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RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORK OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS¹

Public interest in statistics has grown in the past few decades and more and more statistical measurement is coming to be used as a basis of decision-making by governments, business and others. At the same time, the development and systematization of sampling theory has made possible the adoption of new techniques of measurement. Recently, the use of electronic computers has opened up new possibilities in the way of ease and economy in complex and large-scale computations. The work of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics is changing in response to these needs and potentialities. Each year usually brings some new projects, further progress on those already under way, the adoption of some new methods, and expansion in scope and improvement in quality of existing series. It is the purpose of this article to inform readers of new developments in the Bureau's work in the past year.

The article will refer only incidentally to current publications. Many of them will be familiar to readers and in any event they are listed in the Bureau's catalogue of *Current Publications*. This catalogue was revised in the past year and the revision included a new subject grouping and a permanent code number for all publications.

The Census and Social Statistics

The Census Division was occupied during the year with planning for the 1961 Census. The questionnaires are to include the traditional questions but the need for new statistics has led to elimination of some items and extension of others. The use of electronic computers is expected to speed up tabulation of the returns and to facilitate greater cross-classification.

A major re-organization of criminal and correctional statistics is the most important new development in the general field of social statistics. The inadequacy of existing data was first pointed out by the Archambault Commission in 1938 and subsequent commissions and committees continued to emphasize the need for a sound statistical service. Government agencies having administrative responsibilities in this field have stressed the importance of more and better factual information as have individuals and organizations concerned with problems of crime and punishment.

The objective of the new programme is to develop comprehensive, integrated and improved statistics. The establishment of uniform definitions, records and reporting procedures is a first step. When this stage of the work has been completed, the programme of publications calls for annual analytical reports for Canada and regions on selected criminal and correctional statistics and for studies of selected offences.

The introduction of hospital insurance under joint Dominion-provincial sponsorship is leading to an expansion in hospital statistics; the new programme calls for more complex submissions by the hospitals and for greater promptness in processing by the Bureau. Another matter of interest concerns hospitals for the tuberculous and the mentally ill; detailed censuses of these institutions will soon be available.

Economic Statistics

The results of a sample survey of farm and farm-family expenditure and income covering the year 1958 are now being processed but they are not likely to be available until mid-1960. The survey is intended to provide bench-marks for farm finance statistics, up-to-date weights for the construction of indexes of prices paid by farmers, better figures of net income from farm production, and estimates of income of farmers from non-farm sources.

The coverage of the monthly series on manufacturing shipments has been improved to the point that a provincial breakdown for total shipments can be published. Likewise in merchandising statistics, further area breakdowns have become available, in that the retail sales series now provides statistics for each of the Maritime Provinces. Plans were made for a bench-mark survey of wholesale trade, covering the year 1958, and surveys of manufacturers' trading outlets and of agents and brokers, both covering the year 1957, were completed, these surveys being the first since 1951.

The historical revision of the estimates of labour income was completed and a reference paper will soon be published. Monthly reports now show seasonally adjusted labour income by regions, and some industry sub-totals; provincial estimates and further industry detail are available quarterly.

The Bureau is instituting a study of labour mobility, the first such study attempted in Canada. This study is based on a sample of records of the

¹ This article was published in a somewhat condensed form in the November issue of the Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science.

insured population secured once each year. The location, occupation, industry and age of insured persons have been tabulated for the years 1952 to 1956 inclusive, and similar data for later years will also be examined.

This year the Bureau inaugurated an experimental sample study of initial claims for unemployment insurance benefits. Initial claims, which represent about 70 per cent of total claims, are believed to be of special interest insofar as changes in this group anticipate future changes in total claims. The sample was selected with special attention to the need for provincial data on characteristics of claimants.

A new type of wholesale price index is being added to the Bureau's range of price statistics and a reference paper on this subject will soon be published. The new series, to be known as the Manufacturers' Selling Price Indexes, differs from the Wholesale Price Index in that the scope is more restricted and the classification is by industry rather than by commodity. The new index is part of the programme of compiling statistics within the framework of an internally consistent and analytically meaningful classification. An industrial classification of wholesale prices takes account of complex and highly fabricated products and is better suited to the nature of the economic organizations that intervene between the producer and the retailer. The base-period weighting system (1953) and the base-period reference period (1956) are updated from the base of the wholesale price index (1935-1939). The new series supplements but does not displace the present index of wholesale prices.

Three price indexes for investment goods are being developed—industrial machinery and equipment, highway construction, and thermal and hydro-electric generating installations. The first project is well advanced and the other two are at a preliminary stage.

A variety of new developments in the area of transportation and public utilities can be reported.

Some of these new or expanded series will provide data for study of competition between various forms of transport. The results of a survey of inter-city truck traffic based on a revised sample, showing commodity detail comparable with that shown for rail transport, are now available quarterly. Statistics will be issued next year on ton-miles of cargo carried in coast-wise shipping. A sample survey of passenger air traffic between Canada and Europe was started this year. Civil aviation statistics are to draw together data on traffic flows, both passenger and cargo, by origin and destination.

Two gaps in the existing data on rail and water transport are now filled with the recent inclusion of piggy-back traffic in railway freight statistics and of cargo loadings and unloadings at non-customs ports in shipping statistics.

In 1960, a sample survey of passenger car travel is being inaugurated. This survey will secure data on miles travelled and fuel consumed on a provincial basis. At the same time, statistics of motor vehicle registrations will be put on a quarterly basis.

A census of Electric Power Equipment as of December, 1958, covering thermal and hydraulic installations, was completed this year. This census, the first in many years, will be taken every five years.

A new series on gas pipelines was started, and monthly and annual reports are to be published shortly. Monthly statistics on distribution by gas utilities, on an expanded basis, are now being collected; the published detail for 1959 will include domestic, industrial and commercial uses, by provinces.

Finally, reports on radio and television broadcasting are being resumed, after having been interrupted for some years. The series is being resumed as of the year 1957.

The report *Research-Development Expenditures in Canada* will include, for the first time, Federal Government outlays; this project is carried out jointly with the National Research Council.

Up to the present, reports on pension plans have been limited to the financial aspects of trustee plans. In view of the growing importance of pension schemes as a medium of personal savings, steps are being taken to include non-financial aspects and to cover funds other than the trustee type.

An analysis of Canada's short-term external assets and liabilities has been completed and a reference paper on this subject is scheduled for publication soon. Hitherto the annual reports on Canada's balance of international payments have lacked analytical detail on short-term assets abroad and have not been comprehensive in that they excluded data on short-term receivables and payables. The new work makes it possible to complete the estimates of Canada's international assets and liabilities for the years since 1945 and provides some special analysis for the year 1956.

Research Projects

The development of inter-related price-volume-value data for the quarterly National Accounts is an important aspect of the work of the Research and Development Division. Two approaches to this problem are being followed: the direct measurement of real output by industry and the deflation of expenditure along conventional lines.

Implicit price deflators on an annual basis are published annually in the National Accounts, with the caution that they must be interpreted with care since they have current rather than fixed weights and thus reflect changes in the product mix as well as pure price changes. This qualification applies even more forcibly to the quarterly estimates which have radically different weighting patterns from quarter to quarter as a result of seasonal factors. Accordingly, a Laspeyeres-type base-weighted price indicator is being developed which will be free from the influence of quarterly shifts in weighting. This programme should culminate in publication, quarterly, of the disposition of real output by main expenditure categories and the changes in real output by industry of origin, seasonally adjusted.

The other research projects of the Division are in the fields of income-size distribution, financial statistics, the inter-industry flow of goods and services (commonly known as input-output) and the stock of fixed capital.

A sample survey of non-farm families was undertaken in May and June, 1959, to obtain data on incomes, liquid assets and indebtedness. It is expected that the results will be published late in 1960. Income-size distributions for non-farm families and individuals for 1957 were published in July in *Distribution of Non-Farm Incomes in Canada by Size, 1957* (Catalogue No. 13-512). Another survey developed to obtain similar income-size distribution is planned for the spring of 1960.

An inter-departmental committee on financial statistics has begun to study the steps which might be taken to present available financial statistics in an integrated form and to fill important gaps in the existing data. Immediate attention will be given to statistics which throw light on the financing of capital formation by corporations.

The inter-industry flow table for 1949, published in *The Inter-Industry Flow of Goods and Services, Canada, 1949* has been revised to take account of more up-to-date data. At the same time, the method of tracing commodities from producer to user was

changed so that the revised table is at producers' prices. This revised table, together with its inverse matrix and other supplementary tables, will be published late this year. Plans are being made for the construction of another table for the year 1961.

The perpetual inventory method is being used to prepare estimates of the net and gross stock of fixed capital in constant and current dollars. The estimates will be extended backwards for as many years as data on gross capital formation, length of life of assets, and prices permit. It is hoped that an important by-product will be estimates of capital consumption allowances for calculation of net capital formation.

Standard Classification Systems

A revised issue of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (1948) has recently been completed and will be issued about the end of the year. The revised classification distinguishes some 300 industries in 11 industry divisions. It is expected that most of the Bureau's industrial series (e.g., Census of Industry, Population Census, Monthly Employment Statistics) will produce statistics at substantially this level of detail. It is planned to implement the revised classification in 1961. The 1961 Censuses of population and of merchandising will use the new system.

The *Standard Commodity Classification Manual* is now well advanced and the first of the three volumes has already been printed; the others will be available in the near future. The implementation of this classification will produce co-ordinated commodity statistics. The principal sources of commodity statistics are exports and imports, manufacturers' shipments, materials and supplies used and wholesale prices. At present each operation has its own system of grouping and presenting the data and the various systems of classification in use are uneven in quality from a technical point of view.

The need for a more meaningful classification of trade and production statistics has been evident for some years. The present schedule calls for the adoption of the Standard Commodity Classification for exports in January, 1960 and for imports in January, 1961.

Training Programme

An Inter-divisional Sampling Studies' Committee was appointed early in 1959. Its immediate task was

Electronic Computers

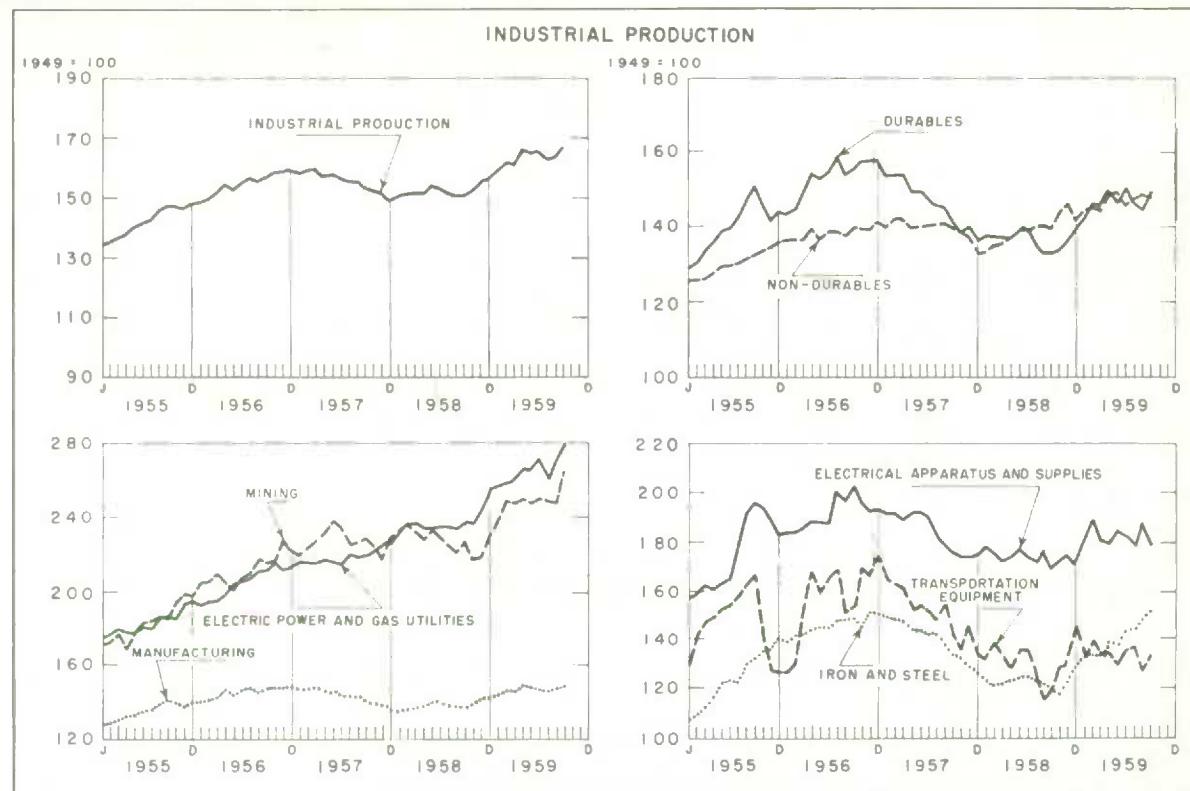
to take stock of the Bureau's needs and resources in the field of sampling and its ultimate aim is to achieve a co-ordinated programme of sampling for the Bureau as a whole.

In order to develop talent for implementing sampling methods in various subject matter fields, the committee established a training programme for subject matter specialists who are involved in sampling operations in their respective divisions. The first half of the programme was devoted to the basic principles of sampling and the second half to problems of application as they arose in the Bureau's operations.

An electronic data processing centre is being established in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics to serve the many and varied computational needs of the Bureau and to act as a service centre for the work of other departments of government. An IBM 705 Model III Electronic Data Processing System, including a document reader, will be in operation at the beginning of 1961. Initially, the main emphasis will fall on the 1961 Census but the computer is also to be used from the beginning for suitable non-census work. Seasonal adjustment, employment and pay-rolls, imports and exports, the labour force surveys and the consumer price index are among the series which appear to be most suited for programming at this stage of planning.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The strength exhibited in the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production in September was distributed over a broad base with manufacturing, mining, and electricity and gas all contributing. Within the manufacturing component, durables; iron and steel, transportation equipment and wood in particular, registered marked gains, while non-durables declined marginally. Metal and non-metal mining, and fuels moved up briskly.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-farm ^{(2) (3)}			Total	Durables	Non-durables	Electricity and Gas
	Million dollars		Revised Indexes 1949=100					
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,773	30,777	155.4	227.8	142.9	146.7	139.7	220.3
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,509	31,352	152.6	228.5	138.4	137.0	139.6	238.4
1957 O	31,504	30,576	151.8	225.4	138.8	139.4	138.2	223.6
N			151.3	215.4	139.0	141.0	137.4	228.4
D			149.1	232.2	134.5	136.5	132.8	228.3
1958 J			150.8	235.3	135.6	138.0	133.6	234.9
F	31,708	30,576	151.6	236.3	136.4	137.9	135.1	237.1
M			151.3	232.9	136.5	136.8	136.2	236.5
A			151.0	229.6	136.7	136.7	136.7	234.1
M			154.4	234.3	140.2	140.4	139.9	234.0
J	32,288	31,044	153.3	231.4	139.2	139.4	139.0	234.3
J			151.8	226.5	137.9	134.8	140.4	235.0
A			150.3	220.2	136.9	132.7	140.5	234.1
S			151.0	229.2	136.5	132.8	139.7	238.0
O	33,276	32,244	152.2	217.2	139.4	133.9	144.0	237.6
N			155.1	219.3	142.2	136.6	146.9	244.3
D			156.8	229.8	142.2	142.2	142.1	256.5
1959 J			159.5	240.9	143.9 ^r	143.4	144.3 ^r	258.5
F	34,044	32,828	162.1 ^r	249.4	145.8	146.7	145.1 ^r	260.0
M			161.3	249.1	144.9	145.7	144.2	260.3
A			165.6 ^r	249.7	149.6 ^r	149.5	149.6 ^r	266.8
M			164.6 ^r	248.3	148.6 ^r	147.2	149.8 ^r	265.1
J	34,712	33,456	164.9 ^r	250.8	148.2 ^r	150.0	146.8 ^r	272.0
J			162.9 ^r	251.9 ^r	146.4	145.9 ^r	146.7 ^r	261.3
A			163.2 ^r	247.6 ^r	146.8 ^r	144.4	148.9 ^r	269.2
S			166.9	264.0	148.6	149.5	147.7	279.6

Note: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 6 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

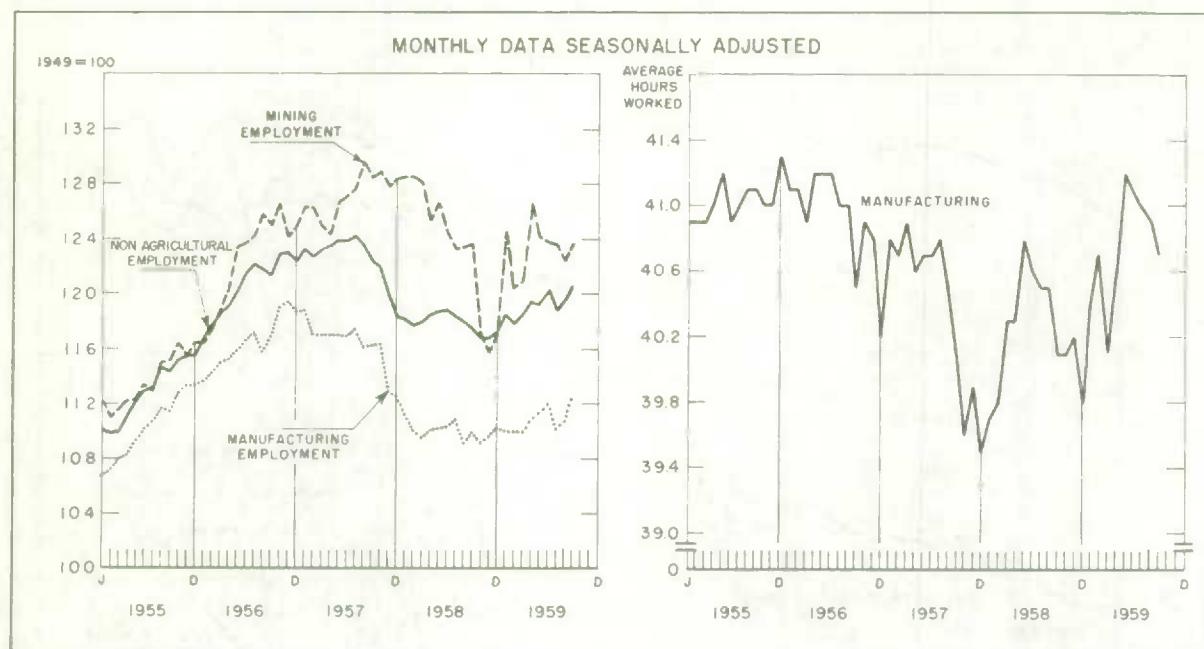
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

Increased employment in manufacturing accounted for most of the rise in the September composite index of industrial employment. The termination of the west coast forestry strike accounts for most of the gain within durables. Seasonally adjusted, average hours worked in manufacturing were marginally lower in September. Both the durable and non-durable components contributed to the decline.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force			
	Total	Durables	Non-dura- bles	1949=100			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agri- cultural		
							Thousands			
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003	5,252		
1958 ⁽¹⁾	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	6,127	5,402		
A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3		5,198		
M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237		
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266		
J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6		5,272		
A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,288		
S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317		
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319		
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326		
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345		
1958										
J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5		5,382		
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381		
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402		
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426		
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415		
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406		
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398		
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404		
S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,386		
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,408		
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	6,196	5,425		
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2		5,440		
1959										
J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6		5,491		
F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	120.4	6,227	5,519		
M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	120.8		5,489		
A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	126.3		5,502		
M	119.3	111.4	116.3	107.3	129.4	124.2	6,223	5,498		
J	120.2	112.2	117.4	107.7	130.2	123.9		5,500		
J	118.9	110.3	113.2	107.8	129.8	123.6		5,531		
A	119.5	110.9	114.1	108.1 ^r	131.7 ^r	122.2 ^r	6,232	5,506		
S	120.7	112.3	118.5	107.0	131.8	123.7		5,527		
O								5,557		

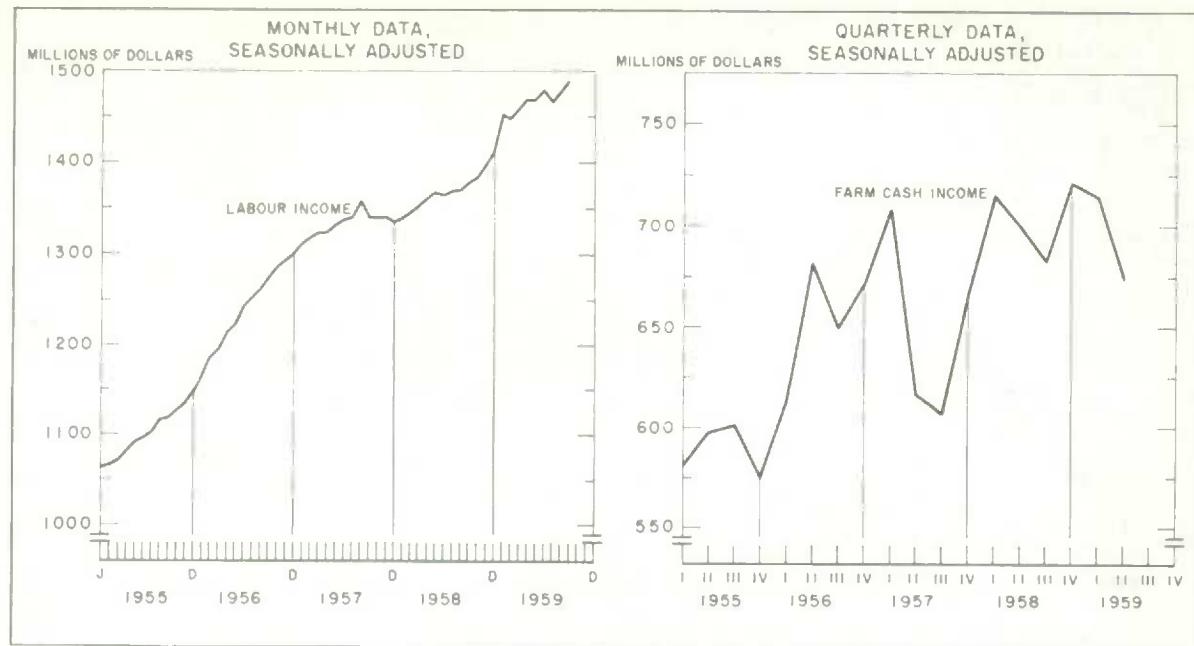
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Total labour income rose sharply in September. The resumption of work in the west coast forestry industry was a major contributing factor.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

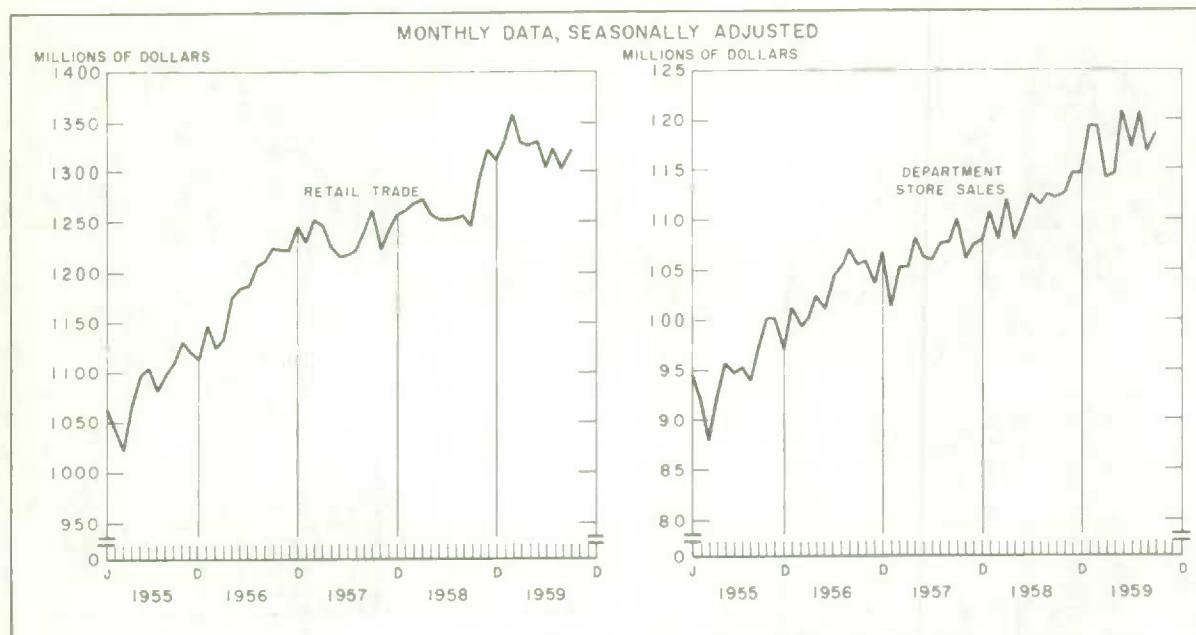
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force				Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Total Labour Income		Farm Cash Income	
	Persons with Jobs Non-agricultural	Paid Workers Non-agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽³⁾		1956=100	1956=100	1956=100	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
						Thousands	1956=100	1956=100	Total	1956=100	1956=100	Million dollars
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	40.2	1,333	644		
1958 ⁽¹⁾	5,010	4,481	225	6.6	203	40.2	40.3	40.1	1,370	697		
1957 M	4,977	4,456	118	3.7	115	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,324			
A	4,981	4,449	124	3.9	120	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,324			
M	5,017	4,468	123	3.8	123	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,332		617	
J	5,031	4,477	139	4.0	128	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,338			
J	5,031	4,476	147	4.5	136	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,343			
A	5,027	4,471	159	4.8	139	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,356		607	
S	5,038	4,477	172	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,341			
O	5,022	4,472	173	5.3	156	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,340			
N	4,997	4,444	197	5.9	164	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,340		667	
D	4,978	4,436	218	6.2	182	40.1	40.4	39.9	1,335			
1958 J	4,968	4,427	207	6.0	181	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,339			
F	4,966	4,431	209	6.2	180	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,346		715	
M	4,971	4,443	220	6.5	180	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,350			
A	5,006	4,483	221	6.6	195	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,359			
M	5,016	4,502	228	6.8	198	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,366		700	
J	5,009	4,487	254	7.2	232	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,364			
J	5,036	4,510	236	7.1	188	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,367			
A	5,036	4,508	234	6.9	183	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,369		683	
S	5,019	4,483	224	6.6	181	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,379			
O	5,009	4,479	246	7.9	187	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,384			
N	5,030	4,496	236	7.0	177	40.1	40.2	40.0	1,398		721	
D	5,027	4,492	245	6.9	178	40.2	40.5	40.0	1,311			
1959 J	5,091	4,544	213	6.1	172	40.5	40.6	40.3	1,451			
F	5,129	4,582	198	5.7	166	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,449		714	
M	5,133	4,574	190	5.5	182	40.1	40.3	39.9	1,456			
A	5,168	4,614	183	5.4	171	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,467			
M	5,128	4,576	195	5.8	180	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,471		674	
J	5,182	4,654	190	5.3	150	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,479			
J	5,235	4,685	193	5.6	157	41.0	41.4	40.6	1,467			
A	5,236	4,688	208	6.0	152	40.9 ^r	41.1 ^r	40.7	1,475			
S	5,229	4,682	183	5.3		40.7	41.0	40.3	1,490			
O	5,219	4,688	192	5.7								

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.⁽³⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽⁴⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

RETAIL TRADE*

In September, seasonally adjusted retail trade regained its July level after falling in August. Most types of retail outlets registered gains over their seasonally adjusted August levels.



RETAIL TRADE ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
	Million dollars							
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1957 M	1,218.8 ^r	236.6	49.1	106.4	23.6	202.9 ^r	87.3	26.4
J	1,220.9 ^r	240.9	49.3	106.1	25.3	199.4 ^r	82.4	21.9
J	1,227.6 ^r	242.3	49.7	107.8	25.2	198.7 ^r	84.8	23.4
A	1,240.4 ^r	245.3	49.5	107.9	25.8	203.1 ^r	89.8	22.7
S	1,244.5 ^r	247.7	50.0	110.1	24.8	211.8 ^r	94.2	23.2
O	1,225.9 ^r	246.5	49.7	106.2	24.8	193.7 ^r	81.6	17.4
N	1,238.4 ^r	247.3	48.8	107.6	25.4	200.4 ^r	89.0	15.3
D	1,255.2 ^r	251.1	50.2	108.1	25.7	202.5 ^r	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,273.9 ^r	248.9	50.9	110.9	25.6	219.0 ^r	95.6	22.8
F	1,261.2 ^r	253.5	50.6	108.1	25.2	206.8 ^r	96.6	17.0
M	1,272.4 ^r	259.5	51.2	112.1	26.0	204.3 ^r	93.4	20.2
A	1,260.3 ^r	257.1	52.7	108.1	26.3	193.9 ^r	89.0	23.8
M	1,256.3 ^r	257.5	51.7	110.2	27.3	190.6 ^r	83.4	21.4
J	1,254.5 ^r	258.0	52.1	112.5	25.7	191.2 ^r	90.0	18.7
J	1,253.9 ^r	256.6	51.2	111.6	28.7	189.0 ^r	86.1	22.7
A	1,255.6 ^r	259.8	52.0	112.6	26.9	184.5 ^r	74.2	20.8
S	1,246.0 ^r	258.9	51.3	112.2	26.4	183.8 ^r	80.8	19.6
O	1,294.3 ^r	262.4	52.4	112.7	27.1	208.3 ^r	97.8	20.5
N	1,319.3 ^r	263.2	54.2	114.7	27.4	220.6 ^r	97.8	20.2
D	1,317.9	264.6	54.1	114.7	26.8	220.0 ^r	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,321.4 ^r	263.3	52.6	119.4	26.1	218.8 ^r	102.1	28.9
F	1,341.6 ^r	263.3	54.5	119.4	26.7	228.0 ^r	114.8	22.7
M	1,326.9 ^r	264.1	54.2	114.2	26.4	222.9 ^r	110.5	25.7
A	1,328.2 ^r	263.7	54.3	111.0	26.1	220.6 ^r	102.4	25.2
M	1,335.1 ^r	268.0	53.4	120.9	28.0	219.0 ^r	97.1	23.2
J	1,307.0	263.2	50.9	117.2	27.1	213.1 ^r	112.1	25.8
J	1,320.7	259.2	54.1	120.7	28.0	208.7 ^r	88.3	26.5
A	1,300.2 ^r	269.4	52.9	116.8	26.7	205.6	87.5	28.6
S	1,323.2	274.8	54.5	118.6	29.0	200.9	92.3	23.5

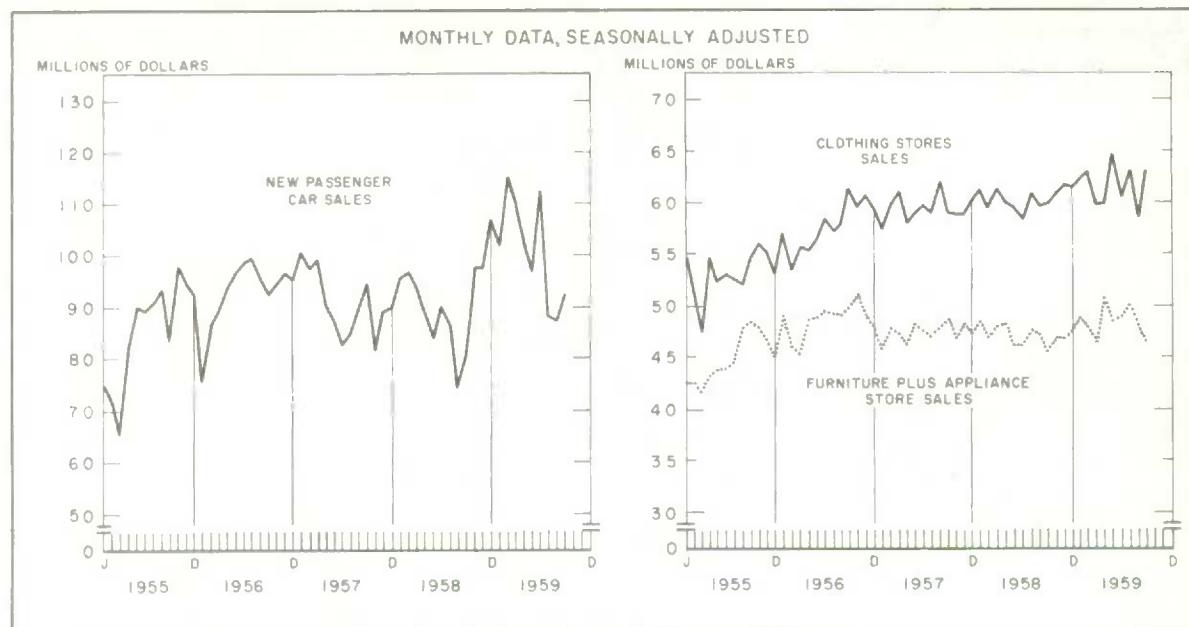
(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

*The current revision employs an improved shopping day adjustment to the raw data prior to seasonal adjustments. In addition to correcting for variations in the number of shopping days in different months, each day of the week is weighted according to the percentage of weekly sales normally transacted on that day for that store type. Sales may differ between months not only because months vary in length, but also because the number of Fridays and Saturdays differ. Shopping tends to be concentrated on these days.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In September, new passenger car sales exhibited little change from the July and August level. Clothing store sales regained their July level while furniture and appliance store sales fell fractionally.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

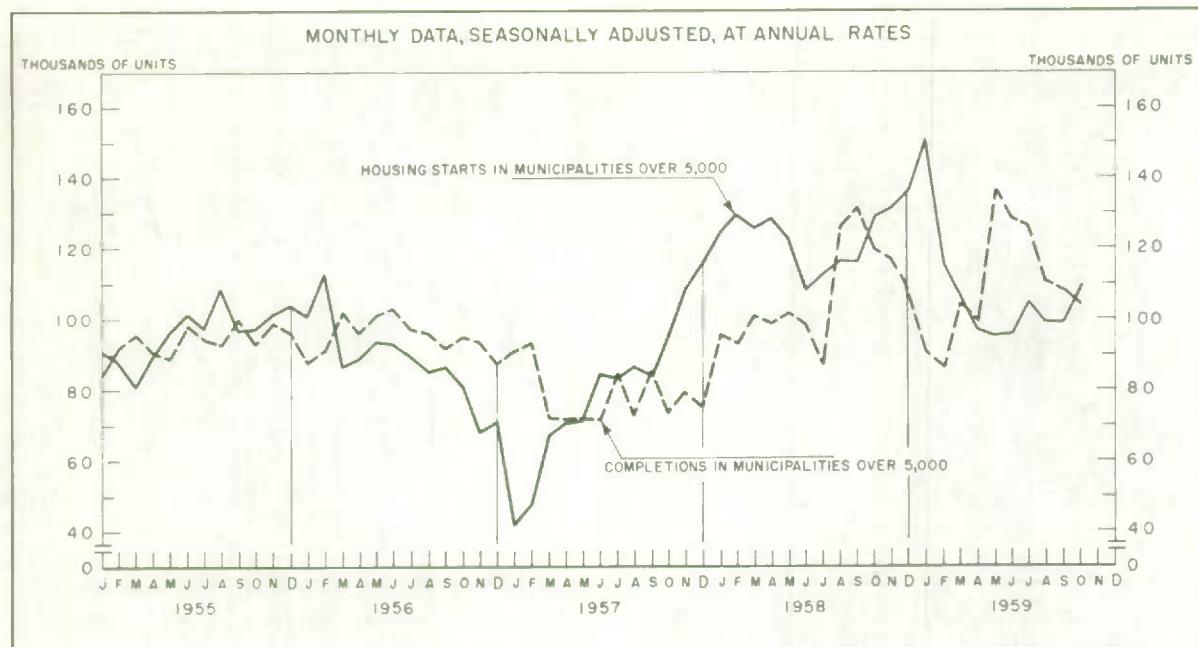
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1957 M	77.3	60.8	11.8	64.6	47.1	45.0	27.3	28.6	11.3
A	77.0	58.0	11.1	57.2	46.1	42.1	28.6	28.8	11.2
M	76.4	58.9	11.1	63.1	48.0	44.0	25.7	29.5	11.2
J	78.0	59.7	11.3	63.2	47.5	43.7	25.0	29.6	10.9
J	78.3	59.0	11.5	63.4	47.0	44.3	25.6	29.6	11.3
A	79.0	61.9	11.7	62.8	47.7	44.2	25.6	30.1	11.1
S	79.6	59.0	11.6	63.7	48.6	44.0	24.8	30.3	10.7
O	79.4	58.9	11.5	62.7	46.8	42.6	27.1	32.3	10.2
N	79.8	58.9	11.0	63.5	48.1	44.0	27.4	30.7	10.5
D	82.0	60.0	11.9	65.9	47.2	44.6	25.1	30.6	10.9
1958 J	77.1	61.0	12.2	67.3	48.4	44.2	25.3	30.7	11.0
F	80.2	59.5	11.7	65.6	46.8	43.5	29.6	30.4	10.9
M	78.8	61.2	12.2	66.9	47.9	43.9	24.7	30.5	11.1
A	80.0	60.0	12.0	67.7	48.1	44.0	23.8	31.0	10.9
M	78.9	59.5	12.0	66.8	48.1	43.6	25.3	30.9	11.1
J	78.5	58.5	11.6	66.5	46.0	43.1	25.2	30.7	11.3
J	80.5	60.8	12.2	66.5	47.4	42.8	23.6	31.0	11.1
A	80.9	59.7	12.2	65.6	47.2	42.9	24.3	31.1	11.3
S	80.3	60.0	12.2	66.4	45.5	43.0	23.7	31.1	10.9
O	84.0	60.7	12.5	68.0	46.8	43.1	26.0	31.0	10.9
N	85.1	61.6	13.0	69.1	46.7	43.2	26.5	31.3	10.8
D	85.8	61.4	12.5	67.0	47.4	43.2	30.0	31.3	11.0
1959 J	80.8	62.2	11.9	67.1	48.8	43.9	27.4	32.2	11.8
F	82.6	62.9	11.9	72.1	47.9	44.1	31.2	32.4	11.9
M	79.7	59.8	12.0	70.7	46.4	43.6	29.0	33.5	12.4
A	81.1	59.9	12.5	72.5	51.7	44.3	28.4	32.0	10.9
M	79.5	64.7	13.7	68.9	48.4	43.1	25.9	32.9	11.2
J	79.3	60.8	12.5	69.6	49.0	43.6	24.0	32.3	11.8
J	81.4	63.0	12.7	70.8	50.1	43.7	23.0	33.1	11.6
A	80.2	58.6	12.0	68.7	47.8	44.6	24.2	32.6	11.4
S	83.9	63.0	13.9	67.8	46.5	44.9	25.9	32.9	11.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In October, housing starts in municipalities of 5,000 and over posted a marked gain over August and September levels after allowing for seasonal variation. Seasonally adjusted completions declined for the fifth consecutive month.

CONSTRUCTION
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

	New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits							
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)				
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions								
Thousands												
Million dollars												
1957(1) 1958(1)	122.3 164.6	117.3 146.7	84.9 121.7	81.0 107.8	18.2 15.0	25.8 35.5	79.4 115.0	28.5 30.6				
1957 M			67.4	72.1	22.3	27.0	65.7	26.2				
A	116.7	116.0	70.7	71.8	20.2	28.1	68.4	26.4				
M			74.6	71.9	17.6	28.0	70.6	31.6				
J			84.8	71.8	21.7	25.8	73.6	31.7				
J	122.5	116.8	83.1	84.1	21.2	20.9	70.2	29.9				
A			86.6	72.6	23.0	21.0	72.4	28.8				
S			83.6	85.4	14.8	23.6	78.3	26.7				
O	145.5	115.2	95.2	73.9	13.3	22.1	85.3	24.7				
N			108.6	79.5	10.8	25.5	92.5	28.5				
D			115.6	75.3	14.6	25.5	116.0	34.5				
1958 J	172.6	131.0	124.6	95.6	16.1	34.5	122.0	39.8				
F			129.3	93.0	15.5	32.9	130.2	33.8				
M			125.9	100.7	10.7	39.8	109.2	27.8				
A	161.0	143.8	128.3	98.8	10.2	35.9	109.5	24.0				
M			122.3	101.7	10.9	39.1	101.3	26.8				
J			108.4	98.4	16.7	34.1	102.2	30.4				
J	155.7	154.7	112.6	87.8	21.1	33.5	101.9	36.6				
A			116.3	125.6	21.5	31.8	108.5	35.4				
S			116.2	131.3	17.7	33.3	113.3	32.8				
O	178.2	152.2	128.9	119.3	13.9	34.1	115.0	28.7				
N			131.2	116.6	12.8	39.2	117.8	30.3				
D			135.9	109.8	13.9	46.6	127.9	37.8				
1959 J	162.9	122.8	150.6	90.8	13.8	59.8	130.6	39.3				
F			115.0	86.3	16.3	52.0	121.2	36.2				
M			106.4	104.8	18.7	48.6	108.8	31.3				
A	123.4	143.8	97.1	99.1	17.3	33.2	102.9	33.1				
M			95.6	136.8	17.5	36.6	104.3	36.5				
J			95.9	128.5	15.4	30.0	100.6	40.6				
J	141.3	147.6	104.4	126.0	14.2	31.8*	98.5*	59.5*				
A			99.3	110.5	15.6	28.8	103.6	61.4				
S			90.2	108.7								
O			109.9	103.5								

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

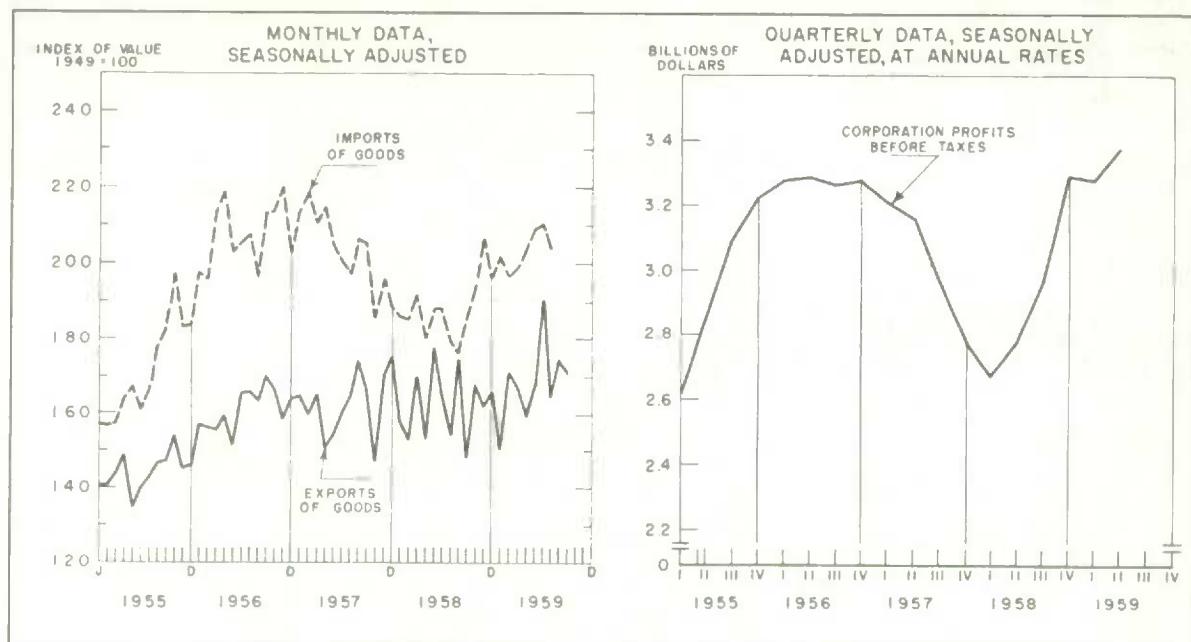
(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports fell in September, mainly because of a decline in iron and agriculture exports. In July, seasonally adjusted imports fell. This decline was widespread with only non-metallic imports advancing.



MISCELLANEOUS ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
						Million Dollars	1949=100	Thousand Cars
1957	21,107		3,005	161.7	203.7	336.4	40.0	275.5
1958	22,600		2,904	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	256.7
1957 M				165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
A	20,920	1,902	3,160	150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
M				154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
J				160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
J	21,380	1,912	2,964	164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
A				174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
S				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
O	21,336	1,916	2,776	147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
N				170.4	196.1	325.1	41.8	264.0
D				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
1958 J	22,016	1,940	2,876	158.4	188.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
F				153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
A	22,608	1,945	2,784	153.3	180.1	319.1	41.4	257.7
M				177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
J				164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
J	22,740	1,952	2,968	154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
A				174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
S				148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
O	23,036	1,977	3,292	167.9	193.6	314.8	42.1	259.9
N				162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
D				166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959 J	23,744	2,006	3,280	150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
F				152.3	197.0	307.6	35.9	251.0
M				166.7	199.0	317.9	37.0	258.4
A				159.9	203.6	336.3	36.1	274.2
M	24,028	2,012	3,376	166.6	209.2	306.2	34.1	248.9
J				190.1	210.2	341.9	40.2	276.5
J				164.4	203.5	321.3	40.7	258.8
A				174.4	203.9	303.9	43.2	236.9
S				171.3	204.5	345.1	44.0	274.3
O						318.1	37.7	252.4

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
	Population (⁽¹⁾)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (⁽²⁾)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merch- andise		
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949 = 100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars		
1957	16,589	31,773	155.4	5,746	257	4.3	1,333	751	121.9	227.4	403	469	
1958	17,048	32,509	—	152.6	5,722	6.6	1,370	726	125.1	227.8	402	433	
1957 A	16,745	32,092	155.5	6,047	176	2.8	1,399	797	122.6	227.6	429	471	
S			157.4	5,939	197	3.2	1,395		123.3	227.0	416	445	
O			156.7	5,880	211	3.5	1,374		123.4	225.0	399	480	
N			156.7	5,779	296	4.9	1,355	680	123.3	224.1	427	451	
D			143.2	5,658	392	6.5	1,307		123.1	226.1	443	303	
1958 J	16,887	31,708	143.6	5,450	527	8.8	1,279		123.4	227.0	382	399	
F			149.8	5,395	563	9.4	1,289	552	123.7	227.8	319	364	
M	16,948		150.0	5,401	597	10.0	1,297		124.3	228.3	368	427	
A			148.4	5,537	522	8.6	1,322		125.2	228.1	370	449	
M			155.0	5,750	370	6.0	1,376	747	125.1	228.3	476	485	
J	17,048		159.4	5,879	324	5.2	1,407		125.1	227.6	420	446	
J	17,085		150.1	6,023	291	4.8	1,405		124.7	227.3	413	432	
A			32,288	151.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,412	789	125.2	227.0	408	389
S	17,154		156.4	5,888	271	4.4	1,435		125.6	227.4	387	422	
O			156.6	5,864	313	5.1	1,418		126.0	227.2	445	498	
N			160.4	5,773	361	5.9	1,413	816	126.3	228.8	397	456	
D	17,241		150.1	5,680	440	7.2	1,383		126.2	229.3	441	425	
1959 J	17,284	34,044	151.9	5,538	538	8.9	1,386		126.1	229.7	344	413	
F			160.8	5,547	537	8.8	1,386	665	125.7	230.8	316	387	
M	17,340		159.8	5,552	525	8.6	1,399		125.5	230.8	372	441	
A			162.2	5,664	445	7.3	1,427		125.4	231.2	395	533	
M			165.4	5,852	334	5.4	1,484	905	125.6	231.2	425	517	
J	17,442		171.9	6,053	234	3.7	1,529		125.9	230.7	508	523	
J	17,482		160.9	6,206	228	3.5	1,508		125.9	231.0	423	493	
A			161.9	6,186	239	3.7	1,520		126.4	230.8	406		
S	17,550		171.3	6,078	213	3.4			127.1	230.9	448		

Primary Industries													Manufacturing			
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Production	Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁵⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽²⁾⁽⁶⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked				
												Million dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week	
1957	643.83	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.9	1,848.2	4,110.6	1,787.1	115.8	1.61	40.4				
1958	696.72	1,033	154.3	228.6	8,062	138.4	1,804.7	3,911.4	1,642.5	109.8	1.66	40.2				
1957 A	659.83	1,225	333.6	239.6	6,879	143.0	1,835.4	4,125.1	1,790.1	118.5	1.60	40.6				
S			1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921	144.2	1,837.1	4,148.2	1,722.8	118.1	1.60	40.7			
O			1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030	142.8	1,900.3	4,165.4	1,799.9	116.2	1.63	40.3			
N			1,228	69.4	221.1	8,175	144.0	1,833.4	4,129.4	1,669.2	113.3	1.64	40.6			
D			1,131	51.5	217.6	8,225	128.3	1,741.6	4,110.6	1,701.0	109.0	1.66	37.2			
1958 J	731.18	733	61.8	223.5	8,564	127.5	1,654.4	4,121.8	1,899.3	107.9	1.64	39.9				
F			620	63.9	232.8	7,796	133.4	1,639.6	4,080.0	1,578.9	108.2	1.65	40.0			
M			606	61.4	223.2	8,487	135.4	1,781.6	4,085.8	1,747.4	108.3	1.66	40.4			
A			318	69.2	217.4	7,950	134.9	1,821.7	4,016.6	1,777.4	108.8	1.66	40.4			
M			822	123.1	225.7	7,968	142.2	1,910.3	3,978.5	1,905.9	110.4	1.67	40.7			
J	666.41	1,489	248.3	237.8	7,466	146.5	1,907.7	3,929.2	1,853.8	112.0	1.67	40.5				
J			1,134	322.0	236.8	7,666	136.1	1,839.7	3,884.5	1,813.2	111.8	1.66	40.3			
A			710.55	1,079	231.2	7,579	138.1	1,742.4	3,879.6	1,766.9	115.5	1.64	40.6			
S			1,362	173.9	241.3	7,617	142.4	1,864.5	3,892.5	1,771.8	112.4	1.64	40.7			
O			1,618	198.7	228.5	8,344	143.2	1,941.6	3,863.3	1,831.0	110.1	1.66	40.8			
N	796.74	1,515	182.0	224.7	8,464	146.9	1,817.8	3,860.5	1,790.1	109.6	1.67	40.9				
D			1,101	118.9	219.4	8,842	134.2	1,734.7	3,911.4	1,733.7	106.8	1.71	37.3			
J			871	73.2	231.6	8,776	134.3	1,686.7	3,958.4	1,773.7	107.5	1.70	40.6			
F			684	68.2	246.6	8,097	142.7	1,724.8	4,002.7	1,638.5	107.5	1.71	40.9			
M			692	61.8	238.2	8,813	143.4	1,872.6	4,008.1	1,866.3	108.4	1.72	40.3			
A	675.72	1,470	396	66.5	237.1	8,610	146.8	1,963.9	3,997.6	1,950.0	109.5	1.72	40.7			
M			810	112.8	237.7	8,738	151.3	1,992.8	3,992.1	2,015.3	111.7	1.73	41.1			
J			1,470	228.3	256.7	8,290	157.1	2,081.8	3,966.4	2,147.1	114.2	1.72	41.0			
J			1,461	320.1	262.0	8,085	144.5	1,956.7	3,947.3	1,968.1	112.2	1.71	40.8			
A			1,249	270.0	259.1	8,108	145.9	1,858.8	3,994.0	1,942.7	113.4	1.70	41.0			
S	1,585	181.0	277.8	8,219	153.6	1,941.1	4,020.7	1,909.3								

(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate								Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Construc- tion (^a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (^b)			Index of Em- ployment Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (^c)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (^d)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (^e)	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries	
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars	1935-39 =100				1949=100		1949=100
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9	
1958	4,575	10,141	10,675	1,217.0	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29		135.1	
1957 A	4,556	9,097	14,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8 ^f	
S		8,434	13,688	1,203.6	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3	
O		9,284	14,653	1,240.3	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7	
N	4,596	9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4	
D		7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	127.5	
1958 J		3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3	
F	4,520	4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5	
M		6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5	
A		11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6	
M	4,612	14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4	
J		12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3	
J	4,596	12,057	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31		142.7	
A		12,115	11,635	1,268.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29		144.0	
S		11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02		139.1	
O	4,572	12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48		135.6	
N		12,026	10,218	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,880	262.0	3.00		133.3	
D		8,412	9,145	1,564.9	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45		131.8	
1959 J		4,833	8,913	1,165.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37		131.6	
F	4,416	4,021	8,492	1,084.7	150.8	12,718	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70		131.7	
M		5,496	8,978	1,243.5	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16		132.6	
A		8,414	9,646	1,351.7	151.5	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57		134.5	
M	4,480	11,151	11,593	1,437.5	151.8	12,840	5,980	20,198	267.2	4.98		138.7	
J		11,319	13,366	1,383.9	152.4	12,942	5,975	21,319	269.5	5.15		144.8	
J		11,305	13,912	1,370.4	152.8 ^f	13,072	6,218	23,047	279.3	5.23		147.2 ^f	
A		10,263	13,196	1,290.7	155.7	13,002	6,307	19,181	274.6	5.82		147.4	
S		9,755	14,372	1,301.3				19,854	255.4	5.73			

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (^a)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices (^b)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (^c)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (^d)	
	Population (^e)	Total in Civil Em- ployment										
		Thousands persons		1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100		£ Million		
1957	51,456	23,245	250	107	14,210	110	105.8	110.4	274.2	336.8	347	812
1958	51,680	23,080	432	106	14,925	114	109.0	111.1	264.3	312.5	351	1,096
1957 A		23,336	266	108	3,611	111	106.4	109.9	262.9	330.2	345	765
S		23,334	272	109		112	106.1	110.6				661
O		23,325	296	106		112	107.1	110.8				747
N		23,287	330	108	3,836	112	107.7	110.8	277.0	324.2	350	781
D		23,128	380	106		112	108.2	111.1				812
1958 J		23,086	414	106		112	108.1	110.9	275.4	324.4		859
F		23,048	429	108	3,475	113	107.6	110.8	262.7	287.1	335	907
M		23,029	430	108		113	108.4	111.0	275.1	317.3		989
A		23,056	442	106		113	109.6	111.0	262.3	307.5		1,041
M	51,680	23,080	432	105	3,685	113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3	353	1,085
J		23,093	428	106		114	108.5	111.1	283.2	334.0		1,101
A		23,138	464	105	3,735	114	108.3	111.1	255.2	303.0	359	1,103
S		23,097	493	105		115	108.4	111.1	237.2	309.2		1,114
O		23,079	525	105		116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4		1,134
N		23,043	535	107	4,030	116	109.8	111.5	287.7	312.3	358	1,148
D		22,871	580	107		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959 J		22,820	618	107		116	110.4	111.7	270.0	328.6		1,111
F		22,797	570	107	3,589	117	110.3	111.7	250.3	291.8	357	1,127
M		22,804	539	109		117	110.3	111.9	270.7	322.5		1,121
A		22,860	500	110		117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8		1,161
M		22,935	442	110	3,848	117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9	378	1,114
J		23,020	403	111		117	109.3	111.3	251.6	331.6		1,133
J		23,054	411	112		117	109.0	111.2 ^f	287.8	352.9		1,150
A		23,162	416	113		117	109.3	111.3 ^f	255.5	305.2		1,160
S		23,202				117	108.7	111.4	246.5	330.1		1,173

(^a) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June.
(^b) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters.
(^c) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.
(^d) All manufactured products.
(^e) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force			Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)			Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (²)	General Imports		
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Em-	Unem-	Labour Income (²)	Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)						
			ployed	Unemployed	(²)							
Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Millions	Million dollars	Million dollars		
1957	171.2	442.6	143	65.0	2.9	247.6	43.3	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,738	1,082
1958	174.1	441.7	134	64.0	4.7	248.7	37.1	123.5	119.2	45.1	1,488	1,069
1957 J	171.2	447.8	145	67.2	3.0	250.0	44.0	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,697	1,148
A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	250.5		121.0	118.4	43.0	1,681	1,043
S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.9		121.1	118.0	43.2	1,544	1,007
O	172.0		142	66.0	2.5	248.4		121.1	117.8	43.2	1,680	1,148
N	172.3	442.3	139	64.9	3.2	248.3	39.4	121.6	118.1	43.4	1,688	1,043
D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	247.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,636	1,142
1958 J	172.7		133	62.2	4.5	245.5		122.3	118.9	43.9	1,505	1,096
F	173.0	431.0	130	62.0	5.2	243.4	32.0	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	956
M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	242.8		123.3	119.7	42.5	1,553	1,072
A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	242.6		123.5	119.3	42.6	1,530	1,057
M	173.6	434.5	128	64.1	4.9	244.2	33.6	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,061
J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	247.2		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,406	1,031
A	174.1		134	65.2	5.3	252.5		123.9	119.2	42.9	1,416	1,049
S	174.3	444.0	136	65.4	4.7	250.6	38.3	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	950
O	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	251.8		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,361	1,074
N	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	251.4		123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142
D	175.1	457.1	141	64.7	3.8	255.5	44.6	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089
1959 J	175.4		142	64.0	4.1	256.4		123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253
F	175.6		143	62.7	4.7	258.3		123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400	1,154
M	176.0	470.2	145	62.7	4.7	259.8	46.5	123.7	119.5	44.1	1,280	1,118
A	176.2		147	63.8	4.4	263.8		123.7	119.6	44.2	1,456	1,301
M	176.4		150	65.0	3.6	267.2		123.9	120.0	44.9	1,468	1,221
J	176.7	484.5	153	66.0	3.4	269.7		124.0	119.9	45.8	1,552	1,264
J	176.9		155	67.3	4.0	271.7		124.5	119.7	46.7	1,426	1,369
A	177.1		153	67.6	3.7	271.6		124.9	119.5	47.3	1,469	1,248
A	177.4		149	67.2	3.4	268.9		124.8	119.1	47.9	1,397	1,190
S	178.3		148	66.3	3.2	268.4		125.2	119.6			
Manufacturing												
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (⁶) (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing			Construction			Trade	Finance
					1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted) ⁽¹⁾	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) ⁽¹⁾
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousands units			Million dollars	1941-43 = 10	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) ⁽⁷⁾
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,815	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.3	2.13	39.2	2,819	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24
1957 J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,090	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,160	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,149	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,106	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	2,957	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,721	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
1958 J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,394	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,256	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,393	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,532	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,728	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,934	113.0	16,581	53,513	44.75
J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,054	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,126	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,157	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96
O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,176	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	143	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,142	109.4	16,961	53,643	52.50
D	144	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,941	91.2	17,605	53,393	53.49
1959 J	145	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,620	87.0	17,455	53,896	55.62
F	148	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,498	94.5	17,575	53,846	54.77
M	150	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,735	121.0	17,914	55,483	56.15
A	153	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	3,015	142.2	17,953	55,814	57.10
M	156	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,292	137.0	18,223	56,543	57.96
J	158	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,524	136.7	18,189	63,351	57.46
J	157	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.3	3,633	128.8	18,206	63,820	59.74
A	153	29.3	52.0	29.1	97.5	2.19	40.5	3,642	129.0	18,110	64,616	59.40
S	152				97.8	2.21	40.4	3,533	120.4	17,761	65,315	57.05

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas. ⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. ⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures. ⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.

⁽⁶⁾At Wednesday, nearest end of month. ⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA⁽²⁾

	Population ⁽³⁾ Thousands	Population				Immigration ⁽⁴⁾						
		Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁵⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From	From	From	From	From	
							U.K.	U.S.A.	Germany	Italy	The Nether- lands	
Number												
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1958	17,048	459	39,058	11,231	27,827	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	10,939
1957 M			42,491	11,194	31,297	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	10,747
J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189							18,555
J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	15,894
A			39,264	10,483	28,781							17,300
S	16,745	95	40,181	10,679	29,502							14,203
O			39,256	13,483	25,773							12,956
N			36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
D	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	8,311
1958 J	16,887	27	38,328	12,136	26,192	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	4,574
F			35,036	10,892	24,144							6,485
M	16,948	61	40,058	11,498	28,560							4,826
A			40,072	11,238	28,834							9,040
M			42,248	11,410	30,838	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	11,611
J	17,048	100	39,465	10,934	28,531							16,269
J	17,085	37	39,048	11,072	27,976	32,387	5,028	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	15,329
A			38,333	10,530	27,803							17,284
S	17,154	69	40,747	10,437	30,310							13,822
O			39,629	11,430	28,199							13,518
N			37,608	11,113	26,495	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	9,948
D	17,241	87	38,128	12,086	26,042							8,562
1959 J	17,284	43	45,737	12,700	33,037	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	8,625
F			35,822	11,037	24,785							6,053
M	17,340	56	38,443	11,783	26,660							5,552
A			43,239	13,734	29,505							7,577
M			37,944	11,401	26,543	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	8,787
J	17,442	102	44,148	11,770	32,378							11,471
J	17,482	40	41,476	10,780	30,696							16,233
A			39,133	10,351	28,782							16,388
S	17,550	68	42,795	10,747	32,048							14,364
O			41,479	11,488	29,991							13,891

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Number
Number										
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1958	438	1,235	254	260	100	215	52	79	710	1,575
1957 M	1,339	175	253		246	41	76			1,752
J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663
J	1,286	327	234		242	80	68			1,737
A	1,365	338	278		243	80	74			1,655
S	1,409	297	257		232	69	70			1,681
O	1,311	281	296		238	64	75			1,577
N	1,288	283	344		200	81	87			1,558
D	1,297	251	287		197	34	75			1,522
1958 J	1,250	164	275		233	19	82			1,512
F	1,076	200	250		183	28	77			1,444
M	1,157	103	249		217	10	69			1,612
A	1,228	262	274		212	43	82			1,651
M	1,255	204	233		246	25	95			1,624
J	438	1,217	279	261	100	222	86	74	710	1,597
J	1,184	329	218		196	79	80			1,499
A	1,157	375	224		191	97	63			1,554
S	1,401	295	233		242	78	72			1,636
O	1,311	253	271		231	58	78			1,685
N	1,326	307	295		203	67	72			1,508
D	1,253	276	339		205	29	105			1,576
1959 J	2,361	474	475		190	26	99			1,698
F	1,048	244	268		204	24	78			1,411
M	905	153	160		150	10	77			1,529
A	1,580	286	359		307	39	106			1,748
M	1,215	169	186		215	36	92			1,668
J	449	948	181	203	102	286	65	90	716	1,735
J	1,891	400	334		215	92	65			1,633
A	944	155	173		214	88	62			1,614
S	911	210	179		220	75	94			1,529
O	1,356	331	267		283	64	80			1,737

Note.—Until the end of 1958, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020	
1958	428	510	577	1,368	348	377	4,884	11,783	3,019	2,981	
1957 F	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673	
M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111	
A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120	
M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021	
J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961	
J	504	471		1,583	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903	
A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810	
S	526	488		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876	
O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525	
N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016	
D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940	
1958 J	246	587		1,314	171	414		11,748	919	3,246	
F	304	481		1,159	219	364		10,551	1,409	2,888	
M	201	500		1,432	131	374		12,133	647	3,098	
A	367	536		1,348	258	360		12,581	1,923	3,014	
M	403	505		1,536	320	374		13,097	3,066	3,079	
J	549	470	577	1,396	526	383	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026	
J	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988	
A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844	
S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690	
O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953	
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853	
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095	
1959 J	275	555		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765	
F	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655	
M	283	547		1,297	124	394		10,310	1,246	3,136	
A	286	752		1,610	267	551		13,385	873	3,525	
M	383	554		1,295	280	403		10,538	1,458	2,910	
J	407	537	590	1,342	351	353	4,999	14,798	2,028	3,228	
J	685	488		1,342	464	348		12,375	4,056	2,389	
A	671	444		1,606	639	455		11,428	6,425	2,779	
S	618	535		1,359	559	317		13,852	3,230	2,485	
O	582	495		1,655	525	429		11,382	3,831	3,190	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number			Thousands	
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993	
1958	5,803	12,720	3,908	4,056	870	1,808	536	595	888	1,987	
1957 F	11,119	2,460	3,679			1,657	268	556		1,714	
M	12,681	2,580	4,064			1,885	318	571		1,998	
A	12,644	3,056	3,983			1,933	377	646		2,144	
M	13,325	4,159	4,032			1,993	574	592		2,213	
J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083	
J	13,106	4,530	3,926			2,092	732	593		2,169	
A	12,491	5,336	3,688			1,826	848	611		2,072	
S	13,096	5,155	3,812			1,866	678	606		2,023	
O	13,073	4,775	4,965			1,847	707	678		1,916	
N	12,056	3,773	4,281			1,757	551	689		1,840	
D	12,344	2,905	4,482			1,788	371	598		1,876	
1958 J	12,489	1,765	4,443			1,699	214	610		1,816	
F	11,491	2,541	4,083			1,683	284	520		1,695	
M	12,903	2,071	4,200			1,938	248	614		2,060	
A	12,717	3,440	4,016			1,805	442	562		2,067	
M	13,536	4,514	3,994			1,949	614	640		2,143	
J	5,803	12,780	5,424	3,980	870	1,862	847	565	888	1,931	
J	12,863	4,552	3,936			1,825	628	633		2,035	
A	12,518	5,409	3,775			1,751	855	610		1,967	
S	13,265	5,042	3,712			1,891	610	567		2,131	
O	13,027	5,038	4,118			1,822	731	589		2,071	
N	12,344	3,994	3,970			1,747	583	602		1,944	
D	12,724	3,104	4,450			1,725	374	633		1,983	
1959 J	14,008	2,034	4,790			1,893	358	661		2,004	
F	11,794	2,348	4,133			1,768	242	607		1,709	
M	14,069	2,251	4,521			1,922	242	594		2,068	
A	13,874	3,370	4,869			1,863	385	684		2,159	
M	12,672	3,668	4,063			1,950	481	775		1,903	
J	5,952	14,004	4,764	4,224	885	2,184	750	663	901	2,268	
J	13,417	6,109	4,115			1,995	850	600		2,173	
A	12,658	4,752	3,709			1,916	736	569		1,983	
S	14,020	5,784	4,145			1,896	747	558		2,262	
O	14,075	4,774	3,994			2,176	859	669		2,044	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
		Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	540	1,201	3,070	849	686	1,544	3,298	1,008	1,145
1957 M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	185	581		2,988	379	705		3,279	512	1,193
F	263	529		2,761	541	665		2,993	696	1,035
M	194	561		3,199	509	674		3,407	712	1,159
A	492	555		3,112	803	668		3,351	1,010	1,171
M	479	588		3,266	863	688		3,596	1,123	1,214
J	820	489	1,201	3,120	1,244	678	1,544	3,224	1,312	1,008
J	864	506		2,974	1,047	713		3,272	1,039	1,154
A	859	504		2,976	1,248	661		3,224	1,481	1,055
S	487	532		3,178	875	685		3,609	1,130	1,145
O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196
N	595	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673	1,212
M	225	540		3,137	435	676		3,056	583	1,138
A	434	613		3,249	607	879		3,464	940	1,396
M	447	695		3,403	825	654		3,085	1,040	1,069
J	799	576	1,243	2,969	1,045	645	1,570	3,614	1,081	1,251
J	943	581		3,083	1,258	764		3,352	1,376	1,096
A	744	505		3,204	1,096	616		3,566	1,082	1,039
S	582	594		3,542	1,224	644		3,204	1,335	1,196
O	831	570		3,132	948	654		3,639	1,146	1,140

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

**Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS**

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes	Rent, interest and misella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and misella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾	
Million dollars											
1957	15,996	476	2,547	1,905	996	2,011	- 71	23,860	3,848	3,994	31,773
1958	16,434	491	2,475	2,026	1,157	2,119	- 29	24,673	3,858	3,923	32,509
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1957 1st	3,782	108	559	469	1	425	- 39	5,305	962	960	7,147
2nd	4,004	116	754	465	86	519	- 26	5,918	972	1,021	7,830
3rd	4,174	131	700	483	784	524	- 9	6,787	976	1,011	8,854
4th	4,036	121	534	488	125	543	3	5,850	938	1,002	7,942
1958 1st	3,864	117	462	465	10	431	- 18	5,331	944	955	7,089
2nd	4,104	126	662	473	133	533	10	6,041	962	1,002	7,965
3rd	4,252	125	685	533	877	551	16	7,039	963	979	9,101
4th	4,214	123	666	555	137	604	- 37	6,262	989	987	8,354
1959 1st	4,170	118	573	525	11	457	- 30	5,824	991	963	7,640
2nd	4,439	129	813	521	166	548	- 36	6,580	1,049	1,075	8,565
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1957 1st	15,800	460	2,720	1,896	1,048	2,028	- 156	23,796	3,900	4,008	31,744
2nd	15,968	460	2,636	1,896	976	2,008	- 104	23,840	3,872	4,012	31,752
3rd	16,160	500	2,512	1,932	1,032	2,016	- 36	24,116	3,860	3,996	32,092
4th	16,056	484	2,320	1,896	928	1,992	12	23,688	3,760	3,960	31,504
1958 1st	16,144	496	2,312	1,864	1,132	2,068	- 72	23,944	3,856	3,972	31,708
2nd	16,360	500	2,272	1,932	1,244	2,064	40	24,412	3,800	3,936	32,288
3rd	16,460	476	2,456	2,124	1,220	2,120	64	24,920	3,812	3,880	32,764
4th	16,772	492	2,860	2,184	1,032	2,224	- 148	25,416	3,964	3,904	33,276
1959 1st	17,424	500	2,796	2,100	1,216	2,144	- 120	26,060	4,028	3,996	34,044
2nd	17,668	508	2,800	2,144	1,256	2,156	- 144	26,388	4,148	4,184	34,712

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential	Non-residential	New machinery and equipment						
Million dollars											
1957	19,964	5,738	1,409	3,103	2,823	+ 210	6,394	- 7,796	- 72	31,773	
1958	21,012	6,150	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 424	6,289	- 7,361	- 56	32,509	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1957 1st	4,566	1,277	248	579	715	+ 107	1,412	- 1,837	+ 80	7,147	
2nd	4,983	1,345	359	775	860	- 32	1,579	- 2,119	+ 80	7,830	
3rd	4,949	1,639	393	946	663	+ 541	1,767	- 1,964	- 80	8,854	
4th	5,466	1,477	409	803	585	- 406	1,636	- 1,876	- 152	7,942	
1958 1st	4,818	1,334	301	537	559	- 331	1,378	- 1,649	+ 142	7,089	
2nd	5,218	1,443	457	720	685	- 272	1,607	- 1,932	+ 39	7,965	
3rd	5,170	1,761	494	853	548	+ 582	1,645	- 1,832	- 120	9,101	
4th	5,806	1,612	510	703	532	- 403	1,659	- 1,948	- 117	8,354	
1959 1st	5,149	1,433	308	484	540	- 22	1,343	- 1,734	+ 139	7,640	
2nd	5,517	1,543	426	668	758	- 67	1,727	- 2,147	+ 140	8,565	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1957 1st	19,604	5,592	1,352	3,052	3,092	+ 640	6,492	- 8,040	- 40	31,744	
2nd	19,880	5,716	1,364	3,128	2,924	+ 440	6,240	- 7,912	- 28	31,752	
3rd	20,164	5,836	1,412	3,144	2,744	+ 224	6,504	- 7,812	- 124	32,092	
4th	20,208	5,808	1,508	3,088	2,532	- 464	6,340	- 7,420	- 96	31,504	
1958 1st	20,612	5,960	1,644	2,876	2,408	- 920	6,308	- 7,248	+ 68	31,708	
2nd	20,732	6,144	1,736	2,876	2,256	- 416	6,340	- 7,240	- 140	32,288	
3rd	21,012	6,204	1,792	2,804	2,280	- 16	6,100	- 7,256	- 156	32,764	
4th	21,692	6,292	1,876	2,696	2,352	- 344	6,408	- 7,700	+ 4	33,276	
1959 1st	21,944	6,416	1,688	2,728	2,352	+ 300	6,292	- 7,720	+ 44	34,044	
2nd	22,092	6,588	1,616	2,864	2,480	+ 272	6,704	- 7,912	+ 8	34,712	

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential	Non-residential	New machinery and equipment						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1957	15,984	3,832	997	2,107	1,981	+ 138	5,360	- 6,596	- 54	23,749	
1958	16,403	3,977	1,219	1,877	1,590	- 366	5,408	- 6,207	- 41	23,860	
1957 1st	3,664	867	178	395	508	- 7	1,171	- 1,553	+ 60	5,283	
2nd	4,005	896	254	528	606	- 106	1,299	- 1,786	+ 60	5,756	
3rd	3,943	1,100	277	642	465	+ 702	1,477	- 1,673	- 59	6,874	
4th	4,372	969	288	542	402	- 451	1,413	- 1,584	- 115	5,836	
1958 1st	3,769	863	212	359	382	- 351	1,179	- 1,364	+ 104	5,153	
2nd	4,072	930	317	482	472	- 340	1,383	- 1,629	+ 29	5,716	
3rd	4,031	1,154	341	571	376	+ 773	1,402	- 1,555	- 88	7,005	
4th	4,531	1,030	349	465	360	- 448	1,444	- 1,659	- 86	5,986	
1959 1st	3,961	903	209	316	361	- 119	1,136	- 1,461	+ 100	5,406	
2nd	4,273	966	283	434	511	- 172	1,452	- 1,819	+ 101	6,029	

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽⁴⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
	Million dollars									
1957	15,996	-589	476	1,002	2,011	2,013	2,079	36	23,024	
1958	16,434	-619	491	1,161	2,119	2,129	2,640	36	24,391	
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1957 1st	3,782	-145	108	21	425	466	581	8	5,246	
2nd	4,004	-143	116	107	519	524	463	10	5,600	
3rd	4,174	-150	131	765	524	486	502	10	6,442	
4th	4,036	-151	121	109	543	537	533	8	5,736	
1958 1st	3,864	-154	117	30	431	493	768	7	5,556	
2nd	4,104	-151	126	140	533	546	631	9	5,938	
3rd	4,252	-157	125	868	551	538	590	10	6,777	
4th	4,214	-157	123	123	604	552	651	10	6,120	
1959 1st	4,170	-162	118	30	457	541	824	8	5,986	
2nd	4,439	-155	129	189	548	578	679	11	6,418	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1957 1st	15,800	-576	460	1,120	2,028	1,988	1,868	40	22,708	
2nd	15,968	-580	460	1,004	2,008	2,032	1,916	36	22,844	
3rd	16,160	-596	500	980	2,016	2,012	2,188	36	23,296	
4th	16,056	-604	484	904	1,992	2,040	2,344	32	23,248	
1958 1st	16,144	-608	496	1,160	2,068	2,064	2,484	36	23,844	
2nd	16,360	-616	500	1,220	2,064	2,108	2,624	32	24,292	
3rd	16,460	-624	476	1,248	2,120	2,224	2,600	36	24,540	
4th	16,772	-628	492	1,016	2,224	2,120	2,852	40	24,888	
1959 1st	17,424	-640	500	1,208	2,144	2,276	2,680	40	25,632	
2nd	17,668	-632	508	1,316	2,156	2,240	2,828	40	26,124	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services									
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving
	Million dollars									
1957	23,024	-1,917	21,107	19,964	2,431	10,357	7,176	1,143	-152	1,295
1958	24,391	-1,791	22,600	21,012	2,499	10,860	7,653	1,588	-115	1,703
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1957 1st	5,246	-466	4,780	4,566	520	2,293	1,753	214	-244	458
2nd	5,600	-501	5,099	4,983	680	2,488	1,815	116	-93	209
3rd	6,442	-474	5,988	4,949	608	2,570	1,771	1,019	+534	485
4th	5,736	-476	5,260	5,466	623	3,006	1,837	-206	-349	143
1958 1st	5,556	-455	5,101	4,818	537	2,438	1,843	283	-262	545
2nd	5,938	-433	5,505	5,218	687	2,615	1,916	287	-93	380
3rd	6,777	-440	6,337	5,170	600	2,665	1,905	1,167	+611	556
4th	6,120	-463	5,657	5,806	675	3,142	1,989	-149	-371	222
1959 1st	5,986	-480	5,506	5,149	582	2,564	2,003	357	-277	634
2nd	6,418	-529	5,889	5,517	767	2,706	2,044	372	-33	405
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1957 1st	22,708	-1,916	20,792	19,604	2,436	10,140	7,028	1,188	..	..
2nd	22,844	-1,924	20,920	19,880	2,408	10,328	7,144	1,040	..	..
3rd	23,296	-1,916	21,380	20,164	2,476	10,456	7,232	1,216	..	..
4th	23,248	-1,912	21,336	20,208	2,404	10,504	7,300	1,128	..	..
1958 1st	23,844	-1,828	22,016	20,612	2,496	10,720	7,396	1,404	..	..
2nd	24,292	-1,684	22,608	20,732	2,424	10,760	7,548	1,876	..	..
3rd	24,540	-1,800	22,740	21,012	2,424	10,828	7,760	1,728	..	..
4th	24,888	-1,852	23,036	21,692	2,652	11,132	7,908	1,344	..	..
1959 1st	25,632	-1,888	23,744	21,944	2,716	11,180	8,048	1,800	..	..
2nd	26,124	-2,096	24,028	22,092	2,768	11,264	8,060	1,936	..	..

⁸ ⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. ⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry. ⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Industrial Production		Mining								
		Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
	100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957										
	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
	152.6	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 A	154.7	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0
M	158.1	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4
J	162.3	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0
J	153.7	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
A	155.5	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
S	157.4	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.0
O	156.7	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
N	156.7	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
D	143.2	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958 J	143.6	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
F	149.8	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
M	150.0	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
A	148.4	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
M	155.0	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9
J	159.4	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
J	150.1	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
A	151.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
S	156.4	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
O	156.6	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
N	160.4	224.7	163.5	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
D	150.1	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959 J	151.9	231.6	167.3	105.7	110.3	73.6	144.3	145.6	405.0	67.9
F	160.8	246.6	188.8	112.8	138.2	127.4	163.5	170.0	403.2	52.6
M	159.8	238.2	191.4	109.7	144.9	136.5	170.0	181.3	362.7	40.7
A	162.2 ^r	237.1	199.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	181.4	180.8	327.0	54.0
M	165.4 ^r	237.7	200.1	110.2	145.8	152.1	182.5	178.8	312.2	34.7
J	171.9 ^r	256.7	208.0	104.5	170.8	157.0	215.2	208.6	346.0	38.4
J	160.9 ^r	262.0 ^r	220.3 ^r	106.4 ^r	161.2	148.3	185.0	179.4	345.5 ^r	46.9 ^r
A	161.9	259.1 ^r	213.6 ^r	101.2 ^r	156.6 ^r	153.6	185.6	179.1	349.3 ^r	28.1
S	171.3	277.8	226.1	105.7	165.1	153.2	201.8	195.8	387.7	55.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	5	3	6
1957 A	156.9	232.0	162.7	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	386.4	67.5
M	157.7	239.3	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	184.9	188.9	412.3	64.9
J	156.4	234.8	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	189.7	191.7	387.6	64.9
J	155.4	225.1	166.9	105.3	121.9	148.0	176.0	183.6	357.7	61.4
A	155.3	227.1	172.3	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	355.7	64.5
S	152.9	229.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	174.0	181.8	347.6	65.1
O	151.8	225.4	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	172.3	182.7	336.5	68.7
N	151.3	215.4	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0	173.8	303.2	62.0
D	149.1	232.2	192.9	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1	193.2	322.1	62.0
1958 J	150.8	235.3	193.3	110.3	148.4	149.2	153.4	158.0	335.5	61.5
F	151.6	236.3	192.2	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	349.3	62.8
M	151.3	232.9	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	154.7	154.7	332.7	58.0
A	151.0	229.6	195.3	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	312.4	58.4
M	154.4	234.3	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	150.0	151.1	328.7	56.6
J	153.3	231.4	197.9	112.3	151.3	138.9	145.5	148.0	315.7	54.9
J	151.8	226.5	184.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2
A	150.3	220.2	180.2	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9
S	151.0	229.2	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2
O	152.2	217.2	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	200.0	210.7	324.2	56.0
N	155.1	219.3	164.5	108.5	87.5	30.7	192.9	208.9	330.7	56.7
D	156.8	229.8	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7
1959 J	159.5	240.9	186.5	110.3	111.4	70.4	169.1	163.4	367.8	59.0
F	162.1 ^r	249.4	197.2	110.4	131.5	118.5	174.5	171.5	368.3	44.4
M	161.3	249.1	205.5	106.5	140.4	132.5	177.3	181.3	351.8	42.6
A	165.6 ^r	249.7	208.6	108.3	152.2	146.6	177.4	172.4	344.3	58.6
M	164.6 ^r	248.3	205.7	113.1	158.5	151.6	177.3	176.7	349.9	39.4
J	164.9 ^r	250.8	192.7	100.7	172.5	158.3	225.7	232.6	370.9	47.9
J	162.9 ^r	251.9 ^r	209.4	110.6 ^r	167.9	149.8	209.6	213.3	341.7 ^r	64.1 ^r
A	163.2 ^r	247.6 ^r	199.2 ^r	105.3 ^r	163.3 ^r	150.3	179.9	181.3	358.2 ^r	37.7
S	166.9	264.0	206.9	103.7	157.1	154.6	181.7	177.7	398.8	56.0

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing						
Base period industry weight	Fuels			Manufacturing	Non-durable Manufacturing	Foods and Beverages			Foods	
	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total			Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958	433.7	782.6	138.4	139.6	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 A	294.2	879.7	143.3	136.8	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0
M	229.3	912.4	146.7	139.5	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0
J	201.1	914.3	150.7	145.5	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7
J	181.9	934.6	141.0	135.6	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9
A	191.8	878.6	143.0	144.7	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
S	220.4	829.0	144.2	148.7	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
O	321.4	772.6	142.8	144.7	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
N	389.9	707.4	144.0	142.9	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
D	443.1	744.3	128.3	127.5	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958 J	501.8	853.2	127.5	124.1	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
F	523.8	889.1	133.4	132.4	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
M	502.9	804.7	135.4	134.3	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
A	402.3	692.5	134.9	133.4	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3
M	342.3	699.1	142.2	139.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5
J	300.8	716.3	146.5	144.5	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
J	297.4	817.0	136.1	135.5	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
A	307.1	768.7	138.1	144.1	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
S	379.3	755.3	142.4	149.0	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	143.2	150.3	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
N	558.2	778.0	146.9	152.2	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
D	670.4	868.5	134.2	136.3	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959 J	713.2	941.3	134.3 ^r	133.3	116.8 ^r	120.8 ^r	157.5	109.2	65.9 ^r	128.2
F	648.0	969.2	142.7	142.2	121.5	122.9 ^r	159.3	119.3	62.7 ^r	133.4
M	581.9	883.0	143.4	142.3	126.8	125.6 ^r	187.9	129.1	60.7 ^r	127.7
A	492.4	770.2	146.8 ^r	145.1 ^r	134.4 ^r	129.7 ^r	165.1	138.7	71.8 ^r	132.8 ^r
M	450.3	766.1	151.3 ^r	148.9 ^r	145.0 ^r	139.1 ^r	162.3	164.4	99.0 ^r	135.5 ^r
J	406.1	859.0	157.1 ^r	152.5 ^r	160.9 ^r	154.8 ^r	178.4	190.4	150.4 ^r	130.7 ^r
J	364.5 ^r	847.8 ^r	144.5 ^r	141.5 ^r	152.3 ^r	147.8 ^r	138.6	175.3 ^r	201.6 ^r	128.4
A	398.6 ^r	886.6	145.9 ^r	152.9 ^r	170.0 ^r	161.3 ^r	154.4	170.7 ^r	266.2 ^r	132.2 ^r
S	448.4	943.2	153.6	157.6	170.3	171.4	204.0	165.1	268.8	130.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4	4	6	3	4	4
1957 A	286.5	935.9	144.2	139.5	129.1	127.2	126.3	132.0	138.8	110.8
M	277.1	1,013.8	144.4	139.9	133.5	131.5	137.4	138.5	142.2	112.9
J	294.9	942.6	143.6	140.3	136.4	133.9	148.8	138.4	139.4	114.2
J	291.0	865.4	143.2	140.8	137.2	133.9	142.8	133.0	150.2	115.0
A	305.9	853.0	143.0	141.0	139.0	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
S	307.5	829.0	139.8	139.7	137.9	135.8	151.3	138.8	145.4	120.6
O	341.9	788.4	138.8	138.2	137.1	134.1	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.5
N	332.4	707.4	139.0	137.4	135.9	132.9	153.5	139.9	129.0	119.5
D	349.3	759.5	134.5	132.8	133.2	129.6	147.3	140.5	115.6	118.3
1958 J	344.9	797.4	135.6	133.6	135.1	133.7	145.0	141.8	129.7	123.6
F	370.4	830.9	136.4	135.1	136.9	133.5	147.6	141.6	130.3	121.9
M	406.2	788.9	136.5	136.2	138.6	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
A	392.1	732.8	136.7	136.7	138.1	135.9	134.2	141.6	150.0	128.8
M	435.5	776.8	140.2	139.9	142.5	140.7	149.1	142.1	150.9	136.5
J	445.6	742.3	139.2	139.0	140.5	140.2	146.5	142.4	154.4	129.9
J	474.3	756.5	137.9	140.4	138.8	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8
A	491.4	752.2	136.9	140.5	139.2	139.9	164.7	143.2	139.5	131.7
S	510.5	762.9	136.5	139.7	136.6	137.5	144.3	142.4	147.8	127.7
O	444.9	764.3	139.4	144.0	145.7	143.4	159.8	143.5	158.5	138.2
N	474.7	778.0	142.2	146.9	149.2	146.9	167.9	145.4	170.0	144.7
D	515.7	895.4	142.2	142.1	142.6	141.0	164.4	146.6	139.7	132.1
1959 J	497.0	875.6	143.9 ^r	144.3 ^r	144.5 ^r	144.7 ^r	174.8	144.1	131.8 ^r	134.5
F	457.0	905.8	145.8	145.1 ^r	143.2 ^r	142.5 ^r	165.2	145.8	126.0 ^r	135.1
M	469.3	861.5	144.9	144.2	141.5 ^r	139.7 ^r	166.0	145.7	128.2 ^r	125.4
A	479.0	812.4	149.6 ^r	149.6 ^r	149.5 ^r	149.3 ^r	179.3	143.4	157.3 ^r	135.3 ^r
M	565.0	851.2	148.6 ^r	149.8 ^r	149.7 ^r	147.3 ^r	188.7	146.3	140.6 ^r	131.8 ^r
J	591.1	892.9	148.2 ^r	146.8 ^r	145.2 ^r	142.6 ^r	157.0	144.2	155.4 ^r	129.2 ^r
J	580.4 ^r	785.0 ^r	146.4	146.7 ^r	143.0 ^r	141.3 ^r	170.5	144.3 ^r	139.0 ^r	135.4
A	625.7 ^r	870.9	146.8 ^r	148.9 ^r	152.3 ^r	143.3 ^r	178.5	145.5 ^r	151.8 ^r	129.7 ^r
S	587.7	957.6	148.6	147.7	145.9	142.4	171.4	150.6	148.9	126.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Textiles		
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Total	
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1959 J	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5
F	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4
M	127.6	114.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	126.0
A	132.9	130.8	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	131.0
M	135.5	135.3	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	124.7
J	141.5	135.8	180.1	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	127.3
J	134.3	116.9	166.7	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8	96.5
A	133.0	122.4	197.4	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1	124.7
S	132.5	131.5	166.8	161.4	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.5	127.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1957 A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	161.3	148.0	114.8	119.0
M	131.7	122.8	139.7	133.6	134.2	161.5	163.1	150.9	117.4	119.9
J	133.3	124.2	144.4	129.4	139.4	175.6	163.8	149.5	115.0	117.0
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.7
A	129.4	126.3	144.9	130.6	140.1	175.1	160.2	140.3	117.0	118.5
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	114.7	114.9
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6	141.2	113.8	113.2
N	127.7	124.3	145.6	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7	138.0	113.7	115.3
D	128.6	123.4	144.6	135.6	143.1	160.4	160.2	131.1	114.5	104.1
1958 J	132.5	127.4	139.4	129.5	133.1	166.8	160.5	123.3	110.2	101.8
F	133.1	124.1	147.5	132.6	148.2	169.7	172.4	122.4	111.5	99.0
M	133.9	123.5	144.2	134.1	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.7	98.9
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	166.2	128.5	108.2	103.9
M	132.3	134.3	148.4	123.9	141.4	194.8	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.0
J	133.4	134.2	141.4	128.6	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	112.6	109.4
J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8
A	131.9	127.8	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8
S	132.9	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5
O	130.1	132.9	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	172.0	140.9	120.8	120.2
N	128.3	130.6	156.5	133.8	156.0	187.5	188.2	147.1	119.2	116.9
D	128.1	134.0	147.7	135.9	147.2	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3	114.5
1959 J	136.2	142.1	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6
F	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	118.3
M	137.9	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0
A	134.3	143.0	150.1	141.8	130.6	206.8	179.4	172.8	127.4	130.8
M	133.6	137.8	157.5	142.0	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0	128.7
J	133.2	135.2	153.5	140.3	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	123.9
J	128.3	130.4	148.3	152.7	134.9	175.3	166.7	164.2	125.3	125.6
A	128.0	125.5	181.0	168.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	126.1
S	128.7	127.4	156.8	154.4	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.0	121.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper			
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95		1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957 A	101.9	90.2	167.1	120.2	117.3	133.7	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2	
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	114.2	109.8	130.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9	
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	110.8	105.4	126.7	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5	
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	108.8	109.7	103.4	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5	
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	118.4	116.5	125.4	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1	
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	120.0	114.6	136.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5	
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	116.0	110.4	130.0	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7	
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5	103.6	134.3	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3	
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	106.1	98.8	122.4	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4	
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1	114.0	122.1	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6	
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6	119.8	136.8	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3	
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	122.0	121.8	132.3	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6	
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5	109.9	125.4	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4	
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0	105.6	119.8	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8	
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2	
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0	
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2	
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0	
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7	
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4	
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6	
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.2	
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8	
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2	
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	117.1 ^r	110.5 ^r	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6	
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	113.8 ^r	108.0 ^r	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	233.1	
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	113.0 ^r	106.2 ^r	127.4	146.5	143.3	142.8	238.2	
J	55.3	66.7	138.0 ^r	109.1 ^r	106.9	107.1 ^r	142.4	137.7	136.2	244.7	
A	93.2	89.8	185.3 ^r	114.6 ^r	111.4 ^r	119.3 ^r	145.8 ^r	141.9	138.2 ^r	248.2	
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	118.0	114.6	124.1	146.2	141.5	147.3	256.6	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	
1957 A	99.3	90.2	159.4	119.2	115.8	133.3	138.0	137.0	141.2	230.6	
M	99.5	90.1	164.1	118.3	113.7	135.5	139.2	138.3	138.0	227.4	
J	102.5	90.9	148.6	118.7	114.6	132.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.6	
J	104.2	89.5	157.2	118.9	116.7	127.8	136.7	135.1	139.6	229.8	
A	100.4	89.7	156.4	119.4	116.6	129.7	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1	
S	96.4	81.9	153.9	115.8	111.6	128.0	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0	
O	96.6	77.3	152.0	113.3	109.3	123.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3	
N	97.7	80.9	157.7	111.2	106.5	122.9	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7	
D	89.1	69.4	135.2	110.8	106.4	123.1	117.2	110.4	132.9	216.2	
1958 J	89.3	75.5	125.3	113.9	111.5	124.3	122.2	117.2	128.6	224.2	
F	85.2	69.0	126.4	114.1	109.6	130.7	129.2	126.6	132.4	213.8	
M	88.3	69.6	122.3	113.4	110.2	125.5	131.7	129.5	135.0	213.1	
A	89.0	72.5	136.2	112.6	108.7	124.7	135.0	132.0	131.3	206.2	
M	91.6	78.1	147.0	113.1	109.4	124.9	136.1	132.7	135.4	209.6	
J	90.2	63.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	133.7	130.0	130.5	211.0	
J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2	
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8	
S	98.0	74.7	150.5	116.4	114.2	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0	
O	92.8	86.5	176.6	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0	
N	93.0	84.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6	
D	90.7	71.8	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	134.7	131.6	136.1	237.8	
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	111.4	105.7	122.7	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.5	
F	98.3	81.6	165.1	114.6	106.6	131.6	138.4	135.5	134.1	240.0	
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	112.5	104.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0	
A	109.1	84.1	194.7	116.1 ^r	109.0 ^r	134.9	143.7	140.0	145.0	242.4	
M	104.5	87.6	187.6	117.7 ^r	111.9 ^r	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	246.9	
J	97.9	77.7	181.6	120.1 ^r	114.1 ^r	134.7	143.7	141.5	140.6	232.8	
J	82.5	85.5	200.0 ^r	117.1 ^r	110.3	133.4 ^r	144.7	142.5	138.8	223.2	
A	92.6	90.5	187.2 ^r	112.7 ^r	107.6 ^r	122.7 ^r	142.4 ^r	139.8	140.8 ^r	232.7	
S	87.7	96.9	170.0	112.4	109.5	116.1	145.2	142.6	145.2	244.9	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing						
	Products of Petroleum and coal			Durable Manufacturing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
		Petroleum Products	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings*
		1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	188.2	160.0	137.0	131.1	134.2	143.4	122.3	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 A	209.9	187.3	154.4	150.9	116.0	113.4	135.1	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	180.9	153.1	155.1	130.2	134.4	134.2	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	183.1	152.5	156.7	148.9	160.7	136.4	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	167.7	151.4	147.4	137.9	144.0	138.0	139.2	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	178.6	153.2	140.9	142.4	149.1	143.5	134.1	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	194.6	157.4	139.0	136.4	139.0	148.9	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	194.2	158.5	140.7	124.8	122.4	149.6	136.8	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	195.8	158.2	145.3	112.4	105.3	147.9	132.6	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	180.4	150.8	129.3	105.2	96.8	143.4	117.3	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	180.6	146.7	131.4	114.8	114.1	134.9	116.9	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	184.8	146.1	134.5	125.5	131.1	131.2	120.0	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	187.4	149.0	136.6	129.4	135.9	133.1	122.3	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	190.4	153.4	136.6	113.7	111.6	135.8	123.5	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	197.1	155.9	145.9	132.9	137.9	139.6	127.4	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	197.4	158.0	148.9	145.1	154.8	140.3	131.3	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	178.5	160.0	136.8	137.8	143.3	142.4	120.4	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	185.2	163.5	131.0	144.4	151.6	147.9	118.6	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	190.0	169.2	134.7	143.3	148.6	152.7	122.4	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	194.3	172.6	134.9	139.4	142.2	155.8	120.4	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	196.4	174.1	140.8	128.2	126.3	155.6	126.4	112.0	121.6
D	252.3	176.6	171.5	131.8	118.2	113.4	151.2	118.0	112.0	106.1
1959 J	253.8	182.3	166.5	135.3	127.4	128.5	146.6	124.2	111.8	114.4
F	259.2	190.3	167.0	143.2	139.7	146.9	145.2	130.5	113.3	129.6
M	257.9	183.7	168.9	144.7	138.6	145.5	144.3	133.1	114.8	122.2
A	224.1	188.9	189.9	148.7	128.0	129.3	144.8	140.4	118.1	135.8
M	248.7	191.9	172.4	154.2	143.8	150.6	148.2	143.6	123.6	135.9
J	255.5	184.7	174.6	162.5	162.3	176.9	148.6	150.9	128.7	139.3
J	262.8	178.7	176.8	148.0	128.3	127.2	148.8	142.5	130.3	122.6
A	266.6	188.1	180.8	137.8	124.6	120.4	153.8	145.3	129.9	119.9
S	276.4	197.4	187.1	149.0	134.2	132.9	159.0	155.2	130.7	140.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	3
1957 A	244.4	183.6	155.8	149.7	130.1	132.0	140.4	143.6	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.7	155.6	149.7	129.1	130.7	141.0	143.7	152.4	145.9
J	241.3	175.6	155.5	147.5	131.2	133.0	143.3	141.7	150.5	141.1
J	243.9	178.9	154.8	146.0	128.0	128.4	143.5	142.4	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	184.6	154.6	145.3	128.9	130.0	143.4	136.4	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	187.2	153.3	139.9	124.1	123.5	142.4	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	187.6	150.4	139.4	124.7	125.3	140.6	132.4	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	192.5	148.9	141.0	122.1	122.1	139.5	128.6	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	189.5	149.5	136.5	120.0	119.7	138.4	126.0	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	187.1	149.8	138.0	127.8	132.7	134.5	123.6	123.6	101.5
F	228.1	185.5	150.3	137.9	126.2	130.7	133.6	121.3	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	187.2	151.3	136.8	126.2	130.0	135.7	121.9	119.0	103.6
A	220.0	186.8	154.5	136.7	126.9	129.0	141.3	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	192.0	158.1	140.4	131.5	133.6	146.6	123.5	115.4	112.0
J	226.0	188.5	160.9	139.4	128.6	128.8	147.2	124.8	112.7	110.6
J	230.8	192.0	163.4	134.8	128.1	128.0	148.0	122.5	111.5	110.0
A	225.6	191.6	164.7	132.7	130.7	132.2	147.8	120.4	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	183.0	164.6	132.8	131.1	133.3	145.7	119.1	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	187.6	163.9	133.9	139.8	145.9	146.3	116.6	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	193.3	166.4	136.6	140.3	146.6	146.9	122.7	110.7	113.2
D	256.4	185.4	170.5	142.2	137.8	143.3	146.1	129.0	111.0	125.4
1959 J	253.0	189.1	171.3	143.4	141.8	148.1	148.5	133.7	112.6	133.3
F	258.4	192.6	172.9	146.7	141.4	146.8	150.6	132.9	116.3	125.2
M	271.5	185.6	172.7	145.7	135.3	138.3	149.4	132.7	116.9	112.5
A	260.0	185.3	170.9	149.5	143.4	149.3	151.6	139.2	119.2	131.1
M	264.6	187.7	173.6	147.2	141.3	145.2	153.9	138.2	123.6	115.9
J	249.8	180.1	176.0	150.0	141.6	145.6	153.7	142.7	127.7	121.7
J	238.7	191.0	178.4	145.9	118.9	113.3	152.1	143.8	130.2	130.0
A	248.9	193.9	179.9	144.4	112.2	103.8	151.2	148.2	128.9	136.7
S	263.2	191.5	180.8	149.5	122.9	119.4	151.0	152.0	129.0	139.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing

Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products			
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.5	105.3	138.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 A	158.0	126.7	179.9	342.4	226.9	131.7	96.6	130.8	102.9	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	178.1	351.1	220.7	132.6	96.4	128.4	103.5	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	169.6	356.1	201.4	128.1	95.5	117.0	104.2	126.5
J	149.4	133.2	150.6	354.5	158.7	119.3	94.5	118.1	104.4	128.0
A	139.2	132.6	119.4	350.7	88.8	106.7	90.4	120.6	105.5	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.8	355.2	50.1	100.9	87.7	118.4	106.5	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.6	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0	130.7	105.2	145.8
N	145.6	118.7	154.9	351.0	181.9	111.8	86.9	133.6	102.8	151.4
D	118.0	113.7	129.9	350.6	118.3	113.3	85.1	129.6	100.6	146.9
1958 J	126.2	111.9	137.2	342.9	144.1	107.7	82.9	134.4	97.0	156.9
F	128.9	111.9	140.1	333.2	156.3	104.4	81.2	134.4	95.5	157.5
M	132.1	114.1	144.3	331.8	165.5	106.4	79.9	131.4	96.9	152.4
A	136.9	117.8	149.2	340.2	173.7	110.3	78.5	132.8	99.4	153.7
M	130.9	124.6	156.2	338.5	189.9	117.4	76.7	134.7	102.9	155.6
J	143.6	130.0	149.9	331.8	175.2	120.1	75.9	134.0	106.8	152.6
J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.4	108.0	139.8
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.1	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.1	110.7	136.6
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	109.9	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.1	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.2	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	184.6	127.1	58.8	121.0	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.6	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.0	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	142.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.3	113.4	150.3
M	161.5	148.3	153.0	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1	135.3	114.0	147.8
J	171.1	156.6	157.2	245.5	212.4	142.3	64.9	137.5	113.9	149.4
J	160.8	162.9	132.9	244.3 ^r	159.3	124.8	65.0 ^r	132.4 ^r	112.9	141.6 ^r
A	159.7	164.7 ^r	79.6 ^r	241.6 ^r	32.2 ^r	110.1 ^r	63.0 ^r	131.2 ^r	114.3 ^r	138.6 ^r
S	179.6	167.4	95.1	243.5	66.0	123.7	61.8	140.1	117.1	150.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1957 A	155.7	131.7	151.1	339.7	158.9	125.8	95.3	133.5	103.2	151.5
M	151.9	128.2	153.5	348.7	164.9	123.2	95.2	129.0	103.9	144.4
J	146.4	128.2	151.5	355.7	160.1	120.8	94.5	117.5	105.1	126.2
J	151.5	127.0	147.0	359.2	148.6	121.0	93.5	118.1	106.9	126.7
J	143.2	125.1	154.2	359.7	169.5	117.8	92.1	119.2	107.5	128.3
S	141.3	120.8	141.1	365.1	138.8	112.9	89.2	116.2	106.0	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2	88.4	126.8	104.0	141.7
N	136.1	116.8	146.1	351.0	158.3	111.5	87.9	131.3	102.0	149.2
D	134.4	116.4	135.5	348.9	128.0	111.5	84.9	128.6	99.3	146.2
1958 J	130.9	118.2	132.0	341.2	131.1	105.9	82.2	135.1	95.6	157.8
F	128.3	120.8	138.3	333.5	150.9	103.2	81.4	136.2	97.4	159.6
M	130.9	120.6	133.8	332.5	139.8	104.7	80.3	134.6	99.8	156.1
A	135.1	122.5	126.5	337.8	120.3	106.0	77.6	136.4	99.7	158.1
M	127.7	126.9	135.7	336.1	143.8	109.1	75.7	135.4	103.3	155.6
J	134.0	127.5	134.3	331.1	140.3	112.7	75.1	134.6	107.8	152.3
J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	124.9	107.7	138.9
J	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	120.7	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.2	107.5	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.2	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.2	112.2	105.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.4	111.2	109.9
1959 J	150.7	134.8	132.3	319.2	149.6	126.0	58.7	120.8	113.5	126.8
F	149.2	140.3	138.3	260.7	171.2	131.2	60.4	124.9	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	133.6	236.0	161.8	133.2	61.0	136.6	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	147.8	134.1	240.0	161.5	132.6	61.8	140.3	117.1	154.0
M	155.3	148.9	129.4	242.0	149.6	128.8	63.3	136.6	115.5	147.8
J	159.6	151.9	135.5	246.7	163.4	133.1	63.2	137.5	113.4	148.5
J	159.2	153.4	136.4 ^r	244.8 ^r	167.7	129.2	63.0 ^r	131.2 ^r	112.1	139.5 ^r
J	168.1	153.6 ^r	127.0 ^r	243.3 ^r	146.4 ^r	123.3 ^r	64.0 ^r	128.9 ^r	112.9 ^r	135.7 ^r
S	180.9	157.0	133.2	244.5	157.1	133.7	63.7	136.5	113.2	147.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing							Electric Power and Gas Utilities	
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products		
1957	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60
1958	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6
	173.4	144.8	413.1	206.0	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1957 A	178.4	168.2	295.6	170.7	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4
M	176.8	164.1	307.4	197.2	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8
J	182.9	160.4	363.2	210.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6
J	171.3	157.2	290.7	220.1	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4
A	174.7	156.8	353.1	223.8	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8
S	193.8	159.5	495.1	221.3	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8
O	191.0	158.6	484.9	217.2	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9
N	192.0	155.5	497.7	204.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4
D	179.6	156.0	399.2	161.4	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8
1958 J	170.1	151.6	348.1	153.9	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4
F	168.1	144.3	360.7	153.8	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7
M	167.1	142.3	351.1	159.5	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4
A	164.3	139.9	345.9	180.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2
M	165.7	140.5	353.1	226.1	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0
J	170.9	141.5	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6
J	164.2	145.8	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0
A	174.3	149.8	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8
S	186.3	150.1	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6
O	187.7	148.5	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4
N	190.7	144.3	539.4	227.5	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1
D	171.4	138.9	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5	267.2
1959 J	172.3	136.0	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	288.2	265.5
F	176.2	138.0	428.1	179.6	312.0	123.3	146.8	293.4	268.9
M	170.9	140.6	374.0	190.9	409.9	143.5	143.5	276.6	260.0
A	172.8	142.9	378.1	207.2	450.7	196.9	153.0	271.7	261.4
M	177.3	146.6	379.9	236.6	584.0	254.9	178.8	256.4	253.4
J	181.8	150.4	387.3	255.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	249.9	251.7
J	174.7	151.3	349.1	262.2	706.9	310.0	185.2	233.0	239.7
A	184.7	151.6	455.2	258.6	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.5	242.6
S	196.7	154.6	483.2	269.9	732.3	304.0		253.9	257.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2
1957 A	192.4	170.2	445.9	184.5	340.2	196.2	143.6	219.1	222.4
M	192.6	167.3	463.7	186.9	347.7	203.3	137.2	217.2	220.7
J	190.9	164.3	445.1	189.1	344.5	212.9	148.2	214.9	218.4
J	183.6	161.9	380.0	198.3	356.2	261.2	146.5	221.3	225.3
A	179.3	158.9	346.2	195.9	362.5	237.4	155.7	218.1	221.1
S	175.5	157.0	334.5	197.2	372.0	240.4	152.2	220.4	223.6
O	174.7	154.4	344.4	192.7	362.2	224.8	153.0	223.6	226.4
N	175.4	150.7	358.6	194.6	380.1	227.1	151.3	228.4	230.3
D	175.5	151.3	359.0	190.5	405.3	193.6	145.0	228.3	231.3
1958 J	178.2	150.0	418.9	192.5	443.8	177.2	148.6	234.9	238.0
F	175.4	144.7	428.9	187.7	378.1	203.6	144.9	237.1	239.9
M	172.6	142.9	427.6	191.3	399.4	199.2	158.5	236.5	238.1
A	174.8	141.3	460.6	199.6	455.8	223.7	150.7	234.1	236.3
M	177.6	143.1	470.2	209.7	506.1	233.3	162.3	234.0	237.2
J	173.7	145.1	440.8	207.3	495.0	247.6	153.2	234.3	238.3
J	172.6	150.3	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	235.0	236.9
A	177.6	152.1	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.1	236.0
S	168.4	148.2	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.0	239.0
O	172.0	144.9	390.4	211.8	484.5	232.3	166.1	237.6	240.1
N	174.9	139.8	408.0	214.9	473.8	231.3	185.2	244.3	244.9
D	170.4	134.5	363.4	221.1	480.5	241.1	190.1	256.5	253.3
1959 J	182.6	132.8	503.7	209.2	476.2	162.2	174.3	258.5	249.5
F	189.6	138.3	557.4	225.3	553.2	168.4	201.1	260.0	253.4
M	180.7	142.0	487.0	235.8	622.0	196.0	172.3	260.3	254.7
A	180.7	146.1	451.7	231.8	555.0	224.5	184.2	266.8	263.2
M	185.6	150.8	453.9	220.1	476.7	234.1	172.3	265.1	259.4
J	181.6	155.1	374.6	226.1	524.8	242.2	155.5	272.0	266.1
J	179.4	154.2	361.4	229.9	545.0	256.8	161.3	261.3	256.6
A	187.3	152.1	431.9	222.3	512.5	228.9	163.8	269.2	262.3
S	179.7	153.8	337.9	234.3	579.4	254.0		279.6	269.8

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Wages and Salaries		
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
									Million dollars
1957	88.7	341.7	560.9	191.2	146.8	1,333.0	44.6	400.4	138.2
1958	90.7	350.8	578.0	201.4	145.2	1,369.5	43.8	395.4	138.7
1957 J	94.0	348.9	573.8	203.5	150.6	1,380.9	45.8	407.2	146.9
A	95.0	352.9	580.1	205.7	161.4	1,399.0	46.1	407.5	148.2
S	93.4	357.8	578.4	203.3	158.8	1,394.7	45.8	400.0	143.9
O	91.3	356.0	575.5	196.8	150.7	1,374.1	45.5	405.6	142.1
N	89.1	352.0	575.6	192.0	142.7	1,355.4	45.5	400.1	140.4
D	87.2	339.0	558.5	185.0	132.6	1,306.9	44.7	385.0	133.7
1958 J	84.0	331.1	548.4	183.3	128.7	1,278.7	44.9	380.8	129.8
F	85.0	332.4	550.1	183.7	134.1	1,288.6	45.4	384.3	131.6
M	84.9	332.7	554.6	184.5	136.5	1,296.5	44.7	388.7	129.6
A	84.6	339.2	564.9	188.7	140.9	1,321.6	43.1	391.2	133.9
M	90.0	351.8	581.3	201.9	147.7	1,375.9	44.1	400.1	140.3
J	93.2	357.5	593.7	210.5	148.5	1,407.1	44.7	403.7	142.4
J	94.8	358.7	589.5	211.5	147.5	1,405.4	44.1	401.0	145.0
A	94.3	358.8	588.1	215.4	151.6	1,411.6	44.7	398.6	145.1
S	96.4	364.6	597.4	216.9	156.1	1,434.9	43.9	403.5	142.9
O	94.7	364.4	588.1	211.9	155.1	1,417.7	42.5	398.8	142.3
N	93.9	364.9	592.4	206.6	151.7	1,413.0	42.3	400.9	141.7
D	92.1	354.2	587.0	202.5	144.0	1,383.2	42.0	393.2	139.0
1959 J	92.2	353.8	590.0	203.0	142.8	1,385.5	44.8	400.9	148.1
F	90.0	352.5	590.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0	45.1	402.0	136.9
M	90.8	353.4	595.0	204.3	151.0	1,398.5	44.7	405.3	137.0
A	91.9	363.0	604.8	207.7	156.4	1,427.3	44.9	409.1	140.2
M	96.5	375.3	624.2	220.5	163.4	1,483.5	45.1	420.7	147.0
J	101.9	385.3	640.3	230.2	167.7	1,529.1	46.5	420.2	150.7
J	103.8	384.4	634.4	231.7	150.0	1,508.2	47.2	419.0	152.9
A	104.0	387.7	637.8	234.1	152.6	1,520.0	46.4	422.5	152.3
S	104.1	396.2	651.4	235.7	160.5	1,552.2	47.0	433.1	151.8

Wages and Salaries

Agri-culture, Fishing and Trapping	Trans- portation, Storage and Communication										Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Con- struction	Com- munication	Public Utilities	Trade	Trade	Finance and Service						
Million dollars															
1957	48.3	84.0	133.8	1,201.3	329.0	414.5	65.8	565.8	670.0	318.5	3,830.8	168.3	3,999.0		
1958	50.0	67.8	131.5	1,188.3	334.0	416.0	71.3	589.0	732.0	351.5	3,929.3	179.3	4,108.5		
1954 4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.5	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.8	127.5	3,195.3		
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.5	983.6	177.5	324.7	49.5	439.8	527.9	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0		
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.8	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.3	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8		
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.8	1,063.4	271.6	364.8	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4		
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.3	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7		
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.0	3,401.9		
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1		
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5		
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4		
1957 1st	30.2	82.0	130.2	1,181.9	274.8	388.6	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	3,620.2	161.7	3,781.9		
2nd	46.7	81.5	131.6	1,209.1	332.4	413.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	3,836.3	167.3	4,003.6		
3rd	73.1	92.6	137.7	1,223.7	383.5	439.0	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	4,002.7	171.9	4,174.6		
4th	43.0	79.5	135.7	1,190.7	325.1	416.2	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	3,864.0	172.4	4,036.4		
1958 1st	29.8	58.1	135.0	1,153.8	264.3	391.0	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	3,691.3	172.5	3,863.8		
2nd	49.2	61.3	131.9	1,195.0	337.5	416.6	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	3,926.5	178.1	4,104.6		
3rd	76.9	68.4	132.7	1,203.1	396.2	433.0	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	4,069.7	182.2	4,251.9		
4th	44.5	82.8	126.8	1,192.9	337.7	423.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	4,029.5	184.4	4,213.9		
1959 1st	32.1	62.9	134.6	1,208.2	292.3	420.0	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	3,984.3	185.7	4,170.0		
2nd	56.6	68.5	136.5	1,259.1	367.8	437.9	75.3	626.0	830.0	390.5	4,248.2	191.7	4,439.9		
3rd	87.0	62.4	140.6	1,274.6	430.9	457.0	78.6	637.0	804.3	412.7	4,385.1	195.2	4,580.3		

⁽¹⁾ Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs											Persons not in the Labour Force
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work		
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	98	4,460	257	5,105	
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230	
1957 Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120	
Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,309	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153	
Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193	
1958 Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282	
Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312	
Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291	
Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249	
May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213	
June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150	
July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055	
Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085	
Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247	
Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243	
Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301	
Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329	
1959 Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389	
Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398	
Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418	
Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,664	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403	
May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,852	724	5,128	4,605	124	4,571	334	5,345	
June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,053	731	5,322	4,899	133	4,766	234	5,267	
July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,206	835	5,371	4,961	159	4,802	228	5,138	
Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,186	824	5,362	4,968	188	4,800	239	5,167	
Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,078	750	5,328	4,911	135	4,776	213	5,318	
Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,053	698	5,355	4,921	120	4,801	237	5,338	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH⁽¹⁾

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1957 J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
J	123.1	212.4 ^r	73.76 ^r	78.1	136.6	69.78 ^r	127.8	223.9	90.08 ^r
A	124.2	213.3	73.46	76.1	129.6	67.90	127.2	220.4	89.14

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Formerly these employment series were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING													
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Total		Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		
		Weekly Earnings		Index Numbers									
		Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls				
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars		
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.4	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08		
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77		
1957 J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6	128.5	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59		
J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	126.9	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29		
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00		
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	126.8	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01		
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55		
N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33		
D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09		
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85		
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22		
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93		
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77		
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21		
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18		
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89		
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44		
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70		
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47		
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26		
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35		
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02		
F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53		
M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11		
A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41		
M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01		
J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60		
J	112.2	194.6 ^r	75.56 ^r	167.5 ^r	132.5 ^r	115.0 ^r	200.2 ^r	81.56 ^r	109.8 ^r	189.1 ^r	70.23 ^r		
A	113.4	196.2	75.37	166.9	131.3	114.1	198.8	81.59	112.8	193.8	70.03		
MANUFACTURING													
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Textile Products		Clothing			Wood Products			Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		
		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls				
		1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars		
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80				
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64				
1957 J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04				
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43				
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23				
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24				
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97				
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91				
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36				
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17				
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95				
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97				
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65				
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95				
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47				
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93				
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63				
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98				
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51				
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33				
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09				
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15				
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88				
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96				
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91				
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64				
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14				
J	78.8 ^r	124.3 ^r	59.59 ^r	90.8 ^r	131.1 ^r	46.58 ^r	94.4 ^r	151.5 ^r	62.43 ^r				
A	79.4	127.4	60.63	93.8	139.2	47.85	94.9	153.9	63.08				

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7
1957 J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0
F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1
M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5
1958 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2
J	127.0 ^r	215.3 ^r	88.52 ^r	112.6 ^r	202.0 ^r	86.89 ^r	110.9	188.4 ^r
A	128.4	217.2	88.36	113.1	203.1	86.94	104.2	177.0
MANUFACTURING								
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Construction	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Total
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Weekly earnings*
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4
1957 J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4
F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7
M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2
J	150.7	239.7	75.00	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9
1958 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1
1959 J	131.0	227.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	108.8
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2
J	135.8	234.5 ^r	81.38 ^r	131.4 ^r	239.7 ^r	86.61 ^r	150.7 ^r	285.1 ^r
A	138.2	237.9	81.13	132.3	241.8	86.81	154.1	289.8

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1957 M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74
S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
1958 J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.20	136.3	240.3	83.76
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1 ^r	278.6 ^r	84.99 ^r	119.7 ^r	200.2	80.47 ^r	145.0 ^r	265.9 ^r	86.93 ^r
A	148.5	282.8	84.88	119.6	199.7	80.36	145.2	268.1	87.56

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1957 M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.60	136.3	214.5	46.15
O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.3 ^r	206.0	47.14
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	218.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8 ^r	227.2 ^r	63.83 ^r	152.8 ^r	248.9 ^r	69.47 ^r	147.2 ^r	244.8 ^r	49.29 ^r
A	135.0	227.5	63.37	155.7	251.3	68.82	147.4	245.4	49.36

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0
1957 M	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
M	106.4	182.6 ^r	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.00	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
J	143.9 ^r	245.6 ^r	64.44 ^r	146.5 ^r	234.8 ^r	52.66 ^r	101.5	163.8 ^r	60.50 ^r	106.8 ^r
A	143.4	240.9	63.43	148.6	242.7	53.71	102.5	163.7	59.87	106.7
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8
1957 M	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
S	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	118.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
M	145.2	58.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
J	150.6	58.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
J	172.6 ^r	61.11 ^r	122.7 ^r	211.1	70.65 ^r	123.8 ^r	215.3 ^r	77.02 ^r	117.9 ^r	198.1 ^r
A	171.4	60.73	123.8	212.4	70.41	124.7	215.8	76.64	118.8	200.6

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1958	66.85	128.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1957 M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
A	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
M	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
J	65.22	138.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958 J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
A	71.46	141.7	240.5	70.84	166.6	282.1	75.26	112.2	196.0	79.63		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1957	117.8	181.3	54.80	124.6	187.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1957 A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.8	68.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	68.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958 J	118.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.7	193.9	60.13	125.5	217.0	72.36	115.3	202.1	62.01

22 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.50	105.0	172.6	76.41
1957 M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32 ^r	126.7 ^r	220.6 ^r	68.65 ^r	114.5 ^r	203.9 ^r	82.76 ^r
A	133.0	231.7	77.14	127.8	222.8	68.74	114.7	203.5	82.48
 WINDSOR									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1957	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1958	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
1957 M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
A	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
M	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20 ^r	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
J	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
J	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9 ^r	131.5 ^r	83.88 ^r	113.9 ^r	195.7 ^r	68.03 ^r	110.2 ^r	199.4 ^r	79.11 ^r
A	74.6	123.4	83.28	115.0	197.0	67.84	112.5	202.5	78.73

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH*

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1957 M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.11
J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65	1.12
J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68	1.10
A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64	1.11
S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67	1.12
O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958 J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67	1.13
F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66	1.13
M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67	1.14
A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.65	1.72	1.14
A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959 J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.86	1.56	1.46	1.81	1.74	1.79	1.17

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1957 M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	1.83	2.14
J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83	2.13
J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	1.84	2.15
A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86	2.20
S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86	2.19
O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87	2.22
N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86	2.19
D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87	2.20
1958 J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88	2.20
F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.20
M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89	2.20
A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90	2.22
M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93	2.31
J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91	2.23
J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.99	1.92	2.25
A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26
S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26
O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.36	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37

24 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

* Formerly these hourly earnings were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION			
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Building and General Engineering		
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products							
Dollars per hour												
1957	1.80	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90	
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94	
1957	M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70	1.76	1.89
	J	1.80	1.82	1.70	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.74	1.90
	J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.75	1.89
	A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.74	1.90
	S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.92
	O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92
	N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94
	D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95
1958	J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.95
	F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94
	M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.93
	A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93
	M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92
	J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94
	J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92
	A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92
	S	1.89	1.92	1.70	2.00	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92
	O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
	N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
	D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
1959	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97
	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.99
	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84	1.99
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83	2.01
	J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78 ^r	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83 ^r	2.00
	A	2.04	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83	2.01

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH *

	MINING			MANUFACTURING								Clothing (textile and fur)	
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products			
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4		
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6		
1957	A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5	
	M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8	
	J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3	
	J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4	
	A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7	
	S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8	
	O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6	
	N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4	
	D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1	
1958	J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0		
	F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	38.1		
	M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7	
	A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8	
	M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4	
	J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6	
	J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7	
	A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9	
	S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7	
	O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9	
	N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4	
	D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7	
1959	J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2	
	F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7	
	M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1	
	A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1	
	M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1	
	J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1	
	J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2 ^r	40.4	41.4 ^r	40.6	39.4	41.2 ^r	37.3	
	A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.5	41.2	40.4	42.3	38.7	

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

* Formerly these average hours were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1957 A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6 ^r	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2 ^r	40.5	40.6 ^r	43.4	40.7 ^r	42.2 ^r	41.4 ^r
A	43.0	41.5	39.6	41.2	39.8	40.4	40.4	43.5	40.6	42.0	41.2

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1957 J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾			Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽²⁾	
	Number of persons			Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽³⁾
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (3)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽⁴⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾					
	Thousands		Thousands	Thousand weeks		Million dollars		Thousands
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4
1957 O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	743
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	17.24	22.01	744.2
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	11.95	15.55	693.1
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9
S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9
D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4
1959 J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0
F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4
M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8
A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.9
M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8
J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2
J	225.9	122.3	104.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4
A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7
S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	
		Thousand man-working days									
1957	1,634.9	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1957 J	223.1	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	243.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	209.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	195.8	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	131.5	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	118.3	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	146.5	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
A	72.3	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	—	—

⁽¹⁾As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. 27⁽²⁾The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1957 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1957 J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958 J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
A	143.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	—	8.8	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	16.9	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1935-39=100		
1949 = 100									
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1957 J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	—	—	—
J	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	—	—	—
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	—	—	—
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	—	—	—
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	—	—	—
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	237.4	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	—	—	—
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	—	—	—
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	245.3	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	—	—	—
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	—	—	—
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	—	—	—
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	245.5	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	—	—	—
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	—	—	—
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	—	—	—
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	—	—	—
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	243.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	—	—	—
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	—	—	—
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	250.8	220.0	220.2 ^r
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	—	—	—
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	—	—	—
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	—	—	—
A	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	252.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	—	—	—
O	128.0	124.2	142.4	110.5	123.4	135.5	—	—	—

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1957	227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1958	227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1957 J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958 J	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.7	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1	179.9
F	227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
M	228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
A	228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	260.4
M	228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
J	227.6	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
J	227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2	190.6
A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5
S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0
O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959 J	229.7	197.8	150.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1
A	231.2	200.2	169.8	179.9	155.8	215.3	203.5	144.7	356.7	153.4
M	231.2	201.2	167.8	180.9	155.8	215.3	209.3	145.8	358.9	247.4
J	230.7	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	141.6	354.4	308.6
J	231.0	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	139.8	348.7	314.2
A	230.8	199.3	171.3	178.7	158.1	215.3	211.5	139.1	343.4	294.5
S	230.9	197.7	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	142.0	344.7	196.1
O	230.1	198.6	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	144.2	341.1	204.6
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh Cured	
1935-39 = 100										
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1958	250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1957 J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	210.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958 J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2	194.7
F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8	219.0
J	258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959 J	255.6	323.9	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
J	252.6	314.4	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.2	133.4	311.3	190.3
J	257.1	321.9	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
A	256.1	318.6	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.0	191.0
O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2

The data for 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1957 J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	270.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7	301.0	300.1
F	231.9	235.2	209.6	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9	292.1
A	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
F	227.5	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3
A	228.4	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.2	293.4
M	228.8	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.6	293.2
J	229.9	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.6	292.1
J	229.8	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.6	291.4
A	228.7	231.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	304.9	290.4
S	228.3	231.3	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.6	289.8
O	227.7	230.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.5	290.3
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS								IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1957 J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2
M	414.5	221.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.0	234.7
A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.5	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	445.8	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	449.0	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	449.2	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	448.1	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1957 A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	180.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.3	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.9	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.3	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	186.0	253.2	190.6	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.9	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.8	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.8	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	202.4	162.4

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	203.6	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1957 A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.1
F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7
A	305.2	186.5	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	149.8	158.7
M	305.2	187.3	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
J	305.2	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	305.2	187.2	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
A	305.2	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	157.4
S	305.2	187.7	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	154.9	157.4
O	302.7	187.9	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	151.1	157.6

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
							Total	Field	Animal
							1935-39 = 100	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	213.6	169.2	258.0
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	220.4	166.3	274.5
1957 O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	207.4	166.2	248.6
N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	206.7	167.7	245.7
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	211.2	168.7	253.7
1958 J	207.8	237.9	231.8	240.8	129.9	126.8	215.3	171.0	259.6
F	209.3	238.2	231.7	241.0	129.9	126.8	220.7	173.0	268.4
M	210.6	238.3	230.7	240.8	129.8	126.8	227.3	181.7	272.9
A	209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	229.4	178.9	279.9
M	210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.6	229.8	171.2	288.3
J	209.4	238.0	227.3	237.8	129.1	126.5	227.7	169.1	286.4
J	208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	226.0	172.6	279.3
A	207.5	238.0	229.1	238.2	129.5	127.9	215.9	156.5	275.2
S	207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9
O	207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3	269.3
N	211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	212.1	155.2	269.1
D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.6	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6	278.7
1959 J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7
F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0
M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5
A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.1	213.7	158.4	271.0
M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	131.9	130.7	218.8	166.5	271.0
J	211.6	241.6	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.5	221.9	173.1	270.6
J	211.6	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.8	130.7	222.7	172.6	272.8
A	211.1	242.2	242.6	247.4	131.8	130.5	221.9	169.0	274.9
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.9	130.2	219.0	161.0	277.0
O	208.4	242.3	242.0	248.0	131.5	129.7	215.4	163.0	267.9

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.⁽³⁾Indexes final only to July 1958. For crop year August, 1957-July, 1958 indexes revised

to include final payments for western wheat.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1957	6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958	7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1957 O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958 J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565
F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,993	531
M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607
A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959 J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
F	7,379	717	8,097	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
M	8,147	666	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,515	7,908	607
A	8,068	542	8,610	6,882	1,728	347	8,263	7,623	640
M	8,197	542	8,738	6,989	1,750	533	8,206	7,598	608
J	7,790	499	8,290	6,532	1,758	457	7,833	7,383	450
J	7,598	487	8,085	6,344	1,741	363	7,722	7,312	410
A	7,552	555	8,108	6,364	1,743	281	7,827	7,417	410
S	7,619	600	8,219	6,516	1,703	236	7,983	7,588	395

32 ⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
 generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
 the amount used in electric boilers.

⁽²⁾Less imports.
⁽³⁾These columns include all generating utilities and

⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports.
⁽⁵⁾Mainly

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE^(a)

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1957 S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959 J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	233	1,093
F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,800	367	127	258	1,004
M	8,515	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
A	8,263	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
M	8,206	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
J	7,833	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,822	316	111	233	947
J	7,722	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	7,827	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939 ^r
S	7,983	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(a)	Imports	Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total						
Thousand tons										
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,207 ^r	28	2,101 ^r
1957 J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443
N	793	278	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822
1958 J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435
M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611
M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830
O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706
D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939
1959 J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68 ^r	345	37	1,589
F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213
M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969
A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561
M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837
J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849
J	660 ^r	26	34	720 ^r	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371 ^r
A	361	64	52	477	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,348
S	662	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,898

^(a)Includes Yukon.^(b)Annual computation to 1958 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1958.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial		Sales		
	Thousand barrels ⁽¹⁾		Million cu. ft.						
	Shipments	Total ⁽²⁾	Domestic				Total ⁽²⁾	Domestic ⁽³⁾	Industrial
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	768	206
1958	8,670	13,791 ^r	28,150 ^r	17,213	6,261	10,792 ^r	477	304	41
1957 J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958 J	8,619	15,318 ^r	30,937 ^r	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
F	9,163	14,464 ^r	29,197 ^r	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
M	7,301	14,458	31,529 ^r	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
A	6,839	12,042 ^r	27,103 ^r	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
M	8,041	12,561 ^r	28,846 ^r	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	34
J	8,289	12,452 ^r	19,833 ^r	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
J	11,066	14,683 ^r	20,341 ^r	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
A	8,147	13,819 ^r	21,753 ^r	10,921	2,008	8,912 ^r	98	56	11
S	8,507	13,153 ^r	24,918 ^r	12,256	2,465	9,789 ^r	107	64	13
O	10,481	13,415 ^r	30,163 ^r	15,642	4,430	11,208 ^r	110	64	15
N	8,638	13,525 ^r	36,817 ^r	19,711	6,913	12,791 ^r	100	52	15
D	8,950	15,608 ^r	42,367 ^r	26,820	11,406	15,404 ^r	156	91	22
1959 J	9,650	16,913	45,155	33,126	15,446	17,067	179	111	13
F	8,529	15,774	38,471	31,245	14,595	16,633	167	101	11
M	9,958	15,866	38,018	28,330	12,036	16,281	142	84	11
A	8,470	13,392	33,556	23,693	8,990	14,694	131	78	10
M	9,379	13,765	31,895	20,790	6,266	14,517	114	67	9
J	9,690	14,936	27,782	16,370	3,825	12,540	96	54	8
J	10,690	15,233	26,733	14,229	2,607	11,619	88	48	8
A				14,510	2,187	12,320	83	47	8
S				17,071	3,256	13,810	85	46	8

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.
by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused

⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	Asphalt
Thousands barrels									
1957	18,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1957 M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958 J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
J	18,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	960	832
N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
A	22,484	19,257	17,690	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
M	22,230	21,159	19,358	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,006	1,397

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
	Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products	
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	19,551	7,678	5,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1957 M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,174	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,813	12,341	5,602
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,578	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959 J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473
F	24,031	5,833	4,166	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,040	6,245
M	21,490	6,335	3,588	8,900	42,989	22,140	5,850	10,087	6,240
A	19,518	7,186	3,706	6,599	41,846	22,244	5,188	9,585	6,090
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,929	5,120	11,722	5,711
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,649	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,940	5,498	18,464	6,069
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993

(1)Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾		Production	Exports ⁽²⁾		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾		Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	
		Total metal content	Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽²⁾		Total metal content	Refined lead		Production	Exports
Million pounds												
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1		
1958	57.5	44.9	54.0	37.4	23.3	25.7	31.1	24.4	22.2	15.4		
1957 J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4		
J	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8		
S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9		
O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5		
N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4		
D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4		
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3	28.5	34.1	29.5	25.3	9.5		
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.7	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1		
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.6	24.6	30.7	21.7	25.7	19.0		
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.1	41.9	31.7	17.7	23.6	14.9		
M	64.7	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.4	41.2	30.7	19.4	24.4	15.5		
J	64.3	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.1	32.3	31.7	19.0	25.4	8.1		
J	61.8	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.6	28.1	28.6	36.5	14.4	25.3		
A	61.2	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	13.9	14.5		
S	54.9	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.5	28.7	31.3	23.2	21.8	10.3		
O	44.6	51.6	41.5	40.7	6.7	16.6	29.5	28.8	25.2	20.6		
N	40.2	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8	6.0	33.8	24.3	21.3	21.3		
D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7		
1959 J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	34.2	16.8	28.1	10.2		
F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8		
M	64.9	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4	23.7		
A	64.3	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	32.5	22.2	27.3	15.7		
M	65.2	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.2	32.3	33.6	28.4	26.7	24.5		
J	74.0	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	29.9	60.3	26.0	31.2		
J	72.1	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	30.2	17.7	16.2	7.0		
A	70.1	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	28.2	23.9	14.7	8.0		
S	71.5	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.4	38.3	24.8	20.0	19.6	7.8		

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
(2)Includes copper oxide and fine.

(3)Includes ingots, bars and billets.

(4)Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand tons		Thousand fine ounces	
Million pounds										
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565
1958	70.8	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.3	1,310.5	381	307	2,597 ^r	1,760
1957 J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
D	77.1	61.6	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958 J	75.8	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	378	312	2,531	2,084
F	68.3	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	360	279	2,306	1,337
M	75.5	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	394	367	2,460	1,491
A	69.7	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	385	315	2,575	1,374
M	70.0	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	385	346	2,657	1,510
J	69.0	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	386	346	2,536	1,554
J	70.5	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	382	351	2,391	1,610
A	70.9	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	370	244	2,889	1,547
S	70.4	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	378	315	2,841	2,177
O	70.2	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	404	305	2,375	2,042
N	70.4	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729
D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954 ^r	2,670
1959 J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.8	377	274	2,692	2,242
M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,254.2	380	207	2,499	2,047
J	66.0	74.4	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,520.5	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	68.3	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,553.6	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	60.0	43.2	23.1		3,235.6	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0		4,136.9	364	192	2,447	1,962

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade⁽²⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		Producers' Shipments	GYPSUM	CEMENT		Producers' Shipments	LIME		SALT
	Producers' Shipments	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production		Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	
	Thousand tons								Imports	
1957	87.2	85.9	381	519	504	114.9	147.9	30.6		
1958	77.1	72.2	330 ^r	525	513	133.0 ^r	156.1		28.4	
1957 J	83.1	86.1	502	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0		
A	95.9	81.1	586	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1		
S	135.7	99.2	479	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5		
O	89.0	104.2	481	639	692	133.1	180.8	40.5		
N	93.8	90.2	301	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0		
D	50.8	84.6	221	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9		
1958 J	57.5	51.8	260 ^r	327	218	121.0 ^r	157.2	5.6		
F	53.9	50.3	210 ^r	335	183	118.9 ^r	149.1	6.5		
M	55.2	55.2	250 ^r	368	312	132.3 ^r	119.9	18.3		
A	83.5	60.1	251 ^r	462	423	125.5 ^r	115.4	4.3		
M	70.9	78.8	321 ^r	607	665	140.2 ^r	155.7	31.0		
J	74.0	69.6	318 ^r	686	720	123.0 ^r	129.5	28.7		
J	87.4	76.1	382 ^r	639	753	134.0 ^r	135.7	60.7		
A	85.8	88.1	366 ^r	663	721	127.0 ^r	140.6	39.6		
S	89.0	80.8	424 ^r	612	738	131.8 ^r	183.7	39.9		
O	98.4	92.4	427 ^r	682	697	152.5 ^r	206.5	54.4		
N	107.1	82.1	371 ^r	558	494	151.1 ^r	172.4	32.0		
D	62.8	81.4	384 ^r	380	230	139.2 ^r	207.3	21.0		
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	294	188	131.6 ^r	300.3	29.7		
F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	127.1 ^r	299.4	36.0		
M	69.9	60.7	175	344	292	135.0 ^r	253.7	15.7		
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	137.4 ^r	247.1	24.5		
M	91.3	94.6	559	611	652	142.4 ^r	235.0	35.5		
J	98.0	94.4	691	678	781	138.8 ^r	227.4	15.6		
J	94.9	92.1	612	743	829	137.1 ^r	258.9	26.0		
A	91.9	83.7	622	706	726	130.8	266.9			
S	98.4	95.7	671	705	747		267.8			

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine. (2) Separate data regarding shipments of fluorspar are no longer available.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES												
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders			Inventory at End of Month							
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held						
										Million dollars		
1957												
1957	1,848.2	1,787.1	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2			
1958	1,804.7	1,642.5	2,083.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5			
M	1,991.0	1,895.2	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7			
J	1,882.1	1,803.3	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7			
J	1,875.4	1,811.8	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8			
A	1,835.4	1,790.1	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2			
S	1,837.1	1,722.8	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0			
O	1,900.3	1,799.9	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8			
N	1,833.4	1,669.2	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7			
D	1,741.6	1,701.0	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2			
J	1,654.4	1,899.3	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7			
F	1,639.6	1,578.9	2,454.7	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3			
M	1,781.6	1,747.4	2,420.6	4,085.8	480.4	4,568.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2			
A	1,821.7	1,777.4	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9			
M	1,910.3	1,905.9	2,371.9	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8			
J	1,907.7	1,853.8	2,318.0	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4			
J	1,839.7	1,813.2	2,291.5	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0			
A	1,742.4	1,766.9	2,316.0	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2			
S	1,864.5	1,771.8	2,223.3	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.6			
O	1,941.6	1,831.0	2,112.6	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1			
N	1,817.8	1,790.1	2,084.9	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5			
D	1,734.7	1,733.7	2,083.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5			
J	1,686.7	1,773.7	2,170.8	3,959.4	436.2	4,395.6	1,969.3	1,191.9	1,234.4			
F	1,724.8	1,638.5	2,084.5	4,002.7	437.3	4,440.1	1,970.6	1,206.0	1,263.4			
M	1,872.6	1,866.3	2,078.1	4,008.1	420.4	4,428.6	1,959.7	1,202.5	1,266.4			
A	1,963.9	1,950.0	2,064.2	3,997.6	418.1	4,415.6	1,930.9	1,217.2	1,267.6			
M	1,992.8	2,015.3	2,086.8	3,992.1	412.3	4,404.4	1,924.5	1,217.2	1,202.7			
J	2,081.8	2,147.1	2,152.1	3,966.4	422.3	4,388.7	1,913.6	1,215.5	1,259.6			
J	1,956.7	1,968.1	2,163.4	3,947.3	427.3	4,374.6	1,948.6	1,199.5	1,226.6			
A	1,858.8	1,942.7	2,247.3	3,994.0	448.2	4,442.2	1,980.3	1,240.7	1,221.2			
S	1,941.1	1,909.3	2,215.5	4,020.7	433.1	4,453.8	1,978.4	1,244.6	1,230.8			
SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1957	308.4	776.5	47.1	116.8	62.3	204.1	76.8	192.8	266.4	599.4	242.6	
1958	395.8	838.3	40.8	110.3	61.3	189.4	74.7	174.6	266.3	572.1	221.9	
M	372.7	705.9	48.5	122.4	64.8	203.9	69.8	202.8	296.6	627.4	273.8	
J	380.7	697.8	45.3	121.4	62.0	204.8	55.0	213.8	290.8	627.8	271.9	
J	397.2	709.9	45.3	119.9	54.4	203.7	62.4	216.2	287.2	630.1	254.9	
A	398.3	740.0	53.4	115.1	58.9	200.8	93.3	208.6	286.9	631.9	235.3	
S	389.2	764.3	53.1	113.9	63.5	199.7	96.5	198.7	276.2	634.3	239.1	
O	391.3	781.4	51.7	112.5	64.8	199.0	91.8	193.5	275.5	607.2	249.5	
N	376.1	789.2	44.0	112.1	62.0	199.9	77.9	188.5	249.3	590.8	227.2	
D	379.9	776.5	36.3	116.8	54.3	204.1	59.2	192.8	223.5	599.4	198.3	
J	345.8	764.1	39.8	119.4	57.8	205.1	60.7	198.8	226.5	607.1	204.1	
F	338.9	739.2	43.5	117.0	57.4	202.6	75.1	197.2	225.1	614.2	205.6	
M	367.5	745.8	46.8	113.6	60.7	204.4	83.4	191.3	250.7	641.9	223.5	
A	382.0	749.3	47.2	110.6	59.2	202.6	73.6	189.9	257.7	605.8	236.2	
M	414.4	750.8	45.6	110.6	61.8	203.2	63.1	188.5	285.6	597.4	239.4	
J	417.2	744.7	45.2	109.9	63.1	202.0	54.6	198.4	282.4	597.5	250.6	
J	428.6	755.8	44.9	106.3	55.8	199.0	60.9	201.2	282.1	594.1	225.4	
A	398.2	797.2	49.8	103.7	58.4	193.9	87.0	195.1	279.0	583.3	209.5	
S	408.0	834.1	55.3	102.0	65.4	190.6	98.8	180.2	286.5	582.0	228.6	
O	438.4	836.3	53.0	101.3	70.7	189.1	95.5	174.1	303.2	563.1	229.3	
N	406.7	834.7	46.1	104.9	63.9	189.0	80.1	172.7	273.4	551.9	206.9	
D	403.7	838.3	44.9	110.3	60.9	189.4	64.3	174.6	243.7	572.1	204.3	
J	380.0	838.0	43.1	110.0	65.2	189.6	66.0	179.2	238.9	580.8	200.3	
F	368.7	830.1	48.4	112.2	65.1	186.5	80.0	183.6	235.5	603.7	207.3	
M	391.8	807.6	53.3	113.6	68.1	186.5	86.2	181.2	258.2	624.5	238.6	
A	414.8	801.1	56.3	112.6	68.7	188.3	77.2	180.6	296.5	602.5	244.0	
M	432.8	797.4	50.5	114.6	66.2	191.4	66.6	185.5	308.2	591.3	252.9	
J	445.8	793.3	53.1	116.7	70.5	192.2	61.6	194.0	318.9	584.8	277.2	
J	446.5	784.0	49.5	116.8	60.3	189.0	64.8	198.2	296.2	583.7	258.0	
A	428.5	819.4	53.7	116.7	63.5	188.5	90.0	192.7	279.2	587.0	244.7	
S	429.5	838.4	58.2	116.7	69.8	185.1	99.7	187.1	289.1	587.1	257.7	

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1957		189.1	329.3	140.0	269.6	89.9	240.7	50.2	95.0	124.7	211.6	100.3	250.9
1958		169.8	253.5	115.4	255.1	84.2	230.8	52.6	100.9	115.0	194.0	106.2	254.8
1957	M	225.0	320.2	155.7	271.9	87.9	275.8	58.6	100.0	126.1	212.0	119.7	231.1
	J	197.4	317.1	137.8	271.8	89.6	275.8	57.9	97.1	115.9	221.4	101.1	228.2
	J	187.7	307.1	123.7	278.2	79.6	265.2	64.7	93.4	128.8	231.9	99.5	227.3
	A	121.9	298.9	128.7	278.3	81.8	258.8	60.7	93.1	127.7	231.0	97.9	231.2
	S	116.5	312.5	125.4	282.9	100.7	255.2	57.3	91.3	123.9	232.0	100.3	233.5
	O	140.3	345.5	133.8	286.9	108.2	249.5	59.1	90.0	133.8	234.2	103.7	242.4
	N	191.2	348.1	146.5	281.9	91.6	241.4	51.1	90.3	125.5	222.1	95.6	247.2
	D	215.9	329.3	141.2	269.6	90.2	240.7	39.1	95.0	131.0	211.6	83.8	250.9
1958	J	178.8	319.0	127.0	281.9	78.0	241.1	35.9	99.8	112.9	221.5	100.5	249.1
	F	176.5	307.5	118.2	285.1	79.9	240.7	32.0	104.5	102.6	226.8	96.3	246.9
	M	197.8	290.5	120.1	293.1	89.0	241.8	40.3	108.6	105.3	224.4	104.3	240.3
	A	203.6	280.3	126.2	289.5	79.5	241.9	45.6	110.1	101.4	219.3	116.8	238.0
	M	206.4	266.0	124.2	296.3	84.1	242.9	61.2	107.6	110.8	212.5	119.4	234.4
	J	190.5	247.6	130.8	285.7	89.4	238.4	61.9	103.4	118.1	211.9	110.0	237.1
	J	161.2	227.1	120.5	281.9	75.5	228.9	63.3	101.1	124.9	210.1	102.6	233.9
	A	87.4	229.8	124.6	270.4	72.3	223.3	61.4	98.0	120.7	214.9	98.6	237.0
	S	118.9	254.2	117.5	263.7	96.3	225.8	63.9	94.9	110.9	214.2	114.4	234.7
	O	150.4	254.3	96.9	260.3	93.4	223.3	64.7	95.4	125.9	214.3	116.5	240.9
	N	174.5	261.3	95.8	255.3	87.6	227.4	57.1	96.2	121.4	209.1	105.3	243.7
	D	191.4	253.5	83.3	255.1	85.3	230.8	44.3	100.9	125.6	194.0	89.6	234.8
1959	J	171.1	249.1	98.3	271.9	72.8	243.8	39.8	104.6	124.6	196.7	94.4	242.5
	F	185.2	246.2	115.3	275.4	73.5	250.5	39.9	108.5	115.4	199.1	96.9	242.8
	M	197.6	249.4	127.0	280.7	84.2	253.8	45.4	109.4	120.7	198.0	103.6	238.9
	A	207.3	252.7	131.8	285.3	80.2	256.0	52.5	112.0	123.5	202.3	111.6	233.5
	M	195.1	251.0	146.4	280.4	80.6	260.4	61.2	110.8	121.7	204.7	110.7	230.2
	J	208.0	245.6	150.9	272.8	94.4	260.7	68.8	108.2	121.7	201.0	107.4	224.7
	J	165.8	230.6	138.7	279.4	77.2	258.0	70.6	104.0	127.7	201.1	100.0	224.9
	A	101.8 ^r	238.5 ^r	134.8 ^r	274.2 ^r	76.0 ^r	258.2 ^r	62.6	102.2 ^r	120.3 ^r	211.9 ^r	100.9 ^r	226.0 ^r
	S	105.2	266.6	140.5	272.3	86.3	256.2	66.2	102.4	118.4	214.5	114.7	221.9

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries

Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries				
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders		
Million dollars													
1957	505.3	1,103.0	502.4	330.8	648.5	331.0	112.2	293.7	111.5	62.4	160.9	59.9	
1958	528.1	1,131.4	528.5	355.4	694.5	355.2	110.3	276.7	110.2	62.4	160.2	63.2	
1957	M	499.1	1,120.1	509.8	333.7	630.6	332.8	105.2	307.4	120.0	60.2	182.1	57.0
	J	483.6	1,127.3	488.8	340.5	623.1	339.8	85.3	320.1	91.5	57.7	184.1	57.5
	J	503.1	1,134.3	506.1	353.2	634.3	354.9	94.7	320.8	94.5	55.2	179.2	56.8
	A	548.8	1,127.2	542.2	353.2	642.8	357.1	133.8	309.0	126.9	61.8	175.3	58.1
	S	563.2	1,128.4	536.8	349.1	664.3	351.3	139.4	295.7	118.2	74.7	168.5	67.3
	O	572.8	1,121.5	557.9	358.0	665.6	355.0	133.2	289.4	129.4	81.6	166.5	73.6
	N	520.8	1,112.8	525.1	342.7	666.4	342.6	112.1	284.7	122.1	60.0	161.6	60.4
	D	487.2	1,103.0	499.1	342.5	648.5	342.1	85.3	293.7	91.8	59.5	160.9	65.2
1958	J	461.4	1,109.3	471.3	315.7	647.7	315.6	92.1	301.5	104.8	53.7	160.1	50.9
	F	474.3	1,099.3	461.5	310.2	641.5	309.6	109.0	298.6	95.2	55.1	159.2	56.7
	M	514.3	1,113.9	500.4	332.3	664.3	332.0	121.0	290.0	108.5	60.9	159.6	59.8
	A	512.4	1,126.4	522.2	345.7	677.4	346.7	109.2	288.1	113.4	57.5	160.8	62.1
	M	526.4	1,131.5	540.7	372.5	681.3	373.7	96.4	288.2	103.7	57.5	162.0	63.2
	J	522.7	1,140.9	533.4	375.9	680.7	372.8	85.1	299.1	96.2	61.7	161.2	64.4
	J	530.8	1,139.3	540.9	381.9	679.2	379.4	93.0	299.3	102.5	55.9	160.9	59.0
	A	546.4	1,124.7	556.8	358.2	679.3	363.2	127.0	291.0	129.0	61.2	154.4	64.6
	S	587.2	1,128.1	556.6	370.4	697.8	371.3	141.7	274.6	116.2	75.1	155.7	69.1
	O	598.9	1,127.0	599.8	383.5	704.7	381.8	139.1	268.7	135.7	76.4	153.7	82.4
	N	549.5	1,123.5	546.7	363.8	697.7	361.2	114.9	270.8	118.9	70.8	155.0	66.5
	D	513.1	1,131.4	512.0	354.4	694.5	354.8	95.1	276.7	97.8	63.6	160.2	59.3
1959	J	496.9	1,147.9	509.1	341.9	698.4	340.7	101.4	282.4	115.1	53.6	167.1	53.2
	F	508.4	1,160.6	506.8	331.1	704.8	331.9	118.6	284.9	109.8	58.7	170.9	65.0
	M	540.4	1,152.4	536.6	351.3	696.3	354.1	127.4	281.6	118.5	61.6	174.5	64.0
	A	560.9	1,160.1	563.0	378.3	705.6	379.2	118.0	281.2	118.7	64.6	173.3	65.2
	M	552.2	1,169.1	566.0	387.4	702.5	387.6	102.1	289.0	108.7	62.7	177.7	69.7
	J	564.6	1,183.1	578.8	399.9	702.5	399.3	97.3	300.7	111.1	67.4	179.9	68.4
	J	561.2	1,173.4	573.3	395.5	690.9	397.9	101.1	303.8	96.2	60.6	178.7	79.3
	A	585.2 ^r	1,179.4 ^r	590.6 ^r	386.0 ^r	704.6 ^r	388.9 ^r	132.4 ^r	298.1 ^r	132.2 ^r	66.7 ^r	176.7 ^r	69.5 ^r
	S	614.0	1,183.2	585.7	393.4	716.7	393.1	145.0	292.0	118.8	75.6	174.6	73.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1957	176.1	465.2	142.9	81.5	175.1	56.6	94.5	290.1	86.3	152.8	401.4	145.4
1958	157.1	393.5	149.0	73.7	124.7	70.4	83.5	268.8	78.6	151.9	350.8	144.8
1957 A	139.6	463.9	146.8	58.6	175.5	58.9	81.0	288.3	87.9	164.3	400.8	157.6
S	158.0	464.0	115.8	68.2	179.5	43.5	89.8	284.4	72.4	159.7	400.0	141.9
O	168.6	471.3	120.4	78.1	186.4	42.4	90.5	284.8	78.0	170.6	390.2	151.8
N	165.1	472.4	91.9	80.7	188.6	19.4	84.4	283.8	72.5	151.4	388.3	113.8
D	194.4	465.2	154.0	109.0	175.1	75.4	85.3	290.1	78.6	128.5	401.4	141.6
1958 J	159.1	466.6	342.0	83.1	170.8	273.8	75.9	295.8	68.3	128.8	402.3	131.9
F	166.2	458.2	137.8	80.0	164.9	62.5	86.2	293.3	75.2	121.6	409.9	102.7
M	183.5	444.4	160.2	89.5	154.6	82.6	94.0	289.8	77.6	136.2	404.3	132.2
A	174.2	435.3	143.5	81.0	151.2	61.7	93.1	284.1	81.8	146.3	397.9	139.1
M	174.0	421.2	223.8	78.6	143.5	120.4	95.5	277.7	103.4	162.3	393.1	152.9
J	171.8	400.7	121.5	80.1	131.1	37.4	91.7	269.6	84.2	177.4	379.0	165.9
J	162.2	386.0	132.1	79.9	126.4	55.1	82.3	259.6	77.1	163.7	364.8	151.0
A	119.8	380.5	112.1	52.2	123.8	43.0	67.6	256.7	69.1	163.2	353.3	167.0
S	148.9	382.1	93.5	68.6	125.6	20.5	80.3	256.5	72.9	170.0	344.9	159.7
O	146.9	379.9	73.7	65.9	121.9	-2.5	81.0	258.0	76.2	176.1	334.3	165.7
N	133.3	389.5	116.4	58.6	127.9	34.6	74.8	261.6	81.8	149.0	336.1	144.0
D	145.8	393.5	131.4	66.3	124.7	55.8	79.4	268.8	75.6	128.1	350.8	125.5
1959 J	131.6	396.7	133.2	58.1	118.8	56.6	73.4	277.9	76.5	110.3	369.3	112.5
F	147.8	395.1	50.5	64.6	114.5	-40.6	83.2	280.7	91.1	111.6	385.6	120.2
M	160.1	392.1	141.6	64.1	116.7	53.5	96.0	275.4	88.1	137.3	391.9	149.3
A	166.1	391.8	150.7	66.7	118.4	57.3	99.5	273.4	93.4	142.3	399.9	157.6
M	161.7	395.4	201.8	66.1	122.0	110.7	95.6	273.4	91.1	157.2	398.6	149.1
J	173.7	389.5	224.0	70.6	119.7	115.4	103.2	269.8	108.5	185.0	387.7	190.2
J	159.3	389.4	163.9	65.3	121.1	61.2	94.0	268.3	102.7	170.5	381.3	181.3
A	138.7 ^r	394.8 ^r	213.2 ^r	57.3 ^r	122.9 ^r	127.2 ^r	81.4 ^r	271.9 ^r	86.0 ^r	158.6 ^r	379.5 ^r	149.7 ^r
S	142.5	399.7	137.6	54.7	127.4	58.0	87.8	272.2	79.6	161.8	375.1	164.1

Miscellaneous Industries

	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1957	303.8	705.8	299.6	133.2	208.8	131.3	259.5	644.3	252.8	317.4	582.1	312.6
1958	280.7	690.7	283.1	120.7	174.3	120.4	253.9	622.0	254.4	312.3	548.8	308.9
1957 A	312.2	736.1	285.2	89.8	178.1	89.5	254.2	596.0	242.5	326.5	623.1	326.5
S	294.2	746.0	273.1	75.6	187.4	79.4	253.9	611.8	257.6	332.4	610.7	318.3
O	297.2	731.0	292.2	90.8	212.4	94.0	267.3	635.0	266.8	332.9	604.1	316.8
N	298.2	715.5	277.5	135.4	211.8	130.0	250.6	644.8	237.5	313.9	583.9	293.4
D	285.3	705.8	276.9	127.8	208.8	125.7	223.1	644.3	222.8	295.3	582.1	280.8
1958 J	267.6	720.4	319.5	114.2	202.8	115.2	240.3	629.4	237.8	282.9	591.0	281.5
F	255.8	715.5	252.6	116.2	195.5	121.6	232.6	609.4	231.8	273.0	601.1	270.9
M	274.9	740.1	289.0	128.8	188.2	125.0	252.1	590.1	245.3	291.9	604.8	295.3
A	282.8	699.0	270.3	145.9	178.2	143.0	263.8	578.3	263.0	296.2	601.6	296.3
M	303.7	703.7	287.7	153.2	169.4	140.0	272.0	570.2	264.6	318.5	589.4	316.2
J	305.4	695.3	312.1	136.6	161.2	133.4	268.6	567.6	257.4	325.2	584.5	319.1
J	296.6	707.6	300.8	106.3	143.1	107.4	251.0	563.5	253.3	329.0	580.1	326.0
A	293.0	725.4	278.7	59.3	148.3	67.2	238.2	571.1	258.2	322.5	576.4	319.6
S	283.3	736.8	294.4	80.2	170.0	76.2	258.8	566.9	263.0	336.0	563.7	328.4
O	297.1	704.0	279.1	113.8	174.3	119.4	267.3	584.1	253.4	341.5	559.7	339.9
N	267.5	681.5	260.0	141.5	176.2	141.5	256.2	602.1	267.9	321.0	551.6	313.7
D	240.2	690.7	252.8	152.1	174.3	155.2	245.8	622.0	257.5	309.8	548.8	299.4
1959 J	248.3	695.6	286.8	134.8	175.9	135.7	260.9	609.9	263.6	304.1	564.0	332.9
F	255.6	706.5	232.6	144.1	179.9	152.8	257.5	598.1	268.1	299.8	576.9	307.5
M	278.6	719.2	287.9	159.2	181.6	159.8	280.6	588.1	289.1	316.5	582.9	302.0
A	304.6	691.8	288.5	169.1	182.4	168.7	293.8	582.4	290.7	327.1	589.1	330.8
M	339.0	671.3	328.8	155.8	177.3	149.8	299.4	590.1	303.3	327.4	590.2	316.6
J	344.0	656.8	337.8	167.3	174.6	162.8	305.9	591.4	307.8	341.3	583.3	345.8
J	327.4	669.6	303.7	127.4	158.7	123.2	277.9	596.8	283.9	333.2	578.1	338.7
A	301.6 ^r	692.9 ^r	294.1 ^r	70.1 ^r	165.4 ^r	79.4 ^r	277.6 ^r	601.9 ^r	283.6 ^r	327.0 ^r	580.2 ^r	332.3 ^r
S	307.4	699.4	317.2	81.0	189.0	71.0	295.9	597.7	293.2	338.5	576.7	340.6

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽³⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog. ⁽²⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1957 J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	162.0	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..				

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

(2) End of period.

(3) The production of beer is shown in thousand

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Million pounds									
1957	8.57	24.67	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26	
1958	7.46	25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19	
1957 J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09	
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50	
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50	
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32	
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25	
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26	
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42	
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86	
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30	
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26	
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98	
J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40	
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20	
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70	
S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58	
O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67	
N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68	
D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19	
1959 J	8.85	29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36	
F	8.31	26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10	
M	7.23	16.89	8.00	11.12	3.59	19.12	13.12	1.64	0.51	9.31	19.57	
A	10.65	0.01	8.36	11.39	3.53	19.75	13.60	1.56	0.58	9.37	18.57	
M	8.66	0.77	8.38	10.70	3.52	19.08	13.40	1.50	0.55	8.49	17.54	
J	8.01	0.10	9.42	12.43	3.80	21.85	15.67	1.63	0.60	7.19	14.80	
J	9.88	20.65	7.93	9.97	2.69	17.90	13.67	1.00	0.34	8.11	18.74	
A	24.88	6.63	7.68	1.98	14.31	8.98	1.64	0.62	8.39	21.89		
S	25.48	9.56	11.11	3.37	20.67	14.92	1.61	0.68	8.64	17.36		

40 (1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾								RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments				Production				Shipments		Stocks			
	To Manufacturers		To Dealers		Boots all Rubber		Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾		Light and Heavy Rubbers		Utility Canvas Footwear			
	Total	Total	To	Manufacturers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber-men's etc.	etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total	
Thousands													Thousand Pairs	
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7		
1958	650.0	671.8	160.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1		
1957 S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0		
O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1		
N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5		
D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7		
1958 J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	590.7	5,283.8		
F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0		
M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0		
A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9		
M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3		
J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6		
J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3		
A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3		
S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	086.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7		
O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6		
N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5		
D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1		
1959 J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4		
F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3		
M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8		
A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7		
M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7		
J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8		
J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4		
A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2		
S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9		

(1)Excludes bicycle tires.

(2)Includes small number of imported tires.

(3)Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER						
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾		
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
Thousands										
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970	
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500	
1957 S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778	
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259	
N	509	462	207	123	1,004	5,408	682	1,095	7,479	
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170	
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859	
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600	
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756	
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635	
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206	
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134	
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086	
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844	
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546	
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549	
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604	
D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183	
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,108	
F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415	
M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479	
A	382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	649	951	7,105	
M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188	
J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021	
J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440	
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515	
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280	

(1)Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1957 J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,277	371
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,512	452
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,655	612
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,685	684
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,275	662
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,339	679
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,296	588
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,128	772
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,089	898

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Shipments	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings				
	Thousands pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousands pounds ⁽³⁾				
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	1,369	5,862
1957 M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,087	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546	1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709	1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704	1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228	1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812	1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458	1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319	1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	21,152	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,169	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	16,276	7,184	1,415	4,517
A		28,160	12,083	22,244	11,039	1,636	6,055
S		29,691	12,470	21,668	11,639	1,981	5,734

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands							Thousand dozen
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.8	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.8	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1955 4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	88.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	62.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8

CHILDREN'S

BOYS'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		Work
			Suits	Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	
			Thousands							Thousand dozen
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1955 4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.7	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing				Work Clothing				Work shirts	
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion		
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	69.8
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1955 4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.0	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.

⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

		Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾
Million feet, board measure												
1956		645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1957		591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1957	J	753.1	343.5	1.1	37.6	32.0	161.1	94.2	6.0	4.5	6.9	409.7
	A	716.5	309.4	0.9	22.8	22.6	131.4	113.4	6.1	5.6	6.4	407.2
	S	619.1	225.3	0.9	27.6	11.5	99.5	75.3	2.7	2.6	5.2	393.9
	O	532.0	135.7	0.7	13.7	12.7	67.6	36.5	1.1	0.1	3.3	396.2
	N	411.8	64.0	0.4	6.9	5.7	24.9	19.2	0.3	0.6	6.0	347.8
	D	385.7	79.3	0.4	3.5	10.0	25.9	16.4	0.4	1.3	21.4	306.4
1958	J	543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2	370.3
	F	577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
	M	634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
	A	473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
	M	658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.9	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
	J	733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
	J	734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
	A	693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	16.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
	S	684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
	O	629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	491.0
	N	475.9	86.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
	D	484.6	122.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
1959	J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
	F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
	M	677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	459.8
	A	539.5	132.1	1.4	8.3	19.2	60.6	24.5	3.4	0.5	14.3	407.4
	M	674.2	256.5	0.6	28.3	29.5	116.2	68.2	4.5	2.9	6.3	417.7
	J	866.2	367.0	1.5	31.7	39.3	170.7	114.7	0.9	3.3	4.9	499.1
	J	642.2	337.9	1.0	30.3	38.2	142.7	108.5	2.6	6.1	8.8	304.2
	A	558.7	295.8	0.9	20.4	29.8	113.1	114.6	3.4	5.4	8.2	262.9
	S	598.3	245.9	0.9	30.0	21.8	92.9	90.6	1.6	3.1	4.9	352.4

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

		Production			Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾			
Thousand tons									
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.0	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7
1957	J	854.7	470.3	377.5	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	896.5	482.4	407.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	785.8 ^r	425.4 ^r	354.5	213.5	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	885.5	468.1	411.1	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	758.2	432.1	320.8	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	762.3	405.9	351.0	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	863.4	449.8	407.7	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	844.1	454.5	383.7	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	905.2	476.5	422.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	817.8	420.7	392.2	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	810.1	441.3	363.6	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	843.8	448.8	389.8	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
	S	820.9 ^r	434.6 ^r	381.0	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
	O	899.7	467.9	426.1	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
	N	849.7	444.1	400.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
	D	778.0	405.4	368.0	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959	J	823.6	416.0	402.4	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
	F	779.2	392.9	381.5	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
	M	852.4	446.5	400.8	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
	A	892.1	465.6	421.2	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
	M	922.7	484.0	433.2	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
	J	885.2	465.6	414.4	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
	J	872.0	467.4	399.6	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
	A	904.4	475.5	423.2	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S	881.7	467.3	408.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Customs exports.

⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
 Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2
1957 A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
J	14.9	2.0	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8
A S O N D	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1957 A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
A S O N D	9.5	45.0	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	30.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments			Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export		
Thousand net tons									
1957	309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958	255.1	9.2	362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1957 J	329.2		427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4		380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958 J	260.5		402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	287.8	115.8
M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
O	229.5		261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1		126.5	1.078.5
N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			165.3
D	304.9		426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4			179.5
1959 J	209.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1
J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3
J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0
A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7
S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS					
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Dom.
	Thousands									Number
1957	34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	31.84
1958	29.62	29.98	4.87	5.12	24.75	24.86	8.66	33.41	32.49	31.37
1957 J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	35.59
A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	31.86
S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	26.30
O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	20.97
N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	22.35
D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	23.16
1958 J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55	26.49
F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.78	27.46
M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12	34.90
A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.70	43.06
M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34	39.83
J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74	38.70
J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	34.98
A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	25.57
S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16	21.87
O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	27.06
N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.00	27.08	26.73
D	38.96	38.62	5.69	5.55	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	29.18
1959 J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	29.33	28.47	27.50
F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12	32.10	31.27
M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65	42.38	41.10
A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20	50.97	50.08
M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68	48.44	47.24
J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93	49.55	48.26
J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66	36.54	35.94
A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21			31.10	0.65
S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90			25.89	0.55

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Shipments ⁽¹⁾			Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		
Production	Shipments ⁽¹⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports	Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽¹⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Thousands										
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81
1957 J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	9.12	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	0.98	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	8.02	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	0.73	—

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES								IMPORTS				
Radio Receivers					Television Receivers							
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Thousands												
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	24.0	1.2
1957 A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958 J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
F	44.1	21.5	2.6	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3
A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0
S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8
O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1
N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8
D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4
1959 J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6
F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4
M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0
A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5
M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2
J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	—	—
S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	—	—

(1) End of period.

(2) Does not include apartment-type machines.

(3) Electric and other.

(4) Gas types are included.

(5) In some cases

these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source: Monthly

Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Number									
1957	30,585	286	32	671	629	8,633	11,935	955	1,119	2,796	3,530
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1955	3rd	47,501	832	75	998	1,526	13,020	18,417	2,709	1,929	3,585
	4th	32,069	433	50	591	512	9,474	12,552	1,880	845	2,612
1956	1st	14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997
	2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564
	3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054
	4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047
1957	1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495
	2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759
	3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367
	4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561
1958	1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164
	2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606
	3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982
	4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780
1959	1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348
	2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398
		COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES									
1957		29,321	296	37	610	638	8,297	11,272	1,078	1,078	2,487
1958		36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391
1955	3rd	31,649	544	34	640	904	9,418	11,219	1,700	944	2,546
	4th	43,675	441	133	847	1,110	11,202	17,648	2,351	1,730	3,073
1956	1st	25,664	289	17	407	180	7,924	10,542	972	693	1,975
	2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895
	3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066
	4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686
1957	1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548
	2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834
	3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233
	4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333
1958	1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098
	2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,086	12,812	1,202	817	2,292
	3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950
	4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222
1959	1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367
	2nd	31,854	293	14	601	337	8,476	12,123	943	873	3,350
		UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES									
1957		72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985
1958		88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794
1955	3rd	91,386	3,067	176	2,024	2,296	23,838	34,846	4,015	3,194	6,726
	4th	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265
1956	1st	66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,509	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255
	2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860
	3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772
	4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181
1957	1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186
	2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053
	3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803
	4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985
1958	1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500
	2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590
	3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616
	4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794
1959	1st	70,915	1,794	118	2,273	837	16,907	26,943	2,456	1,586	7,293
	2nd	81,654	1,764	201	3,113	1,109	19,959	31,240	3,114	2,845	7,153

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William													Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
		Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Win- nipeg	Regina							
Thousand dollars																		
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	,12,388			
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,095	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223			
1957 J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170			
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356			
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585			
S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755			
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831			
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979			
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276			
1958 J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940			
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923			
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932			
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866			
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426			
J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234			
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540			
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483			
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790			
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,892	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559			
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214			
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,580	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685			
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087			
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734			
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085			
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037			
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759			
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373			
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317			
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,180			
S	107,088	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500			

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1957 and 1958 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data.

⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division. D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New- Brun- swick	Mani- toba				Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment	
				Quebec	Ontario	Quebec	Ontario								
Thousand dollars															
1957	152,274	760	71	1,477	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392	79,366	18,214	28,468	25,750
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
1957 M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233	117,398	23,640	35,361	40,714
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144	104,066	13,787	35,071	28,544
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782	104,833	42,488	35,500	27,890
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509	84,069	19,249	24,122	25,524
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647	88,191	17,403	34,636	26,885
O	177,556	560	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735	108,311	10,499	32,683	25,633
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205	82,276	14,136	22,639	19,847
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806	45,296	9,161	34,907	35,691
1958 J	102,970	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798	59,029	11,368	21,342	10,854
F	101,126	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858	53,774	10,299	22,036	14,786
M	172,002	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988	117,304	6,721	23,907	23,782
A	222,799	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410	143,847	7,242	25,655	45,732
M	244,621	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884	160,243	19,932	27,480	36,584
J	239,316	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758	145,290	11,749	33,409	48,441
J	257,547	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672	138,573	29,433	41,515	47,686
A	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390					

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products		
	Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile ⁽³⁾	
	Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production		Prod.	Producers' Sales		
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	591.6	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	
1957 J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	753.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.05	716.5	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	619.1	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	
O	31.88	225	90	77	5.26	532.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	
N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	
D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	
1958 J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	
F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	
A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	
M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	
J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	
J	35.33	436	96	127	6.51	734.6	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	
A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	
S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	
O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	
N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	
D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	
1959 J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	
F	28.77	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	
M	29.32	218	67	40	5.46	677.6	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	
A	32.07	266	86	84	6.82	539.5	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	
M	33.81	299	84	75	5.38	674.2	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	
J	39.16	347	79	141	5.39	866.2	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	
J	41.43	389	81	123	6.32	642.2	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	558.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	598.3	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	
Clay Products											
Gypsum Products											
Mineral Wool⁽⁴⁾											
Cement Products⁽⁵⁾											
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34
1958	4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01
1957 J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23
A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94
S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65
O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68
N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18
D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03
1958 J	2,186	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99
F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79
M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99
A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00
M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37
J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99
J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25
A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17
S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29
O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77
N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31
D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15
1959 J	3,818	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34
F	3,251	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10
M	1,634	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	9,555
A	3,175	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.60
M	4,572	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86
J	5,066	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95
J	5,066	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77
A	5,314	747	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,265
S			38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,806

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tales	Tobacco	Total	
	Million dollars									
1957	643.83	172.55	114.27	9.47	48.81	49.97	9.50	17.23	19.20	229.37
1958	696.72	168.62	122.85	6.79	38.98	54.09	10.50	17.81	21.44	273.07
1955	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—
	3rd	640.03	166.70	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	188.90
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	217.73
1956	1st	525.87	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	198.36
	2nd	682.97	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99	10.54	5.68	216.20
	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	219.00
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	263.60
1957	1st	570.97	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	196.04
	2nd	613.32	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.19	6.73	5.78	208.17
	3rd	659.83	159.28	98.74	14.57	45.96	53.83	7.52	44.80	226.51
	4th	731.18	188.22	96.75	8.27	83.19	57.07	12.79	13.60	286.75
1958	1st	613.18	137.81	115.68	4.41	17.72	82.60	13.01	5.52	237.65
	2nd	666.41	192.43	153.18	7.68	31.57	14.05	8.89	4.70	243.05
	3rd	710.55	168.75	116.30	9.50	42.95	56.78	8.27	47.62	254.13
	4th	796.74	175.49	106.25	5.57	63.67	62.94	11.84	13.40	357.45
1959	1st	642.84	152.09	124.03	4.81	23.26	83.83	9.11	5.24	243.72
	2nd	675.72	190.72	147.03	5.50	38.19	14.17	8.31	5.34	255.99

	Livestock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1957	120.43	73.04	2.53	33.38	114.96	9.99	35.80	15.88	11.54	3.77
1958	153.32	81.26	2.71	35.78	123.74	10.36	37.24	16.62	9.35	3.64
1955	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	27.31	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.50	11.15
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	32.11	122.60	3.17	37.82	20.92	16.11
	3rd	116.60	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	35.99	11.25	9.39
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.25	20.46	13.56
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	23.54	34.79	15.49	2.43
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	10.30	39.18	16.34	20.76
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	23.56	89.73	2.29	37.40	12.36	7.61
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	22.80	142.11	3.90	36.86	20.73	10.99
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	28.61	151.53	24.07	35.28	15.94	1.97
	4th	194.10	90.06	5.13	68.16	111.59	10.29	39.42	17.44	16.83
1959	1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	27.59	93.04	2.20	38.43	12.61	7.71
	2nd	144.88	87.05	0.81	23.25	144.00	3.28	36.49	17.73	11.26

Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
								Million dollars		
1957	6.11	10.50	10.97	96.48	197.33	50.21	134.38	109.47	28.37	
1958	6.97	10.57	11.53	103.62	215.85	55.10	142.89	120.38	29.81	
1955	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.35	8.51	10.00	73.30	194.29	35.76	85.92	90.64	22.11
	2nd	7.70	9.92	13.81	102.61	175.20	50.07	186.79	114.17	22.71
	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	57.11	162.34	107.08	29.84
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.19	36.89	108.73	109.20	23.38
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.10	163.22	48.69	150.59	103.69	22.84
	3rd	5.16	11.74	9.25	113.90	213.71	53.55	120.27	101.74	30.54
	4th	7.40	13.04	13.55	104.36	213.21	61.69	157.93	123.28	36.74
1958	1st	7.10	9.22	11.67	73.50	214.55	42.99	113.34	116.37	24.45
	2nd	7.57	8.92	11.15	106.91	184.65	56.39	158.26	108.84	23.73
	3rd	5.52	11.25	9.95	121.09	222.37	54.12	138.39	117.22	30.64
	4th	7.70	12.89	13.33	113.00	241.84	66.89	161.55	139.11	40.43
1959	1st	5.79	9.74	9.58	77.34	230.86	45.02	117.90	121.32	25.29
	2nd	8.36	9.36	10.70	103.78	186.68	55.91	152.26	123.93	24.75

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
 MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
								Thousands	Million pounds	
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1957 M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	21.9
J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.3
A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.5
O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.5
N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	46.4
D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958 J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9	32.9
F	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0	27.9
M	168	83	28	562	28.5	2.9	2.0	36.0	9.5	23.3
A	130	105	19	430	27.2	4.4	1.9	40.7	9.0	18.1
M	137	93	18	415	26.0	4.4	1.6	39.4	9.8	14.0
J	176	92	28	495	25.0	4.9	2.1	35.9	9.5	12.2
J	141	58	30	375	24.0	4.7	2.4	30.5	9.7	11.7
A	150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6
S	195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6
O	160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1959 J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4	44.5
F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4	40.0
M	147	73	31	842	28.6	2.7	3.2	91.3	9.5	32.8
A	134	92	15	688	29.7	3.3	2.5	113.8	9.6	28.5
M	133	78	18	615	30.2	3.7	3.1	111.3	9.9	24.2
J	160	70	25	707	28.2	4.0	3.3	104.6	9.5	20.5
J	137	48	32	539	28.4	4.1	3.3	91.0	10.7	17.7
A	143	47	49	531	28.0	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.0
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.3	9.8	25.8

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:^a

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices				
			Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽²⁾	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs ⁽³⁾	Steers, good Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
	1935-39=100									
1957	238.7	234.2 ^r	198.6	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763
1958	242.7	242.0 ^r	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1957 A	241.5	232.5	201.5	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.759
M	..	232.6	200.0	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
J	..	234.5	196.6	28.3	81.3	77.3	10.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
J	..	238.0 ^r	194.8	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
A	241.9	239.1 ^r	192.0	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
S	..	236.8 ^r	194.4	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
O	..	231.3 ^r	192.3	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
N	..	228.4 ^r	194.4	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
D	..	233.1 ^r	197.6	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958 J	237.4	234.6 ^r	199.4	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
F	..	239.8 ^r	201.5	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
M	..	245.4 ^r	196.7	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
A	245.3	248.9 ^r	198.2	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
M	..	252.3 ^r	196.8	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
J	..	250.2 ^r	201.1	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
J	..	249.3 ^r	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
A	245.5	238.5 ^r	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
S	..	235.9 ^r	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
O	..	236.2 ^r	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
N	..	235.4 ^r	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
D	..	237.8 ^r	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959 J	243.0	241.3 ^r	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
F	..	239.2 ^r	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
M	..	236.8 ^r	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
A	250.8	236.2 ^r	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
M	..	238.4 ^r	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
J	..	239.6	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
J	..	242.2	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
A	252.5	241.5 ^r	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
S	..	239.5	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774

^aSee also Tables 18 and 19.

(1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1958 are final prices.

Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January 1, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products			Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
									Million bushels	Million pounds	Cheese	
1957	19.24	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.97	0.03	0.78
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.65	0.03	1.18
1957 A	24.90	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.92	0.03	1.30
S	21.36	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.64	0.03	1.07
O	17.99	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.71	0.04	1.90
N	28.14	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.69	0.03	1.65
D	20.35	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.31	0.04	2.68
1958 J	19.68	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.60	0.03	2.19
F	19.30	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.83	0.03	1.77
M	20.43	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.91	0.03	3.14
A	23.12	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.19	0.05	1.34
M	35.30	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.92	0.04	0.80
J	27.02	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.11	0.03	0.16
J	22.33	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.17	0.04	0.88
A	23.39	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.59	0.04	0.21
S	16.31	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.61	0.04	1.07
O	25.72	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.70	0.03	0.39
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.88	3.86	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.35	2.56	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.33	3.19	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.76	3.55	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
			Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.		Million pounds		
1957	1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.25	
1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96	
1957 A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35	
S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66	
O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51	
N	1,190	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98	
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.25	
1958 J	1,014	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.83	
F	916	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75	
M	1,151	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.20	41.30	68.73	
A	1,456	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.34	41.95	75.78	
M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.89	42.75	93.81	
J	2,118	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	67.40	48.80	124.79	
J	2,066	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.57	55.31	147.77	
A	1,864	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.91	59.08	166.17	
S	1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.36	176.50	
O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.88	60.86	178.86	
N	1,178	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.85	155.14	
D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96	
1959 J	1,035	475	12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87	
F	946	443	10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97	38.41	103.36	
M	1,155	474	14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.74	33.72	95.41	
A	1,461	461	24.28	6.10	51.68	3,058	62.25	32.10	95.21	
M	1,789	479	34.45	9.83	66.06	4,084	71.58	35.16	104.33	
J	2,154	474	47.50	14.70	79.17	5,074	92.91	39.86	121.45	
J	2,016	461	42.93	14.47	68.35	6,149	111.40	45.37	132.05	
A	1,853	462	38.10	12.84	64.78	4,988	124.92	50.30	129.79	
S			35.63	14.08	59.43	3,663	133.78 ^r	56.31 ^r	131.26 ^r	
O			28.76	11.59	51.89	2,405	132.21	55.88	115.39	

⁽¹⁾At end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾		Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon		
Thousand dollars										
Million pounds										
1957	6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1957	A 16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S 8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
O 4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2	
N 2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9	
D 2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6	
1958	J 1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F 2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M 2,876	61.4	47.0	14.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0	
A 3,602	69.2	62.3	6.9	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0	
M 9,120	123.1	107.3	15.9	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0	
J 13,293	248.3	219.2	29.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9	
J 18,010	322.0	234.5	87.4	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6	
A 20,500	238.7	164.9	73.8	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3	
S 14,961 ^r	173.9 ^r	122.3 ^r	51.6 ^r	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.3 ^r	
O 7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	21.8	20.8	0.4	68.5	
N 4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7	
D 4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7	
1959	J 2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
	F 1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
M 2,447	61.8	34.5	27.3	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.1	
A 4,776	66.5	60.3	6.3	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4	
M 9,086	112.8	98.5	14.3	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8	
J 14,078	228.3	205.4	23.0	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.0	
J 15,328	320.1	289.1	31.1	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.1	
A 16,247	270.0	225.8	44.2	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.5 ^r	
S 9,794	181.0	150.1	30.9	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.2	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾Does not

include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mines, All Other Flour Based
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
Million pounds												
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	14.0	
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4	
1957	A 65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	14.1	
S 78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4		
O 79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	13.0		
N 80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90		24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	14.9	
D 69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8		
1958	J 73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8		
	F 71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64	23.05	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.8	
M 72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70	7.87	21.00	23.82	2.23	13.0			
A 81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	14.0		
M 83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.81	5.75		24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	16.0	
J 74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.91	5.63	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8		
JAS 67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.72	5.82		23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8	
S 68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.18	6.95	23.05	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.8		
O 71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.86	10.50		21.00	23.82	2.23	13.0	16.0	
N 80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.44 ^r	11.35	26.43	26.47	2.34	9.7	14.4		
D 89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.82	9.14		25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5	
1959	J 81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.51	7.35	26.43	26.47	2.34	9.7	14.4	
F 77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.36	7.40	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5		
M 68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.55	7.59	26.43	26.47	2.34	9.7	14.4		
A 70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.28	7.29		25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5	
M 77.0	1.65	0.78 ^r	11.61	5.14	5.64	26.43	26.47	2.34	9.7	14.4		
J 77.7	1.73	0.67 ^r	10.82	5.17	6.40		25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5	
JAS 76.0	1.69	0.57	9.66	4.65	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5		
S 75.1	1.69	0.71	11.64	4.74	7.56		25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5	
S 78.2	1.69	0.79	16.30	4.16	10.48							

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88	
1958	11.25	50.45	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65	
1957 3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64	
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89	
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43	
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56	
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18	
4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43	
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	13.96	10.83	17.59	18.87	4.81	48.44	
2nd	10.66	53.46	4.91	2.17	15.14	7.28	19.09	24.95	5.15	44.65	
3rd	10.60	52.64	4.20	1.16	11.46	9.07	23.50	27.14	5.32	89.24	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾ (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.24 ⁽³⁾ (4)	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1957 3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.70	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	30.53
1959 1st	16.00	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.62	5.75	6.26	12.06	20.42	26.22
2nd	15.94	34.33 ⁽⁴⁾	1.92 ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.27	32.19	4.21	12.38	21.61	37.65
3rd	16.86	17.52	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.36	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	48.50

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production		Domestic Sales			Stocks		
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
Million pounds										
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9	
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1	
1957 J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1	
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4	
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9	
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.0	134.4	153.2	129.8	
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8	
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6	
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9	
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9	
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4	
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2	
A	150.6	152.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2	
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7	
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7	
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8	
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	116.9	
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2	
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5	
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3	
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1	
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4	
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0	
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5	
A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4	
M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3	
J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2	
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4	
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1	
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6	

(1) Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.(2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

(3) Annual data include chili-sauces.

(4) Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

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Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1957 M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.1	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,287.9	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.2	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.8	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.1	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	1,203.6	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.3	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F	1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
M	1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
A	1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
M	1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J	1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
J	1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
A	1,268.7	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
S	1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
O	1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
N	1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
D	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
1959 J	1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4
F	1,084.7	238.2	76.7	40.2	86.0	16.6	195.9	69.7	40.4	7.0	44.1
M	1,243.5	249.4	85.0	44.8	101.2	22.9	243.4	74.0	54.5	10.7	52.2
A	1,351.7	258.9	87.5	50.6	107.9	23.4	283.2	81.0	57.8	12.9	63.6
M	1,437.5	285.6	96.2	58.5	117.6	26.9	277.3	84.6	65.0	15.3	78.2
J	1,383.9	264.5	93.2	55.6	109.3	26.5	268.1	84.2	60.6	13.8	85.8
J	1,370.4	273.9	102.1	58.0	96.4	27.1	235.7	92.8	55.7	13.0	86.5
A	1,290.7	265.0	95.7	57.3	100.4	25.1	195.4	86.4	50.8	11.4	78.8
S	1,301.3	263.3	94.1	54.9	120.6	26.4	181.0	82.5	58.6	14.0	79.6

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7
1957 M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.5	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958 J	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
F	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6
M	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1
A	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4
M	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0
J	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8
J	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4
A	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2
S	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8
O	52.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4
N	51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1
D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7
1959 J	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2
F	38.3	37.1	44.8	29.4	8.2	85.2	260.9	423.1	199.4	116.2
M	41.1	41.3	35.8	32.3	9.0	100.3	292.3	476.9	240.7	133.3
A	48.0	43.1	24.6	31.2	8.5	113.6	317.0	512.7	270.5	137.9
M	48.2	45.5	15.6	33.0	10.2	124.2	347.4	551.4	265.9	148.7
J	47.1	44.8	13.1	31.1	10.8	120.7	317.0	534.9	267.2	144.1
J	47.5	48.8	10.8	32.4	9.9	118.6	312.7	529.7	263.7	145.7
A	47.9	50.1	13.3	31.3	10.3	118.4	297.5	470.1	266.1	138.6
S	50.0	46.6	20.2	31.7	10.1	112.6	303.6	489.1	259.2	136.8

⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

"Women's Clothing".

⁽³⁾Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.8	
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4	
1957 M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4	
J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9	
J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6	
A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0	
S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8	
O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6	
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9	
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6	
1958 J	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5	
F	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7	
M	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8	
A	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6	
M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2	
J	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8	
J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6	
A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5	
S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1	
O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4	
N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6	
D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4	
1959 J	91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	19.6	23.9	69.6	
F	86.0	301.4	20.0	79.8	7.6	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.4	22.0	71.9	
M	101.2	319.2	31.0	82.2	11.2	40.1	6.2	4.5	4.7	20.2	21.1	78.0	
A	107.9	332.5	31.2	84.5	11.2	42.3	5.7	4.5	4.9	20.8	23.1	82.3	
M	117.6	317.3	32.1	80.2	11.8	40.9	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.9	
J	109.3	299.4	26.4	74.5	11.8	38.1	5.7	4.5	4.9	18.1	24.3	74.2	
J	96.4	313.4	20.2	81.2	8.3	39.4	5.7	4.3	4.7	18.7	25.2	76.7	
A	100.4	334.7	25.0	92.4	9.0	43.5	5.5	4.5	5.1	19.5	26.5	76.3	
S	126.6		38.1		13.9		5.6		6.6		28.4		
CHAIN STORES													
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	35.9
1957 M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0
J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0
J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	18.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7
A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9
S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1
1958 J	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0
F	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3
M	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5
A	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3
M	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	41.3
J	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	39.6
J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4
A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6
S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	47.3
O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	22.9
N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5
D	353.5	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1
1959 J	238.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	14.8
F	210.4	348.0	107.9	73.5	4.1	14.7	2.9	17.4	5.2	24.7	9.7	20.3	14.0
M	235.5	353.1	112.1	72.8	5.1	15.2	4.8	18.9	5.8	25.4	10.0	20.6	19.4
A	251.1	361.3	117.3	71.9	5.8	17.2	5.7	19.4	6.8	27.0	12.3	21.2	48.7
M	277.8	354.3	130.2	70.7	7.8	16.2	6.9	19.9	8.7	26.7	11.7	20.1	47.3
J	265.1	361.7	116.7	68.8	7.0	14.9	6.4	20.3	11.8	27.7	12.2	19.1	22.5
J	275.1	400.4	121.3	72.3	7.3	14.1	5.9	19.5	11.8	26.9	11.9	18.3	22.9
A	257.2	375.3	116.7	69.7	5.6	16.2	5.2	20.5	11.8	25.3	10.6	20.0	48.6
S	264.3		119.0		6.2		6.2		11.5		11.2		22.1

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)			
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge			
Million dollars												
1957	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4		
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3		
1955	1st qtr.	744.2	308.2	436.0	68.7	12.8	55.9	37.9	9.3	28.6	33.2	
	2nd qtr.	823.9	319.5	504.4	96.3	22.4	73.9	39.7	9.2	30.5	33.9	
	3rd qtr.	862.9	339.8	523.1	94.1	21.4	72.7	38.2	9.2	29.0	32.6	
	4th qtr.	924.6	381.8	542.8	88.7	18.7	70.0	48.3	11.2	37.1	34.8	
1956	1st qtr.	855.7	365.3	490.4	87.6	19.9	67.7	41.1	7.9	33.2	33.1	
	2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6	
	3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9	
	4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5	
1957	1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
	2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
	3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
	4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958	1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
	2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
	3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
	4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959	1st qtr.	865.0	454.1	410.9	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.1	16.6	27.5	33.4	
	2nd qtr.	877.6	457.4	420.2	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.6	17.1	27.5	34.6	
Hardware Stores										General Stores		
Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores						
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge			
Million dollars												
1957	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6		
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.0	16.0	7.9	29.0		
1955	1st qtr.	20.1	2.4	17.7	149.6	128.0	21.6	14.9	9.8	5.1	26.1	
	2nd qtr.	23.5	2.7	20.8	144.6	124.0	20.6	13.5	9.0	4.5	29.1	
	3rd qtr.	28.0	3.6	24.4	155.3	134.0	21.3	14.9	9.7	5.2	29.9	
	4th qtr.	26.8	3.7	23.1	174.9	149.0	25.9	21.9	13.6	8.3	27.1	
1956	1st qtr.	23.7	3.3	20.4	166.6	144.6	22.0	16.8	11.3	5.5	25.6	
	2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6	27.5	
	3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4	
	4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	
1957	1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
Fuel Dealers										Garages and Filling Stations		
Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations						
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge		
Million dollars												
1957	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3	
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6	
1955	1st qtr.	34.7	1.2	33.5	164.4	..	..	170.1	34.1	136.0	24.5
	2nd qtr.	24.7	1.3	23.4	170.4	..	..	220.1	38.5	181.6	28.1
	3rd qtr.	28.0	2.1	25.9	181.2	..	..	230.7	38.7	192.0	30.0
	4th qtr.	40.2	1.9	38.3	226.4	..	..	207.7	36.9	170.8	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	43.0	1.9	41.1	200.0	..	..	192.5	36.8	155.7	25.7
	2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	..	..	223.7	35.5	188.2	28.2
	3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.1	42.6	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	249.3	171.8	33.3	44.2	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.⁽²⁾ Conditional sale agree-

ments.

⁽³⁾ Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND
SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Small Loan Companies	Department Stores				Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾				Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾	Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽²⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁶⁾					
		Instalment Finance Companies		Instalment Credit and Cash Loans		Conditional Sale Agreements		Other Deferred Payment Plans											
		Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Finance Companies ⁽²⁾	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Instalment Finance Companies	Instalment Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	Instalment Finance Companies	Instalment Finance Companies ⁽³⁾										
Millions of Dollars																			
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	258 ^r	295							
1958	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	313	305 ^r							
1957 D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	258 ^r	295							
1958 J	766	356	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297			
F	757	355	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297			
M	755	366	162	31	39	251	269	1,873	754	15	..	298							
A	770	373	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299			
M	785	378	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300			
J	796	384	162	29	40	254	276	1,941	809	13	..	301							
J	804	391	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302			
A	808	393	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303			
S	801	392	164	29	43	258	285	1,972	839	12	..	304							
O	791	390	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305			
N	779	394	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305			
D	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	313	305 ^r							
1959 J	744	405	182	35	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	306 ^r			
F	740	404	177	33	43	..	..	..	..	14	..	306 ^r			
M	741	409	173	32	43	250	288	1,936	965	14	..	306 ^r							
A	756	415	172	32	43	..	..	..	..	13	..	307 ^r			
M	766	422	172	33	45	..	..	..	..	12	..	308 ^r			
J	788	429	172	33	44	252	290	2,008	1,080	12	..	309 ^r							
J	803	439	170	33	42	..	..	..	..	13	..	310 ^r			
A										13	..	312							

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

Sept. 1957-34

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-39

Dec. 1958-35

Mar. 1959-32

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Clothing	Footwear	Drugs	Electri-	Farm	Coal	Build-	Industry	Auto	Newsprint	Tobacco	
		Foods	and Textiles	and Sundries	cal Appliance	Machinery	and Coke	Hard-	Mat-	parts and	and Paper	and Confe-	
Million dollars													
1957	622.2	132.5	25.5	15.6	13.3	5.0	13.5	25.3	61.1	60.1	28.5	22.1	45.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1958 A	627.0	132.3	26.8	16.0	12.0	10.3	8.6	22.9	56.8	48.1	32.5	21.8	43.3
M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	22.7	46.0
J	688.8	149.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	21.9	50.9
J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	21.3	49.6
A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	20.1	46.0
S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	22.8	49.3
O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	46.8	33.0	23.8	47.3
N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	23.4	44.0
D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	19.7	59.4
1959 J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	18.8	40.1
F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	19.1	39.8
M	706.5	143.3	29.7	18.4	12.0	6.5	10.2	21.9	63.7	73.3	34.9	20.0	57.5
A	712.9	143.5	27.0	18.2	13.5	12.8	9.3	24.0	65.6	60.0	37.0	22.0	46.7
M	753.5	152.6	24.4	16.2	14.1	8.5	8.8	28.3	79.3	81.6	35.5	23.4	50.2
J	769.2	166.4	23.0	18.9	12.8	9.7	8.3	28.9	82.6	69.0	37.7	23.6	56.5
J	718.6	167.0	20.7	16.1	12.3	13.3	8.6	26.5	83.8	70.1	33.8	22.3	54.0
A	624.3	158.2	29.2	17.9	10.0	6.6	7.6	26.4	70.2	55.7	36.4	22.6	50.0
S	704.5	154.8	37.1	21.2	18.3	6.3	11.7	31.4	76.1	59.3	35.1	24.6	55.0

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1958	157.4	120.6	130.5	402.2	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1957 M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.6	120.9	123.7	381.8	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.9	121.3	103.0	319.0	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.1	121.8	118.3	368.2	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.9	121.8	119.0	370.0	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.3	120.6	154.5	476.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.6	120.3	132.7	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	121.7	110.4	343.5	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.9	121.8	101.7	316.4	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.5	119.0	372.2	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.5	123.2	125.4	395.3	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.1	134.8	424.7	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.6	122.8	161.7	508.0	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	165.3	123.3	134.1	422.8	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.8	123.5	128.6	406.2	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	175.3	123.4 ^p	142.1 ^p	448.5	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6

	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper
	Million dollars										
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.3	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1957 M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.5	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.2	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	29.9	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.6	2.1	1.2	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	30.1	2.4	2.3	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.0	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.3	0.7	3.4	26.6	59.6
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
	Million dollars										
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1958	7.7	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1957 M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.6	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	11.0	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.2	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	10.7	7.5	9.1	12.9	7.0	4.1	12.2	12.8
1958	17.7	3.0	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	16.9
1957 M	21.2	3.8	5.4	7.2	6.0	6.6	13.5	5.0	6.5	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	7.9	6.1	7.7	19.6	5.5	5.3	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	9.1	9.2	12.9	16.9	7.0	4.2	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.5	6.9	10.1	9.0	5.9	2.0	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	10.8	6.3	8.9	16.9	9.7	2.9	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	13.1	5.6	8.3	12.6	7.9	4.4	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.9	6.1	11.1	11.2	7.8	5.1	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	13.9	8.2	12.4	9.9	8.0	3.3	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	14.9	11.5	10.1	9.4	7.3	2.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	18.1	9.3	9.4	6.6	7.0	3.7	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3	5.1	17.1	6.1	4.8	10.8	7.5	3.3	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	14.6	3.4	4.5	9.6	5.6	4.3	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3	5.3	17.2	4.6	5.4	6.8	5.4	5.1	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	20.2	5.5	6.3	3.9	6.5	5.8	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	20.9	5.1	8.7	8.6	7.9	4.2	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	24.9	4.0	7.4	6.5	4.4	1.6	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	14.5
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	14.7
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	8.6
F	10.5	2.2	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	6.0
M	18.4	1.7	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	6.7
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	7.2
M	21.1	3.8	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	9.2
J	20.7	3.3	5.3	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	9.1
J	15.8	3.1	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	11.4
A	18.0	2.9	4.7	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	8.7
S	25.5	2.9	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	21.3

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1957	212.4	116.4	182.5	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1958	196.1	116.5	168.3	432.7	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1957 F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.6	182.5	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.3	207.8	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.5	215.8	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.4	177.1	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.8	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.6	188.1	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	115.6	184.3	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.4	172.1	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.1	185.7	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.7	175.1	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8	151.4	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.3	150.8	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.6	163.2	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	117.5	173.6	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.7	188.6	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.3	175.8	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.8	170.5	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.3	153.0	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.8	167.8	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	186.0	115.0	161.7	413.2	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	175.7	116.0	151.5	387.4	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	8.0	3.2
M	200.0	115.7	172.9	441.5	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	240.9	115.1	209.3	532.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	234.4	114.8	204.2	516.6	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	237.3 ^a	114.7	206.9	522.9	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	223.4	114.2 ^b	195.6 ^b	492.9	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
	Million dollars										
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	8.6	3.0
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1957 F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.4	5.1
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.8	5.5
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4

^(a)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms, billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958	13.9	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.4	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.6	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.0	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.8	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.4	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	26.0	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
A	10.8	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.8	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.1	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	40.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Mis- cel- laneous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1958	3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	6.6	7.9	26.8
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.9	7.0	25.1
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	3.2	9.0	25.8
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	2.7	7.2	21.8
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	4.5	6.9	25.8
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	8.9	12.5	31.7
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.2	6.6	28.5
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	5.2	6.3	30.7
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	8.2	4.0	30.8

Table 52.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH								
Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	— 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1958	402.2	8.5	432.7	— 22.0	64.7	43.9	23.6	17.5	235.8	208.0	15.0	29.2
1957 A	365.3	7.2	537.2	— 164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
M	437.6	7.8	554.1	— 108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
J	387.0	7.1	454.0	— 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
J	438.0	11.2	479.5	— 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
A	428.7	8.7	471.3	— 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
S	416.0	8.0	445.3	— 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
O	398.8	6.9	479.6	— 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
N	427.0	7.3	450.6	— 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958 J	381.8	7.8	398.6	— 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.6	19.5	29.1
F	319.0	6.9	363.7	— 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.1	255.6	10.9	29.4
M	368.2	8.2	426.8	— 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.2	315.9	15.1	23.9
A	370.0	6.9	449.3	— 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.2	314.3	15.2	24.5
M	476.2	8.0	485.1	— 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	331.2	16.7	29.5
J	419.6	8.9	446.3	— 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.1	312.8	14.7	27.6
J	413.2	8.4	431.7	— 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	287.0	13.6	32.0
A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	234.1	255.6	16.4	29.7
S	387.1	10.3	422.4	— 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.3	296.5	9.2	27.6
O	445.5	9.8	498.0	— 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.1	331.7	16.2	33.5
N	397.1	10.1	455.7	— 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.6	14.7	31.0
D	440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.7	288.6	17.7	30.4
1959 J	343.5	6.7	413.2	— 63.0	55.1	35.0	24.8	14.3	194.2	294.0	13.8	28.2
F	316.4	7.8	387.4	— 63.2	49.8	31.8	18.5	11.1	200.6	282.7	10.8	27.2
M	372.2	11.0	441.5	— 58.2	56.2	42.1	20.3	12.5	236.1	314.7	12.8	29.7
A	395.3	9.3	532.6	— 127.9	55.4	60.0	15.9	22.0	255.0	367.8	13.8	31.6
M	424.7	9.8	516.6	— 82.1	67.5	60.9	25.6	26.2	264.2	341.4	15.5	28.3
J	508.0	11.8	522.9	— 3.0	76.2	53.2	27.9	25.2	310.8	362.4	15.5	27.8
J	422.8	11.0	492.9	— 59.1	52.6	52.5	27.1	20.5	275.5	331.8	14.0	27.0
A	406.2	7.5 ^t	448.8 ^p	— 35.1	68.5		18.8		240.2		15.4	
S	448.5	9.0	467.1 ^p	— 9.6 ^p	79.0		20.3		273.7		14.5	
EUROPE												
REST OF THE WORLD												
Benelux ⁽³⁾				France		West-Germany		Others ⁽⁴⁾		Japan		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1958	12.1	5.5	3.8	3.4	16.8	8.8	15.6	9.4	8.7	5.9	6.2	11.2
1957 A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958 J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.0	10.3
F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.5
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.2	7.3
A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.4
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.7	11.1
J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.6	10.2
J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	12.8
A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.3	10.1
S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.2	11.6
O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.2	14.6
N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.5	
D	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.5	15.5
1959 J	12.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	11.8	8.6	13.7	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	11.8
F	5.2	3.6	1.8	2.3	5.9	6.3	9.5	6.7	9.8	6.7	4.6	9.2
M	5.6	4.1	2.6	3.8	7.8	8.4	15.3	8.0	9.9	8.0	5.6	10.2
A	5.5	6.9	4.7	5.0	14.1	11.1	16.8	10.4	8.2	8.1	5.8	9.6
M	6.9	7.7	2.7	5.0	8.0	12.7	19.0	12.9	9.5	9.0	5.9	12.6
J	9.3	6.9	4.0	6.4	11.3	10.2	28.3	10.2	16.1	9.5	8.6	11.1
J	9.4	6.9	1.7	6.8	9.1	12.6	13.0	10.9	13.6	9.0	6.9	14.8
A	10.1	1.8			14.6		16.4		16.4		4.2	
S	12.4	3.8			8.2		21.1		9.6		5.9	

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2.⁽²⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.⁽³⁾Includes Ireland.⁽⁴⁾Since January, 1958, includes Alaska, formerly included with Rest of the World (Others).

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT										CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period		
All Countries					U.S.		U.K.	All Countries					Millions of U.S. dollars		
Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)		Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.					Millions of U.S. dollars	
Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.					Millions of U.S. dollars	
Millions of dollars														Millions of U.S. dollars	
1957	4,900	-5,488	-579	-433	-162	-1,424	-1,568	+138	+514	+763	+147	1,828.3			
1958	4,890	-5,060	-170	-420	-193	-1,085	-1,134	+108	+450	+629	+6	1,939.1			
1954	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3			
2nd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6			
3rd	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6			
1955	1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5		
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4			
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7			
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8			
1956	1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4		
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5			
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5			
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2			
1957	1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-97	-69	-424	-477	+23	+98	+246	+80	1,923.6		
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-116	-66	-546	-569	+28	+155	+327	+64	1,941.8			
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-105	+19	-201	-215	+52	+133	+142	-74	1,889.9			
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-115	-46	-253	-307	+35	+128	+48	+77	1,828.3			
1958	1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-85	-68	-267	-296	+4	+97	+149	+21	1,867.7		
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-99	-64	-323	-384	+24	+106	+239	-22	1,921.4			
3rd	1,218	-1,206	+12	-112	-5	-198	-148	+16	+105	+107	-14	1,888.2			
4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-124	-56	-297	-306	+64	+142	+134	+21	1,939.1			
1959	1st	1,057	-1,217	-160	-103	-84	-407	-389	+15	+85	+168	+154	1,888.3		
2nd	1,352	-1,547	-195	-110	-54	-430	-368	+3	+180	+126	+124	1,934.2			

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(2)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping			
Total Cargo Handled							Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽³⁾	Vancouver	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports			Millions	Thousands
Thousand short tons										
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686
1957 J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,734
N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958 J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752
O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048
N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	1,993
D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	1,907
1959 J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	1,551
F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	1,712
M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	1,933
A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,007	1,784	1,668	189.6	1,906
M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3 ^r	2,070
J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	—	—	—
J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	—	—	—

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand cars										
1957	336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958	314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1957 J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958 J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959 J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
S	365.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	366.4	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.5	19.5	7.4	59.4
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
Thousand cars										
1957	22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1958	19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5
1957 J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	28.8	52.1	132.4
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.0	115.6
M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	106.5
A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5
D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959 J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.6	42.5	123.8

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾									
Operating Revenues				Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
Total	Freight	Passenger	Million dollars						
Millions									
1957	105.0	89.9	7.2	90.5	5.4	18.3	5,922	1.9	244
1958	96.7	82.9	0.4	93.7	3.0	14.4	5,527	1.8	208
1957 J	112.3	93.6	10.4	105.9	6.4	18.9	6,321	2.2	301
A	114.2	95.7	10.0	106.8	7.3	18.8	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.7	88.2	7.7	101.6	2.1	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
O	109.0	95.4	5.8	100.9	8.1	19.3	6,578	1.8	190
N	103.7	89.5	6.0	97.7	6.0	16.4	5,983	1.6	195
D	92.9	78.1	7.1	87.7	5.2	13.4	5,080	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	75.4	5.7	92.9	Dr 4.8	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	72.7	4.8	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	82.2	4.9	94.0	—	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	79.7	5.7	93.5	Dr 0.9	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	87.9	6.1	95.9	5.5	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	86.3	8.0	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	86.9	0.5	94.5	10.0	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.4	4.7	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.7	8.1	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.3	Dr 3.5	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.2	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	180
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.9	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽³⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽³⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars									
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9
1957 J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1957 and 1958 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by month. (2) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (3) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS

Government of Canada
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1957 J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.1
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1

LIABILITIES

Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars								
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,650.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9
1957 J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,506.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7
M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4
J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1
O	3,014.5	—	—	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.
(3) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

(4) Bank premises and all other assets.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Noticee	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1957 S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ⁽³⁾	553 ⁽²⁾	102	3,880	11,025
O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958 J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
A	971	11,076	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
O	984	12,009	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959 J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
A	1,017 ^r	12,389 ^r	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
S	1,009	12,194	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181

LIABILITIES				ASSETS							
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Other Canadian Securities	
Million dollars											
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1957 S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,206	448	511
D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	786	395	1,613	465	507
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605 ^r	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	—	919	420	1,475	584	528

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. ⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁹⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ⁽¹⁰⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹¹⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁷⁾				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹⁰⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
				Grain Dealers ⁽⁸⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹¹⁾	Total Loans				
				Million dollars							
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,406	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,704
J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	890	- 11	476	13,447
M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	- 40	486	13,588
J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	- 14	512	13,585
A	905	107	276	464	34	5,426	6,307	880	- 60	497	13,540
S	926		311								13,365

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾		
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽⁴⁾	Total ⁽⁵⁾	Total	Held by General Public	
									Including Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
J	1,615	118	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	12,746	5,825
F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	426	3,941	11,381	13,152	12,716	5,712
M	1,617	122	1,739	7,114	425	3,924	11,463	13,203	12,777	5,663
A	1,642	121	1,764	7,176	273	3,988	11,436	13,200	12,927	5,752
M	1,690	124	1,815	7,141	431	3,884	11,456	13,271	12,840	5,609
J	1,674	125	1,799	7,201	375	3,943	11,519	13,318	12,942	5,742
J	1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	13,072	5,865
A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	13,002	5,754

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

⁽⁴⁾Balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽⁵⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959-60	1958-59				
	August		September		April 1 to September 30					
	Million dollars									
REVENUES										
Tax Revenues.....	379.1	341.1	377.8	331.7	2,300.2	2,018.7				
Personal Income Tax—										
Deductions at Source.....	114.9	94.5	106.2	94.9	496.3	395.8				
Other Collections.....	11.9	11.0	13.9	13.9	276.3	255.5				
Corporation Income Tax.....	87.6	77.4	85.5	73.1	564.6	501.3				
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.1	6.1	5.3	4.1	33.6	23.1				
Estate Taxes.....	4.1	4.6	7.3	5.8	34.8	32.6				
Customs Import Duties.....	39.5	36.4	44.8	40.3	256.4	228.9				
Excise Duties.....	24.3	23.9	28.2	30.8	161.6	158.3				
Sales Tax.....	63.9	59.2	61.9	55.9	342.8	319.9				
Other Excise Taxes.....	27.7	27.9	24.6	12.8	133.0	102.7				
Other Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6				
Non-Tax Revenues.....	24.3	19.7	32.9	18.7	179.0	138.1				
Postal Revenue.....	10.5	12.1	13.0	11.9	72.3	70.1				
Return on Investments.....	0.7	0.6	10.3	0.5	40.3	23.0				
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	13.1	7.0	9.6	6.3	66.4	45.0				
Total Revenues.....	403.4	360.8	410.7	350.4	2,479.2	2,156.8				
EXPENDITURES										
Defence Expenditures.....	116.5	93.8	120.7	105.7	677.7	611.1				
National Defence.....	115.4	92.6	119.2	104.5	670.7	604.8				
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	9.5	9.2				
Naval Service.....	20.7	14.3	20.9	17.3	117.0	79.5				
Army Service.....	34.2	30.6	33.8	36.3	188.4	185.5				
Air Force Service.....	51.3	35.8	54.0	38.8	308.4	247.3				
Defence Research and Development.....	2.7	4.6	3.7	2.9	17.6	33.1				
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	25.9	24.8				
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	0.3	1.6	0.5	3.0	3.9	25.5				
Defence Production.....	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	5.8	5.1				
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.1				
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	390.6	275.0	329.7	343.0	1,906.6	1,628.1				
Agriculture.....	9.8	7.4	10.0	8.8	49.3	40.7				
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.5	23.5	23.6				
External Affairs.....	67.7	1.3	4.0	39.6	78.9	59.8				
Finance.....	108.7	91.0	111.7	94.3	684.8	551.2				
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	4.8	3.5				
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	8.7	8.5				
Government Contribution to the Super-annuation Account.....	3.2	3.2	4.2	3.2	20.0	19.0				
Interest on Public Debt.....	59.6	45.9	59.3	46.4	372.2	271.3				
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.8	2.8	3.9	4.2	22.6	17.1				
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	39.4	36.5	39.7	36.9	250.2	223.8				
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.5	6.3	7.9				
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Fisheries.....	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.5	9.5	8.3				
Justice.....	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	12.9	10.9				
Labour.....	8.9	6.8	10.0	6.9	44.9	39.2				
Legislation.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.5	3.4				
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	6.5	4.5	3.5	4.2	27.0	21.0				
National Health and Welfare.....	67.6	52.2	66.8	58.4	363.2	292.5				
Administration and General, and other.....	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	15.3	15.7				
Family Allowances.....	40.8	39.4	40.9	39.6	243.8	235.1				
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.4	3.5	4.0	4.8	20.7	20.4				

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959-60	1958-59			
	August		September		April 1 to September 30				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.....									
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.9	4.4	2.6	2.3	14.5	9.5			
Unemployment Assistance.....	2.9	0.7	3.2	4.2	10.9	6.0			
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	13.0	1.6	12.9	4.2	58.2	5.8			
National Research Council.....	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.7	16.3	11.9			
National Revenue.....	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	34.4	34.4			
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	18.6	18.5			
Taxation Division.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	15.9	15.8			
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.9	7.4	7.9	3.6	26.9	19.5			
Post Office.....	12.5	11.9	13.2	12.0	70.6	67.8			
Privy Council.....	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	3.6	2.5			
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.5			
Public Works.....	20.8	12.8	19.2	25.9	80.2	83.3			
Administration and General	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.7	7.5	7.1			
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—									
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements.....	3.6	2.9	4.3	11.3	18.8	29.6			
Maintenance and Operation	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3	18.4	17.8			
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8			
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.9	14.0	14.0			
Development Engineering Services—									
Trans-Canada Highway.....	9.0	1.7	5.7	4.3	19.7	13.4			
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.7			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5.2	4.3	4.1	4.9	24.3	23.4			
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.1	1.8			
Trade and Commerce.....	5.6	4.0	5.7	8.6	32.1	31.9			
Administration and General.....	1.3	3.3	1.4	1.5	7.6	9.9			
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.0	3.7			
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.6	—	3.6	6.5	20.5	18.3			
Transport.....	30.3	22.1	22.0	22.0	109.0	100.0			
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	5.3	5.0			
Canal Services.....	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.8	3.9			
Marine Services.....	5.4	5.7	7.0	4.3	24.7	19.4			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	14.5	14.9			
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	10.0	—	—	—	15.0	5.0			
Air Services.....	10.9	12.0	11.2	12.4	47.7	51.3			
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.5			
Veterans Affairs.....	24.6	24.6	24.0	25.1	142.0	141.5			
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	8.5	7.2			
Treatment Services.....	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.5	22.6	24.4			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.6	17.4	18.4	18.3	105.3	104.0			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.5	4.8			
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	-12.1	-0.4	-0.4	2.0	9.5	8.0			
Labour.....	-0.1	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.2			
National Defence.....	—	—	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.1			
Public Works.....	-2.1	-0.7	1.7	1.9	7.2	6.4			
Transport.....	-0.8	0.3	0.1	—	1.3	0.8			
Sundry Departments.....	-9.2	-0.1	-2.4	0.1	0.4	0.5			
Other Departments.....	9.0	8.0	9.9	8.7	56.5	49.8			
Total Expenditures.....	507.0	368.9	450.4	448.8	2,584.3	2,239.2			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-103.7	-8.1	-39.7	-98.4	-105.1	-82.4			

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars									
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1957	A 15,755	303	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S 15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O 18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N 17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D 18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J 16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F 15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M 16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A 17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M 20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J 19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J 19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A 16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	S 18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
	O 21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
	N 18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
	D 21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959	J 19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
	F 17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
	M 19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
	A 20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
	M 20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
	J 21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
	J 23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
	A 19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
	S 19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,097	430	1,479	1,083

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.60	10.79	26.96	33.42
1957	A 328.2	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S 332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O 363.8	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N 392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D 384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J 312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F 341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
	M 372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
	A 378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
	M 372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
	J 387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
	J 374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
	A 315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
	S 331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
	O 382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
	N 407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
	D 381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959	J 307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
	F 356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
	M 377.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
	A 378.4	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
	M 371.6	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
	J 408.0	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
	J 385.0	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
	A 317.6	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
	S 325.7	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958	13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1957 S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959 J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1957 3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. ⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
			Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾		Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾		Common Stocks		Securities ⁽²⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Out-standing	Guaranteed Total Out-standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1954	867	311	998	336	489	26	147	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	712	277	1,294	486	346	95	367	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	994	227	1,759 ^r	262	807	176	514 ^r	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,173	367	1,776	289	972	90	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,225 ^r	265 ^r	1,267	321	650	29	268	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1957 3rd	218	74	359	48	93	62	159	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	397	66	275	81	110	28	56	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	249	49	287	56	201	3	27	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	381 ^r	62 ^r	431	73	270	15	72	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
3rd	213	71 ^r	222 ^r	84 ^r	106 ^r	5	27	6,207	5,806	14,787	1,023	15,810
4th	381	84 ^r	326	107	71	6	142	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959 1st	327	67 ^r	237	68	33	18	117	300	192	15,572	988	16,560
2nd	263 ^r	100	287	97	44 ^r	19	128	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791
3rd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	238	313	15,530	1,138	16,677

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index											
Mining Index											
Industrials						Utilities					
Total 92 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 stocks	PREF- FERRED STOCKS
1935-39 = 100											
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
1957 J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	668.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
J	269.5	274.4	770.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	704.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS**

MANUFACTURING											
Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, real estate and service
Million dollars											
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119
1958	726	53	351	58	14	85	88	23	25	76	118
1955 2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107
3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	138
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147
1959 1st qtr.	665	58	312	46	18	74	85	18	23	93	89
2nd qtr.	905	56	459	63	16	122	139	25	33	93	150

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1957	2,213	928	366	244	79,862	25,902	14,675	5,510	1,359	37,266	630	31,349
1958	2,073	859	341	277	60,159	19,854	13,708	6,164	1,333	23,453	534	16,412
J	168	71	25	21	5,992	2,329	1,088	731	90	2,846	53	2,053
A	164	68	23	17	9,894	1,639	1,556	311	86	3,525	55	4,919
S	163	72	27	17	5,258	1,999	1,446	486	107	2,675	46	2,032
O	196	82	36	22	7,631	1,702	802	805	114	2,878	72	4,497
N	197	72	39	12	6,036	1,756	1,377	247	124	3,562	58	2,021
D	172	70	26	28	5,658	2,284	1,208	803	109	3,100	51	2,132
J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
J	181	62	29	33	4,710	1,120	584	1,189	113	1,996	50	1,927
J	132	52	25	16	3,371	1,222	690	323	78	2,001	37	719
A	122	45	25	14	2,372	879	436	202	82	1,471	31	678
S	158	68	28	20	4,389	1,499	1,473	242	102	2,716	37	872
O	186	77	34	29	5,019	1,913	580	711	127	3,166	44	1,051
N	178	76	24	22	4,845	1,418	1,805	388	116	2,619	49	2,064
D	183	80	29	23	5,874	2,352	1,018	531	127	3,441	44	1,979
J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,519	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,481	2,487	1,278	407	115	2,503	57	2,095
M	174	65	37	25	6,791	1,511	1,610	542	113	3,048	46	2,502
A	184	76	29	20	4,424	2,015	913	192	111	2,067	54	1,413
M	139	61	21	9	3,454	1,180	385	234	82	2,046	44	984
J	152	70	22	29	4,929	1,982	1,082	357	90	2,433	50	2,147

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0	45.23	155.5
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	183.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56	88.2
D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	25.58 [*]	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	45.7	0.09	53.0 ^t	49.95	124.1
S	88.71 [*]	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1			48.6		122.0
O	63.58			1,499		53.0					

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1958 and 1959 are provisional.

Manufacturing.....



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Canada today is one of the world's leading manufacturing nations. Although it is only within recent decades that manufacturing has attained a position of pre-eminence, the industry's beginnings can be traced back more than 200 years.

More Canadians depend for their livelihood on manufacturing than on any other major industry; it accounts for close to 30% of all national production and is the leading industry in 7 of the 10 provinces.

A record 1,359,000 employees, working in some 37,900 manufacturing plants, were paid \$4,819,628,000 in salaries and wages in 1957, and the factory value of goods shipped was \$22,183,594,000. Cost of materials and supplies grossed \$11,900,752,000 and the value added in manufacturing processes totalled \$9,822,085,000.

DBS publications on manufacturing consist of a series of annual general reviews for Canada as a whole and for each province, about 120 annuals on individual industries and industry groups, and over 50 monthlies, quarterlies and semi-annuals on the production of certain commodities. Generally similar in character, the annual industry reports present data on number of plants, employees, salaries and wages, materials and supplies and selling value of shipments. Commodity detail is given for both shipments and materials used if publication does not reveal operations of a particular firm.

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- Foods, Beverages and Tobacco
- Chemicals
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- Metals (Ferrous and Non-Ferrous)
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- Wood Products
- Electrical Equipment
- Non-Metallic Mineral Products
- Petroleum and Coal Products
- Miscellaneous Manufactures

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