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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS - INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

THIRD QUARTER 1959

The expansion in Gross National Product which has been in progress since early in 1958 slackened perceptibly in the third quarter of 1959 as the rate of advance in total final purchases of goods and services moderated. The increase in the value of Gross National Product of 0.3 per cent between the second and third quarters (seasonally adjusted), was the smallest quarter-to-quarter gain since the beginning of the business recovery. With prices fractionally higher, it is estimated that there was no change in the physical volume of production.

Conflicting movements in the main categories of expenditure in the third quarter operated to restrain the rise in demand and to check the expansion in real output. The increase in final demand was

very small; exports of goods and services (a highly irregular series), having advanced sharply in the second quarter, were unchanged in the third; government expenditure on goods and services dropped to a somewhat lower level; the rise in outlays for plant and equipment was more moderate and with a further decline in outlays for new housing, business fixed capital formation was not so expansionary as previously; personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was the only component of final demand where the trend was firmer in the third quarter. However, the accumulation of goods in inventory rose at a somewhat accelerated rate. With imports continuing to rise, a substantial part of the demand for final purchases and for inventory was met from foreign sources of supply.

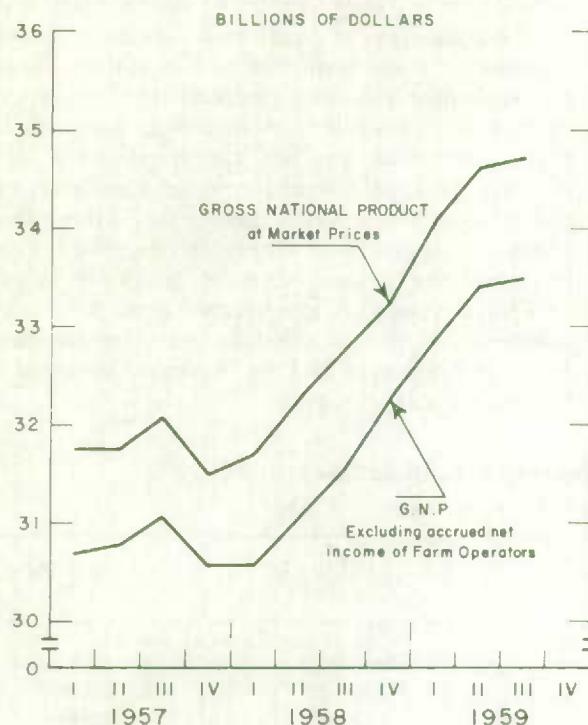
Quarter-to-Quarter Changes in Selected Expenditure Components
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1Q to 2Q 1959	2Q to 3Q 1959
millions of dollars		
Personal expenditure.....	64	188
Government expenditure	124	-164
Residential construction.....	-8	- 32
Non-residential construction	40	8
Machinery and equipment	240	96
Exports	312	- 8
 Total final purchases	 772	 88
 Shift in business inventories	 -244	 164
Change in imports	204	196
Change in G.N.P. (ex farm)	552	88

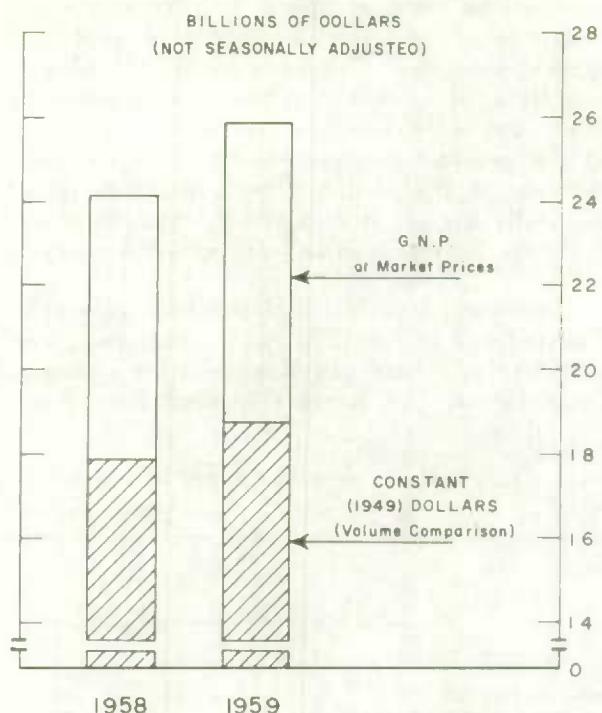
On the income side, the pattern of change in the third quarter was also rather mixed. Labour income, seasonally adjusted, rose only fractionally, while corporation profits edged slightly upward; the latter item has shown very little change over the course of the first nine months of this year after rising sharply in the last half of 1958. Net income of non-farm unincorporated business declined slightly, reflecting mainly the fall-off in the construction and retail trade groups. Net income received by farm operators from farm production was also down, as adjustment payments to farmers by the Canadian Wheat Board which were substantial in the second quarter were not repeated. Personal income showed little change and with direct personal taxes higher in the quarter by 3 per cent, disposable income was level with the second quarter. In spite of a 1 per cent advance in consumer spending, personal saving in the third quarter was running at an annual rate of \$1.8 billion, one of the highest rates of saving in several years.

While most of the statistical indicators for the third quarter of 1959 reflect the hesitation in the upward course of the economy, it is not possible to evaluate all of the factors which have contributed to this development. Of some importance in this country was the strike of 27,000 forestry workers in British Columbia, which had a major impact on production and income in both forestry and indurable goods manufacturing; the very small increase in labour income in the third quarter is largely attributable to the losses associated with this strike, as is the drop of one-half a percentage point in the index of industrial production. This production setback coincided with a decline in government purchases of goods and services in the third quarter and a levelling off of exports following the substantial increase in the second quarter. In the United States, the steel strike which began in mid-July was the major factor interrupting the course of the expansion and bringing about a decline of 1 per cent in Gross National Product in the third quarter. While

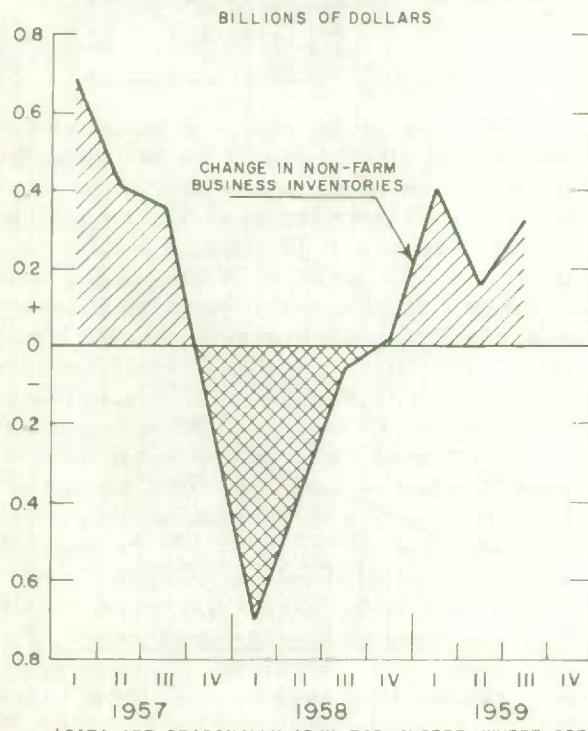
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ROSE SHARPLY
IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1959, BUT THE
RATE OF INCREASE SLACKENED
PERCEPTIBLY IN THE 3rd QUARTER



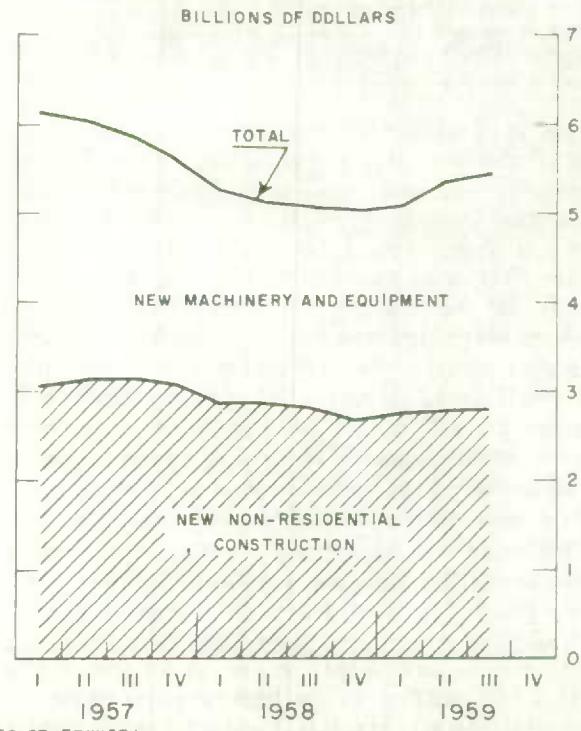
THE VALUE INCREASE IN THE FIRST NINE
MONTHS WAS 7 PER CENT OVER THE SAME
PERIOD OF 1958, WITH THE VOLUME OF
PRODUCTION UP BY ABOUT 5 PER CENT



THE SWING IN BUSINESS INVENTORIES FROM
LIQUIDATION IN 1958 TO ACCUMULATION
IN 1959 CONTRIBUTED IMPORTANTLY TO THE
INCREASE IN GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

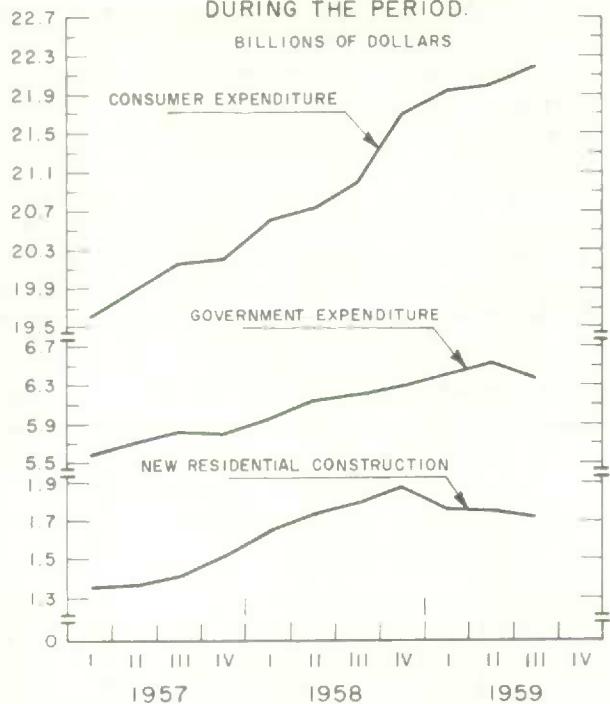


THE TWO-YEAR DOWNTREND OF BUSINESS
OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT WAS
REVERSED IN THE EARLY PART OF 1959

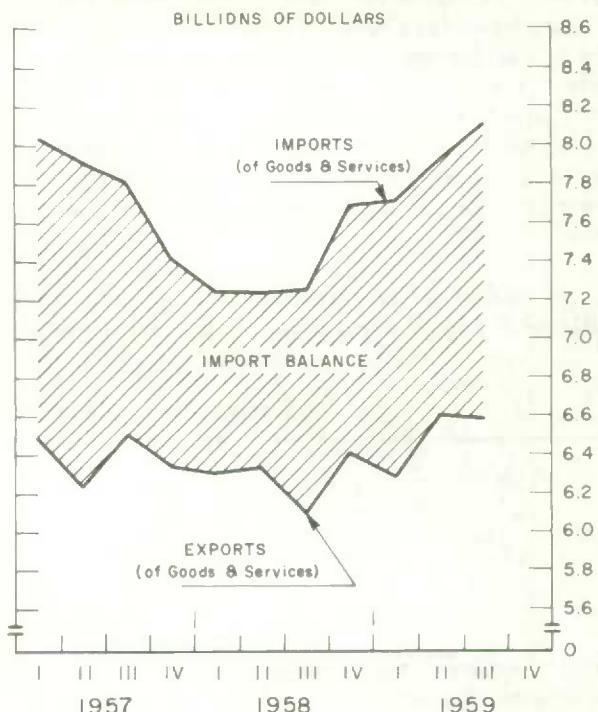


(DATA ARE SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, EXCEPT WHERE SPECIFIED OTHERWISE)

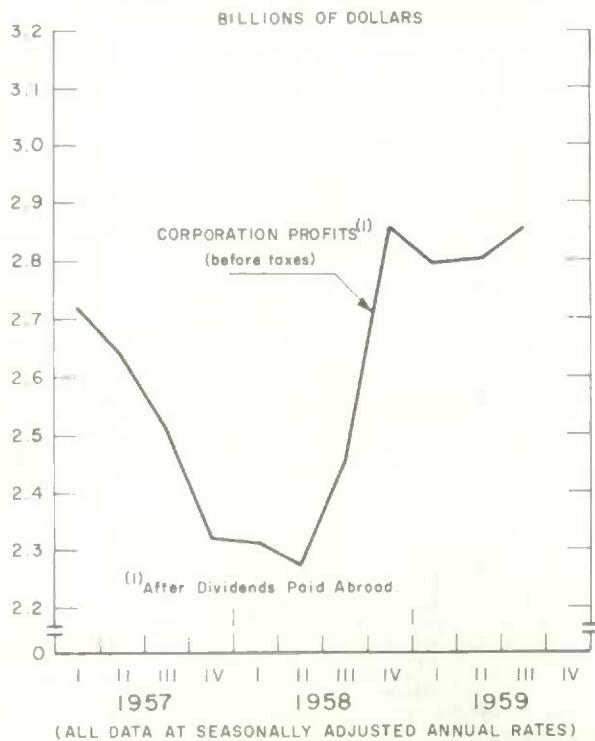
CONSUMER EXPENDITURE CONTINUED TO PROVIDE STRENGTH, BUT THE UPWARD TRENDS IN HOUSING AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE WERE INTERRUPTED DURING THE PERIOD.



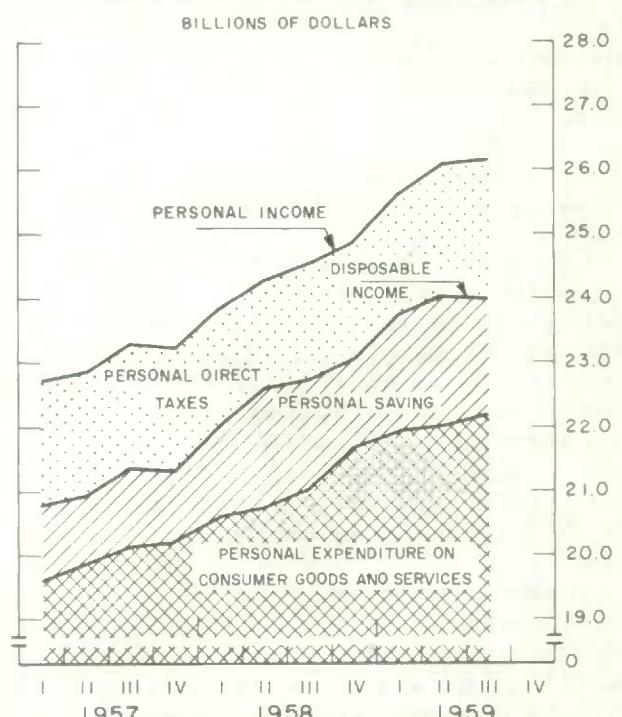
EXPORTS ROSE MODERATELY, BUT THE RISE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A MUCH SHARPER INCREASE IN IMPORTS, WITH A CONSEQUENT WIDENING OF THE DEFICIT



CORPORATION PROFITS HAVE SHOWN LITTLE CHANGE IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1959, AFTER A SHARP UPSWING IN THE LAST HALF OF 1958



PERSONAL INCOME AND SAVING WERE AT RECORD LEVELS IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF THE YEAR



shortages of steel do not appear to have directly disrupted Canadian production programmes up to the end of the third quarter, the repercussions of the strike on the United States economy have probably influenced the climate and course of the business expansion in Canada. Moreover, shortages of steel have developed in Canada in recent weeks, and fourth quarter statistics not yet available will reflect the effects of this development. Finally, quite apart from the effects of labour disputes in both Canada and the United States, the historical record suggests that periods of hesitation are not uncommon during the course of an expansionary phase.

In the first nine months of this year, Gross National Product has averaged 7 per cent above the

same period of 1958.¹ With final product prices higher by about 2 per cent in this comparison, the physical volume of output has shown an increase of about 5 per cent. This compares with virtually no change in the physical volume of output in both 1957 and in 1958, and a post-war average for the years 1947 to 1958 of 4 per cent per year.

The increase in output in 1959 has been accompanied by broad changes in the composition of the nation's income and outlay. Over the course of the past year, reversals in trend have occurred in a number of major categories of demand, and the pattern of the nation's total expenditure has shown a marked change. The following table provides some perspective on the nature and magnitude of these shifts in terms of year-to-year percentage changes.²

Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure

	Percentage changes	
	1957 to 1958	First 3 quarters 1958 to First 3 quarters 1959
Personal expenditure	5.2	6.0
Government expenditure	7.2	5.3
Residential construction	25.1	0.9
Non-residential construction	- 9.3	- 2.4
Machinery and equipment	- 17.7	9.8
Exports	- 1.6	4.6
Total final demand	2.3	5.1
Inventories	(\$-0.6 b.)	(\$+0.7 b.)
(Business only)	(\$-0.6 b.)	(\$+0.5 b.)
Imports	- 5.6	9.5
Gross National Product	2.3	7.1

Business inventories have swung around from a position of heavy liquidation in 1958 to one of moderate accumulation in 1959; the turn-around here has been the equivalent of about \$0.5 billion in terms of new demands on production. The downward trend in business capital expenditure for new plant and equipment, which was moderating in the latter part of 1958, has been reversed, and outlays by the business sector are now providing a stimulus to the advance in final demand. Whereas between 1957 and 1958 total plant and equipment expenditures declined by about 13 per cent, in the first three quarters of 1959 total plant and equipment outlays have been running at a rate about 3.2 per cent above the same period one year earlier. On the other hand, outlays for new housing, which rose very sharply in 1958, by 25 per cent, have been

moving downward through the first three quarters of 1959; for the year thus far they have been at an average rate very close to the first nine months of 1958. Imports of goods and services, which fell sharply during the recession period, have been rising since the latter part of 1958; in the first three quarters of 1959, they were running about 10 per cent above the same period a year earlier. Personal expenditure on goods and services has shown a

¹ This comparison includes the value of the 1959 grain crop, which is estimated to be very slightly above the year 1958. However, the full effect of adverse weather conditions which delayed grain harvesting in the Prairie Provinces cannot yet be evaluated. It is assumed that the part of the crop now under snow will be harvested in the spring and will be of average quality.

² Comparisons of the three quarters of 1959 with the three quarters of 1958 are based on data unadjusted for seasonality.

slightly greater increase in 1959 than in the earlier comparison, and with prices up more moderately, the volume of consumption has shown a more pronounced gain than in 1958. However, government expenditure on goods and services has risen less sharply this year, by only 5 per cent compared with 7 per cent in 1958. Taken together, these shifts in the pattern of the nation's total expenditure have produced a Gross National Product in 1959 which has so far averaged about 7 per cent above the level of the first nine months of 1958, compared with a gain of only 2 per cent between 1957 and 1958.

The flow of income to the personal, business, and government sectors has also been marked by changes in the trend of important income components and by shifts in the compositional pattern of the income aggregates. Transfer payments, which rose by 27 per cent between 1957 and 1958, made a much smaller contribution to the gain in personal income in 1959. The reverse is true of labour income, which showed only a small change between 1957 and 1958

but rose sharply in 1959, accounting for a much greater proportion of the increase in total personal income than in the previous year. While corporation profits have shown little change over the first three quarters of 1959, they were at an average rate about 20 per cent above the same period one year earlier; this compares with a decline of 3 per cent in 1958.

The shift in the pattern of profits, labour income, and transfer payments has been largely responsible for the differing rates of change between national income and personal income in the two periods. In 1958, national income was affected by the small rise in labour income and the drop in profits, and showed only a 3 per cent gain; personal income advanced by 6 per cent, reflecting the sharp rise in transfer payments. In 1959, however, with profits and labour income showing substantial gains and transfer payments moderating, the advances in national income and in personal income have been closely in line.

Analysis of Changes in Major Income Components

Selected personal and business income components	Percentage changes	
	1957 to 1958	First 3 quarters 1958 to First 3 quarters 1959
Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	2.7	7.9
Transfer payments	27.0	7.0
Personal income	5.9	7.2
Corporation profits	-2.8	20.3
Rents, interest, and miscellaneous investment income	6.4	7.7
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	5.4	2.9
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	16.2	3.5
National income	3.4	7.6
Selected government revenues (All levels of government)		
Direct personal taxes	-6.6	15.3
Corporation tax liabilities	-3.5	20.8
Indirect taxes	0.9	9.2

The current period of expansion has been characterized by a marked recovery in the tax revenues collected by or accruing to the government sector, reflecting the recovery in profits, higher employment and earnings, a higher level of imports, sales and shipments, and increases in tax rates. The changes in government revenues from the three major tax sources for all levels of government combined are shown in the table above.

Value, Volume, Price Comparisons

Taking the change in the price of all components together, it is estimated that the price element

of total Gross National Expenditure was higher in 1959 by about 2 per cent. The value, volume and price components of each of the main expenditure categories are shown in the accompanying table.

It will be apparent that final product prices have continued to drift upward slightly between 1958 and 1959, and that in the over-the-year comparisons, the advance has been about the same as that which occurred between 1957 and 1958. The rise in the price of consumer goods and services in 1959 was small, and amounted to less than half the price rise of the 1957-1958 period, but this development was accompanied by a somewhat larger

Percent Changes, Value, Volume and Price

	First 9 months 1959 First 9 months 1958			Price change ¹
	Value	Volume	Price ¹	Year 1958 Year 1957
Personal expenditure	6.0%	4.8%	1.1%	2.5%
Goods	5.3	5.1	0.3	1.8
Non-durable	4.5	4.8	-0.1	2.0
Durable	8.3	6.1	2.0	1.4
Services	7.3	4.3	2.9	3.6
Government expenditure	5.3	2.1	2.4	2.4
Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	-0.4	3.0	2.2
New residential construction	0.9	-3.1	4.2	2.5
New non-residential construction	-2.4	-5.1	2.6	1.2
New machinery and equipment	9.8	7.0	2.6	2.7
Exports of goods and services	4.6	2.2	1.5	-0.4
Imports of goods and services	9.5	10.1	-0.4	1.1
Gross national expenditure	7.1	4.7	2.2	2.1

¹ The price comparisons shown above are based on a set of fixed weight price indexes (1955=100), and not upon the implicit price deflators which can be derived by dividing the value series by the volume series. The latter are weighted by changes in the expenditure pattern over time. A specially constructed set of fixed weight price indexes has therefore been used for purposes of depicting price changes in the above table.

increase in the price of capital goods and in exports. Prices of imported goods declined, reflecting for the most part a more favourable rate of exchange on the Canadian dollar.

Production and Employment

As has been noted, the expansion in the physical volume of production which has been in progress for several quarters, was interrupted in the third quarter of 1959. Seasonally adjusted production data reflect, in general, small and largely offsetting movements between the second and third quarters of 1959. One of the contributing factors to this pause in overall expansion was the major work stoppage in the primary wood and wood fabricating industries in British Columbia. It is probable that durable manufacturing, which declined by 1.5 per cent in the third quarter, would have shown some increase had the wood industries not been so affected. The iron and steel group, and non-metallic mineral products showed a continued and substantial advance. However, there were weaknesses in other segments of durable manufacturing production in the third quarter, notably non-ferrous metals and transportation equipment. Non-durable manufacturing was also off, by 0.6 per cent, with decreases reflected in nearly every major industry component, including foods, tobacco, rubber products, textiles and clothing, and products of petroleum and coal. There were some losses outside of manufacturing as well; construction showed some decline, while trade and some of the other service producing in-

dustries reflected fractional losses. On balance neither the total goods nor the total services producing industries reflected any significant change in the third quarter.

In a comparison of the first three quarters of this year with the same period of 1958, overall real output was higher by about 5 per cent; this increase reflects gains in all major industry groups with the exceptions of construction and fishing. In spite of the losses in these two groups, however, the total output of goods producing industries rose in excess of 5 per cent. Total service industry volume was up somewhat less than 5 per cent in total and reflected gains of about this same amount in all group components.

Among the primary industries to reflect gains, agriculture showed the smallest increase (about 4½ per cent); this estimate is based on the assumptions that the crop now under snow in the west will be harvested and will be of average quality. Mining production was up nearly 9 per cent in spite of decreases in gold, zinc and coal, the latter being off about 10 per cent. The most substantial gains within mining occurred in the output of iron ore (20 per cent), uranium (25 per cent), natural gas (27 per cent), crude petroleum (12 per cent) and asbestos (13 per cent). The completion of major pipeline distributing facilities has been the basic factor in the sharp rise in output of natural gas. Electric power utility operation rose a more moderate 9 per cent. Primary forest operations showed an increase of 7 per cent over the previous year.

Manufacturing production in the first three quarters of 1959 was 6.7 per cent higher than in the same period of 1958; durable manufacturing rose 7.0 per cent and non-durables advanced 6.4 per cent. While there was significantly lower production in some individual industries, every major industry group either registered some increase in output or showed no change. The highest rates of increase were in rubber products (23 per cent), textiles (16 per cent), iron and steel (15 per cent) non-metallic mineral products (12 per cent) and products of petroleum and coal (12 per cent). Although the year 1959 reflected widespread gains over 1958 levels, on a seasonally adjusted basis the manufacturing index in the third quarter was at approximately the same level as the fourth quarter 1958 peak. In this same comparison, non-durable manufacturing was above the peak by about 6 per cent, but durables were still below it by 7 per cent.

Turning to consider the trends in employment associated with the changes in production described above, the fractional decline in non-farm output in the third quarter was accompanied by a further expansion in employment. The number of persons with jobs in the non-farm sector averaged 5,233 thousand, about 1½ per cent higher than in the second quarter, on a seasonally adjusted basis. That segment of employment covered by the industrial composite index remained unchanged.

In the first nine months of 1959, the total number of persons with jobs averaged 5,853 thousand, about 2½ per cent higher than in the same period of 1958; those with jobs in the non-farm sector averaged 5,147 thousand, about 3.5 per cent higher than a year earlier. These gains in employment compare with increases in total and in non-farm output of slightly more than 5 per cent, which implies an improvement in output per worker between the two periods. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work fell from 6.8 per cent of the labour force in the first nine months of 1958 to 5.9 per cent in the same period of this year.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation

The present estimates of gross fixed capital formation incorporate a number of revisions to data for the first and second quarters of 1959. Owing to a change in field reporting procedures, the number of housing completions in the first half of 1959 was under-stated, and a substantial upward revision to the housing figures has been made to take account of the under-estimate. At the same time, the second quarter estimate for non-residential construction has been scaled downward by roughly one-half of the amount of the upward revision to the housing figure. More recent information on commodity imports indi-

cates that business outlays for new machinery and equipment were higher in the second quarter than originally estimated, and this figure has been revised upward. With these revisions incorporated, the advance in total plant and equipment outlays between the first and second quarters, seasonally adjusted, is estimated to be about 5 per cent. The advance has continued into the third quarter, although at a more moderate rate. Housing outlays in the third quarter continued to edge downward.

Present National Accounts estimates of outlays for new housing indicate that in the first nine months of this year the value of housing put in place has been at an average rate very close to last year's annual figure of \$1.8 billion. The upward trend in housing starts which began early in 1957 was reversed in 1959 following a reduction in government aid to housing in the first part of the year, and as competing demands for private credit affected the level of activity in the industry. With an increase in government aid in the fourth quarter, it appears that the value of housing in 1959 will approximate the level suggested by the mid-year forecast of investment intentions last June.

Non-residential construction in the first nine months of this year has been running at an average rate very slightly below last year's annual total of \$2.8 billion, and the figures have shown a slightly rising trend since the beginning of the year. At the present time, the estimates are running closely in line with the mid-year forecast which suggested that the level of non-residential construction in 1959 would be about 1.5 per cent below the 1958 figure.

Outlays for machinery and equipment, which have been on a rising trend since the middle of 1958, have been running at an average rate close to 10 per cent above last year's annual figure in the first three quarters of 1959. Imports of machinery and equipment have been rising vigorously, particularly in the second quarter when they advanced by 17 per cent; on average the import content of investment in machinery and equipment has varied between 40 and 50 per cent of the total. At the present time, the National Accounts quarterly estimates of machinery and equipment are running considerably ahead of the mid-year forecast, although the record suggests a tendency for the quarterly estimates to over-state the survey results in this area.

Investment in Business Inventories

An accelerated rate of investment in business inventories was an important supporting element to the level of economic activity in the third

Change in Business Inventories
 (Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter
millions of dollars			
Manufacturing.....	84	-44	148
Wholesale	-12	152	28
Retail	292	4	136
Other	40	48	12
Total	404	160	324

quarter. The build-up of stocks rose to an annual rate of \$324 million, twice as high as in the second quarter but below the level of the first quarter.

The increased accumulation took place in manufacturing industries and retail trade; in wholesale trade the rate of re-stocking was sharply reduced. In all three groups the ratio of stocks to shipments or sales was slightly higher than at the end of the previous quarter.

Manufacturing industries, which had been liquidating stocks in the second quarter, shifted to a moderate rate of accumulation in the third. All of the build-up took place in the durable goods industries, particularly in iron and steel, wood, and transportation equipment; however, stocks of non-ferrous metals continued to be depleted, but at a lower rate. Among the non-durable group, the food and petroleum industries built up stocks moderately, but liquidation took place in the group as a whole.

Retailers, whose stocks had shown little change in the second quarter, built up their inventories considerably in the third. A major part of this accumulation was in the hands of motor vehicle dealers, reflecting the decline in sales of new passenger cars, and a higher level of imports of European and British models. The rest of the accumulation in retail trade was mainly in stocks of food and apparel.

The modest accumulation of stocks in wholesale trade was mainly in machinery and equipment and iron and steel.

During the first three quarters of 1959 business inventories have been built up at an annual rate of \$0.3 billion, in contrast to a liquidation of \$0.3 billion in the year 1958. This shift amounts to an additional demand on domestic production and imports of \$0.6 billion.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services, which had risen sharply in the second quarter of 1959, remained virtually unchanged in the third quarter. The estimate of \$6.6 billion for the total, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, involves about the same distribution between receipts from goods and receipts from services as in the second quarter. The pattern of merchandise exports was somewhat altered between the two quarters, with significantly lower shipments of wood and wood products and animal products offset by increased sales of non-ferrous metals and some other groups, on a seasonally adjusted basis.

Imports of goods and services continued to rise for the fifth successive quarter, reaching a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$8.1 billion, 2½ per cent higher than in the preceding period. Merchandise trade and service transactions were of equal importance in accounting for the increase in total payments. The increases in merchandise trade were fairly general for most groups and followed fairly closely the pattern of widespread gains characteristic of the first half of the year.

In consequence of the movements described above, the deficit on current international account rose to an annual rate of \$1.5 billion, a little more than \$200 million higher than in the second quarter, and \$400 million above the 1958 average.

Turning to consider the changes in external transactions in the first nine months of the year, the outstanding development is the growth in the size of the deficit. The excess of payments over receipts rose from \$0.8 billion to \$1.1 billion. Of this deficit, \$0.7 billion arises from non-merchandise items, which is not markedly higher than in the same period of 1958. Thus the major part of the change between this year and last is attributable to an increase in merchandise imports without a commensurate expansion in merchandise exports.

Merchandise exports in the first nine months of the year were above those of the same period of 1958 by 3 per cent. Trends in important commodities diverged widely. Gains occurred in shipments of several forest products, uranium, iron ore, farm machinery and asbestos, while sales of wheat and other grains, cattle, nickel, aluminum, crude petroleum and aircraft declined.

Reflecting the progress of recovery in Canada, merchandise imports in the first eight months of the year were 11 per cent higher than in the same period a year ago. Gains were widespread among the various commodity groups. Imports of producers' materials responded to the higher level of industrial production and significant increases occurred in industrial machinery and equipment. Farm implements, automobiles, and many consumer goods were also prominent among the items recording gains.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditures on goods and services fell to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$6.4 billion in the third quarter, 2.5 per cent lower than in the second quarter. This total is the result of an estimated drop in Federal Government expenditures of approximately 5 per cent and an increase of 3 per cent in the combined expenditures of provincial and municipal governments.

Federal Government expenditures both for defence and other purposes dropped in the third quarter, the major part of this decline being in defence outlays. An important factor in the decline in non-defence expenditures was a smaller accumulation of inventories held by the Agricultural Stabilization Board. The decline in defence expenditures reflected lower procurement of a variety of defence items.

In the nine months' comparison, government expenditures were higher by about 5½ per cent. Most of this increase was in the expenditures of provincial and municipal governments. The decline of 5 per cent in defence expenditures partially offset a substantial rise in non-defence expenditures, leaving Federal Government outlays for goods and services higher by 2 per cent.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Consumer expenditure continued to rise in the third quarter, reaching a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$22.2 billion, nearly 1 per cent higher than in the second quarter. Gains in consumer spending have all been modest thus far this year but the third quarter change was somewhat larger than in the preceding quarter.

All of the third quarter advance in personal expenditure is attributable to services since the expansion in outlays for non-durable goods was fully offset by a decline in purchases of durable goods.

The increase in outlays for non-durable goods in the third quarter amounted to 1 per cent. Increases occurred in purchases of food, clothing, and items related to automobile transportation, partially offset by lower purchases of other non-durable goods.

Spending on durables fell by 4½ per cent in the third quarter, the main element being a 9 per cent drop in purchases of new and used cars. Purchases of furniture and appliances also declined, although to a lesser degree.

The increase in expenditure on services in the third quarter was more than 2 per cent. The second quarter estimate for this category was unusual by reason of a big decline in net expenditures abroad. Disregarding the effect of changes in net expenditure abroad, the increase in expenditure on services in the third quarter was over 1 per cent, which is more or less in line with the quarter-to-quarter increases characteristic of this category in recent years.

In the first three quarters of the year consumer expenditure was 6 per cent higher than in the same period of 1958, of which 1 per cent represents higher prices. This implies a considerable increase in real per capita consumption, the first significant year-to-year gain since 1956.

The nine months' comparison shows a shift in the pattern of expenditure toward durables and services and away from non-durables. Purchases of durables rose more than 8 per cent, of services more than 7 per cent and of non-durables 4½ per cent.

The rise in consumer spending has fallen short of the increase in disposable consumer income in the nine months' comparison, thus continuing the tendency for high rates of personal saving which was a notable development last year.

Labour Income

Labour income in the third quarter is estimated at \$17.7 billion at seasonally adjusted annual rates, fractionally higher than in the second quarter. This small increase is partly a reflection of the incidence of industrial disputes during the summer months. Thus by September, when the strike in the woods industry in British Columbia had been settled, labour income had risen to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$17.9 billion. The changes in labour

income in the major industries were small and virtually offsetting; forestry, where income fell sharply, was an important exception.

In the first nine months of the year labour income was higher than a year ago by 8 per cent. In the same comparison, the number of employed paid workers, as measured by the Labour Force Survey, increased by 3.5 per cent. At the same time, the work week has lengthened a little, as evidenced by a 1 per cent increase in hours of work in manufacturing. Thus, an appreciable part of the growth in labour income in 1959 reflects the continued upward trend of wage rates.

All industries except fishing and trapping recorded gains in the nine months' comparison. The increases continued to be relatively large in the service producing group. For example, the rise in labour income in services proper¹ amounted to about 14 per cent, one of the largest recorded in any industry. Labour income in manufacturing rose by about 5 per cent. In mining, where the level of employment was significantly lower than a year ago, labour income rose only 3 per cent.

Corporate Profits

Corporate profits as estimated for National Income purposes, that is, after deduction of dividends paid abroad, rose slightly in the third quarter. At \$2.9 billion, this component was 2 per cent higher than in the second quarter. However, dividends paid abroad were considerably lower; corporate profits, including dividends paid abroad, were virtually unchanged. The sharp increases in corporate profits in the last two quarters of 1958 had come close to restoring the peak level reached in the third quarter

¹ Including community, business, personal and recreational services.

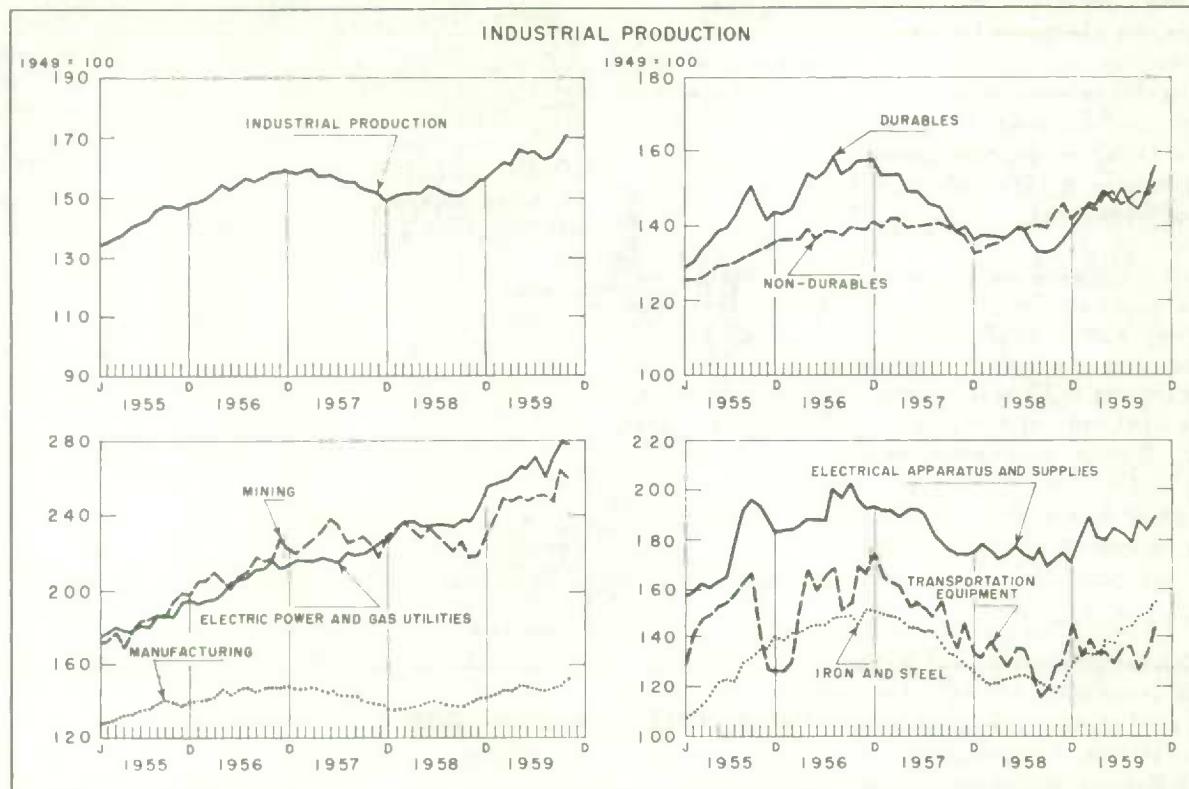
of 1956. Thus far in 1959 profits have held close to the relatively high level reached at the end of last year.

Among the manufacturing industries, profits in iron and steel and wood and paper products showed wide swings between the second and third quarters. Profits in iron and steel were presumably favourably affected by the work stoppage in the United States steel industry while the strike in the logging and lumbering industry in British Columbia adversely affected profits in wood and paper products. Profits were also down significantly in the food and beverage, and textile divisions of manufacturing, as well as in retail trade. Changes in amounts of capital cost allowances charged affected the profits of particular industries. This was a factor in the fairly pronounced rise in profits in mining, quarrying and oil wells, and also in the equally pronounced decline in profits in transportation, communication and storage. Including capital cost allowances, profits in these industries were relatively unchanged.

The first nine months' comparison clearly reveals the effect of business recovery on the level of corporate profits. Almost all industries contributed to the 20 per cent gain in total. Within manufacturing, increases were general, with gains of 40 per cent in textile products; 34 per cent in iron and steel; 23 per cent in chemical products; 17 per cent in electrical apparatus and supplies; and 17 per cent in wood and paper products. While profits in mining, quarrying and oil wells recovered some lost ground (up 23 per cent), they were still well below the level of 1956. The highest rate of increase in any major industry group, about 42 per cent, was in transportation, communication and storage, a contributing factor in this increase being the new facilities for the transmission of oil and gas.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

In October the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production rose sharply. The strength exhibited in manufacturing production more than compensated for the marginal decline in mining and the lack of movement in the electricity and gas component. Within manufacturing, all the major components of durable manufacturing registered gains with the exception of non-metallic minerals, while most of the non-durables rose or declined marginally.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-farm ^{(1) (2)}			Total	Durables	Non- durables	Electricity and Gas
	Million dollars		Revised Indexes 1949=100					
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,773	30,777	155.4	227.8	142.9	146.7	139.7	220.3
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,509	31,352	152.6	228.5	138.4	137.0	139.6	238.4
1957 N D	31,504	30,576	{ 151.3	215.4	139.0	141.0	137.4	228.4
			149.1	232.2	134.5	136.5	132.8	228.3
1958 J F M	31,708	30,576	{ 150.8	235.3	135.6	138.0	133.6	234.9
			151.6	236.3	136.4	137.9	135.1	237.1
			151.3	232.9	136.5	136.8	136.2	236.5
A M J	32,288	31,044	{ 151.0	229.6	136.7	136.7	136.7	234.1
			154.4	234.3	140.2	140.4	139.9	234.0
			153.3	231.4	139.2	139.4	139.0	234.3
J A S	32,764	31,544	{ 151.8	226.5	137.9	134.8	140.4	235.0
			150.3	220.2	136.9	132.7	140.5	234.1
			151.0	229.2	136.5	132.8	139.7	238.0
O N D	33,276	32,244	{ 152.2	217.2	139.4	133.9	144.0	237.6
			155.1	219.3	142.2	136.6	146.9	244.3
			156.8	229.8	142.2	142.2	142.1	256.5
1959 J F M	34,044	32,828	{ 159.5	240.9	143.9	143.4	144.3	258.5
			162.1	249.4	145.8	146.7	145.1	260.0
			161.3	249.1	144.9	145.7	144.2	260.3
A M J	34,712	33,456	{ 165.7 ^r	249.7	149.6	149.5	149.9 ^r	266.8
			164.6	248.3	148.6	147.2	149.9 ^r	265.1
			164.9	250.8	148.3 ^r	150.0	146.8	272.0
J A S			163.0 ^r	251.9	146.5 ^r	145.9	147.0 ^r	261.3
			163.2	246.9 ^r	146.9 ^r	144.2 ^r	149.2 ^r	269.2
			167.0 ^r	264.0	148.7 ^r	149.2 ^r	148.3 ^r	279.9 ^r
O			170.8	259.4	153.7	156.1	151.7	279.8

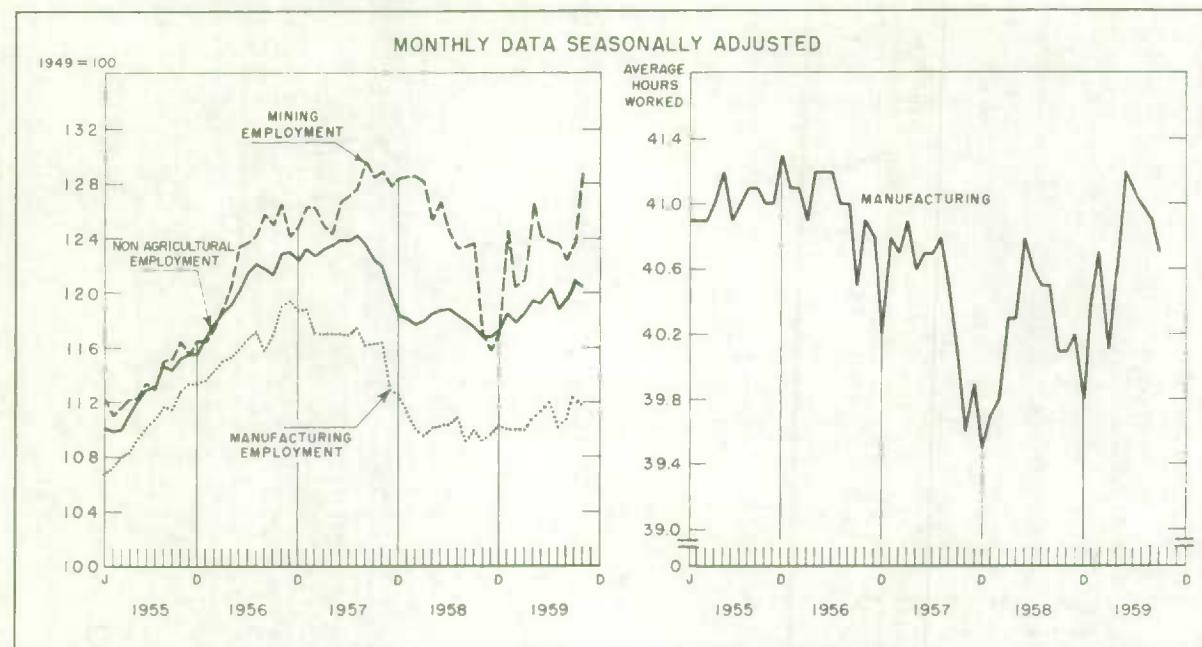
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The October index of industrial composite employment declined fractionally. Within manufacturing, the durable component failed to register an increase over its September level. Non-durable employment was stable, as was mining. Employment in construction has shown little movement over the last six months. The marginal decline in durable and non-durable average hours worked was reflected in the October decline in total average hours worked per week.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

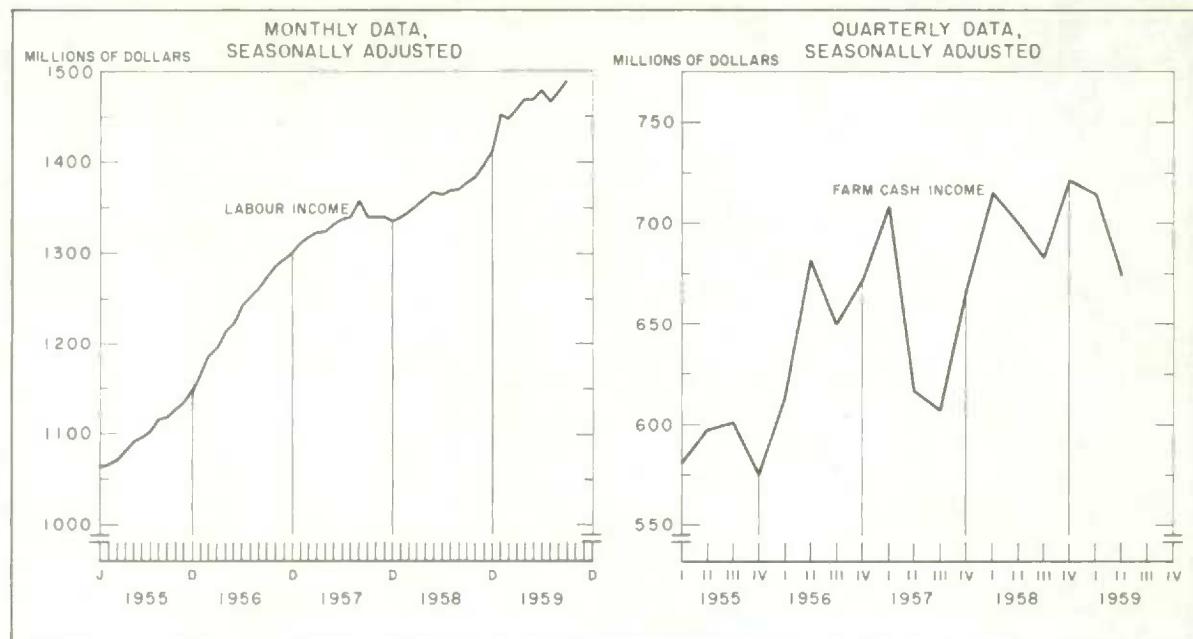
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽³⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽²⁾	Non-Agricultural
1949=100								
1957	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003	5,252
1958	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	6,127	5,402
1957 M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266
J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,272	
A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,288
S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345
1958 J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	5,362	
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404
S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,366
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,408
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	6,196	5,425
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2		5,440
1959 J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6		5,491
F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	120.4	6,227	5,519
M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	120.8		5,489
A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	126.3		5,502
M	119.3	111.4	116.3	107.3	129.4	124.2	6,223	5,498
J	120.2	112.2	117.4	107.7	130.2	123.9		5,500
J	118.9	110.3	113.2	107.8	129.8	123.6		5,531
A	119.5	110.9	114.1	108.1	131.7	122.2	6,232	5,566
S	121.0 ^r	112.4 ^r	118.8 ^r	106.9 ^r	132.2 ^r	123.8 ^r		5,527
O	120.5	111.9	117.5	107.1	130.5	123.7		5,557
N							6,266	5,555

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽³⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income rose sharply in October with agriculture, forestry and manufacturing contributing most of the strength. October was the first month to feel the full impact of the termination of the forestry strike on the West coast.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force				Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽¹⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income		
	Persons with Jobs Non-agricultural	Paid Workers Non-agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽²⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁴⁾	1956 = 100						
						Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods				
	Thousands		1956 = 100		1956 = 100				Million dollars			
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	40.2	1,333	644		
1958 ⁽¹⁾	5,010	4,481	225	6.6	203	40.2	40.3	40.1	1,370	697		
1957 A	4,981	4,449	124	3.9	120	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,324			
M	5,017	4,468	123	3.8	123	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,332			
J	5,031	4,477	139	4.0	128	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,338			
J	5,031	4,476	147	4.5	136	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,343			
A	5,027	4,471	159	4.8	139	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,356			
S	5,038	4,477	172	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,341			
O	5,022	4,472	173	5.3	156	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,340			
N	4,997	4,444	197	5.9	164	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,340			
D	4,978	4,436	218	6.2	182	40.1	40.4	39.9	1,335			
1958 J	4,968	4,427	207	6.0	181	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,339			
F	4,966	4,431	209	6.2	180	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,346	715		
M	4,971	4,443	220	6.5	180	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,350			
A	5,006	4,483	221	6.6	195	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,359			
M	5,016	4,502	228	6.8	198	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,366	700		
J	5,009	4,487	254	7.2	232	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,364			
J	5,036	4,510	236	7.1	188	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,367			
A	5,036	4,508	254	6.9	183	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,369	683		
S	5,019	4,483	224	6.6	181	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,379			
O	5,009	4,479	246	7.9	187	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,384			
N	5,030	4,496	236	7.0	177	40.1	40.2	40.0	1,398	721		
D	5,027	4,492	245	6.9	178	40.2	40.5	40.0	1,311			
1959 J	5,091	4,544	213	6.1	172	40.5	40.6	40.3	1,451			
F	5,129	4,582	198	5.7	166	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,449	714		
M	5,133	4,574	190	5.5	162	40.1	40.3	39.9	1,456			
A	5,168	4,614	183	5.4	171	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,467			
M	5,128	4,576	195	5.8	160	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,471	674		
J	5,182	4,654	190	5.3	150	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,479			
J	5,235	4,685	193	5.6	157	41.0	41.4	40.6	1,467			
A	5,236	4,688	208	6.0	152	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,475			
S	5,229	4,682	183	5.3	150	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,492			
O	5,219	4,688	192	5.7	162	40.6	40.9	40.2	1,511			
N	5,220	4,660	196	5.6								

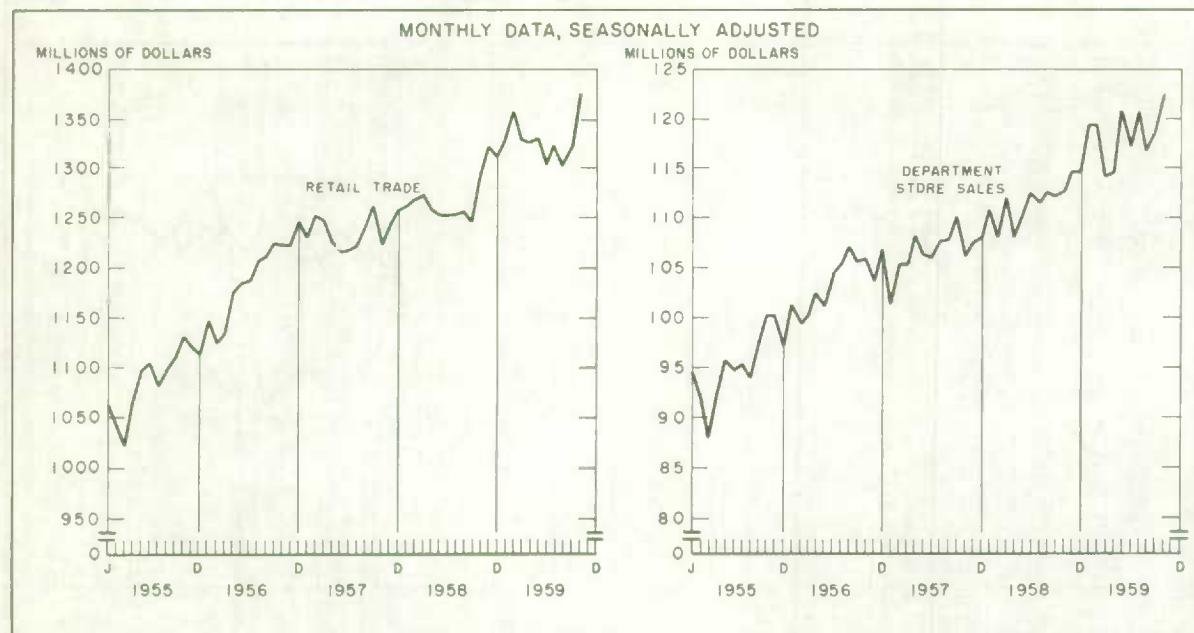
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

(3)Percentage seasonally adjusted.

(4)Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

RETAIL TRADE*

The large increase in the level of retail trade during October can be traced to the substantial gain in motor vehicle dealer sales. Most other retail outlets registered marginal increments or remained unchanged, however there was a strong upward movement in department store sales.



RETAIL TRADE
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

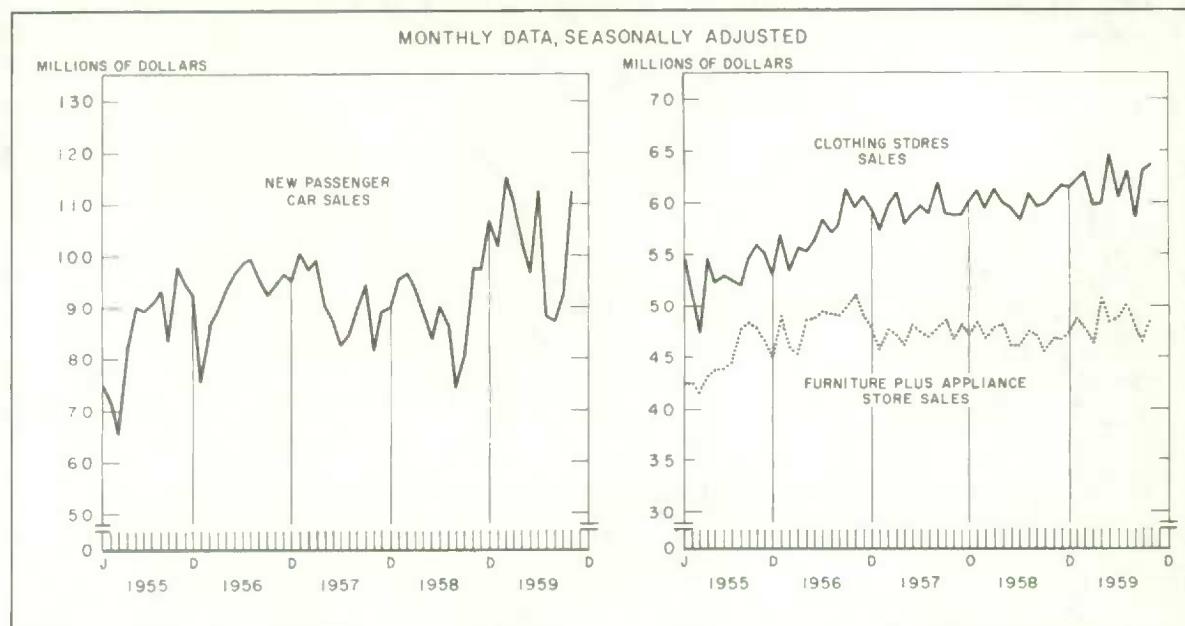
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1957 J	1,220.9	240.9	49.3	106.1	25.3	199.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,227.6	242.3	49.7	107.8	25.2	198.7	84.8	23.4
A	1,240.4	245.3	49.5	107.9	25.8	203.1	89.8	22.7
S	1,244.5	247.7	50.0	110.1	24.8	211.8	94.2	23.2
O	1,225.9	246.5	49.7	106.2	24.8	193.7	81.6	17.4
N	1,238.4	247.3	48.8	107.6	25.4	200.4	89.0	15.3
D	1,255.2	251.1	50.2	108.1	25.7	202.5	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,273.9	248.9	50.9	110.9	25.6	219.0	95.6	22.8
F	1,261.2	253.5	50.6	108.1	25.2	206.8	96.6	17.0
M	1,272.4	259.5	51.2	112.1	26.0	204.3	93.4	20.2
A	1,260.3	257.1	52.7	108.1	26.3	193.9	89.0	23.8
M	1,256.3	257.5	51.7	110.2	27.3	190.6	83.4	21.4
J	1,254.5	258.0	52.1	112.5	25.7	191.2	90.0	18.7
J	1,253.9	256.6	51.2	111.6	26.7	189.0	86.1	22.7
A	1,255.6	259.8	52.0	112.6	26.9	184.5	74.2	20.8
S	1,246.0	258.9	51.3	112.2	26.4	183.8	80.6	19.6
O	1,294.3	262.4	52.4	112.7	27.1	208.3	97.8	20.5
N	1,319.3	263.2	54.2	114.7	27.4	220.6	97.8	20.2
D	1,317.9	264.6	54.1	114.7	26.8	220.0	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,321.4	263.3	52.6	119.4	26.1	218.8	102.1	28.9
F	1,341.6	263.3	54.5	119.4	26.7	228.0	114.8	22.7
M	1,326.9	264.1	54.2	114.2	26.4	222.9	110.5	25.7
A	1,328.2	263.7	54.3	111.0	26.1	220.6	102.4	25.2
M	1,335.1	268.0	53.4	120.9	28.0	219.0	97.1	23.2
J	1,307.0	263.2	50.9	117.2	27.1	213.1	112.1	25.8
J	1,320.7	259.2	54.1	120.7	28.0	208.7	88.3	26.5
A	1,300.2	269.4	52.9	116.8	26.7	205.6	87.5	28.6
S	1,323.2	274.8	54.5	118.6	29.0	200.9	92.3	23.5
O	1,376.9	276.6	52.6	122.5	29.4	238.0	112.3	18.1

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

*The current revision employs an improved shopping day adjustment to the raw data prior to seasonal adjustments. In addition to correcting for variations in the number of shopping days in different months, each day of the week is weighted according to the percentage of weekly sales normally transacted on that day for that store type. Sales may differ between months not only because months vary in length, but also because the number of Fridays and Saturdays differ. Shopping tends to be concentrated on these days.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In October seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales moved up sharply under the full impact of the release of 1960 models. Clothing stores showed little change, while furniture and appliance stores exhibited some strength.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

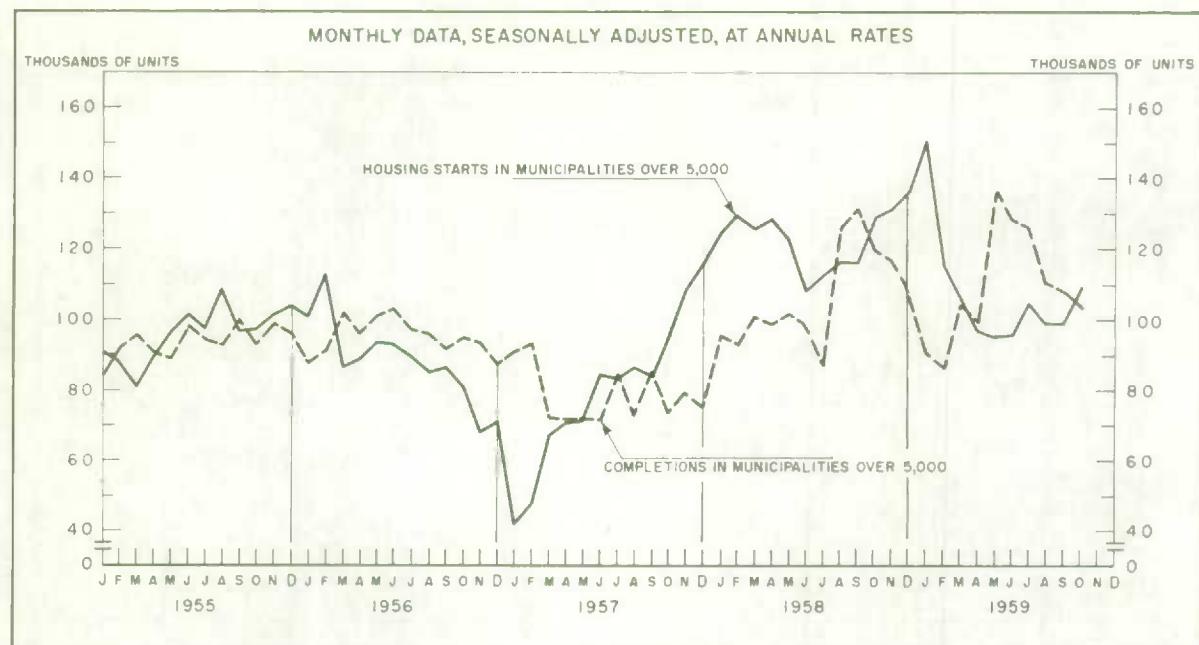
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars							
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1957 A	77.0	58.0	11.1	57.2	46.1	42.1	28.6	28.8	11.2
M	76.4	58.9	11.1	63.1	48.0	44.0	25.7	29.5	11.2
J	78.0	59.7	11.3	63.2	47.5	43.7	25.0	29.6	10.9
J	78.3	59.0	11.5	63.4	47.0	44.3	25.6	29.6	11.3
A	79.0	61.9	11.7	62.8	47.7	44.2	25.6	30.1	11.1
S	79.6	59.0	11.6	63.7	48.6	44.0	24.8	30.3	10.7
O	79.4	58.9	11.5	62.7	46.8	42.6	27.1	32.3	10.2
N	79.6	58.9	11.0	63.5	48.1	44.0	27.4	30.7	10.5
D	82.0	60.0	11.9	65.9	47.2	44.6	25.1	30.6	10.9
1958 J	77.1	61.0	12.2	67.3	48.4	44.2	25.3	30.7	11.0
F	80.2	59.5	11.7	65.6	46.8	43.5	29.6	30.4	10.9
M	78.8	61.2	12.2	66.9	47.9	43.9	24.7	30.5	11.1
A	80.0	60.0	12.0	67.7	48.1	44.0	23.8	31.0	10.9
M	78.9	59.5	12.0	66.8	46.1	43.6	25.3	30.9	11.1
J	78.5	58.5	11.6	66.5	46.0	43.1	25.2	30.7	11.3
J	80.5	60.8	12.2	66.5	47.4	42.8	23.6	31.0	11.1
A	80.9	59.7	12.2	65.6	47.2	42.9	24.3	31.1	11.3
S	80.3	60.0	12.2	66.4	45.5	43.0	23.7	31.1	10.9
O	84.0	60.7	12.5	68.0	46.8	43.1	26.0	31.0	10.9
N	85.1	61.6	13.0	69.1	46.7	43.2	26.5	31.3	10.8
D	85.8	61.4	12.5	67.0	47.4	43.2	30.0	31.3	11.0
1959 J	80.8	62.2	11.9	67.1	48.8	43.9	27.4	32.2	11.8
F	82.6	62.9	11.9	72.1	47.9	44.1	31.2	32.4	11.9
M	79.7	59.8	12.0	70.7	46.4	43.6	29.0	33.5	12.4
A	81.1	59.9	12.5	72.5	51.7	44.3	28.4	32.0	10.9
M	79.5	64.7	13.7	68.9	48.4	43.1	25.9	32.9	11.2
J	79.3	60.6	12.5	69.6	49.0	43.6	24.0	32.3	11.8
J	81.4	63.0	12.7	70.8	50.1	43.7	23.0	33.1	11.6
A	80.2	58.6	12.0	68.7	47.8	44.6	24.2	32.6	11.4
S	83.9	63.0	13.9	67.8	46.5	44.9	25.9	32.9	11.3
O	84.5	63.8	14.0	67.8	48.5	45.4	26.9	32.7	11.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Housing starts in municipalities of 5,000 and over were substantially higher in November. Seasonally adjusted, completions rose between October and November, posting their first month-to-month increase in six months.



CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Construction											
	New Residential Construction in Canada* ⁽²⁾				Value of Building Permits							
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial ⁽³⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽³⁾	Residential ⁽³⁾	Commercial ⁽³⁾				
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions								
Thousands												
Million dollars												
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18.2	25.8	79.4	28.5				
1958 ⁽¹⁾	164.6	146.7	121.7	107.8	15.0	35.5	115.0	30.6				
1957 A	116.7	116.0	70.7	71.8	20.2	28.1	68.4	26.4				
M			74.6	71.9	17.6	28.0	70.6	31.6				
J			84.8	71.8	21.7	25.8	73.6	31.7				
J	122.5	116.8	83.1	84.1	21.2	20.9	70.2	29.9				
A			86.6	72.6	23.0	21.0	72.4	28.8				
S			83.6	85.4	14.8	23.6	78.3	26.7				
O			95.2	73.9	13.3	22.1	85.3	24.7				
N	145.5	115.2	108.6	79.5	10.8	25.5	92.5	28.5				
D			115.6	75.3	14.6	25.5	116.0	34.5				
1958 J			124.6	95.6	16.1	34.5	122.0	39.8				
F	172.6	131.0	129.3	93.0	15.5	32.9	130.2	33.8				
M			125.9	100.7	10.7	39.8	109.2	27.8				
A			128.3	98.8	10.2	35.9	109.5	24.0				
M	161.0	143.8	122.3	101.7	10.9	39.1	101.3	26.8				
J			108.4	98.4	18.7	34.1	102.2	30.4				
J			112.6	87.8	21.1	33.5	101.9	36.6				
A	155.7	154.7	116.3	125.6	21.5	31.8	108.5	35.4				
S			116.2	131.3	17.7	33.3	113.3	32.8				
O			128.9	119.3	13.9	34.1	115.0	28.7				
N	178.2	152.2	131.2	116.6	12.8	39.2	117.8	30.3				
D			135.9	109.8	13.9	46.6	127.9	37.8				
1959 J			150.6	90.8	13.8	59.8	130.6	39.3				
F	162.9	122.8	115.0	86.3	16.3	52.0	121.2	36.2				
M			108.4	104.8	18.7	48.6	108.8	31.3				
A			97.1	99.1	17.3	33.2	102.9	33.1				
M	123.4	143.8	95.6	136.6	17.5	36.6	104.3	36.5				
J			95.9	128.5	15.4	30.0	100.6	40.6				
J			104.4	126.0	14.2	31.8	98.5	59.5				
A	141.3	147.6	99.3	110.5	15.8*	28.9*	104.1*	61.5*				
S			99.2	108.7	15.5	36.3	109.1	60.9				
O			109.9	103.5								
N			124.8	110.9								

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

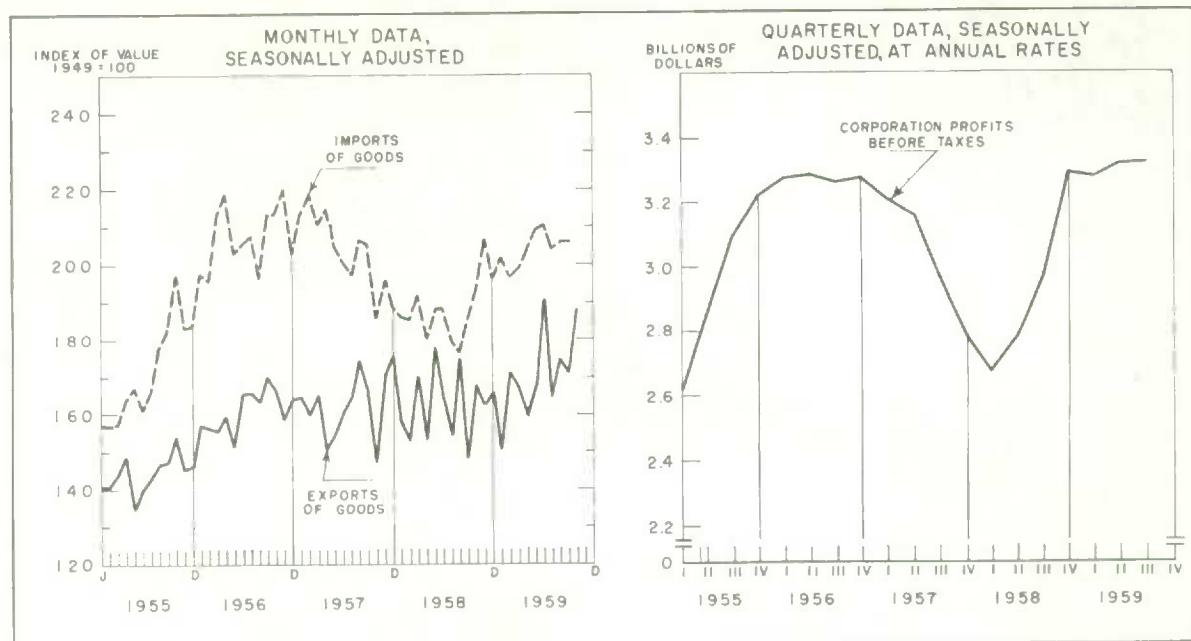
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In October seasonally adjusted exports rose sharply. Agriculture, wood, non-ferrous metals and iron components showed strong gains. From September to October, seasonally adjusted imports remained unchanged.

MISCELLANEOUS
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
						Million Dollars	1949=100	Thousand Cars
1957	21,107	2,904	3,005	161.7	203.7	336.4	40.0	275.5
1958	22,600		2,904	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	256.7
A	20,920	1,902	3,160	{ 150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
M				154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
J				160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
A	21,380	1,912	2,964	{ 164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
S				174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
O				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
N	21,336	1,916	2,776	{ 147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
D				170.4	196.1	325.1	41.8	264.0
1958				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
J	22,016	1,940	2,676	{ 158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
F				153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
A	22,608	1,945	2,784	{ 153.3	180.1	319.1	41.4	257.7
M				177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
J				164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
J	22,740	1,952	2,968	{ 154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
A				174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
S				148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
O				167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
N	23,036	1,977	3,292	{ 162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
D				166.1	198.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959				150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
J	23,732 ^r	2,006	3,280	{ 152.3	197.0	307.6	35.9	251.0
F				166.7	199.0	317.9	37.0	258.4
M				159.9	203.6	336.3	36.1	274.2
A	24,008 ^r	2,012	3,320 ^r	{ 166.6	209.2	306.2	34.1	248.9
M				190.1	210.2	341.9	40.2	276.5
J				164.4	203.5	321.3	40.7	256.8
J	23,996		3,324	{ 174.4	205.4	303.9	43.2	236.9
A				171.3	205.4	336.6 ^r	44.0	265.5 ^r
S				188.1		318.1	37.7	252.4
O						316.6	39.4	248.4

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators														
Civilian Labour Force														
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Seeking Work	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consume r Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise			
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949 = 100	Thousands	Percentage	Million dollars	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars					
1957	16,589	31,773	155.4	5,746	257	4.3	1,333	751	121.9	227.4	403	469		
1958	17,048	32,509	152.6	5,722	405	6.6	1,370	726	125.1	227.8	402	433		
1957	S	16,745	157.4	5,939	197	3.2	1,395		123.3	227.0	416	445		
	O		31,504	156.7	5,880	211	3.5	1,374		123.4	225.0	399	480	
	N			156.7	5,779	296	4.9	1,355	680	123.3	224.1	427	451	
	D		16,860	143.2	5,658	392	6.5	1,307		123.1	226.1	443	393	
1958	J	16,887	143.6	5,450	527	8.8	1,279		123.4	227.0	382	399		
	F		31,708	149.8	5,395	563	9.4	1,289	552	123.7	227.8	319	364	
	M			150.0	5,401	597	10.0	1,297		124.3	228.3	368	427	
	A			148.4	5,537	522	8.6	1,322		125.2	228.1	370	449	
	M			155.0	5,750	370	6.0	1,376	747	125.1	228.3	476	485	
	J			159.4	5,879	324	5.2	1,407		125.1	227.6	420	446	
	J			150.1	6,023	291	4.6	1,405		124.7	227.3	413	432	
	A			151.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,412	789	125.2	227.0	408	389	
	S			32,288	156.4	5,879	271	4.4	1,435		125.6	227.4	387	422
	O			17,154	156.4	5,888	313	5.1	1,418		126.0	227.2	445	498
	N			33,276	160.4	5,773	361	5.9	1,413	816	126.3	228.8	397	456
	D			17,241	150.1	5,680	440	7.2	1,383		126.2	229.3	441	425
1959	J	17,284	151.9	5,538	538	8.9	1,386		126.1	229.7	344	413		
	F		34,084	160.8	5,547	537	8.8	1,386	665	125.7	230.8	316	387	
	M			159.8	5,552	525	8.6	1,399		125.5	230.8	372	441	
	A			162.2	5,664	445	7.3	1,427		125.4	231.2	395	533	
	M			165.4	5,852	334	5.4	1,484	905	125.6	231.2	425	517	
	J			171.9	6,053	234	3.7	1,529		125.9	230.7	508	523	
	J			161.0	6,206	228	3.5	1,508		125.9	231.0	423	493	
	A			161.9	6,186	239	3.7	1,520	879	126.4	230.8	406	447	
	S			34,724	171.2	6,078	213	3.4	1,552		127.1	230.9	449	
	O			171.2	6,053	237	3.8			128.0	230.1	461		
				175.1										
Primary Industries														
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Generation of Central Electric Stations ^(a)	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ^(b)	Value of Inven- tories ^(b) ^(c)	Value of New Orders Received During Month ^(d)	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked		
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ^(e)	Million pounds	1949 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1949 = 100	Million dollars	Million dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week			
1957	643.83	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.9	1,848.2	4,110.6	1,787.1	115.8	1.61	40.4		
1958	696.72	1,033	154.3	228.5	8,062	138.4	1,804.7	3,911.4	1,789.1	109.8	1.66	40.2		
1957	S	1,645	206.3	244.4	6,921	144.2	1,837.1	4,148.2	1,722.8	118.1	1.60	40.7		
	O	1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030	142.8	1,900.3	4,165.4	1,799.9	116.2	1.63	40.3		
	N	731.18	1,228	89.4	221.1	8,175	144.0	1,833.4	4,129.4	1,669.2	113.3	1.64	40.6	
	D	1,131	51.5	217.6	8,225	128.3	1,741.3	4,110.6	1,701.0	109.0	1.66	37.2		
1958	J	733	61.8	223.5	8,564	127.5	1,654.4	4,121.8	1,899.3	107.9	1.64	39.9		
	F	613.18	620	232.8	7,796	133.4	1,639.6	4,089.0	1,578.9	108.2	1.65	40.0		
	M	606	61.4	223.2	8,487	135.4	1,781.6	4,085.8	1,747.4	108.3	1.66	40.4		
	A	318	89.2	217.4	7,950	134.9	1,821.7	4,016.6	1,777.4	108.8	1.66	40.4		
	M	666.41	822	225.7	7,968	142.2	1,910.3	3,978.5	1,905.9	110.4	1.67	40.7		
	J	1,489	248.3	237.8	7,466	146.5	1,907.7	3,929.2	1,853.8	112.0	1.67	40.5		
	A	1,134	322.0	236.8	7,666	136.1	1,839.7	3,884.5	1,813.2	111.8	1.66	40.3		
	S	710.55	1,079	231.2	7,579	138.1	1,742.4	3,879.6	1,766.9	115.5	1.64	40.6		
	O	1,362	173.9	241.3	7,617	142.4	1,864.5	3,892.5	1,771.8	112.4	1.64	40.7		
	N	1,618	203.9	228.5	8,344	143.2	1,941.6	3,863.3	1,831.0	110.1	1.66	40.8		
	D	1,515	182.0	224.7	8,464	146.9	1,817.8	3,860.5	1,790.1	109.6	1.67	40.9		
	J	1,101	118.9	219.4	8,842	134.2	1,734.7	3,911.4	1,733.7	106.8	1.71	37.3		
1959	J	871	73.2	231.6	8,776	134.3	1,686.7	3,959.4	1,773.7	107.5	1.70	40.6		
	F	684	68.2	246.6	8,097	142.7	1,724.8	4,002.7	1,638.5	107.5	1.71	40.9		
	M	692	61.8	238.2	8,813	143.4	1,872.6	4,008.1	1,866.3	108.4	1.72	40.3		
	A	396	66.5	237.1	8,610	146.8	1,963.9	3,997.6	1,950.0	109.5	1.72	40.7		
	M	676.31	810	112.8	8,738	151.4	1,992.8	3,992.1	2,015.3	111.7	1.73	41.1		
	J	1,470	228.3	256.7	8,290	157.1	2,081.8	3,966.4	2,147.1	114.2	1.72	41.0		
	J	1,461	320.1	262.0	8,085	144.6	1,956.7	3,947.3	1,968.1	112.2	1.71	40.8		
	A	709.06	1,249	270.0	258.0	8,108	146.0	1,858.8	3,994.0	1,942.7	113.5	1.70	41.0	
	S	1,585	181.0	277.9	8,219	153.6	2,025.9	4,030.4	2,011.0	115.2	1.72	41.2		
	O	1,944	206.4	272.6	9,032	157.6	2,034.1	4,015.9	2,026.6					

(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force			Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports		
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Em-employed	Unemployed									
Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars		Million dollars			
1957	171.2	442.6	143	65.0	2.9	247.6	43.3	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,738	1,082	
1958	174.1	441.7	134	64.0	4.7	248.7	37.1	123.5	119.2	45.1	1,488	1,069	
1957 A	171.5	447.8	145	66.4	2.6	250.5	44.0	121.0	118.4	43.0	1,681	1,043	
S	171.8	444	144	65.7	2.6	249.9		121.1	118.0	43.2	1,544	1,007	
O	172.0		142	66.0	2.5	248.4		121.1	117.8	43.2	1,680	1,148	
N	172.3	442.3	139	64.9	3.2	248.3	39.4	121.6	118.1	43.4	1,688	1,043	
D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	247.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,636	1,142	
1958 J	172.7		133	62.2	4.5	245.5		122.3	118.9	43.9	1,505	1,096	
F	173.0	431.0	130	62.0	5.2	243.4	32.0	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	956	
M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	242.8		123.3	119.7	42.5	1,553	1,072	
A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	242.6		123.5	119.3	42.6	1,530	1,057	
M	173.6	434.5	128	64.1	4.9	244.2	33.6	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,061	
J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	247.2		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,406	1,031	
J	174.1		134	65.2	5.3	252.5		123.9	119.2	42.9	1,416	1,049	
A	174.3	444.0	136	65.4	4.7	250.6	38.3	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	950	
S	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	251.8		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,361	1,074	
O	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	251.4		123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142	
N	175.1	457.1	141	64.7	3.8	255.5	44.6	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089	
D	175.4		142	64.0	4.1	256.4		123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253	
1959 J	175.6		143	62.7	4.7	258.3		123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400	1,154	
F	176.0	470.2	145	62.7	4.7	259.8	46.5	123.7	119.5	44.1	1,280	1,118	
M	176.2		147	63.8	4.4	263.8		123.7	119.6	44.2	1,456	1,301	
A	176.4		150	65.0	3.6	267.2		123.9	120.0	44.9	1,468	1,221	
M	176.7	484.5	153	66.0	3.4	269.7	52.6	124.0	119.9	45.8	1,552	1,264	
J	176.9		155	67.3	4.0	271.7		124.5	119.7	46.7	1,426	1,369	
J	177.1		153	67.6	3.7	271.6		124.9	119.5	47.3	1,469	1,248	
A	177.4	478.6	149	67.2	3.4	268.9		124.8	119.1	47.9	1,397	1,190	
S	178.3		149	66.3	3.2	269.4		125.2	119.7	48.4	1,479	1,392	
O	178.5		148	66.8	3.3	269.2		125.5	119.2				
Manufacturing													
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings		Average Hours Worked	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)
					Dollars						1941-43 = 100		1941-43 = 10
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,815	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38	
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.3	2.13	39.2	2,819	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24	
1957 A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,160	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84	
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,149	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98	
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,106	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24	
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	2,987	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35	
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,721	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33	
1958 J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,394	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12	
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,256	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26	
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,393	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11	
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,532	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34	
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,728	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70	
J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,934	113.0	16,581	53,513	44.75	
J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,054	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98	
A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,126	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70	
S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,157	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96	
O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,176	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95	
N	143	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,142	109.4	16,961	53,643	52.50	
D	144	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,941	91.2	17,605	55,393	53.49	
1959 J	145	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,620	87.0	17,455	53,896	55.62	
F	148	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,498	94.5	17,575	53,846	54.77	
M	150	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,735	121.0	17,914	55,483	56.15	
A	153	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	3,015	142.2	17,953	55,814	57.10	
M	156	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,292	137.0	18,223	56,543	57.96	
J	158	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,524	136.7	18,189	63,351	57.46	
J	157	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.3	3,633	128.8	18,296	63,820	59.74	
A	152 ^r	29.2 ^r	52.1 ^r	29.0 ^r	97.4 ^r	2.19	40.5	3,658 ^r	129.3 ^r	18,109 ^r	64,616	59.40	
S	152	29.6	51.8	30.6	98.4 ^r	2.22	40.3 ^r	3,537 ^r	120.4	17,783 ^r	65,346 ^r	57.05	
O	151				97.2	2.21	40.3	3,412	105.1	18,260	65,244	57.00	

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas. ⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. ⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures. ⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.

⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. ⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA⁽²⁾

	Population ⁽³⁾ Date	Population				Immigration ⁽⁴⁾						From The Nether- lands	Marriages
		Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁵⁾	Deaths ⁽⁶⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy			
		Thousands	Number										
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076	
1958	17,048	459	39,058	11,231	27,827	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	10,939	
1957 J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189								18,555
J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407								15,894
A			39,264	10,483	28,781	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558		17,300
S	16,745	95	40,181	10,679	29,502								14,203
O			39,256	13,483	25,773								12,956
N			36,421	11,961	24,460	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741		9,633
D	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209								8,311
1958 J	16,887	27	38,328	12,136	26,192	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560		4,574
F			35,036	10,892	24,144								6,485
M	16,948	61	40,058	11,498	28,560								4,826
A			40,072	11,238	28,834								9,040
M			42,248	11,410	30,838	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357		11,611
J	17,048	100	39,465	10,934	28,531								16,269
J	17,085	37	39,048	11,072	27,976								15,329
A			38,333	10,530	27,803	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768		17,284
S	17,154	69	40,747	10,437	30,310								13,822
O			39,629	11,430	28,199								13,518
N			37,608	11,113	26,495	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735		9,948
D	17,241	87	38,128	12,086	26,042								8,562
1959 J	17,284	43	45,737	12,700	33,037								8,625
F			35,822	11,037	24,785	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477		6,053
M	17,340	56	38,443	11,783	26,660								5,552
A			43,239	13,734	29,505								7,577
M			37,944	11,401	26,543	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793		8,787
J	17,442	102	44,148	11,770	32,378								11,471
J	17,482	40	41,476	10,780	30,696								16,233
A			39,133	10,351	28,782	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650		16,388
S	17,550	68	42,795	10,747	32,048								14,364
O			41,479	11,488	29,991								13,891
N			40,135	11,070	29,065								11,060

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Thousands	Thousands
	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Thousands
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610		
1958	438	1,235	254	260	100	215	52	79	710	1,575		
1957 J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663		
J	1,286	327	234			242	80	68			1,737	
A	1,365	338	278			243	80	74			1,655	
S	1,409	297	257			232	69	70			1,681	
O	1,311	281	296			238	64	75			1,577	
N	1,268	283	344			200	81	87			1,558	
D	1,297	251	287			197	34	75			1,522	
1958 J	1,250	184	275			233	19	82			1,512	
F	1,076	200	250			183	28	77			1,444	
M	1,157	103	249			217	10	69			1,612	
A	1,228	262	274			212	43	82			1,651	
M	1,255	204	233			246	25	95			1,624	
J	438	1,217	279	261	100	222	86	74	710	1,597		
J	1,184	329	218			196	79	80			1,499	
A	1,157	375	224			191	97	63			1,554	
S	1,401	295	233			242	78	72			1,636	
O	1,311	253	271			231	58	78			1,685	
N	1,326	307	295			203	67	72			1,508	
1959 J	1,253	278	339			205	29	105			1,576	
F	2,361	474	475			190	26	99			1,698	
M	1,048	244	268			204	24	78			1,411	
A	905	153	160			150	10	77			1,529	
M	1,580	286	359			307	39	106			1,748	
J	1,215	169	186			215	36	92			1,668	
J	948	181	203		102	286	65	90	716	1,735		
A	1,891	400	334			215	92	65			1,633	
S	944	155	173			214	88	62			1,614	
O	911	210	179			220	75	94			1,529	
N	1,356	331	267			283	64	80			1,737	
	860	283	179			202	72	77			1,549	

Note.—Until the end of 1958, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Data are given by months as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020	
1958	428	510	577	1,368	348	377	4,884	11,783	3,019	2,981	
1957 M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111	
A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120	
M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021	
J	638	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961	
J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903	
A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810	
S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876	
O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525	
N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016	
D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940	
1958 J	246	587		1,314	171	414		11,748	919	3,246	
F	304	481		1,159	219	364		10,551	1,409	2,888	
M	201	500		1,432	131	374		12,133	647	3,098	
A	367	536		1,348	258	360		12,581	1,923	3,014	
M	403	505		1,536	320	374		13,097	3,066	3,079	
J	549	470	577	1,396	526	383	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026	
J	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988	
A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844	
S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690	
O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953	
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853	
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095	
1959 J	275	555		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765	
F	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655	
M	283	547		1,297	124	394		10,310	1,246	3,138	
A	286	752		1,610	267	551		13,385	873	3,525	
M	383	554		1,295	280	403		10,538	1,458	2,910	
J	407	537	590	1,342	351	353	4,999	14,798	2,028	3,228	
J	685	488		1,342	464	348		12,375	4,056	2,389	
A	671	444		1,606	639	455		11,428	6,425	2,779	
S	618	535		1,359	559	317		13,852	3,230	2,485	
O	582	495		1,655	525	429		11,382	3,831	3,190	
N	465	484		1,308	355	352		13,036	3,571	2,747	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993	
1958	5,803	12,720	3,908	4,056	870	1,808	536	595	888	1,987	
1957 M	12,681	2,580	4,064			1,885	318	571		1,998	
A	12,644	3,056	3,983			1,933	377	646		2,144	
M	13,325	4,159	4,032			1,993	574	592		2,213	
J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083	
J	13,106	4,530	3,926			2,092	732	593		2,169	
A	12,491	5,336	3,688			1,826	848	611		2,072	
S	13,096	5,155	3,812			1,866	678	606		2,023	
O	13,073	4,775	4,965			1,847	707	678		1,916	
N	12,056	3,773	4,281			1,757	551	689		1,840	
D	12,344	2,965	4,482			1,788	371	598		1,876	
1958 J	12,489	1,765	4,443			1,699	214	610		1,816	
F	11,491	2,541	4,083			1,683	284	520		1,695	
M	12,903	2,071	4,200			1,938	248	614		2,060	
A	12,717	3,440	4,016			1,805	442	562		2,067	
M	13,536	4,514	3,994			1,949	614	640		2,143	
J	5,803	12,760	5,424	3,980	870	1,862	847	565	888	1,931	
J	12,863	4,552	3,936			1,825	628	633		2,035	
A	12,518	5,409	3,775			1,751	855	610		1,967	
S	13,265	5,042	3,712			1,891	610	567		2,131	
O	13,027	5,038	4,118			1,822	731	589		2,071	
N	12,344	3,994	3,970			1,747	583	602		1,944	
D	12,724	3,104	4,450			1,725	374	633		1,983	
1959 J	14,008	2,034	4,790			1,893	358	661		2,004	
F	11,794	2,348	4,133			1,768	242	607		1,709	
M	14,069	2,251	4,521			1,922	242	594		2,068	
A	13,874	3,370	4,869			1,863	385	684		2,159	
M	12,672	3,668	4,063			1,950	481	775		1,903	
J	5,952	14,004	4,764	4,224	885	2,184	750	663	902	2,268	
J	13,417	6,109	4,115			1,995	850	600		2,173	
A	12,658	4,752	3,709			1,916	736	569		1,983	
S	14,020	5,784	4,145			1,896	747	558		2,262	
O	14,075	4,774	3,994			2,176	859	669		2,044	
N	12,639	3,524	4,252			1,898	597	614		1,820	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1957		543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229
1958		539	540	1,201	3,070	849	686	1,544	3,298
1957 J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134
1958 J	185	581		2,988	379	705		3,279	512
F	263	529		2,761	541	665		2,993	696
M	194	561		3,199	509	674		3,407	712
A	492	555		3,112	803	668		3,351	1,010
M	479	588		3,266	863	688		3,596	1,123
J	820	489	1,201	3,120	1,244	678	1,544	3,224	1,312
J	864	506		2,974	1,047	713		3,272	1,039
A	859	504		2,976	1,248	661		3,224	1,481
S	487	532		3,178	875	685		3,609	1,130
O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027
N	595	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673
M	225	540		3,137	435	676		3,056	583
A	434	613		3,249	697	879		3,464	940
M	447	695		3,403	825	654		3,085	1,040
J	799	576	1,243	2,969	1,045	645	1,570	3,614	1,081
J	943	581		3,083	1,258	784		3,352	1,376
A	744	505		3,204	1,096	616		3,566	1,082
S	582	594		3,542	1,224	644		3,204	1,335
O	831	570		3,132	948	654		3,639	1,146
N	528	541		3,402	837	772		3,421	828

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corpora- tive profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscella- neous income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national Income at facto cost ⁽²⁾	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
				Million dollars						
1957	15,996	476	2,547	1,905	996	2,011	- 71	23,860	3,848	31,773
1958	16,434	491	2,475	2,026	1,157	2,119	- 29	24,673	3,858	32,509
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1957 2nd	4,004	116	754	465	86	519	- 26	5,918	972	7,830
3rd	4,174	131	700	483	784	524	- 9	6,787	976	8,854
4th	4,036	121	534	488	125	543	3	5,850	938	7,942
1958 1st	3,864	117	462	465	10	431	- 18	5,331	944	7,089
2nd	4,104	126	662	473	133	533	10	6,041	962	7,965
3rd	4,252	125	685	533	877	551	16	7,039	963	9,101
4th	4,214	123	666	555	137	604	- 37	6,262	989	8,354
1959 1st	4,170	118	573	525	11	457	- 30	5,824	991	7,659 ^r
2nd	4,440 ^r	129	813	521	146 ^r	556 ^r	- 34 ^r	6,571 ^r	1,047 ^r	8,591 ^r
3rd	4,580	127	791	539	899	546	- 59	7,423	1,069	9,625
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1957 2nd	15,968	460	2,636	1,896	976	2,008	- 104	23,840	3,872	31,752
3rd	16,160	500	2,512	1,932	1,032	2,016	- 36	24,116	3,860	32,092
4th	16,056	484	2,320	1,896	928	1,992	12	23,688	3,760	31,504
1958 1st	16,144	496	2,312	1,864	1,132	2,068	- 72	23,944	3,856	31,708
2nd	16,360	500	2,272	1,932	1,244	2,064	40	24,412	3,800	32,288
3rd	16,460	476	2,456	2,124	1,220	2,120	64	24,920	3,812	32,764
4th	16,772	492	2,860	2,184	1,032	2,224	- 148	25,416	3,964	33,276
1959 1st	17,424	500	2,796	2,100	1,216	2,144	- 120	26,060	4,028	34,084 ^r
2nd	17,672 ^r	508	2,800	2,144	1,196 ^r	2,180 ^r	- 136 ^r	26,364 ^r	4,140 ^r	34,616 ^r
3rd	17,728	496	2,856	2,148	1,216	2,132	- 236	26,340	4,240	34,724

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS														
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾			
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment									
			Residential	Non-residential										
Million dollars														
1957	19,964	5,738	1,409	3,103	2,823	+ 210	6,394	-7,796	- 72	31,773				
1958	21,012	6,150	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 424	6,289	-7,361	- 56	32,509				
Seasonally Unadjusted														
1957 2nd	4,983	1,345	359	775	860	- 32	1,579	-2,119	+ 80	7,830				
3rd	4,949	1,639	393	946	663	+ 541	1,767	-1,964	- 80	8,854				
4th	5,466	1,477	409	803	585	- 406	1,636	-1,876	-152	7,942				
1958 1st	4,818	1,334	301	537	559	- 331	1,378	-1,649	+142	7,089				
2nd	5,218	1,443	457	720	685	- 272	1,607	-1,932	+ 39	7,965				
3rd	5,170	1,761	494	853	548	+ 582	1,645	-1,832	-120	9,101				
4th	5,806	1,612	510	703	532	- 403	1,659	-1,948	-117	8,354				
1959 1st	5,149	1,433	322 ^r	508 ^r	540	- 22	1,343	-1,734	+120 ^r	7,659 ^r				
2nd	5,517	1,543	462 ^r	701 ^r	773 ^r	- 87 ^r	1,727	-2,147	+102 ^r	8,591 ^r				
3rd	5,452	1,804	479	851	654	+ 741	1,772	-2,045	- 83	9,625				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1957 2nd	19,880	5,716	1,364	3,128	2,924	+ 440	6,240	-7,912	- 28	31,752				
3rd	20,164	5,836	1,412	3,144	2,744	+ 224	6,504	-7,812	-124	32,092				
4th	20,208	5,808	1,508	3,088	2,532	- 464	6,340	-7,420	- 96	31,504				
1958 1st	20,612	5,960	1,644	2,878	2,408	- 920	6,308	-7,248	+ 68	31,708				
2nd	20,732	6,144	1,736	2,876	2,256	- 416	6,340	-7,240	-140	32,288				
3rd	21,012	6,204	1,792	2,804	2,280	- 16	6,100	-7,256	-156	32,764				
4th	21,892	6,292	1,876	2,696	2,352	- 344	6,408	-7,700	+ 4	33,276				
1959 1st	21,944	6,416	1,760 ^r	2,744 ^r	2,352	+ 300	6,292	-7,720	- 4 ^r	34,084 ^r				
2nd	22,008 ^r	6,540 ^r	1,752 ^r	2,784 ^r	2,592 ^r	+ 184 ^r	6,604 ^r	-7,924 ^r	+ 76 ^r	34,616 ^r				
3rd	22,196	6,376	1,720	2,792	2,688	+ 436	6,596	-8,120	+ 40	34,724				

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾					
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment											
			Residential	Non-residential												
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)																
1957	15,984	3,832	997	2,107	1,981	+ 138	5,360	-6,596	- 54	23,749						
1958	16,403	3,977	1,219	1,877	1,590	- 366	5,408	-6,207	- 41	23,860						
1957 2nd	4,005	896	254	528	606	- 106	1,299	-1,786	+ 60	5,756						
3rd	3,943	1,100	277	642	465	+ 702	1,477	-1,673	- 59	6,874						
4th	4,372	969	288	542	402	- 451	1,413	-1,584	-115	5,836						
1958 1st	3,769	863	212	359	382	- 351	1,170	-1,364	+104	5,153						
2nd	4,072	930	317	482	472	- 340	1,383	-1,629	+ 29	5,716						
3rd	4,031	1,154	341	571	376	+ 773	1,402	-1,555	- 88	7,005						
4th	4,531	1,030	349	465	360	- 448	1,444	-1,659	- 86	5,986						
1959 1st	3,961	903	219 ^r	332 ^r	361	- 119	1,136	-1,461	+ 87 ^r	5,419 ^r						
2nd	4,273	962 ^r	307 ^r	456 ^r	517 ^r	- 166 ^r	1,450 ^r	-1,813 ^r	+ 73 ^r	6,059 ^r						
3rd	4,210	1,145	317	552	438	+ 910	1,464	-1,732	- 59	7,245						

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽⁴⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
	Million dollars								
1957	15,996	-589	476	1,002	2,011	2,013	2,079	36	23,024
1958	16,434	-619	491	1,161	2,119	2,129	2,640	36	24,391
	Seasonally Unadjusted								
1957	2nd	4,004	-143	116	107	519	524	10	5,600
	3rd	4,174	-150	131	765	524	486	10	6,442
	4th	4,036	-151	121	109	543	537	8	5,736
1958	1st	3,864	-154	117	30	431	493	7	5,556
	2nd	4,104	-151	126	140	533	546	9	5,938
	3rd	4,252	-157	125	868	551	538	10	6,777
	4th	4,214	-157	123	604	552	651	10	6,120
1959	1st	4,170	-162	118	30	457	541	8	5,986
	2nd	4,440	-155	129	170	556	578	11	6,408 ^r
	3rd	4,580	-166	127	888	546	579	11	7,191
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1957	2nd	15,968	-580	460	1,004	2,008	2,032	36	22,844
	3rd	16,160	-596	500	980	2,016	2,012	36	23,296
	4th	16,056	-604	484	904	1,992	2,040	32	23,248
1958	1st	16,144	-608	496	1,160	2,068	2,064	36	23,844
	2nd	16,360	-616	500	1,220	2,064	2,108	32	24,292
	3rd	16,460	-624	476	1,248	2,120	2,224	36	24,540
	4th	16,772	-628	492	1,016	2,224	2,120	40	24,888
1959	1st	17,424	-640	500	1,208	2,144	2,276	40	25,632
	2nd	17,672	-632	508	1,256 ^r	2,180 ^r	2,240	40	26,092 ^r
	3rd	17,728	-660	496	1,228	2,132	2,400	40	26,148

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
			Total ^(a)	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars									
1957	23,024	-1,917	21,107	19,964	2,431	10,357	7,176	1,143	-152
1958	24,391	-1,791	22,600	21,012	2,499	10,860	7,653	1,588	-115
	Seasonally Unadjusted								
1957	2nd	5,600	-501	5,099	4,983	680	2,488	116	-93
	3rd	6,442	-474	5,988	4,949	608	2,570	1,019	+534
	4th	5,736	-476	5,260	5,466	623	3,006	1,837	-349
1958	1st	5,556	-455	5,101	4,818	537	2,438	843	-262
	2nd	5,938	-433	5,505	5,218	687	2,615	1,916	380
	3rd	6,777	-440	6,337	5,170	600	2,665	1,905	1,167
	4th	6,120	-463	5,657	5,806	675	3,142	1,989	-371
1959	1st	5,986	-480	5,506	5,149	582	2,584	357	-277
	2nd	6,408 ^r	-529	5,879 ^r	5,517	767	2,706	362 ^r	-53 ^r
	3rd	7,191	-522	6,669	5,452	826	2,798	2,028	1,217
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1957	2nd	22,844	-1,924	20,920	19,880	2,408	10,328	7,144	1,040
	3rd	23,296	-1,916	21,380	20,164	2,476	10,456	7,232	1,216
	4th	23,248	-1,912	21,336	20,208	2,404	10,504	7,300	1,128
1958	1st	23,844	-1,828	22,016	20,612	2,496	10,720	7,396	1,404
	2nd	24,292	-1,684	22,608	20,732	2,424	10,760	7,548	1,876
	3rd	24,540	-1,800	22,740	21,012	2,424	10,828	7,760	1,728
	4th	24,888	-1,852	23,036	21,692	2,652	11,132	7,908	1,344
1959	1st	25,632	-1,900 ^r	23,732 ^r	21,944	2,716	11,180	8,048	1,788 ^r
	2nd	26,092 ^r	-2,084 ^r	24,008 ^r	22,008 ^r	2,728 ^r	11,224 ^r	8,056 ^r	2,000 ^r
	3rd	26,148	-2,152	23,996	22,196	2,604	11,348	8,244	1,800

^(a)The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

^(b)Includes adjusting entry.

^(c)Includes residual error of estimate.

^(d)This item differs from column 8, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Industrial Production		Mining								
		Mining			Metals			Non-metals		Fuels
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
	100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958	152.6	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 M	158.1	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4
J	162.3	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0
J	153.7	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
A	155.5	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
S	157.4	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
O	156.7	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
N	156.7	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
D	143.2	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958 J	143.6	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
F	149.8	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
M	150.0	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
A	148.4	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
M	155.0	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9
J	159.4	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
J	150.1	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
A	151.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
S	156.4	242.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
O	156.6	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
N	160.4	224.7	163.5	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
D	150.1	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959 J	151.9	231.6	167.3	105.7	110.3	73.6	144.3	145.6	405.0	67.9
F	160.8	246.6	188.8	112.8	138.2	127.4	163.5	170.0	403.2	52.6
M	159.8	238.2	191.4	109.7	144.9	136.5	170.0	181.3	362.7	40.7
A	162.2	237.1	199.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	181.4	180.8	327.0	54.0
M	165.4	237.7	200.1	110.2	145.8	152.1	182.5	178.8	312.2	34.7
J	171.9	256.7	208.0	104.5	170.8	157.0	215.2	208.6	346.0	38.4
J	161.0 ^a	262.0	220.3	106.4	161.2	148.3	185.0	179.4	345.5	46.9
A	161.9	258.0 ^a	213.6	101.2	156.6	153.6	186.7 ^a	179.1	348.4 ^a	28.3 ^a
S	171.2 ^a	277.9 ^a	226.1	105.7	165.1	153.2	201.9 ^a	195.8	387.9 ^a	55.0
O	175.1	272.6	221.3	111.4	160.8	157.5	213.4	220.8	377.5	64.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	5	3	6
1957 M	157.7	239.3	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	184.9	188.9	412.3	64.9
J	156.4	234.8	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	189.7	191.7	387.6	64.9
J	155.4	225.1	166.9	105.3	121.9	148.0	176.0	183.6	357.7	61.4
A	155.3	227.1	172.3	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	355.7	64.5
S	152.9	229.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	174.0	181.8	347.6	65.1
O	151.8	225.4	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	172.3	182.7	336.5	68.7
N	151.3	215.4	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0	173.8	303.2	62.0
D	149.1	232.2	192.9	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1	193.2	322.1	62.0
1958 J	150.8	235.3	193.3	110.3	148.4	149.2	153.4	158.0	335.5	61.5
F	151.6	236.3	192.2	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	349.3	62.8
M	151.3	232.9	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	154.7	154.7	332.7	58.0
A	151.0	229.6	195.3	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	312.4	58.4
M	154.4	234.3	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	150.0	151.1	328.7	56.6
J	153.3	231.4	197.9	112.3	151.3	138.9	145.5	148.0	315.7	54.9
J	151.8	226.5	184.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2
A	150.3	220.2	180.2	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9
S	151.0	229.2	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2
O	152.2	217.2	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	200.0	210.7	324.2	56.0
N	155.1	219.3	164.5	108.5	87.5	30.7	192.9	208.9	330.7	56.7
D	156.8	229.8	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7
1959 J	159.5	240.9	186.5	110.3	111.4	70.4	169.1	163.4	367.8	59.0
F	162.1	249.4	197.2	110.4	131.5	118.5	174.5	171.5	368.3	44.4
M	161.3	249.1	205.5	106.5	140.4	132.5	177.3	181.3	351.8	42.6
A	165.7 ^a	249.7	208.6	108.3	152.2	146.6	177.4	172.4	344.3	58.6
M	164.6	248.3	205.7	113.1	158.5	151.6	177.3	178.7	349.9	39.4
J	164.9	250.8	192.7	100.7	172.5	158.3	225.7	232.6	370.9	47.9
J	163.0 ^a	251.9	209.4	110.6	167.9	149.8	209.6	213.3	341.7	64.1
A	163.2	246.9 ^a	199.2	105.3	163.3	150.3	180.8 ^a	181.3	357.3 ^a	37.9 ^a
S	167.0 ^a	264.0	206.9	103.7	157.1	154.6	181.8 ^a	177.7	399.0 ^a	56.0
O	170.8	259.4	207.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	198.1	206.4	377.3	51.5

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1933-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Mining			Non-durable Manufacturing								
	Fuels			Manufacturing	Non-durable Manufacturing	Foods and Beverages		Foods			Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total			Total	Foods and Beverages	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products		
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6		
1958	433.7	782.6	138.4	139.6	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1957 M	220.3	912.4	146.7	139.5	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0		
J	201.1	914.3	150.7	145.5	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7		
J	181.9	934.6	141.0	135.6	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9		
A	191.8	878.6	143.0	144.7	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5		
S	229.4	829.0	144.2	148.7	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9		
O	321.4	772.6	142.8	144.7	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7		
N	389.9	707.4	144.0	142.9	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9		
D	443.1	744.3	128.3	127.5	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1		
1958 J	501.8	853.2	127.5	124.1	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2		
F	523.8	889.1	133.4	132.4	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5		
M	502.9	804.7	135.4	134.3	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9		
A	402.3	692.5	134.9	133.4	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3		
M	342.3	699.1	142.2	139.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5		
J	300.8	716.3	146.5	144.5	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0		
J	297.4	817.0	136.1	135.5	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8		
A	307.1	768.7	138.1	144.1	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0		
S	379.3	755.3	142.4	149.0	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1		
O	418.2	749.0	143.2	150.3	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4		
N	558.2	778.0	146.9	152.2	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2		
D	670.4	868.5	134.2	136.3	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6		
1959 J	713.2	941.3	134.3	133.3	116.8	120.8	157.5	109.2	66.0	128.2		
F	648.0	969.2	142.7	142.2	121.5	122.9	159.3	119.3	62.7	133.4		
M	581.9	883.0	143.4	142.3	126.8	125.6	187.9	129.1	60.7	127.7		
A	492.4	770.2	146.8	145.1	134.5	129.7	165.1	138.7	72.4	132.8		
M	450.3	766.1	151.4	148.9	145.1	139.2	162.3	164.4	99.8	135.5		
J	406.1	859.0	157.1	152.6	161.0	155.0	178.4	190.4	151.4	130.7		
J	364.5	847.8	144.6	141.8	153.2	148.9	138.6	175.3	192.6	129.0		
A	399.4	883.5	146.0	153.1	170.2	161.5	154.4	170.7	251.4	132.8		
S	452.1	943.2	153.6	157.6	167.5	167.6	204.0	165.7	229.0	131.3		
O	511.1	891.6	157.6	157.9	160.4	157.8	162.5	144.8	210.4	140.0		
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4	4	6	3	4	4		
1957 M	277.1	1,013.8	144.4	139.9	133.5	131.5	137.4	138.5	142.2	112.9		
J	294.9	942.6	143.6	140.3	136.4	133.9	148.8	138.4	139.4	114.2		
J	291.0	865.4	143.2	140.8	137.2	133.9	142.8	133.0	150.2	115.0		
A	305.9	853.0	143.0	141.0	139.0	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7		
S	307.5	829.0	139.8	139.7	137.9	135.8	151.3	138.8	145.4	120.6		
O	341.9	788.4	138.8	138.2	137.1	134.1	145.1	188.1	142.7	118.5		
N	332.4	707.4	139.0	137.4	135.9	132.9	153.5	139.9	129.0	119.5		
D	340.3	759.5	134.5	132.8	133.2	129.6	147.3	140.5	115.6	118.3		
1958 J	344.9	797.4	135.6	133.6	135.1	133.7	145.0	141.8	129.7	123.6		
F	370.4	830.9	136.4	135.1	136.9	133.5	147.6	141.6	130.3	121.9		
M	406.2	788.9	136.5	136.2	138.6	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9		
A	392.1	732.8	136.7	136.7	138.1	135.9	134.2	141.6	150.0	128.8		
M	435.5	776.8	140.2	139.9	142.5	140.7	149.1	142.1	150.9	136.5		
J	445.6	742.3	139.2	139.0	140.5	140.2	146.5	142.4	154.4	129.9		
J	474.3	756.5	137.9	140.4	138.8	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8		
A	491.4	752.2	136.9	140.5	139.2	139.9	164.7	143.2	139.5	131.7		
S	510.5	762.9	136.5	139.7	136.6	137.5	144.3	142.4	147.8	127.7		
O	444.9	764.3	139.4	144.0	145.7	143.4	159.8	143.5	158.5	138.2		
N	474.7	778.0	142.2	146.9	149.2	146.9	167.9	145.4	170.0	144.7		
D	515.7	895.4	142.2	142.1	142.6	141.0	164.4	146.6	139.7	132.1		
1959 J	497.0	875.6	143.9	144.3	144.5	144.7	174.8	144.1	131.8	134.5		
F	457.0	905.8	145.8	145.1	143.2	142.5	165.2	145.8	126.0	135.1		
M	469.3	861.5	144.9	144.2	141.5	139.7	166.0	145.7	128.2	125.4		
A	479.0	812.4	149.6	149.7	149.7	149.5	179.3	143.4	158.6	135.3		
M	565.0	851.2	148.6	149.9	149.9	147.5	188.7	146.3	142.1	131.8		
J	591.1	892.9	148.3	146.8	145.4	142.8	157.0	144.2	156.8	129.2		
J	580.4	785.0	146.5	147.0	143.9	142.6	170.5	144.3	130.4	135.9		
A	627.0	867.9	146.9	149.2	153.1	144.3	178.5	145.5	142.0	130.2		
S	592.5	957.6	148.7	148.3	145.4	141.8	171.4	151.2	128.4	126.8		
O	543.7	909.8	153.7	151.7	147.0	142.0	170.2	148.7	137.4	140.2		

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Textiles		
	Bakery Products	Miscel-laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1959 J	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5
F	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4
M	127.6	114.3	130.8	108.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	126.0
A	132.9	130.8	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	131.0
M	135.5	135.3	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	124.7
J	141.5	135.8	180.1	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	127.3
J	141.6 ^r	122.4 ^r	166.7	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8	96.5
A	140.0 ^r	128.0 ^r	197.4	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1	124.8 ^r
S	139.2 ^r	136.7 ^r	166.9 ^r	161.4	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6 ^r	127.4 ^r
O	131.0	158.2	168.9	150.1	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.2	128.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1957 M	131.7	122.8	139.7	133.6	134.2	161.5	163.1	150.9	117.4	119.9
J	133.3	124.2	144.4	129.4	139.4	175.6	163.8	149.5	115.0	117.0
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.7
A	129.4	126.3	144.9	130.6	140.1	175.1	160.2	140.3	117.0	118.5
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	114.7	114.9
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6	141.2	113.8	113.2
N	127.7	124.3	145.6	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7	138.0	113.7	115.3
D	128.6	123.4	144.6	135.6	143.1	160.4	160.2	131.1	114.5	104.1
1958 J	132.5	127.4	139.4	129.5	133.1	166.8	160.5	123.3	110.2	101.8
F	133.1	124.1	147.5	132.6	146.2	169.7	172.4	122.4	111.5	99.0
M	133.9	123.5	144.2	134.1	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.7	98.9
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	166.2	128.5	108.2	103.9
M	132.3	134.3	148.4	123.9	141.4	194.8	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.0
J	133.4	134.2	141.4	128.6	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	112.6	109.4
J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8
A	131.9	127.8	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8
S	132.9	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5
O	130.1	132.9	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	172.0	140.9	120.8	120.2
N	128.3	130.6	156.5	133.8	156.0	187.5	188.2	147.1	119.2	116.9
D	128.1	134.0	147.7	135.9	147.2	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3	114.5
1959 J	136.2	142.1	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6
F	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	118.3
M	137.9	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0
A	134.3	143.0	150.1	141.8	130.6	206.8	179.4	172.8	127.4	130.8
M	133.6	137.8	157.5	142.0	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0	128.7
J	133.2	135.2	153.5	140.3	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	123.9
J	135.4 ^r	136.2 ^r	148.3	152.7	134.9	175.3	166.7	164.2	125.3	125.6
A	134.8 ^r	131.5 ^r	181.0	168.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	126.1
S	135.3 ^r	132.8 ^r	156.9 ^r	154.4	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1 ^r	120.9 ^r
O	127.9	129.8	162.7	178.9	144.7	180.9	199.3	154.9	121.3	125.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing

Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal	
				Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries		
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk								
1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59		
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957 M	95.3	87.4	160.2	114.2	109.8	130.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9	
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	110.8	105.4	126.7	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5	
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	108.8	109.7	103.4	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5	
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	118.4	116.5	125.4	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1	
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	120.0	114.6	136.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5	
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	116.0	110.4	130.0	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7	
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5	103.6	134.3	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3	
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	106.1	98.8	122.4	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4	
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1	114.0	122.1	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6	
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6	119.8	136.8	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3	
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	122.0	121.8	132.3	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6	
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5	109.9	125.4	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4	
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0	105.6	119.8	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8	
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2	
J	58.4	54.5	113.3	106.8	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0	
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2	
S	104.0	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0	
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7	
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4	
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6	
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.2	
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8	
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2	
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	117.1	110.5	138.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6	
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	113.8	108.0	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	233.1	
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	113.0	106.2	127.4	146.5	143.3	142.8	238.2	
J	55.3	66.7	138.0	109.2 ^r	106.9	107.4 ^r	142.4	137.7	136.2	244.7	
A	93.2	89.8	185.3	115.0 ^r	111.4	119.6 ^r	145.8	141.9	138.2	248.2	
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	121.1 ^r	119.2 ^r	123.0 ^r	146.0 ^r	141.5	148.4 ^r	256.6	
O	94.0	91.6	193.5	120.2	116.3	124.3	152.1	149.2	153.5	247.0	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	
1957 M	99.5	90.1	164.1	118.3	113.7	135.5	139.2	138.3	138.0	227.4	
J	102.5	90.9	148.6	118.7	114.6	132.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.6	
J	104.2	89.5	157.2	118.9	116.7	127.8	136.7	135.1	139.6	229.8	
A	100.4	89.7	156.4	119.4	116.6	129.7	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1	
S	96.4	81.9	153.9	115.8	111.6	128.0	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0	
O	96.6	77.3	152.0	113.3	109.3	123.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3	
N	97.7	80.9	157.7	111.2	106.5	122.9	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7	
D	89.1	69.4	135.2	110.8	106.4	123.1	117.2	110.4	132.9	216.2	
1958 J	89.3	75.5	125.3	113.9	111.5	124.3	122.2	117.2	128.6	224.2	
F	85.2	69.0	126.4	114.1	109.6	130.7	129.2	126.6	132.4	213.8	
M	88.3	69.6	122.3	113.4	110.2	125.5	131.7	129.5	135.0	213.1	
A	89.0	72.5	136.2	112.6	108.7	124.7	135.0	132.0	131.3	206.2	
M	91.6	78.1	147.0	113.1	109.4	124.9	136.1	132.7	135.4	209.6	
J	90.2	63.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	133.7	130.0	130.5	211.0	
J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2	
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8	
S	98.0	74.7	150.5	116.4	114.2	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0	
O	92.8	86.5	176.6	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0	
N	93.0	84.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6	
D	90.7	71.8	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	134.7	131.6	136.1	237.8	
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	111.4	105.7	122.7	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.5	
F	98.3	81.6	165.1	114.6	106.6	131.6	138.4	135.5	134.1	240.0	
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	112.5	104.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0	
A	109.1	84.1	194.7	116.1	109.0	134.9	143.7	140.0	145.0	242.4	
M	104.5	87.6	187.6	117.7	111.9	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	246.9	
J	97.9	77.7	181.6	120.1	114.1	134.7	143.7	141.5	140.6	232.8	
J	82.5	85.5	200.0	117.2 ^r	110.3	133.7 ^r	144.7	142.5	138.8	223.2	
A	92.6	90.5	187.2	113.1 ^r	108.1 ^r	123.0 ^r	142.4	139.8	140.8	232.7	
S	87.7	96.9	170.0	115.4 ^r	113.8 ^r	115.1 ^r	145.1 ^r	142.6	146.4 ^r	244.9	
O	88.1	94.4	189.0	120.1	118.9	119.5	147.1	144.7	152.2	242.7	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing						
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufacturing		Wood Products		Iron and Steel Products		
				Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	188.2	160.0	137.0	131.1	134.2	143.4	122.3	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 M	227.6	180.9	153.1	155.1	130.2	134.4	134.2	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	183.1	152.5	156.7	148.9	160.7	136.4	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	167.7	151.4	147.4	137.9	144.0	138.0	139.2	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	178.6	153.2	140.9	142.4	149.1	143.5	134.1	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	194.6	157.4	139.0	136.4	139.0	148.9	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	194.2	158.5	140.7	124.8	122.4	149.6	136.8	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	195.8	158.2	145.3	112.4	105.3	147.9	132.6	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	180.4	150.8	129.3	105.2	96.8	143.4	117.3	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	180.6	146.7	131.4	114.8	114.1	134.9	116.9	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	184.8	146.1	134.5	125.5	131.1	131.2	120.0	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	187.4	149.0	136.6	129.4	135.9	133.1	122.3	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	190.4	153.4	136.6	113.7	111.6	135.8	123.5	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	197.1	155.9	145.9	132.9	137.9	139.6	127.4	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	197.4	158.0	148.9	145.1	154.8	140.3	131.3	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	178.5	160.0	136.8	137.8	143.3	142.4	120.4	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	185.2	163.5	131.0	144.4	151.6	147.9	118.6	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	190.0	169.2	134.7	143.3	148.6	152.7	122.4	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	194.3	172.6	134.9	139.4	142.2	155.8	120.4	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	196.4	174.1	140.8	128.2	126.3	155.6	126.4	112.0	121.6
D	252.3	176.6	171.5	131.8	118.2	113.4	151.2	118.0	112.0	106.1
1959 J	253.8	182.3	166.5	135.3	127.4	128.5	146.6	124.2	111.8	114.4
F	259.2	190.3	167.0	143.2	139.7	146.9	145.2	130.5	113.3	129.6
M	257.9	183.7	168.9	144.7	138.6	145.5	144.3	133.1	114.8	122.2
A	224.1	188.9	169.9	148.7	128.0	129.3	144.8	140.4	118.1	135.8
M	248.7	191.9	172.4	154.2	143.8	150.6	148.2	143.6	123.6	135.9
J	255.5	184.7	174.6	162.5	162.3	176.9	148.6	150.9	128.7	139.3
J	262.8	178.7	178.8	148.0	128.3	127.2	148.8	142.5	130.3	122.6
A	266.6	187.9 ^r	181.0 ^r	137.7 ^r	124.6	120.4	153.9 ^r	144.9 ^r	129.9	119.9
S	276.4	200.6 ^r	187.7 ^r	148.8 ^r	134.0 ^r	132.9	158.4 ^r	153.9 ^r	131.4 ^r	140.6
O	264.8	208.7	191.3	157.2	140.8	142.5	160.2	159.8	133.6	169.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	3
1957 M	240.6	175.7	155.6	149.7	129.1	130.7	141.0	143.7	152.4	145.9
J	241.3	175.6	155.5	147.5	131.2	133.0	143.3	141.7	150.5	141.1
J	243.9	178.9	154.8	146.0	128.0	128.4	143.5	142.4	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	184.6	154.6	145.3	128.9	130.0	143.4	136.4	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	187.2	153.3	139.9	124.1	123.5	142.4	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	187.6	150.4	139.4	124.7	125.3	140.6	132.4	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	192.5	148.9	141.0	122.1	122.1	139.5	128.6	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	189.5	149.5	136.5	120.0	119.7	138.4	126.0	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	187.1	149.8	138.0	127.8	132.7	134.5	123.6	123.6	101.5
F	228.1	185.5	150.3	137.9	126.2	130.7	133.6	121.3	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	187.2	151.3	136.8	126.2	130.0	135.7	121.9	119.0	103.6
A	220.0	186.8	154.5	136.7	126.9	129.0	141.3	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	192.0	158.1	140.4	131.5	133.6	146.6	123.5	115.4	112.0
J	226.0	188.5	160.9	139.4	128.6	128.8	147.2	124.8	112.7	110.6
J	230.8	192.0	163.4	134.8	128.1	128.0	148.0	122.5	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	191.6	164.7	132.7	130.7	132.2	147.8	120.4	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	183.0	164.6	132.8	131.1	133.3	145.7	119.1	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	187.6	163.9	133.9	139.8	145.9	146.3	116.6	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	193.3	166.4	136.6	140.3	146.6	146.9	122.7	110.7	113.2
D	256.4	185.4	170.5	142.2	137.8	143.3	146.1	129.0	111.0	125.4
1959 J	253.0	189.1	171.3	143.4	141.8	148.1	148.5	133.7	112.6	133.3
F	258.4	192.6	172.9	146.7	141.4	146.8	150.6	132.9	118.3	125.2
M	271.5	185.6	172.7	145.7	135.3	138.3	149.4	132.7	116.9	112.5
A	260.0	185.3	170.9	149.5	143.4	149.3	151.6	139.2	119.2	131.2
M	264.6	187.7	173.6	147.2	141.3	145.2	153.9	138.2	123.6	115.9
J	249.8	180.1	176.0	150.0	141.6	145.6	153.7	142.7	127.7	121.7
J	238.7	191.0	178.4	145.9	118.9	113.3	152.1	143.8	130.2	130.0
A	248.9	193.8 ^r	180.1 ^r	144.3 ^r	112.2	103.8	151.3 ^r	147.7 ^r	128.9	136.7
S	263.2	194.3 ^r	181.4 ^r	149.2 ^r	122.7 ^r	119.4	150.4 ^r	150.4 ^r	129.7 ^r	139.2
O	260.1	201.2	183.4	156.1	140.6	145.8	150.1	155.1	132.1	160.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products			
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19	
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8	
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.5	105.3	138.9	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957 M	155.8	125.9	178.1	351.1	220.7	132.6	96.4	128.4	103.5	144.4	
J	156.9	130.8	169.6	356.1	201.4	128.1	95.5	117.0	104.2	126.5	
J	149.4	133.2	150.6	354.5	158.7	119.3	94.5	118.1	104.4	128.0	
A	139.2	132.6	119.4	350.7	88.8	106.7	90.4	120.6	105.5	130.9	
S	140.9	128.8	102.8	355.2	50.1	100.9	87.7	118.4	106.5	128.3	
O	147.6	123.7	115.6	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0	130.7	105.2	145.8	
N	145.6	118.7	154.9	351.0	181.9	111.8	86.9	133.6	102.8	151.4	
D	118.0	113.7	129.9	350.6	118.3	113.3	85.1	129.6	100.6	146.9	
1958 J	128.2	111.9	137.2	342.9	144.1	107.7	82.9	134.4	97.0	156.9	
F	128.9	111.9	140.1	333.2	156.3	104.4	81.2	134.4	95.5	157.5	
M	132.1	114.1	144.3	331.8	165.5	106.4	79.9	131.4	98.9	152.4	
A	138.9	117.8	149.2	340.2	173.7	110.3	78.5	132.8	99.4	153.7	
M	130.9	124.6	156.2	338.5	189.9	117.4	76.7	134.7	102.9	155.6	
J	143.6	130.0	149.9	331.8	175.2	120.1	75.9	134.0	106.8	152.6	
J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.8	73.7	126.4	108.0	139.8	
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.1	108.2	134.2	
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.1	110.7	136.6	
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	109.9	112.4	109.5	
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.1	112.9	107.5	
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.2	112.4	110.1	
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.0	111.9	128.2	
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.6	112.5	133.3	
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.0	113.1	146.0	
A	168.0	142.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.3	113.4	150.3	
M	161.5	148.3	153.0	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1	135.3	114.0	147.8	
J	171.1	156.6	157.2	245.5	212.4	142.3	64.9	137.5	113.9	149.4	
J	160.8	162.9	132.9	244.3	159.3	124.8	65.0	132.4	112.9	141.6	
A	159.7	165.6 ^r	79.7 ^r	241.6	32.2	110.1	63.3 ^r	131.1 ^r	114.1 ^r	138.6	
S	179.6	166.9 ^r	94.8 ^r	239.7 ^r	66.0	123.5 ^r	62.6 ^r	139.9 ^r	117.0 ^r	150.6	
O	194.7	162.9	121.3	237.4	130.6	134.4	62.6	141.9	118.3	152.7	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3	
1957 M	151.9	128.2	153.5	348.7	164.9	123.2	95.2	129.0	103.9	144.4	
J	146.4	128.2	151.5	355.7	160.1	120.8	94.5	117.5	105.1	126.2	
J	151.5	127.0	147.0	359.2	148.6	121.0	93.5	118.1	106.9	126.7	
A	143.2	125.1	154.2	359.7	169.5	117.8	92.1	119.2	107.5	128.3	
S	141.3	120.8	141.1	365.1	138.8	112.9	89.2	116.2	106.0	124.3	
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2	88.4	126.8	104.0	141.7	
N	136.1	116.8	146.1	351.0	158.3	111.5	87.9	131.3	102.0	149.2	
D	134.4	116.4	133.5	348.9	128.0	111.5	84.9	128.6	99.3	146.2	
1958 J	130.9	118.2	132.0	341.2	131.1	105.9	82.2	135.1	95.8	157.8	
F	128.3	120.8	138.3	333.5	150.9	103.2	81.4	136.2	97.4	159.6	
M	130.9	120.6	133.8	332.5	139.8	104.7	80.3	134.6	99.8	156.1	
A	135.1	122.5	126.5	337.8	120.3	106.0	77.8	136.4	99.7	158.1	
M	127.7	126.9	135.7	336.1	143.8	109.1	75.7	135.4	103.3	155.6	
J	134.0	127.5	134.3	331.1	140.3	112.7	75.1	134.6	107.8	152.3	
J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	124.9	107.7	136.9	
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	120.7	107.3	130.9	
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.2	107.5	134.4	
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.2	111.1	106.2	
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.2	112.2	105.9	
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.4	111.2	109.9	
1959 J	150.7	134.8	132.3	319.2	149.6	126.0	58.7	120.8	113.5	126.8	
F	149.2	140.3	138.3	260.7	171.2	131.2	60.4	124.9	116.1	132.2	
M	149.5	143.6	133.6	236.0	161.8	133.2	61.0	136.6	117.0	149.3	
A	163.1	147.8	134.1	240.0	161.5	132.6	61.8	140.3	117.1	154.0	
M	155.3	148.9	129.4	242.0	149.6	128.8	63.3	136.6	115.5	147.8	
J	159.6	151.9	135.5	246.7	163.4	133.1	63.2	137.5	113.4	148.5	
J	159.2	153.4	136.4	244.8	167.7	129.2	63.0	131.2	112.1	139.5	
A	168.1	154.5 ^r	127.1 ^r	243.3	146.4	123.3	64.3 ^r	128.9	112.7 ^r	135.7	
S	180.9	156.6 ^r	133.0 ^r	240.7 ^r	157.1	133.5 ^r	64.5 ^r	136.4 ^r	113.2	147.9	
O	186.9	154.7	143.7	237.2	186.6	134.8	63.4	137.3	114.3	149.0	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										Electric Power and Gas Utilities	
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products							
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom-munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas	
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51	
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9	
1958	173.4	144.8	413.1	206.0	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.6	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957 M	176.8	164.1	307.4	197.2	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8	
J	182.9	160.4	363.2	210.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7	
J	171.3	157.2	290.7	220.1	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7	
A	174.7	156.8	353.1	223.8	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7	
S	193.8	159.5	495.1	221.3	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1	
O	191.0	158.6	484.9	217.2	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2	
N	192.0	155.5	497.7	204.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2	
D	179.6	156.0	399.2	161.4	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7	
1958 J	170.1	151.6	348.1	153.9	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9	
F	168.1	144.3	360.7	153.8	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3	
M	167.1	142.3	351.1	159.5	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4	
A	164.3	139.9	345.9	180.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9	
M	165.7	140.5	353.1	226.1	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1	
J	170.9	141.5	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1	
J	164.2	145.8	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0	
A	174.3	149.8	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6	
S	186.3	150.1	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5	
O	187.7	148.5	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	169.0	
N	190.7	144.3	539.4	227.5	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1	248.3	
D	171.4	138.9	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5	267.2	359.7	
1959 J	172.3	136.0	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	288.2	265.5	491.6	
F	176.2	138.0	428.1	179.6	312.0	123.3	146.8	293.4	268.9	513.0	
M	170.9	140.6	374.0	190.9	409.9	143.5	143.5	276.6	260.0	425.5	
A	172.8	142.9	378.1	207.2	450.7	196.9	153.0	271.7	261.4	364.0	
M	177.3	146.6	379.9	236.6	584.0	254.9	178.8	256.4	253.4	283.7	
J	181.8	150.4	387.3	255.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	249.9	251.7	233.8	
J	174.7	151.3	349.1	262.2	706.9	310.0	185.2	233.0	239.7	173.2	
A	185.6	151.3	455.7	258.6	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.5	242.6	172.0	
S	200.5	155.5	490.0	268.6	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.5	259.0	213.8	
O	201.9	158.0	499.5	258.9	705.6	261.0		275.0	274.2	282.6	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	3
1957 M	192.6	167.3	463.7	186.9	347.7	203.3	137.2	217.2	220.7	185.5	
J	190.9	164.3	445.1	189.1	344.5	212.9	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9	
J	183.6	161.9	380.0	198.3	356.2	261.2	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1	
A	179.3	158.9	346.2	195.9	362.5	237.4	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2	
S	175.5	157.0	334.5	197.2	372.0	240.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2	
O	174.7	154.4	344.4	192.7	362.2	224.8	153.0	223.6	226.4	198.5	
N	175.4	150.7	358.6	194.6	380.1	227.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5	
D	175.5	151.3	359.0	190.5	405.3	193.6	145.0	228.3	231.3	201.5	
1958 J	178.2	150.0	418.9	192.5	443.8	177.2	148.6	234.9	238.0	207.1	
F	175.4	144.7	428.9	187.7	378.1	203.6	144.9	237.1	239.9	211.5	
M	172.6	142.9	427.6	191.3	399.4	199.2	158.5	236.5	238.1	221.7	
A	174.8	141.3	460.6	199.6	455.8	223.7	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9	
M	177.6	143.1	470.2	209.7	506.1	233.3	162.3	234.0	237.2	205.4	
J	173.7	145.1	440.8	207.3	495.0	247.6	153.2	234.3	238.3	198.8	
J	172.6	150.3	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4	
A	177.6	152.1	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6	
S	168.4	148.2	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4	
O	172.0	144.9	390.4	211.8	484.5	232.3	166.1	237.6	240.1	215.3	
N	174.9	139.8	408.0	214.9	473.8	231.3	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5	
D	170.4	134.5	363.4	221.1	480.5	241.1	190.1	256.5	253.3	284.8	
1959 J	182.6	132.8	503.7	209.2	476.2	162.2	174.3	258.5	249.5	339.7	
F	189.6	138.3	557.4	225.3	553.2	168.4	201.1	260.0	253.4	319.4	
M	180.7	142.0	487.0	235.8	622.0	196.0	172.3	260.3	254.7	310.6	
A	180.7	146.1	451.7	231.8	555.0	224.5	164.2	266.8	263.2	298.9	
M	185.6	150.8	453.9	220.1	476.7	234.1	172.3	265.1	259.4	316.3	
J	181.6	155.1	374.6	226.1	524.8	242.2	155.5	272.0	266.1	325.2	
J	179.4	154.2	361.4	229.9	545.0	256.8	161.3	261.3	256.6	303.3	
A	188.4	151.8	432.4	222.3	512.5	228.9	163.8	269.2	262.3	330.8	
S	183.4	154.7	342.7	233.2	579.4	254.0	155.9	279.9	270.9	361.1	
O	189.5	156.0	389.9	222.5	549.1	209.3		279.8	269.6	370.9	

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

						Total Labour Income ⁽¹⁾		Wages and Salaries	
	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia		Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
						Million dollars			
1957									
1957	88.7	341.7	560.9	191.2	146.8	1,333.0	44.6	400.4	138.2
1958	90.7	350.8	578.0	201.4	145.2	1,369.5	43.8	395.4	138.7
1957 A	95.0	352.9	580.1	205.7	161.4	1,399.0	46.1	407.5	148.2
S	93.4	357.8	578.4	203.3	158.8	1,394.7	45.8	409.0	143.9
O	91.3	356.0	575.5	196.8	150.7	1,374.1	45.5	405.6	142.1
N	89.1	352.0	575.6	192.0	142.7	1,355.4	45.5	400.1	140.4
D	87.2	339.0	558.5	185.0	132.6	1,306.9	44.7	385.0	133.7
1958 J	84.0	331.1	548.4	183.3	128.7	1,278.7	44.9	380.8	129.8
F	85.0	332.4	550.1	183.7	134.1	1,288.6	45.4	384.3	131.6
M	84.9	332.7	554.6	184.5	136.5	1,296.5	44.7	388.7	129.6
A	84.6	339.2	564.9	188.7	140.9	1,321.6	43.1	391.2	133.9
M	90.0	351.6	581.3	201.9	147.7	1,375.9	44.1	400.1	140.3
J	93.2	357.5	593.7	210.5	148.5	1,407.1	44.7	403.7	142.4
J	94.8	358.7	589.5	211.5	147.5	1,405.4	44.1	401.0	145.0
A	94.3	358.8	588.1	215.4	151.6	1,411.6	44.7	398.6	145.1
S	96.4	364.6	597.4	216.9	156.1	1,434.9	43.9	403.5	142.9
O	94.7	364.4	588.1	211.9	155.1	1,417.7	42.5	398.8	142.3
N	93.9	364.9	592.4	206.6	151.7	1,413.0	42.3	400.9	141.7
D	92.1	354.2	587.0	202.5	144.0	1,383.2	42.0	393.2	139.0
1959 J	92.2	353.8	590.0	203.0	142.8	1,385.5	44.8	400.9	146.1
F	90.0	352.5	590.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0	45.1	402.0	136.9
M	90.8	353.4	595.0	204.3	151.0	1,398.5	44.7	405.3	137.0
A	91.9	363.0	604.8	207.7	156.4	1,427.3	44.9	409.2	140.2
M	96.5	375.3	624.2	220.5	163.4	1,483.5	45.1	420.7	147.0
J	101.9	385.3	640.3	230.2	167.7	1,529.1	46.5	429.2	150.7
J	103.8	384.4	634.4	231.7	150.0	1,508.2	47.2	419.0	152.9
A	104.0	387.7	637.8	234.1	152.6	1,520.0	46.5	422.5	152.3
S	104.5	396.6	652.2	236.1	160.9	1,554.1	47.0	433.0	151.8
O	103.0	395.5	647.1	230.7	169.6	1,549.6	47.0	434.8	150.7

Wages and Salaries

	Agri-culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu-fac-tur-ing	Con-struction	Trans-portation, Storage and Commu-nica-tion	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple-mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
											Million dollars		
1957													
1957	48.3	84.0	133.8	1,201.3	329.0	414.5	65.8	565.8	670.0	318.5	3,830.8	168.3	3,999.0
1958	50.0	67.8	131.5	1,186.3	334.0	416.0	71.3	589.0	732.0	351.5	3,929.3	179.3	4,108.5
1954 4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.5	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.8	127.5	3,195.3
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.5	983.6	177.5	324.7	49.5	439.8	527.9	240.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.8	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.3	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.8	1,063.4	271.6	364.8	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.3	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1st	30.2	82.0	130.2	1,181.9	274.8	388.6	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	3,620.2	161.7	3,781.9
2nd	46.7	81.5	131.6	1,209.1	332.4	413.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	3,836.3	167.3	4,003.6
3rd	73.1	92.6	137.7	1,223.7	383.5	439.0	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	4,002.7	171.9	4,174.6
4th	43.0	79.5	135.7	1,190.7	325.1	416.2	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	3,864.0	172.4	4,036.4
1958 1st	29.8	58.1	135.0	1,153.8	284.3	391.0	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	3,691.3	172.5	3,863.8
2nd	49.2	61.3	131.9	1,195.0	337.5	416.6	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	3,926.5	178.1	4,104.6
3rd	76.9	68.4	132.7	1,203.1	396.2	433.0	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	4,069.7	182.2	4,251.9
4th	44.5	82.8	126.8	1,192.9	337.7	423.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	4,029.5	184.4	4,213.9
1959 1st	32.1	62.9	134.6	1,208.2	292.3	420.0	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	3,984.3	185.7	4,170.0
2nd	56.6	68.5	136.5	1,259.1	367.8	437.9	75.3	626.0	830.0	390.5	4,248.2	191.7	4,439.9
3rd	87.0	62.4	140.7	1,274.5	431.6	457.0	78.3	637.4	805.6	412.6	4,387.1	195.2	4,582.3

(1) Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE											
		With Jobs						Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work		Persons not in the Labour Force
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105	
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230	
1957 Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153	
Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193	
1958 Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282	
Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312	
Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291	
Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249	
May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213	
June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150	
July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055	
Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085	
Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247	
Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243	
Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301	
Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329	
1959 Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389	
Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398	
Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418	
Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,604	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403	
May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,852	724	5,128	4,695	124	4,571	334	5,345	
June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,053	731	5,322	4,899	133	4,766	234	5,267	
July 18	11,572	6,424	842	5,592	6,206	835	5,371	4,961	150	4,802	228	5,138	
Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,186	824	5,362	4,968	168	4,800	239	5,167	
Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,078	750	5,328	4,911	135	4,776	213	5,318	
Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,053	698	5,355	4,921	120	4,801	237	5,338	
Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,509	5,951	637	5,314	4,842	93	4,749	296	5,398	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH⁽¹⁾

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1957 J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
S	125.3	217.9	74.36	97.2	175.4	71.98	125.7	222.8	91.28

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Formerly these employment series were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾				Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾				
	Weekly Earnings						Index Numbers					
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.4	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08	
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77	
1957 J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	126.9	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29	
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00	
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	126.8	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01	
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55	
N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33	
D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09	
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85	
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22	
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93	
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77	
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21	
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18	
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89	
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44	
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70	
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47	
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26	
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35	
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02	
F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53	
M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11	
A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41	
M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01	
J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60	
J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23	
A	113.5 ^r	196.1 ^r	75.27 ^r	166.6 ^r	131.1 ^r	114.1	198.2 ^r	81.48 ^r	112.9 ^r	194.1 ^r	69.98 ^r	
S	115.2	202.4	76.50	170.4	133.2	119.1	211.1	83.08	111.9	193.9	70.57	

MANUFACTURING

MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products			Clothing				Wood Products				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80			
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64			
1957 J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43			
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23			
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24			
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97			
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91			
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36			
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17			
F	77.6	118.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95			
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97			
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65			
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95			
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47			
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93			
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63			
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98			
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51			
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33			
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09			
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15			
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88			
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96			
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91			
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64			
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14			
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43			
A	79.3 ^r	127.3 ^r	60.58 ^r	94.4 ^r	140.6 ^r	48.01 ^r	94.8 ^r	153.9	63.16 ^r			
S	80.0	130.5	61.61	95.6	145.3	49.04	110.7	189.9	66.73			

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1957 F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9 ^r	201.5 ^r	86.42 ^r	103.9 ^r	177.1 ^r	85.67 ^r
S	127.1	215.1	88.40	112.7	205.3	88.15	112.5	196.5	87.79
MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Total	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1957 F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	70.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0	227.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	108.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0 ^r	237.6 ^r	81.11 ^r	131.8 ^r	240.8 ^r	86.75 ^r	154.4 ^r	290.0 ^r	77.92 ^r
S	140.0	245.1	82.46	132.2	244.1	87.67	151.4	290.3	79.59

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8
1957 J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0
J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2
A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0
S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1
O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9
1958 J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9
A	149.4 ^r	284.3 ^r	84.82 ^r	119.2 ^r	199.4 ^r	80.51 ^r	145.6 ^r	268.6 ^r
S	148.7	288.9	86.59	118.0	198.6	81.01	142.3	267.1
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0
1957 J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5
J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9
A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8
S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5
O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.3	206.0
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8
A	135.2 ^r	227.8 ^r	63.34 ^r	155.7	251.2 ^r	68.78 ^r	147.5 ^r	245.5 ^r
S	138.0	231.9	63.16	155.5	251.4	68.97	142.7	242.1

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8	
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0	
1957 J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7	
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3	
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3	
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5	
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3	
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5	
M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3	
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2	
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0	
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7	
J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8	
A	143.6 ^r	241.2 ^r	63.41 ^r	150.8 ^r	246.4 ^r	53.70 ^r	101.0 ^r	162.1 ^r	60.20 ^r	106.4 ^r	
S	143.5	239.5	63.02	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.6	163.0	61.35	106.2	

	NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5	
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8	
1957 J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2	
J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3	
A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3	
S	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8	
O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0	
N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2	
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8	
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1	
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4	
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3	
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5	
M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7	
J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5	
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4	
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7	
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1	
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2	
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3	
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8	
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1	
F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1	
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3	
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2	
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4	
J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7	
J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1	
A	171.0 ^r	60.75 ^r	124.7 ^r	212.7 ^r	70.38 ^r	124.7	215.5 ^r	76.52 ^r	119.0 ^r	201.2 ^r	
S	171.9	61.17	124.7	216.4	71.22	125.3	219.8	77.68	117.7	198.6	

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1957	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
A	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
M	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
J	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
J	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
F	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
A	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
M	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
J	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
F	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
M	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
A	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
M	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68		
S	71.37	138.1	235.4	71.15	164.8	281.5	75.93	122.7	216.7	80.49		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
				Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1957	117.8	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1957	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
J	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
F	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
J	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
F	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	115.5	193.1	59.96	126.8	221.7	73.14	114.8	202.2	62.36

22 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49 ^r	105.0	172.6	76.41
1957	A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8
	M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0
	J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0
	A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3
	S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4
	O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4
	N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1
	D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5
1958	J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2
	F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1
	M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5
	A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3
	M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8
	J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2
	J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2
	A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3
	S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5
	O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0
	N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7
	D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8
1959	J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2
	F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8
	M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7
	A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8
	M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7
	J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1
	J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9
	A	133.0	230.8 ^r	76.85 ^r	128.3 ^r	223.8 ^r	68.80 ^r	114.5 ^r	203.0 ^r
	S	133.5	234.3	77.69	128.0	224.8	69.23	116.2	209.5
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ^(a)		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1957	A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5
	M	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4
	J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3
	A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0
	S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6
	O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2
	N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8
	D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0
1958	J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7
	F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7
	M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5
	A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3
	M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7
	J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8
	J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9
	A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6
	S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6
	O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9
	N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2
	D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5
1959	J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3
	F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2
	M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8
	A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2
	M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4
	J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9
	J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4
	A	74.5 ^r	123.4	83.40 ^r	115.2 ^r	197.5 ^r	67.85 ^r	112.8 ^r	203.1 ^r
	S	80.9	141.6	88.07	115.6	198.8	68.06	120.2	217.5

^aAverage weekly wages and salaries.

(a)Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH*

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1957 J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65	1.12
J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68	1.10
A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64	1.11
S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67	1.12
O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958 J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67	1.13
F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66	1.13
M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67	1.14
A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959 J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.17
S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.58	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80	1.18
MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products				Wood Products				Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
							Total				
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1957 J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83	2.13
J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	1.84	2.15
A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86	2.20
S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86	2.19
O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87	2.22
N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86	2.19
D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87	2.20
1958 J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88	2.20
F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.20
M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89	2.20
A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90	2.22
M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93	2.31
J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91	2.23
J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.99	1.92	2.25
A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26
S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26
O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37
S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.52	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03	2.38

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		Building and General Engineering
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering			
Dollars per hour													
1957	1.80	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.76	1.90	
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.78	1.94	
1957 J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.74	1.74	1.90	
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.75	1.75	1.89	
A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.90	
S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.92	
O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.92	
N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.94	
D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.77	1.95	
1958 J	1.87	1.88	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.95	
F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.94	
M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.93	
A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.78	1.93	
M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.77	1.92	
J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.76	1.94	
J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.76	1.92	
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.76	1.92	
S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.76	1.92	
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.77	1.93	
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.79	1.95	
D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.79	1.97	
1959 J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.82	1.98	
F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.82	1.98	
M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.83	1.97	
A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.99	
M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.99	
J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83	1.83	2.01	
J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83	1.83	2.00	
A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83	1.83	2.01	
S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.85	1.85	2.02	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH*

MINING			MANUFACTURING								
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)	
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1957 M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.2	42.7	39.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

* Formerly these average hours were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1957 M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5 ^r	40.9 ^r	40.0 ^r	40.4	40.5 ^r	43.5	40.5 ^r	42.0	41.1 ^r
S	42.2	41.5	40.2	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.4	41.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	Manufacturing								Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade				
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2	
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5	
1957 J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9	
J	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4	
S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7	
O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7	
N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3	
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7	
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6	
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5	
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7	
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4	
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9	
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6	
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5	
A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0	
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2	
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3	
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6	
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0	
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6	
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7	
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8	
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5	
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0	
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7	
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7	
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1	
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0	

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽³⁾			Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾	
	Number of persons			Amount of benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾
	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽⁸⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁶⁾					
	Thousands		Thousands weeks			Million dollars		Thousands
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4
1957	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4
N	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5
D	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9
J	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5
F	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	17.24	22.01	744.2
M	822.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	11.95	15.55	693.1
A	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1
M	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3
J	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9
A	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9
S	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9
O	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9
N	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4
D	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0
J	798.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4
F	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8
M	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.9
A	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8
M	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2
J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4
J	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7
A	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2
S	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8
O								303
								25

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.
(2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.
(3) The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.
(4) Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.
(5) The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.
(6) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.
(7) Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING

Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements	Thousand man-working days
1957	1,634.9	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1957	223.1	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	243.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
J	209.9	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
A	195.8	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
S	131.5	—	—	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	2.3
O	118.3	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—
N	146.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—
J	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
F	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
M	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
A	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
M	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
J	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
A	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	21.5
S	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	—
O	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
N	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
D	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
J	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
F	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	72.3	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	10.2	—
A	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	4.2	—
M	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

(2) The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1957 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining					Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	
Thousand man-working days										
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1957 J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958 J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	16.9	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1949-100	1935-39-100	1935-39-100
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	106.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1957 A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	—	—	—
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	—	—	—
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	—	—	—
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	—	—	—
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	237.4	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	—	—	—
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	—	—	—
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	245.3	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	—	—	—
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	—	—	—
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	—	—	—
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	245.5	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	—	—	—
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	—	—	—
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	—	—	—
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	—	—	—
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	243.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	—	—	—
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	—	—	—
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	250.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	—	—	—
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	—	—	—
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	—	—	—
A	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	252.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	—	—	—
O	128.0	124.2	142.4	110.5	123.4	135.5	—	—	—
N	128.3	123.8	142.6	111.4	123.5	136.9	—	—	—

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1957	227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1958	227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1957 J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
J	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
A	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
S	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
O	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
N	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
D	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.7	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1	179.9
1958 J	227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
F	228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
M	228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
A	228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
M	227.6	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
J	227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2	190.6
A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5
S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0
O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959 J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1
A	231.2	200.2	169.8	179.9	155.8	215.3	203.5	144.7	356.7	153.4
M	231.2	201.2	167.8	180.9	155.8	215.3	209.3	145.8	358.9	247.4
J	230.7	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	141.6	354.4	308.6
J	231.0	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	139.8	348.7	314.2
A	230.8	199.3	171.3	178.7	158.1	215.3	211.5	139.1	343.4	294.5
S	230.9	197.7	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	142.0	344.7	196.1
O	230.1	198.6	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	144.2	341.1	204.6
N	230.3	199.5	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	144.2	341.6	222.6
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
								Fresh	Cured	
1935-39=100										
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1958	250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1957 J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
J	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
A	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
S	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
O	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
N	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
D	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2	194.7
1958 J	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
F	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
M	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
A	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8	219.0
M	258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	150.7	319.8	222.0
J	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
A	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
S	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
O	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
N	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959 J	255.6	323.9	150.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
J	252.6	314.4	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.2	133.4	311.3	190.3
J	257.1	321.9	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
A	256.1	318.6	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1

The data for 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1957 J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7	301.0	300.1
F	231.9	235.2	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9	292.1
A	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
F	227.5	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3
A	228.4	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.2	293.4
M	228.8	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.6	293.2
J	229.9	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.6	292.1
J	229.8	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.6	291.4
A	228.7	231.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	304.9	290.4
S	228.3	231.3	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.6	289.8
O	227.7	230.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.6	290.3
N	227.6	230.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	304.0	291.2
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS										
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1957 J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2
M	414.5	222.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.8	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.0	234.7
A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.5	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	445.8	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	449.0	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	449.2	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	444.1	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6

⁽¹⁾Includes gold

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1957 M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.3	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.9	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.3	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	186.0	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.9	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.8	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.7	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	186.0	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials	
1935-39=100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	203.6	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1957 M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.1
F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7
A	305.2	186.5	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	149.8	158.7
M	305.2	187.3	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
J	305.2	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	305.2	187.2	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
A	305.2	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	157.4
S	305.2	187.7	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	154.9	157.4
O	302.7	187.9	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	151.1	157.6
N	302.7	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	151.0	157.6

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
							Total	Field	Animal
							1935-39=100	1949=100	1935-39=100
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	213.6	169.2	258.0
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	220.4	166.3	274.5
1957 N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	206.7	167.7	245.7
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	211.2	168.7	253.7
1958 J	207.8	237.9	231.8	240.8	129.9	126.8	215.3	171.0	259.6
F	209.3	238.2	231.7	241.0	129.9	126.8	220.7	173.0	268.4
M	210.6	238.3	230.7	240.8	129.8	126.8	227.3	181.7	272.9
A	209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	229.4	178.9	279.9
M	210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.8	229.8	171.2	288.3
J	209.4	238.0	227.3	237.8	129.1	126.5	227.7	169.1	286.4
J	208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	226.0	172.6	279.3
A	207.5	238.0	229.1	238.2	129.5	127.9	215.9	156.5	275.2
S	207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9
O	207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3	269.3
N	211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	212.1	155.2	269.1
D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.6	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6	278.7
1959 J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7
F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0
M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5
A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.1	213.7	156.4	271.0
M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	131.9	130.7	218.8	166.5	271.0
J	211.6	241.6	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.5	221.9	173.1	270.6
J	211.6	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.8	130.7	222.7	172.6	272.8
A	211.1	242.2	242.6	247.4	131.8	130.5	221.9	169.0	274.9
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.9	130.2	219.0	161.0	277.0
O	208.4	242.3	242.0	248.0	131.5	129.7	215.4	163.0	267.9
N	210.2	241.6	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	217.1	165.1	269.1

(1)Excludes gold.

(2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.

(3)Indexes final only to July 1958. For crop year August, 1957-July, 1958 indexes revised to include final payments for western wheat.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽³⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽¹⁾	Industries ⁽¹⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1957	6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958	7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1957 N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958 J	7,904	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565
F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,993	531
M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607
A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959 J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
F	7,379	717	8,097	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
M	8,147	666	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,515	7,908	607
A	8,068	542	8,610	6,882	1,728	347	8,263	7,623	640
M	8,197	542	8,738	6,989	1,750	533	8,206	7,598	608
J	7,790	499	8,290	6,532	1,758	457	7,833	7,383	450
J	7,598	487	8,085	6,344	1,741	363	7,722	7,312	410
A	7,552	555	8,108	6,364	1,743	281	7,827	7,417	410
S	7,619	600	8,219	6,516	1,703	236	7,983	7,588	395
O	8,361	671	9,032	7,157	1,876	277	8,756	8,282	474

(1)These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

the amount used in electric boilers.

(2)Less imports.

(3)Total net generation less net exports.

(4)Mainly

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
			TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)											
Million kilowatt hours														
1957		7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921		
1958		7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972		
1957	O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004		
	N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932		
	D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754		
1958	J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903		
	F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902		
	M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030		
	A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958		
	M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970		
	J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939		
	J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929		
	A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952		
	S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	290	105	212	951		
	O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032		
	N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030		
	D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070		
1959	J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093		
	F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004		
	M	8,515	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072		
	A	8,263	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002		
	M	8,206	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998		
	J	7,833	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,822	316	111	233	947		
	J	7,722	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904		
	A	7,827	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939		
	S	7,983	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967		
	O	8,756	116	6	143	136	3,367	3,099	383	129	275	1,087		

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE				
	Production				Imports			Exports		Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)					
Thousand tons												
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343	
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,207	28	2,101	290	
1957	J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
	F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
	A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
	J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
	J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
	A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
	S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
	O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
	N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
	D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959	J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
	F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
	M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
	A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	361	64	52	477	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,348	347
	S	662	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,898	330
	O	705	285	237	1,227	449	379	69	1,759	49	2,938	361

^(a)Includes Yukon. ^(b)Annual computation to 1958 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Coal Report for 1958.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ^(a)	Sales	Total ^(a)	Sales	
	Thousand barrels ^(b)				Million cu. ft.		Domestic ^(c)	Industrial
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766
1958	8,670	13,791	28,150	17,213	6,261	10,792	477	304
1957 J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585
A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562
S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584
O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715
N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996
D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884
1958 J	8,619	15,318	30,937	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904
F	9,163	14,464	29,197	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607
M	7,301	14,458	31,529	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900
A	6,839	12,042	27,103	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282
M	8,041	12,561	28,846	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299
J	8,289	12,452	19,833	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149
J	11,066	14,683	20,341	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182
A	8,147	13,819	21,753	10,921	2,008	8,912	98	56
S	8,507	13,153	24,918	12,256	2,465	9,789	107	64
O	10,481	13,415	30,163	15,642	4,430	11,208	110	64
N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52
D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	158	91
1959 J	9,650	16,913	45,155	33,126	15,446	17,667	179	111
F	8,529	15,774	38,471	31,245	14,595	16,633	167	101
M	9,958	15,866	38,018	28,330	12,036	16,281	142	84
A	8,470	13,392	33,556	23,693	8,990	14,694	131	78
M	9,379	13,765	31,895	20,790	6,266	14,517	114	67
J	9,690	14,936	27,782	16,370	3,825	12,540	96	54
J	10,690	15,233	26,733	14,229	2,607	11,619	88	48
A	8,573	15,875	29,257	14,510	2,187	12,320	83	47
S				16,946	3,188	12,753	85	46
O				22,597	6,234	16,355	95	51

(a)Includes gas used for house heating.

(b)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

(c)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

(d)Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels		Asphalt	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ^(e)
Thousand barrels								
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051
1957 J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995
J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791
A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030
S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866
O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016
N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213
D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076
1958 J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507
F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294
M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072
A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800
M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695
J	19,804	19,820	18,161	13,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809
J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571
A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877
S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023
O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969
N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453
D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278
F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518
M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470
A	22,484	19,257	17,690	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069
M	22,230	21,159	19,358	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,890	6,383	1,066
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1957 J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508	
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,918	6,281	
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119	
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521	
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377	
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982	
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1958 J	21,174	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218	
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721	
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418	
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692	
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450	
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889	
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534	
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,850	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416	
S	18,376	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114	
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194	
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020	
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959 J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473	
F	24,031	5,833	4,166	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,040	6,245	
M	21,490	6,335	3,588	8,900	42,989	22,140	5,850	10,087	6,240	
A	19,518	7,186	3,766	6,599	41,846	22,244	5,188	9,585	6,090	
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,929	5,120	11,722	5,711	
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,649	5,511	14,333	6,310	
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,940	5,498	18,464	6,069	
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993	
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249	

(1)Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Production	Exports	Production	Exports
Million pounds												
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1		
1958	57.5	44.9	54.9	37.4	23.3	25.7	31.1	24.4	22.2	15.4		
1957 A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8		
S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9		
O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5		
N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4		
D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4		
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3	28.5	34.1	29.5	25.3	9.5		
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.7	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1		
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.6	24.6	30.7	21.7	25.7	19.0		
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.1	41.9	31.7	17.7	23.6	14.9		
M	64.7	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.4	41.2	30.7	19.4	24.4	15.5		
J	64.3	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.1	32.3	31.7	19.0	25.4	8.1		
J	61.8	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.6	28.1	28.6	36.5	14.4	25.3		
A	61.2	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	13.9	14.5		
S	54.9	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.5	28.7	31.3	23.2	21.8	10.3		
O	44.6	51.6	41.5	40.7	6.7	16.6	29.5	28.8	25.2	20.6		
N	40.2	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8	6.0	33.8	24.3	21.3	21.3		
D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7		
1959 J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	34.2	16.8	28.1	10.2		
F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8		
M	64.9	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4	23.7		
A	64.3	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	32.5	22.2	27.3	15.7		
M	65.2	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.2	32.3	33.6	28.4	26.7	24.5		
J	74.0	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	29.9	60.3	26.0	31.2		
J	72.1	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	30.2	17.7	16.2	7.0		
A	70.1	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	28.2	23.9	14.7	8.0		
S	71.5	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.4	38.3	24.8	20.0	19.6	7.8		
O	72.0	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.4	29.0	27.9	13.3	19.8	9.8		

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
 or speiss, oxide and fine.

(2)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

(3)Includes ingots, bars and billets.
 Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.(4)Includes nickel in matte
 or speiss.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand tons		Thousand fine ounces	Exports
Million pounds										
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565
1958	70.8	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.3	1,310.5	381	307	2,597	1,760
1957 A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958 J	75.8	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	378	312	2,531	2,084
F	68.3	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	360	279	2,306	1,337
M	75.5	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	394	367	2,460	1,491
A	69.7	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	385	315	2,575	1,374
M	70.0	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	385	346	2,657	1,510
J	69.0	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	386	346	2,536	1,554
J	70.5	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	382	351	2,391	1,610
A	70.9	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	370	244	2,889	1,547
S	70.4	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	378	315	2,841	2,177
O	70.2	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	404	305	2,375	2,042
N	70.4	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729
D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954	2,670
1959 J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	284	2,782	1,842
A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.8	377	274	2,692	2,242
M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,254.2	380	207	2,499	2,047
J	66.0	74.4	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,539.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	68.3	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,596.0	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	60.0	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,241.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	4,141.6	364	192	2,447	1,962	
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	3,755.5	397	214	3,072	1,767	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports		Producers' Shipments	Production		Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾
	Thousand tons							
1957	87.2	85.9	381	519	504	114.9	147.9	30.6
1958	77.1	72.2	330	525	513	133.0	156.1	28.4
1957 A	95.9	81.1	586	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1
S	135.7	99.2	479	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
O	89.0	104.2	481	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
N	93.8	90.2	301	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
D	50.6	84.6	221	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958 J	57.5	51.8	260	327	218	121.0	157.2	5.6
F	53.9	50.3	210	335	183	118.9	149.1	6.5
M	55.2	55.2	250	368	312	132.3	119.9	18.3
A	83.5	60.1	251	462	423	125.5	115.4	4.3
M	70.9	78.8	321	607	665	140.2	155.7	31.0
J	74.0	69.6	318	686	720	123.0	129.5	28.7
J	87.4	76.1	382	639	753	134.0	135.7	60.7
A	85.8	88.1	366	663	721	127.0	140.6	39.6
S	89.0	80.8	424	612	738	131.8	183.7	38.9
O	98.4	92.4	427	682	697	152.5	206.5	54.4
N	107.1	82.1	371	558	494	151.1	172.4	32.0
D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3	21.0
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	294	188	131.6	300.3	29.7
F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	127.1	299.4	36.0
M	69.9	60.7	175	344	292	135.0	253.7	15.7
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	137.4	247.1	24.5
M	91.3	94.6	559	611	652	142.4	235.0	35.5
J	98.0	94.4	691	678	781	138.8	227.4	15.6
J	94.9	92.1	612	743	829	137.1	258.9	26.0
A	91.9	83.7	622	706	726	130.8	266.9	67.2
S	98.4	95.7	671	705	747	151.1	267.8	
O	96.5	92.8	542	626	678		320.9	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES											
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders			Inventory at End of Month						
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (2)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held					
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		
Million dollars											
1957											
	1,848.2	1,787.1	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2		
	1,804.7	1,789.1 ²	2,063.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5		
1957 J	1,882.1	1,803.3	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7		
J	1,875.4	1,811.8	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8		
A	1,835.4	1,790.1	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2		
S	1,837.1	1,722.8	2,575.7	4,148.2	488.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0		
O	1,900.3	1,799.9	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8		
N	1,813.4	1,669.2	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7		
D	1,741.6	1,701.0	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2		
1958 J	1,654.4	1,899.3	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7		
F	1,639.6	1,578.9	2,454.7	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3		
M	1,781.6	1,747.4	2,420.6	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2		
A	1,821.7	1,777.4	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9		
M	1,910.3	1,905.9	2,371.9	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8		
J	1,907.7	1,853.8	2,318.0	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4		
J	1,839.7	1,813.2	2,291.5	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0		
A	1,742.4	1,766.9	2,316.0	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2		
S	1,864.5	1,771.8	2,223.3	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.6		
O	1,941.6	1,831.0	2,112.6	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1		
N	1,817.8	1,790.1	2,084.9	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5		
D	1,734.7	1,733.7	2,083.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5		
1959 J	1,686.7	1,773.7	2,170.8	3,959.4	436.2	4,395.6	1,969.3	1,191.9	1,234.4		
F	1,724.8	1,638.5	2,084.5	4,002.7	437.3	4,440.1	1,970.6	1,206.0	1,263.4		
M	1,872.6	1,866.3	2,078.1	4,008.1	420.4	4,428.6	1,959.7	1,202.5	1,266.4		
A	1,963.9	1,950.0	2,064.2	3,997.6	418.1	4,415.6	1,930.9	1,217.2	1,267.6		
M	1,992.8	2,015.3	2,086.8	3,992.1	412.3	4,404.4	1,924.5	1,217.2	1,262.7		
J	2,081.8	2,147.1	2,152.1	3,966.4	422.3	4,388.7	1,913.6	1,215.5	1,259.6		
J	1,956.7	1,968.1	2,163.4	3,947.3	427.3	4,374.6	1,948.6	1,199.5	1,226.6		
A	1,858.8	1,942.7	2,247.3	3,994.0	448.2	4,442.2	1,980.3	1,240.7	1,221.2		
S	2,025.9 ²	2,011.0 ²	2,232.4 ²	4,030.4 ²	433.7 ²	4,464.1 ²	1,980.6 ²	1,253.7 ²	1,229.8 ²		
O	2,034.1	2,026.6	2,224.8	4,015.9	432.7	4,448.6	1,969.1	1,252.6	1,226.9		

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars											
1957	368.4	776.5	47.1	116.8	62.3	204.1	76.8	192.8	266.4	599.4	242.6
1958	395.8	838.3	46.8	110.3	61.3	189.4	74.7	174.6	266.3	572.1	221.9
1957 J	380.7	697.8	45.3	121.4	62.0	204.8	55.0	213.8	290.8	627.8	257.7
J	397.2	700.9	45.3	119.9	54.4	203.7	62.4	216.2	287.2	630.1	254.9
A	398.3	740.0	53.4	115.1	58.9	200.8	93.3	208.6	286.9	631.9	235.3
S	389.2	764.3	53.1	113.9	63.5	199.7	96.5	198.7	276.2	634.3	239.1
O	391.3	781.4	51.7	112.5	64.8	199.0	91.8	193.5	275.5	607.2	249.5
N	376.1	789.2	44.0	112.1	62.0	199.9	77.9	188.5	249.3	590.8	227.2
D	379.9	776.5	36.3	116.8	54.3	204.1	59.2	192.8	223.5	599.4	198.3
1958 J	345.8	764.1	39.8	119.4	57.8	205.1	60.7	198.8	226.5	607.1	204.1
F	338.9	739.2	43.5	117.0	57.4	202.6	75.1	197.2	225.1	614.2	205.6
M	367.5	745.8	46.8	113.6	60.7	204.4	83.4	191.3	250.7	641.9	223.5
A	382.0	749.3	47.2	110.6	59.2	202.6	73.6	189.9	257.7	605.8	236.2
M	414.4	750.8	45.6	110.8	61.8	203.2	63.1	188.5	285.6	597.4	239.4
J	417.2	744.7	45.2	109.9	63.1	202.0	54.6	198.4	282.4	597.5	256.6
J	428.6	755.8	44.9	106.3	55.8	196.9	60.9	201.2	282.1	594.1	225.4
A	398.2	797.2	49.8	103.7	58.4	193.9	87.0	195.1	279.0	583.3	209.5
S	408.0	834.1	55.3	102.0	65.4	190.6	98.8	180.2	286.5	582.0	228.6
O	438.4	836.3	53.0	101.3	70.7	189.1	95.5	174.1	303.2	563.1	229.3
N	406.7	834.7	46.1	104.9	63.9	189.0	80.1	172.7	273.4	551.9	206.9
D	403.7	838.3	44.9	110.3	60.9	189.4	64.3	174.6	243.7	572.1	204.3
1959 J	380.0	838.0	43.1	110.0	65.2	189.6	66.0	179.2	238.9	580.8	200.3
F	368.7	830.1	48.4	112.2	65.1	186.5	80.0	183.6	235.5	603.7	207.3
M	391.8	807.6	53.3	113.6	68.1	186.5	86.2	181.2	258.2	624.5	238.6
A	414.8	801.1	56.3	112.6	68.7	188.3	77.2	180.6	296.5	602.5	244.0
M	432.8	797.4	50.5	114.6	66.2	191.4	66.8	185.5	308.2	591.3	252.9
J	445.8	793.3	53.1	116.7	70.5	192.2	61.6	194.0	318.9	584.8	277.2
J	446.5	784.0	49.5	116.8	60.3	189.0	64.8	198.2	296.2	583.7	258.0
A	428.5	819.4	53.7	116.7	63.5	188.5	90.0	192.7	279.2	587.0	244.7
S	437.7 ²	845.6 ²	59.5 ²	116.7	70.2 ²	185.8 ²	102.1 ²	184.1 ²	298.5 ²	590.1 ²	275.1 ²
O	437.8	840.7	55.8	116.4	72.0	187.4	95.5	180.1	303.1	582.4	267.3

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION													
	Capital Goods Industries							Construction Goods Industries					
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
	Million dollars												
1957	176.1	465.2	142.9	81.5	175.1	56.6	94.5	290.1	86.3	152.8	401.4	145.4	
1958	157.1	393.5	149.0	73.7	124.7	70.4	83.5	268.8	78.6	151.9	350.8	144.8	
1957	S	158.0	404.0	115.8	68.2	179.5	43.5	89.8	284.4	72.4	159.7	400.0	141.9
O	168.6	471.3	120.4	78.1	186.4	42.4	90.5	284.8	78.0	170.6	390.2	151.8	
N	165.1	472.4	91.9	80.7	188.6	19.4	84.4	283.8	72.5	151.4	388.3	113.8	
D	194.4	465.2	154.0	109.0	175.1	75.4	85.3	290.1	78.6	128.5	401.4	141.6	
1958	J	159.1	466.6	342.0	83.1	170.8	273.8	75.9	295.8	68.3	128.8	402.3	131.9
F	166.2	458.2	137.8	80.0	164.9	62.5	86.2	293.3	75.2	121.6	409.9	102.7	
M	183.5	444.4	160.2	89.5	154.6	82.6	94.0	289.8	77.6	136.2	404.3	132.2	
A	174.2	435.3	143.5	81.0	151.2	61.7	93.1	284.1	81.8	146.3	397.9	139.1	
M	174.0	421.2	223.8	78.6	143.5	120.4	95.5	277.7	103.4	162.3	393.1	152.9	
J	171.8	400.7	121.5	80.1	131.1	37.4	91.7	269.6	84.2	177.4	379.0	165.9	
J	162.2	386.0	132.1	79.9	126.4	55.1	82.3	259.6	77.1	163.7	364.8	151.0	
A	119.8	380.5	112.1	52.2	123.8	43.0	67.6	256.7	69.1	163.2	353.3	167.0	
S	148.9	382.1	93.5	68.6	125.6	20.5	80.3	256.5	72.9	170.0	344.9	159.7	
O	146.9	379.9	73.7	65.9	121.9	-2.5	81.0	258.0	76.2	176.1	334.3	165.7	
N	133.3	389.5	116.4	58.6	127.9	34.6	74.8	261.6	81.8	149.0	336.1	144.0	
D	145.8	393.5	131.4	66.3	124.7	55.8	79.4	268.8	75.6	128.1	350.8	125.6	
1959	J	131.6	396.7	133.2	58.1	118.8	56.6	73.4	277.9	76.5	110.3	389.3	112.5
F	147.8	395.1	50.5	64.6	114.5	-40.6	83.2	280.7	91.1	111.6	385.6	120.2	
M	160.1	392.1	141.6	64.1	116.7	53.5	96.0	275.4	88.1	137.3	391.9	149.3	
A	166.1	391.8	150.7	66.7	118.4	57.3	99.5	273.4	93.4	142.3	399.9	157.6	
M	161.7	395.4	201.8	66.1	122.0	110.7	95.6	273.4	91.1	157.2	398.6	149.1	
J	173.7	389.5	224.0	70.6	119.7	115.4	103.2	269.8	108.5	185.0	387.7	190.2	
J	159.3	389.4	163.9	65.3	121.1	61.2	94.0	268.3	102.7	170.5	381.3	181.3	
A	138.7	394.8	213.2	57.3	122.9	127.2	81.4	271.9	86.0	158.6	379.5	149.7	
S	146.8	407.9	148.6	54.6	130.0	69.9	92.2	278.0	78.7	179.8	370.4	178.9	
O	148.2	409.0	131.4	58.7	131.7	38.4	89.5	277.2	93.0	177.4	368.5	189.5	
Miscellaneous Industries													
Industries Producing Largely for Export				Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
	Million dollars												
1957	303.8	705.8	299.6	133.2	208.8	131.3	259.5	644.3	252.8	317.4	582.1	312.6	
1958	280.7	690.7	283.1	120.7	174.3	120.4	253.9	622.0	254.4	312.3	548.8	308.9	
1957	S	294.2	746.0	273.1	75.6	187.4	79.4	253.9	611.8	257.6	332.4	610.7	318.3
O	297.2	731.0	292.2	90.8	212.4	94.0	267.3	635.0	266.8	332.9	604.1	316.8	
N	296.2	715.5	277.5	135.4	211.8	130.0	250.6	644.8	237.5	313.9	583.9	293.4	
D	285.3	705.8	276.9	127.8	208.8	125.7	223.1	644.3	222.8	295.3	582.1	280.8	
1958	J	267.6	720.4	319.5	114.2	202.8	115.2	240.3	629.4	237.8	282.9	591.0	281.5
F	255.8	715.5	252.6	116.2	195.5	121.6	232.6	609.4	231.8	273.0	601.1	270.0	
M	274.9	740.1	289.0	128.8	188.2	125.0	252.1	590.1	245.3	291.9	604.8	295.3	
A	282.8	699.0	270.3	145.9	178.2	143.0	263.8	578.3	263.0	296.2	601.6	296.3	
M	303.7	703.7	287.7	153.2	189.4	140.0	272.0	570.2	264.6	318.5	589.4	318.2	
J	305.4	695.3	312.1	136.6	161.2	133.4	268.6	567.6	257.4	325.2	584.5	319.1	
J	296.6	707.6	300.8	106.3	143.1	107.4	251.0	563.5	253.3	329.0	580.1	326.0	
A	293.0	725.4	278.7	59.3	148.3	67.2	238.2	571.1	258.2	322.5	576.4	319.6	
S	283.3	736.8	294.4	80.2	170.0	76.2	258.8	566.9	263.0	336.0	563.7	328.4	
O	297.1	704.0	279.1	113.8	174.3	119.4	267.3	584.1	253.4	341.5	559.7	339.9	
N	267.5	681.5	260.0	141.5	176.2	141.5	256.2	602.1	267.9	321.0	551.6	313.7	
D	240.2	690.7	252.8	152.1	174.3	155.2	245.8	622.0	257.5	309.8	548.8	299.4	
1959	J	248.3	695.6	286.8	134.8	175.9	135.7	260.9	609.9	263.6	304.1	564.0	332.9
F	255.6	706.5	232.6	144.1	179.9	152.8	257.5	598.1	268.1	299.8	576.9	307.5	
M	278.6	719.2	287.9	159.2	181.6	159.8	280.6	588.1	289.1	316.5	582.9	302.0	
A	304.6	691.8	288.5	169.1	182.4	168.7	293.8	582.4	290.7	327.1	580.1	330.8	
M	339.0	671.3	328.8	155.8	177.3	149.8	299.4	590.1	303.3	327.4	590.2	316.6	
J	344.0	656.8	337.8	167.3	174.6	162.8	305.9	591.4	307.8	341.3	583.3	345.8	
J	327.4	669.6	303.7	127.4	158.7	123.2	277.9	596.8	283.9	333.2	578.1	338.7	
A	301.6	692.9	294.1	70.1	165.4	79.4	277.6	601.9	283.6	327.0	580.2	332.3	
S	313.6	702.3	339.5	88.0	192.5	74.4	304.8	602.3	299.3	360.0	571.9	363.6	
O	325.9	693.4	316.0	106.0	195.2	102.2	313.4	613.7	332.5	346.1	571.1	344.3	

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.
 (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.
 (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.
 (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds		Millions			Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1957 A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	148.9	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4		767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6		777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6		779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8		695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	197.3	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7		667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0		745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9		884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2		937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	162.0	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1		705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2		555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3		799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0		807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	204.8	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4		554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1		828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7		870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1		888.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	179.6	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8		975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9		809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3		765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4					

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
 barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic			Stocks		
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Total	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	
			Million pounds						Wire and Cable	End of Period	
1957	8.57	24.67	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1958	7.46	25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19
1957 A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.58	10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68
D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19
1959 J	8.85	29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36
F	8.31	26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10
M	7.23	16.89	8.00	11.12	3.59	19.12	13.12	1.64	0.51	9.31	19.57
A	10.65	0.01	8.36	11.39	3.53	19.75	13.60	1.56	0.58	9.37	18.57
M	8.66	0.77	8.38	10.70	3.52	19.08	13.40	1.50	0.55	8.49	17.54
J	8.01	0.10	9.42	12.43	3.80	21.85	15.67	1.63	0.60	7.19	14.80
J	9.88	20.65	7.93	9.97	2.69	17.90	13.67	1.00	0.34	8.11	18.74
A	8.94	24.88	6.63	7.68	1.98	14.31	8.98	1.64	0.62	8.39	21.89
S	25.48	9.56	11.11	3.37	20.67	14.92	1.61	0.68	8.64	17.96	
O	25.82	8.67	10.79	3.22	19.46	13.31	1.63	0.79	7.90	19.34	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾						RUBBER FOOTWEAR					Shipments Total	Stocks End of Period Total				
	Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments			Production												
		To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total							
	Thousands				Thousand Pairs												
1957																	
O N D J F M A M J S O N D J F M A M J S O														1,124.9	4,653.7		
655.7 649.2 184.7 448.8 1,152.3 91.4 27.1 622.4 208.7 171.8 1,083.5 3,821.1 650.0 671.8 166.6 494.8 995.6 97.6 20.3 469.6 208.5 177.8 1,083.5 3,821.1 650.4 620.2 115.8 487.4 2,355.4 88.2 24.6 943.8 175.7 76.3 1,699.3 4,763.1 656.0 573.0 195.1 364.7 1,229.9 85.4 24.3 775.1 214.2 101.1 1,213.2 4,775.5 576.2 455.0 140.5 298.7 694.0 70.4 14.0 312.7 153.6 148.9 815.9 4,653.7 580.2 457.4 174.0 262.9 996.8 116.0 18.0 354.0 230.1 266.4 590.7 5,283.8 562.0 459.3 181.7 287.3 1,262.3 129.9 17.1 498.2 261.6 335.6 1,081.1 5,465.0 546.8 545.7 194.2 342.3 1,135.6 119.4 15.2 447.4 229.4 300.1 1,428.5 5,172.0 575.1 796.4 216.7 573.1 994.9 108.6 19.3 329.2 196.5 312.1 724.0 5,442.9 645.5 842.0 231.5 598.5 936.6 105.4 24.8 376.3 193.4 197.3 466.2 5,913.3 739.2 797.4 196.2 592.3 914.6 80.6 24.2 460.6 185.0 133.5 563.3 6,264.6 738.4 747.1 137.9 801.7 592.2 47.1 15.6 357.3 113.7 41.5 785.5 6,071.3 455.1 624.8 62.5 554.4 1,026.0 85.8 29.7 619.5 195.4 70.2 1,645.0 5,452.3 738.5 767.3 91.8 668.0 1,163.5 100.3 26.2 686.6 246.3 79.4 1,817.1 4,798.7 710.3 697.4 134.3 552.0 1,184.8 115.8 24.5 668.3 271.8 88.6 1,466.9 4,516.6 754.7 666.5 186.7 471.9 951.4 89.3 18.3 500.6 215.4 117.4 1,203.5 4,264.5 754.3 660.3 211.7 433.4 788.3 73.0 12.1 337.7 163.8 191.2 1,230.7 3,821.1 731.5 537.5 202.4 325.6 991.7 132.0 13.9 370.2 220.1 244.5 583.6 4,198.4 845.4 601.6 220.4 368.7 1,230.0 136.9 15.3 482.5 245.5 328.4 1,151.2 4,296.3 850.2 741.4 234.0 493.4 1,212.9 127.3 18.3 506.8 219.3 323.7 1,367.4 4,141.8 869.3 983.3 258.7 716.8 1,137.6 121.3 24.0 469.2 218.1 285.1 816.7 4,462.7 787.0 832.4 234.9 566.9 1,016.0 81.0 30.4 511.6 190.5 171.5 432.9 5,045.7 889.3 931.0 254.1 602.7 1,132.7 84.2 30.4 658.7 195.7 124.7 584.6 5,593.8 807.4 841.9 177.1 597.1 710.1 45.9 15.3 447.4 113.5 60.3 918.6 5,385.4 477.9 699.4 43.0 647.3 1,079.0 60.1 29.6 666.8 186.1 86.8 1,438.1 5,026.2 808.7 807.6 126.5 674.2 1,131.9 63.8 29.1 733.6 181.5 82.3 1,742.2 4,415.9 0 762.8 778.5 158.1 814.7 1,261.5 78.9 32.3 786.8 217.9 102.5 1,739.4 3,938.1																	

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							Calf and Kip Skin End of Period	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾			
	Stocks: End of Period	Wettings			Cattle Leather											
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Upper Leather	Upper Leather					
	Thousands				Thousands	Pounds	Thousands	Square Feet	Thousands	Square Ft.	Dosen Skins					
1957																
O N D J F M A M J S O N D J F M A M J S O														913	6,970	
550 437 192 99 1,058 5,148 773 913 6,970														385 215 189 90 920 5,462 600 936 5,500		
514 523 201 108 1,215 5,779 741 935 7,259														509 462 207 123 1,094 5,408 682 1,095 7,479		
550 437 183 98 991 5,610 760 1,109 6,170														543 342 196 127 972 5,111 589 1,245 4,859		
536 286 171 96 1,011 5,264 559 1,078 4,600														480 326 186 79 843 5,120 694 898 5,756		
478 392 182 74 950 5,082 500 875 4,635														452 387 187 100 907 5,384 515 955 5,208		
424 350 178 88 901 5,739 586 882 6,134														424 345 133 54 588 3,412 342 449 4,086		
430 351 193 102 774 5,421 491 1,187 4,844														459 315 212 95 1,025 6,075 839 1,012 5,546		
417 290 215 107 1,059 6,615 736 1,194 7,549														390 248 206 97 943 5,901 683 1,208 6,604		
385 215 205 69 1,069 6,424 663 851 6,183														449 186 190 90 1,125 5,744 671 1,140 6,168		
430 178 175 83 1,122 5,288 779 860 5,415														438 216 184 67 1,137 6,050 672 737 6,479		
382 228 181 73 1,060 6,619 649 951 7,195														372 260 178 78 772 6,035 597 1,003 8,188		
390 325 188 86 930 6,287 533 845 7,021														399 325 138 71 567 3,469 324 585 7,440		
410 309 179 82 937 5,093 401 758 6,515														412 296 177 77 954 5,191 537 744 5,280		
408 262 164 89 940 4,505 470 885 9,173														0 262 164 89 940 4,505 470 885 9,173		

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1957 A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,284	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,277	371
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,512	452
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,655	612
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,685	684
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,275	662
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,339	679
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,296	588
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,128	772
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,089	898
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	2,957	945

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾		Thousand pounds	Thousand yards
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	1,369	5,862
1957 A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,103	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,982	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546	1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709	1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704	1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228	1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812	1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458	1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319	1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	21,152	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,169	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	16,276	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	22,244	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	29,691	29,691	12,470	21,668	11,639	1,981	5,734
O		29,735	12,750	17,287	11,656	1,575	7,534

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses		Skirts		Blouses		Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton			
Thousands											
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9	
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2	
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	62.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
Thousands											
CHILDREN'S											
BOYS'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses,		Overcoats	Trousers	Overalls,	Dress,	Shirts		
			All Kinds	Suits	and Topcoats	and Slacks, Fine	Bib and Waist	Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6	
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8	
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.7	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
Thousands											
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing											
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls			Work Clothing		
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	69.8	
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6	
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
	3rd	372.0	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
Thousands											

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾
Million feet, board measure											
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1957 A	716.5	309.4	0.9	22.8	22.6	131.4	113.4	6.1	5.6	6.4	407.2
S	619.1	225.3	0.9	27.6	11.5	99.5	75.3	2.7	2.6	5.2	393.9
O	532.0	135.7	0.7	13.7	12.7	67.6	36.5	1.1	0.1	3.3	396.2
N	411.8	64.0	0.4	6.9	5.7	24.9	19.2	0.3	0.6	6.0	347.8
D	385.7	79.3	0.4	3.5	10.0	25.9	16.4	0.4	1.3	21.4	306.4
1958 J	543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2	370.3
F	577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
M	634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
A	473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
M	658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.9	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
J	733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
J	734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
A	693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	16.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
S	684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
O	629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	401.0
N	475.9	86.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
D	484.6	122.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
M	677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	459.8
A	539.5	132.1	1.4	8.3	19.2	60.6	24.5	3.4	0.5	14.3	407.4
M	674.2	256.5	0.6	28.3	29.5	116.2	68.2	4.5	2.9	6.3	417.7
J	866.2	367.0	1.5	31.7	39.3	170.7	114.7	0.9	3.3	4.9	499.1
J	642.2	337.9	1.0	30.3	38.2	142.7	108.5	2.6	6.1	8.8	304.2
A	558.7	295.8	0.9	20.4	29.8	113.1	114.6	3.4	5.4	8.2	262.9
S	598.3	245.9	0.9	30.0	21.8	92.9	90.6	1.6	3.1	4.9	352.4
O	610.6	184.8	0.6	13.4	21.4	74.8	67.6	1.5	0.3	5.2	425.8

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production			Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments	Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand tons							
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.0	508.0	503.6	36.2
1957 A	896.5	482.4	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2
S	785.8	425.4	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1
O	890.9 ⁽⁵⁾	473.5 ⁽⁵⁾	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.0
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9
1958 J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7
F	762.3	405.9	351.0	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8
M	863.4	449.8	407.7	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1
A	844.1	454.5	383.7	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2
M	905.2	476.5	422.7	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6
J	817.8	420.7	392.2	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2
J	810.1	441.3	363.6	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4
A	843.8	448.8	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0
S	820.9	434.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3
O	911.7 ⁽⁵⁾	479.8 ⁽⁵⁾	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2
N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1
D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8
1959 J	823.6	416.0	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8
F	779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2
M	852.4	446.5	400.8	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7
A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8
M	922.7	484.0	433.2	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2
J	885.2	465.6	414.4	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4
J	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1
A	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0
S	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3
O	987.1	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4
							558.1
							198.2

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
⁽³⁾Customs exports.
⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2
1957 M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.0	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8
A S O N D	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1
Public Works and Utilities									
	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments
Thousand tons									
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3
1957 M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2
A S	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7
O	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4
N	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6
A S O N D	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3
A S	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6
O	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3
	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	201.6
									44.3
									628.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

(1)Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada. (2)Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments					
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic		
Thousand net tons										
1957	309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2	
1958	255.1	9.2	362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0	
1957	A S O N D	338.3 321.0 293.4 266.4 247.6	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	434.9 403.1 380.8 358.6 351.1	427.6 395.4 372.7 350.8 343.4	7.2 7.6 8.1 7.9 7.7	312.4 288.3 302.6 291.5 259.7	5.1 5.4 25.6 31.8 43.6	307.3 282.9 277.0 259.7 216.2	191.0 179.7 149.8 135.4 103.5
1958	J F M A M J A S O N D	260.5 232.6 268.0 255.0 287.7 289.7 293.3 200.1 186.3 229.5 253.4 304.9	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9 375.3 412.4 378.0 413.4 403.3 366.1 270.5 247.9 261.1 387.7 426.6	392.8 365.2 401.5 367.6 404.6 395.6 359.5 265.7 241.9 254.8 382.9 422.4	10.1 10.1 10.9 10.4 8.8 7.7 6.6 4.8 6.0 6.3 4.8 4.1	297.4 290.8 318.4 307.5 317.8 329.3 294.4 231.1 202.5 204.1 277.8 289.4	19.4 33.2 15.3 9.7 5.7 6.4 6.4 6.4 126.5 126.5 1,078.5	278.0 257.6 303.0 297.8 312.2 322.9 288.0 68.1 107.3 165.3 179.5 147.8	118.0 106.1 114.7 115.8 128.3 80.2 84.6 68.1 107.3 165.3 179.5 81.6
1959	J F M A M J J A S O	299.3 282.6 350.6 366.8 371.4 351.6 352.8 359.2 362.4 360.8	9.2 7.9 9.3 11.4 10.5 10.5 11.4 10.9 11.6 11.5	461.1 436.9 476.2 487.9 489.4 467.6 482.3 487.3 503.1 536.9	456.5 431.9 470.5 480.8 480.1 456.5 473.0 477.8 491.6 525.1	4.6 5.0 5.6 7.1 9.3 11.2 9.3 9.5 11.5 11.8	349.2 321.6 360.8 351.6 362.3 374.1 362.1 351.0 372.2 426.8	9.0 5.0 4.5 5.9 8.3 15.6 13.8 8.0 18.4 44.3	340.1 316.7 356.2 345.8 353.9 358.5 348.3 343.0 353.9 382.5	72.6 61.5 83.0 128.3 136.1 148.3 144.0 82.7 69.6 81.6

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

(2)Excluding shipments for processing.

Shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(3)Imports include, in addition to all other monthly average.

(4)Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS				Domestic Sales Financed Number				
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾					
	Thousands												
1957	34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325	
1958	29.62	29.98	4.87	5.12	24.75	24.86	8.66	33.41	32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202	
1957	A S O N D	18.95 10.09 18.99 37.91 26.30	21.13 11.89 14.81 34.36 36.72	3.90 2.86 4.05 5.91 4.24	3.86 3.47 3.92 32.00 5.52	15.05 7.23 14.95 29.17 22.06	17.27 8.41 10.89 8.28 31.20	5.04 3.70 4.43 8.28 6.46	20.09 10.92 19.38 40.29 28.51	32.58 27.46 21.68 23.16 24.46	0.72 1.16 0.71 0.81 1.30	31.86 26.30 20.97 22.35 23.16	18,141 13,982 13,230 11,155 10,300
1958	J F M A M J J A S O	32.87 31.15 34.40 37.81 41.48 36.40 27.08 41.48 35.99 25.97	31.54 32.09 36.02 39.79 41.52 5.63 25.23 41.52 35.99 5.23	4.88 4.72 5.18 5.40 5.61 5.63 5.08 5.33 5.74 5.08	4.40 4.81 5.86 6.81 6.38 5.74 21.85 35.87 30.77 21.85	27.99 26.43 29.21 32.41 35.14 30.77 20.89 35.14 30.25 20.89	27.14 27.28 30.16 32.98 35.14 30.25 8.59 8.28 8.75 8.59	6.94 7.09 8.69 8.38 10.68 9.75 30.44 46.55 39.52	34.93 33.51 37.90 40.79 46.55 39.74	27.55 29.78 37.12 44.70 41.34 39.74	1.06 2.32 2.22 1.63 1.51 1.04	26.49 27.46 34.90 43.06 39.83 38.70	10,491 9,489 12,774 15,955 15,422 14,856
1959	J F M A M J J A S O	34.82 37.93 40.56 44.66 40.52 44.44 34.28 39.59 40.52 31.15	33.62 37.01 41.66 43.83 39.59 40.52 31.15 41.39 40.52 6.81	5.04 5.76 7.01 7.96 7.95 8.79 6.10 2.03 8.79 5.96	3.99 5.86 7.35 7.89 7.56 7.28 27.47 4.18 7.28 6.10	29.78 32.18 33.54 36.70 32.58 35.66 25.05 3.83 35.66 24.50	29.62 31.15 34.31 35.94 32.03 33.24 16.19 7.21 14.28 16.19	9.55 7.94 13.11 15.50 15.11 14.28 49.93 8.25 49.93 43.66	29.33 40.12 46.65 52.20 47.68 49.55 36.54 12.08 32.44 32.44	28.47 32.10 42.38 50.97 48.44 49.55 36.54 0.65 0.61	0.97 0.83 1.28 0.89 1.21 1.28 0.60 0.55 0.61	27.51 ^r 31.27 41.14 ^r 50.12 ^r 47.29 ^r 48.25 ^r 35.94 30.45 31.83	8,347 9,479 12,210 15,951 15,788 17,172 16,238 13,443 13,114 13,718

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾						
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types	Production ⁽⁵⁾			Shipments ⁽⁶⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments ⁽⁶⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81
1957	A S	11.61 13.04	14.42 17.10	35.41 31.14	10.86 10.15	0.07 0.07	19.28 23.63	26.12 27.88	26.63 22.37	2.97 1.77
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J F M	11.97 15.00 22.66	13.74 15.99 21.47	33.18 32.98 38.86	6.75 14.31 15.43	0.04 0.10 —	20.96 21.41 23.28	19.19 21.67 22.64	27.27 27.00 27.48	2.01 2.27 3.66
A M J	22.12 24.98 23.24	25.40 24.45 23.96	33.98 34.43 33.84	14.26 20.67 15.75	0.05 0.09 0.32	23.21 25.11 25.97	23.68 25.04 24.06	27.96 28.02 29.93	2.82 2.58 2.29	
J A S	18.62 10.91 16.46	21.96 16.68 18.02	29.51 24.90 23.45	14.06 9.83 14.41	0.32 0.15 0.05	23.65 20.31 29.07	25.38 23.09 35.07	27.42 24.64 18.64	1.73 2.06 2.75	
O N D	16.60 14.13 16.33	15.36 13.61 13.56	24.93 23.43 25.58	11.20 9.58 8.08	0.06 0.17 0.22	33.59 31.25 28.07	31.24 29.26 19.75	20.31 22.30 30.61	0.88 0.80 2.55	
1959	J F M	19.20 22.60 24.98	16.10 16.52 21.57	33.67 39.30 42.72	10.98 15.02 18.26	0.61 1.01 0.40	21.16 27.55 26.23	25.28 25.25 26.82	31.70 34.00 32.41	2.72 3.33 4.17
A M J	26.59 27.66 26.45	20.26 28.46 27.59	49.00 48.34 47.25	16.50 12.51 13.31	0.20 0.13 0.10	26.83 28.11 29.56	24.63 26.05 27.08	34.60 37.21 39.79	3.57 3.36 2.95	
J A S	16.63 14.41 24.09	23.18 19.85 24.37	40.71 35.29 35.67	13.69 10.79 —	0.05 0.12 0.26	21.22 20.12 24.70	22.60 30.67 33.48	38.32 28.14 19.53	2.54 0.57 0.73	
O	19.61	15.79	39.04	—	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	—	0.60

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES							IMPORTS					
Radio Receivers						Television Receivers						
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Thousands												
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	24.0	
1957	S O N D	61.6 77.0 81.3 76.6	37.6 46.2 43.5 44.9	4.0 20.1 6.0 8.7	6.4 5.2 6.2 6.7	22.5 27.0 32.3 35.8	60.1 67.5 58.1 43.2	4.1 4.3 4.1 3.8	39.3 41.7 33.8 25.6	16.7 21.5 20.2 13.8	13.0 16.6 21.0 12.8	
1958	J F M A M J J A S O	45.9 44.1 48.3 48.9 52.2 52.8 50.1 40.2 50.1 66.8	18.4 21.5 23.4 22.8 23.8 22.8 20.0 17.2 22.9 39.3	3.0 2.5 5.0 6.2 8.7 17.6 18.0 7.7 9.2 7.5	20.5 16.0 16.2 17.6 16.6 2.2 2.0 12.9 14.7 14.0	3.9 4.1 3.6 2.2 3.1 9.7 2.0 2.3 3.2 6.0	11.5 13.4 18.4 9.7 7.1 24.1 21.8 10.6 17.0 25.2	33.0 32.7 29.6 24.1 20.0 20.0 21.8 26.9 32.8 52.9	3.1 3.1 3.1 2.0 1.2 2.0 2.0 1.5 1.9 3.9	19.8 19.9 17.3 20.0 13.6 15.6 14.0 19.1 21.2 33.3	10.1 9.7 9.2 6.5 5.2 6.5 5.9 6.3 9.7 15.7	9.1 6.5 18.9 0.2 13.3 0.2 22.2 0.3 25.0 2.8
O	N D S O N D S O J F M A M J S A S O	81.3 87.1 80.5 81.3 87.1 80.5 65.6 57.4 51.6 48.0 54.8 77.9 86.5	45.4 45.4 43.2 65.4 57.4 51.6 23.9 24.6 19.0 21.2 27.7 42.6 42.1	6.5 8.5 8.9 23.2 24.4 8.9 7.8 29.8 22.6 9.3 10.3 8.3 9.0	23.2 24.4 20.7 6.2 8.9 7.8 4.2 2.7 2.2 12.7 13.8 17.3 27.5	6.0 8.9 6.0 6.2 8.9 7.8 4.2 2.7 2.2 3.9 4.9 8.0 7.9	28.8 31.1 37.8 28.8 23.1 24.8 10.0 7.6 13.0 9.8 16.7 18.7 22.5	57.3 49.6 38.9 4.3 3.0 2.7 28.0 23.1 24.8 <br;>27.2 31.3 48.8 56.5</br;>	4.3 4.6 3.7 3.2 3.0 2.7 3.2 1.8 2.7 1.8 2.3 3.8 5.7	34.5 29.1 22.5 17.3 14.6 17.3 17.3 19.9 21.6 19.6 15.7 32.4 32.4	18.5 15.9 12.7 17.3 14.6 17.3 17.3 10.9 10.4 9.4 15.7 18.4	35.7 49.7 33.3 2.1 2.8 1.4 39.9 35.5 52.6 52.4 48.8 18.4
1959	J F M A M J J A S O	52.9 56.4 58.4 65.6 57.4 51.6 48.0 54.8 77.9 86.5	24.8 26.7 23.9 23.9 24.6 19.0 21.2 27.7 42.6 42.1	5.1 4.3 5.4 7.8 7.5 9.3 10.3 8.3 10.0 9.0	18.0 20.0 24.2 29.8 22.6 21.1 12.7 13.8 17.3 27.5	4.9 5.5 5.0 4.2 2.7 2.2 3.9 4.9 8.0 7.9	14.0 14.3 10.4 10.0 7.6 13.0 9.8 16.7 20.6 22.5	31.8 31.8 25.9 28.0 23.1 24.8 27.2 31.3 48.8 56.5	3.0 2.3 2.7 3.2 3.0 2.7 1.8 2.3 3.8 5.7	17.9 19.1 15.8 17.3 14.6 16.6 17.9 19.6 29.3 32.4	10.9 10.4 7.4 7.5 5.5 5.5 7.5 9.5 15.7 18.4	27.1 30.2 24.0 39.9 35.5 52.6 52.4 48.8 1.3

(1)End of period.

(2)Does not include apartment-type machines.

(3)Electric and other.

(4)Gas types are included.

(5)In some cases

these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. **Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.**

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OF QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Number											
1957	30,585	286	32	671	629	8,633	11,935	955	1,119	2,796	3,530	
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825	
1955	3rd 4th	47,501 32,069	832 433	75 50	998 591	1,526 512	13,020 9,474	18,417 12,552	2,709 1,880	1,929 845	3,585 2,612	4,410 3,120
1956	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	14,473 45,727 43,237 23,874	147 562 723 220	— 40 58 16	236 1,156 864 615	61 1,105 1,459 756	4,120 13,482 11,429 6,968	6,233 17,299 15,991 9,189	239 2,169 2,090 706	12 1,369 1,852 546	997 3,564 4,054 2,047	2,428 4,981 4,717 2,811
1957	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	8,410 40,437 39,678 33,815	15 280 604 246	2 33 73 18	86 1,083 985 531	57 915 1,105 438	2,535 11,904 10,623 9,471	3,230 14,825 1,355 14,345	57 1,355 1,358 1,048	20 1,584 1,937 936	495 3,759 3,367 3,561	1,913 4,689 4,287 3,221
1958	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	17,788 55,413 48,856 42,575	78 532 513 186	2 15 69 141	155 771 1,003 817	80 1,026 1,046 566	4,310 15,559 13,646 12,809	8,175 21,719 18,043 15,816	277 2,267 2,181 1,777	83 2,111 1,629 1,399	1,164 5,606 4,982 4,780	3,464 5,807 5,744 4,284
1959	1st 2nd 3rd	16,365 42,709 43,732	48 264 918	26 127 218	127 1,328 1,479	95 613 695	4,650 11,617 10,961	5,968 16,414 15,979	563 1,613 2,387	115 2,064 2,591	1,348 3,398 4,294	3,425 5,271 4,210
	COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES											
1957	29,321	296	37	610	638	8,297	11,272	1,078	1,078	2,487	3,530	
1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058	
1955	3rd 4th	31,649 43,675	544 441	34 133	640 847	904 1,110	9,418 11,202	11,219 17,648	1,700 2,351	944 1,730	2,546 3,073	3,700 5,140
1956	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	25,664 32,348 32,608 45,080	289 260 257 704	17 62 32 60	407 573 632 937	180 420 766 1,084	7,924 10,325 9,943 12,974	10,542 12,553 11,611 16,495	972 1,162 1,739 2,565	693 505 927 1,478	1,975 2,895 3,066 3,686	2,665 3,583 3,635 5,097
1957	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	24,637 25,798 28,389 38,459	219 339 321 304	26 45 28 50	479 593 318 1,048	530 590 745 685	6,289 7,336 8,860 10,703	9,908 9,991 10,590 14,598	866 625 1,350 1,471	911 716 1,068 1,615	2,548 1,834 2,233 3,333	2,861 3,729 2,876 4,652
1958	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	26,315 31,993 37,698 50,680	154 505 309 237	30 6 5 68	457 499 574 790	808 578 700 1,151	7,277 8,986 9,424 14,063	10,175 12,812 16,272 20,292	782 1,202 1,718 2,041	735 817 1,249 2,178	3,098 2,292 2,950 5,222	2,799 4,296 4,497 4,638
1959	1st 2nd 3rd	24,697 31,854 35,782	209 283 229	58 14 50	503 601 933	548 337 445	6,864 8,476 9,281	9,071 12,123 13,697	796 943 1,185	796 873 1,762	2,367 3,350 3,475	3,485 4,844 4,725
	UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES											
1957	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856	
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812	
1955	3rd 4th	91,386 79,339	3,067 3,057	176 93	2,024 1,595	2,296 1,758	23,838 21,812	34,846 29,794	4,015 3,584	3,194 2,258	6,726 6,265	11,204 9,143
1956	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	66,636 79,868 90,374 68,579	2,872 3,173 3,635 3,148	76 89 115 70	1,413 1,999 2,243 1,922	1,509 2,147 2,912 2,510	17,538 20,631 22,028 15,825	24,824 29,435 33,830 26,232	2,830 3,848 4,249 2,321	1,496 2,392 3,227 2,265	5,255 5,860 6,772 5,181	8,823 10,294 11,363 9,105
1957	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	52,570 67,640 77,949 72,573	2,943 2,882 3,165 3,106	46 40 85 53	1,518 2,017 2,388 1,638	2,079 2,422 1,803 1,656	12,105 16,824 18,550 17,197	19,582 24,664 30,222 29,782	1,517 2,239 2,205 1,753	1,426 2,403 3,267 2,547	3,186 5,053 5,803 5,985	8,168 9,096 10,461 8,856
1958	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	64,499 87,142 97,649 88,162	3,030 3,055 3,257 3,195	25 34 98 251	1,272 1,545 1,957 1,942	984 1,490 1,818 1,223	14,277 20,136 24,125 21,937	27,482 36,620 38,071 33,414	1,639 2,728 3,196 2,959	1,852 3,022 3,348 2,635	4,500 7,590 9,616 8,794	9,438 10,922 12,163 11,812
1959	1st 2nd 3rd	70,915 81,654 88,965	1,794 1,764 2,431	118 201 369	2,273 3,113 3,659	837 1,109 1,358	16,907 19,959 21,403	26,943 31,240 33,335	2,456 3,114 4,311	1,586 2,845 3,673	7,293 7,153 7,947	10,708 11,156 10,479

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽⁶⁾			
		Shingles	Production	Prod. ⁽¹⁾		Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production					
	Prod.	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million board feet	Millions	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousand tons			
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	591.6	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6	
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9		
1957	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	716.5	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	619.1	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.26	532.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.8	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0	289.9	5.2	48.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	58.8	12.7
	J	35.33	436	96	127	6.51	734.6	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
	A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
	S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
	O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
	N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
	D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
1959	J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2
	F	28.77	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.5
	M	29.32	218	67	40	5.46	677.6	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.3	16.1
	A	32.07	266	86	84	6.82	539.5	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	43.9	11.9
	M	33.81	299	84	75	5.38	674.2	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.0	13.1
	J	39.16	347	79	141	5.39	866.2	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	51.7	14.6
	J	41.43	389	81	123	6.32	642.2	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.6	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	558.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.8	15.1
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	598.3	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.6	15.8
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	610.6	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5		
	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾			Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Prod. Sales	Prod. Production	Imports	Production		Production		Production		Factory Sales			
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousands	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586	
1958	4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	
1957	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.89	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,186	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
	S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
	O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
	N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
	D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
1959	J	3,818	485	2,814	23.39	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,623
	F	3,251	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,555
	M	1,834	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,433
	A	3,175	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,454
	M	4,572	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
	J	5,066	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,650
	J	5,066	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,177
	A	5,314	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,265
	S	5,381	619	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,806	
	O			36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,627	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 98% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay			Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars								
1957	643.83	172.55	114.27	9.47	48.81	49.97	9.50	17.23	19.20	229.37
1958	696.72	168.62	122.85	6.79	38.98	54.09	10.50	17.81	21.44	273.07
1955	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	263.80
1956	1st	525.87	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	198.36
	2nd	682.97	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99	10.54	5.68	216.20
	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.90	10.21	35.94	219.00
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.01	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	271.72
1957	1st	570.97	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	196.04
	2nd	613.32	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.19	6.73	5.78	208.17
	3rd	659.83	159.28	98.74	14.57	45.96	53.83	7.52	44.80	226.51
	4th	731.18	188.22	96.75	8.27	83.19	57.07	12.79	13.60	19.72
1958	1st	613.18	137.81	115.68	4.41	17.72	82.60	13.01	5.52	237.65
	2nd	666.41	192.43	153.18	7.68	31.57	14.05	8.89	4.70	243.05
	3rd	710.55	168.75	116.30	9.50	42.95	56.78	8.27	47.62	254.13
	4th	796.74	175.49	106.25	5.57	63.67	62.94	11.84	13.40	357.45
1959	1st	641.68 ^r	148.94 ^r	124.03	4.81	20.10 ^r	85.63 ^r	9.11	8.32 ^r	68.19 ^r
	2nd	676.31 ^r	189.61 ^r	147.03	7.57 ^r	35.00 ^r	15.59 ^r	8.56 ^r	7.03 ^r	—
	3rd	709.06	160.92	100.74	7.62	52.56	58.74	10.16	48.59	264.16

	Livestock			Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1957	120.43	73.04	2.53	33.38	114.96	9.99	35.80	15.88	11.54	3.77
1958	153.32	81.26	2.71	35.78	123.74	10.36	37.24	16.62	9.35	3.64
1955	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	27.31	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.50	11.15
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	32.11	122.60	3.17	37.82	20.92	16.11
	3rd	116.89	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	35.99	11.25	9.39
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.25	20.46	13.56
	3rd	121.91	73.08	3.26	28.28	143.39	23.54	34.79	15.49	2.43
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	10.30	39.18	16.34	20.76
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	23.56	89.73	2.29	37.40	12.36	7.61
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	22.80	142.11	3.90	36.86	20.73	10.99
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	28.61	151.53	24.97	35.28	15.94	1.97
	4th	194.10	90.06	5.13	68.16	111.59	10.29	39.42	17.44	16.83
1959	1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	27.59	93.04	2.40 ^r	38.43	12.60 ^r	7.71
	2nd	144.88	87.05	0.81	23.25	144.00	3.56 ^r	36.49	17.74 ^r	11.26
	3rd	151.06	84.68	3.64	24.79	154.53	20.42	31.96	16.01	1.99

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1957	6.11	10.50	10.97	96.48	197.33	50.21	134.38	109.47	28.37
1958	6.97	10.57	11.53	103.62	215.85	55.10	142.89	120.38	29.81
1955	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67
1956	1st	5.35	8.51	10.00	73.30	194.29	35.76	85.92	90.64
	2nd	7.70	9.92	13.81	102.61	175.20	50.07	186.79	114.17
	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	57.11	162.34	107.08
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.19	36.89	108.73	109.20
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.10	163.22	48.69	150.59	103.69
	3rd	5.16	11.74	9.25	113.90	213.71	53.55	120.27	101.74
	4th	7.40	13.04	13.55	104.36	213.21	61.69	157.93	123.28
1958	1st	7.10	9.22	11.67	73.50	214.55	42.99	113.34	116.37
	2nd	7.57	8.92	11.15	106.91	184.65	58.39	158.26	108.84
	3rd	5.52	11.25	9.95	121.09	222.37	54.12	138.39	117.22
	4th	7.70	12.89	13.33	113.00	241.84	66.89	161.55	139.11
1959	1st	5.83 ^r	9.89 ^r	9.65 ^r	77.96 ^r	228.49 ^r	45.06 ^r	117.92 ^r	121.37 ^r
	2nd	8.37 ^r	9.62 ^r	10.99 ^r	104.82 ^r	185.64 ^r	55.91	152.25 ^r	123.91 ^r
	3rd	5.75	11.15	10.39	121.68	230.46	61.06	128.68	109.73

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

⁽³⁾ Includes sugar beets and fibre flax.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
 MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Pork					
					Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands										
							Million pounds			
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1957 J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	21.9
J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.3
A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.5
O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.5
N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	46.4
D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958 J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9	32.9
F	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0	27.9
M	168	83	28	562	28.5	2.9	2.0	36.0	9.5	23.3
A	130	105	19	430	27.2	4.4	1.9	40.7	9.0	18.1
M	137	93	18	415	26.0	4.4	1.6	39.4	9.8	14.0
J	176	92	28	495	25.0	4.9	2.1	35.9	9.5	12.2
J	141	58	30	375	24.0	4.7	2.4	30.5	9.7	11.7
A	150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6
S	195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6
O	160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1959 J	138	34	32	646	32.7	8.6	5.1	57.4	9.4	44.5
F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4	40.0
M	147	73	31	842	28.6	2.7	3.2	91.3	9.5	32.8
A	134	92	15	688	29.7	3.3	2.5	113.8	9.6	28.5
M	133	78	18	615	30.2	3.7	3.1	111.3	9.9	24.2
J	160	70	25	707	28.2	4.0	3.3	104.6	9.5	20.5
J	137	48	32	539	28.4	4.1	3.3	91.0	10.7	17.7
A	143	47	49	531	28.0	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.0
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.3	9.8	25.8
O	150	50	102	591	30.2	5.0	3.8	76.2	9.2	35.3

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices				
			Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs (3)	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100										
						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1957	238.7	234.2	198.6	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763
1958	242.7	242.0	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1957 M	..	232.6	200.0	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
J	..	234.5	196.6	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
J	..	238.0	194.8	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
A	241.9	239.1	192.0	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
S	..	236.8	194.4	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
O	..	231.3	192.3	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
N	..	228.4	194.4	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
D	..	233.1	197.6	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958 J	237.4	234.6	199.4	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
F	..	239.8	201.5	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
M	..	245.4	196.7	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
A	245.3	248.9	198.2	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
M	..	252.3	196.8	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
J	..	250.2	201.1	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
J	..	249.3	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
A	245.5	238.5	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
S	..	235.9	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
O	..	236.2	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
N	..	235.4	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
D	..	237.8	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959 J	243.0	241.3	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
F	..	239.2	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
M	..	236.8	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
A	250.8	236.2	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
M	..	238.4	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
J	..	239.6	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
J	..	242.2	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
A	252.5	241.7*	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
S	..	239.7*	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
O	..	235.9	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

(1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1958 are final prices.

Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ^(a)				Exports of Livestock Products							
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ^(a)	
						Million bushels	Million pounds				Million dozen	
1957	19.24	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.97	0.03	0.78
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.65	0.03	1.18
1957 S	21.36	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.64	0.03	1.07
O	17.99	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.71	0.04	1.90
N	28.14	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.69	0.03	1.65
D	20.35	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.31	0.04	2.68
1958 J	19.68	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.60	0.03	2.19
F	19.30	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.83	0.03	1.77
M	20.43	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.91	0.03	3.14
A	23.12	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.19	0.05	1.34
M	35.30	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.92	0.04	0.80
J	27.02	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.11	0.03	0.16
J	22.33	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.17	0.04	0.88
A	23.39	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.59	0.04	0.21
S	16.31	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.61	0.04	1.07
O	25.72	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.70	0.03	0.39
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91 ^a	3.00 ^a	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31 ^a	2.53 ^a	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.33	3.19	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.76	3.55	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.53	3.08	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57

^(a)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ^(b)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada.

Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ^(c)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ^(d)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽¹⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
								Thousands gals.	Million pounds	
Million pounds										
1957	1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.25	
1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96	
1957 S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66	
O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51	
N	1,190	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98	
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.25	
1958 J	1,014	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.83	
F	916	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75	
M	1,151	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.20	41.30	68.73	
A	1,456	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.34	41.95	75.78	
M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.89	42.75	93.81	
J	2,118	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	67.40	48.80	124.79	
J	2,066	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.57	55.31	147.77	
A	1,864	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.91	59.08	166.17	
S	1,741 ^a	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.36	176.50	
O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.88	60.86	178.86	
N	1,178	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.85	155.14	
D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96	
1959 J	1,035	475	12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87	
F	946	443	10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97	38.41	103.36	
M	1,155	474	14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.74	33.72	95.41	
A	1,461	461	24.28	6.10	51.68	3,058	62.25	32.10	95.21	
M	1,789	479	34.45	9.83	66.06	4,084	71.58	35.16	104.33	
J	2,154	474	47.50	14.70	79.17	5,074	92.91	39.86	121.45	
J	2,016	461	42.93	14.47	68.35	6,149	111.40	45.37	132.05	
A	1,853	462	38.10	12.84	64.78	4,988	124.92	50.30	129.79	
S	1,765	466	35.63	14.08	59.43	3,663	133.78	56.31	131.26	
O			28.76	11.59	51.89	2,405	132.13 ^a	56.22 ^a	115.48 ^a	
N			18.46	7.22	31.16	1,995	116.19	53.27	88.55	

^(a)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ^(b)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ^(c)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾		Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon		
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1957	6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	58.7
1957 S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958 J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
F	2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,876	61.4	47.0	14.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,602	69.2	62.3	6.9	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M	9,120	123.1	107.3	15.9	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
J	13,293	248.3	219.2	29.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
J	18,010	322.0	234.5	87.4	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
A	20,500	238.7	164.9	73.8	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
S	14,961	173.9	122.3	51.6	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.3
O	7,451 ^r	203.9 ^r	88.8 ^r	115.1 ^r	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959 J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
M	2,447	61.8	34.5	27.3	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.1
A	4,776	66.5	60.3	6.3	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
M	9,086	112.8	98.5	14.3	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
J	14,078	228.3	205.4	23.0	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.0
J	15,328	320.1	289.1	31.1	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.1
A	16,247	270.0	225.8	44.2	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.5
S	9,794	181.0	150.1	30.9	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.2
O	6,920	206.4	98.6	107.8	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6

^(a)Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

^(b)Does not

include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour		Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based						
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾													
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds												
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	14.0					
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4					
1957 S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58	/									
O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20										
N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4					
D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04										
1958 J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09										
F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.8					
M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70	7.87										
A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10										
M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.81	5.75	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	13.0					
J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.91	5.63										
J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.72	5.82										
A	68.8	1.56	0.64	9.64	4.18	6.95	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	14.9					
S	71.2	1.84	0.50	13.62	3.86	10.50										
O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.44	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.23	13.0	16.0					
N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.86 ^r	9.14										
D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.51	7.35										
1959 J	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72	4.38	6.79										
F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.36	7.40	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8					
M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.55	7.59										
A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.28	7.29										
M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.14	5.64	26.43	26.47	2.34	9.7	14.4					
J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.17	6.40										
J	76.0	1.69	0.78 ^r	9.66	4.65	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5					
A	75.1	1.69	0.71	11.64	4.74	7.56										
S	78.2	1.60	0.79	16.30	4.16	10.48										
O	86.7	1.95	0.68	16.08	4.93	11.73										

^(a)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

^(b)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88	
1958	11.24 ^a	50.16 ^b	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65	
1957	3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	
	4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	
	2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	
	3rd	11.29 ^c	52.88 ^d	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	
	4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	
1959	1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	13.96	10.83	17.59	19.95 ^e	4.81	
	2nd	10.66	53.46	4.91	2.17	15.14	7.28	19.09	24.95	5.15	
	3rd	10.60	52.64	4.20	1.16	11.48	9.07	23.50	27.14	5.32	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds					Million gallons		
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾ (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.58	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.24 ⁽³⁾ (4)	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.78	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1957	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88
	2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.70	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95
	3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26
	4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	30.53
1959	1st	16.00	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.62	5.75	6.26	12.06	20.42
	2nd	15.94	34.33	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.27	32.19	4.21	12.38	21.61
	3rd	16.86	17.52	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.36	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales		Stocks End of period		
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total			
Million pounds										
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9	
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1	
1957	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
1958	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6	152.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
	J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
	A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	116.9
	S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
	O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
	N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.
⁽³⁾meat and fish and sauces, other.

⁽⁴⁾Annual data include chili-sauces.
⁽⁵⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for Soups Canned.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars									
1957	<i>1,235.5</i>	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	<i>1,271.0</i>	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1957 J	<i>1,287.9</i>	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.2	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	<i>1,246.8</i>	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.1	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	<i>1,292.6</i>	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	<i>1,203.6</i>	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	<i>1,240.3</i>	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	<i>1,286.2</i>	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	<i>1,449.8</i>	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	<i>1,096.1</i>	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F	<i>1,013.7</i>	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
M	<i>1,202.2</i>	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
A	<i>1,277.9</i>	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
M	<i>1,397.5</i>	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J	<i>1,283.1</i>	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
J	<i>1,278.7</i>	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
A	<i>1,268.7</i>	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
S	<i>1,230.0</i>	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
O	<i>1,326.1</i>	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
N	<i>1,313.1</i>	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
D	<i>1,564.9</i>	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
1959 J	<i>1,165.1</i>	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4
F	<i>1,084.7</i>	238.2	76.7	40.2	86.0	16.6	195.9	69.7	40.4	7.0	44.1
M	<i>1,243.5</i>	249.4	85.0	44.8	101.2	22.9	243.4	74.0	54.5	10.7	52.2
A	<i>1,351.7</i>	258.9	87.5	50.6	107.9	23.4	283.2	81.0	57.8	12.9	63.6
M	<i>1,437.5</i>	285.6	96.2	58.5	117.6	26.9	277.3	84.6	65.0	15.3	78.2
J	<i>1,383.9</i>	264.5	93.2	55.6	109.3	26.5	268.1	84.2	60.6	13.8	85.8
J	<i>1,370.4</i>	273.9	102.1	58.0	96.4	27.1	235.7	92.8	55.7	13.0	86.5
A	<i>1,290.7</i>	265.0	95.7	57.3	100.4	25.1	195.4	86.4	50.8	11.4	78.8
S	<i>1,301.3</i>	263.3	94.1	54.9	126.6	26.4	181.0	82.5	58.6	14.0	79.6
O	<i>1,429.0</i>	297.8	103.4	59.0	134.6	30.3	203.5	87.1	72.2	14.3	80.8

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
						Million dollars				
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7
1957 J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958 J	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
F	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6
M	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1
A	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4
M	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0
J	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8
J	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4
A	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2
S	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8
O	52.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4
N	51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1
D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7
1959 J	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	489.7	209.2	126.2
F	38.3	37.1	44.8	29.4	8.2	85.2	260.9	423.1	199.4	116.2
M	41.1	41.3	35.8	32.3	9.0	100.3	292.3	476.9	240.7	133.3
A	48.0	43.1	24.6	31.2	8.5	113.6	317.0	512.7	270.5	137.9
M	48.2	45.5	15.6	33.0	10.2	124.2	347.4	551.4	265.9	148.7
J	47.1	44.8	13.1	31.1	10.8	120.7	317.0	534.9	267.2	144.1
J	47.5	48.8	10.8	32.4	9.9	118.6	312.7	529.7	263.7	145.7
A	47.9	50.1	13.3	31.3	10.3	118.4	297.5	470.1	266.1	138.6
S	50.0	46.6	20.2	31.7	10.1	112.6	303.6	489.1	259.2	136.8
O	56.3	45.1	27.0	34.7	10.2	119.7	341.2	552.0	271.9	144.1

56 ⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

"Women's Clothing".

⁽³⁾Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

**Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾**

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments	Department Stores										Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics					
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6	
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4	
1957 J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9	
J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6	
A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0	
S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8	
O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6	
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9	
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6	
1958 J	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5	
F	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7	
M	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8	
A	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6	
M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2	
J	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8	
J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6	
A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5	
S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1	
O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4	
N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6	
D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4	
1959 J	91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	19.6	23.9	69.6	
F	86.0	301.4	20.0	79.8	7.6	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.4	22.0	71.9	
M	101.2	319.2	31.0	82.2	11.2	40.1	6.2	4.5	4.7	20.2	21.1	78.0	
A	107.9	332.5	31.2	84.5	11.2	42.3	5.7	4.5	4.9	20.8	23.1	82.3	
M	117.6	317.3	32.1	80.2	11.8	40.9	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.9	
J	109.3	299.4	26.4	74.5	11.8	38.1	5.7	4.5	4.9	18.1	24.3	74.2	
J	96.4	313.4	20.2	81.2	8.3	39.4	5.7	4.3	4.7	18.7	25.2	76.7	
A	100.4	334.7	25.0	92.4	9.0	43.5	5.5	4.5	5.1	19.5	26.5	76.3	
S	126.6	339.3	38.1	94.2	13.9	46.5	5.6	4.1	6.6	18.7	28.4	73.8	
O	134.6	414.4			17.2		6.8		5.9		27.3		

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades	Chain Stores										Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1
1957 J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0
J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	39.1
A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	41.0
S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	45.0
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	49.3
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	49.2
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	33.4
1958 J	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	33.0
F	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	38.1
M	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	41.6
A	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	42.4
M	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	41.3
J	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	39.6
J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	40.5
A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	43.1
S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	47.3
O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	8.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	52.7
N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	8.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	52.1
D	353.6	371.7	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1
1959 J	238.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	36.5
F	210.4	348.0	107.9	73.5	4.1	14.7	2.9	17.4	5.2	24.7	9.7	20.3	42.4
M	235.5	353.1	112.1	72.8	5.1	15.2	4.8	18.9	5.8	25.4	10.0	20.6	45.6
A	251.1	361.3	117.3	71.9	5.8	17.2	5.7	19.4	6.8	27.0	12.3	21.2	48.7
M	277.8	354.3	130.2	70.7	7.8	16.2	6.9	19.9	8.7	26.7	11.7	20.1	47.3
J	265.1	361.7	116.7	68.8	7.0	14.9	6.4	20.3	11.8	27.7	12.2	19.1	46.7
J	275.1	400.4	121.3	72.3	7.3	14.1	5.9	19.5	11.8	26.9	11.9	18.3	46.1
A	257.2	375.3	116.7	69.7	5.6	16.2	5.2	20.5	11.8	25.3	10.6	20.0	48.6
S	264.3	380.5	119.0	74.9	8.2	17.6	6.2	21.3	11.5	25.5	11.2	19.3	52.2
O	305.0	141.8			7.4		6.6		10.5		12.7		25.8

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)		
		Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge
		Million dollars								
1957	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1955	2nd qtr.	823.9	319.5	504.4	96.3	22.4	73.9	39.7	9.2	30.5
	3rd qtr.	862.9	339.8	523.1	94.1	21.4	72.7	38.2	9.2	33.9
	4th qtr.	924.6	381.8	542.8	88.7	18.7	70.0	48.3	11.2	32.6
1956	1st qtr.	855.7	365.3	490.4	87.6	19.9	67.7	41.1	7.9	33.2
	2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1
	3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9
	4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	35.5
1957	1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	32.5
	2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	34.1
	3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	33.9
	4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	35.4
1958	1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	31.5
	2nd qtr.	861.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	32.4
	3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	32.2
	4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	35.3
1959	1st qtr.	865.4 ^r	455.6 ^r	409.8 ^r	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5 ^r	17.5 ^r	27.0 ^r
	2nd qtr.	877.1 ^r	458.5 ^r	418.6 ^r	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9 ^r	17.9 ^r	27.0 ^r
	3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.4	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4
	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars										
1957	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1955	2nd qtr.	23.5	2.7	20.8	144.6	124.0	20.6	13.5	9.0	4.5
	3rd qtr.	28.0	3.6	24.4	155.3	134.0	21.3	14.9	9.7	5.2
	4th qtr.	26.8	3.7	23.1	174.9	149.0	25.9	21.9	13.6	8.3
1956	1st qtr.	23.7	3.3	20.4	166.6	144.6	22.0	16.8	11.3	5.5
	2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6
	3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4
	4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8
1957	1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6
	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.8	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	26.6
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	198.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1
	3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8
	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. ⁽³⁾	Other ⁽³⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
Million dollars										
1957	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8
1955	2nd qtr.	24.7	1.3	23.4	170.4	..	..	220.1	38.5	181.6
	3rd qtr.	28.0	2.1	25.9	181.2	..	..	230.7	38.7	192.0
	4th qtr.	40.2	1.9	38.3	226.4	..	..	207.7	36.9	170.8
1956	1st qtr.	43.0	1.9	41.1	200.0	..	..	192.5	36.8	155.7
	2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	..	..	223.7	35.5	188.2
	3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6
	4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0
1957	1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	195.4	35.8	159.6
	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	232.2	38.0	194.3
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	258.5	39.9	218.6
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	223.3	41.2	182.1
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	97.7	32.9	64.8
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	110.5	33.0	77.5
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	117.6	34.7	82.9
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	116.9	35.1	81.8
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7 ^r	102.4	31.7	70.7
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5 ^r	171.4 ^r	34.0 ^r	111.5	31.1	80.4
	3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	121.6	33.2	88.4

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Small Loan Companies	Department Stores				Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾			Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾	Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁶⁾	
		Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾		Instalment Credit and Conditional Sale Agreements ⁽²⁾		Other Deferred Payment Plans		Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts				
		Instalment Finance Companies	Cash Loans	Conditional Sale Agreements	Defer- red Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
Millions of Dollars														
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	258	295		
1958	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	313	305		
J	766	356	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297		
F	757	355	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297		
M	755	366	162	31	39	251	269	1,873	754	15	..	298		
A	770	373	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299		
M	785	378	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300		
J	796	384	162	29	40	254	276	1,941	809	13	..	301		
J	804	391	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302		
A	808	393	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303		
S	801	392	164	29	43	258	285	1,972	839	12	..	304		
O	791	390	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305		
N	779	394	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305		
D	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	313	305		
J	744	405	217	..	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	306		
F	740	404	210	..	43	..	..	..	..	14	..	306		
M	741	409	205	..	43	249	288	1,935	965	14	..	306		
A	756	415	204	..	43	..	..	..	..	13	..	307		
M	766	422	205	..	45	..	..	..	..	12	..	308		
J	788	429	205	..	44	252	290	2,008	1,080	12	..	309		
J	803	439	203	..	42	..	..	..	..	13	..	310		
A	806	448	203	..	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	312		
S									1,134	12	..	315		

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1957-32 Mar. 1958-29 June 1958-31 Sept. 1958-30 Dec. 1958-35 Mar. 1959-32 June 1959-33

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Million dollars											
		Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Elect- rical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confe- ctionery
Million dollars													
1957	622.2	132.5	25.5	15.6	13.3	5.0	13.5	25.3	61.1	60.1	28.5	22.1	45.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	22.7	46.0
J	688.8	149.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	21.9	50.9
J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	21.3	49.6
A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	20.1	46.0
S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	22.8	49.3
O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	46.8	33.0	23.8	47.3
N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	23.4	44.0
D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	19.7	59.4
J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	18.8	40.1
F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	19.1	39.8
M	706.5	143.3	29.7	18.4	12.0	6.5	10.2	21.9	63.7	73.3	34.9	20.0	57.5
A	712.9	143.5	27.0	18.2	13.5	12.8	9.3	24.0	65.6	60.0	37.0	22.0	46.7
M	753.5	152.6	24.4	16.2	14.1	8.5	8.8	28.3	79.3	81.6	35.5	23.4	50.2
J	769.2	168.4	23.0	18.9	12.8	9.7	8.3	28.9	82.6	69.0	37.7	23.6	56.5
J	778.6	187.0	20.7	16.1	12.3	13.3	8.6	26.5	83.8	70.1	33.8	22.3	54.0
A	624.3	158.2	29.2	17.9	10.0	6.6	7.6	26.4	70.2	55.7	36.4	22.6	50.0
S	704.5	154.8	37.1	21.2	18.3	6.3	11.7	31.4	76.1	59.3	35.1	24.6	55.0
O	719.1	168.1	32.4	22.2	18.5	5.3	13.8	29.2	75.4	48.6	35.4	25.5	50.0

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats	
	1948=100				Million dollars							
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0	
1958	157.4	120.6	130.5	402.2	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0	
1957	A M J J A S O	142.6 170.7 151.0 170.9 167.3 162.3 155.6	122.3 121.8 122.2 121.4 121.0 121.1 120.6	116.6 140.1 123.6 140.8 138.3 184.0 129.0	365.3 437.6 387.0 438.0 428.7 416.0 398.8	0.6 0.7 0.6 1.5 0.8 1.6 2.0	22.2 31.0 30.8 42.8 32.6 38.1 23.6	5.4 4.1 3.3 4.8 4.3 4.9 6.2	7.9 10.9 10.9 11.5 8.6 6.5 12.5	1.0 1.4 1.2 2.9 5.0 5.8 8.8	0.2 0.3 0.3 0.6 1.2 1.7 2.2	
	M D	144.1 144.9	121.8 120.6	118.3 119.0	427.0 370.0	2.3 1.3	33.7 48.1	5.0 8.1	14.3 19.8	13.6 3.8	2.6 1.2	
	J	164.1	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	
	F	174.9	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	
	M	186.3	120.6	130.6	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	2.9	
	A	164.2	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	
	S	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	
	O	175.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	3.5	
	D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	
1958	J F M A M J J A S O	134.4 123.9 145.8 154.5 166.0 198.6 165.3 158.8 175.3 180.0	121.7 121.8 122.5 123.2 123.1 122.8 123.3 123.5 123.3 123.4	110.4 101.7 119.0 125.4 134.8 161.7 134.1 128.6 142.2 145.9	343.5 316.5 ^r 372.3 ^r 395.4 ^r 424.7 508.1 ^r 422.9 ^r 406.3 ^r 448.5 460.6	2.1 1.4 1.2 1.1 0.9 0.9 1.5 1.5 1.6 1.8	29.9 32.2 32.4 34.6 35.7 57.5 30.1 37.2 32.5 42.9	6.1 4.3 4.3 5.5 5.4 6.5 4.4 5.4 6.1 5.3	8.2 9.8 7.1 8.0 7.4 13.1 7.4 9.3 6.5 7.9	3.0 2.5 3.5 5.7 6.6 8.0 5.5 2.8 2.4 4.1	0.8 0.5 0.4 1.0 1.4 1.0 0.6 0.6 0.8 0.8	
1959	J F M A M J J A S O	134.4 123.9 145.8 154.5 166.0 198.6 165.3 158.8 175.3 180.0	121.7 121.8 122.5 123.2 123.1 122.8 123.3 123.5 123.3 123.4	110.4 101.7 119.0 125.4 134.8 161.7 134.1 128.6 142.2 145.9	343.5 316.5 ^r 372.3 ^r 395.4 ^r 424.7 508.1 ^r 422.9 ^r 406.3 ^r 448.5 460.6	2.1 1.4 1.2 1.1 0.9 0.9 1.5 1.5 1.6 1.8	29.9 32.2 32.4 34.6 35.7 57.5 30.1 37.2 32.5 42.9	6.1 4.3 4.3 5.5 5.4 6.5 4.4 5.4 6.1 5.3	8.2 9.8 7.1 8.0 7.4 13.1 7.4 9.3 6.5 7.9	3.0 2.5 3.5 5.7 6.6 8.0 5.5 2.8 2.4 4.1	0.8 0.5 0.4 1.0 1.4 1.0 0.6 0.6 0.8 0.8	
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	
	Million dollars											
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6	
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.3	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5	
1957	A M J J A S O	8.5 8.5 10.3 14.1 12.4 16.1 13.7 9.0 11.2	7.8 6.4 6.0 6.4 5.1 6.8 8.4 8.7 11.6	3.9 1.9 1.9 1.2 0.8 0.7 0.5 10.7 7.2	1.8 13.6 9.0 10.2 10.8 9.9 10.9 12.7 9.1	14.0 13.6 9.0 2.8 2.6 2.4 2.1 2.8 3.0	21.5 25.2 25.7 25.3 23.5 29.0 25.8 23.6 22.5	1.8 1.9 1.8 2.0 1.6 1.8 1.9 1.4 1.3	2.1 2.3 3.0 3.8 6.9 6.3 3.6 5.1 3.5	24.0 27.7 25.1 21.4 27.1 26.9 25.2 24.2 17.7	56.6 62.8 66.4 61.5 71.4 58.9 59.0 56.6 53.4	
	M D	8.7 8.9	5.8 7.6	4.5 4.5	3.1 1.2	9.5 14.0	1.9 1.8	19.3 21.2	1.1 1.2	3.4 2.3	17.6 21.7	
	J A M J J S O	8.9 11.2 11.2 9.5 7.5 5.7 6.0	7.5 11.6 11.6 4.7 4.7 1.0 5.6	4.7 9.1 9.1 1.6 1.6 1.0 1.4	1.6 11.9 11.9 12.6 13.0 9.0 8.5	12.6 13.0 9.0 10.9 13.0 1.3 1.6	21.8 23.0 24.4 26.3 28.5 2.2 25.8	1.2 1.5 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.2 2.2	1.6 2.1 2.6 2.6 1.8 3.6 3.6	24.4 27.2 24.0 24.8 25.7 23.7 23.7	57.8 65.1 52.7 61.9 55.1 52.7 61.4	
	J F M A M J J A S O	10.4 8.7 8.9 8.9 11.2 13.0 15.1 13.2 12.7 19.3	9.5 5.8 7.5 7.5 6.0 5.8 3.7 3.2 2.9 5.6	4.5 4.5 4.7 4.7 5.6 5.7 4.6 4.9 6.0 9.8	5.2 3.1 1.2 1.6 1.4 1.0 0.8 0.5 1.0 0.6	10.5 9.5 12.6 13.0 13.0 9.0 8.7 8.3 8.5 9.9	2.4 1.9 1.7 1.7 1.3 1.3 1.4 1.4 1.6 1.6	18.2 19.3 21.8 23.0 24.4 24.4 26.3 28.5 25.8 31.3	0.9 1.1 1.2 1.2 1.5 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.2 2.3	3.3 3.4 2.3 1.6 2.1 <br;></br;>	18.3 17.6 21.7 27.2 24.0 24.0 24.8 25.7 23.7 27.0	57.6 46.8 53.5 57.8 65.1 52.7 61.9 55.1 61.4 58.1
	F M A M J J A S O	9.0 9.8 9.0 11.4 13.6 14.4 12.6 12.2 15.8	6.8 5.6 4.5 5.8 4.6 4.8 6.0 3.5 6.9	4.8 5.8 5.8 7.5 6.5 5.0 8.1 8.8 9.2	2.6 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.4 1.7 0.8 0.7 0.7	10.9 14.6 14.6 15.2 17.9 17.8 12.1 8.8 12.5	1.7 1.7 1.7 1.8 1.9 1.7 1.8 2.6 1.8	20.5 28.8 28.8 27.6 39.1 29.9 22.3 25.6 26.6	1.5 2.4 2.4 2.1 2.4 2.3 0.7 1.0 2.2	2.4 2.2 2.3 1.2 2.3 1.4 3.4 4.8 3.6	22.9 26.1 26.1 28.1 24.8 26.2 26.6 25.4 24.2	40.2 48.6 61.3 64.8 68.4 65.2 59.6 62.0 64.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1958	7.7	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1957	A M J	7.9 14.1 15.2	1.8 1.9 1.4	3.5 5.2 6.8	7.8 8.9 6.4	5.2 5.7 4.9	5.4 4.3 3.9	6.9 10.0 8.8	14.7 28.7 19.1	14.3 15.5 11.2	2.3 2.6 3.5
J A S	8.2 7.9 8.3	25.3 34.3 25.2	2.0 1.5 1.6	7.7 8.6 6.1	6.7 5.1 4.1	5.1 3.7 4.1	4.2 1.9 2.8	12.0 9.8 7.2	18.6 13.5 14.3	15.4 17.3 11.4	2.9 1.9 3.5
O N D	8.5 9.8 11.1	20.9 11.1 2.3	2.0 1.2 0.9	8.6 8.1 8.7	2.2 1.9 8.0	4.5 2.4 5.0	2.0 2.4 3.2	7.5 7.9 11.5	11.0 23.3 23.2	10.7 12.9 13.6	2.2 1.6 1.2
1958	J F M	6.7 5.8 7.4	0.9 0.9 1.5	8.9 4.8 3.0	6.3 8.8 11.1	5.1 3.0 3.6	2.9 5.1 4.4	6.9 4.8 6.4	19.5 13.1 18.5	17.7 10.6 11.5	2.7 0.8 2.0
A M J	6.9 7.4 6.5	0.6 7.4 17.5	0.3 0.7 0.4	1.7 4.5 5.0	10.8 11.7 8.8	4.1 5.2 3.6	4.8 3.3 3.1	5.5 7.0 6.1	12.7 21.4 17.2	12.9 10.7 12.2	1.7 1.7 1.7
J A S	8.6 6.4 7.6	17.5 17.3 15.6	0.6 0.7 0.7	4.1 4.5 4.8	8.3 5.9 5.7	4.3 3.1 3.2	2.8 1.8 1.4	6.9 5.7 4.6	22.0 26.1 21.6	12.7 9.7 9.7	2.9 2.1 2.1
O N D	7.8 9.3 11.4	15.8 10.2 2.4	0.7 0.5 0.5	7.6 5.5 4.5	5.5 5.8 8.7	3.6 3.9 4.0	0.8 1.9 3.8	7.3 7.8 9.8	19.9 12.1 19.5	13.9 9.9 10.4	2.5 2.1 3.7
1959	J F M	5.9 6.2 9.6	3.6 0.4 3.0	0.3 0.2 0.2	3.9 2.7 2.6	8.4 11.2 14.5	3.2 3.1 3.7	4.5 3.6 3.4	6.3 6.7 6.5	15.0 10.3 16.3	8.7 7.6 8.9
A M J	8.8 8.7 11.0	2.9 15.2 24.4	0.5 0.9 0.7	3.7 5.7 6.5	13.7 12.5 12.3	3.5 4.6 4.3	2.3 3.6 3.4	6.4 7.2 9.1	16.0 13.1 28.0	12.5 15.4 16.0	1.9 2.4 4.9
J A S	7.1 7.2 8.5	17.6 21.0 22.8	0.7 0.5 0.5	7.1 5.0 6.0	10.9 4.9 5.2	3.9 3.7 3.3	1.6 2.7 2.1	8.0 10.0 9.6	20.1 23.0 19.8	10.5 12.3 19.9	1.6 2.2 1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodi- ties
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	10.7	7.5	9.1	12.9	7.0	4.1	12.2	12.8
1958	17.7	3.0	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	16.9
1957	A M J	26.1 25.4 20.8	3.6 4.1 3.1	6.0 5.9 4.9	7.9 9.1 9.5	6.1 9.2 6.9	7.7 12.9 10.1	19.6 16.9 9.0	5.5 7.0 5.9	5.3 4.2 2.0	13.4 15.8 10.8
J A S	19.3 21.0 20.2	3.6 4.7 4.1	4.1 5.8 5.1	10.8 13.1 11.9	6.3 5.6 6.1	8.9 8.3 11.1	16.9 12.6 11.2	9.7 7.9 7.8	2.9 4.4 5.1	14.9 11.6 11.3	13.4 8.9 10.9
O N D	18.2 22.8 20.1	3.4 3.9 3.7	4.8 5.5 4.8	13.9 14.9 18.1	8.2 11.5 9.3	12.4 10.1 9.4	9.9 9.4 8.6	8.0 7.3 7.0	3.3 2.9 3.7	11.9 13.1 11.1	11.7 9.9 27.8
1958	J F M	19.8 16.9 17.1	3.3 3.6 2.3	5.1 3.3 5.3	17.1 14.6 17.2	6.1 3.4 4.6	4.8 4.5 5.4	10.8 9.6 6.8	7.5 5.6 5.4	3.3 4.3 5.1	13.8 10.4 11.9
A M J	30.7 27.8 22.2	3.1 2.5 3.1	4.6 4.2 3.0	20.2 20.9 24.9	5.5 5.1 4.0	6.3 8.7 7.4	3.9 8.6 6.5	6.5 7.9 4.4	5.8 4.2 1.6	13.2 15.0 12.9	7.5 47.9 14.2
J A S	19.1 17.5 19.1	3.4 2.9 3.1	6.8 3.9 3.4	24.8 21.1 23.7	4.4 3.1 5.0	8.5 9.5 8.2	1.8 9.6 5.7	6.5 6.2 9.1	3.0 3.0 4.4	11.4 10.0 10.9	14.8 23.1 14.5
O N D	11.3 4.1 6.9	2.5 2.7 3.1	5.2 4.5 6.2	30.7 26.7 34.7	4.9 3.4 5.3	9.9 9.2 9.0	4.1 1.8 7.4	8.7 7.4 6.9	4.6 2.7 4.4	13.4 13.7 14.0	15.0 13.6 14.7
1959	J F M	9.5 10.5 18.4	1.9 2.3 1.8	3.1 4.4 6.2	21.1 25.0 28.3	4.3 4.0 5.0	7.7 4.9 6.0	6.1 7.2 7.3	8.0 7.1 7.0	2.8 4.4 6.4	11.7 10.5 10.8
A M J	18.6 21.1 20.7	2.9 3.9 3.3	2.8 4.9 5.3	27.7 24.6 24.0	4.5 6.5 6.4	8.6 10.6 10.4	6.5 1.6 9.3	8.3 8.8 12.3	6.1 4.1 2.3	9.8 12.5 10.2	7.2 9.2 9.1
J A S	15.3 18.0 25.5	3.2 2.9 3.0	5.4 4.7 4.3	31.7 21.0 27.1	5.5 3.9 5.7	10.0 9.3 11.0	7.7 7.2 7.1	8.4 8.9 8.6	1.6 2.2 5.3	11.7 13.4 16.2	11.4 8.7 21.3
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	12.2

**Table 51.—MERCCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948=100										Million dollars	
1957	212.4	116.4	182.5	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1958	196.1	116.5	168.3	432.7	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1957 M	212.8	116.6	182.5	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.3	207.8	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.5	215.8	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.4	177.1	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.6	188.1	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	115.6	184.3	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.4	172.1	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.1	185.7	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.7	175.1	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8	151.4	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.3	150.8	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.6	163.2	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	117.5	173.6	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.7	188.6	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.8
J	202.7	115.3	175.8	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.8	170.5	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.3	153.0	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.8	167.8	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	186.0	115.0	161.7	413.2	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	175.7	116.0	151.5	387.4	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	200.0	115.7	172.9	441.5	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	240.9	115.1	209.3	532.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	234.4	114.8	204.2	516.6	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	237.3	114.7	206.9	522.9	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	223.4	114.2	195.6	492.9	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	202.3	114.3 ^D	177.0 ^D	447.2	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8

Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
Million dollars										
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8
1957 M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4

^(D)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958	13.9	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5
1957 F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.4	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.6	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.0	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.8	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.4	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	26.0	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
A	10.8	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.8	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.1	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1958	3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	6.6	7.9	26.8
1957 F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	27.5
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	28.3
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.9	7.0	25.1
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	3.2	9.0	25.8
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	2.7	7.2	21.8
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	4.5	6.9	25.8
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	8.9	12.5	31.7
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.2	6.6	28.5
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	5.2	6.3	30.7
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	8.2	4.9	30.8
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	13.3	4.6	28.1

Table 52.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH								
Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1958	402.2	8.5	432.7	- 22.0	64.7	43.9	23.6	17.5	235.8	298.0	15.0	29.2
1957 M	437.6	7.8	554.1	- 108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958 J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.6	19.5	29.1
F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.1	255.6	10.9	29.4
M	368.2	8.2	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.2	315.9	15.1	23.9
A	370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.2	314.3	15.2	24.5
M	476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	331.2	16.7	29.5
J	419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.1	312.8	14.7	27.6
J	413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	287.0	13.6	32.0
A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	234.1	255.6	16.4	29.7
S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.3	296.5	9.2	27.6
O	445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.1	331.7	16.2	33.5
N	397.1	10.1	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.6	14.7	31.0
D	440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.7	288.6	17.7	30.4
1959 J	343.5	6.7	413.2	- 63.0	55.1	35.0	24.8	14.3	194.2	294.0	13.8	28.2
F	316.5 ^t	7.8	387.4	- 63.1 ^t	49.8	31.8	18.5	11.1	200.6	282.7	10.8	27.2
M	372.3 ^t	11.0	441.5	- 58.2	56.2	42.1	20.3	12.5	236.1	314.7	12.8	29.7
A	395.4 ^t	9.3	532.6	- 127.9	55.4	60.0	15.9	22.0	255.0	367.8	13.8	31.6
M	424.7	9.8	516.6	- 82.1	67.5	60.9	25.6	26.2	264.2	341.4	15.5	28.3
J	508.1 ^t	11.8	522.9	- 2.9 ^t	76.2	53.2	27.9	25.2	310.8	362.4	15.5	27.8
J	422.9 ^t	11.0	492.9	- 59.1	52.6	52.5	27.1	20.5	275.5	331.8	14.0	27.0
A	406.3 ^t	7.5	447.2	- 33.5 ^t	68.5	57.1	18.8	21.5	240.1 ^t	288.8	15.4	25.7
S	448.5	9.0	467.1 ^D	- 9.6 ^D	79.0		20.3		273.7		14.5	
O	460.6	11.3	495.7 ^D	- 23.8 ^D	72.3		26.1		288.4		12.9	

EUROPE

REST OF THE WORLD

Benelux ⁽³⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽⁴⁾		Japan		Others		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1958	12.1	5.5	3.8	3.4	16.8	8.8	15.6	9.4	8.7	5.9	6.2	11.2
1957 M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958 J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.0	10.3
F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.5
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.2	7.3
A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.4
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.7	11.1
J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.6	10.2
J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	12.8
A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.3	10.1
S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.2	11.6
O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.2	14.6
N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.5
D	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.5	15.5
1959 J	12.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	11.8	8.6	13.7	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	11.8
F	5.2	3.6	1.8	2.3	5.9	6.3	9.5	6.7	9.8	6.7	4.6	9.2
M	5.6	4.1	2.6	3.8	7.8	8.4	15.3	8.0	9.9	8.0	5.6	10.2
A	5.5	6.9	4.7	5.0	14.1	11.1	16.8	10.4	8.2	8.1	5.8	9.6
M	6.9	7.7	2.7	5.0	8.0	12.7	19.0	12.9	9.5	9.0	5.9	12.6
J	9.3	6.9	4.0	6.4	11.3	10.2	28.4 ^t	10.2	16.1	9.5	8.6	11.1
J	9.4	6.9	1.7	6.8	9.1	12.6	13.0	10.9	13.6	9.0	6.9	14.8
A	10.1	6.3	1.8	5.4	14.6	10.3	16.4	10.1	16.4	8.9	4.2	13.2
S	12.4		3.8		8.2		21.1		9.6		5.9	
O	9.3		5.2		12.3		15.1		9.9		9.1	

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2.

(2)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

⁽³⁾Since January, 1958, includes Alaska, formerly included with Rest of the World (Others).

(4)Includes Ireland.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.	All Countries					
	Merchandise	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.				
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance						Millions of U.S. dollars			
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-433	-162	-1,424	-1,568	+138	+514	+763	+147	1,828.3
1958	4,890	-5,060	-170	-420	-193	-1,085	-1,134	+108	+450	+629	+6	1,939.1
1954	2nd 993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
	3rd 1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
	4th 1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955	1st 967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
	2nd 1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd 1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,836.7
	4th 1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st 1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+98	+155	1,871.4
	2nd 1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
	3rd 1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
	4th 1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957	1st 1,102	-1,328	-226	-97	-69	-424	-477	+23	+98	+246	+80	1,923.6
	2nd 1,215	-1,518	-303	-116	-66	-546	-569	+28	+155	+327	+64	1,941.8
	3rd 1,308	-1,350	-42	-105	+19	-201	-215	+52	+133	+142	-74	1,889.9
	4th 1,284	-1,292	-8	-115	-46	-253	-307	+35	+128	+48	+77	1,828.3
1958	1st 1,088	-1,151	-63	-85	-68	-267	-296	+4	+97	+149	+21	1,867.7
	2nd 1,277	-1,354	-77	-99	-64	-323	-384	+24	+106	+239	-22	1,921.4
	3rd 1,218	-1,206	+12	-112	-5	-198	-148	+16	+105	+107	-14	1,888.2
	4th 1,307	-1,349	-42	-124	-56	-297	-306	+64	+142	+134	+21	1,939.1
1959	1st 1,057	-1,217	-160	-103	-84	-407	-389	+15	+85	+168	+154	1,888.3
	2nd 1,352	-1,547	-195	-110	-54	-430	-368	+3	+180	+126	+124	1,934.2

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

(1)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (2)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping			Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	
	Total Cargo Handled			Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽¹⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports			Millions	Thousands	
	Thousand short tons									
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686
1957	J 383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A 361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S 422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O 321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N 300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D 507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J 436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F 564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
	M 431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
	A 337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
	M 324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
	J 359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
	J 281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
	A 313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
	S 412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752
	O 364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048
	N 345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	1,993
	D 610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	1,997
1959	J 533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	1,551
	F 485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	1,712
	M 574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	1,933
	A 448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	1,906
	M 428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	2,070
	J 467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	1,962
	A 410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	—	—	—
	A 329	49	880	328	5,231	4,272	4,338	—	—	—

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months.

(1)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
		Thousand cars								
1957	336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958	314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1957 A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958 J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
N	311.9	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959 J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
S	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
N	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		
					Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connec- tions
					Thousand cars					
1957	22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1958	19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5
1957 A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
N	25.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	106.5
A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.1	116.5
D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959 J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	6.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾										
Operating Revenues				Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
Total	Freight	Passenger	Million dollars							
Millions										
1957	105.0	89.9	7.2	99.5	5.4	16.3	5,922	1.9	244	
1958	96.7	82.9	6.4	93.7	3.0	14.4	5,527	1.8	208	
1957 A	114.2	95.7	10.0	106.8	7.3	18.8	6,482	2.2	340	
S	103.7	88.2	7.7	101.6	2.1	18.3	6,269	1.9	247	
O	109.0	95.4	5.8	100.9	8.1	19.3	6,578	1.8	190	
N	103.7	89.5	6.0	97.7	6.0	16.4	5,983	1.6	195	
D	92.9	78.1	7.1	87.7	5.2	13.4	5,080	1.9	232	
1958 J	88.1	75.4	5.7	92.9	Dr 4.8	12.9	5,032	1.9	183	
F	83.0	72.7	4.8	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.7	4,799	1.8	155	
M	93.9	82.2	4.9	94.0	—	12.6	5,163	1.8	167	
A	92.6	79.7	5.7	93.5	Dr 0.9	12.8	4,722	1.7	183	
M	101.4	87.9	6.1	95.9	5.5	15.0	6,015	1.6	196	
J	102.0	86.3	8.0	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,447	1.7	267	
J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.5	10.0	16.4	6,096	1.9	306	
A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,806	2.0	279	
S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.4	4.7	15.8	5,395	1.7	196	
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.7	8.1	16.8	6,058	1.7	166	
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.3	Dr 3.5	14.1	5,685	1.6	154	
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.2	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240	
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174	
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156	
M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187	
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152	
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189	
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246	
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.9	317	
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274	
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	—	—	—	—	

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽⁴⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽⁴⁾						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
Revenue		Total Railway			Operating Revenues	Revenue		Total Railway		
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars										
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0
1957 A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1957 and 1958 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS								
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
	Other Maturities				Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total			
Million dollars								
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9
1957 A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	157.5
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	211.3
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	89.7
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	148.9
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	115.1
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	75.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	160.7
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	109.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	79.2
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	183.1
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	92.8
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	117.1
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	109.2
LIABILITIES								
Notes in Circulation								
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by				Canadian Dollar Deposits			
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total		Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities
	Total				Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
Million dollars								
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	100.8
1957 A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	139.8
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	196.9
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	125.6
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	136.1
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	253.2
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	100.8
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	155.1
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	175.6
A	2,642.6	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	130.8
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	139.8
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	203.9
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	147.5
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	122.8
M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	222.6
J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	154.9
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	263.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	160.8
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	146.2
O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	249.4
N	2,900.2	—	—	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	166.0

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities.
(2) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

(3) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

(4) Bank premises and all other assets.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
As at End of Period

				LIABILITIES							
				Canadian Dollar Deposits							
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽¹⁾	Public Demand	Total
Million dollars											
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1957 O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
1957 N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
1957 D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958 J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
1958 F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
1958 M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
1958 A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
1958 M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
1958 J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
1958 J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
1958 A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
1958 S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	158	4,412	12,389
1958 O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
1958 N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
1958 D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959 J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
1959 F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
1959 M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
1959 A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
1959 M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
1959 J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
1959 J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
1959 A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
1959 S	1,009	12,197 ^a	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
1959 O	1,000	12,051	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
				ASSETS							
				LIABILITIES							
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders' Equity ⁽¹⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽²⁾	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Other Canadian Securities	
										Provincial-Municipal ⁽³⁾	Corporate
Million dollars											
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1957 O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
1957 N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
1957 D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
1958 F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
1958 M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
1958 A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
1958 M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
1958 J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
1958 J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
1958 A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
1958 S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
1958 O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
1958 N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
1958 D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
1959 F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
1959 M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
1959 A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
1959 M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
1959 J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
1959 J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
1959 A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
1959 S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583 ^b	528
1959 O	222	918	69	13,484	960		912	415	1,463	568	525

^aBank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

^bThe September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

^cMainly deposits of foreign banks.

^dSecurities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

^eExcluding issues payable in foreign currency.

^fExcluding Canadian day to day loans.

^gTotal of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.

^hIncluding loans to instalment finance companies.

ⁱSource: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
			Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁷⁾					Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹⁰⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁸⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹¹⁾	Total Loans				
Million dollars											
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1957 S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958 J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959 J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	- 11	476	13,447
M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	- 40	486	13,588
J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	- 14	512	13,565
A	905	107	276	464	34	5,426	6,307	880	- 60	497	13,540
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	- 123	504	13,365
O	945		311								13,484

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾			
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽⁴⁾	Total ⁽⁵⁾	Total	Held by General Public	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁶⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1958 M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959 J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	12,746	5,825
F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	436	3,941	11,381	13,152	12,716	5,712
M	1,617	122	1,739	7,114	425	3,924	11,463	13,203	12,777	5,863
A	1,642	121	1,764	7,176	273	3,988	11,436	13,200	12,927	5,752
M	1,690	124	1,815	7,141	431	3,884	11,456	13,271	12,840	5,699
J	1,674	125	1,799	7,201	375	3,943	11,519	13,318	12,942	5,742
J	1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	13,072	5,865
A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	13,002	5,754
S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

by religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959-60	1958-59				
	September		October		April 1 to October 31					
	Million dollars									
REVENUES										
Tax Revenues.....	377.8	331.7	411.8	394.2	2,712.0	2,412.9				
Personal Income Tax—										
Deductions at Source.....	106.2	94.9	114.2	98.2	610.5	494.0				
Other Collections.....	13.9	13.9	30.8	35.6	307.1	291.1				
Corporation Income Tax.....	85.5	73.1	93.8	86.6	658.5	588.0				
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.3	4.1	7.2	6.3	40.7	29.4				
Estate Taxes.....	7.3	5.8	5.4	6.5	40.2	39.1				
Customs Import Duties.....	44.8	40.3	48.5	47.5	304.9	276.4				
Excise Duties.....	28.2	30.8	31.4	27.9	193.0	186.2				
Sales Tax.....	61.9	55.9	60.3	59.4	403.1	379.2				
Other Excise Taxes.....	24.6	12.8	20.1	26.2	153.1	128.9				
Other Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.9	0.6				
Non-Tax Revenues.....	32.9	18.7	24.7	28.5	203.8	166.6				
Postal Revenue.....	13.0	11.9	12.7	11.0	85.0	81.1				
Return on Investments.....	10.3	0.5	4.4	7.1	44.8	30.1				
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	9.6	6.3	7.6	10.4	74.0	55.4				
Total Revenues.....	410.7	350.4	436.5	422.7	2,915.8	2,579.5				
EXPENDITURES										
Defence Expenditures.....	120.7	105.7	126.6	116.7	804.3	727.8				
National Defence.....	119.2	104.5	124.0	115.5	794.7	720.3				
Administration and General.....	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	11.1	11.0				
Naval Service.....	20.9	17.3	20.2	17.4	137.2	96.9				
Army Service.....	33.8	36.3	33.9	30.5	222.3	216.1				
Air Force Service.....	54.0	38.8	58.8	52.7	367.2	300.0				
Defence Research and Development.....	3.7	2.9	2.9	5.9	20.5	39.0				
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	30.2	28.9				
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	0.5	3.0	2.2	3.1	6.1	28.6				
Defence Production.....	1.3	0.9	2.4	1.0	8.2	6.1				
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.4				
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	329.7	343.0	330.9	327.3	2,237.5	1,955.4				
Agriculture.....	10.0	8.8	8.5	18.8	57.9	59.5				
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.5	4.5	5.2	3.9	28.6	27.5				
External Affairs.....	4.0	39.6	3.6	1.9	82.4	61.7				
Finance.....	111.7	94.3	117.0	107.1	801.9	658.2				
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.7	4.2				
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	10.3	9.9				
Government Contribution to the Super-annuation Account.....	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	23.3	22.2				
Interest on Public Debt.....	59.3	46.4	63.6	57.9	435.9	329.2				
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.9	4.2	3.8	2.7	26.4	19.8				
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	39.7	36.9	40.7	38.0	290.9	261.8				
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	2.2	1.5	3.1	3.3	9.3	11.2				
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Fisheries.....	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	11.2	9.6				
Justice.....	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	15.2	13.1				
Labour.....	10.0	6.9	7.4	6.8	52.3	46.0				
Legislation.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	3.9	3.9				
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.5	4.2	4.3	2.9	31.3	23.9				
National Health and Welfare.....	66.8	58.4	63.1	55.2	426.3	347.7				
Administration and General, and other.....	3.1	3.4	2.5	3.3	17.8	18.9				
Family Allowances.....	40.9	39.6	41.0	39.6	284.7	274.8				
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.0	25.1	24.4				

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959-60	1958-59			
	September		October		April 1 to October 31				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.									
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.5	17.3	13.0			
Unemployment Assistance.....	3.2	4.2	1.0	1.4	11.9	7.5			
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	12.9	4.2	11.3	3.3	69.5	9.1			
National Research Council.....	1.9	2.7	0.9	3.1	17.2	15.0			
National Revenue.....	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	40.0	40.0			
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	21.6	21.6			
Taxation Division.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	18.4	18.4			
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.9	3.6	5.3	6.1	32.2	25.6			
Post Office.....	13.2	12.0	13.4	12.8	84.1	80.6			
Privy Council.....	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.1	4.5	3.6			
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.7			
Public Works.....	19.2	25.9	19.5	23.1	99.7	106.4			
Administration and General.....	1.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	8.8	8.9			
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—									
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements.....	4.3	11.3	3.5	4.1	22.3	33.7			
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	21.7	21.2			
Other.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9			
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.6	18.1	17.5			
Development Engineering Services—									
Trans-Canada Highway.....	5.7	4.3	7.0	9.9	26.7	23.3			
Other.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.9			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	28.9	27.9			
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.5	2.1			
Trade and Commerce.....	5.7	8.6	5.6	5.2	37.7	37.1			
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	8.9	11.2			
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.7	4.3			
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.6	6.5	3.6	3.2	24.1	21.5			
Transport.....	22.0	22.0	24.0	30.8	133.0	130.8			
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	6.3	6.1			
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	2.2	4.6			
Marine Services.....	7.0	4.3	7.4	5.9	32.1	25.3			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.8	3.3	2.5	1.8	16.9	16.7			
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	10.0	15.0	15.0			
Air Services.....	11.2	12.4	12.6	11.4	60.4	62.6			
National Harbours Board.....	—	0.5	—	—	—	0.5			
Veterans Affairs.....	24.0	25.1	23.5	24.3	165.5	165.7			
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	9.7	8.6			
Treatment Services.....	3.4	4.5	3.6	4.4	26.2	28.7			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	18.4	18.3	17.6	17.5	122.9	121.5			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.3			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	5.3	5.6			
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	-0.4	2.0	4.1	0.7	13.6	8.7			
Labour.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2			
National Defence.....	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2			
Public Works.....	1.7	1.9	2.6	—	9.8	6.3			
Transport.....	0.1	—	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.4			
Sundry Departments.....	-2.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.8	0.6			
Other Departments.....	9.9	8.7	9.3	9.0	65.8	58.9			
Total Expenditures.....	450.4	448.8	457.5	444.0	3,041.8	2,683.2			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-39.7	-98.4	-21.0	-21.3	-126.0	-103.7			

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
	Million dollars										
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1957 S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958 J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,688	529	1,473	1,196
1959 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars						
					Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1957 S	332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	363.8	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958 J	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
F	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959 J	307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
F	356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
M	377.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
A	378.4	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
M	371.6	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	408.0	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	385.0	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	317.6	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	325.7	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	369.5	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32

Note:—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimated projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments				
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars											
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95	
1958	13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95	
1957	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	8.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	8.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1957	3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59
	4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57
1958	1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08
	2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73
	3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58
	4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98
1959	1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21
	2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22
	3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

(2) Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada				
	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Common Stocks	Securities ⁽²⁾	Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾				
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New Issues	Net New Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1954	867	311	998	336	489	26	147	2,600	3,414	14,547	918
1955	712	277	1,294	486	346	95	367	700	660	15,140	860
1956	994	227	1,759	262	807	176	514	650	1,304	14,442	793
1957	1,173	367	1,776	289	972	90	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728
1958	1,194 ^r	265	1,268 ^r	322 ^r	650	29	268	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023
1957	3rd	218	74	359	48	93	62	159	—	14,032	728
	4th	397	66	275	81	110	28	56	1,350	1,353	14,436
1958	1st	249	49	288 ^r	56	201	3	27	—	14,240	1,028
	2nd	381	62	431	74 ^r	270	15	72	950	600	14,474
	3rd	213	71	222	84	106	5	27	6,207	5,806	14,787
	4th	351 ^r	84	326	107	71	6	142	900	801	15,393
1959	1st	356 ^r	67	241 ^r	68	38 ^r	18	117	300	192	15,572
	2nd	225 ^r	101 ^r	287	97	44	19	128	—	187	15,653
	3rd	387	184	173	72	15	11	75	238	313	15,538 ^r

(1) Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2) "Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3) Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4) End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

COMMON STOCKS												
Investors' Index												
Mining Index												
		Utilities							Preferred Stocks			
		Industrials								Base Metals	Total Stocks	
		Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Beverages	Total stocks	Banks	Total stocks	Golds	Metals stocks	6 stocks	28 stocks	
	Total stocks	Total 72 stocks	10 stocks	9 stocks	10 stocks	7 stocks	27 stocks	21 stocks	6 stocks			
1935-39 = 100												
1957	258.2	271.0	785.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	.213.5	151.3	
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6	
1957 A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4	
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3	
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1	
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6	
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1	
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0	
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4	
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5	
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.6	
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6	
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9	
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4	
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4	
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9	
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7	
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7	
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8	
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1	
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5	
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8	
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0	
M	267.2	271.5	686.8	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9	
J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.5	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5	
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8	
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2	
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3	
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0	
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS**

MANUFACTURING												
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
Million dollars												
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86
1958	726	53	351	58	14	85	88	23	25	76	118	103
1955 3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112	74
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71	98
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147	84
1959 1st qtr.	665	58	312	46	19	74	85	18	23	93	89	101
2nd qtr.	905	56	459	63	16	122	139	25	33	93	150	118
3rd qtr.	897	71	432	72	14	88	118	29	35	100	135	104

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profit while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1957	2,213	928	366	244	79,862	25,902	14,675	5,510	1,359	37,266	630	31,349
1958	2,073	859	341	277	60,159	19,854	13,708	6,164	1,333	23,453	534	16,412
1957 O	196	82	36	22	7,631	1,702	802	805	114	2,878	72	4,497
N	197	72	39	12	6,036	1,756	1,377	247	124	3,562	58	2,021
D	172	70	26	28	5,658	2,284	1,208	803	109	3,100	51	2,132
1958 J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
J	181	62	29	33	4,710	1,120	584	1,189	113	1,996	50	1,927
J	132	52	25	16	3,371	1,222	690	323	78	2,001	37	719
A	122	45	25	14	2,372	879	436	202	82	1,471	31	678
S	158	68	28	20	4,389	1,499	1,473	242	102	2,716	37	872
O	186	77	34	29	5,019	1,913	580	711	127	3,166	44	1,051
N	178	76	24	22	4,845	1,418	1,805	388	116	2,619	49	2,064
D	183	80	29	23	5,874	2,352	1,018	531	127	3,441	44	1,979
1959 J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,519	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,481	2,487	1,278	407	115	2,503	57	2,095
M	174	65	37	25	6,791	1,511	1,610	542	113	3,048	46	2,502
A	184	76	29	20	4,421 ^r	2,015	913	192	111	2,064 ^r	54	1,413
M	139	61	21	9	3,445 ^r	1,180	385	234	82	2,037 ^r	44	984
J	153 ^r	70	23 ^r	29	5,055 ^r	2,053 ^r	1,113 ^r	359 ^r	90	2,434 ^r	51 ^r	2,210 ^r
J	160	69	33	19	4,532	2,208	1,042	434	90	2,733	61	1,626
A	158	68	25	27	6,476	1,841	1,083	2,356	101	4,578	39	1,521
S	208	75	33	36	9,057	2,782	1,077	891	118	4,210	74	4,419

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽¹⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽¹⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽¹⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0	45.23	155.5
1958	63.44 ^r	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1957 J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	183.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56	88.2
D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	104.77 ^r	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	184.0
J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7 ^r	0.09	53.0	52.28 ^r	124.1
S	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.6	49.95	122.0
O	63.75 ^r	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	49.4	0.08	38.1	49.66	107.8
N	29.06			1,431							

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (—) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (v) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1958 and 1959 are provisional.



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