M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.0	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
D	59.0	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	320.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957 J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.0	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.0	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958 J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1
J	43.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3
J	44.0	46.1	11.2	29.3	8.8	108.6	285.4	479.0	245.6	134.3

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

"Women's Clothing". ⁽²⁾Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars														
1956	103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9		
1957	107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8		
1956 M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3		
A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5		
J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2		
J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1		
A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7		
S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7		
O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9		
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8		
D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.0	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6		
1957 J	78.3	266.0	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5		
F	76.9	285.3	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1		
M	94.3	307.2	27.1	80.9	10.3	39.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.6		
A	105.2	316.8	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6		
M	108.4	307.6	29.3	79.5	10.6	41.2	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.5	23.7	73.0		
J	97.4	286.8	24.4	73.3	11.0	37.3	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.4		
J	84.1	297.3	18.4	78.0	7.5	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.2	70.1		
A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2		
S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	23.8	65.9		
O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0		
N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4		
D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8		
1958 J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9		
F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2		
M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3		
A	105.1	311.7	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1		
M	113.0	305.9	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7		
J	100.0	284.2	24.3	71.2	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.3		
J	89.3	19.7					5.4		4.5			22.4		
CHAIN STORES														
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars														
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957	237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1956 M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	50.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.0	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957 J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958 J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
A	237.6	336.5	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1
M	270.8	334.1	124.8	66.9	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0
J	247.3	339.6	109.4	67.2	6.2	13.9	5.7	18.5	10.7	27.2	10.8	19.1	20.5	40.3
J	252.3	108.1			6.4		5.3		10.4		11.7		21.4	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit				Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Sales	Percent
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent		
Million dollars or percentages									
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957	3,663.6	2,359.8	64.4	1,303.8	35.6	463.7	12.7	840.1	22.9
1953 4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,206.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957 1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,065.6	64.3	1,145.8	35.7	404.0	12.6	741.8	23.1
2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	1,384.2	36.1	527.5	13.7	856.7	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	1,341.5	36.5	476.0	13.0	864.6	23.5
4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,583.3	65.8	1,343.5	34.2	446.4	11.4	897.1	22.8
1958 1st qtr.	3,302.3	2,169.0	65.7	1,133.3	34.3	376.3	11.4	757.0	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	322.2	121.2	261.6	174.3	47.2	48.9	142.1	98.9	196.6
1953 4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	50.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.7	38.8	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.0	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.6	227.3	61.1	48.0	160.8	110.5	196.6
1958 1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.3	144.7	39.9	42.4	128.3	86.4	185.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	616.5	420.7	99.2	144.9	44.1	26.6	216.7	68.7	29.3
1953 4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
4th qtr.	485.1	346.4	99.2	162.5	44.8	26.6	214.6	69.0	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	578.8	355.8	98.4	117.7	34.5	24.7	200.6	68.7	28.7

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND
SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Small Loan Companies	Department Stores				Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽²⁾				Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾	Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁶⁾					
		Instalment Finance Companies		Instalment Credit and Cash Loans		Conditional Sale Agreements		Other Deferred Payment Plans											
		Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans ⁽²⁾	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts	Charge Accounts										
Millions of Dollars																			
1956	756	356	161	83	248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270								
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271 ^r	293 ^r	1,968 ^r	726	13	..	293							
1956	O	781	339	147	67	..	..	..	..	10	..	268			
N	779	345	152	70	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	269		
D	756	356	161	83	248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270								
1957	J	743	350	158	75	..	..	..	..	12	..	272			
F	736	348	154	69	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	274		
M	737	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816	745	14	..	277							
A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279			
M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282			
J	796	354	150	29	42	253 ^r	274 ^r	1,898	762	11	..	283							
J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285			
A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287			
S	822	353	153	28	41	258 ^r	290 ^r	1,945	748	11	..	289							
O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	291			
N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292			
D	780	362	173	36	53	271 ^r	203 ^r	1,968 ^r	726	13	..	293							
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	11	..	295						
F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	295			
M	748	364	162 ^r	31 ^r	39 ^r	255	265	1,863	754	15	..	296							
A	760	371	161 ^r	31 ^r	40 ^r	..	..	..	..	14	..	297			
M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	298			
J	776	381	159	30	39	..	..	..	..	809	13	..	299		

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1956-26

Mar. 1957-24

June 1957-28

Sept. 1957-84

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mat- erials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confection- ery	
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9	
1957	645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4	
1957	F	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	21.1	42.7
M	680.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4	
A	660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9	
M	752.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	60.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5	
J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1	
J	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0	
A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1	
S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2	
O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1	
N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6	
D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4	
1958	J	559.3	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
F	575.3	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4	
M	652.3	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7	
A	643.7	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2	
M	732.4	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3	
J	712.0	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2	
J	672.5	169.7	23.0	15.6	11.5	9.6	10.2	26.0	71.9	63.3	37.9	24.0	55.3	

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.0	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.0	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.7	121.1	103.0	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	143.9	121.9	118.0	368.8	2.0	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.6	121.9	118.6	370.6	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.0	120.6	154.2	476.6	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	163.9	120.7	135.8	420.1	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.3	120.2 ^p	134.2 ^p	413.4	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956 J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9	23.2	58.5
F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	0.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	0.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.0
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	0.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.0	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9

Table 50.—MERCANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
	Million dollars										
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.9	2.0
F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
J	8.0	18.0	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	
	Million dollars										
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.0	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.4	10.1	7.9
F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
A	17.6	6.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.0	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.5	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948=100										Million dollars	
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957	212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1955 D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.8	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956 J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.7	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.0	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.0
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	117.0 ^p	188.1 ^p	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6

Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manufactured	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manufactured						
Million dollars										
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6
1955 D	15.5	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.9
1956 J	13.1	7.6	9.0	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6
F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0
M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2
A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2
M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3
J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.0
J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9
A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.8	5.4	7.7
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.0	7.3
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1955 N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956 J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.8	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	8.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	25.9	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1955 N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4
D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956 J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	18.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
M	4.8	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1956 F	347.9	5.0	405.0	- 52.2	58.4	30.9	18.7	13.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4	
M	327.5	5.6	463.5	- 130.3	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9	
A	382.7	5.5	532.4	- 144.3	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7	
M	428.5	6.8	550.0	- 114.8	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3	
J	423.6	5.5	490.6	- 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1	
J	424.3	6.0	482.5	- 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7	
A	420.3	6.8	473.6	- 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0	
S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	300.9	14.6	28.4	
O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	304.6	20.5	27.7	
N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6	
D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0	
1957 J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4	
F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9	
M	360.9	7.3	468.9	- 100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7	
A	365.3	7.2	537.2	- 164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.0	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5	
M	437.6	7.8	554.1	- 108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9	
J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0	
J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1	
A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8	
S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7	
O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3	
N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5	
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0	
1958 J	382.6	6.9	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1	
F	319.6	6.3	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4	
M	368.8	7.6	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9	
A	370.6	6.3	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.7	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5	
M	476.6	7.6	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	242.1	330.9	16.7	29.5	
J	420.1	8.4			77.9		26.0		226.5		14.7		
J	413.4	8.3			73.4		25.8		242.7		13.6		
EUROPE													
Benelux ⁽²⁾				France		West-Germany		Others ⁽³⁾		Japan		REST OF THE WORLD	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8	
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0	
1956 F	8.5	3.6	4.1	1.6	7.1	5.1	14.8	4.4	7.5	4.5	5.4	6.3	
M	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2	
A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3	
M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7	
J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1	
J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8	
A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2	
S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9	
O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4	
N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5	
D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1	
1957 J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8	
F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0	
M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6	
A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6	
M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7	
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1	
J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9	
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4	
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8	
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0	
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7	
D	10.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1	
1958 J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6	
F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8	
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6	
A	7.7	6.0	5.6	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.8	
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3	
J	12.3		4.4		22.5		19.6		8.5		7.7		
J	9.1		4.6		14.7		15.6		7.7		6.2		

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (c)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (d)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance								Millions of U.S. dollars	
1956	4,837 ^r	-5,565 ^r	-728 ^r	-381 ^r	-161 ^r	-1,366 ^r	-1,639 ^r	+252 ^r	+583 ^r	+727 ^r	+ 56 ^r	1,936.2
1957	4,900	-5,488 ^r	-579 ^r	-444 ^r	-162 ^r	-1,400 ^r	-1,551 ^r	+142 ^r	+520 ^r	+766 ^r	+114 ^r	1,828.3
1953	2nd	1,113	-1,161	- 48	- 69	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	+ 24	- 59	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92
	4th	1,044	- 994	+ 50	- 52	-31	- 48	-191	+ 50	+114	+108	-174
1954	1st	872	- 923	- 51	- 64	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85
	2nd	993	-1,068	- 75	- 61	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69
	3rd	1,002	- 941	+ 61	- 62	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83
	4th	1,062	- 984	+ 78	- 89	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28
1955	1st	967	- 971	- 4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98
	2nd	1,098	-1,150	- 52	- 67	-53	-163	-280	+ 99	+115	- 52	+100
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	- 36	- 64	+26	- 85	-151	+ 68	+104	- 10	- 9
	4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	- 87	-42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143
1956	1st	1,051	-1,245 ^r	-194 ^r	-78 ^r	-67	-370 ^r	-414 ^r	+ 63 ^r	+119 ^r	+ 96 ^r	+155 ^r
	2nd	1,262 ^r	-1,542 ^r	-280 ^r	-71 ^r	-68	-436 ^r	-531 ^r	+ 34 ^r	+167 ^r	+ 195 ^r	+ 74 ^r
	3rd	1,247 ^r	-1,351 ^r	-104 ^r	-103 ^r	+22	-216 ^r	-259 ^r	+ 69	+116 ^r	+226 ^r	-128 ^r
	4th	1,277 ^r	-1,427 ^r	-150 ^r	-129 ^r	-48 ^r	-344 ^r	-435 ^r	+ 86 ^r	+181 ^r	+210 ^r	- 47 ^r
1957	1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69 ^r	-427 ^r	-483 ^r	+ 24 ^r	+ 91 ^r	+240 ^r	+ 96 ^r
	2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105 ^r	-66	-528 ^r	-550 ^r	+ 29	+163 ^r	+334 ^r	+ 31 ^r
	3rd	1,308	-1,350 ^r	-42 ^r	-110 ^r	+19 ^r	-195 ^r	-212 ^r	+ 53 ^r	+137 ^r	+135 ^r	- 77 ^r
	4th	1,284	-1,292 ^r	- 8 ^r	-125 ^r	-46 ^r	-250 ^r	-306 ^r	+ 36 ^r	+129 ^r	+ 57 ^r	+ 64 ^r
1958	1st	1,087	-1,153 ^r	-66 ^r	-97 ^r	-69 ^r	-289 ^r	-325 ^r	+ 12 ^r	+ 85 ^r	+154 ^r	+ 50 ^r
	2nd	1,277	-1,356	-79	-96	-69	-311	-395	+ 35	+ 90	+263	- 42

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes 61

(4) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping				
Total Cargo Handled							Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽⁵⁾	Vancouver				At all Ports			Revenue Passenger Miles	
Thousand short tons										Revenue Ton Miles	
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427	
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636	
1958	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428	
J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302	
A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318	
S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645	
O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471	
N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757	
D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748	
J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544	
F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298	
M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657	
A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595	
M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873	
J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526	
J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484	
A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491	
S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553	
O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784	
N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023	
D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673	
J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366	
F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392	
M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713	
A	337	95	461	490	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117			
M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479			
J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769			

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes 61 cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Revenue Cars Loaded	TOTAL				FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
	Grain and Grain Products		Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined		
	Thousand cars											
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6		
1957	336.2	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4		
1956 M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5		
J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8		
J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6		
A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6		
S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2		
O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8		
N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.0	17.2	9.5	34.1		
D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2		
1957 J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1		
F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5		
M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9		
A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8		
M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4		
J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2		
J	384.1 ^r	46.1	1.3	7.0 ^r	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7		
A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4		
S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0		
O	384.0	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3		
N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7		
D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6		
1958 J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0		
F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9		
M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6		
A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8		
M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8		
J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7		
J	348.6 ^r	49.1 ^r	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4 ^r	18.7 ^r	21.1 ^r	5.2	43.7 ^r		
A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.1	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8		
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL				OTHER			
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections			
Thousand cars												
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8		
1957	22.2	27.0	22.3	12.0	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9		
1956 M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5		
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6		
J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1		
A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3		
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9		
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0		
N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4		
D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2		
1957 J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6		
F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5		
M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8		
A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2		
M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0		
J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0		
J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2		
A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3		
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8		
O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8		
N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9		
D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1		
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7		
F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0		
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4		
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6		
M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9		
J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1		
J	17.4	27.1 ^r	33.8 ^r	12.2	5.5 ^r	6.7	1.8	29.5 ^r	50.8	96.5 ^r		
A	15.7	27.4	30.9	11.4	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2		

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾						Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾		
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Million dollars						Millions				
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242	
1957	102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244	
1956	A 92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203	
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226	
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287	
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350	
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327	
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237	
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206	
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.0	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196	
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269	
1957	J 88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194	
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182	
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198	
A	104.8	90.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	220	
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242	
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313	
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361	
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340	
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247	
O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190	
N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195	
D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232	
1958	J 88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183	
F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155	
M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167	
A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183	
M	101.4	95.9	5.5								

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽⁵⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

Canadian National Railways ⁽⁵⁾						Canadian Pacific Railway Company				
Revenue		Total Railway				Revenue		Total Railway		
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars										
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956	A 44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J 45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J 37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽⁵⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source:

Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities											
	Other Maturities				Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾		
Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total		Total	Million dollars					
1956											
M	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,389.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁵⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁵⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1		
J	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7		
J	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6		
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0		
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2		
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3		
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0		
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9		
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9		
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁵⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁵⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1		
1957											
J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9		
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6		
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0		
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3		
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7		
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4		
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9		
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5		
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7		
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4		
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3		
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7		
1958											
J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4		
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4		
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1		
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7		
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7		
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2		
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2		
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.3	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1		
LIABILITIES											
	Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits						
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by		Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities					
	Chartered Banks	Others	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾				
	Million dollars										
1956											
	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4		
	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8		
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6		
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8		
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4		
S	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8		
O	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4		
N	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9		
D	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7		
	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4		
1957											
J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5		
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4		
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8		
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0		
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4		
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3		
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3		
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9		
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6		
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1		
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2		
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8		
1958											
J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1		
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6		
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8		
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4		
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7		
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8		
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7		
A	2,957.3	—	—	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1		

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets.
 (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5) On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.
 Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾	LIABILITIES									
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits					
						Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand
Million dollars											
1956	873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1956 J	876	10,608	8.3	—	270	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,088	453	155	3,846	10,859
N	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957 J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,030	438	110	3,499	10,479
F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
A	856	10,480	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,504	10,738
J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	11,025
O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	10,915
N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	10,990
D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1958 J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	10,985
F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	11,054
M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	11,200
A	902	10,882	8.3	—	90	183	6,595	416	134	3,761	11,180
M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,629	424	116	3,791	11,485
J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,741	410	127	4,109	11,713
J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,837	439	141	3,964	11,978
LIABILITIES											
ASSETS											
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit											
Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾					
Million dollars											
1956	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956 J	210	610	27	11,563	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	226	628	24	11,535	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
S	223	631	23	11,693	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
O	216	647	48	11,770	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
N	221	652	38	11,788	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
D	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957 J	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁷⁾	1,232 ⁽⁷⁾	463 ⁽⁷⁾	501 ⁽¹⁴⁾
F	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
O	254	711	53	11,932	806	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
N	247	732	58	12,022	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	468	501
F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
J	204	770	46	12,733 ⁽⁸⁾	874	94	882	710	1,736	535 ⁽⁹⁾	524
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	—	914	878	1,974	544	534

*Foreign items are no longer shown separately under assets and liabilities, but are included in a single net balance under "assets".

The totals for assets and 65

liabilities are revised to reflect this change in presentation.

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)The statutory minimum requirement is a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (9)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (10)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (11)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. (12)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (13)Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (14)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
			Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽¹⁾					Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽²⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽³⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽¹⁰⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽¹¹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹²⁾	Total Loans				
Million dollars											
1956	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,244	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956 J	393	178	184	340	60	4,497	5,299	920	39	417	11,709
J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	5,308	836	37	415	11,563
A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	5,323	697	85	429	11,536
S	418	146 ⁽¹³⁾	248	341 ⁽¹³⁾	22	4,480 ⁽¹³⁾	5,241 ⁽¹³⁾	850	146 ⁽¹³⁾	429	11,694
O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	5,327	843	158	418	11,770
N	480	126	276	361	193	4,542	5,498	878	80	422	11,789
D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957 J	500	128	261	363 ⁽¹⁴⁾	148	4,373	5,273 ⁽¹⁴⁾	715	67	424	11,382
F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,552
M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,699
A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949
M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685
J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845
J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958 J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
A	623	128	297	380	95 ^r	4,347 ^r	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
M	631	176	260	346	78 ^r	4,384 ^r	5,244	802	78	440	12,499
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
J	663		234								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁾			
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	Total	Held by General Public	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	9,789	9,314	4,558
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,248 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,585 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,253
1956 D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957 J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	3,470	9,763	11,313	11,058	5,019
F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	11,373	10,982	4,892
M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	11,464	11,088	4,935
A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	11,490	11,181	4,970
M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	11,459	11,174	5,014
J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	11,499	11,313	5,117
J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,290	5,048
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,477 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,460	5,117
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,119
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,253
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,072
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	3,354	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,032
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,521	250	3,443	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,108
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,595	90	3,616	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,275
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,629	358	3,606	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,334
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,741	160	3,724	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,452

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits."

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58						
	June		July		April 1 to July 31							
Million dollars												
REVENUES												
Tax Revenues.....	292.9	379.7	402.4	461.2	1,345.9	1,592.8						
Personal Income Tax—												
Deductions at Source.....	49.0	78.6	95.6	97.9	206.4	280.3						
Other Collections.....	16.7	24.7	42.0	43.6	230.6	232.0						
Corporation Income Tax.....	87.1	128.8	101.4	141.1	350.8	467.2						
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	-4.7	5.6	7.3	8.9	13.0	27.1						
Succession Duties.....	5.5	9.9	3.9	7.8	22.1	27.0						
Customs Import Duties.....	39.6	38.9	38.4	45.3	152.2	170.1						
Excise Duties.....	27.9	22.5	29.4	28.2	103.6	100.5						
Sales Tax.....	58.4	54.9	63.4	65.8	204.8	214.1						
Other Excise Taxes.....	13.3	15.6	20.9	22.5	62.0	74.0						
Other Taxes.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5						
Non-Tax Revenues.....	22.3	20.0	41.8	40.3	99.8	93.9						
Postal Revenue.....	11.8	12.4	10.8	12.0	46.1	46.5						
Return on Investments.....	1.7	0.7	16.5	11.7	22.0	16.1						
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	8.8	6.9	14.5	16.6	31.7	31.3						
Total Revenues.....	315.3	399.7	444.2	501.5	1,445.7	1,686.7						
EXPENDITURES												
Defence Expenditures.....	144.9	131.3	80.1	169.1	411.6	494.5						
National Defence.....	143.9	130.2	79.1	167.5	407.7	489.9						
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	5.8	6.0						
Naval Service.....	23.3	23.5	-6.5	31.1	47.8	85.8						
Army Service.....	35.7	31.4	34.2	39.6	118.6	119.8						
Air Force Service.....	65.2	58.2	19.9	80.8	172.6	233.0						
Defence Research and Development.....	9.4	7.1	9.6	4.1	25.6	18.3						
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	16.5	15.8						
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	4.8	4.4	16.0	6.4	20.8	11.3						
Defence Production.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	3.3	3.9						
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7						
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	279.1	221.0	275.1	242.3	1,010.1	981.4						
Agriculture.....	7.1	6.4	7.3	6.9	24.5	23.4						
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	15.3	12.7						
External Affairs.....	10.8	1.3	4.4	1.2	18.9	7.1						
Finance.....	91.4	74.7	100.3	89.8	365.9	429.6						
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	2.3	2.1						
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	5.6	5.3						
Government Contribution to the Super-annuation Account.....	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	12.7	11.7						
Interest on Public Debt.....	44.1	42.5	46.0	44.9	178.9	176.8						
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.0	2.1	2.8	1.5	10.1	7.3						
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	34.6	24.7	45.2	38.1	150.5	125.4						
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	4.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	5.9	1.1						
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0						
Fisheries.....	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	5.0	4.5						
Justice.....	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	6.8	6.0						
Labour.....	6.3	5.7	6.7	6.2	25.6	23.3						
Legislation.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.2	1.7						
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	4.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	12.3	10.4						

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58			
	June		July		April 1 to July 31				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health and Welfare.....	48.2	39.6	48.4	41.3	181.8	155.9			
Administration and General.....	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.3	9.7	8.6			
Family Allowances.....	39.1	34.0	39.3	34.1	156.1	135.8			
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.5	2.7	4.1	2.6	12.1	7.6			
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.7			
Unemployment Assistance.....	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2			
National Research Council.....	1.8	-0.1	1.6	2.1	7.2	5.8			
National Revenue.....	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.3	23.0	21.1			
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	12.3	11.3			
Taxation Division.....	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	10.8	9.8			
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.0	8.5	7.7			
Post Office.....	12.6	11.6	12.4	11.4	43.9	40.5			
Privy Council.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.5			
Public Archives.....	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8			
Public Works.....	12.9	14.1	15.4	11.6	44.7	37.4			
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.5			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.1	11.8	11.8			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.5	5.3	5.5	3.4	15.8	12.1			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	6.9	5.3			
Trans-Canada Highway.....	1.8	2.4	3.6	2.3	7.3	5.7			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.5	14.3	13.0			
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.9			
Trade and Commerce.....	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.2	19.3	16.3			
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	5.1	4.5			
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.1			
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.4	11.9	9.6			
Transport.....	17.2	11.1	17.4	12.9	55.8	43.8			
Administration and General.....	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.7	3.0	2.6			
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.6	2.1			
Marine Services.....	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.5	9.4	6.8			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	9.0	10.1			
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0			
Air Services.....	8.9	4.4	9.5	6.7	26.9	17.2			
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Veterans Affairs.....	25.0	21.3	22.3	22.5	91.8	83.1			
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	4.6	4.8			
Treatment Services.....	5.2	4.3	3.1	3.8	15.1	14.7			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.5	14.6	17.1	16.2	68.3	59.5			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	3.2	3.4			
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	2.2	3.5	3.0	0.5	6.4	6.6			
Labour.....	—	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.2			
National Defence.....	—	-0.1	—	-0.1	0.1	0.1			
Public Works.....	1.8	2.5	2.7	0.8	5.1	4.8			
Transport.....	0.5	-0.3	—	0.8	0.6	1.2			
Sundry Departments.....	-0.1	1.2	0.2	-1.0	0.5	0.4			
Other Departments.....	11.6	7.1	8.1	8.9	33.2	28.2			
Total Expenditures.....	424.0	352.3	355.3	411.5	1,421.6	1,475.8			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-108.8	+47.4	+88.9	+90.1	+24.0	+210.8			

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956 J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,283	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,604	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,330	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958 J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars						
					Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1956	284.0	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957	354.0	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956 J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.30	79.80	125.80	12.30	8.10	22.10	27.80
J	284.1	1.46	0.60	9.50	5.10	75.40	122.80	12.40	8.90	22.50	25.20
A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
D	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957 J	269.4	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	328.1	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.7	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	373.7	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.3	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	328.4	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
S	334.5	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	364.2	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.8	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	385.9	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	28.05	34.32
1958 J	311.9	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
F	341.3	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
A	377.2	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	371.8	1.99	1.20	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.8	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada. Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956 J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	32.32	23.99	2.94	5.40
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.30	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.00
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J ⁽²⁾	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	44.30	30.96	5.88	7.46
F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	37.05	26.19	3.79	7.07
M	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	38.57	26.69	3.99	7.89
A	13.22	4.20	0.41	3.81	9.41	6.89	38.04	27.29	4.06	6.69
M	13.87	3.86	0.42	3.87	9.01	7.46	38.48	27.59	3.85	7.04
J	14.32	4.10	0.45	4.26	9.00	8.19	40.31	29.36	3.62	7.33
J	13.65	4.25	0.37	4.19	8.89	6.36	37.72	26.80	3.67	7.25

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.	
Million dollars											
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	31.46	0.20	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.14	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09	3.33
2nd	41.41	0.37	0.11	1.14	0.77	12.22	19.04	1.70	0.87	1.74	3.46

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. ⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾	Corporate and Other						Government of Canada					
	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾		Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾		Common Stocks		Securities ⁽²⁾			
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Out-standing		
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1953	684	222	826	221	360	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	711	277	1,286	483	341	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	992	229	1,751	260	804	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,136	365	1,757	276	974	88	422	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 2nd	266	67	435	63	189	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	228	48	476	47	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	473	83	325	-15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	251	108	659	71	446	14	129	—	150	14,100	793	14,901
3rd	212	74	353	44	91	61	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	380	66	272	78	111	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	247	47	278	44	206	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	373	53	403	60	262	16	65	—	—	14,474	1,028	15,503

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			PREFERRED STOCKS	
	Industrials			Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
	Total 26 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks
1935-39 = 100											
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1956 M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	540.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
J	282.4	290.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.0	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.0	166.1
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	282.2	157.0
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.0	267.8	154.4
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	488.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.8	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	584.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
A	252.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars											
1956	815	91	419	53	12	113	112	29	25	75	112
1957	756	66	388	56	11	85	111	25	24	71	112
1954 1st qtr.	493	39	257	36	6	71	54	23	15	36	48
2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	98	66	25	19	42	77
3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	73
4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80
1955 1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	92	47	21	21	47	52
2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	120	103	26	28	60	98
3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	118	103	30	26	70	105
4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	116	87	33	20	60	105
1956 1st qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	109	91	27	24	58	70
2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	132	131	33	31	79	125
3rd qtr.	890	95	440	63	9	119	111	29	25	89	127
4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	90	114	26	20	75	128
1957 1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	69	115	27	21	58	81
2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	102	132	28	29	81	130
3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	90	103	21	25	78	124
4th qtr.	692	51	349	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112
1958 1st qtr.	540	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number		Thousand dollars	Number
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957	2,198	915	364	247	70,051	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956 A	174	79	29	22	5,084	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
M	164	72	28	15	3,716	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
J	140	59	32	16	3,908	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
J	170	67	31	23	4,085	1,248	954	607	126	2,246	33	1,431
A	155	54	20	21	4,918	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
S	129	53	21	14	3,594	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957 J	236	94	40	25	7,721	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
F	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
M	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
M	157	70	24	18	3,837	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
J	175	88	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
J	168	73	23	21	5,683	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
A	172	69	27	19	9,518	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
S	172	77	29	18	5,151	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
O	198	83	37	22	7,158	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,646
N	193	71	38	12	5,351	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
D	174	71	25	28	4,898	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,108
1958 J	227	96	42	28	5,900	2,191	1,732	667	147	2,859	59	1,448
F	183	71	31	19	7,098	1,962	2,162	360	117	4,847	46	1,458
M	208	88	40	22	7,177	1,921	1,478	433	135	2,952	47	1,366

NOTE.—"Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such."

(1) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽²⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957	65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956 A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.58	88.2
D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14			1,466		58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	35.44								78.7	44.11	129.3

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (v) signifies "preliminary" and (*) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.

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