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RETAIL TRADE IN 1959

Retail sales continued to advance in 1959, supported by expanding personal incomes and sharply increased use of consumer credit. The rise in sales amounted to about 5 per cent, compared with about 4 per cent in each of the two preceding years. Since prices of goods at retail were only fractionally higher, the gain in the volume of sales matched fairly closely the increase in value. In 1958 and even more in 1957, a significant part of the gain in sales represented higher prices. After having made a marked advance in the latter part of 1958, the underlying trend in retail sales in 1959, apart from seasonal and irregular fluctuations, was gently upward throughout the year.

The course of economic events in 1959 is described in detail in the article "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual, 1959" published in the March issue of the Canadian Statistical Review. Briefly, the year was one of continuing recovery

from a mild recession. A large part of the resurgence in demand came from the replenishment of business inventories (including inventories of retail outlets), which had been drawn down the previous year. Some increase in the rate of consumer spending was an important additional source of strength; the rise in consumer spending matched fairly closely the rise in disposable income, leaving a rate of personal saving that continued to be fairly high by the standards of most post-war years. Expenditures for housing, which are closely related to the consumer sector, remained unchanged in 1959, although housing starts fell well below the extremely high level of 1958. The progress of recovery at home brought an upsurge in imports, including imports of consumer goods. Production, employment and important income aggregates were all responding to generally expansionary influences.

The accompanying table shows the trend of retail sales in recent years, together with the movements in a number of related series.

TABLE 1. Selected Series, 1956-59

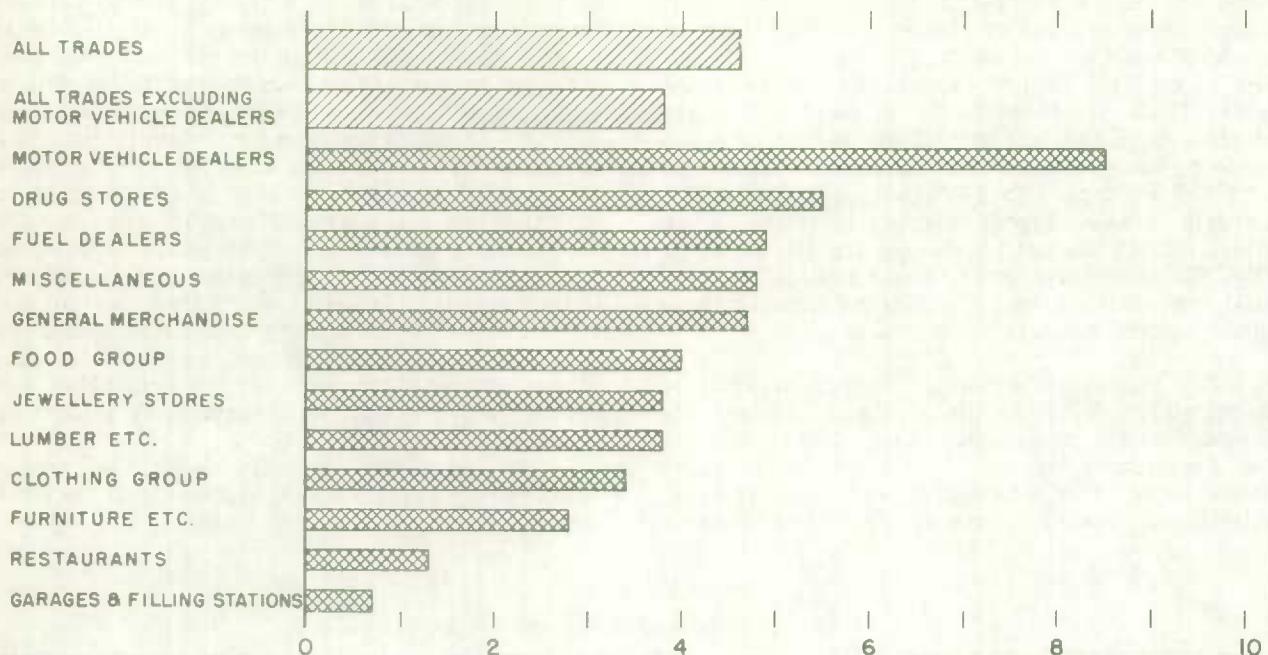
	1956 ¹	1957	1958	1959
Gross National Product at market prices	100.0	103.8	106.6	113.1
Labour income	100.0	107.4	110.4	119.0
Disposable personal income	100.0	104.7	112.4	118.4
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	100.0	106.0	111.7	118.2
Goods:				
Non-durable	100.0	106.4	111.5	117.1
Durable	100.0	100.0	102.8	109.3
Services	100.0	107.7	115.2	123.1
Retail sales	100.0	103.7	108.0	112.9
Retail sales (excluding motor vehicle dealers)	100.0	105.0	110.8	115.1
Consumer price index	100.0	103.2	105.9	107.1
Food component	100.0	104.6	107.7	106.8
Clothing component	100.0	99.9	101.0	101.2

¹ All indices mechanically converted to a common base.

All trades shared at least to some extent in the advance in retail sales in 1959, as is indicated in the chart. The largest gains were in the durable goods group where sales rose about 7 per cent, compared with about 4 per cent for the non-durable group. The sharp advance in sales of motor vehicle

dealers was of paramount importance in accounting for this difference. Better than average gains also occurred in sales of drug stores, fuel dealers, miscellaneous retail dealers and the general merchandise group, which includes department stores, general stores and variety stores.

PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN RETAIL SALES BY TRADES 1958 TO 1959



Sales in the food group, which account for nearly 40 per cent of sales in the non-durable group, rose 4 per cent in 1959, a considerably smaller increase than in recent years. However, prices of food at retail eased a little, after having risen appreciably in the two preceding years, particularly in 1957. When the changes in prices are taken into account, the gains in the volume of sales by this group were slightly in excess of the gains in the two preceding years. While no retail trade statistics are available to measure these changes, two readily observable tendencies in contemporary merchandising practice have made for steady increases in sales by the food group, namely a growing stock of processed and therefore higher priced foods and a widening variety of non-food items.

Sales by the clothing group rose by about 3½ per cent in 1959, much the same rate of increase as in 1958 and exceeding slightly the rate of increase recorded in 1957. The clothing component of the consumer price index remained unchanged in 1959 so that the advance in sales represented an equivalent increase in real purchasing. In 1959, as in the two previous years, the rise in sales of shoe stores was large relative to the other types of apparel stores, reflecting the continuing upward trend in prices of footwear.

Sales by restaurants were up about 1 per cent, a considerably smaller rate of increase than occurred

in preceding years. This development is presumably related in part to the easing in food prices in 1959, in contrast to the previous rising trend.

Among the non-durables, sales of drug stores continued to make relatively large gains. The rise of 5½ per cent in 1959 compares with 7 and 9 per cent in 1958 and 1957 respectively. The value of sales in 1959, as in preceding years, contains a significant element of price increase.

The 1 per cent increase in sales of garages and filling stations in 1959 is much the smallest in recent years. This preliminary estimate may be raised when the effect of "births" and "deaths" of retail outlets is taken into account. In this field of distribution the adjustment on account of entries and withdrawals is relatively large and usually positive.

Sales of fuel dealers rose about 5 per cent in 1959, a considerably higher rate of increase than in 1958. Year-to-year changes in this series are affected by the weather, and recently the growing use of natural gas for heating purposes (not included in retail sales) has cut into sales of the more traditional types of fuel.

TABLE 2. Retail Sales by Trades, 1955-59

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	Percent change from previous year			
						1956	1957	1958	1959
millions of dollars									
Non-durable goods stores ¹	9,016	9,844	10,463	11,094	11,493	9.2	6.3	6.0	3.6
Food group	3,380	3,683	3,975	4,246	4,114	9.0	7.9	6.8	4.0
Clothing group	762	821	846	876	906	7.7	3.0	3.5	3.4
Restaurants	468	508	528	543	550	8.5	3.9	2.8	1.3
Drugs	300	329	358	383	404	9.7	8.8	7.0	5.5
Garages and filling stations	718	822	939	1,037	1,044	14.5	14.2	10.4	0.7
Fuel dealers	268	312	322	326	342	16.4	3.2	1.2	4.9
General merchandise ²	1,930	2,084	2,173	2,285	2,393	8.0	4.3	5.2	4.7
Durable goods stores ¹	4,096	4,453	4,361	4,352	4,656	8.7	-2.1	-0.2	7.0
Motor vehicle dealers	2,370	2,542	2,483	2,414	2,620	7.3	-2.3	-2.8	8.5
Furniture, appliance and radio dealers	540	584	567	566	582	8.1	-2.9	-0.2	2.8
Lumber, building materials and hardware	707	774	760	799	829	9.5	-1.8	5.1	3.8
Jewellery	124	131	131	133	138	5.6	—	1.5	3.8
Total - All trades	13,112	14,298	14,826	15,444	16,149	9.0	3.7	4.2	4.6
Total - All trades excluding motor vehicle dealers	10,742	11,756	12,343	13,030	13,529	9.4	5.0	5.6	3.8

¹ Totals include items not shown separately.² Department stores, general stores and variety stores.

Note: Details will not add to totals because of rounding.

Turning to consider the durables, the 7 per cent increase for the group as a whole was the result of higher sales values for all the trades. Motor vehicle dealers, accounting for close to half the sales of the group, increased their sales by 8½ per cent, following two years of moderately declining sales. The value of sales in 1959 was somewhat higher than in 1956, the previous peak year. The gain in sales of new passenger cars was 11 per cent in value, compared with 2 per cent in 1958 and a decline of 4 per cent in 1957. A notable development of the year was the very sharp advance in sales of British and European type cars which rose 45 per cent, and accounted for 18 per cent of the value of all passenger car sales. Sales of commercial vehicles rose 17 per cent in 1959, after having declined sharply in the two previous years. Sales of used vehicles by motor vehicle dealers were somewhat higher than in 1958. Prices of motor vehicles continued to rise, but much more moderately than in 1957 and 1958.

The upward trend of sales of furniture, appliances and radio dealers was resumed in 1959, with an increase of about 3 per cent, bringing them almost back to the peak level of 1956. Jewellery stores increased their sales by about 4 per cent, following a much more moderate gain in 1958 and no change in 1957. Sales of the lumber building and hardware group also rose about 4 per cent, a smaller increase than in 1958.

Among the general merchandise establishments, the persisting upward trend raised sales of department stores about 5½ per cent in 1959, a moderately higher rate of increase than in the two preceding years, and bringing them about 14 per cent above the level of 1956. Almost all departments increased their sales in 1959, some of the highest rates of gain being in departments selling household effects. Thus sales of china and glassware were up 10 per cent, of major appliances 9½ per cent, and of hardware and housewares 8 per cent. Other departments making notably large gains were photographic equipment and supplies, 13 per cent, and radios and music whose sales were up 11 per cent. The ratio of department store stocks to sales at the end of the year was somewhat higher than at the end of 1958.

Sales of chain stores were up about 6½ per cent in 1959, a fairly small rate of increase in terms of the experience of recent years. All types of chain stores recorded gains, ranging from 3 per cent in the furniture, appliance and radio group to 9 per cent in family clothing and shoe stores. Grocery and combination stores, whose sales constitute about 45 per cent of the chain store total, increased their sales by 7 per cent. As in the case of department stores, the ratio of stocks to sales in chain stores at the end of 1959 was somewhat higher than a year earlier.

As is usual in periods of heavy purchasing of durable goods, consumer credit outstanding expanded sharply in 1959. The accompanying table shows selected items of consumer credit. At the end of the year, the total of consumer credit outstanding under the selected headings amounted to \$2,970 million,

an increase of \$330 million or 12½ per cent from a year earlier which compares with the much larger rate of increase of 20 per cent in 1955. About half the increase in 1959 was in the unsecured personal loans of the chartered banks.

TABLE 3. Consumer Credit Outstanding — Selected Items 1954-59¹

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Instalment finance companies	492	599	756	780	768	796
Small loan companies	215	279	356	362	401	479
Department stores	186	227	244	262	282	315
Other retail dealers	499	524	554	564	579	601
Sub-total	1,392	1,629	1,910	1,968	2,030	2,191
Unsecured chartered bank personal loans	351	465	473	468	611	779
Grand total	1,743	2,094	2,383	2,436	2,641	2,970

¹ End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada.

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION

Under Section 33 of the Statistics Act, 1918, the D.B.S. is empowered to collect, compile, analyse, abstract and publish statistics of public and private elementary and secondary schools, vocational institutes and trade schools, colleges and universities, libraries and museums and adult education activities. The principal data collected and reported annually cover the number and types of establishments; numbers, salaries and qualifications of staff members; numbers, levels and activities of those enrolled; and revenues and expenditures. Essentially the Education Division provides quantitative and other factual information in suitable publications and assists other agencies such as Unesco, to prepare their publications.

To perform its functions the Education Division is organized in five sections: Elementary and Secondary, comprised of schools and finance units; Higher Education; Vocational Education; Adult Education, Museums and Libraries; and Research and Development.

Rapidly increasing enrolments, demands for more accommodation and many more qualified teachers, combined with rapidly increasing costs have greatly increased the demands for additional series and for more timely statistics. To meet these

demands insofar as possible most of the reports have been overhauled and new ones have been established. Considerable effort has been brought to bear on the problem of publishing current statistics and present coverage is being carefully scrutinized and altered to meet current needs.

Although statistics of education are predominantly social rather than economic, the economic importance of each series must be recognized when it is realized that the expenditure on education in 1958 for all Canada was \$1,150,000,000. Expenditure on education accounts for 26 per cent of funds raised at the municipal level, 23 per cent of funds raised by the province, and 3 per cent of the federal budget.

Schools and Teachers

Data on publicly-controlled schools has always been obtained from the provincial Departments of Education. Each Department collects information from the schools and publishes an annual report with information on teachers and pupils, etc. Many of the forms used are designed co-operatively by the D.B.S. and provincial Departments to ensure some degree of uniformity in reporting across Canada.

These forms provide data for the use of both the province and the D.B.S. and may be compiled by either the province or the D.B.S. or by both. At present, a fall report form provides data on enrolment and on teachers' qualifications and salaries; and an end-of-the-year report gives data on schools and pupils by age, grade, subjects studied in high school, and certificate, experience and tenure for teachers.

Data for private schools is in most provinces obtained directly from the schools by D.B.S. but two Departments of Education collect data on forms prepared by the D.B.S. Information obtained is similar to that shown for public schools.

Universities and Colleges

Annual returns, obtained directly from universities and colleges, are incorporated in the Survey of Higher Education. Tables show full-time undergraduate and graduate students of university grade by province and faculty, part-time and short course students by grade of work, degrees and diplomas granted. Trends are indicated by retrospective tables on enrolment by faculties, degrees and diplomas granted, teaching staffs and finances. A bibliography of articles and publications is given.

Salaries and Qualifications of Teachers in Universities and Colleges gives distributions of salaries for deans, professors and instructors according to field, geographic region, size of institution, faculty, subject, and highest degree obtained and experience. Other publications include *Canadian Institutions of Higher Education* giving name, address, courses offered, requirements and fees, *University Entrance Awards and Awards for Graduate Study and Research* and *Fall Enrolment in Universities and Colleges*.

Vocational Education

In 1958-59 the chief of the Vocational Education Section co-operated with the Canadian Vocational Training Branch, Department of Labour to produce *Vocational Training Program in Canada, A. - Technical and Trade Training, Publicly-Operated; B. - Commercial, Home Economics, Art, Service Trades, Fishing, Forestry, Landscaping, Marine Engineering and Navigation, Publicly-Operated; C. - Vocational Education in Agriculture*. The information and series designed for these reports will be continued in D.B.S. publications from 1960 on, and additional publications on privately-operated vocational and trade schools will be produced annually. Series on private business colleges have been published for many years and will be continued.

Adult Education and Libraries

Biennial surveys of libraries were issued from 1931 to 1957 when the series was put on an annual basis. The 1957-58 survey reports on 1,459 public

libraries, including 132 urban libraries in centres of 10,000 and over, 37 regional, co-operative, travelling and open shelf libraries, and data for 32 university and college libraries.

The first report covering adult education conducted by universities, Departments of Education and school boards of cities of 10,000 and over covered the year 1950-51. The first of an annual series will be issued in 1960 and it is planned that the scope, which is similar to that of the 1950-51 series, will be increased from time to time to cover other areas which contribute to adult education.

Research and Development

The Research Section undertakes surveys and studies in one or more of the fields of education of interest to Canadians generally or to educational or other organizations. Among the topics reported on to date are the following. *Statistical Review of Canadian Education, Census 1951*. Each decennial census includes questions on education from which data are obtained on years of schooling and attendance at school which can be related to other census data on occupations and industries, country of origin, age, etc. Some of these data act as a check on figures obtained otherwise; the others provide information not available elsewhere. *A Bibliographical Guide to Canadian Education, University Student Expenditure and Income in Canada, 1956-57* and a report on *The Organization and Administration of Public Schools in Canada, 1960* are among the publications released.

Uses of Education Statistics

Statistics of education are used by several departments of the federal and provincial governments and many municipal governments; by associations of parents, teachers and trustees; by business firms, and by research students and writers. Increased interest has followed from increased automation, greater urbanization, as well as from a surge of new entrants from elementary schools up and now in the universities, with consequently greater demands on high schools and universities. Data produced by the D.B.S. is used in forecasting the numbers likely to be enrolled during the next 10 or 20 years and the number of professors and teachers needed, the number of new or enlarged institutions and roughly the amount of money needed for current expenditure and capital outlay.

An interest in available manpower related to education level is of particular interest to the Department of National Defence, the Department of Labour and the National Employment Service as well as industrial firms. Data on the numbers receiving trade, technical and professional training is a necessary adjunct to this information considering the well-being of the nation and staffing of the armed forces.

Data showing the number of full-time students of university grade are collected and used as a basis for computing federal grants to universities, allocated to the provinces by the Department of Finance and at present distributed by the Canadian University Foundation.

Provincial Departments of Education are in constant need of more factual information as policies are appraised and usually revised only after consideration of statistical data. Data on teachers' salaries and qualifications, losses to the profession and present and future supply, are in constant demand. Increased operating costs and stepped-up building programs whether due to increased enrolment, higher salaries and other costs, affect provincial budgets and grants.

At the municipal level, more detailed statistics on teachers, pupils and finances are equally important in the administration of education. Here authorities carefully watch increases in costs, insurance, pensions, special education, evening courses, and salary schedules. Comparative data from other municipalities and provinces are used in the formulation of policy.

Business firms use these statistics for consideration of labour supply and markets; publishing firms and supply houses are more interested in relating these data to market potentialities.

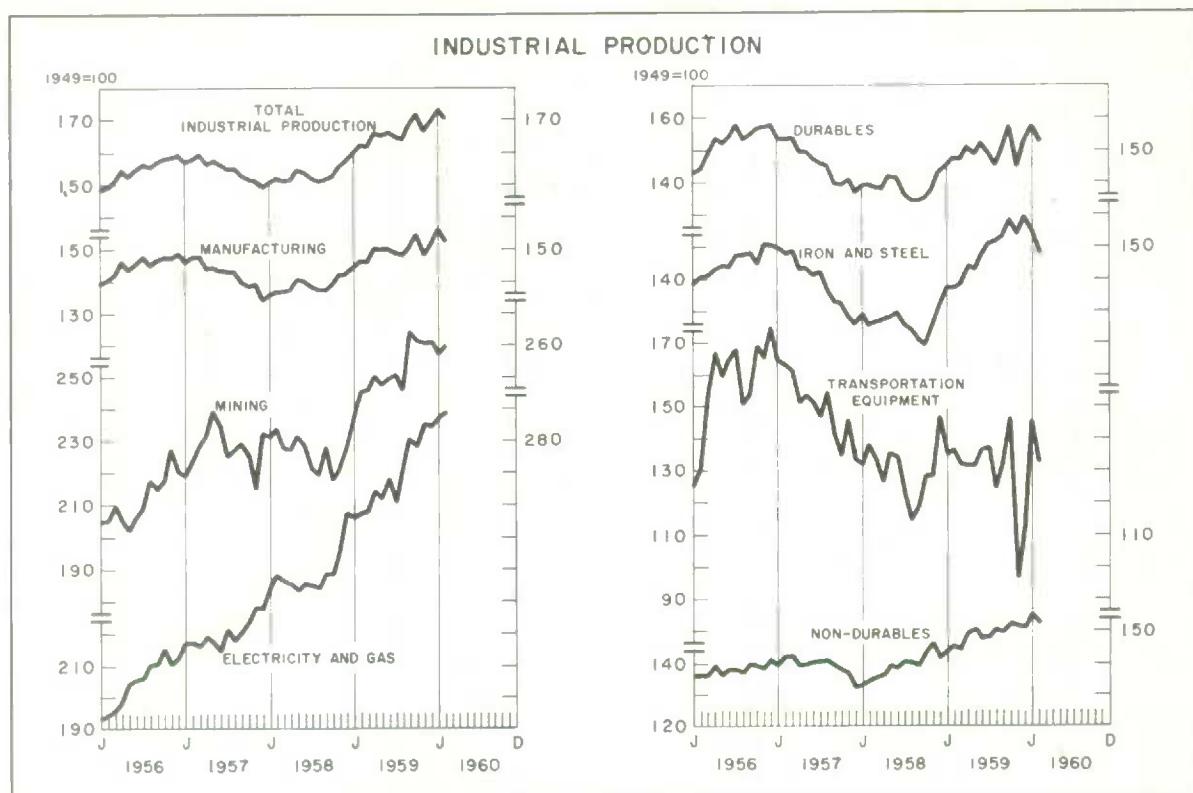
Professors, students in research, and writers use education statistics as source material for a variety of topics and guidance personnel use the data in assessing trends and in advising clients.

Teachers' associations make use of data on training of teachers, teaching load, salaries, tenure and experience, while trustee associations use information related to costs, educational trends, teacher qualifications, teacher supply and demand and forecasts of needs in planning for the future. Statistics of age-grade placement, pupil progress, teacher training and qualifications and school finances are of interest to parent groups.

An increased interest in comparative education requires that comparable education statistics be prepared for all Canada and that both historic and current data be provided for Unesco and a number of international yearbooks, the Departments of External Affairs and Trade and Commerce. Interest in Canadian high schools, colleges and universities is on the increase, and the number of requests for such information from outside the country is indicative of increasing international interest.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined in February, reflecting declines in both durable and non-durable manufacturing production.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-farm ^{(2) (3)}			Total	Durables	Non- durables	Electricity and Gas
	Million dollars		1949=100					
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,606	31,413	153.0 ^r	226.8 ^r	139.1 ^r	138.6 ^r	139.5 ^r	239.1 ^r
1959	34,593	33,485	165.4	251.6	148.9	149.0	148.8	268.7
M			151.2 ^r	227.7 ^r	137.0 ^r	138.5 ^r	135.8 ^r	236.5
A	{ 32,432	31,152	151.3 ^r	227.0 ^r	137.3 ^r	138.3 ^r	136.5 ^r	235.3 ^r
M			154.8 ^r	231.8 ^r	140.9 ^r	142.1 ^r	139.8 ^r	233.7 ^r
J			153.9 ^r	228.7 ^r	140.1 ^r	141.4 ^r	139.0	235.5 ^r
J			152.0 ^r	221.2 ^r	138.8 ^r	136.8 ^r	140.6 ^r	234.9 ^r
A			150.9 ^r	219.4 ^r	137.7 ^r	134.6 ^r	140.4 ^r	234.2 ^r
S			151.6 ^r	228.0 ^r	137.3 ^r	134.5 ^r	139.6 ^r	238.6 ^r
O	{ 33,380	32,312	152.4 ^r	217.8 ^r	139.4	135.0 ^r	143.2 ^r	238.5 ^r
N			155.5 ^r	220.9 ^r	142.3 ^r	137.8 ^r	146.2 ^r	245.1 ^r
D			157.0 ^r	227.4 ^r	142.6 ^r	143.5 ^r	141.8 ^r	257.6 ^r
J			159.6 ^r	237.1 ^r	144.6 ^r	145.4 ^r	144.0 ^r	256.3 ^r
F			162.0 ^r	245.3 ^r	146.4 ^r	147.5 ^r	145.4 ^r	258.0 ^r
M			161.8 ^r	246.0 ^r	146.0 ^r	147.5 ^r	144.7 ^r	258.1 ^r
A	{ 34,528	33,340	166.2 ^r	250.5 ^r	150.2 ^r	150.7 ^r	149.8 ^r	264.6 ^r
M			165.4 ^r	247.6 ^r	149.9 ^r	149.0 ^r	150.6 ^r	262.0 ^r
J			166.1 ^r	249.9 ^r	150.0 ^r	152.6 ^r	147.8 ^r	268.2 ^r
J			164.8 ^r	250.8 ^r	148.8 ^r	149.1 ^r	148.5 ^r	260.9 ^r
A			164.2 ^r	245.8 ^r	148.1 ^r	145.4 ^r	150.4 ^r	270.6 ^r
S			168.3 ^r	264.1 ^r	150.1 ^r	150.4 ^r	149.9 ^r	280.7 ^r
O	{ 35,272	34,272	171.9 ^r	261.3 ^r	154.8 ^r	157.6 ^r	152.5 ^r	278.1 ^r
N			166.7 ^r	260.7 ^r	148.4 ^r	145.0 ^r	151.4 ^r	285.3 ^r
D			169.5 ^r	260.9 ^r	151.7 ^r	153.0 ^r	150.6 ^r	284.9 ^r
J			173.1 ^r	257.3 ^r	156.2 ^r	157.2 ^r	155.3 ^r	287.5 ^r
F			170.2	259.9	152.4	152.6	152.2	288.9

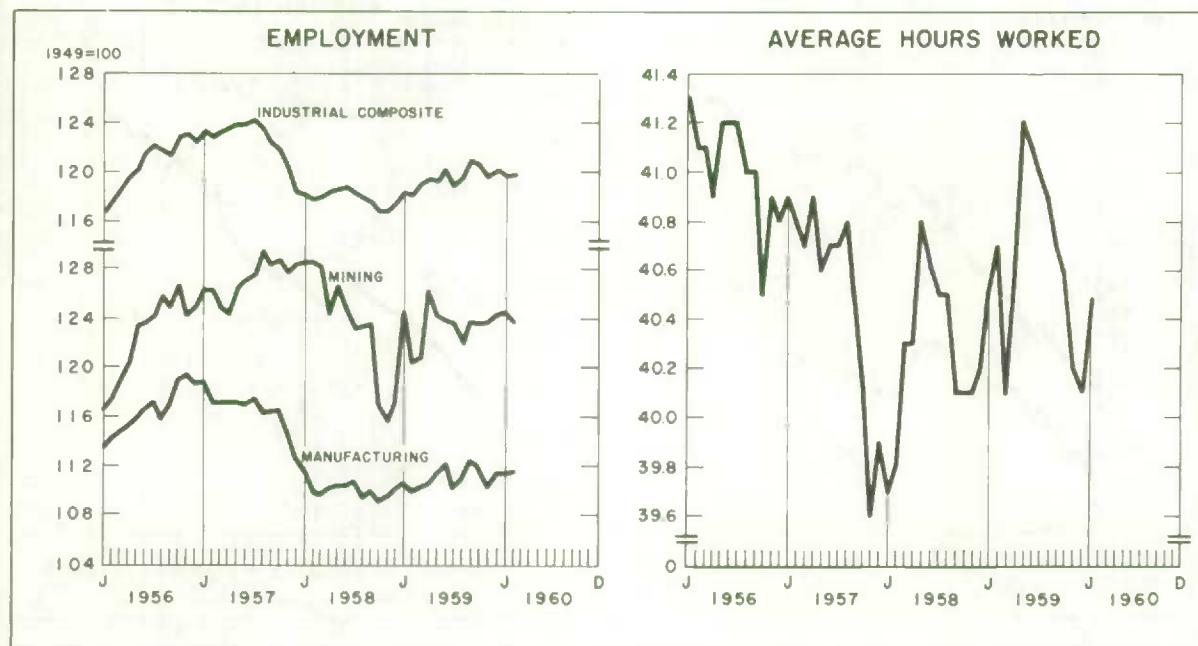
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾farm operators from farm production.

⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

EMPLOYMENT AND HOURS WORKED

The composite industrial employment index was relatively unchanged in February, remaining at the level prevailing at the latter part of 1959. However, the construction index was down considerably from the level attained early last fall.



EMPLOYMENT AND HOURS WORKED

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾		
	Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods
1949 = 100								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	40.4	40.5
1958 ⁽¹⁾	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	40.2	40.3
1957 S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5	40.1	40.3
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	39.6	39.8
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	39.9	40.2
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4	40.1	39.9
1958 J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	39.7	39.6
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	39.8	40.0
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1	40.3	40.2
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	40.3	40.1
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	40.8	41.2
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6	40.6	40.7
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	40.5	40.4
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	40.5	40.4
S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6	40.1	40.2
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0	40.1	40.1
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	40.1	40.0
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2	40.2	40.0
1959 J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6	40.2	40.3
F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	120.4	40.7	40.4
M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	120.8	40.1	39.9
A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	126.3	40.6	40.3
M	119.3	111.4	116.3	107.3	129.4	124.2	41.2	40.8
J	120.2	112.2	117.4	107.7	130.2	123.9	41.0	40.7
J	118.9	110.3	113.2	107.8	129.8	123.6	41.1	41.4
A	119.5	110.9	114.1	108.1	131.7	122.2	40.9	41.1
S	121.0	112.4	118.8	106.9	132.2	123.8	40.7	41.0
O	120.5	112.0	117.5	107.3	130.8	123.7	40.6	40.9
N	119.4	110.3	113.5	107.6	128.0	123.8	40.2	40.5
D	120.0	111.3	116.1	107.2	128.4	124.3	40.1	40.6
1960 J	119.8 ^r	111.2	116.5 ^r	106.7 ^r	123.0 ^r	124.6 ^r	40.5	41.0
F	119.9	111.4	116.9	106.7	122.4	123.7		40.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

LABOUR FORCE AND LABOUR INCOME

The number of persons with jobs showed little change in March.

Labour income in February remained relatively unchanged for the second successive month.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force

	Total	Non-Agricultural	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽¹⁾	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽²⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽³⁾	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
			Total	Non-Agricultural						
		Thousands			1956 = 100		1956 = 100		Million dollars	
1958 ⁽¹⁾	6,127	5,402	5,722	5,010	4,481	225	6.6	187	1,370	697
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,228	5,525	5,878	5,186	4,637	194	5.6	164	1,476	
1957 A	6,029	5,288	5,760	5,018 ^r	4,462 ^r	149	4.5	139	1,356	621
S	6,085	5,338 ^r	5,787	5,043 ^r	4,461 ^r	166	4.9	152	1,341	
O	6,064	5,329 ^r	5,774	5,031 ^r	4,481 ^r	161	4.8	156	1,340	
N	6,101	5,332 ^r	5,763	5,012 ^r	4,461 ^r	188	5.5	164	1,340	667
D	6,090	5,345	5,712	4,993 ^r	4,454 ^r	210	6.2	182	1,335	
1958 J	6,051	5,345 ^r	5,679	4,968	4,432 ^r	207	6.1	181	1,339	
F	6,057	5,354 ^r	5,679	4,961 ^r	4,424 ^r	210	6.2	180	1,346	697
M	6,083	5,391 ^r	5,686	4,966 ^r	4,443	221	6.5	180	1,350	
A	6,135	5,409 ^r	5,739	4,991 ^r	4,474 ^r	220	6.5	195	1,359	
M	6,131	5,410 ^r	5,732	5,021 ^r	4,507 ^r	222	6.5	198	1,366	675
J	6,154	5,406	5,719	5,004 ^r	4,474 ^r	242	7.1	232	1,364	
J	6,136	5,403 ^r	5,730	5,016 ^r	4,484 ^r	226	6.6	188	1,367	
A	6,134	5,399 ^r	5,727	5,021 ^r	4,495 ^r	226	6.6	183	1,369	689
S	6,132	5,399 ^r	5,734	5,024 ^r	4,492 ^r	221	6.5	181	1,379	
O	6,182	5,424 ^r	5,755	5,034 ^r	4,493 ^r	237	6.9	187	1,384	
N	6,168	5,435 ^r	5,753	5,050 ^r	4,522 ^r	231	6.7	177	1,398	726
D	6,162	5,445 ^r	5,732	5,057 ^r	4,528 ^r	239	7.0	178	1,311	
1959 J	6,157	5,469 ^r	5,772	5,091	4,553 ^r	214	6.3	172	1,447	
F	6,197	5,469 ^r	5,833	5,113 ^r	4,568 ^r	202	5.9	166	1,443	705
M	6,188	5,478 ^r	5,836	5,128 ^r	4,579 ^r	196	5.7	162	1,453	
A	6,205	5,485 ^r	5,866	5,147 ^r	4,600 ^r	188	5.5	171	1,462	
M	6,219	5,492 ^r	5,881	5,143 ^r	4,594 ^r	188	5.4	160	1,468	690
J	6,218	5,510 ^r	5,891	5,177 ^r	4,632 ^r	182	5.3	150	1,480	
J	6,246	5,537 ^r	5,913	5,204 ^r	4,653 ^r	185	5.3	157	1,471	
A	6,246	5,555 ^r	5,888	5,216 ^r	4,669 ^r	199	5.7	152	1,477	689
S	6,246	5,561 ^r	5,922	5,234 ^r	4,687 ^r	180	5.2	150	1,491	
O	6,277	5,574 ^r	5,942	5,250 ^r	4,702 ^r	186	5.3	162	1,506	
N	6,279	5,577 ^r	5,931	5,251 ^r	4,697 ^r	193	5.5	198	1,500	688
D	6,276	5,586 ^r	5,913	5,264 ^r	4,695 ^r	202	5.8	166	1,519	
1960 J	6,288	5,606 ^r	5,936	5,274 ^r	4,703 ^r	196	5.6	169	1,522	
F	6,321	5,635 ^r	5,955	5,274 ^r	4,703 ^r	203	5.8	170	1,523	
M	6,330	5,669	5,960	5,280	4,733	206	5.8	174		

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

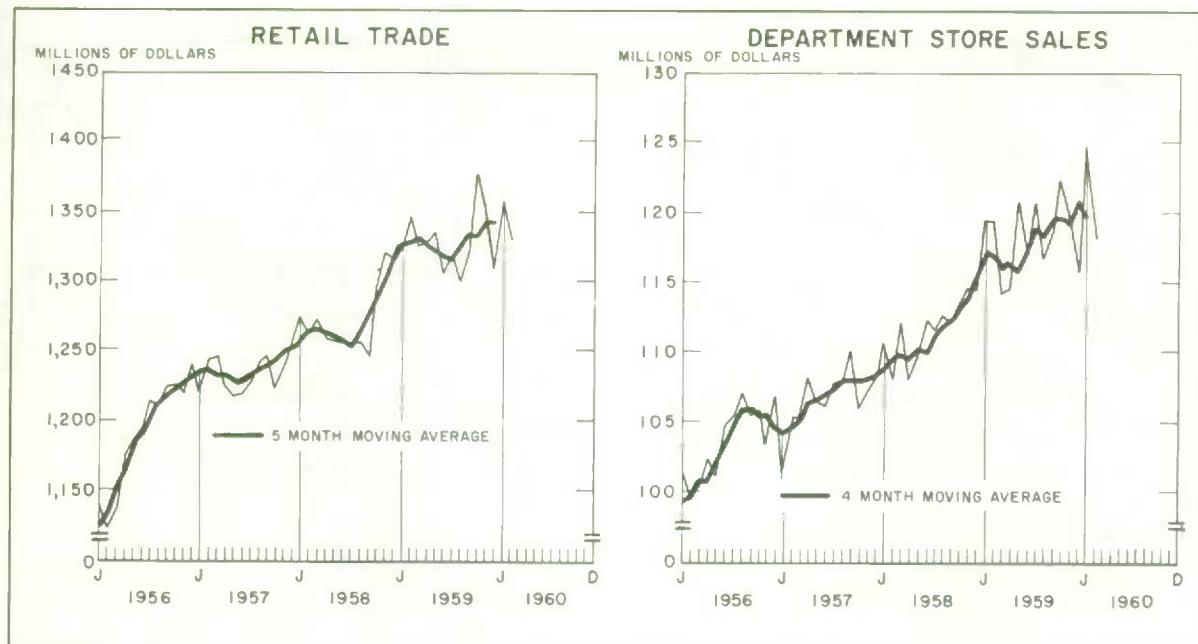
⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

⁽³⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

⁽⁴⁾Series re-worked and therefore not comparable with previous series.

RETAIL TRADE*

Total retail trade and sales of department stores were down in February. Their general trends, however, have been upward since about the middle of 1959.



RETAIL TRADE
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

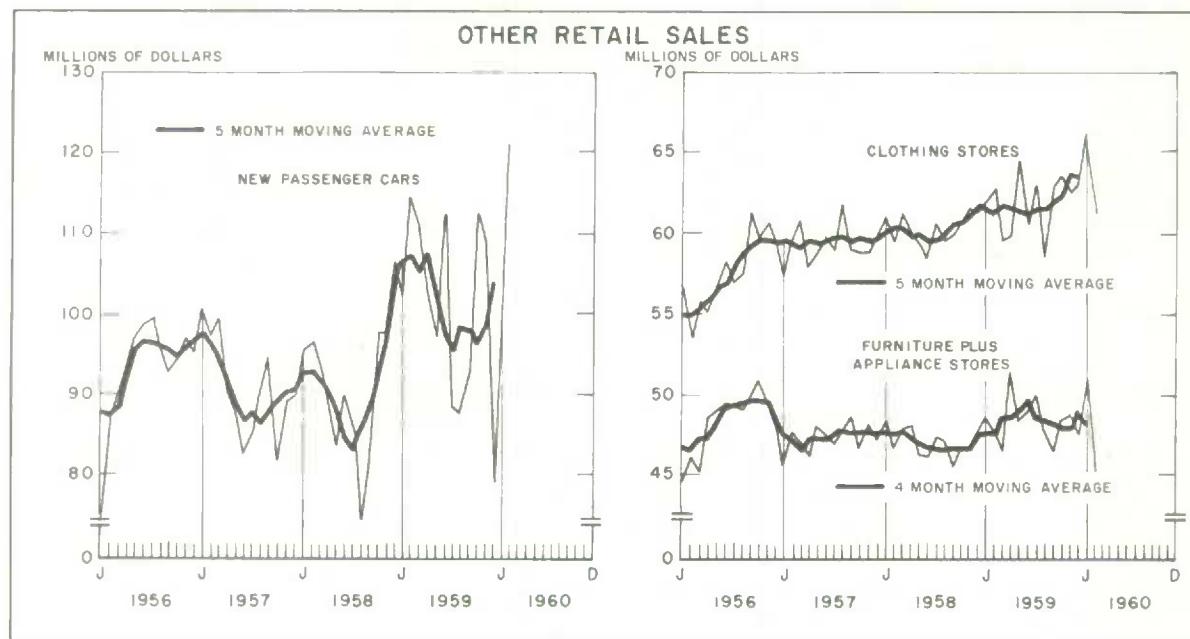
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,287.0 ^r	260.5 ^r	52.1	112.1 ^r	26.3 ^r	201.1 ^r	92.6 ^r	21.2 ^r
1959 ⁽¹⁾	1,345.8	271.3	53.4	118.4	27.6	218.3	102.8	24.8
1957 O	1,225.9	248.5	49.7	106.2	24.8	193.7	81.6	17.4
N	1,238.4	247.3	48.8	107.6	25.4	200.4	89.0	15.3
D	1,255.2	251.1	50.2	108.1	25.7	202.5	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,273.9	248.9	50.9	110.9	25.6	219.0	95.6	22.8
F	1,261.2	253.5	50.6	108.1	25.2	206.8	96.6	17.0
M	1,272.4	259.5	51.2	112.1	26.0	204.3	93.4	20.2
A	1,260.3	257.1	52.7	108.1	26.3	193.9	89.0	23.8
M	1,256.3	257.5	51.7	110.2	27.3	190.6	83.4	21.4
J	1,254.5	258.0	52.1	112.5	25.7	191.2	90.0	18.7
J	1,253.9	258.6	51.2	111.6	26.7	189.0	86.1	22.7
A	1,255.6	259.8	52.0	112.6	26.9	184.5	74.2	20.8
S	1,246.0	258.9	51.3	112.2	26.4	183.8	80.6	19.6
O	1,294.3	262.4	52.4	112.7	27.1	208.3	97.8	20.5
N	1,319.3	263.2	54.2	114.7	27.4	220.6	97.8	20.2
D	1,317.9	264.6	54.1	114.7	26.8	220.0	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,325.1	263.3	52.6	119.4	26.1	218.8	102.1	28.9
F	1,341.6	263.3	54.5	119.4	26.7	228.0	114.8	22.7
M	1,326.9	264.1	54.2	114.2	26.4	222.9	110.5	25.7
A	1,328.2	263.7	54.3	111.0	26.1	220.6	102.4	25.2
M	1,335.1	268.0	53.4	120.9	28.0	219.0	97.1	23.2
J	1,307.0	263.2	50.9	117.2	27.1	213.1	112.1	25.8
J	1,320.7	259.2	54.1	120.7	28.0	208.7	88.3	26.5
A	1,300.2	269.4	52.9	116.8	26.7	205.6	87.5	28.6
S	1,323.2	274.8	54.5	118.6	29.0	200.9	92.3	23.5
O	1,376.9	276.6	52.6	122.5	29.4	238.0	112.3	18.1
N	1,350.9	276.6	54.6	120.0	27.9	223.0	109.5	25.3
D	1,308.7	280.9 ^r	53.4	115.7	28.2	191.4	79.2	27.1
1960 J	1,358.0	275.8	53.8	124.7	28.9	215.8	98.5	29.8
F	1,330.1	274.0	52.2	118.2	27.7	224.6	121.0	26.1

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

*The purpose of the moving average in the following charts is to indicate the underlying trend-cycle component as opposed to irregular factors. The moving averages are applied to the seasonally adjusted data and their lengths depend on a calculated measure called the M.C.D., or months for cyclical dominance.

RETAIL TRADE (concluded)

Sales of new passenger cars were up sharply in February, continuing the advance of the preceding month.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

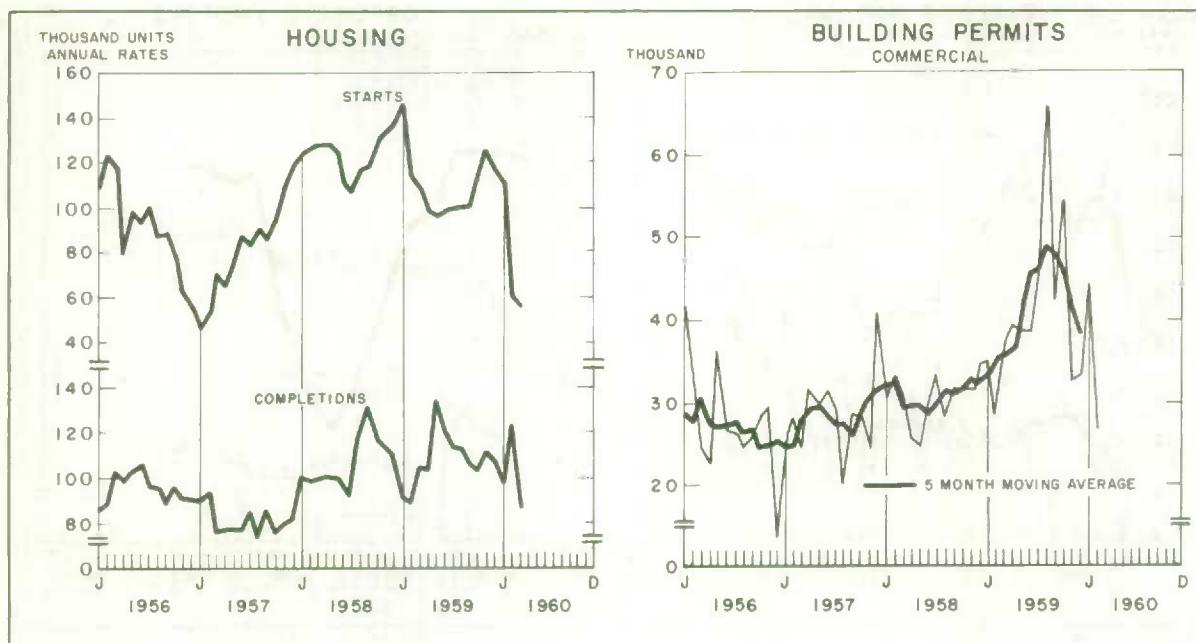
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1958 ⁽¹⁾	86.4 ^r	60.8 ^r	12.2	66.6 ^r	47.1 ^r	45.2 ^r	27.2 ^r	31.9 ^r	11.1 ^r
1959 ⁽¹⁾	87.0	62.6	12.9	69.1	48.5	45.8	28.5	33.7	11.5
1957 A	79.0	61.9	11.7	62.8	47.7	44.2	25.6	30.1	11.1
S	79.6	59.0	11.6	63.7	48.6	44.0	24.8	30.3	10.7
O	79.4	58.9	11.5	62.7	46.8	42.6	27.1	32.3	10.2
N	79.6	58.9	11.0	63.5	48.1	44.0	27.4	30.7	10.5
D	82.0	60.0	11.9	65.9	47.2	44.6	25.1	30.6	10.9
1958 J	77.1	61.0	12.2	67.3	48.4	44.2	25.3	30.7	11.0
F	80.2	59.5	11.7	63.6	46.8	43.5	29.6	30.4	10.9
M	78.8	61.2	12.2	66.9	47.9	43.9	24.7	30.5	11.1
A	80.0	60.0	12.0	67.7	48.1	44.0	23.8	31.0	10.9
M	78.9	59.5	12.0	66.8	46.1	43.6	25.3	30.9	11.1
J	78.5	58.5	11.6	66.5	46.0	43.1	25.2	30.7	11.3
J	80.5	60.8	12.2	66.5	47.4	42.8	23.6	31.0	11.1
A	80.9	59.7	12.2	65.6	47.2	42.9	24.3	31.1	11.3
S	80.3	60.0	12.2	66.4	45.5	43.0	23.7	31.1	10.9
O	84.0	60.7	12.5	68.0	46.8	43.1	26.0	31.0	10.9
N	85.1	61.6	13.0	69.1	46.7	43.2	26.5	31.3	10.8
D	85.8	61.4	12.5	67.0	47.4	43.2	30.0	31.3	11.0
1959 J	80.8	62.2	11.9	67.1	48.8	43.9	27.4	32.2	11.8
F	82.6	62.9	11.9	72.1	47.9	44.1	31.2	32.4	11.9
M	79.7	59.8	12.0	70.7	46.4	43.6	29.0	33.5	12.4
A	81.1	59.9	12.5	72.5	51.7	44.3	28.4	32.0	10.9
M	79.5	64.7	13.7	68.9	48.4	43.1	25.9	32.9	11.2
J	79.3	60.6	12.5	69.6	49.0	43.6	24.0	32.3	11.8
J	81.4	63.0	12.7	70.8	50.1	43.7	23.0	33.1	11.6
A	80.2	58.6	12.0	68.7	47.8	44.6	24.2	32.6	11.4
S	83.9	63.0	13.9	67.8	46.5	44.9	25.9	32.9	11.3
O	84.5	63.8	14.0	67.8	48.5	45.4	26.9	32.7	11.3
N	82.7	62.6	14.0	68.1	48.8	43.9	29.6	32.9	11.2
D	80.6	63.1	13.1	69.5	47.5	44.0	26.4	32.6	11.2
1960 J	78.0	66.1	13.1	70.1	51.0 ^r	45.9	26.6	34.1	11.9
F	76.5	61.2	12.6	69.2	45.1	43.9	25.8	32.8	11.8

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

CONSTRUCTION

Housing starts declined in February for the fourth consecutive month. Completions in February were also down.

Commercial building permits declined again in February, continuing the general trend which has been downward since mid 1959.



CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

	New Residential Construction in Canada*(1)				Value of Building Permits							
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Commercial				
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions								
Thousands												
Million dollars												
1958(1)	164.6	146.7	121.7	107.8	15.0	35.5	115.0	30.6				
1959(1)	141.3	145.7	106.0	108.1	16.1	34.9	104.6	42.4				
1957 A	122.5	116.8	88.8	74.3	13.8	23.0	73.3	20.2				
S			85.8	84.4	20.0	25.5	80.2	28.5				
O			94.4	76.5	10.5	27.8	96.5	28.2				
N	145.5	115.2	108.6	80.3	12.7	19.1	97.0	24.1				
D			118.9	81.4	14.1	32.6	100.7	40.6				
1958 J			124.6	100.1	18.0	18.9	136.3	30.2				
F	172.6	131.0	126.5	99.2	14.9	28.4	103.0	34.0				
M			125.9	99.6	9.9	34.3	127.9	31.3				
A			128.3	100.8	7.6	35.1	106.4	25.9				
M	161.0	143.8	124.6	100.7	16.3	30.0	108.6	24.7				
J			111.6	96.5	11.9	37.9	106.4	30.7				
J			106.4	92.1	16.6	38.4	111.2	33.7				
A	155.7	154.7	116.3	120.0	22.3	33.5	118.3	28.3				
S			118.2	131.3	12.9	37.3	121.4	31.6				
O			128.9	116.2	14.2	39.1	117.9	31.8				
N	178.2	152.2	131.2	113.9	15.8	37.9	121.0	31.5				
D			135.9	109.5	12.4	43.1	123.6	34.8				
1959 J			146.8	91.4	13.1	44.3	113.6	35.2				
F	162.8	125.0	114.9	88.2	15.4	43.4	110.6	28.7				
M			106.4	104.4	21.2	30.4	96.6	37.2				
A			99.0	103.1	27.6	34.6	110.4	39.4				
M	123.4	171.9	96.3	134.5	14.0	27.1	100.7	38.8				
J			98.1	120.1	18.8	33.8	108.2	38.4				
J			99.0	113.2	11.5	33.2	103.0	44.8				
A	141.3	154.2	100.1	113.0	7.7	36.0	103.2	65.7				
S			100.5	106.2	24.2	29.8	116.5	42.5				
O			111.4	102.9	18.6	56.1	110.2	54.8				
N	157.9	134.3	124.3	111.0	10.6	44.7	90.2	32.5				
D			116.7	107.4	26.9	20.3	88.0	33.2				
1960 J			111.7	97.4 ^r	9.2 ^r	23.9 ^r	55.2 ^r	44.4 ^r				
F			60.1 ^r	122.1 ^r	15.4	34.0	73.7	26.7				
M			57.5	87.4								

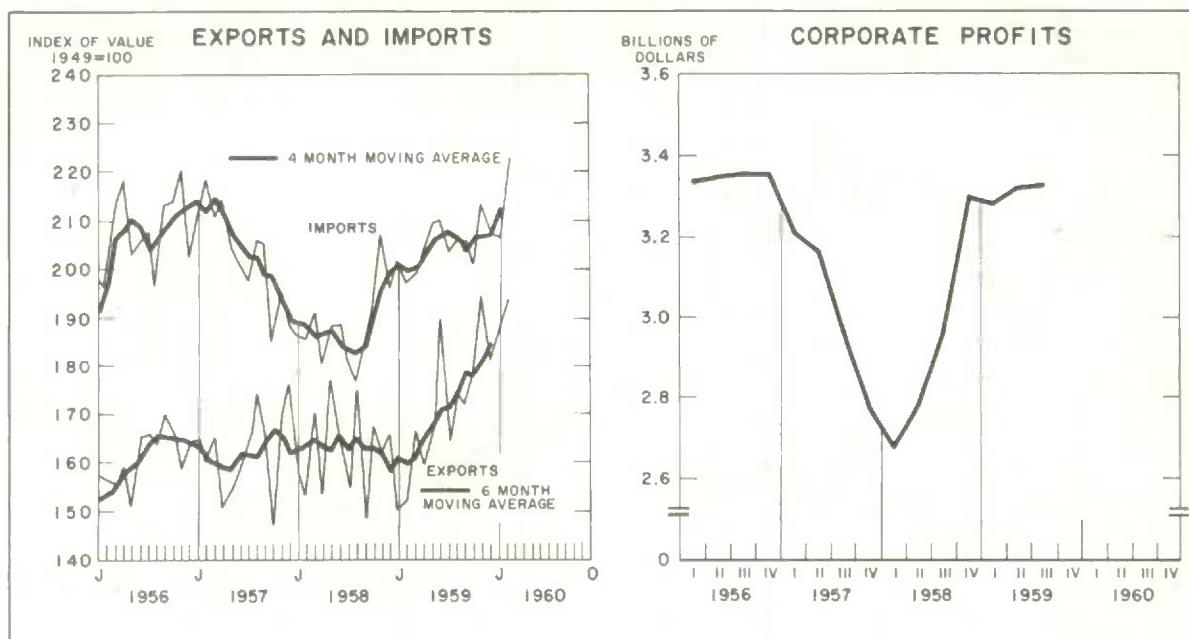
(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Exports increased further in February, continuing the general upward trend of 1959. Imports in February were also higher, after showing some tendency to level-off in recent months.



MISCELLANEOUS
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						1949=100		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
Million Dollars								
1957	21,107	1,907	3,005	161.7	203.7	336.4	40.0	275.5
1958	22,646	1,954	2,904	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	256.7
1957 A S	21,380	1,912	2,964	174.3	206.4	341.6 ^r	38.6 ^r	279.7 ^r
				166.4	205.1	329.3 ^r	39.7 ^r	265.9 ^r
1957 O N D	21,336	1,916	2,776	147.2	185.9	336.8 ^r	41.0 ^r	271.5 ^r
				170.4	196.1	328.6 ^r	40.2 ^r	268.6 ^r
1958 J F M	22,060	1,940	2,676	175.8	188.5	314.3 ^r	40.8 ^r	254.8 ^r
				158.4	186.3	331.3 ^r	39.8 ^r	273.8 ^r
1958 A M	22,652	1,945	2,784	153.2	185.5	309.3 ^r	38.0 ^r	254.5 ^r
				170.0	191.9	310.3 ^r	38.4 ^r	255.2 ^r
1958 J J A S O N D	22,784	1,952	2,968	153.3	180.1	312.3 ^r	43.7 ^r	252.5 ^r
				177.5	188.3	324.6 ^r	49.3 ^r	261.8 ^r
1959 J F M	23,088	1,977	3,292	164.4	188.5	317.7 ^r	51.3 ^r	251.8 ^r
				154.6	179.5	312.1 ^r	42.4 ^r	253.6 ^r
1959 A M	23,468	2,006	3,280	174.8	176.7	301.3 ^r	34.1 ^r	250.7 ^r
				148.8	186.2	309.2 ^r	33.0 ^r	260.6 ^r
1959 J J A S O N D	24,016	2,012	3,320	167.9	193.6	317.1 ^r	42.1 ^r	260.8 ^r
				162.1	206.9	307.9 ^r	41.6 ^r	249.7 ^r
1959 J F M	23,876	2,041	3,324	166.1	196.2	320.5 ^r	44.3 ^r	253.4 ^r
				150.8	201.9	323.5 ^r	42.5 ^r	259.1 ^r
1959 A M	24,048	2,133	{	152.3	197.0	310.1 ^r	35.4 ^r	253.8 ^r
				166.7	199.0	319.0 ^r	38.2 ^r	250.4 ^r
1960 J F M				159.9	203.6	325.3 ^r	38.2 ^r	265.4 ^r
				166.6	209.2	313.2 ^r	35.7 ^r	254.5 ^r
1960 J J A S O N D				190.1	210.2	326.1 ^r	39.1 ^r	264.2 ^r
				164.4	203.5	322.8 ^r	40.7 ^r	256.8 ^r
1960 J F M				174.4	205.4	320.2 ^r	43.5 ^r	250.4 ^r
				171.3	205.4	328.9 ^r	43.6 ^r	257.2 ^r
1960 J F M				178.2	201.0	320.3 ^r	38.1 ^r	253.6 ^r
				194.8	213.4	321.2 ^r	37.0 ^r	256.8 ^r
1960 J F M				181.4	207.1	320.6 ^r	33.2 ^r	263.2 ^r
				188.8	206.9	309.8 ^r	32.5 ^r	257.2 ^r
1960 J F M				194.2	222.8 ^p	326.2 ^r	37.9 ^r	266.5 ^r
						336.8	48.2	266.6

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽²⁾End of quarter.

⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

⁽⁴⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise	1935-39	
											1935-39 =100	
Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands	Percentage	Million dollars	1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars				
1957 J	16,589	31,773	155.4	5,746	257	4.3	1,333	751	121.9	227.4	403	469
1958 F	17,048	32,606	153.0 ^r	5,722	405	6.6	1,370	726	125.1	227.8	399	421 ^r
1958 M	16,887	31,788	144.1 ^r	5,450	527	8.8	1,279	552	123.4	227.0	377	389 ^r
A	16,948	31,788	150.1 ^r	5,395	563	9.4	1,289	552	123.7	227.8	316	358 ^r
M	32,432	150.0	5,401	597	10.0		1,297		124.3	228.3	366	419 ^r
A	32,432	148.6 ^r	5,537	522	8.6		1,322		125.2	228.1	368	437 ^r
M	32,432	155.3 ^r	5,750	370	6.0		1,376	747	125.1	228.3	473	474 ^r
J	17,048	159.8 ^r	5,879	324	5.2		1,407		125.1	227.6	417	436 ^r
J	17,085	150.5 ^r	6,023	201	4.6		1,405		124.7	227.3	410	417 ^r
A	32,824	151.7 ^r	6,025	281	4.5		1,412	789	125.2	227.0	406	370 ^r
S	17,154	157.1 ^r	5,888	271	4.4		1,435		125.0	227.4	384	408 ^r
O	33,380	157.1 ^r	5,864	313	5.1		1,418		126.0	227.2	443	481 ^r
N	33,380	160.9 ^r	5,773	361	5.9		1,413	816	126.3	228.8	394	445 ^r
D	17,241	150.7 ^r	5,680	440	7.2		1,383		126.2	229.3	438	416 ^r
1959 J	17,284	33,956	152.2 ^r	5,538	538	8.9	1,386	665	126.1	229.7	341	403 ^r
F	17,340	161.1 ^r	5,547	537	8.8		1,386		125.7	230.8	314	382 ^r
M	34,528	160.4 ^r	5,552	525	8.6		1,399		125.5	230.8	370	433 ^r
A	34,528	162.9 ^r	5,664	445	7.3		1,427		125.4	231.2	393	518 ^r
M	34,528	166.3 ^r	5,852	334	5.4		1,484	905	125.6	231.2	421	506 ^r
J	17,442	172.9 ^r	6,053	234	3.7		1,527		125.9	230.7	504	512 ^r
J	17,482	162.2 ^r	6,206	228	3.5		1,506		125.9	231.0	418	479 ^r
A	34,616	163.2 ^r	6,186	239	3.7		1,515	879	126.4	230.8	402	427 ^r
S	17,550	172.7 ^r	6,078	213	3.4		1,550		127.1	230.9	444	449 ^r
O	35,272	176.4 ^r	6,053	237	3.8		1,545		128.0	230.1	456	480 ^r
N	35,272	171.5 ^r	5,951	296	4.7		1,511		128.3	230.3	483	480 ^r
D	17,650	162.5 ^r	5,861	370	5.9		1,482		127.9	229.8	473	440
1960 J	17,678	165.6 ^r	5,699	504	8.1		1,459		127.5	230.5	411	
F	17,678	169.3	5,663	555	8.9				127.2	230.0	421	
Primary Industries												
Manufacturing												
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁸⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁷⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾⁽⁷⁾	Value of Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	
Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁴⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars		1949 = 100		Dollars per hour	Hours per week	
1957 J	643.83	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.9	1,848.2	4,109.8	1,790.3	115.8	1.61	40.4
1958 F	696.72	1,033	156.0	226.8 ^r	8,062	139.1 ^r	1,804.7	3,883.1	1,784.8	109.8	1.66	40.2
1958 M	613.18	733	61.8	222.6 ^r	8,564	128.1 ^r	1,654.4	4,104.3	1,897.0	107.9	1.64	39.9
A	606	620	63.9	230.4 ^r	7,796	133.8 ^r	1,639.6	4,076.5	1,567.6	108.2	1.65	40.0
M	666.41	318	69.2	213.3 ^r	7,950	135.8 ^r	1,781.6	4,065.4	1,745.4	108.3	1.66	40.4
J	710.55	822	123.1	222.0 ^r	7,968	143.0 ^r	1,910.3	3,953.3	1,942.5	110.4	1.67	40.7
J	1,489	1,489	248.3	234.2 ^r	7,466	147.4 ^r	1,907.7	3,907.3	1,835.7	112.0	1.67	40.5
A	1,079	1,334	322.0	234.4 ^r	7,666	136.8 ^r	1,839.7	3,857.8	1,818.9	111.8	1.66	40.3
S	1,362	238.7	240.7 ^r	7,617	143.3 ^r	1,864.5	3,859.8	1,765.8	115.5	1.64	40.6	
O	1,618	203.9	228.8 ^r	8,344	143.7 ^r	1,941.6	3,845.1	1,828.6	110.1	1.66	40.8	
N	796.74	1,515	184.0	225.0 ^r	8,464	147.4 ^r	1,817.8	3,842.5	1,783.5	109.6	1.67	40.9
D	1,101	228.3	219.0 ^r	8,842	135.0 ^r	1,734.7	3,883.1	1,722.2	106.8	1.71	37.3	
1959 J	871	684	73.5	231.0 ^r	8,776	134.9 ^r	1,697.5	3,937.9	1,708.5	107.5	1.70	40.6
F	641.68	692	61.8	245.2 ^r	8,097	143.4 ^r	1,741.6	3,976.7	1,682.9	107.5	1.71	40.9
M	676.31	396	66.5	234.2 ^r	8,610	148.0 ^r	1,986.9	3,978.1	1,966.5	109.5	1.72	40.7
J	1,470	810	112.8	235.7 ^r	8,738	152.8 ^r	2,005.2	3,969.0	2,042.8	111.7	1.73	41.1
J	1,461	1,249	320.1	261.1 ^r	8,085	146.2 ^r	1,974.8	3,914.5	1,983.3	112.2	1.71	40.8
A	1,585	270.0	257.1 ^r	8,108	147.7 ^r	1,863.0	3,965.4	1,945.1	113.5	1.70	41.0	
S	1,944	279.0	8,219	155.2 ^r	2,034.6	3,990.7	2,035.5	115.3	1.72	41.2		
O	1,888	206.4	271.1 ^r	9,032	159.3 ^r	2,102.0	3,986.2	2,078.5	113.9	1.74	41.3	
N	1,505	158.2	261.1 ^r	9,326	153.0 ^r	1,947.6	3,996.7	1,839.5	110.6	1.74	40.9	
D	1,082	45.4	254.2 ^r	9,749	143.2 ^r	1,884.0 ^r	4,057.5 ^r	1,920.7 ^r	108.4 ^r	1.78	38.5 ^r	
1960 J	76.6	181.0	9,430	149.0	1,822.1	1,801.7				1.77	40.7	

(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
 plant warehouse at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (6)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.
 of month. (5)Revised according to new bench marks. (8)This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
 (9)End of period. Including personal savings deposits. (10)Average of weekly rates.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate								Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (⁽¹⁾)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (⁽²⁾)			Index of Em- ployment and Finance and Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (⁽³⁾)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (⁽⁴⁾)	Commer- cial Failures	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries	
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars	1935-39 =100		Number	1949=100			
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	2,213	131.9	
1958	4,574	10,141	10,675	1,287.0	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29	2,125	135.1	
1958	J	3,945	8,967	1,109.2	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.54	229	128.3	
	F	4,516	8,115	1,028.2	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	183	128.5	
	M	6,296	8,661	1,218.4	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	207	129.5	
	A	11,013	9,013	1,289.8	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	166	130.6	
	M	14,330	11,498	1,412.7	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	163	136.4	
	J	12,923	12,864	1,297.0	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	187	141.3	
	J	12,057	12,837	1,294.3	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	136	142.7	
	A	12,115	11,635	1,284.3	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	121	144.0	
	S	11,525	12,135	1,245.2	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	104	139.1	
	O	12,678	13,008	1,347.6	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	195	135.6	
	N	12,026	10,218	1,327.6	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	188	133.3	
	D	8,412	9,145	1,590.1	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	180	131.8	
1959	J	4,833	8,913	1,178.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	184	131.6	
	F	4,328	8,492	1,099.2	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70	196	131.7	
	M	5,496	8,978	1,261.0	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16	174	132.6	
	A	8,414	9,646	1,363.3	151.5	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57	184	134.5	
	M	4,320	11,151	1,452.8	151.8	12,840	5,980	20,198	267.2	4.98	139	138.7	
	J	11,319	13,366	1,398.2	152.4	12,942	5,975	21,319	269.5	5.15	154	144.8	
	J	11,305	14,137	1,387.5	152.8	13,072	6,218	23,047	279.3	5.23	160	147.2	
	A	4,300	10,263	1,305.0	155.7	13,002	6,307	19,181	274.6	5.82	158	147.5	
	S	9,755	14,323	1,316.8	155.5	13,075	6,264	19,854	255.4	5.73	214	144.6	
	O	10,724	14,648	1,452.6	155.4	13,164	6,211	21,886	252.5	5.14	207	141.5	
	N	11,707	12,195	1,337.4	155.3	12,619	6,260	21,937	252.8	4.87	233	139.7	
	D	7,003	9,426	1,597.4	155.0	12,789	6,142	23,851	261.5	5.02	194	137.3	
1960	J	3,722	8,562	1,161.5	154.8	12,556	6,039	20,398	259.2	4.81		137.1	
	F	2,130	9,194	1,117.9				21,429	249.9	4.69			

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

Population (⁽¹⁾)	Labour Force Great Britain (⁽²⁾)		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (⁽²⁾)		Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices (⁽³⁾)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (⁽²⁾)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (⁽²⁾)
	Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed		1954=100	£ Million							
	Thousands persons		1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100	£ Million				
1958	51,680	23,080	432	106	14,973	114	109.0	111.1	264.7	312.3	351	1,096
1959	51,985	23,197	403	112	15,570	117	109.6	111.5	277.1	332.5	379	977
1958	J	23,086	414	106	3,475	112	108.1	110.9	275.4	324.4		859
	F	23,048	429	108		113	107.6	110.8	262.7	287.1		907
	M	23,029	430	108		113	108.4	111.0	275.1	317.3		989
	A	23,056	442	106		113	109.6	111.0	262.3	307.5		1,041
	M	23,065	460	105		113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3		1,085
	J	51,680	23,080	105		113	110.2	111.1	221.1	294.5		1,099
	J	23,093	428	106		114	108.5	111.1	283.2	334.0		1,101
	A	23,138	464	105	3,735	114	108.3	111.1	255.2	303.0		1,103
	S	23,097	493	105		115	108.4	111.1	237.2	309.2		1,114
	O	23,079	525	105		116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4		1,134
	N	23,043	535	107		116	109.8	111.5	287.7	312.3		1,148
	D	22,990	580	107		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959	J	22,820	618	107	3,618	116	110.4	111.7	270.0	328.6		1,111
	F	22,797	570	107		117	110.3	111.7	250.3	291.8		1,127
	M	22,804	539	109		117	110.3	111.9	270.7	322.5		1,121
	A	22,860	500	110		117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8		1,161
	M	23,110	442	111		117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9		1,114
	J	51,985	23,197	112		117	109.3	111.3	251.6	331.6		1,133
	J	23,229	411	113		117	109.0	111.2	287.8	352.9		1,150
	A	23,336	416	113		117	109.3	111.4	255.5	305.2		1,160
	S	23,375	413	115		117	108.7	111.5	240.5	330.1		1,173
	O	23,412	425	117		117	109.2	111.6	306.0	360.2		1,080
	N	23,432	424	117	4,172	117	110.0	111.8	298.3	356.9		1,062
	D	23,300	448	117		118	110.2	111.8	296.6	371.9		977
1960	J	23,313	455	119		118	109.9	111.8	316.3	367.0		959
	F					118	109.9	111.8	295.8	364.4		972

(⁽¹⁾) De facto population. Annual data are for June. (⁽²⁾) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (⁽³⁾) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (⁽⁴⁾) All manufactured products.

(⁽⁵⁾) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. (⁽⁶⁾) Annual data are for June.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force			Labour Income (²)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (³)	General Imports	
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) (⁴)	Employed	Unemployed								
Millions	Billion dollars	1957=100		Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1958	174.1	441.7	93	64.0	4.7	248.7	37.1	123.5	119.2	45.6	1,491	1,070
1959	177.1	479.3	105	65.6	3.8	267.8		124.6	119.5	52.0	1,464	1,268
1957 D	172.5		94	64.4	3.4	247.5		121.6	118.5	45.3	1,036	1,142
1958 J	172.7		92	62.2	4.5	245.5		122.3	118.9	44.4	1,505	1,096
F	173.0	431.0	89	62.0	5.2	243.4	32.0	122.5	119.0	43.5	1,346	956
M	173.2		88	62.3	5.2	242.8		123.3	119.7	43.0	1,555	1,072
A	173.4		87	62.9	5.1	242.6		123.5	119.3	43.1	1,530	1,057
M	173.6	434.5	89	64.1	4.9	244.2	33.6	123.6	119.5	43.4	1,638	1,061
J	173.8		92	65.0	5.4	247.2		123.7	119.2	43.6	1,402	1,031
J	174.1		93	65.2	5.3	252.5		123.9	119.2	43.5	1,418	1,049
A	174.3	444.0	95	65.4	4.7	250.6	38.3	123.7	119.1	43.7	1,401	950
S	174.6		95	64.6	4.1	251.8		123.7	119.1	43.7	1,363	1,073
O	174.9		96	65.3	3.8	251.4		123.7	119.0	43.7	1,607	1,150
N	175.1	457.1	99	64.7	3.8	255.5	44.6	123.9	119.2	44.0	1,599	1,086
D	175.4		100	64.0	4.1	256.4		123.7	119.2	45.6	1,524	1,254
1959 J	175.6		100	62.7	4.7	258.3		123.8	119.5	45.1	1,400	1,154
F	176.0	470.4	102	62.7	4.7	259.8	46.5	123.7	119.5	44.7	1,280	1,118
M	176.2		104	63.8	4.4	263.8		123.7	119.6	44.9	1,456	1,295
A	176.4		107	65.0	3.6	267.2		123.9	120.0	45.7	1,479	1,221
M	176.6	484.8	109	66.0	3.4	269.7	52.6	124.0	119.9	46.6	1,551	1,264
J	176.9		110	67.3	4.0	271.7		124.5	119.7	47.5	1,423	1,369
J	177.1		108	67.6	3.7	271.6		124.9	119.5	48.0	1,468	1,248
A	177.4	478.6	103	67.2	3.4	268.9	46.4	124.8	119.1	48.8	1,397	1,189
S	178.3		103	66.3	3.2	269.4		125.2	119.7	49.4	1,479	1,392
O	178.5		102	66.8	3.3	269.4		125.5	119.1	49.9	1,482	1,202
N	178.8	483.5	102	65.6	3.7	271.4		125.6	118.9	50.4	1,479	1,282
D	179.0		109	65.7	3.6	275.7		125.5	118.9	52.0	1,675	1,478
1960 J	179.2		111	64.0	4.1	278.5		125.4	119.3	51.4	1,560	1,137
F	179.5		110	64.5	3.9	279.2		125.6	119.4			
Manufacturing												
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) (⁴)	Value of Sales (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders (⁴) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (⁵) (seasonally adjusted)	1947-49 =100		Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (⁴) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (⁵) (seasonally adjusted)
					Billion dollars						Million dollars	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (⁷)
1957=100	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100		Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousands units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10		
1958	92	26.2	49.5	25.0	94.3	2.13	39.2	2,791	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24
1959	105	29.8	52.9	30.2	99.0	2.22	40.3	3,190	114.9	17,930	56,865	57.38
1957 D	94	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,721	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
1958 J	91	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,373	67.9	16,714	52,245	41.12
F	89	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,236	66.1	16,086	52,281	41.26
M	87	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,376	81.4	16,064	52,699	42.11
A	87	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,514	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
M	88	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,709	108.5	16,563	52,068	43.70
J	91	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,905	113.0	16,579	53,513	44.75
J	93	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,027	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
A	95	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,093	124.0	16,860	52,165	47.70
S	95	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,123	121.0	16,563	52,675	48.96
O	96	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,135	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	99	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,100	109.4	16,962	53,643	52.50
D	99	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,900	91.2	17,603	55,393	53.49
1959 J	100	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,582	87.0	17,455	53,896	55.62
F	102	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,474	94.5	17,575	53,846	54.77
M	104	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,714	121.0	17,914	55,483	56.15
A	107	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	2,999	142.2	17,953	55,814	57.10
M	110	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,287	137.0	18,222	56,543	57.96
J	110	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,523	136.7	18,189	63,351	57.46
J	108	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.2	3,047	128.8	18,296	63,820	59.74
A	104	29.3	52.1	29.0	97.4	2.19	40.5	3,657	129.3	18,110	64,624	59.40
S	104	29.8	51.9	30.6	98.3	2.22	40.3	3,574	120.3	17,784	65,354	57.05
O	102	29.4	51.5	30.4	97.3	2.21	40.3	3,460	105.5	18,341	65,244	57.00
N	102	29.0	51.6	29.2	98.4	2.23	39.9	3,318	92.5	17,842	66,335	57.23
D	109	30.8	52.4	30.7	100.4	2.27	40.5	3,062	83.7	17,485	68,069	59.06
1960 J	112	30.8	53.2	29.7	101.4	2.29	40.3	2,737	75.9	18,142	66,036	58.03
F	111	30.8	53.2	101.3	2.28	39.9	2,655	76.6	18,056	66,532	55.78	

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas. ⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. ⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures. ⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.

⁽⁶⁾At Wednesday, nearest end of month. ⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾													
		Population				Immigration ⁽³⁾							
		Increase From Previous Population ⁽⁴⁾	Date	Births ⁽⁵⁾	Deaths ⁽⁶⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Nether- lands	Marriages
		Thousands							Number				
1958		17,048	459	39,058	11,231	27,827	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	10,939
1959		17,442	394	40,749	11,611	29,137	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	10,859
1957	O			39,256	13,483	25,773							12,956
	N			36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
	D	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209							8,311
1958	J	16,887	27	38,328	12,136	26,192							4,574
	F			35,036	10,892	24,144							6,485
	M	16,948	61	40,058	11,498	28,560							4,826
	A			40,072	11,238	28,834							9,040
	M			42,248	11,410	30,838							11,611
	J	17,048	100	39,465	10,934	28,531							16,269
	J	17,085	37	39,048	11,072	27,976							15,329
	A			38,333	10,530	27,803							17,284
	S	17,154	69	40,747	10,437	30,310							13,822
	O			39,629	11,430	28,199							13,518
	N			37,608	11,113	26,495							9,948
	D	17,241	87	38,128	12,086	26,042							8,562
1959	J	17,284	43	45,737	12,700	33,037							8,625
	F			35,822	11,037	24,785							6,053
	M	17,340	56	38,443	11,783	26,660							5,552
	A			43,239	13,734	29,505							7,577
	M			37,944	11,401	26,543							8,787
	J	17,442	102	44,148	11,770	32,378							11,471
	J	17,482	40	47,476	10,780	30,696							16,233
	A			39,133	10,351	28,782							16,388
	S	17,550	68	42,795	10,747	32,048							14,364
	O			41,479	11,488	29,991							13,891
	N			40,135	11,070	29,065							11,060
	D	17,650	100	38,633	12,477	26,156							10,311
1960	J	17,678	28	37,708	10,855	26,853							8,016
	F			38,265	12,174	26,091							7,710
	M	17,732	54	39,524	13,069	26,455							7,721
NEWFOUNDLAND													
		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA							
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births		
		Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number		
1958		438	1,235	254	260	100	215	52	79	710	1,575		
1959		449	1,258	260	249	102	227	53	85	716	1,604		
1957	O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75			1,577	
	N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87			1,558	
	D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75			1,522	
1958	J		1,250	164	275		233	19	82			1,512	
	F		1,076	200	250		183	28	77			1,444	
	M		1,157	103	249		217	10	69			1,612	
	A		1,228	262	274		212	43	82			1,651	
	M		1,255	204	233		246	25	95			1,624	
	J	438	1,217	279	261	100	222	86	74	710	1,587		
	J		1,184	329	218		196	79	80			1,409	
	A		1,157	375	224		191	97	63			1,554	
	S		1,401	295	233		242	78	72			1,630	
	O		1,311	253	271		231	58	78			1,685	
	N		1,328	307	295		203	67	72			1,508	
	D		1,253	276	339		205	29	105			1,576	
1959	J	443	2,361	474	475	101	190	26	99	715	1,698		
	F		1,048	244	268		204	24	78			1,411	
	M	446	905	153	160	101	150	10	77	716	1,529		
	A		1,580	286	359		307	39	106			1,748	
	M		1,215	169	186		215	36	92			1,688	
	J	449	948	181	203	102	286	65	90	716	1,735		
	J	449	1,891	400	334	102	215	92	65	717	1,633		
	A		944	155	173		214	88	62			1,614	
	S	452	911	210	179	103	220	75	94	718	1,529		
	O		1,356	331	267		283	64	80			1,737	
	N		860	283	179		202	72	77			1,549	
	D		453	1,073	237	103	236	44	99	719	1,403		
1960	J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470		
	F		1,584	211	291		188	35	83			1,429	
	M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750		

4 Note.—Until the end of 1958, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1959 and 1960 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1958	428	510	577	1,368	348	377	4,884	11,783	3,019	2,981	
1959	444	534	590	1,406	355	405	4,999	12,324	2,873	2,922	
1957 J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903	
A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810	
S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876	
O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525	
N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016	
D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940	
1958 J	246	587		1,314	171	414		11,748	919	3,246	
F	304	481		1,159	219	364		10,551	1,409	2,888	
M	201	500		1,432	131	374		12,133	647	3,098	
A	367	536		1,348	258	360		12,581	1,923	3,014	
M	403	505		1,536	320	374		13,097	3,066	3,079	
J	549	470	577	1,396	526	383	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026	
J	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988	
A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844	
S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690	
O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953	
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853	
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095	
1959 J	275	555	584	1,670	276	536	4,955	14,075	3,279	2,765	
F	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655	
M	283	547	587	1,297	124	394	4,974	10,310	1,246	3,136	
A	286	752		1,610	267	551		13,385	873	3,525	
M	383	554		1,295	280	403		10,538	1,458	2,910	
J	407	537	590	1,342	351	353	4,999	14,798	2,028	3,228	
J	685	488	591	1,342	464	348	5,011	12,375	4,056	2,389	
A	671	444		1,606	639	455		11,428	6,425	2,779	
S	618	535	593	1,359	559	317	5,032	13,852	3,230	2,485	
O	582	495		1,655	525	429		11,382	3,831	3,190	
N	465	484		1,308	355	352		13,036	3,571	2,747	
D	401	466	595	1,202	237	362	5,062	11,704	3,173	3,251	
1960 J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745	
F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986	
M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1958	5,803	12,720	3,908	4,056	870	1,808	536	595	888	1,987	
1959	5,952	13,407	3,914	4,294	885	1,937	555	629	902	2,036	
1957 J	13,106	4,530	3,926			2,092	732	593		2,169	
A	12,491	5,336	3,688			1,826	848	611		2,072	
S	13,096	5,155	3,812			1,866	678	606		2,023	
O	13,073	4,775	4,965			1,847	707	678		1,916	
N	12,056	3,773	4,281			1,757	551	689		1,840	
D	12,344	2,965	4,482			1,788	371	598		1,876	
1958 J	12,489	1,765	4,443			1,699	214	610		1,816	
F	11,491	2,541	4,083			1,683	284	520		1,695	
M	12,903	2,071	4,200			1,938	248	614		2,060	
A	12,717	3,440	4,016			1,805	442	562		2,067	
M	13,536	4,514	3,994			1,949	614	640		2,143	
J	5,803	12,760	5,424	3,980	870	1,862	847	565	888	1,931	
J	12,863	4,552	3,936			1,825	628	633		2,035	
A	12,518	5,409	3,775			1,751	855	610		1,967	
S	13,265	5,042	3,712			1,891	610	567		2,131	
O	13,027	5,038	4,118			1,822	731	589		2,071	
N	12,344	3,994	3,970			1,747	583	602		1,944	
D	12,724	3,104	4,450			1,725	374	633		1,983	
1959 J	5,887	14,008	2,034	4,790	878	1,893	358	661	896	2,004	
F	11,794	2,348	4,133			1,768	242	607		1,709	
M	5,904	14,069	2,251	4,521	881	1,922	242	594	897	2,068	
A	13,874	3,370	4,869			1,863	385	684		2,159	
M	12,672	3,668	4,063			1,950	481	775		1,903	
J	5,952	14,004	4,764	4,224	885	2,184	750	663	902	2,268	
J	5,968	13,417	6,109	4,115	886	1,995	850	600	903	2,173	
A	12,658	4,752	3,709			1,916	736	569		1,983	
S	5,990	14,020	5,784	4,145	888	1,896	747	558	906	2,262	
O	14,075	4,774	3,994			2,176	859	669		2,044	
N	12,639	3,524	4,252			1,898	597	614		1,820	
D	6,029	13,651	3,594	4,713	892	1,779	414	554	907	2,044	
1960 J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691	
F	11,385	2,531	4,031			1,731	289	620		1,772	
M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN				ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1958	539	540	1,201	3,070	849	686	1,544	3,298	1,008	1,145	
1959	534	577	1,243	3,231	871	727	1,570	3,319	999	1,190	
1957	O	816	719	3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351	
N	604	598	2,798	969	733			3,191	1,067	1,246	
D	353	548	2,858	730	697			3,218	1,134	1,249	
1958	J	185	581	2,988	379	705		3,279	512	1,193	
F	263	529	2,761	541	665			2,993	696	1,035	
M	194	561	3,199	509	674			3,407	712	1,159	
A	492	555	3,112	803	668			3,351	1,010	1,171	
M	479	588	3,206	863	688			3,596	1,123	1,214	
J	820	489	1,201	3,120	1,244	678	1,544	3,224	1,312	1,008	
J	864	506	2,974	1,047	713			3,272	1,039	1,154	
A	859	504	2,976	1,248	661			3,224	1,481	1,055	
S	487	532	3,178	875	685			3,609	1,130	1,145	
O	824	539	3,188	927	673			3,281	1,027	1,196	
N	595	548	3,068	976	722			3,122	1,046	1,200	
D	402	551	3,012	774	705			3,219	1,006	1,211	
1959	J	237	625	1,226	4,454	725	845	1,563	3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512	2,726	510	659			2,974	673	1,212	
M	225	540	1,233	3,137	435	676	1,567	3,056	583	1,138	
A	434	613	3,249	697	879			3,464	940	1,396	
M	447	695	3,403	825	654			3,085	1,040	1,069	
J	799	576	1,243	2,969	1,045	645	1,570	3,614	1,081	1,251	
J	943	581	1,247	3,083	1,258	764	1,574	3,352	1,376	1,096	
A	744	505	3,204	1,096	616			3,566	1,082	1,039	
S	582	594	1,253	3,542	1,224	644	1,581	3,204	1,335	1,196	
O	831	570	3,132	948	654			3,639	1,146	1,140	
N	528	541	3,402	837	772			3,421	828	1,052	
D	394	570	1,264	2,475	850	912	1,592	3,066	967	1,346	
1960	J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489	3,149	561	598			3,347	608	1,194	
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487	

(1)As of June 1.

(2)Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3)Not applicable to figures on population.

**Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS**

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Salaries, wages and supplemental- ary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes ⁽¹⁾	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Capital consumption allowances and mis- cella- neous valuation adjustments			Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
								Indirect taxes less subsidies	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Indirect taxes less subsidies	
Million dollars											
1958	16,434	491	2,483	2,015	1,193	2,119	— 33	24,702	3,883	3,923	32,606
1959	17,717	496	2,836	2,094	1,108	2,150	— 120	26,281	4,220	4,131	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1957	3rd	4,174	131	700	483	784	524	— 9	6,787	976	1,011
	4th	4,036	121	534	488	125	543	3	5,850	938	1,002
1958	1st	3,864	117	471	459	10	431	— 27	5,325	950	955
	2nd	4,104	126	658	471	133	533	15	6,040	968	1,002
	3rd	4,252	125	686	532	877	551	5	7,028	963	979
	4th	4,214	123	668	553	173	604	— 26	6,309	1,002	987
1959	1st	4,171	118	568	513	— 29	453	— 33	5,761	1,000	962
	2nd	4,437	129	810	504	151	552	— 42	6,541	1,056	1,070
	3rd	4,571	127	780	517	920	543	— 42	7,416	1,079	1,036
	4th	4,538	122	678	560	66	602	— 3	6,563	1,085	1,063
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1957	3rd	16,160	500	2,512	1,932	1,032	2,016	— 36	24,116	3,860	3,996
	4th	16,056	484	2,320	1,896	928	1,992	12	23,688	3,760	3,960
1958	1st	16,144	496	2,340	1,872	1,168	2,068	— 108	23,980	3,872	3,972
	2nd	16,360	500	2,260	1,948	1,280	2,064	60	24,472	3,828	3,936
	3rd	16,460	476	2,468	2,108	1,256	2,120	20	24,908	3,820	3,880
	4th	16,772	492	2,864	2,132	1,068	2,224	— 104	25,448	4,012	3,904
1959	1st	17,372	500	2,800	2,112	1,136	2,140	— 132	25,928	4,076	4,008
	2nd	17,640	508	2,796	2,056	1,188	2,156	— 168	26,176	4,188	4,152
	3rd	17,756	488	2,816	2,088	1,108	2,128	— 168	26,216	4,268	4,132
	4th	18,100	488	2,932	2,120	1,000	2,176	— 12	26,804	4,348	4,232

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾				
			New Construction			Value of Physical Change in inventories										
			Residential	Non-residential	New machinery and equipment											
Million dollars																
1958	21,035	6,161	1,763	2,811	2,401	-435	6,332	-7,363	-99	32,606						
1959	22,281	6,437	1,743	2,592	2,626	+300	6,657	-8,062	+39	34,593						
Seasonally Unadjusted																
1957	3rd	4,949	1,639	393	946	663	+541	1,767	-1,964	-80	8,854					
	4th	5,466	1,477	409	803	585	-406	1,636	-1,876	-152	7,942					
1958	1st	4,834	1,360	301	532	577	-358	1,387	-1,643	+120	7,110					
	2nd	5,215	1,431	458	718	707	-265	1,616	-1,930	+30	7,980					
	3rd	5,166	1,763	494	852	567	+561	1,655	-1,840	-124	9,094					
	4th	5,820	1,607	510	709	550	-373	1,674	-1,950	-125	8,422					
1959	1st	5,163	1,444	322	471	548	-68	1,347	-1,745	+121	7,603					
	2nd	5,523	1,556	462	646	791	-80	1,727	-2,104	+103	8,564					
	3rd	5,442	1,818	480	783	683	+774	1,779	-2,067	-81	9,611					
	4th	6,133	1,619	479	692	604	-326	1,804	-2,086	-104	8,815					
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1957	3rd	20,164	5,836	1,412	3,144	2,744	+224	6,504	-7,812	-124	32,092					
	4th	20,208	5,808	1,508	3,088	2,532	-464	6,340	-7,420	-98	31,504					
1958	1st	20,640	5,992	1,644	2,872	2,468	-980	6,348	-7,236	+40	31,788					
	2nd	20,804	6,076	1,740	2,864	2,356	-332	6,344	-7,224	-196	32,432					
	3rd	21,060	6,244	1,792	2,804	2,340	-56	6,176	-7,316	-220	32,824					
	4th	21,636	6,332	1,876	2,704	2,440	-372	6,460	-7,676	-20	33,380					
1959	1st	21,936	6,336	1,756	2,572	2,400	+332	6,384	-7,800	+60	33,956					
	2nd	22,024	6,612	1,748	2,572	2,628	+296	6,640	-7,976	-16	34,528					
	3rd	22,304	6,444	1,720	2,580	2,772	+412	6,648	-8,268	+4	34,616					
	4th	22,780	6,356	1,748	2,644	2,704	+160	6,976	-8,204	+108	35,272					

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾				
			New Construction			Value of Physical Change in inventories										
			Residential	Non-residential	New machinery and equipment											
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)																
1958	16,421	3,985	1,220	1,877	1,641	-380	5,440	-6,198	-73	23,933						
1959	17,163	4,031	1,159	1,688	1,754	+204	5,557	-6,821	+28	24,763						
1957	3rd	3,943	1,100	277	642	465	+702	1,477	-1,673	-59	6,874					
	4th	4,372	969	288	542	402	-451	1,413	-1,584	-115	5,836					
1958	1st	3,782	882	211	356	394	-377	1,186	-1,357	+88	5,165					
	2nd	4,065	920	318	481	486	-334	1,391	-1,626	+22	5,723					
	3rd	4,030	1,155	341	572	388	+749	1,411	-1,559	-91	6,996					
	4th	4,544	1,028	350	468	373	-418	1,452	-1,656	-92	6,049					
1959	1st	3,970	908	219	308	368	-156	1,140	-1,468	+86	5,375					
	2nd	4,273	969	307	422	529	-181	1,448	-1,824	+74	6,037					
	3rd	4,197	1,154	317	511	457	+928	1,464	-1,752	-58	7,218					
	4th	4,723	1,000	316	447	400	-407	1,505	-1,777	-74	6,133					

Note: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1958", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
	Million dollars								
1958	16,434	—614	491	1,197	2,119	2,120	2,657	36	24,440
1959	17,717	—664	496	1,116	2,150	2,300	2,785	40	25,940
	Seasonally Unadjusted								
1957	3rd	4,174	—150	131	765	524	486	502	10
	4th	4,036	—151	121	109	543	537	533	8
1958	1st	3,864	—152	117	30	431	497	765	7
	2nd	4,104	—149	126	140	533	538	638	9
	3rd	4,252	—156	125	868	551	535	599	10
	4th	4,214	—157	123	159	604	550	655	10
1959	1st	4,171	—162	118	—10	453	529	824	8
	2nd	4,437	—157	129	175	552	577	689	11
	3rd	4,571	—164	127	908	543	574	636	11
	4th	4,538	—181	122	43	602	620	636	10
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1957	3rd	16,160	—596	500	980	2,016	2,012	2,188	36
	4th	16,056	—604	484	904	1,992	2,040	2,344	32
1958	1st	16,144	—600	496	1,196	2,068	2,080	2,472	36
	2nd	16,360	—608	500	1,256	2,064	2,092	2,644	32
	3rd	16,460	—620	476	1,284	2,120	2,196	2,616	36
	4th	16,772	—628	492	1,052	2,224	2,112	2,896	40
1959	1st	17,372	—640	500	1,128	2,140	2,212	2,672	40
	2nd	17,640	—640	508	1,248	2,156	2,248	2,860	40
	3rd	17,756	—652	488	1,120	2,128	2,356	2,788	40
	4th	18,100	—724	488	968	2,176	2,384	2,820	40

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
			Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars									
1958	24,440	—1,794	22,646	21,035	2,500	10,853	7,682	1,611	—79
1959	25,940	—2,088	23,852	22,261	2,658	11,400	8,203	1,591	—67
	Seasonally Unadjusted								
1957	3rd	6,442	—474	5,968	4,949	608	2,570	1,771	1,019
	4th	5,736	—476	5,260	5,486	623	3,006	1,837	—206
1958	1st	5,559	—456	5,103	4,834	538	2,453	1,843	269
	2nd	5,939	—431	5,508	5,215	688	2,609	1,918	293
	3rd	6,784	—440	6,344	5,166	600	2,651	1,915	1,178
	4th	6,158	—467	5,691	5,820	674	3,140	2,006	—129
1959	1st	5,931	—480	5,451	5,163	584	2,570	2,009	288
	2nd	6,413	—531	5,882	5,523	763	2,711	2,049	359
	3rd	7,206	—525	6,681	5,442	624	2,789	2,029	1,239
	4th	6,390	—552	5,838	6,133	687	3,330	2,116	—295
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1957	3rd	23,296	—1,916	21,380	20,164	2,476	10,456	7,232	1,216
	4th	23,248	—1,912	21,336	20,208	2,404	10,504	7,300	1,128
1958	1st	23,892	—1,832	22,060	20,640	2,492	10,752	7,396	1,420
	2nd	24,340	—1,688	22,652	20,804	2,420	10,808	7,576	1,848
	3rd	24,568	—1,784	22,784	21,060	2,464	10,824	7,772	1,724
	4th	24,960	—1,872	23,088	21,636	2,624	11,028	7,984	1,452
1959	1st	25,424	—1,956	23,468	21,936	2,708	11,156	8,072	1,532
	2nd	26,000	—2,044	24,016	22,024	2,664	11,288	8,072	1,992
	3rd	26,024	—2,148	23,876	22,304	2,584	11,456	8,264	1,572
	4th	26,252	—2,204	24,048	22,780	2,676	11,700	8,404	1,268

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⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁽⁵⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Industrial Production		Mining								
		Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
	100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1958										
1959	153.0 ^r	226.8 ^r	180.3 ^r	109.7	181.8	110.2	163.3	108.7	330.7	56.7
	165.4	251.6	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	194.1	196.9	364.3	51.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 S	157.4	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
O	156.7	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
N	156.7	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
D	143.2	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958 J	144.1 ^r	222.6 ^r	171.1 ^r	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
F	150.1 ^r	230.4 ^r	176.5 ^r	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
M	150.0	220.2 ^r	174.8 ^r	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
A	148.6 ^r	213.3 ^r	179.6 ^r	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
M	155.3 ^r	222.0 ^r	183.1 ^r	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9
J	159.8 ^r	234.2 ^r	205.1 ^r	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
J	150.5 ^r	234.4 ^r	189.9 ^r	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	138.1	330.1	43.9
A	151.7 ^r	230.6 ^r	190.8 ^r	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
S	157.1 ^r	240.7 ^r	199.8 ^r	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
O	157.1 ^r	228.8 ^r	172.8 ^r	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
N	160.9 ^r	225.0 ^r	164.1 ^r	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
D	150.7 ^r	219.0 ^r	156.1 ^r	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959 J	152.2 ^r	231.0 ^r	165.4 ^r	105.7	110.3	73.6	150.7 ^r	153.7 ^r	405.0	67.9
F	161.1 ^r	245.2 ^r	185.2 ^r	112.8	138.2	127.4	171.3 ^r	179.8 ^r	403.2	52.6
M	160.4 ^r	236.8 ^r	187.0 ^r	109.7	144.9	136.5	184.5 ^r	191.6 ^r	362.7	40.7
A	162.9 ^r	234.2 ^r	193.9 ^r	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.1 ^r	190.4 ^r	327.0	54.0
M	166.3 ^r	235.7 ^r	195.8 ^r	110.2	145.8	152.1	188.4 ^r	186.2 ^r	312.2	34.7
J	172.9 ^r	256.0 ^r	205.6 ^r	104.5	170.8	157.0	222.9 ^r	218.3 ^r	346.0	38.4
J	162.2 ^r	261.1 ^r	217.6 ^r	106.4	161.2	148.3	193.3 ^r	189.7 ^r	345.5	46.9
A	163.2 ^r	257.1 ^r	210.7 ^r	101.2	156.6	153.6	194.1 ^r	190.9 ^r	348.4	28.3
S	172.7 ^r	279.0 ^r	225.0 ^r	105.7	165.1	153.2	211.0 ^r	207.6 ^r	391.2	58.2
O	176.4 ^r	271.1 ^r	223.5 ^r	111.4	160.8	157.5	223.5 ^r	231.8 ^r	362.9	67.8
N	171.5 ^r	261.1 ^r	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	235.2 ^r	250.0 ^r	363.0	69.5
D	162.5 ^r	251.4 ^r	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	165.7 ^r	172.7 ^r	404.5	63.6 ^r
1960 J	165.6 ^r	254.2 ^r	189.7 ^r	109.8	163.2	150.6	169.1 ^r	178.6 ^r	431.0 ^r	60.8
F	169.3	259.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	178.2	189.7	407.1	60.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	5	3	6
1957 S	152.9	229.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	174.0	181.8	347.6	65.1
O	151.8	225.4	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	172.3	182.7	336.5	68.7
N	151.3	215.4	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0	173.8	303.2	62.0
D	149.1	232.2	192.9	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1	193.2	322.1	62.0
1958 J	150.8	231.7 ^r	187.2 ^r	110.3	148.4	149.2	153.4	158.0	335.5	61.5
F	151.9 ^r	234.2 ^r	188.7 ^r	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	349.3	62.8
M	151.2 ^r	227.7 ^r	182.2 ^r	112.5	145.8	138.5	154.7	154.7	332.7	58.0
A	151.3 ^r	227.0 ^r	190.9 ^r	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	312.4	58.4
M	154.8 ^r	231.8 ^r	189.0 ^r	108.4	152.4	137.5	150.0	151.1	328.7	56.6
J	153.9 ^r	228.7 ^r	193.3 ^r	112.3	151.3	138.9	145.5	148.0	315.7	54.9
J	152.0 ^r	221.2 ^r	175.7 ^r	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2
A	150.9 ^r	219.4 ^r	178.9 ^r	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9
S	151.6 ^r	228.0 ^r	184.0 ^r	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2
O	152.4 ^r	217.8 ^r	162.0 ^r	109.0	101.7	34.9	203.1 ^r	210.7	324.2	56.0
N	155.5 ^r	220.9 ^r	166.9 ^r	108.5	87.5	30.7	196.2 ^r	208.9	330.7	56.7
D	157.0 ^r	227.4 ^r	163.0 ^r	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7
1959 J	159.6 ^r	237.1 ^r	179.0 ^r	110.3	111.4	70.4	176.4 ^r	172.5 ^r	367.8	59.0
F	162.0 ^r	245.3 ^r	196.1 ^r	110.4	138.5 ^r	118.5	182.4 ^r	181.4 ^r	353.6 ^r	45.9 ^r
M	161.8 ^r	246.0 ^r	197.2 ^r	106.5	140.4	132.5	193.6 ^r	191.6 ^r	353.3 ^r	44.2 ^r
A	166.2 ^r	250.5 ^r	208.4 ^r	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.7 ^r	181.5 ^r	345.2 ^r	58.6
M	165.4 ^r	247.6 ^r	203.8 ^r	113.1	151.1 ^r	151.6	183.1 ^r	184.0 ^r	349.9	39.4
J	166.1 ^r	249.9 ^r	189.9 ^r	100.7	164.2 ^r	158.3	234.3 ^r	243.4 ^r	370.9	47.9
J	164.8 ^r	250.8 ^r	206.1 ^r	110.6	167.9	149.8	219.4 ^r	225.6 ^r	341.7	64.1
A	164.2 ^r	245.8 ^r	196.7 ^r	105.3	163.3	150.3	188.6 ^r	193.2 ^r	357.3	37.9
S	168.3 ^r	264.1 ^r	204.2 ^r	103.7	157.1	154.6	190.1 ^r	188.4 ^r	402.4	59.3
O	171.9 ^r	261.3 ^r	209.2 ^r	107.7	164.9	162.4	210.0 ^r	216.6 ^r	374.8 ^r	54.0
N	166.7 ^r	260.7 ^r	220.6 ^r	114.9	155.2 ^r	163.9	219.5 ^r	231.5 ^r	351.2	56.6
D	169.5 ^r	260.9 ^r	204.1 ^r	106.9	148.3	178.7	178.2 ^r	182.2 ^r	392.9 ^r	52.6 ^r
1960 J	173.1 ^r	257.3 ^r	203.1 ^r	113.7 ^r	164.8	154.8 ^r	198.3 ^r	202.5 ^r	382.8 ^r	52.0 ^r
F	170.2	259.9	222.3	109.1	171.9	150.9	189.8	193.2	353.2	52.8

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

[1]The M.C.D. (months for cyclical dominance) measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. The series in this table are not adjusted for M.C.D.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Mining			Non-durable Manufacturing							
	Fuels			Manufacturing	Non- durable Manufacturing	Foods and Beverages		Foods			
	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total			Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
	0.11	1.02	84.53	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	
1958	433.7	782.6	139.1 ^r	139.5 ^r	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6	
1959	538.0	873.3	148.9	148.8	146.4	143.9	167.9	146.7	142.4	132.4	
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957	S	229.4	829.0	144.2	148.7	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
O	321.4	772.6	142.8	144.7	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7	
N	389.9	707.4	144.0	142.9	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9	
D	443.1	744.3	128.3	127.5	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1	
1958	J	501.8	853.2	128.1 ^r	124.0 ^r	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
F	523.8	889.1	133.8 ^r	131.9 ^r	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5	
M	502.9	804.7	135.8 ^r	133.8 ^r	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9	
A	402.3	692.5	135.6 ^r	133.4	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3	
M	342.3	699.1	143.0 ^r	139.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5	
J	300.8	716.3	147.4 ^r	144.4 ^r	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0	
J	297.4	817.0	136.8 ^r	135.6 ^r	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8	
A	307.1	768.7	138.8 ^r	144.0 ^r	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0	
S	379.3	755.3	143.3 ^r	149.1 ^r	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1	
O	418.2	749.0	143.7 ^r	150.1 ^r	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4	
N	558.2	778.0	147.4 ^r	152.0 ^r	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2	
D	670.4	868.5	135.0 ^r	136.0 ^r	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6	
1959	J	713.2	941.3	134.9 ^r	133.2 ^r	116.8	120.8	157.5	109.2	66.0	128.2
F	648.0	969.2	143.4 ^r	142.2	121.5	122.9	159.3	119.3	62.7	133.4	
M	581.9	883.0	144.5 ^r	142.7 ^r	126.8	125.6	187.9	129.1	60.7	127.7	
A	492.4	770.2	148.0 ^r	146.0 ^r	134.5	129.7	165.1	138.7	72.4	132.8	
M	450.3	766.1	152.8 ^r	150.0 ^r	145.1	139.2	162.3	164.4	99.8	135.5	
J	406.1	859.0	158.6 ^r	153.8 ^r	161.0	155.0	178.4	190.4	151.4	130.7	
J	364.5	847.8	146.2 ^r	143.2 ^r	153.8	149.8	138.6	175.3	197.3	129.0	
A	399.4	883.5	147.7 ^r	154.8 ^r	171.1	162.8	154.4	170.7	259.2	132.8	
S	454.2	946.9	155.2 ^r	159.3 ^r	168.5	169.0	204.0	165.7	237.5	131.4	
O	545.3	841.7	159.3 ^r	159.6 ^r	162.8 ^r	161.7 ^r	161.9	145.3	213.3 ^r	140.9 ^r	
N	688.8	823.8	153.0 ^r	157.1 ^r	156.9 ^r	153.0 ^r	178.4	130.1	158.3 ^r	141.8 ^r	
D	711.6	951.9	143.2 ^r	143.7 ^r	137.4 ^r	137.5 ^r	167.5	122.1	130.0 ^r	124.2 ^r	
1960	J	745.8 ^r	1,022.6 ^r	145.8 ^r	143.2 ^r	121.3 ^r	123.9 ^r	170.3	118.6 ^r	67.2 ^r	124.3 ^r
F	765.5	953.9	149.0	147.9	124.9	123.4	152.9	127.8	72.3	125.8	
	Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4	4	6	3	4	4	
1957	S	307.5	829.0	139.8	139.7	137.9	135.8	151.3	138.8	145.4	120.6
O	341.9	788.4	138.8	138.2	137.1	134.1	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.5	
N	332.4	707.4	139.0	137.4	135.9	132.9	153.5	139.9	129.0	119.5	
D	340.3	759.5	134.5	132.8	132.2	129.6	147.3	140.5	115.6	118.3	
1958	J	344.9	797.4	136.1 ^r	133.3 ^r	134.6 ^r	133.0 ^r	145.0	141.8	129.7	123.6
F	370.4	830.9	136.9 ^r	134.8 ^r	136.9	133.5	147.6	141.6	130.3	121.9	
M	406.2	788.9	137.0 ^r	135.8 ^r	138.3 ^r	136.4 ^r	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9	
A	392.1	732.8	137.3 ^r	136.5 ^r	137.7 ^r	135.4 ^r	134.2	141.6	150.0	128.8	
M	435.5	776.8	140.9 ^r	139.8 ^r	142.4 ^r	140.1 ^r	149.1	142.1	150.9	136.5	
J	445.6	742.3	140.1 ^r	139.0	140.9 ^r	140.5 ^r	146.5	142.4	154.4	129.9	
J	474.3	756.5	138.8 ^r	140.6 ^r	139.3 ^r	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8	
A	491.4	752.2	137.7 ^r	140.4 ^r	139.1 ^r	139.7 ^r	164.7	143.2	135.7 ^r	131.7	
S	510.5	762.9	137.3 ^r	139.6 ^r	137.1 ^r	138.1 ^r	144.3	142.4	149.6 ^r	127.7	
O	444.9	764.3	139.4	143.2 ^r	144.3 ^r	142.6 ^r	159.8	143.5	152.8 ^r	155.1 ^r	
N	474.7	778.0	142.3 ^r	146.2 ^r	147.2 ^r	144.9 ^r	167.9	145.4	154.5 ^r	141.9 ^r	
D	515.7	895.4	142.6 ^r	141.8 ^r	142.6	141.8 ^r	164.4	146.6	139.7	134.3 ^r	
1959	J	497.0	875.6	144.6 ^r	144.0 ^r	143.7 ^r	143.7 ^r	174.8	144.1	131.8	134.5
F	457.0	862.3 ^r	146.4 ^r	145.4 ^r	143.2	142.5	165.2	145.8	126.0	135.1	
M	482.9 ^r	861.5	146.0 ^r	144.7 ^r	141.3 ^r	139.4 ^r	166.0	145.7	128.2	125.4	
A	501.4 ^r	812.4	150.2 ^r	149.8 ^r	149.0 ^r	148.4 ^r	179.3	143.4	158.6	135.3	
M	565.0	851.2	149.9 ^r	150.6 ^r	149.8 ^r	147.1 ^r	188.7	146.3	142.1	131.8	
J	591.1	892.9	150.0 ^r	147.8 ^r	145.8 ^r	143.1 ^r	157.0	144.2	150.8	129.2	
J	580.4	785.0	148.8 ^r	148.5 ^r	145.0 ^r	143.4 ^r	170.5	144.3	134.9	136.6 ^r	
A	627.0	867.9	148.1 ^r	150.4 ^r	152.4 ^r	143.8 ^r	178.5	145.5	147.2 ^r	130.2	
S	595.3	961.3	150.1 ^r	149.9 ^r	146.4 ^r	143.1 ^r	171.4	151.2	134.5 ^r	126.9	
O	580.1	894.5 ^r	154.8 ^r	152.5 ^r	147.8 ^r	144.4 ^r	169.5	149.2	132.8 ^r	139.1 ^r	
N	584.7	823.8	148.4 ^r	151.4 ^r	147.1 ^r	145.2 ^r	156.2 ^r	149.2 ^r	160.1 ^r	131.3 ^r	
D	539.1 ^r	951.9 ^r	151.7 ^r	150.6 ^r	147.7 ^r	147.1 ^r	150.2 ^r	148.7 ^r	178.9 ^r	133.0 ^r	
1960	J	524.5 ^r	926.3 ^r	156.2 ^r	155.3 ^r	149.7 ^r	146.0 ^r	183.7 ^r	156.7 ^r	134.9 ^r	130.1 ^r
F	546.8	839.7	152.4	152.2	148.4	145.3	159.8	155.5	150.2	127.7	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Textiles			Total
	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries		Rubber Products	Leather Products		
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04	
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5	
1959	136.5	135.0	154.1	149.2	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	123.5	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957 S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7	
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3	
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6	
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3	
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7	
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1	
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6	
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2	
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5	
J	139.6	133.7	106.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6	
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6	
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2	
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4	
O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9	
N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9	
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7	
1959 J	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5	
F	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4	
M	127.6	114.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	126.0	
A	132.9	130.8	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	131.0	
M	135.5	135.3	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	124.7	
J	141.5	135.8	180.1	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	127.3	
J	141.9	122.6	166.7	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8	96.9	
A	140.3	128.2	197.4	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1	125.3	
S	139.3	136.8	166.9	161.4	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6	128.3	
O	143.7	163.0	166.0	150.1	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0	129.9	
N	142.2	160.3	169.3	127.4	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9	129.8	
D	137.9	135.5	137.1	152.5	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3	116.3	
1960 J	128.1	126.1	113.0	121.6	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4	125.7	
F	126.2	128.8	129.6	129.8	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.5	126.3	131.6	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	3	2	3	
1957 S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	114.7	114.9	
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6	141.2	113.8	113.2	
N	127.7	124.3	145.6	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7	138.0	113.7	115.3	
D	128.6	123.4	144.6	135.6	143.1	160.4	160.2	131.1	114.5	104.1	
1958 J	132.5	123.9	139.4	129.5	133.1	166.8	160.5	123.3	110.2	101.8	
F	133.1	124.1	147.5	132.6	146.2	160.7	172.4	122.4	111.5	100.9	
M	131.3	123.5	144.2	134.1	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.7	98.9	
A	129.9	129.4	144.9	130.7	139.1	176.5	166.2	128.5	108.2	103.9	
M	132.3	131.7	149.5	127.5	141.4	194.8	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.0	
J	133.4	135.4	142.2	131.5	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	112.6	109.4	
J	133.8	131.9	144.6	127.5	140.8	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8	
A	131.9	129.7	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8	
S	132.9	131.2	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5	
O	132.2	132.9	149.8	134.0	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8	117.1	
N	132.0	130.6	154.6	133.8	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2	116.1	
D	131.2	133.7	145.0	135.9	141.3	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3	114.9	
1959 J	136.2	137.1	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6	
F	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	121.6	
M	135.1	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0	
A	134.3	137.4	151.0	141.8	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4	127.4	
M	133.6	135.7	158.5	145.6	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0	128.1	
J	133.2	136.2	154.6	144.4	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	123.9	
J	135.5	136.4	150.1	152.7	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3	126.8	
A	135.0	135.0	179.7	163.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	126.6	
S	135.5	134.5	156.9	154.4	143.7	191.7	181.0	158.0	117.1	120.8	
O	139.5	135.2	158.2	169.2	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1	123.3	
N	140.5	133.2	152.9	148.1	152.7	159.2	195.1	154.6	114.6	118.7	
D	142.3	131.1	149.7	157.7	139.6	164.7	189.7	148.3	117.7	118.9	
1960 J	134.6	132.6	161.2	149.8	154.1	192.0	191.4	173.4	117.9	133.1	
F	133.5	137.2	158.0	172.8	133.3	199.1	171.8	157.3	113.6	124.0	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal Total
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
1959	94.2	84.8	181.1	115.3	109.9	126.5	144.1	141.8	143.2	241.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 S	103.2	85.2	167.7	120.0	114.6	136.7	130.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	116.0	110.4	130.0	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5	103.6	134.3	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	106.1	98.8	122.4	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1	114.0	122.1	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6	119.8	136.8	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	122.0	121.8	132.3	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5	109.9	125.4	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0	105.6	119.8	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	325.2
S	104.0	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.3
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	117.1	110.5	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	113.8	108.0	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	233.1
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	113.0	106.2	127.4	146.5	143.3	142.8	238.2
J	55.3	66.7	138.0	109.5	107.2	108.1	142.2	137.7	136.2	244.7
A	93.2	89.8	185.3	115.5	112.2	121.1	145.9	141.9	138.2	248.2
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	121.8	119.7	125.0	145.9	141.5	148.4	256.6
O	94.0	91.6	192.9	117.2	111.0	126.9	155.0	153.3	153.5	247.0
N	94.1	93.5	191.7	113.9	104.7	131.5	154.1	153.5	153.3	250.1
D	81.0	80.2	168.3	105.4	98.1	115.3	139.1	137.0	147.1	253.2
1960 J	87.5	87.2	192.1	113.0	109.7	119.6	140.6	141.0	143.1	261.0
F	93.8	85.3	206.6	119.7	118.5	125.4	146.0	146.1	149.5	254.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3
1957 S	96.4	81.9	153.9	115.8	111.6	128.0	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	77.3	152.0	113.3	109.3	123.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	80.9	157.7	111.2	106.5	122.9	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.4	135.2	110.8	106.4	123.1	117.2	110.4	132.9	216.2
1958 J	89.3	75.5	125.3	113.9	111.5	124.3	122.2	117.2	128.6	224.2
F	85.2	69.0	133.8	113.4	109.6	127.4	129.5	126.6	132.4	213.8
M	88.3	69.6	122.3	114.4	111.8	125.5	131.7	129.5	135.0	213.1
A	89.0	72.5	136.2	112.6	108.7	124.7	134.6	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	91.6	78.1	147.0	113.1	109.4	124.9	136.1	132.7	135.4	209.6
J	90.2	63.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	133.7	130.0	130.5	211.0
J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	98.0	74.7	150.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	74.0	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	135.1	131.6	136.1	237.8
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	112.0	105.7	125.4	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.6
F	98.3	81.6	177.4	114.1	106.6	129.2	138.6	135.5	134.1	240.0
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	114.3	107.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0
A	104.1	84.1	187.6	116.1	109.0	134.9	143.4	140.0	145.0	242.4
M	104.5	84.4	187.6	117.7	111.9	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	246.9
J	97.9	77.7	181.6	120.1	114.1	134.7	143.7	141.5	140.6	232.8
J	85.1	85.5	200.0	117.5	110.6	134.6	144.6	142.5	138.8	223.2
A	92.6	90.5	187.2	113.7	108.4	124.6	142.5	139.8	140.8	232.7
S	84.4	96.9	170.0	116.0	114.3	116.9	144.9	142.6	146.4	244.9
O	88.1	87.0	181.8	114.6	109.6	122.0	150.0	148.7	152.3	242.7
N	82.0	82.1	175.9	112.5	107.4	120.1	152.6	152.0	151.3	247.2
D	90.6	82.7	168.3	110.0	105.4	116.3	148.6	146.2	146.0	257.8
1960 J	88.8	97.0	210.9	113.5	108.7	124.1	147.6	147.6	154.5	255.7
F	86.0	77.8	190.6	112.7	110.5	115.8	147.7	145.2	149.1	251.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing							
	Products of Petroleum and coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products	Total				Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
1.41	4.22	1.62			39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1958	232.7	186.5 ^r	160.0	138.6 ^r	131.1	134.2	143.4	126.4 ^r	118.8 ^r	141.4 ^r	
1959	259.1	199.9	177.8	149.0	134.7	136.9	150.1	147.7	136.0	157.5	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957 S	242.7	194.6	157.4	139.0	136.4	139.0	148.9	136.9	140.9	106.5	
O	235.9	194.2	158.5	140.7	124.8	122.4	149.6	136.8	138.0	118.6	
N	232.9	195.8	156.2	145.3	112.4	105.3	147.9	132.6	134.1	111.8	
D	226.4	180.4	150.8	129.3	105.2	96.8	143.4	117.3	130.5	81.1	
1958 J	238.7	179.1 ^r	146.7	133.0 ^r	114.8	114.1	134.9	122.1 ^r	123.6	141.6 ^r	
F	228.6	180.1 ^r	146.1	136.1 ^r	125.5	131.1	131.2	124.6 ^r	118.6 ^r	150.8 ^r	
M	212.9	181.9 ^r	149.0	138.1 ^r	129.4	135.9	133.1	126.7 ^r	118.5 ^r	152.8 ^r	
A	189.6	190.5 ^r	153.4	138.2 ^r	113.7	111.6	135.8	127.7 ^r	118.8 ^r	144.4 ^r	
M	210.5	197.1	155.9	147.6 ^r	132.9	137.9	139.6	132.2 ^r	118.3 ^r	171.5 ^r	
J	230.5	196.8 ^r	158.0	150.9 ^r	145.1	154.8	140.3	136.7 ^r	117.4 ^r	169.5 ^r	
J	253.0	178.9 ^r	160.0	138.3 ^r	137.8	143.3	142.4	124.1 ^r	115.9 ^r	130.4 ^r	
A	244.1	184.1 ^r	163.5	132.7 ^r	144.4	151.6	147.9	122.6 ^r	115.8 ^r	125.4 ^r	
S	244.3	190.8 ^r	169.2	136.4 ^r	143.3	148.6	152.7	125.9 ^r	117.0 ^r	127.6 ^r	
O	238.6	191.9 ^r	172.6	136.3 ^r	139.4	142.2	155.8	123.7 ^r	119.3 ^r	133.3 ^r	
N	249.6	193.7 ^r	174.1	142.1 ^r	128.2	126.3	155.6	129.6 ^r	121.0 ^r	135.8 ^r	
D	252.3	173.3 ^r	171.5	133.7 ^r	118.2	113.4	151.2	120.8 ^r	121.9 ^r	113.3 ^r	
1959 J	253.8	180.8 ^r	166.5	136.9 ^r	127.4	128.5	146.6	128.0 ^r	122.5 ^r	130.0 ^r	
F	259.2	190.7 ^r	167.0	144.7 ^r	139.7	146.9	145.2	134.1 ^r	124.1 ^r	143.7 ^r	
M	257.9	187.1 ^r	168.9	146.6 ^r	138.6	145.5	144.3	138.4 ^r	125.7 ^r	152.9 ^r	
A	224.1	197.7 ^r	169.9	150.4 ^r	128.0	129.3	144.8	145.0 ^r	129.2 ^r	159.5 ^r	
M	248.7	203.7 ^r	172.4	156.0 ^r	143.8	150.6	148.2	148.5 ^r	135.1 ^r	161.7 ^r	
J	255.5	198.5 ^r	174.0	164.2 ^r	162.3	176.9	148.6	155.8 ^r	140.6 ^r	164.9 ^r	
J	262.8	192.3 ^r	176.8	149.7 ^r	128.3	127.2	148.8	147.6 ^r	142.3 ^r	150.5 ^r	
A	266.6	202.1 ^r	181.0	139.3 ^r	124.6	120.4	153.9	149.6 ^r	140.7 ^r	146.2 ^r	
S	276.4	214.2 ^r	187.7	150.3 ^r	133.9	132.7	158.8	158.0 ^r	141.4 ^r	163.1 ^r	
O	264.8	217.8 ^r	192.5	158.9 ^r	140.2	141.7	159.4	164.1 ^r	144.4 ^r	193.1 ^r	
N	267.7	211.1 ^r	191.5	148.2 ^r	125.1 ^r	121.1	155.5 ^r	158.4 ^r	144.6 ^r	171.9 ^r	
D	271.5	202.4 ^r	184.7 ^r	142.7 ^r	123.9 ^r	122.5 ^r	147.2 ^r	145.2 ^r	141.3 ^r	152.2 ^r	
1960 J	280.6	212.4 ^r	179.6 ^r	148.8 ^r	129.8 ^r	134.4 ^r	138.1 ^r	146.1 ^r	139.2 ^r	181.3 ^r	
F	273.3	213.8	181.3	150.4	137.2	146.1	135.6	145.4	137.8	152.5	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	
1957 S	228.5	187.2	153.3	139.9	124.1	123.5	142.4	133.2	137.9	104.9	
O	229.9	187.6	150.4	139.4	124.7	125.3	140.6	132.4	134.5	110.1	
N	230.1	192.5	148.9	141.0	122.1	122.1	139.5	128.6	132.2	103.5	
D	230.1	189.5	149.5	136.5	120.0	119.7	138.4	126.0	129.3	94.7	
1958 J	239.4	185.4 ^r	149.8	139.3 ^r	124.7 ^r	128.2 ^r	134.5	129.2 ^r	123.6	158.7 ^r	
F	228.1	180.8 ^r	150.3	139.4 ^r	126.2	130.7	133.6	125.8 ^r	119.8 ^r	144.2 ^r	
M	227.2	182.0 ^r	151.3	138.5 ^r	126.2	130.0	135.7	126.7 ^r	120.9 ^r	146.5 ^r	
A	220.0	186.4 ^r	154.5	138.3 ^r	126.9	129.0	141.3	127.3 ^r	120.9 ^r	138.7 ^r	
M	223.9	191.5 ^r	158.1	142.1 ^r	131.5	133.6	146.6	128.1 ^r	119.1 ^r	148.5 ^r	
J	226.0	187.3 ^r	160.9	141.4 ^r	130.1 ^r	131.0 ^r	147.2	129.6 ^r	117.2 ^r	149.5 ^r	
J	230.8	192.0	163.4	136.8 ^r	130.5 ^r	131.5 ^r	148.0	128.1 ^r	116.8 ^r	138.4 ^r	
A	225.6	190.4 ^r	164.7	134.6 ^r	132.0 ^r	133.9 ^r	147.8	124.3 ^r	116.9 ^r	141.9 ^r	
S	229.6	183.9 ^r	164.6	134.5 ^r	133.1 ^r	136.2 ^r	145.7	121.7 ^r	114.4 ^r	125.7 ^r	
O	232.1	185.6 ^r	163.9	135.0 ^r	139.0 ^r	144.8 ^r	146.3	119.1 ^r	116.4 ^r	127.6 ^r	
N	246.6	190.8 ^r	166.4	137.8 ^r	140.3	146.6	146.9	125.7 ^r	119.6 ^r	129.8 ^r	
D	256.4	181.4 ^r	170.5	143.5 ^r	137.8	143.3	146.1	131.7 ^r	120.8 ^r	133.9 ^r	
1959 J	253.0	187.5 ^r	171.3	145.4 ^r	139.2 ^r	144.3 ^r	148.5	137.3 ^r	123.4 ^r	145.6 ^r	
F	258.4	192.2 ^r	172.9	147.5 ^r	141.4	146.8	150.6	137.3 ^r	127.4 ^r	138.8 ^r	
M	271.5	189.0 ^r	172.7	147.5 ^r	135.3	138.3	149.4	138.8 ^r	128.0 ^r	146.5 ^r	
A	260.0	193.4 ^r	170.9	150.7 ^r	143.4	149.3	151.6	144.0 ^r	130.4 ^r	154.1 ^r	
M	264.6	196.9 ^r	173.6	149.0 ^r	141.3	145.2	153.9	143.1 ^r	135.1 ^r	137.9 ^r	
J	249.8	189.4 ^r	176.0	152.6 ^r	144.1 ^r	149.2 ^r	153.7	147.5 ^r	139.5 ^r	144.0 ^r	
J	238.7	204.0 ^r	178.4	149.1 ^r	120.8 ^r	116.0 ^r	152.1	151.0 ^r	142.2 ^r	159.6 ^r	
A	248.9	207.4 ^r	180.1	145.4 ^r	113.4 ^r	105.5 ^r	151.3	151.0 ^r	130.6 ^r	166.7 ^r	
S	263.2	208.4 ^r	181.4	150.4 ^r	124.2 ^r	121.5 ^r	150.8	153.1 ^r	139.6 ^r	161.5 ^r	
O	260.1	211.6 ^r	184.6	157.6 ^r	139.2 ^r	143.8 ^r	149.4	158.2 ^r	142.8 ^r	186.0 ^r	
N	264.5	207.8 ^r	183.4	145.0 ^r	136.2 ^r	140.0	147.0 ^r	154.3 ^r	143.0 ^r	165.6 ^r	
D	275.9	210.9 ^r	184.0 ^r	153.0 ^r	146.7 ^r	157.1 ^r	142.4 ^r	150.6 ^r	140.0 ^r	181.0 ^r	
1960 J	274.3 ^r	221.7 ^r	184.6 ^r	157.2 ^r	142.5 ^r	151.0 ^r	141.4 ^r	154.8 ^r	139.6 ^r	202.8 ^r	
F	270.1	218.6	187.7	152.6	138.8	142.8	141.0	148.0	139.9	145.9	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.8 ^r	105.3	138.9
1959	167.7	149.8	128.7	249.4	148.8	128.0	62.4	134.9	113.2	145.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 S	140.9	128.8	102.8	355.2	50.1	100.9	87.7	118.4	106.5	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.6	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0	130.7	105.2	145.8
N	145.6	118.7	154.9	351.0	181.9	111.8	86.9	133.6	102.8	151.4
D	118.0	113.7	129.9	350.6	118.3	113.3	85.1	129.6	100.6	146.9
1958 J	126.2	111.9	137.2	342.9	144.1	107.7	82.9	134.4	97.0	156.9
F	128.9	111.9	140.1	333.2	156.3	104.4	81.2	134.5 ^r	95.5	157.5
M	132.1	114.1	144.3	331.8	165.5	106.4	79.9	131.5 ^r	96.9	152.4
A	136.9	117.8	149.2	340.2	173.7	110.3	78.5	133.0 ^r	99.4	153.7
M	130.9	124.6	156.2	338.5	189.9	117.4	76.7	134.8 ^r	102.9	155.6
J	143.6	130.0	149.9	331.8	175.2	120.1	75.9	134.2 ^r	106.8	152.6
J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.6 ^r	108.0	139.8
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.4 ^r	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.5 ^r	110.7	136.6
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	110.3 ^r	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.6 ^r	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.7 ^r	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.3 ^r	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.9 ^r	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.2 ^r	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	142.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.5 ^r	113.4	150.3
M	161.5	148.3	153.0	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1	135.4 ^r	114.0	147.8
J	171.1	156.6	157.2	245.5	212.4	142.3	64.9	137.6 ^r	113.9	149.4
J	160.8	162.9	132.9	244.3	159.3	124.8	65.0	132.5 ^r	112.9	141.6
A	159.7	165.6	79.7	241.6	32.2	110.1	63.3	131.2 ^r	114.1	138.6
S	179.6	167.4	94.5	239.7	66.0	122.8	62.6	140.5 ^r	117.0	150.6
O	194.7	161.7 ^r	121.6 ^r	241.2	130.6	132.2	64.0	142.3 ^r	115.4	152.7
N	193.2	152.3 ^r	101.4 ^r	242.3	87.9	113.7	63.2	141.8 ^r	111.4 ^r	153.7
D	180.8	141.2 ^r	117.0 ^r	238.4	128.0	121.3 ^r	59.7	141.9 ^r	109.2 ^r	156.1
1960 J	180.4	133.6 ^r	149.2 ^r	238.6 ^r	204.6	133.8 ^r	57.6 ^r	133.0 ^r	109.2 ^r	144.1
F	184.1	132.2	144.4	240.3	187.1	140.1	56.9	139.4	110.2	153.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1957 S	141.3	120.8	141.1	365.1	138.8	112.9	89.2	116.2	106.0	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2	88.4	126.8	104.0	141.7
N	136.1	116.8	146.1	351.0	158.3	111.5	87.9	131.3	102.0	149.2
D	134.4	116.4	133.5	348.9	128.0	111.5	84.9	128.6	99.3	146.2
1958 J	130.9	118.2	132.0	341.2	131.1	105.9	82.2	135.1	95.6	157.8
F	128.3	120.8	138.3	333.5	150.9	103.2	81.4	136.3 ^r	97.4	159.6
M	130.9	120.6	133.8	332.5	139.8	104.7	80.3	134.7 ^r	99.8	156.1
A	135.1	122.5	126.5	337.8	120.3	106.0	77.6	136.5 ^r	99.7	158.1
M	127.7	126.9	135.7	336.1	143.8	109.1	75.7	135.5 ^r	103.3	155.6
J	134.0	127.5	134.3	331.1	140.3	112.7	75.1	134.8 ^r	107.8	152.3
J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	125.1 ^r	107.7	136.9
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	121.0 ^r	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.5 ^r	107.5	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.6 ^r	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.6 ^r	112.2	105.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.9 ^r	111.2	109.9
1959 J	150.7	134.8	135.1 ^r	319.2	156.8 ^r	126.0	58.7	122.6 ^r	113.5	129.1 ^r
F	149.2	140.3	136.6 ^r	260.7	166.9 ^r	131.2	60.4	125.2 ^r	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	132.1 ^r	236.0	157.8 ^r	133.2	61.0	136.8 ^r	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	147.8	131.8 ^r	240.0	155.5 ^r	132.6	61.8	140.4 ^r	117.1	154.0
M	155.3	148.9	131.7 ^r	242.0	155.4 ^r	128.8	63.3	136.7 ^r	115.5	147.8
J	159.6	151.9	136.5 ^r	246.7	165.9 ^r	133.1	63.2	137.6 ^r	113.4	148.5
J	164.8 ^r	153.4	137.1 ^r	244.8	169.5 ^r	129.2	63.0	131.3 ^r	112.1	139.5
A	168.1	154.5	124.6 ^r	243.3	140.0 ^r	123.3	64.3	129.0 ^r	112.7	135.7
S	180.9	157.0	131.3 ^r	240.7	153.5 ^r	132.8	64.5	137.0 ^r	113.2	147.9
O	186.9	153.6 ^r	146.2 ^r	241.0	192.1 ^r	132.6	64.8	137.6 ^r	111.5	149.0
N	184.0 ^r	149.9 ^r	96.3	243.0	74.5 ^r	112.1	63.8	138.6 ^r	110.8 ^r	151.4
D	208.1	149.6 ^r	112.4 ^r	238.4	117.4 ^r	118.0 ^r	59.6	141.0 ^r	108.1 ^r	158.1
1960 J	183.5 ^r	144.6 ^r	145.8 ^r	238.6 ^r	194.9 ^r	130.4 ^r	59.0 ^r	134.6 ^r	110.9 ^r	145.4 ^r
F	184.3	142.3	132.2	241.3	155.9	137.4	57.2	140.1	112.9	152.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing								Electric Power and Gas Utilities	
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
1958	175.5 ^r	150.9 ^r	413.1	205.9 ^r	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1 ^r	240.0	230.4 ^r
1959	185.7	152.5	420.7	224.0	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 S	193.8	159.5	495.1	221.3	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	191.0	158.6	484.9	217.2	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	192.0	155.5	497.7	204.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	179.6	156.0	399.2	161.4	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	170.1	151.0	348.1	153.9	245.0	136.3	113.2	255.3 ^r	249.4	308.2 ^r
F	168.7 ^r	146.0 ^r	360.7	153.8	215.9	154.1	107.2	261.3 ^r	250.7	356.7 ^r
M	167.9 ^r	144.8 ^r	351.1	159.5	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.6 ^r
A	165.7 ^r	144.0 ^r	345.9	180.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	238.0 ^r	234.2	272.1 ^r
M	167.4 ^r	145.4 ^r	353.1	226.1	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.0 ^r	232.0	182.2 ^r
J	173.2 ^r	148.1 ^r	410.8	235.5	631.0	295.9	182.2	219.4 ^r	226.6	154.9 ^r
J	166.8 ^r	153.4 ^r	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.3 ^r	222.0	125.4 ^r
A	177.3 ^r	158.4 ^r	471.2	236.8	622.6	278.6	185.5	211.1 ^r	221.8	115.6 ^r
S	191.1 ^r	164.2 ^r	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.5 ^r	230.6	140.1 ^r
O	190.5 ^r	156.6 ^r	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	238.4 ^r	245.4	175.9 ^r
N	193.4 ^r	152.2 ^r	539.4	226.9 ^r	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9 ^r	259.1	256.8 ^r
D	174.1 ^r	146.6 ^r	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0 ^r	267.2	374.6 ^r
1959 J	174.9 ^r	143.6 ^r	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9 ^r	265.5	458.8 ^r
F	178.7 ^r	144.9 ^r	428.1	179.2 ^r	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1 ^r	268.9	480.1 ^r
M	173.3 ^r	146.8 ^r	374.0	190.2 ^r	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6 ^r	260.0	395.7 ^r
A	175.1 ^r	148.4 ^r	378.1	206.2 ^r	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1 ^r	261.4	338.0 ^r
M	179.4 ^r	151.4 ^r	379.9	235.4 ^r	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7 ^r	253.4	256.2 ^r
J	183.9 ^r	154.5 ^r	387.3	254.3 ^r	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1 ^r	251.7	206.2 ^r
J	176.5 ^r	154.1 ^r	349.1	260.4 ^r	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8 ^r	239.7	170.8 ^r
A	187.5 ^r	154.1 ^r	455.7	256.6 ^r	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3 ^r	242.6	170.1 ^r
S	202.9 ^r	158.5 ^r	490.4	266.3 ^r	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1 ^r	259.0	209.8 ^r
O	204.6 ^r	160.6 ^r	508.1	258.1 ^r	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8 ^r	274.6	267.1 ^r
N	201.7 ^r	158.1 ^r	482.7	231.3 ^r	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4 ^r	291.4	391.5 ^r
D	189.4 ^r	154.9 ^r	408.4	183.7 ^r	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4 ^r	292.1	454.8 ^r
1960 J	188.5 ^r	150.7 ^r	406.5 ^r	171.8 ^r	299.7	101.4	141.9	320.2 ^r	296.6	531.5 ^r
F	193.3	149.3	432.7	175.9	310.7	124.3		327.4	300.1	571.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1957 S	175.5	157.0	334.5	197.2	372.0	240.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	174.7	154.4	344.4	192.7	362.2	224.8	153.0	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	175.4	150.7	358.6	194.6	380.1	227.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	175.5	151.3	359.0	190.5	405.3	193.6	145.0	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	178.2	150.0	418.9	192.5	443.8	177.2	148.6	235.4 ^r	238.0	212.1 ^r
F	176.0 ^r	146.4 ^r	428.9	187.7	378.1	203.6	144.9	238.3 ^r	239.9	223.6 ^r
M	173.5 ^r	145.4 ^r	427.6	191.3	399.4	199.2	158.5	236.5	238.1	221.8 ^r
A	176.3 ^r	145.5 ^r	460.6	199.6	455.8	223.7	150.7	235.3 ^r	236.3	226.6 ^r
M	179.3 ^r	148.1 ^r	470.2	209.7	506.1	233.3	162.3	233.7 ^r	237.2	202.2 ^r
J	176.0 ^r	151.9 ^r	440.8	207.3	495.0	247.6	153.2	235.5 ^r	238.3	210.7 ^r
J	175.3 ^r	158.1 ^r	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	234.9 ^r	236.9	217.3 ^r
A	180.0 ^r	160.8 ^r	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.2 ^r	236.0	218.5 ^r
S	173.2 ^r	162.1 ^r	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6 ^r	239.0	235.5 ^r
O	174.7 ^r	152.8 ^r	390.4	213.6 ^r	484.5	244.4 ^r	166.1	238.5 ^r	240.1	224.1 ^r
N	177.6 ^r	147.5 ^r	408.0	212.9 ^r	473.8	219.0 ^r	185.2	245.1 ^r	244.9	246.7 ^r
D	174.5 ^r	146.6 ^r	363.4	219.9 ^r	480.5	232.9 ^r	190.1	257.6 ^r	253.3	296.6 ^r
1959 J	185.1 ^r	144.6 ^r	488.0 ^r	212.2 ^r	476.2	185.2 ^r	174.3	256.3 ^r	249.5	317.1 ^r
F	188.1 ^r	148.2 ^r	507.2 ^r	224.9 ^r	553.2	168.4	201.1	258.0 ^r	253.4	298.9 ^r
M	182.2 ^r	148.3 ^r	471.0 ^r	235.1 ^r	622.0	196.0	172.3	258.1 ^r	254.7	288.8 ^r
A	183.2 ^r	151.7 ^r	448.0 ^r	230.5 ^r	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6 ^r	263.2	277.5 ^r
M	184.0 ^r	155.8 ^r	416.1 ^r	218.9 ^r	476.7	234.1	172.3	262.0 ^r	259.4	285.6 ^r
J	186.4 ^r	159.3 ^r	402.2 ^r	224.6 ^r	524.8	242.2	155.5	268.2 ^r	266.1	286.8 ^r
J	184.6 ^r	157.1 ^r	395.4 ^r	228.1 ^r	545.0	256.8	161.3	260.9 ^r	256.6	299.1 ^r
A	189.9 ^r	154.6 ^r	425.1 ^r	220.4 ^r	512.5	228.9	163.8	270.6 ^r	262.3	345.0 ^r
S	187.0 ^r	157.7 ^r	355.4 ^r	231.4 ^r	579.4	254.0	160.2 ^r	280.7 ^r	270.9	368.7 ^r
O	190.6 ^r	158.5 ^r	382.0 ^r	223.6 ^r	549.1	223.5 ^r	168.2	278.1 ^r	270.0	350.5 ^r
N	189.1 ^r	153.2 ^r	402.3 ^r	217.6 ^r	503.4 ^r	196.7 ^r	180.0	285.3 ^r	275.2	376.1 ^r
D	193.6 ^r	154.9 ^r	433.1 ^r	222.9 ^r	533.6	214.1 ^r	195.2	284.9 ^r	276.6	359.5 ^r
1960 J	197.0 ^r	152.2 ^r	481.1 ^r	220.6 ^r	556.0 ^r	157.5 ^r	188.2	287.5 ^r	279.0 ^r	364.0 ^r
F	203.0	152.8	518.2	222.2	555.8	182.8		288.9	281.5	355.2

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour Income ⁽¹⁾	Wages and Salaries		
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars									
1958	90.7	350.8	578.0	201.4	145.2	1,369.5	43.8	395.4	138.7
1959	98.1	376.4	622.2	227.7	156.7	1,476.4	46.0	418.1	146.3
1957 D	87.2	339.0	558.5	185.0	132.6	1,306.9	44.7	385.0	133.7
1958 J	84.0	331.1	548.4	183.3	128.7	1,278.7	44.9	380.8	129.8
F	85.0	332.4	550.1	183.7	134.1	1,288.6	45.4	384.3	131.6
M	84.9	332.7	554.0	184.5	136.5	1,296.5	44.7	388.7	129.6
A	84.6	339.2	564.9	188.7	140.9	1,321.6	43.1	391.2	133.9
M	90.0	351.6	581.3	201.9	147.7	1,375.9	44.1	400.1	140.3
J	93.2	357.5	593.7	210.5	148.5	1,407.1	44.7	403.7	142.4
J	94.8	358.7	589.5	211.5	147.5	1,405.4	44.1	401.0	145.0
A	94.3	358.8	588.1	215.4	151.6	1,411.6	44.7	398.6	145.1
S	96.4	364.6	597.4	216.9	156.1	1,434.9	43.9	403.5	142.9
O	94.7	364.4	588.1	211.9	155.1	1,417.7	42.5	398.8	142.3
N	93.9	364.9	592.4	206.6	151.7	1,413.0	42.3	400.9	141.7
D	92.1	354.2	587.0	202.5	144.0	1,383.2	42.0	393.2	139.0
1959 J	92.3	354.1	590.6	203.4	143.0	1,386.0	44.8	400.9	146.1
F	89.7	352.7	590.7	203.9	146.6	1,386.7	45.1	402.0	136.9
M	90.9	353.4	595.2	204.9	151.0	1,398.5	44.7	405.4	137.0
A	92.0	362.8	604.8	207.7	156.3	1,427.2	44.9	409.2	149.2
M	96.5	375.0	623.8	220.0	163.3	1,482.3	45.2	420.7	147.0
J	101.8	385.0	639.8	229.5	167.6	1,527.4	46.5	429.2	150.7
J	103.7	384.0	633.5	230.8	149.8	1,505.5	47.2	419.0	152.9
A	103.8	387.0	635.7	232.8	152.3	1,515.4	46.4	422.5	152.3
S	104.3	396.1	650.1	234.5	160.7	1,549.6	47.0	433.0	151.8
O	102.9	395.6	645.1	228.7	169.1	1,545.2	47.0	434.9	150.7
N	100.8	391.8	629.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8	47.1	421.0	148.0
D	98.5	379.7	627.8	214.6	157.6	1,482.1	46.1	419.9	142.5
1960 J	96.9 ^r	373.2 ^r	619.2 ^r	212.3 ^r	153.4 ^r	1,458.7	46.0	418.8 ^r	140.3
F	97.7	373.2	616.9	213.5	157.6	1,463.0	46.8	418.7	141.3

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Wages and Salaries										Supplementary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries		
Million dollars												
1958	50.0	67.8	131.5	1,186.3	334.0	416.0	71.3	589.0	732.0	3,929.3	179.3	4,108.5
1959	54.9	72.0	138.0	1,254.4	365.8	439.0	75.5	631.9	816.5	4,236.7	192.5	4,429.2
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.5	983.6	177.5	324.7	49.5	439.8	527.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.8	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.3	542.7	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.8	1,063.4	271.6	364.8	51.5	472.3	528.2	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.3	3,305.2	3,446.7
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1st	30.2	82.0	130.2	1,181.9	274.8	388.6	61.2	537.4	647.2	3,620.2	161.7	3,781.9
2nd	46.7	81.5	131.6	1,209.1	332.4	413.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	3,836.3	167.3	4,003.6
3rd	73.1	92.6	137.7	1,223.7	383.5	439.0	68.5	571.4	664.2	3,490.0	4,002.7	4,174.6
4th	43.0	79.5	135.7	1,190.7	325.1	416.2	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	3,864.0	4,036.4
1958 1st	29.8	58.1	135.0	1,153.8	264.3	391.0	67.5	565.3	702.9	3,691.3	172.5	3,863.8
2nd	49.2	61.3	131.9	1,195.0	337.5	416.6	71.5	583.7	732.2	3,926.5	178.1	4,104.6
3rd	76.9	68.4	132.7	1,203.1	396.2	433.0	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	4,069.7	4,251.9
4th	44.5	82.8	126.8	1,192.9	337.7	423.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	4,029.5	4,213.9
1959 1st	32.3	62.9	134.6	1,208.2	292.3	420.0	71.3	603.0	796.0	3,984.4	185.8	4,171.2
2nd	55.6	68.5	136.6	1,259.1	367.8	437.9	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	4,245.2	4,436.9
3rd	82.2	62.4	140.6	1,274.6	431.6	457.0	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	4,375.4	4,570.5
4th	49.5	94.2	140.2	1,275.8	371.4	441.2	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	4,340.8	4,538.1

⁽¹⁾ Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs												Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural					
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over															
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230			
1959	11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,878	693	5,186	4,746	109	4,637	350	5,334			
1958 Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291			
Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249			
May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213			
June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150			
July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055			
Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085			
Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247			
Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243			
Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301			
Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329			
1959 Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389			
Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398			
Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418			
Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,664	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403			
May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,852	724	5,128	4,695	124	4,571	334	5,345			
June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,053	731	5,322	4,899	133	4,766	234	5,287			
July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,206	835	5,371	4,961	159	4,802	228	5,138			
Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,186	824	5,362	4,968	168	4,800	239	5,167			
Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,078	750	5,328	4,911	135	4,776	213	5,318			
Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,053	698	5,355	4,921	120	4,801	237	5,338			
Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,951	637	5,314	4,842	93	4,749	296	5,398			
Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,861	618	5,243	4,764	83	4,681	370	5,429			
1960 Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,699	594	5,105	4,647	85	4,562	504	5,475			
Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,663	568	5,095	4,642	80	4,562	555	5,481			
Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,668	589	5,079	4,625	77	4,548	566	5,478			

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1957 N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.89
N	121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0	93.24
D	118.1 ^r	200.0 ^r	72.41 ^r	97.5	172.8 ^r	70.58 ^r	121.8	210.7 ^r	89.07 ^r
1960 J	115.2	202.2	75.05	88.0	154.2	69.70	122.5	220.2	92.53

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
	Total		Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾				Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾				
	Weekly Earnings		Index Numbers		Employment		Aggregate payrolls		Weekly earnings*		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.4	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1957 N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	60.33
1957 D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
1958 F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
1958 M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
1958 A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
1958 M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
1958 J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
1958 J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
1958 A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
1958 S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
1958 O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
1958 N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
1958 D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
1959 F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
1959 M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
1959 A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
1959 M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
1959 J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
1959 J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
1959 A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
1959 S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
1959 O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
1959 N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
1959 D	108.4 ^r	187.1 ^r	75.13 ^r	164.1 ^r	128.7 ^r	114.0	195.8 ^r	80.58 ^r	103.7 ^r	178.6 ^r	70.08 ^r
1960 J	108.5	194.5	77.98	172.4	135.5	114.2	205.0	84.15	103.7	184.3	72.26
MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars		
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80		
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64		
1957 N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91		
1957 D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36		
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17		
1958 F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95		
1958 M	78.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97		
1958 A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65		
1958 M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95		
1958 J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47		
1958 J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93		
1958 A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63		
1958 S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98		
1958 O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51		
1958 N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33		
1958 D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09		
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15		
1959 F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88		
1959 M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96		
1959 A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91		
1959 M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64		
1959 J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14		
1959 J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43		
1959 A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16		
1959 S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76		
1960 O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75		
1960 N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88		
1960 D	75.9 ^r	119.2 ^r	59.21 ^r	86.1 ^r	117.5 ^r	43.95 ^r	101.0	163.0 ^r	62.90 ^r		
1960 J	76.2	126.6	62.61	90.9	138.2	49.01	100.2	174.4	67.85		

^{*}Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1957 J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.06	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
N	123.7	213.0	89.91	117.1	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960 J	120.0	205.6	89.42	109.2	198.8	88.06	111.9	198.6	89.17

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1957 J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.80	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960 J	135.9	241.7	83.78	130.4	245.3	89.30	105.4	200.8	79.22

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Building and General Engineering									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1957 O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
1958 J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	148.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3 ^r	182.8 ^r	73.34 ^r	110.1 ^r	184.0 ^r	80.42 ^r	136.7	262.6 ^r	90.97 ^r
1960 J	106.1	206.2	86.82	106.9	180.4	81.16	132.5	256.0	91.45
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1957 O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.3	206.0	47.14
F	128.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.03	141.3	229.7	47.96
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4 ^r	239.8 ^r	62.87 ^r	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3 ^r	236.2 ^r	51.45 ^r
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	249.8	68.81	137.1	239.4	52.22

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8	
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0	
1957 O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7	
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3	
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3	
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5	
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3	
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5	
M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3	
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2	
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0	
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7	
J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8	
A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4	
S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2	
O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3	
N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8	
D	118.8 ^r	196.1 ^r	62.31 ^r	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7 ^r	58.22 ^r	105.6 ^r	
1960 J	111.8	192.3	64.94	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.1	154.1	62.73	102.9	
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5	
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8	
1957 O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0	
N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2	
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8	
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1	
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4	
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3	
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5	
M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7	
J	150.6	58.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5	
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4	
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7	
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1	
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2	
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3	
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8	
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1	
F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1	
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3	
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2	
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4	
J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7	
J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1	
A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2	
S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8	
O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7	
N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1	
D	168.3	60.20 ^r	116.5 ^r	198.2 ^r	69.76 ^r	120.0	203.5 ^r	75.07 ^r	109.6 ^r	178.9 ^r	
1960 J	170.2	62.52	113.9	200.8	72.30	118.0	207.7	77.87	106.3	178.0	

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80	
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88	
1957	A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	
	S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	
	O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	
	N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	
	D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.0	172.5	
1958	J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	
	F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	
	M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	
	A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	
	M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	
	J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	
	J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	
	A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	
	S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	
	O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	
	N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	
	D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	
1959	J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	
	F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	
	M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	
	A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	
	M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	
	J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	
	J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	
	A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	
	S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	
	O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	
	N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	
	D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	
1960	J	70.75	117.4	198.8	70.62	146.9	256.1	77.42	109.4	196.2	

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
				Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1957	117.8	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1957	S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6
	O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0
	N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6
	D	117.4	178.5	54.30	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8
1958	J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7
	F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8
	M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9
	A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3
	M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8
	J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9
	J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0
	A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1
	S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4
	O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4
	N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2
	D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2
1959	J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5
	F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5
	M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5
	A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2
	M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2
	J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2
	J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6
	A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9
	S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3
	O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1
	N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6
	D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7
1960	J	118.7	201.4	60.91	120.2	211.8	73.71	105.8	188.3

22 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49	105.0	172.6
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5
J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8
J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4
1960 J	127.9	225.0	77.86	120.8	212.9	69.52	110.3	199.4
WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ^(a)		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0
J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1
1960 J	78.7	131.3	83.89	107.6	184.3	67.72	113.1	208.4

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

^(a)Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Dollars per hour									
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1957 O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958 J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67	1.13
F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66	1.13
M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67	1.14
A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.14
A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959 J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.17
S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80	1.18
O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82	1.20
1960 J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84	1.19

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Dollars per hour									
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1957 O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87	2.22
N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86	2.19
D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87	2.20
1958 J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88	2.20
F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.20
M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89	2.20
A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90	2.22
M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93	2.31
J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91	2.23
J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.99	1.92	2.25
A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26
S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26
O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.30	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37
S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03	2.38
O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04	2.42
N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
1960 J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.06	2.41

24 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment									
Agricultural implements		Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.80	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94
1957 O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92
O N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94
O D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95
1958 J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.95
F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94
M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.93
A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93
M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92
J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94
J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92
S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
1959 J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98
F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98
M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97
A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.99
M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84	1.99
J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83	2.01
J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83	2.00
A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83	2.01
S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86	2.03
O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87	2.04
N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88	2.05
D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	1.88	2.06
1960 J	2.08	2.05	1.91	2.30	2.04	1.81	1.78	2.42	1.93	1.94	2.10

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING			MANUFACTURING								
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)	
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1957 S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0	
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.8	41.9	38.1
M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.1	40.3	40.1	41.4	40.2	42.8	38.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood-products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1957 S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.0	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0 ^r	40.0 ^r	38.5	39.0	39.1 ^r	40.2	39.0	38.9 ^r	40.4	34.2 ^r	32.2 ^r
1960 J	41.6	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	42.1	40.7	40.2	40.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1957 N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

Claims having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾ (2)	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons				Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁵⁾ Unfilled vacancies
	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Thousands					
	Thousands		Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4	583 22
1959	454.2	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511 28
1958 M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	17.24	22.01	744.2	853 21
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	11.95	15.55	693.1	747 30
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	601 30
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	30.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506 24
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372 23
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344 23
S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336 21
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371 17
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	455 21
D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720 17
1959 J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791 19
F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798 20
M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782 25
A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5	661 33
M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483 38
J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308 31
J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292 29
A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268 35
S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258 33
O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303 25
N	417.5	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503 28
D	685.7	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680 19
1960 J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786 19
F	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.60	22.41	24.84	408.1	817 19

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

(2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

(3) The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

(4) Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

(5) The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

(6) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

(7) Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS**

MANUFACTURING

Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements	Thousands man-working days
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1959	2,386.6	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1957 O	131.5	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	2.3
N	118.3	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	—
D	146.5	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	21.5
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	—
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
A	72.3	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	4.2	—
J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	—
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—

(1) The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. 27

(2) The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1957 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining			Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days										
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1957 O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958 J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	86.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	10.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
							Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1935-39 = 100		
				1949 = 100					
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1959	126.5	121.1	141.4	109.9	122.7	134.9	249.8	220.1	219.1
1957 D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	237.4	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	245.3	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	130.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	245.5	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	244.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	142.4	110.5	123.4	135.5	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	142.6	111.4	123.5	136.9	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	142.7	111.4	123.7	136.9	248.3	220.6	221.9
1960 J	127.5	121.6	142.8	110.2	123.3	136.9	..	..	..
F	127.2	120.8	142.9	109.8	123.2	137.0	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	142.9	110.4	123.4	137.0	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa
1935-39 = 100									
1957	227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1
1958	227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9
1957 N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7
D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4
1958 J	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.7	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1
F	227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	160.2	398.7
M	228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5
A	228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1
M	228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4
J	227.6	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2
J	227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2
A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6
S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9
O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1
N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7
D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1
1959 J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4
F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2
M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9
A	231.2	200.2	169.8	179.9	155.8	215.3	203.5	144.7	356.7
M	231.2	201.2	167.8	180.9	155.8	215.3	209.3	145.8	358.9
J	230.7	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	141.6	354.4
J	231.0	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	139.8	348.7
A	230.8	199.3	171.3	178.7	158.1	215.3	211.5	139.1	343.4
S	230.9	197.7	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	142.0	344.7
O	230.1	198.6	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	144.2	341.1
N	230.3	199.5	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	144.2	341.6
D	229.8	200.2	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	145.2	332.9
1960 J	230.5	202.2	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8
F	230.0	202.4	178.5	180.9	160.0	215.6	217.6	146.5	327.3
M	229.6	202.2	193.8	179.4	160.3	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
GENERAL INDEX		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats
		Total						Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100									
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7
1958	250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	134.2	314.8
1957 N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	258.4	241.8	157.8	261.9
D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8
1958 J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	210.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2
F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0
M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2
A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5
M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8
J	258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4
J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8
A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6
S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8
O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8
N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9
D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9
1959 J	255.6	323.9	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2
F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2
M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3
A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3
M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	230.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0
J	252.6	314.4	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.2	133.4	311.3
J	257.1	321.9	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2
A	256.1	318.6	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6
S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9
O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0
N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4
D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.4	118.9	298.7
1960 J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0
F	242.6	343.4	176.4 ^a	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6
M	240.8	350.6	166.8	233.2	247.4	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0

The data for 1959 and 1960 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1957 N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7	301.0	300.1
F	231.9	235.2	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9	292.1
A	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
F	227.5	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3
A	228.4	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.2	293.4
M	228.8	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.6	293.2
J	229.9	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.6	292.1
J	229.8	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.6	291.4
A	228.7	231.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	304.9	290.4
S	228.3	231.3	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.6	289.8
O	227.7	230.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.4	290.3
N	227.6	230.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	304.0	291.2
D	228.2	230.4	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.9	291.5
1960 J	229.2	230.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.3	292.3
F	228.5	230.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.8	291.9
M	228.2	229.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1957 N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.0	292.2	286.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2
M	414.5	222.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.0	234.7
A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.5	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	445.8	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	449.0	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	449.2	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	444.1	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	442.9	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.6	219.1	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.8	218.9	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.3	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.9	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.3	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	186.0	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.9	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.8	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.7	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	186.0	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	185.9	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
J	225.2	295.6	186.2	253.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.2	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	203.6	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.1
F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7
A	305.2	186.5	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	149.8	158.7
M	305.2	187.3	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
J	305.2	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	305.2	187.2	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
A	305.2	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	157.4
S	305.2	187.7	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	154.9	157.4
O	302.7	187.9	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	151.1	157.6
N	302.7	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	151.0	157.6
D	302.7	188.1	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	150.3	157.6
J	302.5	187.8	152.8	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	148.6	157.8
F	302.5	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	148.6	159.1
M	302.5	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	147.9	161.1

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
							Total	Field	Animal
							1935-39=100	1949=100	1935-39=100
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	221.8 ^r	169.2 ^r	274.5
1959	210.9	241.7	240.2	248.2	131.7	129.9	219.6 ^r	167.6 ^r	271.6
1958 M	210.6	238.3	230.7	240.8	129.8	126.8	227.3	181.7	272.9
A	209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	229.4	178.9	279.9
M	210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.6	229.8	171.2	288.3
J	209.4	238.0	227.3	237.8	129.1	126.5	227.7	169.1	286.4
J	208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	226.0	172.6	279.3
A	207.5	238.0	229.1	238.2	129.5	127.9	219.3 ^r	163.5 ^r	275.2
S	207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	214.5 ^r	162.1 ^r	266.9
O	207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	215.3 ^r	161.3 ^r	269.3
N	211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	215.6 ^r	162.2 ^r	269.1
D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.6	131.0	128.0	221.1 ^r	163.5 ^r	278.7
1959 J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	221.2 ^r	163.6 ^r	278.7
F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	218.3 ^r	162.7 ^r	274.0
M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	216.0 ^r	162.5 ^r	269.5
A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.1	217.3 ^r	163.5 ^r	271.0
M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	131.9	130.7	222.3 ^r	173.6 ^r	271.0
J	211.6	241.6	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.5	225.4 ^r	180.2 ^r	270.6
J	211.6	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.8	130.7	226.3 ^r	179.7 ^r	272.8
A	211.1	242.2	242.6	247.4	131.8	130.5	221.9	169.0	274.9
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.9	130.2	219.0	161.0	277.0
O	208.4	242.3	242.0	248.0	131.5	129.7	215.4	163.0	267.9
N	210.2	241.6	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	217.1	165.1	269.1
D	208.2	241.6	241.9	249.6	132.1	129.8	215.0	166.8	263.1
1960 J	208.9	242.2	243.2	250.3	132.2	129.9	214.6	171.6	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.6	132.0	129.6	212.0	172.0	252.0
M	208.0	241.0	240.4	251.2	132.2	129.6	213.6	175.1	252.2

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes final only to July 1959. For crop year August, 1958-July, 1959 indexes revised to include final payments for western wheat.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1958	7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1959	8,043	611	8,654	6,878	1,775	339	8,314	7,797	518
1958 M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607
A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,812	7,047	564
M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
J	7,210	450	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959 J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
F	7,379	717	8,097	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
M	8,147	667	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,515	7,908	607
A	8,068	542	8,610	6,882	1,728	347	8,263	7,623	640
M	8,197	542	8,738	6,989	1,750	533	8,206	7,598	608
J	7,790	499	8,290	6,532	1,758	457	7,833	7,383	450
J	7,598	487	8,085	6,344	1,741	363	7,722	7,312	410
A	7,552	555	8,108	6,364	1,743	281	7,827	7,417	410
S	7,619	600	8,219	6,516	1,703	236	7,983	7,588	395
O	8,362	671	9,032	7,157	1,875	277	8,756	8,282	474
N	8,899	627	9,326	7,483	1,843	420	8,906	8,360	546
D	9,122	628	9,749	7,791	1,959	417	9,332	8,650	682
1960 J	9,191 ^r	697 ^r	9,888 ^r	7,827	2,061 ^r	381	9,507 ^r	8,803 ^r	704
F	8,785	651	9,436	7,400	2,036	334	9,102	8,412	690

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

⁽²⁾Less imports.
⁽³⁾Net exports.⁽⁴⁾These columns include all generating utilities and mainly

total net generation less net exports.

mainly

the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)												
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million kilowatt hours											
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972	
1959	8,314	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022	
1958 F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902	
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030	
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958	
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970	
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939	
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929	
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952	
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951	
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032	
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030	
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070	
1959 J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093	
F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004	
M	8,515	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072	
A	8,263	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002	
M	8,206	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998	
J	7,833	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,822	316	111	233	947	
J	7,722	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904	
A	7,827	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939	
S	7,983	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967	
O	8,756	116	6	143	136	3,367	3,099	383	129	275	1,087	
N	8,906	110	7	143	139	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101	
D	9,332	120	7	153	144	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146	
1960 J	9,507	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,183	
F	9,102	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,127	399	140	288	1,093	

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE	
	Production				Imports		Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)		
Thousand tons									
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,207	28
1959	578	144	162	885	365	212	61	1,130	39
1957	N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464
	D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568
1958	J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410
	F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291
	M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300
	A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786
	M	694	39	90	823	522	80	67	1,080
	J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353
	J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,605
	A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757
	S	585	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929
	O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678
	N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490
	D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592
1959	J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345
	F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323
	M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291
	A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802
	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309
	J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280
	J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681
	A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906
	S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990
	O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759
	N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492
	D	686	227	224	1,137	453	307	60	454
1960	J	654	222	248	1,124	448	271	69	186
	E	661	153	217	1,031	457	189	80	182
								51	1,163

(a) Map of the Volcanos

1. A reorientation to 1958 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Sales
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.				Sales	
1958	8,670	13,791	28,150	17,213	6,261	10,792	477	304	41
1959	9,607	15,397	36,099	23,371	8,199	15,163	121	70	11
1957	O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715
N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,318	30,937	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904
F	9,163	14,464	29,197	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
M	7,301	14,458	31,529	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
A	6,839	12,042	27,103	18,832	7,793	10,032	559	282	69
M	8,041	12,561	28,846	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	34
J	8,289	12,452	19,833	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
J	11,066	14,683	20,341	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
A	8,147	13,819	21,753	10,921	2,008	8,912	98	56	11
S	8,507	13,153	24,918	12,256	2,465	9,789	107	64	13
O	10,481	13,415	30,163	15,642	4,430	11,208	110	64	15
N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52	15
D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156	91	22
1959	J	9,650	16,913	45,155	32,883	15,249	17,620	179	111
F	8,529	15,774	38,471	30,916	14,374	16,525	167	101	11
M	9,958	15,866	38,018	28,989	11,916	17,059	142	84	11
A	8,470	13,392	33,556	23,558	8,942	14,607	131	78	10
M	9,379	13,765	31,895	20,440	6,906	13,527	114	67	9
J	9,690	14,936	27,782	15,987	3,719	12,263	96	54	8
J	10,690	15,233	26,733	13,944	2,581	11,360	88	48	8
A	8,573	15,875	29,257	14,354	2,177	12,173	83	47	8
S	10,354	16,462	30,817	16,806	3,187	13,614	85	46	8
O	10,575	15,123	38,518	22,132	6,041	16,082	95	51	11
N	10,023	14,324	44,815	28,564	10,244	18,307	123	68	16
D	9,398	17,103	48,167	31,884	13,048	18,822	145	83	18
1960	J	18,319	50,479	36,161 ^t	16,082 ^t	20,063 ^t	195	121	31

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	Asphalt
Thousand barrels									
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1959	22,329	22,200	20,752	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1957	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016
N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,384	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,816	3,086	5,137	1,507
F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	238
M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,816	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278
F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
A	20,484	19,257	17,690	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
M	22,230	21,159	19,358	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,508	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960	J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959	21,193	7,959	4,151	6,973	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1957 O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377	
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982	
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1958 J	21,174	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218	
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721	
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418	
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692	
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450	
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889	
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534	
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,850	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416	
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114	
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194	
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020	
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959 J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,908	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473	
F	24,031	5,833	4,106	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,040	6,245	
M	21,490	6,335	3,588	8,900	42,989	22,140	5,850	10,087	6,240	
A	19,518	7,186	3,766	6,599	41,846	22,244	5,188	9,585	6,090	
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,929	5,120	11,722	5,711	
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,649	5,511	14,333	6,310	
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,827	18,940	5,498	18,464	6,069	
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993	
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249	
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,537	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912	
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437	
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623	

(1)Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Refined copper	Refined copper	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead	Refined lead	Refined lead	Refined lead	Refined lead
Million pounds												
1958	57.5	44.9	54.9	37.4	23.3	25.7	31.1	24.4	22.2	15.4		
1959	66.6	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	30.3	24.3	22.6	15.4		
1957 D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4		
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3	28.5	34.1	29.5	25.3	9.5		
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.7	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1		
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.6	24.6	30.7	21.7	25.7	19.0		
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.1	41.9	31.7	17.7	23.6	14.9		
M	64.7	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.4	41.2	30.7	19.4	24.4	15.5		
J	64.3	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.1	32.3	31.7	19.0	25.4	8.1		
J	61.8	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.6	28.1	28.6	36.5	14.4	25.3		
A	61.2	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.0	28.0	24.9	25.3	13.9	14.5		
S	54.9	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.5	28.7	31.3	23.2	21.8	10.3		
O	44.6	51.6	41.5	40.7	6.7	16.6	29.5	28.8	25.2	20.6		
N	40.2	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8	6.0	33.8	24.3	21.3	21.3		
D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7		
1959 J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	34.2	16.8	28.1	10.2		
F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8		
M	64.9	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4	23.7		
A	64.3	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	32.5	22.2	27.3	15.7		
M	65.2	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.2	32.3	33.6	28.4	26.7	24.5		
J	74.0	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	29.9	60.3	26.0	31.2		
J	72.1	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	30.2	17.7	16.2	7.0		
A	70.1	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	28.2	23.9	14.7	8.0		
S	71.5	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.4	38.3	24.8	20.0	19.6	7.8		
O	72.0	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.4	29.0	27.9	13.3	19.8	9.8		
N	70.5	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	26.0	18.3	19.3	13.6		
D	68.9	60.6	69.4	47.7	37.5	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4		
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1		
F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4		

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
(2)Includes copper oxide and fine.

(1)Includes ingots, bars and billets.

(1)Includes nickel in matte.

(2)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.
Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousands tons		Thousands fine ounces	Exports
Million pounds										
1958	70.8	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.3	1,310.5	381	307	2,597	1,760
1959	66.0	60.1	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,037.0	374	224	2,061	1,830
1957 D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958 J	75.8	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	378	312	2,531	2,084
F	68.3	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	360	279	2,306	1,337
M	75.5	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	394	367	2,460	1,491
A	69.7	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	385	315	2,575	1,374
M	70.0	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	385	346	2,657	1,510
J	69.0	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	386	346	2,536	1,554
J	70.5	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	382	351	2,391	1,610
A	70.9	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	370	244	2,889	1,547
S	70.4	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	378	315	2,841	2,177
O	70.2	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,302.0	404	305	2,375	2,042
N	70.4	59.0	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729
D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954	2,670
1959 J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
M	68.2	74.7	41.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.8	377	274	2,692	2,242
M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,254.2	380	207	2,499	2,047
J	66.0	74.4	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,539.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	68.3	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,596.0	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	60.0	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,241.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,141.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,750.5	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	69.0	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,638.2	389	219	2,333	1,080
D	65.7	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.0	377	213	2,679	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7		509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2		299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		Producers' Shipments	GYPSUM	CEMENT		Producers' Shipments	LIME		SALT
	Producers' Shipments	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production		Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	
	Thousands tons									
1958	77.1	72.2		330	525	513	133.0	156.1	28.4	
1959	87.6	84.5	488	523	524	141.6	275.0		30.8	
1957 D	50.6	84.6	221	333	227	115.7	172.0		36.9	
1958 J	57.5	51.8	260	327	218	121.0	157.2		5.6	
F	53.9	50.3	210	335	183	118.9	149.1		6.5	
M	55.2	55.2	250	368	312	132.3	119.9		18.3	
A	83.5	60.1	251	462	423	125.5	115.4		4.3	
M	70.9	78.8	321	607	665	140.2	155.7		31.0	
J	74.0	69.6	318	686	720	123.0	129.5		28.7	
J	87.4	76.1	382	639	753	134.0	135.7		60.7	
A	85.8	88.1	366	663	721	127.0	140.6		39.6	
S	89.0	80.8	424	612	733	131.8	183.7		33.9	
O	98.4	92.4	427	682	697	152.5	206.5		54.4	
N	107.1	82.1	371	558	494	151.1	172.4		32.0	
D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3		21.0	
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	294	188	131.6	300.3		29.7	
F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	127.1	299.4		36.0	
M	69.9	60.7	386	344	292	135.0	253.7		15.7	
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	137.4	247.1		24.5	
M	91.3	94.6	559	611	652	142.4	235.0		35.5	
J	98.0	94.4	691	678	781	138.8	227.4		15.6	
J	94.9	92.1	612	743	829	139.3	253.9		26.0	
A	91.9	83.7	622	706	726	130.8	266.9		67.2	
S	98.4	95.7	651	705	747	151.1	267.8		32.3	
O	96.5	92.8	542	626	678	164.9	335.8		42.9	
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	155.3	325.1		34.6	
D	72.0	110.9	352	339	285	145.2	282.5		9.9	
1960 J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4 ^r			
F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	306.4			

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES																	
Total Shipments (1)	Orders			Inventory at End of Month													
	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held												
					Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products									
Million dollars																	
1958																	
	1,804.7	1,786.3^r	2,038.9	3,883.1	475.0	4,358.1	1,935.2	1,225.8	1,197.1								
	1,935.8	1,945.9	2,160.2	4,057.5	330.8	4,388.2	1,963.4	1,158.5	1,266.4								
1957	O	1,900.3	1,802.4	2,455.2	4,166.6	442.9	4,609.5	2,100.5	1,241.9	1,267.0							
	N	1,833.4	1,681.3	2,303.2	4,130.9	457.4	4,588.3	2,084.0	1,250.7	1,253.7							
	D	1,741.6	1,697.8	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5							
	J	1,654.4	1,897.0	2,502.0	4,104.3	453.2	4,557.4	2,044.3	1,228.4	1,284.8							
1958	F	1,639.6	1,585.6^r	2,448.0	4,076.5	469.9	4,546.4	2,010.4	1,245.8	1,290.2							
	M	1,781.6	1,745.4	2,411.8	4,065.4	477.9	4,543.3	1,992.3	1,243.9	1,307.0							
	A	1,821.7	1,751.9	2,342.1	4,002.2	491.6	4,493.8	1,971.1	1,251.5	1,271.2							
	M	1,910.3	1,942.5	2,374.3	3,953.3	479.8	4,433.1	1,944.5	1,228.1	1,260.4							
1959	J	1,907.7	1,835.7	2,302.2	3,907.3	495.0	4,402.3	1,927.6	1,222.1	1,252.6							
	J	1,839.7	1,818.9	2,281.4	3,857.8	508.7	4,366.5	1,928.9	1,214.5	1,223.1							
	A	1,742.4	1,758.4	2,297.4	3,851.0	516.5	4,367.6	1,956.3	1,219.7	1,191.6							
	S	1,864.5	1,765.8	2,198.8	3,859.8	522.2	4,382.0	1,931.4	1,348.7	1,202.0							
1959	O	1,941.6	1,828.6	2,085.8	3,845.1	502.8	4,347.9	1,927.8	1,233.5	1,186.7							
	N	1,817.8	1,783.5	2,051.5	3,842.5	505.5	4,348.0	1,917.0	1,252.4	1,178.6							
	D	1,734.7	1,722.2	2,038.9	3,883.1	475.0	4,358.1	1,935.2	1,225.8	1,197.1							
	J	1,697.5	1,708.5	2,050.0	3,937.9	439.7	4,377.6	1,940.8	1,194.0	1,242.8							
1959	F	1,741.6	1,682.9	1,991.3	3,976.7	414.7	4,391.4	1,937.5	1,183.2	1,270.7							
	M	1,893.3	1,894.6	1,992.6	3,982.6	399.8	4,382.4	1,921.0	1,168.1	1,293.3							
	A	1,986.9	1,966.5	1,972.2	3,978.1	398.0	4,376.0	1,899.9	1,185.6	1,290.5							
	M	2,005.2	2,042.8	2,009.8	3,969.0	392.2	4,361.2	1,894.3	1,187.3	1,279.6							
1958	J	2,099.4	2,147.1	2,057.6	3,943.9	401.9	4,345.8	1,884.2	1,181.7	1,280.0							
	J	1,974.8	1,983.3	2,066.1	3,914.5	387.3	4,301.7	1,911.0	1,144.1	1,246.6							
	A	1,863.0	1,945.1	2,148.2	3,965.4	405.9	4,371.3	1,942.6	1,192.5	1,236.3							
	S	2,034.6	2,035.5	2,149.1	3,990.7	392.4	4,383.2	1,941.3^r	1,200.6	1,241.3							
1960	O	2,102.0	2,078.5	2,125.6	3,986.2	399.0	4,385.2	1,933.5	1,211.8	1,239.9							
	N	1,947.6	1,939.5	2,117.5	3,996.7	345.4	4,342.1	1,939.4	1,158.8	1,243.9							
	D	1,884.0^r	1,926.7^r	2,160.2^r	4,057.5^r	330.8^r	4,388.2^r	1,963.4^r	1,158.5^r	1,266.4^r							
	J	1,782.0	1,847.5	2,225.7	4,069.1	335.8	4,404.9	1,944.1	1,148.1	1,312.7							
	F	1,822.1	1,801.7	2,205.3	4,130.6	341.6	4,472.1	1,962.8	1,172.5	1,336.8							

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Non-durable Goods	Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars										
1958	1,085.9	2,164.2	718.7	1,718.8	395.8	785.3	46.8	107.3	136.0	351.4
	1,118.7	2,196.2	817.1	1,816.2	414.9	801.1	53.0	121.6	143.4	363.0
1957	O	1,097.8	2,195.4	802.5	1,971.2	391.3	746.9	51.7	111.3	156.6
	N	1,029.8	2,185.0	803.5	1,946.0	376.1	751.4	44.0	110.8	139.9
	D	972.9	2,179.2	768.7	1,930.6	379.9	734.6	36.3	115.5	113.4
	J	969.8	2,176.4	684.6	1,927.9	345.8	721.1	39.8	117.9	118.5
1958	F	952.2	2,156.7	687.4	1,919.8	338.9	699.6	43.5	115.7	132.5
	M	1,027.5	2,149.6	754.1	1,915.8	367.5	707.2	46.8	112.4	144.0
	A	1,057.1	2,128.1	764.6	1,874.1	392.0	712.9	47.2	109.4	132.7
	M	1,131.8	2,114.9	778.4	1,838.4	414.4	713.6	45.6	109.1	124.8
1959	J	1,130.0	2,120.5	777.7	1,786.8	417.2	706.7	45.2	108.4	117.7
	J	1,132.8	2,116.9	706.8	1,740.9	428.6	713.7	44.9	105.0	116.7
	A	1,100.2	2,144.0	642.2	1,707.1	398.2	748.3	49.8	102.2	145.4
	S	1,140.6	2,151.9	723.9	1,707.9	408.0	780.7	55.3	100.4	164.2
1959	O	1,211.4	2,159.8	730.2	1,685.4	438.4	789.5	53.0	100.0	166.2
	N	1,115.8	2,161.0	702.0	1,681.5	406.7	788.3	46.1	103.0	144.0
	D	1,061.8	2,164.2	673.0	1,718.8	403.7	785.3	44.9	107.3	125.3
	J	1,017.6	2,161.5	679.9	1,776.4	370.7	776.9	45.3	108.4	130.3
1958	F	1,019.1	2,156.4	722.5	1,820.3	363.3	765.0	51.2	110.7	145.7
	M	1,082.5	2,139.1	810.8	1,843.5	387.6	752.6	54.8	112.0	156.0
	A	1,128.3	2,124.4	858.6	1,853.7	408.9	754.5	56.2	110.9	146.5
	M	1,128.2	2,118.0	876.9	1,851.0	428.6	749.6	51.0	113.0	133.1
1959	J	1,143.4	2,119.2	955.9	1,824.7	445.6	747.1	53.8	115.1	132.0
	J	1,124.0	2,102.2	850.8	1,812.2	442.9	736.5	50.1	114.8	123.5
	A	1,129.5	2,146.1	733.5	1,819.3	422.7	771.9	55.6	114.9	153.2
	S	1,206.4	2,152.3	828.2	1,838.4	432.4	793.2	61.3	115.0	170.7
1960	O	1,215.5	2,157.8	886.5	1,828.4	442.4	791.6	58.7	114.1	161.9
	N	1,141.5	2,179.1	806.2	1,817.6	419.3	807.8	51.2	117.3	147.4
	D	1,088.7	2,196.2	795.3	1,816.2	414.9^r	801.1^r	46.8^r	121.6^r	120.7
	J	1,028.6	2,202.3	753.4	1,866.8</b					

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1958	221.9	634.2	169.8	260.1	115.4	261.7	84.2	243.4	115.0	193.7	106.2	265.3	
1959	248.3	710.4	165.2	285.1	140.5	263.4	85.8	266.8	125.5	198.8	113.9	251.1	
1957	O	249.5	723.8	140.3	347.5	133.8	293.1	108.2	264.4	133.8	236.8	103.7	253.4
N	227.2	720.5	191.2	350.4	146.5	288.7	91.6	257.8	125.5	225.0	95.6	259.3	
D	198.3	727.7	215.9	331.8	141.2	277.1	90.2	258.5	131.0	214.6	83.8	262.4	
1958	J	204.1	721.2	178.8	322.1	127.0	289.2	78.0	249.7	112.9	221.5	100.5	258.9
F	205.6	713.4	176.5	311.2	118.2	291.9	79.9	248.9	102.6	226.7	96.3	256.6	
M	223.5	694.0	197.8	294.2	120.1	300.1	89.0	250.2	105.3	224.5	104.3	248.3	
A	236.2	682.3	203.6	284.5	126.2	296.7	79.5	250.8	101.4	219.1	116.8	245.4	
M	239.4	669.9	206.4	269.2	124.2	293.7	84.1	252.5	110.8	212.1	119.4	241.3	
J	250.6	653.0	190.5	252.5	130.8	292.7	89.4	245.3	118.1	211.4	110.0	244.3	
J	225.4	642.2	161.2	232.1	120.5	288.9	75.5	238.3	124.9	209.8	102.6	244.2	
A	209.5	634.2	87.4	234.6	124.6	277.9	72.3	233.7	120.7	214.6	98.6	244.3	
S	228.6	615.7	118.9	260.7	117.5	271.2	96.3	236.2	110.9	214.0	114.4	241.5	
O	229.3	611.4	150.4	261.4	96.9	268.3	93.4	233.4	125.9	214.1	116.5	250.2	
N	206.9	611.7	174.5	268.7	95.8	260.5	87.6	236.6	121.4	208.9	105.3	255.7	
D	204.3	634.2	191.4	260.1	83.3	261.7	85.3	243.4	125.6	193.7	89.6	265.3	
1959	J	199.9	651.8	175.2	254.4	100.0	286.1	70.8	253.0	124.3	196.6	105.8	258.2
F	206.0	665.6	186.7	251.2	118.0	290.5	73.4	260.1	115.7	198.4	108.4	254.1	
M	240.8	661.4	198.8	251.2	130.0	298.1	84.6	263.3	120.6	201.0	114.7	247.8	
A	249.9	668.5	203.7	256.5	142.2	300.8	81.7	266.3	122.8	201.4	121.1	242.9	
M	256.8	673.4	190.7	253.9	147.4	297.0	81.3	271.1	121.5	204.2	120.4	236.7	
J	281.6	668.2	202.0	251.9	154.2	288.1	96.2	270.9	121.5	201.4	117.2	231.3	
J	258.2	645.2	172.3	231.2	140.7	295.6	77.9	270.0	127.8	201.8	108.3	231.4	
A	244.2	649.4	95.4	241.7	137.3	289.1	77.4	269.7	119.9	212.3	108.5	232.4	
S	277.8	642.2	105.6	272.0	146.0	286.6	104.9	263.7	129.8	217.5	128.3	228.1	
O	274.1	641.4	159.4	280.1	156.9	279.7	98.2	254.1	135.4	215.6	123.2	235.5	
N	249.9	640.7	136.8	277.8	161.3	274.4	91.8	258.6	130.5	207.7	108.8	239.8	
D	239.8 ^r	710.4 ^r	155.3 ^r	285.1 ^r	152.4 ^r	263.4 ^r	91.3 ^r	266.8 ^r	136.2 ^r	198.8 ^r	102.6 ^r	251.1 ^r	
1960	J	222.7	714.2	169.1	266.7	147.3	264.9	77.7	267.5	127.1	203.3	105.3	250.3
F	233.4	724.7	165.2	276.5	147.7	263.1	80.7	273.8	122.6	202.5	109.1	247.2	

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries													
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1958	528.1	1,121.9	528.9	355.4	684.1	355.2	110.3	266.5	110.3	62.4	171.4	63.5	
1959	559.8	1,144.4	564.8	375.4	682.6	375.5	117.8	281.2	117.6	60.7	180.6	71.6	
1957	O	572.8	1,108.4	558.4	358.0	649.9	355.8	133.2	282.0	129.5	81.6	176.5	73.1
N	520.8	1,098.4	523.0	342.7	649.2	343.1	112.1	276.5	119.6	66.0	172.6	60.3	
D	487.2	1,087.3	495.7	342.5	629.6	342.1	85.3	284.8	90.0	59.5	172.9	63.6	
1958	J	461.4	1,099.3	459.1	315.7	637.9	315.6	92.1	291.8	98.5	53.7	169.6	44.9
F	474.3	1,089.6	466.8	310.2	631.9	309.7	109.0	289.2	99.7	55.1	168.5	57.4	
M	514.3	1,100.4	503.5	332.3	650.7	331.4	121.0	280.8	111.9	60.9	168.9	60.2	
A	512.4	1,113.2	522.1	345.7	663.4	345.8	109.2	278.8	110.9	57.5	170.9	65.4	
M	526.4	1,117.5	543.2	372.5	666.2	373.1	96.4	278.9	103.2	57.5	172.4	67.0	
J	522.7	1,125.6	530.1	375.9	664.6	372.1	85.1	289.3	92.0	61.7	171.6	65.9	
J	530.8	1,122.0	537.7	381.9	662.0	380.1	93.0	288.9	97.9	55.9	171.1	59.7	
A	546.4	1,108.4	556.2	358.2	662.3	363.8	127.0	280.6	126.4	61.2	165.5	66.0	
S	587.2	1,108.7	566.4	370.4	677.3	372.0	141.7	264.9	126.9	75.1	166.6	67.5	
O	598.9	1,117.1	606.8	383.5	692.9	381.5	139.1	259.4	138.1	76.4	164.8	87.1	
N	549.5	1,118.0	545.9	363.8	691.5	362.3	114.9	261.0	120.0	70.8	165.4	63.6	
D	513.1	1,121.9	509.2	354.4	684.1	354.5	95.1	266.5	97.4	63.6	171.4	57.3	
1959	J	489.2	1,116.5	489.9	335.2	667.9	335.1	100.1	271.0	108.2	53.9	177.7	46.6
F	506.9	1,127.7	513.4	327.8	671.2	327.5	119.1	272.4	112.8	60.0	184.1	73.1	
M	540.8	1,128.0	537.1	348.2	672.3	348.8	128.8	270.4	118.9	63.7	185.3	69.4	
A	557.7	1,136.8	561.2	374.3	680.7	374.7	119.1	271.4	120.3	64.4	184.7	66.2	
M	549.7	1,143.2	565.5	384.6	676.3	384.3	102.9	277.6	109.3	62.3	189.3	71.8	
J	564.4	1,156.9	576.7	399.9	675.7	398.6	97.3	290.5	105.4	67.2	190.7	72.7	
J	558.9	1,140.9	585.9	398.0	662.9	397.6	100.9	288.6	99.5	60.0	189.4	88.8	
A	583.9	1,150.7	586.5	382.3	678.5	386.9	133.8	285.1	130.0	67.9	187.1	69.5	
S	632.0	1,150.5	628.1	399.8	693.1	401.4	150.1	275.9	131.3	82.0	181.6	95.3	
O	622.2	1,133.4	613.8	403.7	684.7	401.6	141.2	270.3	140.8	77.3	178.3	71.4	
N	576.7	1,138.8	583.8	379.8	690.0	380.6	124.0	273.4	135.7	72.9	175.4	67.6	
D	535.5 ^r	1,144.4 ^r	535.7 ^r	370.6 ^r	682.6 ^r	369.2 ^r	96.0 ^r	281.2 ^r	99.4 ^r	69.0 ^r	180.6 ^r	67.1 ^r	
1960	J	500.9	1,155.3	497.1	345.7	684.6	344.2	100.0	286.8	104.1	55.2	183.9	48.8
F	518.2	1,167.9	518.4	341.8	689.0	341.1	116.0	292.3	113.0	60.3	186.6	64.4	

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries								Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries		Construction Goods Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1958	157.1	404.0	148.8	73.7	125.5	70.1	83.5	278.5	78.8	151.9	355.6	141.9
1959	152.7	422.3	152.4	60.4	114.4	57.0	92.3	307.9	94.9	152.5	390.2	154.5
1958 J	159.1	475.4	350.5	83.1	166.7	281.4	75.9	308.6	69.1	128.8	408.3	133.2
F	166.2	468.0	138.6	80.0	161.7	62.2	86.2	306.2	76.4	121.6	415.0	98.6
M	183.5	454.2	163.9	89.5	151.7	84.8	94.0	302.5	79.2	136.2	408.7	122.5
A	174.2	446.9	144.5	81.0	149.3	61.5	93.1	297.6	83.1	146.3	400.1	130.5
M	174.0	431.1	207.9	78.6	140.8	123.7	95.5	290.3	84.2	162.3	395.4	150.6
J	171.8	408.5	131.2	80.1	130.3	36.2	91.7	278.2	95.0	177.4	380.8	161.0
J	162.2	390.8	131.5	79.9	126.1	53.2	82.3	270.7	78.3	163.7	365.4	152.2
A	119.8	391.0	118.4	52.2	123.2	42.6	67.6	267.8	75.8	163.2	353.7	165.6
S	148.9	392.6	90.7	68.6	125.6	17.9	80.3	267.0	72.8	170.0	345.9	157.0
O	146.9	393.2	64.4	65.9	122.8	-11.7	81.0	270.4	76.1	176.1	334.9	163.5
N	133.3	401.2	114.5	58.6	129.4	34.5	74.8	271.8	80.0	149.0	336.5	138.9
D	145.8	404.0	129.9	66.3	125.5	54.5	79.4	278.5	75.4	128.1	355.6	123.8
1959 J	136.0	402.7	109.2	61.2	116.1	32.9	74.8	286.6	76.3	109.4	374.4	106.7
F	148.7	401.1	60.3	65.4	110.9	-30.3	83.3	290.2	90.6	112.8	395.1	124.7
M	161.1	397.4	137.6	63.9	110.9	45.8	97.2	286.4	91.8	139.2	397.1	149.1
A	164.5	398.1	138.8	61.7	114.4	41.6	102.8	283.7	97.2	143.7	406.2	159.1
M	159.4	401.0	204.1	61.0	117.1	106.9	98.5	283.9	97.2	158.5	402.5	155.4
J	175.6	395.7	211.6	69.2	114.4	101.6	106.4	281.2	109.9	187.7	388.0	185.3
J	161.0	390.0	146.4	67.0	109.7	45.7	94.0	280.3	100.7	172.4	383.1	188.4
A	133.0	397.8	212.6	50.7	114.7	125.0	82.3	283.1	87.6	159.3	382.5	154.0
S	144.1	408.2	148.1	48.3	120.4	62.7	95.8	287.8	85.4	182.2	374.8	177.0
O	148.8	411.8	122.4	54.7	123.2	31.2	94.1	288.6	91.3	175.9	371.8	172.2
N	146.4	423.4	148.1	59.8	120.2	41.3	86.7	303.2	106.8	152.1	367.4	148.6
D	153.9 ^r	422.3 ^r	189.9 ^r	62.3 ^r	114.4 ^r	86.4 ^r	91.6 ^r	307.9 ^r	103.5 ^r	136.4 ^r	390.2 ^r	133.9 ^r
1960 J	127.3	406.1	133.0	45.1	92.6	51.7	82.3	313.4	81.4	115.5	397.2	108.8
F	137.9	410.8	128.5	46.4	94.5	42.2	91.5	316.3	86.3	119.6	409.4	134.9
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export				Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1958	280.7	661.8	282.4	120.7	178.9	120.5	253.9	607.5	254.6	312.3	553.3	309.1
1959	312.0	651.9	311.6	132.7	222.4	133.3	293.8	653.5	297.0	332.2	572.7	332.3
1958 J	267.6	606.7	316.5	114.2	209.3	114.8	240.3	617.7	238.9	282.9	597.7	284.0
F	255.8	604.9	254.1	116.2	201.9	125.4	232.6	599.1	231.6	273.0	608.1	270.5
M	274.9	713.9	289.5	128.8	194.3	120.6	252.1	581.6	244.9	291.9	612.3	294.5
A	282.8	678.0	245.3	145.9	183.9	144.0	263.8	570.7	263.3	296.2	609.4	296.2
M	303.7	674.8	314.6	153.2	174.6	144.1	272.0	562.3	265.6	318.5	597.6	316.5
J	305.4	673.5	311.2	136.6	166.3	134.7	268.6	560.1	257.6	325.2	592.6	309.9
J	296.6	683.8	301.2	106.3	147.9	105.3	251.0	557.0	252.7	329.0	584.9	338.3
A	293.0	695.1	278.4	59.3	152.9	62.6	238.2	566.7	258.0	322.5	583.2	319.2
S	283.3	702.2	285.4	80.2	175.6	75.9	258.8	565.3	262.5	336.0	569.5	327.9
O	297.1	678.0	282.5	113.8	179.3	117.0	267.3	579.8	253.7	341.5	564.8	340.8
N	267.5	656.3	260.2	141.5	181.0	141.5	250.2	593.2	268.2	321.0	556.4	314.3
D	240.2	661.8	249.9	152.1	178.9	154.3	245.8	607.5	258.1	309.8	553.3	297.0
1959 J	250.8	679.5	272.4	137.6	183.0	139.7	267.7	617.2	269.8	306.8	564.6	320.6
F	257.2	687.6	244.3	147.4	186.8	155.5	264.1	603.1	275.8	304.6	575.4	309.0
M	280.3	695.5	294.5	161.6	188.4	162.3	288.0	591.2	294.9	322.3	585.1	319.0
A	315.3	671.2	305.3	169.8	189.3	170.7	305.1	589.1	300.5	330.8	587.3	330.9
M	339.6	652.4	328.1	156.8	184.2	155.4	307.6	598.8	313.6	333.4	586.9	320.8
J	347.5	640.3	346.5	163.9	185.1	161.9	314.3	598.5	317.0	346.0	579.4	348.2
J	328.5	653.6	306.6	132.7	169.5	127.3	284.4	604.2	290.5	336.9	573.2	338.3
A	303.6	670.4	294.4	71.5	175.5	77.4	284.4	613.2	289.9	327.3	575.3	330.4
S	316.0	677.1	337.0	89.7	200.1	79.2	310.5	610.6	305.2	359.9	569.4	360.9
O	349.0	667.1	346.0	137.2	205.0	135.0	314.5	629.0	334.6	354.4	568.2	354.5
N	333.2	653.2	325.7	104.6	207.4	112.1	297.4	644.2	294.1	336.9	562.3	327.1
D	323.1 ^r	651.9 ^r	338.1 ^r	119.8 ^r	222.4 ^r	123.3 ^r	287.6 ^r	653.5 ^r	277.8 ^r	327.6 ^r	572.7 ^r	328.2 ^r
1960 J	304.3	652.7	353.1	146.6	227.0	146.3	274.5	645.5	280.8	312.7	585.4	328.5
F	305.7	669.9	283.3	142.8	239.4	141.4	283.0	636.9	278.2	314.9	596.2	317.0

(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.
 (2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.
 (3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.
 Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾ Distilled liquor	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits		
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1957 D	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
1958 J	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
F	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
M	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
A	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
M	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
J	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
S	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
O	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
N	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
D	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
A	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
M	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
J	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
F	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
M	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
J	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.08	0.99	128.05
S	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.0	2.77	1.25	129.24
O	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
N	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
D	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾End of period.⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Million pounds								
1958	7.46	25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19
1959	9.29	18.79	8.26	10.68	3.19	18.94	13.28	1.52	0.60	9.29	20.03
1957 D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.07
N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68
D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19
J	8.85	29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36
F	8.31	26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10
M	7.23	16.89	8.00	11.12	3.59	19.12	13.12	1.64	0.51	9.31	19.57
A	10.65	0.01	8.36	11.39	3.53	19.75	13.60	1.56	0.58	9.37	18.57
M	8.66	0.77	8.38	10.70	3.52	19.08	13.40	1.50	0.55	8.49	17.54
J	8.01	0.10	9.42	12.43	3.80	21.85	15.67	1.63	0.60	7.19	14.80
J	9.88	20.65	7.93	9.97	2.69	17.90	13.67	1.00	0.34	8.11	18.74
A	8.94	24.88	6.63	7.68	1.98	14.31	8.98	1.64	0.62	8.39	21.89
S	9.37	25.48	9.56	11.11	3.37	20.67	14.92	1.61	0.68	8.64	17.96
O	10.03	25.82	8.67	10.79	3.22	19.46	13.31	1.63	0.79	7.90	19.34
N	10.05	26.55	9.28	11.03	3.14	20.31	14.71	1.51	0.66	7.99	19.68
D	11.49	29.04	7.15	10.51	2.96	17.66	12.26	1.23	0.74	9.29	20.03
J	28.22	7.48	10.75	3.34	18.23	12.84	1.46	0.60	9.28	22.20	
F	28.93	8.00	11.57	3.63	19.56	13.57	1.68	0.53	9.43	24.39	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾				RUBBER FOOTWEAR									
	Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments			Production				Shipments	Stocks				
		To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers						
		Thousands												
		Thousand Pairs												
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	489.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1		
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8		
1958 F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0		
M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0		
A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9		
M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3		
J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6		
J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3		
A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3		
S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7		
O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6		
N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5		
D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1		
1959 J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4		
F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3		
M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8		
A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7		
M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7		
J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8		
J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4		
A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2		
S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9		
O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1		
N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.3	3,628.6		
D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8		
1960 J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8		
F	449	449	163	527.8	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5		

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands								
	Thousand Pounds								
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1958 F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
J	439	345	133	54	538	3,412	342	449	4,086
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604
D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168
F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415
M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479
A	382	228	181	73	1,060	6,619	649	951	7,195
M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188
J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021
J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

TABLE 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252 ^r	575 ^r
1957 D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,204	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,706	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348 ^r	299 ^r
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569 ^r	395 ^r
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739 ^r	528 ^r
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796 ^r	572 ^r
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389 ^r	548 ^r
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442 ^r	576 ^r
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382 ^r	502 ^r
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228 ^r	672 ^r
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250 ^r	737 ^r
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121 ^r	781 ^r
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865 ^r	760 ^r
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899 ^r	524 ^r
1960 J	746	1,798	189	611	214	3,558	3,211 ^r	347 ^r
F	837	1,973	260	633	240	3,942	3,521	420

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Imports	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Shipments	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric				
	Bale Openings		Production								
	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾									
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	1,369	5,862				
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202				
1957 S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,529	7,131				
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,477	7,195				
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,460	6,178				
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	1,333	5,958				
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546	1,258	4,998				
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709	1,329	5,349				
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704	1,304	5,471				
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228	1,362	5,596				
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812	1,460	5,841				
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458	1,344	5,763				
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319	1,184	4,306				
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	1,391	6,531				
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189				
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459				
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524				
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317				
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983				
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354				
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367				
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806				
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269				
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054				
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517				
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055				
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734				
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534				
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596				
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152				
1960 J	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255					
F	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325					
M	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040							

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

APRIL, 1960

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		WOMEN'S AND MISSES'							
				Dresses		Skirts		Blouses	
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾
		Thousands							
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6
1959	393.2 ^r	148.5	232.0	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5
1956	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,430.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9
1958	1st	487.9	250.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.0	278.7	125.1
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	62.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1
	4th	337.9 ^r	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4
CHILDREN'S									
BOYS'									
		Shirts							
		Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands							
1958	240.7	48.0	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2
1959	192.7 ^r	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.0	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9
1956	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3
	4th	250.1	28.1	802.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.8	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.7	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2
	4th	198.9 ^r	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
Dress Clothing									
		Work Clothing							
		Shirts							
		Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine		Overalls	
		Suits		Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands							
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7
1956	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9
	3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7
	4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1957 D	385.7	79.3	0.4	3.5	10.0	25.9	16.4	0.4	1.3	21.4	306.4
1958 J	543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2	370.3
F	577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
M	634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
A	473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
M	658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.9	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
J	733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
J	734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
A	693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	18.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
S	684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
O	629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	491.0
N	475.9	88.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
D	484.6	122.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
M	677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	459.8
A	539.5	132.1	1.4	8.3	19.2	60.6	24.5	3.4	0.5	14.3	407.4
M	674.2	256.5	0.6	28.3	29.5	116.2	68.2	4.5	2.9	6.3	417.7
J	866.2	367.0	1.5	31.7	39.3	170.7	114.7	0.9	3.3	4.9	499.1
J	642.2	337.9	1.0	30.3	38.2	142.7	108.5	2.6	6.1	8.8	304.2
A	558.7	298.8	0.9	20.4	29.8	113.1	114.6	3.4	5.4	8.2	262.9
S	598.3	245.9	0.9	30.0	21.8	92.9	90.6	1.6	3.1	4.9	352.4
O	610.6	184.8	0.6	13.4	21.4	74.8	67.6	1.5	0.3	5.2	425.8
N	445.3	85.0	0.5	6.8	6.1	38.7	24.8	0.5	0.7	6.9	360.3
D	530.8	120.5	0.6	4.7	12.3	35.3	24.8	1.7	3.6	43.5	404.3
1960 J	588.5	184.3	0.3	13.9	19.7	51.8	25.3	4.5	8.2	60.7	404.2
F	660.2	210.9	0.2	17.7	23.1	60.9	30.4	6.8	8.1	63.7	449.4

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production			Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾	
Thousand tons									
1958	832.2	444.2	383.9	185.0	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7
1959	886.6	465.4	416.0	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1957 D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958 J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
F	766.5	410.2	351.0	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
M	863.4	449.8	407.7	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
A	844.1	454.5	383.7	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
M	905.2	476.5	422.7	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
J	817.8	420.7	392.2	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
J	810.1	441.3	363.6	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
A	843.8	448.8	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
S	820.9	434.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	450.1	223.3
O	911.7	479.8	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
N	860.2	454.6	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
D	787.8	415.2	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959 J	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
F	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
M	852.4	446.5	400.8	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
M	922.7	484.0	433.2	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
J	885.2	465.6	414.4	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
J	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
A	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
S	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
O	987.1	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
N	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
D	887.1	468.6	413.4	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960 J	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
F	889.3	462.7	421.8	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons							
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	15.2
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	8.6	20.0
1957 S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	10.5
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	17.5
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	18.0
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	23.0
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	17.8
A	(2)	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0
S								
O								
N								
D								
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	18.1
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	18.5
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	17.7
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	18.2
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	20.3
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3
N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3
D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1
1960 J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2
F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments
	Thousand tons							
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5
1957 S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0
A	(2)	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5
S								
O								
N								
D								
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9
O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5
N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5
D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2
1960 J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0
F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

(2) Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1958	255.0	9.2	363.3	355.2	8.1	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6
1957 D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958 J	260.5		402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
F	232.6	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
M	287.7	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
A	200.1	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1		108.1	
S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
O	229.5		261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	(5)	126.5	165.3
N	253.4	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
D	303.5		440.8	430.0	10.8	289.4			147.8
1959 J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1
J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3
J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0
A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7
S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6
O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8
N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3
D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6
1960 J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7
F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3

(1) Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

(2) Excluding shipments for processing.

Shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(3) Monthly average.

(4) Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

(5) Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(6) Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed		
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.
	Thousands												Number
1958	29.62	29.98	4.87	5.12	24.75	24.86	8.66	33.41	32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202
1959	30.75	30.72	5.60	5.63	25.15	25.08	12.78	37.93	35.93	0.81	35.11	13,126
1957 D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958 J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,491
F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,489
M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,774
A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,955
M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,422
J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,850
J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,276
A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57	11,576
S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,550
O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.90	10,754
N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.75	9,709
D	38.96	38.62	5.69	5.55	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.20	9,566
1959 J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	39.33	28.48	0.97	27.51	8,347
F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12	32.10	0.83	31.27	9,479
M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65	42.42	1.28	41.14	12,210
A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20	51.01	0.89	50.12	15,951
M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68	48.49	1.21	47.29	15,788
J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93	49.54	1.28	48.25	17,172
J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66	36.54	0.60	35.94	16,238
A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08	31.10	0.65	30.45	13,443
S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45	25.89	0.55	25.34	13,114
O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17	32.44	0.61	31.83	13,718
N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78	29.26	0.43	28.83	11,868
D	28.28	27.62	4.68	4.41	23.60	23.21	11.53	35.13	23.86	0.48	23.39	10,179
1960 J	41.71	38.81	7.20	6.48	34.51	32.32		28.26	1.12	27.14	8,086	
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23		37.04	2.88	34.16	11,225	

(1) Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽¹⁾						
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types	Production ⁽²⁾			Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81
1959	21.38	19.87	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1957 D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
N	14.13	13.47	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	15.79	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	13.89	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	—	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	—	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	—	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	—	0.98

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES							IMPORTS				
Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets
Thousands											
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	24.0
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0
1958 J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1
F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5
M	48.3	23.4	5.0	18.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9
A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3
M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2
J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9
J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2
A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0
S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4
O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7
N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7
D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3
1959 J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1
F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2
M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0
A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9
M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5
J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6
J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4
A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8
S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6
O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6
N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6
D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1
1960 J	47.6	18.4	4.6	19.4	5.2	14.1	24.9	2.7	14.7	7.5	—
F	51.1	22.4	3.1	20.9	4.9	12.1	28.7	3.8	17.1	7.8	—

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included.⁽⁵⁾In some cases

these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source: Monthly

Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Number												
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825	
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173	
1955	3rd 4th	47,501 32,069	832 433	75 50	998 591	1,526 512	13,020 9,474	18,417 12,552	2,709 1,880	1,929 845	3,585 2,612	4,410 3,120
1956	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	14,473 45,727 43,237 23,874	147 562 723 220	— 40 58 16	236 1,156 864 615	61 1,105 1,459 756	4,120 13,482 11,429 6,968	6,233 17,299 15,991 9,189	239 2,169 2,090 706	12 1,369 1,852 546	997 3,564 4,054 2,047	2,428 4,981 4,717 2,811
1957	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	8,410 40,437 39,678 33,815	15 280 604 246	2 33 73 18	86 1,083 985 531	57 915 1,105 438	2,535 11,904 10,823 9,471	3,230 14,825 15,339 14,345	57 1,355 1,358 1,048	20 1,584 1,937 936	495 3,759 3,367 3,561	1,913 4,699 4,287 3,221
1958	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	17,788 55,413 48,856 42,575	78 532 513 186	2 15 69 141	155 771 1,003 817	80 1,026 1,046 566	4,310 15,559 13,646 12,809	8,175 21,719 18,043 15,816	277 2,267 2,181 1,777	83 2,111 1,629 1,399	1,164 5,606 4,982 4,780	3,464 5,807 5,744 4,284
1959	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	16,365 42,709 43,732 38,539	48 264 918 323	26 127 218 63	127 1,328 1,479 1,378	95 613 695 425	4,650 11,617 10,961 9,037	5,968 16,414 15,979 15,797	563 1,613 2,387 2,020	115 2,064 2,591 1,677	1,348 3,398 4,294 4,034	3,425 5,271 4,210 3,785
COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES												
1958		36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1959		36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1955	3rd 4th	31,649 43,675	544 441	34 133	640 847	904 1,110	9,418 11,202	11,219	1,700	944	2,546	3,700
1956	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	25,664 32,348 32,608 45,080	289 260 257 704	17 62 32 60	407 573 632 937	180 420 766 1,084	7,924 10,325 9,943 12,974	10,542	972	693	1,975	2,665
1957	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	24,637 25,798 28,389 38,459	219 339 321 304	26 45 28 50	479 593 318 1,048	530 590 745 685	6,289 7,336 8,860 10,703	9,908	866 625 1,350 14,598	911 716 1,068 1,471	2,548 1,834 2,233 1,615	2,861 3,729 2,876 4,652
1958	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	26,315 31,993 37,698 50,680	154 505 309 237	30 6 5 68	457 499 574 790	808 578 700 1,151	7,277 8,986 9,424 14,063	10,175	782 1,202 1,718 20,292	735 817 1,249 2,041	3,098 2,292 2,950 5,222	2,799 4,296 4,497 4,638
1959	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	24,697 38,254 37,382 45,338	209 384 252 370	58 44 57 193	503 1,037 1,042 1,367	548 569 503 725	6,864 9,813 9,616 12,627	9,071	796 1,172 1,242 16,326	796 1,385 1,890 2,613	2,367 3,758 3,577 4,481	3,485 5,518 4,893 4,344
UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES												
1958		88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959		82,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,888
1955	3rd 4th	91,386 79,339	3,067 3,057	176 93	2,024 1,595	2,296 1,758	23,838 21,812	34,846	4,015	3,194	6,726	11,204
1956	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	66,636 79,868 90,374 68,579	2,872 3,173 3,635 3,148	76 89 115 70	1,413 1,999 2,243 1,922	1,509 2,147 2,912 2,510	17,538 20,631 22,028 15,825	24,824	2,830 3,848 4,249 2,321	1,496 2,392 3,227 2,265	5,255 5,860 6,772 5,181	8,823 10,294 11,363 9,105
1957	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	52,570 67,640 77,949 72,573	2,943 2,882 3,165 3,106	46 40 85 53	1,518 2,017 2,388 1,638	2,079 2,422 1,803 1,656	12,105 16,824 18,550 17,197	19,582	1,517 2,239 2,205 2,782	1,426 2,403 3,267 2,547	3,186 5,053 5,803 5,985	8,168 9,096 10,461 8,856
1958	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	64,499 87,142 97,649 88,162	3,030 3,055 3,257 3,195	25 34 98 251	1,272 1,490 1,957 1,942	984 20,136 1,818 1,223	14,277 36,620 24,125 21,937	27,482	1,639 2,728 3,196 2,959	1,852 3,022 3,348 2,635	4,500 7,590 9,616 8,794	9,438 10,922 12,163 11,812
1959	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	78,915 83,254 88,965 81,905	1,908 1,787 2,431 2,379	155 208 369 239	2,818 3,222 3,659 3,667	1,127 1,167 1,358 1,053	18,579 20,294 21,403 17,754	30,007	2,742 3,171 4,311 3,745	2,226 2,973 3,673 2,924	7,803 7,255 7,947 7,449	11,550 11,324 10,479 9,868

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	Hull	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	
				-Hull	Toronto										
Thousand dollars															
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,095	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1957 N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	507	2,897	25,388	5,490	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,048	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,836
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,804	2,660	3,042	9,037	11,512	19,426
J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	5,369	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,739	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,008	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,902	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
J	42,128	267	1,250	18,504	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1957 and 1958 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Residen- tial	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment	
	Thousand dollars														
1957	152,274	760	71	1,477	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392	79,366	18,214	28,468	25,750
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735	108,311	10,499	32,683	25,633
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,060	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205	82,276	14,136	22,639	19,847
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806	45,296	9,161	34,907	35,691
J	102,970	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	609	8,135	16,798	59,029	11,368	21,342	10,854
F	101,126	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858	53,774	10,299	22,036	14,786
M	172,002	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988	117,304	6,721	23,997	23,782
A	222,799	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410	143,847	7,242	25,655	45,732
M	244,621	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884	160,243	19,932	27,480	36,584
J	239,316	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,090	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758	145,290	11,749	33,409	48,441
J	257,547	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672	138,573	29,433	41,515	47,686
A	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,563	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,160
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,430	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,702	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,009	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,179	15,232	31,617	24,557
J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,589 ^r	33,919 ^r	3,314	1,934						

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾
		Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons		Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.4	14.3
1957 D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2
1958 J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4
J F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5
A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3
M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5
J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8
J	35.33	436	96	127	6.51	734.6	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2
A S	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0
S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7
O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1
N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0
D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.8	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0
1959 J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1
F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6
M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	677.6	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.3
A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	539.5	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	43.9
M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	674.2	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.0
J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	866.2	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.7
J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	642.2	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.6
A S	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	558.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.8
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	598.3	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.6
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	610.6	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.3
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	445.3	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.2
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	530.8	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	29.2
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	588.5	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.1	17.1
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	660.2	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	11.7
Clay Products											
Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾			Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
Prod. Sales	Prod. Production	Imports		Production		Production		Production	Production	Production	Factory Sales
Thousands	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousands	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands dollars
1958	4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01
1959	3,950	674	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63
1957 D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03
1958 J	2,186	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99
F M	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	8,241
A M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.79
J	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00
S	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37
O	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99
N	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25
D	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17
J	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,350	13,615	75.29
S	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77
O	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31
N	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15
D	3,818	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34
J	3,251	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10
F	1,634	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48
M	3,175	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69
A	4,572	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86
M	5,066	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95
J	5,066	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77
A	5,314	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73
S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24
O	5,185	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03
N	3,751	561	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45
D	1,190	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88
J	980	620		26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60
F				26.72	25.71	20.7	10.79	0.52	2,702	7,315	45.00

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars							
1957	643.83	172.55	114.27	9.47	48.81	49.97	9.50	17.23	19.20
1958	696.72	168.62	122.85	6.79	38.98	54.09	10.50	17.81	21.44
1955	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83
1956	1st	525.87	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16
	2nd	682.97	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99	10.54	5.68
	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85
1957	1st	570.97	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74
	2nd	613.32	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.19	6.73	5.78
	3rd	659.83	159.28	98.74	14.57	45.96	53.83	7.52	44.80
	4th	731.18	188.22	96.75	8.27	83.19	57.07	12.79	13.60
1958	1st	613.18	137.81	115.68	4.41	17.72	82.60	13.01	5.52
	2nd	666.41	192.43	153.18	7.68	31.57	14.05	8.89	4.70
	3rd	710.55	168.75	116.30	9.50	42.95	56.78	8.27	47.62
	4th	796.74	175.49	106.25	5.57	63.67	62.94	11.84	13.40
1959	1st	641.68	148.94	124.03	4.81	20.10	85.63	9.11	8.32
	2nd	676.31	189.61	147.03	7.57	35.00	15.59	8.56	7.03
	3rd	709.06	160.92	100.74	7.62	52.56	58.74	10.16	48.59

	Livestock				Other Farm Products				
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products
					Million dollars				
1957	120.43	73.04	2.53	33.38	114.96	9.99	35.80	15.88	11.54
1958	153.32	81.26	2.71	35.78	123.74	10.36	37.24	16.62	9.35
1955	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	27.31	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.50
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	32.11	122.60	3.17	37.82	20.92
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	90.56	11.00	37.94	16.10
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	35.99	11.25
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.25	20.46
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	23.54	34.79	15.49
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	10.30	39.18	16.34
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	23.56	89.73	2.29	37.40	12.36
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	22.80	142.11	3.90	36.86	20.73
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	28.61	151.53	24.97	35.28	15.94
	4th	194.10	90.06	5.13	68.16	111.50	10.29	39.42	17.44
1959	1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	27.59	93.04	2.40	38.43	12.60
	2nd	144.88	87.05	0.81	23.25	144.00	3.56	36.49	17.74
	3rd	151.06	84.68	3.64	24.79	154.53	20.42	31.96	16.01

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Million dollars
1957	6.11	10.50	10.97	96.48	197.33	50.21	134.38	109.47	28.37	
1958	6.97	10.57	11.53	103.62	215.85	55.10	142.89	120.38	29.81	
1955	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.35	8.51	10.00	73.30	194.29	35.76	85.92	90.64	22.11
	2nd	7.70	9.92	13.81	102.61	175.20	50.07	186.79	114.17	22.71
	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	57.11	162.34	107.08	29.84
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.19	36.89	108.73	109.20	23.38
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.10	163.22	48.69	150.59	103.69	22.84
	3rd	5.16	11.74	9.25	113.90	213.71	53.55	120.27	101.74	30.54
	4th	7.40	13.04	13.55	104.36	213.21	61.69	157.93	123.28	36.74
1958	1st	7.10	9.22	11.67	73.50	214.55	42.99	113.34	116.37	24.45
	2nd	7.57	8.92	11.15	106.91	184.65	56.39	158.26	108.84	23.73
	3rd	5.52	11.25	9.95	121.09	222.37	54.12	138.39	117.22	30.64
	4th	7.70	12.89	13.33	113.00	241.84	66.89	161.55	139.11	40.43
1959	1st	5.83	9.89	9.65	77.96	228.49	45.06	117.92	121.37	25.52
	2nd	8.37	9.62	10.99	104.82	185.64	55.91	152.25	123.91	24.82
	3rd	5.75	11.15	10.39	121.68	230.46	61.06	128.68	109.73	30.15

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

⁽³⁾ Includes in

addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Pork
					Thousands	Million pounds				
1958	157	65	46	497	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8
1959	145	56	47	668	29.0 ^r	4.1 ^r	3.0 ^r	58.7 ^r	6.9 ^r	25.8 ^r
1957	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9
O	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	30.5
N	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	46.4
D	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9	35.5
J	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0	27.9
F	168	83	28	562	28.5	2.9	2.0	36.0	9.5	23.3
M	130	105	19	430	27.2	4.4	1.9	40.7	9.0	18.1
A	137	93	18	415	26.0	4.4	1.6	39.4	9.8	14.0
M	176	92	28	495	25.0	4.9	2.1	35.9	9.5	12.2
J	141	58	30	375	24.0	4.7	2.4	30.5	9.7	11.7
J	150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6
S	195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6
O	160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4
F	116	33	27	618	29.4 ^r	2.7	4.2	73.4 ^r	11.4	40.1 ^r
M	147	73	31	842	28.9 ^r	2.7	3.3 ^r	91.5 ^r	9.6 ^r	33.0 ^r
A	134	92	15	688	29.8 ^r	3.3	2.6 ^r	114.0 ^r	9.3 ^r	28.5
M	133	78	18	615	30.4 ^r	3.7	3.1	110.6 ^r	10.0 ^r	24.2
J	160	70	25	707	28.4 ^r	4.0	3.3	104.7 ^r	9.5	20.5
J	137	48	32	539	29.1 ^r	4.1	3.3	90.9 ^r	10.4 ^r	18.0 ^r
A	143	47	49	531	28.2 ^r	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1 ^r
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4 ^r	9.8	26.3 ^r
O	150	50	102	591	30.4 ^r	5.1 ^r	3.9 ^r	76.7 ^r	9.3 ^r	35.3
N	156	50	91	649	30.2 ^r	5.3	3.7	64.4 ^r	11.5 ^r	47.3 ^r
D	143	40	45	784	29.0	4.1	3.0	58.7	6.9	25.8
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.5	3.7	2.5	61.9	7.2
F	139	34	26	548	29.6	3.2	2.3	62.1	8.3	21.5

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:^{*}

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices				
			Price of barley to price of hogs	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed		
			Winnipeg (2)	(3)	(3)	Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1935-39=100										
1958	242.7	243.8 ^r	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1959	249.8 ^r	240.5 ^r	214.3	18.6	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.789
1957	S	236.8	194.4	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
O	231.3	192.3	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742	
N	228.4	194.4	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746	
D	233.1	197.6	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749	
1958	J	237.4	199.4	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.750
F	239.8	201.5	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768	
M	245.4	196.7	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772	
A	245.3	198.2	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770	
M	252.3	196.8	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758	
J	250.2	201.1	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762	
J	249.3	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832	
A	242.6 ^r	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827	
S	240.0 ^r	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811	
O	240.3 ^r	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761	
N	239.7 ^r	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750	
D	242.1 ^r	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763	
1959	J	244.0 ^r	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
F	243.4 ^r	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788	
M	240.8 ^r	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790	
A	251.8 ^r	210.5	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782	
M	242.7 ^r	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770	
J	243.7 ^r	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763	
J	246.3 ^r	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761	
A	253.5 ^r	241.9 ^r	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
S	239.9 ^r	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774	
O	236.5 ^r	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818	
N	233.9	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846	
D	230.8 ^r	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.04	22.69	0.96	0.827	
1960	J	248.3	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
F	226.5	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826	

*See also Tables 18 and 19. ⁽¹⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1958 include final payments for all grains. From August, 1958 to July 1959, western wheat prices are initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1959, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley. ⁽²⁾Include subsidy on hogs. ⁽³⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

⁽⁴⁾Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
			Million bushels					Million pounds				
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.65	0.03	1.18
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.65	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1958 J	19.68	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.10	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.60	0.03	2.19
F	19.30	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.83	0.03	1.77
M	20.43	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.91	0.03	3.14
A	23.12	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.19	0.05	1.34
M	35.30	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.92	0.04	0.80
J	27.02	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.11	0.03	0.16
J	22.33	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.17	0.04	0.88
A	23.39	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.59	0.04	0.21
S	10.31	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.61	0.04	1.07
O	25.72	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.70	0.03	0.39
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.01	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	18.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.15	3.56	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	13.97	3.08	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	0.42	4.25	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.35	2.62	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. ⁽³⁾Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁵⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
			Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Total Milk ⁽³⁾	Milk and Cream	Million pounds	Thousand gals.	Million pounds	Million pounds			
1958	1,504	458	28.00	7.61	48.86	3,047	93.71	46.77	135.53 ^r
1959	1,516	469	27.11	8.93	48.60	3,335	105.47	52.51	77.71
1958 J	1,013	453	12.82	2.46	24.75	1,922	58.29	49.24	95.83
F	915	430	10.28	1.83	23.11	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75
M	1,151	471	14.64	3.49	35.11	2,331	37.20	41.30	68.73
A	1,456	454	23.93	5.95	52.62	3,119	35.34	41.95	75.78
M	1,844	484	36.34	9.85	68.78	3,783	44.89	42.75	93.81
J	2,118	446	47.94	14.59	81.38	4,133	67.40	48.80	124.79
J	2,065	450	46.42	13.29	73.81	5,487	86.57	55.31	147.77
A	1,863	453	40.58	11.61	60.18	4,749	101.91	59.08	166.17
S	1,739	455	37.53	10.75	55.51	2,937	111.46	61.36	178.50
O	1,573	468	31.66	8.87	46.31	2,421	113.88	60.86	178.86
N	1,187	451	18.85	5.12	33.11	1,975	106.04	51.85	155.14
D	1,115	478	15.01	3.53	31.66	2,008	93.71	46.77	135.53 ^r
1959 J	1,035	474	12.52	2.55	27.40	1,807	82.31 ^r	43.18 ^r	119.87
F	948	443	10.74	2.10	25.18	1,881	70.95	38.43	103.38
M	1,162	474	15.05	3.43	34.90	2,455	61.75 ^r	33.77 ^r	95.52 ^r
A	1,473	461	24.51	6.22	51.47	3,088	62.30 ^r	32.26 ^r	95.27 ^r
M	1,810	479	34.77	10.75	66.73	4,076	71.64 ^r	35.51 ^r	104.33
J	2,167	474	47.84	15.64	78.74	5,193	93.31 ^r	40.11 ^r	121.45
J	2,017	462	43.11	14.13	67.64	6,139	111.77 ^r	45.55 ^r	132.31 ^r
A	1,848	462	38.05	13.35	59.83	5,063	125.10 ^r	50.42 ^r	130.17 ^r
S	1,768	466	35.73	13.89	59.24	3,687	133.80 ^r	56.37 ^r	131.40 ^r
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.90	52.43	2,396	132.18 ^r	56.12 ^r	115.58 ^r
N	1,202	455	18.38	7.52	31.02	1,999	116.13 ^r	53.38 ^r	88.89 ^r
D	1,165	488	15.79	5.70	29.78	2,233	105.47	52.51	77.71
1960 J	1,055	474	12.41	3.51	30.11	1,945	95.69	49.46	50.79
F			12.00	2.94	32.67	2,191	84.58 ^r	45.48 ^r	38.79 ^r
M			16.78	4.78	39.06	2,654	76.53	42.14	37.64

⁽¹⁾At end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1958	8,616	156.0	101.5	54.5	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1959	7,876	161.8	110.8	51.1	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1958 J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
F	2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,876	61.4	47.0	14.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,602	62.2	62.3	6.9	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M	9,120	123.1	107.3	15.9	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
J	13,293	248.3	219.2	29.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
J	18,010	322.0	234.5	87.4	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
A	20,500	238.7	164.9	73.8	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
S	14,961	173.9	122.3	51.6	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.3
O	7,451	203.9	88.8	115.1	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
N	4,753	184.0	58.5	125.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
D	4,452	118.5	35.0	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959 J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
F	2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.8	39.9
M	2,447	61.8	34.5	27.3	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.1
A	4,776	66.5	60.3	6.3	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
M	9,086	112.8	98.5	14.3	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
J	14,078	228.3	205.4	23.0	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.0
J	15,328	320.1	289.1	31.1	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.1
A	16,247	270.0	225.8	44.2	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.5
S	9,794	181.0	150.1	30.9	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.2
O	6,920	206.4	98.6	107.8	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
N	4,279	172.9	44.0	129.0	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.1
D	6,147	158.2	53.0	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	1,557	45.4	31.1	14.3	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,548	76.6	46.8	29.8	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour		Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based						
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾												
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels													
	Production															
	Million pounds															
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.62	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9						
1959	77.5	1.70		12.68	4.77	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9						
1958 J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09										
F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64										
M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70	7.87										
A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10										
M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.81	5.75										
J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.91	5.63										
J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.72	5.82										
A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.18	6.95										
S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.86	10.50										
O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.44	11.35										
N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.86	9.14										
D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.62	7.35										
1959 J	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72	4.45	6.79										
F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42	7.40										
M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62	7.59										
A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.28	7.29										
M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.14	5.64										
J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.17	6.40										
J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.65	5.93										
A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.74	7.56										
S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.16	10.48										
O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73										
N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.88	9.36										
D	73.5	1.66	0.79	13.14	4.77	6.78										
1960 J	70.4	1.52	0.68	15.30	4.61	7.81										
F	76.2	1.65	0.58	15.01	5.13	8.44										

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1958	11.24	50.16	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65	
1959	11.52	51.58	4.38	1.78	13.95	10.24	21.93	23.12	5.06	62.28	
1957 4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89	
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43	
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56	
3rd	11.29	52.88	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18	
4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43	
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	13.96	10.83	17.59	19.95	4.81	48.44	
2nd	10.66	53.46	4.91	2.17	15.14	7.28	18.65	24.95	5.15	44.65	
3rd	10.60	53.19	4.20	1.16	11.46	9.07	22.91	27.14	5.32	89.24	
4th	12.44	54.76	4.24	2.09	15.24	13.77	28.57	20.41	4.98	66.78	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1958	18.93	24.90	2.24 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	36.23
1959	18.12	24.66	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.58	29.27	5.10	11.47	20.63	37.11
1957 4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	28.30
2nd	15.24	25.99	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.70	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	37.04
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	46.36
4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	33.21
1959 1st	16.00	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.62	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	26.22
2nd	15.94	34.33	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.27	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	37.65
3rd	16.86	17.52	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.17	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	48.50
4th	23.68	30.16	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.28	48.50	6.44	11.30	20.96	36.07

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds									
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1957 N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.0	255.2
A	150.6	152.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	126.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	116.9
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3

(1) Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.(2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

(3) Annual data include chili-sauce.

(4) Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1958	1,287.0	260.5	93.3	52.1	112.1	26.3	201.1	86.4	60.8	12.2	66.6
1959	1,345.8	271.3	96.5	53.4	118.4	27.6	218.3	87.0	62.6	12.9	69.1
1957 O	1,240.3	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,109.2	245.4	73.9	41.3	84.9	16.6	180.8	75.9	52.2	9.9	44.9
F	1,028.2	232.0	73.4	38.0	78.3	16.1	171.1	72.3	38.7	7.0	39.9
M	1,218.4	260.5	82.1	43.9	99.7	21.4	222.4	78.7	55.6	10.9	48.6
A	1,289.8	250.5	86.7	48.8	105.0	24.4	251.9	83.8	59.1	12.6	59.2
M	1,412.7	287.1	95.2	57.8	112.0	26.7	254.1	91.9	63.3	13.9	78.0
J	1,297.0	256.0	90.6	54.6	100.1	24.3	233.0	88.0	57.7	12.6	77.9
J	1,294.3	259.0	96.3	55.2	89.2	24.9	216.0	97.8	53.4	12.1	79.9
A	1,284.3	270.9	98.1	57.2	98.1	25.4	178.9	93.9	52.6	11.7	75.5
S	1,245.2	248.9	87.9	52.9	119.2	24.6	167.6	85.1	56.6	12.4	77.9
O	1,347.6	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	66.8	12.3	80.7
N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	70.5	13.8	70.9
D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	102.5	17.1	66.1
1959 J	1,178.1	272.4	78.6	44.8	91.9	17.6	185.4	79.7	55.6	10.1	45.2
F	1,099.2	241.3	76.8	40.5	86.2	16.9	197.1	74.2	40.7	7.1	43.8
M	1,261.0	252.4	84.9	44.5	101.7	23.5	247.3	79.3	55.0	10.7	51.6
A	1,363.3	260.8	87.8	50.5	108.6	22.9	285.1	86.7	58.2	12.9	63.8
M	1,452.8	289.1	95.1	57.1	117.4	27.5	279.9	90.0	65.3	15.3	77.4
J	1,398.2	266.4	94.4	55.5	110.2	26.5	270.5	89.9	61.3	13.8	85.1
J	1,387.5	276.2	102.9	58.9	96.9	26.6	238.5	99.8	56.2	12.9	85.9
A	1,305.0	266.9	98.6	57.8	100.9	25.7	194.3	93.0	51.3	11.3	78.4
S	1,316.8	265.9	93.6	54.8	126.9	26.6	182.8	88.1	59.1	14.0	79.6
O	1,452.6	301.2	108.7	59.4	134.5	29.7	205.5	93.2	73.2	14.3	80.9
N	1,337.4	259.8	90.5	53.5	152.8	29.1	180.7	84.9	69.8	14.0	69.7
D	1,597.4	303.7	146.3	63.3	192.3	59.1	153.0	85.0	105.8	18.2	68.3
1960 J	1,161.5	274.5	78.6	43.9	91.8	18.8	172.7	75.4	56.7	10.8	45.2
F	1,117.9	254.3	82.2	39.9	87.9	18.2	199.8	71.2	40.8	7.6	43.6

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1958	47.1	45.2	27.2	31.9	11.1	107.5	303.9	494.5	245.2	135.9
1959	48.5	45.8	28.5	33.7	11.5	113.2	316.1	518.7	256.8	141.0
1957 O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	158.1
1958 J	44.2	41.0	44.2	30.9	7.6	86.3	260.8	437.8	203.0	121.3
F	37.7	38.1	43.7	28.5	7.4	81.3	246.6	402.3	184.5	113.6
M	44.2	43.7	31.3	30.6	8.4	98.1	293.2	471.8	222.9	132.3
A	43.3	44.2	21.3	30.8	8.8	106.7	310.3	487.0	251.9	133.9
M	47.7	48.1	16.7	32.5	10.4	119.7	339.6	538.4	267.7	147.3
J	42.9	46.4	14.0	30.1	10.2	111.2	305.3	497.3	250.7	132.5
J	43.7	50.1	12.0	31.1	9.2	111.5	300.3	498.8	247.8	135.9
A	46.8	50.8	13.8	31.0	10.3	111.0	295.3	481.8	259.0	137.2
S	51.0	46.5	19.8	31.1	9.9	104.7	294.2	488.1	246.5	131.7
O	52.7	45.8	27.5	33.4	9.9	110.7	319.0	518.5	260.4	139.0
N	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	110.0	313.8	512.8	253.7	137.3
D	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	139.0	368.2	619.9	293.8	169.2
1959 J	45.7	40.9	47.4	32.6	8.4	91.3	273.1	473.8	212.5	127.3
F	38.4	38.7	46.5	30.3	8.1	86.5	264.0	428.7	202.8	117.3
M	41.6	43.1	37.0	33.2	9.3	101.1	296.3	484.2	244.8	134.6
A	46.1	44.6	25.6	32.0	8.6	111.2	320.2	517.8	274.7	139.4
M	48.6	47.3	16.4	34.0	10.2	123.0	351.1	558.7	269.8	150.0
J	46.9	46.8	13.9	32.1	11.0	119.0	321.8	541.0	270.6	145.8
J	46.6	51.3	11.4	33.4	9.9	121.5	316.6	535.3	266.7	147.3
A	47.4	52.2	13.9	32.2	10.1	115.1	302.0	479.3	268.9	139.6
S	51.5	48.4	21.2	32.7	10.2	112.1	308.5	496.4	262.2	137.7
O	56.5	47.0	28.2	35.7	10.4	121.9	345.8	565.1	274.1	145.6
N	53.5	43.9	36.3	31.3	11.3	112.7	321.5	520.9	245.0	137.2
D	59.5	45.4	44.5	44.8	30.5	142.7	371.9	623.6	289.3	169.9
1960 J	46.0	41.2	44.1	33.7	8.2	92.2	271.2	468.8	207.1	122.2
F	37.4	39.7	40.3	31.7	8.2	92.9	266.1	436.4	201.2	121.4

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

"Women's Clothing".

⁽³⁾Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
Total All Departments		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars														
1958		112.1	270.2	30.1	66.2	12.7	33.5	6.4	4.8	5.7	19.6	23.4	66.6	
1959		118.4	302.4	31.7	75.7	13.2	37.6	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.3	25.1	75.5	
1957	O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6	
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9	67.6	
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	72.1	67.6	
1958	J	84.9	280.0	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.7	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.4	67.6	
F	78.3	291.6	18.0	78.3	7.0	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.9	67.9	
M	99.7	303.1	30.5	79.3	11.0	39.0	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.1	72.1	
A	105.0	311.4	30.2	80.8	11.0	40.8	6.4	4.5	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.0	74.0	
M	112.0	303.2	30.0	78.3	11.0	40.4	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.1	71.1	
J	100.1	284.5	24.3	71.3	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.4	68.4	
J	89.2	294.2	19.6	76.6	8.0	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.7	22.4	69.9	69.9	
A	98.1	314.2	24.9	85.6	9.0	41.8	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	68.9	68.9	
S	119.2	312.0	35.4	85.5	12.8	44.2	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.7	26.9	66.3	66.3	
O	123.5	344.5	37.2	92.3	15.4	49.1	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.6	71.3	71.3	
N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7	67.7	
D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6	66.6	
1959	J	91.9	285.7	20.6	71.9	8.0	35.3	6.3	4.9	8.6	19.6	23.9	69.6	
F	86.2	302.0	20.0	80.0	7.7	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.5	22.1	72.0	72.0	
M	101.7	320.6	31.2	82.6	11.3	40.3	6.3	4.6	4.7	20.2	21.2	78.4	78.4	
A	108.6	334.6	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.6	5.7	4.5	5.0	20.9	23.3	82.8	82.8	
M	117.4	316.8	32.0	80.0	11.7	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.7	77.7	
J	110.2	301.9	26.6	75.2	11.9	38.4	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.5	74.9	74.9	
J	96.9	315.0	20.3	81.6	8.3	39.6	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.1	77.1	
A	100.9	336.5	25.2	92.9	9.1	43.8	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.6	26.7	76.7	76.7	
S	126.9	340.1	38.2	94.4	14.0	46.7	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.7	28.5	74.0	74.0	
O	134.5	368.7	41.3	99.0	17.2	50.5	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.6	27.3	79.4	79.4	
N	152.8	358.8	42.6	95.1	20.9	47.9	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.6	76.6	
D	192.3	302.4	51.0	75.7	27.6	37.6	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.3	25.8	75.5	75.5	
1960	J	91.8	313.7	21.2	70.7	8.3	38.8	5.9	5.2	8.3	19.9	23.3	76.3	
F	87.9	287.9	20.1	7.8			5.7		6.1			22.4		
CHAIN STORES														
		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
Total All Trades		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars														
1958		256.1	344.4	114.1	74.8	6.5	11.0	5.3	17.8	8.9	24.6	10.7	22.0	
1959		272.5	371.3	122.5	79.8	7.0	12.0	5.8	21.6	9.5	30.8	11.0	23.3	
1957	O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	20.6	
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	49.2	
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	
1958	J	212.5	309.1	109.0	59.4	5.1	8.9	3.7	15.9	5.6	26.9	9.5	18.0	
F	199.6	321.6	102.6	62.2	3.8	9.7	2.8	17.4	5.1	28.2	8.3	20.1	38.7	
M	234.7	332.0	117.6	64.4	5.3	10.5	4.6	18.3	5.1	30.1	10.1	19.7	42.3	
A	237.2	335.2	109.9	64.7	6.0	11.9	5.4	18.7	5.6	30.9	9.2	19.6	43.1	
M	273.9	332.7	127.9	64.2	7.2	12.3	6.0	18.6	10.7	30.8	11.2	20.4	42.0	
J	249.6	338.3	110.6	64.6	6.6	11.5	5.7	18.4	11.6	30.5	9.9	20.4	40.3	
J	252.0	370.5	109.5	63.8	6.6	10.0	5.3	17.1	11.5	30.0	10.2	19.0	41.2	
A	259.8	340.3	116.7	63.0	5.5	12.1	5.1	17.7	11.2	28.1	10.5	19.8	43.8	
S	246.6	359.0	107.3	65.8	5.9	13.2	5.3	19.0	11.8	27.8	12.2	19.9	20.5	
O	278.1	388.6	122.0	69.7	6.9	15.2	5.4	20.0	11.9	25.9	12.2	22.8	53.6	
N	267.3	413.4	115.9	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.4	22.3	53.0	
D	361.9	344.4	120.0	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6	
1959	J	238.1	328.9	127.6	67.2	5.4	11.6	3.9	16.8	6.5	24.6	8.9	18.2	
F	212.4	345.4	108.9	70.3	4.3	12.1	2.9	18.4	5.7	26.0	9.2	21.7	43.1	
M	239.5	350.6	113.7	69.6	5.5	12.5	4.8	19.9	6.0	26.7	10.2	21.9	46.4	
A	251.7	358.6	118.4	68.7	6.0	14.0	5.6	20.4	8.0	28.4	10.0	22.6	49.5	
M	281.5	351.8	132.1	67.6	8.0	13.4	6.8	21.0	9.2	28.1	11.6	21.5	48.1	
J	268.0	359.5	116.8	65.8	7.1	12.3	6.4	21.4	12.7	29.1	11.5	20.3	47.5	
J	275.9	398.1	121.3	69.2	7.2	11.7	5.7	20.6	12.5	28.3	10.3	19.5	46.9	
A	262.8	372.9	116.9	66.7	5.7	13.4	5.1	21.6	12.8	26.6	9.9	21.3	49.4	
S	268.0	377.5	119.0	71.6	6.7	14.5	6.2	22.5	12.5	26.9	12.5	20.5	53.1	
O	313.7	412.2	141.8	77.6	7.9	15.2	6.6	23.4	11.6	25.6	12.4	26.0	57.2	
N	268.1	446.3	117.7	82.5	6.9	19.0	6.7	23.8	9.7	25.3	11.6	24.9	57.5	
D	390.4	371.3	135.8	79.8	13.4	12.0	8.9	21.6	6.5	30.8	13.8	23.5	49.7	
1960	J	243.8	348.4	130.0	69.1	5.9	13.1	4.1	21.0	7.2	27.8	8.9	19.3	42.8
F	225.4	116.7		4.5			3.3		5.7			8.7	15.3	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
Million dollars										
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959	992.9	524.0	468.9	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1955 3rd qtr.	862.9	339.8	523.1	94.1	21.4	72.7	38.2	9.2	29.0	32.6
4th qtr.	924.6	382.8	542.8	88.7	18.7	70.0	48.3	11.2	37.1	34.8
1956 1st qtr.	855.7	365.3	490.4	87.6	19.9	67.7	41.1	7.9	33.2	33.1
2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6
3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9
4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
4th qtr.	992.9	524.0	468.9	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
Hardware Stores										
	Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores			
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
Million dollars										
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1955 3rd qtr.	28.0	3.6	24.4	155.3	134.0	21.3	14.9	9.7	5.2	29.9
4th qtr.	26.8	3.7	23.1	174.9	149.0	25.9	21.9	13.6	8.3	27.1
1956 1st qtr.	23.7	3.3	20.4	166.6	144.6	22.0	16.8	11.3	5.5	25.6
2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.0	11.0	5.6	27.5
3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4
4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
Fuel Dealers										
	Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations			
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge
Instalment										
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge
Million dollars										
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.5	172.3	78.4	63.8	126.5	33.4	93.1
1955 3rd qtr.	28.0	2.1	25.9	181.2	..	..	..	230.7	38.7	192.0
4th qtr.	40.2	1.9	38.3	226.4	..	..	..	207.7	38.9	170.8
1956 1st qtr.	43.0	1.9	41.1	200.0	..	..	..	192.5	36.8	155.7
2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	..	..	..	223.7	35.5	188.2
3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6
4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.5	172.3	78.4	63.8	126.5	33.4	93.1

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Small Loan Companies	Department Stores				Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾				Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽³⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁴⁾					
		Instalment Credit				Charge Accounts													
		Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans ⁽²⁾	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts										
Millions of Dollars																			
1958	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	313	305							
1959	796	479	251		64	273	328	2,191	1,061	13	..	323							
1958 M	785	378	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300			
J	796	384	162	29	40	254	276	1,941	809	13	..	301							
J	804	391	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302			
A	808	393	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303			
S	801	392	164	29	43	258	285	1,972	839	12	..	304							
O	791	390	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305			
N	779	394	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305			
D	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	313	305							
1959 J	744	405	217		49	..	..	..	..	14	..	306			
F	740	404	210		43	..	..	..	..	14	..	306			
M	741	409	205		42	251	288	1,936	965	14	..	306							
A	756	415	204		43	..	..	..	..	13	..	307			
M	766	422	206		44	..	..	..	..	12	..	308			
J	788	429	205		43	253	289	2,007	1,080	12	..	309							
J	803	439	204		40	..	..	..	..	13	..	310			
A	806	447	203		40	..	..	..	..	13	..	312			
S	810	453	208		46	258	301	2,076	1,134	12	..	315							
O	811	461	215		50	..	..	..	..	13	..	318			
N	807	466	228		53	..	..	..	..	18	..	321			
D	796	479	251		64	273	328	2,191	1,061	13	..	323							
1960 J										16	..	325							

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

panies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-39

Dec. 1958-35

Mar. 1959-32

June, 1959-36

Sept. 1959-44

Dec. 1959-40

⁽¹⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽²⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Million dollars											
		Clothing	Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appliances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Materi- als	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confe- ctionery
Million dollars													
1958	637.0 ^r	145.7 ^r	26.8 ^r	16.9	13.7 ^r	6.1 ^r	11.6 ^r	24.8 ^r	64.2 ^r	51.8 ^r	30.3	21.4	47.7 ^r
1959	688.0 ^r	155.8 ^r	27.5 ^r	18.3	14.7 ^r	7.5 ^r	10.9 ^r	25.6 ^r	66.6 ^r	56.8 ^r	33.2 ^r	22.6 ^r	50.9 ^r
1958 S	648.4 ^r	148.6 ^r	34.4 ^r	19.7 ^r	16.0 ^r	5.1 ^r	13.9 ^r	30.0 ^r	73.7 ^r	54.5 ^r	31.6	22.9 ^r	49.6 ^r
O	680.1 ^r	161.4 ^r	34.1 ^r	21.8 ^r	17.0 ^r	4.8 ^r	15.0 ^r	28.9 ^r	78.3 ^r	44.5 ^r	33.1 ^r	23.8	47.6 ^r
N	631.9 ^r	146.4 ^r	30.4 ^r	17.4	16.5 ^r	2.3 ^r	13.3 ^r	27.7 ^r	63.7 ^r	48.4 ^r	30.7 ^r	23.5 ^r	44.3 ^r
D	676.7 ^r	157.7 ^r	27.6	17.8	19.8	5.5	14.0 ^r	23.7	51.9	53.8	34.1	19.8	59.8
1959 J	596.0 ^r	129.8 ^r	20.8	16.3	11.4	3.9	13.3	19.0	45.6 ^r	30.6	23.2	18.9	40.4
F	618.2 ^r	132.0 ^r	25.0 ^r	16.6	13.2 ^r	5.3 ^r	12.1 ^r	18.8	48.1 ^r	51.6 ^r	25.3 ^r	19.2 ^r	40.1 ^r
M	706.1 ^r	146.0 ^r	30.2 ^r	18.4	12.3 ^r	6.8 ^r	10.4 ^r	21.9	63.6 ^r	69.9 ^r	34.8 ^r	20.1 ^r	57.8 ^r
A	713.8 ^r	146.4 ^r	27.4 ^r	18.2	14.0 ^r	13.5 ^r	9.6 ^r	23.9 ^r	65.1 ^r	57.4 ^r	36.9 ^r	22.1 ^r	46.9 ^r
M	733.7 ^r	155.8 ^r	24.8 ^r	16.1 ^r	14.7 ^r	8.9 ^r	9.1 ^r	28.2 ^r	78.7 ^r	77.8 ^r	35.5	23.5 ^r	50.5 ^r
J	770.8 ^r	169.8 ^r	23.3 ^r	18.8 ^r	13.2 ^r	10.1 ^r	8.5 ^r	28.8 ^r	81.9 ^r	65.8 ^r	37.6 ^r	23.6	56.8 ^r
J	720.3 ^r	170.4 ^r	21.0 ^r	16.1	12.8 ^r	14.0 ^r	8.9 ^r	26.4 ^r	83.0 ^r	66.3 ^r	33.7 ^r	22.3	54.4 ^r
A	626.7 ^r	161.3 ^r	29.6 ^r	17.8 ^r	10.3 ^r	6.9 ^r	7.8 ^r	26.3 ^r	69.3 ^r	52.7 ^r	36.3 ^r	22.7 ^r	50.3 ^r
S	705.5 ^r	157.9 ^r	37.6 ^r	21.2	19.0 ^r	6.6 ^r	12.0 ^r	31.3 ^r	74.9 ^r	56.2 ^r	35.1	24.7 ^r	55.3 ^r
O	721.0 ^r	171.3 ^r	32.9 ^r	22.1 ^r	19.1 ^r	5.5 ^r	14.1 ^r	29.1 ^r	74.6 ^r	46.1 ^r	35.5 ^r	25.6 ^r	50.3 ^r
N	645.0 ^r	157.2 ^r	31.4 ^r	18.8 ^r	17.5 ^r	2.7 ^r	12.7 ^r	28.5 ^r	63.0 ^r	48.2 ^r	33.3 ^r	26.3 ^r	49.1 ^r
D	678.7 ^r	171.5 ^r	26.4	18.7	19.5	6.2	12.8	25.0	51.0	59.4	30.5	21.8	58.4
1960 J	619.0 ^r	136.4 ^r	20.6	16.0	10.5 ^r	3.9	12.2	17.7	44.5 ^r	31.6 ^r	22.1 ^r	19.5 ^r	41.7
F	677.8	145.7	25.3	17.5	14.3	5.2	12.4	21.6	48.5	53.6	25.1	20.9	44.9

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTS EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100						Million dollars				
1958	157.3	120.6	130.4	399.3	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1957	A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	148.7	120.6	123.3	377.4	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7
F	124.6	121.1	102.9	316.2	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.0	121.7	118.3	365.5	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.8	121.7	119.0	367.5	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.4	120.6	154.6	473.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	417.0	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	410.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959	J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8
F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.0	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.3	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.5	123.1	128.8	402.4	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.0	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.4	123.3	151.2	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960	J	161.9	122.6	132.1	411.1	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5
F	165.7	123.0 ^d	134.7 ^d	420.6	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽³⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper
	Million dollars										
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1957	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.5	0.9	3.3	18.3
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.3	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	22.1	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.2	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.6	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959	J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	23.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960	J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	16.6	3.2	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

⁽²⁾As from January 1958, the export total, the three indexes and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various only "settler's effects" and "private donations and gifts" previously included in domestic exports. During 1958 these \$0 per month. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) January 1960.

non-commercial and special transactions (mainly "settler's effects" and "private donations and gifts") previously included in domestic exports. During 1958 these transactions averaged approximately \$2,900,000 per month. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) January 1960. ⁽³⁾As from January 1958, includes square timber, formerly included with "Other wood and paper." ⁽⁴⁾As from January 1958, excludes square timber, now included with "Lumber and timber." ⁽⁵⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

(4) As from January 1958, excludes square timber, now included with "Lumber blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 50.—MERCANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper ⁽⁴⁾	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽⁵⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	
Million dollars												
1958	7.5	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2	
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1	
1957	A S	7.9 8.3	34.3 25.2	1.5 1.6	8.6 6.1	5.1 4.1	3.7 4.1	1.9 2.8	9.8 7.2	13.5 14.3	1.9 3.5	
O N D	8.5 9.8 11.1	20.9 11.1 2.3	2.0 1.2 0.9	8.6 8.1 8.7	2.2 1.9 8.0	4.5 6.3 5.0	2.0 2.4 3.2	7.5 7.9 11.5	11.0 23.3 23.2	10.7 12.9 13.6	2.2 1.6 1.2	
1958	J F M	6.4 5.8 7.2	0.9 0.9 1.5	0.5 0.4 0.6	8.9 4.8 3.0	6.3 8.8 11.1	5.1 3.0 3.6	2.9 5.1 4.4	6.9 4.8 6.4	19.5 13.1 18.5	17.7 10.6 11.5	
A M J	6.6 7.2 6.5	0.6 7.4 17.5	0.3 0.7 0.4	1.7 4.5 5.0	10.8 11.7 8.8	4.1 5.2 3.6	4.8 3.3 3.1	5.5 7.0 6.1	12.7 21.4 17.2	12.9 10.7 12.2	1.7 1.7 1.7	
J A S	8.4 6.4 7.5	17.5 17.3 15.6	0.6 0.7 0.7	4.1 4.5 4.8	8.3 5.9 5.7	4.3 3.1 3.2	2.8 1.8 1.4	6.9 5.7 4.6	22.0 26.1 21.6	12.7 9.7 9.7	2.9 2.1 2.1	
O N D	7.8 9.1 11.3	15.8 10.2 2.4	0.7 0.5 0.5	7.6 5.5 4.5	5.5 5.8 8.7	3.6 3.9 4.0	0.8 1.9 3.8	7.3 7.8 9.8	19.9 12.1 19.5	13.9 9.9 10.4	2.5 2.1 3.7	
1959	J F M	5.9 6.1 9.5	3.6 0.4 3.0	0.3 0.2 0.2	3.9 2.7 2.6	8.4 11.2 14.5	3.2 3.1 3.7	4.5 3.6 3.4	6.3 6.7 6.5	15.0 10.3 16.3	8.7 7.6 8.9	
A M J	8.8 8.7 10.9	2.9 15.2 24.4	0.5 0.9 0.7	3.7 5.7 6.5	13.7 12.5 12.3	3.5 4.6 4.3	2.3 3.6 3.4	6.4 7.2 9.1	16.0 13.1 28.0	12.5 15.4 16.0	1.9 2.4 4.9	
J A S	7.1 7.1 8.5	17.6 21.0 22.8	0.7 0.5 0.5	7.1 5.0 6.0	10.9 4.9 5.2	3.9 3.7 3.3	1.6 2.7 2.1	8.0 10.0 9.6	20.1 23.0 19.8	10.5 12.3 19.9	1.6 2.2 1.9	
O N D	8.3 12.8 13.9	23.0 18.3 5.5	0.3 0.5 0.4	15.3 18.1 13.6	6.8 7.8 6.6	4.1 5.2 5.9	2.2 3.1 2.7	12.3 15.8 13.3	25.8 18.0 26.9	14.5 20.1 19.7	1.3 1.7 2.1	
1960	J F	7.5 10.4	3.0 4.0	0.7 0.7	8.9 9.6	8.1 10.2	4.6 5.4	2.9 7.2	9.0 9.4	19.8 23.6	23.9 18.3	2.6 2.2
Million dollars												
	Precious Metals (except gold)	Nickel	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities ⁽²⁾	
1958	17.7	2.9	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2	
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8	
1957	A S	21.0 20.2	4.7 4.1	5.8 5.1	13.1 11.9	5.6 6.1	8.3 11.1	12.6 11.2	7.9 7.8	4.4 5.1	11.6 11.3	
O N D	18.2 22.8 20.1	3.4 3.9 3.7	4.8 5.5 4.8	13.9 14.9 18.1	8.2 11.5 9.3	12.4 10.1 9.4	9.9 9.4 6.6	8.0 7.3 7.0	3.3 2.9 3.7	11.9 13.1 11.1	11.7 9.9 27.8	
1958	J F M	19.8 16.9 17.1	3.3 3.6 2.2	5.1 3.3 5.3	17.1 14.6 17.2	6.1 3.4 4.6	4.8 4.5 5.4	10.8 9.6 6.8	7.5 5.6 5.4	3.3 4.3 5.1	13.8 10.4 11.9	
A M J	30.7 27.8 22.2	3.1 2.5 3.1	4.6 4.2 3.0	20.2 20.9 24.9	5.5 5.1 4.0	6.3 8.7 7.4	3.9 8.6 6.5	6.5 7.9 4.4	5.8 4.2 1.6	13.2 15.0 12.9	5.5 45.1 11.5	
J A S	19.1 17.5 19.1	3.4 2.9 3.1	6.8 3.9 3.4	24.8 21.1 23.7	4.4 3.1 5.0	8.5 9.5 8.2	1.8 9.6 5.7	6.5 6.2 9.1	3.0 3.0 4.4	11.4 10.0 10.9	11.6 20.3 11.0	
O N D	11.3 4.1 6.9	2.5 2.2 2.7	5.2 4.5 6.2	30.7 26.7 34.7	4.9 3.4 5.3	9.9 9.2 9.0	4.1 1.8 7.4	8.7 7.4 6.9	4.6 2.7 4.4	13.4 13.7 14.0	11.7 11.2 12.1	
1959	J F M	9.5 10.5 18.4	1.9 2.3 1.8	3.1 4.4 6.2	21.1 25.0 28.3	4.3 4.0 5.0	7.7 4.9 6.0	6.1 7.2 7.3	8.0 7.1 7.0	2.8 4.4 6.4	11.7 10.5 10.8	
A M J	18.6 21.1 20.7	2.9 3.9 3.3	2.8 4.9 5.3	27.7 24.6 24.0	4.5 6.5 6.4	8.6 10.6 10.4	6.5 1.6 9.3	8.3 8.8 12.3	6.1 8.8 2.3	9.8 12.5 10.2	4.9 6.0 5.4	
J A S	15.8 18.0 25.5	3.2 2.9 3.0	5.4 4.7 4.3	31.7 21.0 27.1	5.5 3.9 5.7	10.0 9.3 11.0	7.7 7.2 7.1	8.4 8.9 8.6	1.6 2.2 5.3	11.7 13.4 16.2	6.9 4.9 16.5	
O N D	18.9 22.9 26.8	3.1 2.3 3.3	4.1 5.7 4.5	24.8 30.4 26.2	5.6 5.8 5.6	10.1 9.1 13.5	7.9 6.2 6.0	8.5 10.0 7.1	3.4 4.5 5.8	15.0 16.6 14.5	8.1 6.7 7.3	
1960	J F	28.0 19.2	3.0 3.5	5.4 5.5	29.0 26.3	5.6 4.7	7.9 5.9	8.7 8.6	8.2 8.5	4.5 5.0	14.7 14.6	

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1957	212.4	116.4	182.5	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1958	196.1	116.5	168.3	420.9 ^t	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1957 J	217.4	115.6	188.1	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	115.6	184.3	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.4	172.1	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.1	185.7	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.7	175.1	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8	151.4	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.3	150.8	389.2 ^t	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	358.1 ^t	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.6	163.2	418.7 ^t	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	117.5	173.6	436.8 ^t	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.7	188.6	473.8 ^t	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.3	175.8	436.4 ^t	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.8	170.5	417.1 ^t	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.3	153.0	370.4 ^t	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	408.2 ^t	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	481.3 ^t	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	444.7 ^t	20.2	7.0	0.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.8	167.8	415.7 ^t	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	186.0	115.0	161.7	403.3 ^t	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	175.7	116.0	151.5	381.6 ^t	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	200.0	115.7	172.9	432.7 ^t	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	240.9	115.1	209.3	517.6 ^t	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	234.4	114.8	204.2	505.9 ^t	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	237.3	114.7	206.9	512.4 ^t	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	223.4	114.2	195.6	478.5 ^t	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	202.3	114.2	177.1	427.3 ^t	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	210.6	113.8	185.1	448.5 ^t	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	223.9	113.5	197.3	480.4 ^t	21.5	6.6	7.9	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	222.3	113.6 ^d	195.7 ^d	480.2 ^t	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	203.9	114.1 ^d	178.7 ^d	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.6	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3

Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured							
Million dollars											
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1957 J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	0.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. In this issue, the indexes are still based on our previous figures. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960.

⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, casting and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars										
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958	13.9	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5
1957 J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.4	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.6	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.0	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.8	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.4	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	26.0	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
A	10.8	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.8	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.1	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars									
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	7.8	26.5
1958	3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.0	7.9	21.6 ^r
1957 J	3.8	13.8	3.3	30.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	10.3	19.4 ^r
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	8.5	17.5 ^r
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	10.1	21.4 ^r
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	10.6	23.2 ^r
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	10.7	23.0 ^r
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	7.3	22.1 ^r
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9 ^r
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0 ^r
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1 ^r
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6 ^r
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3 ^r
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2 ^r
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0 ^r
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6 ^r
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6 ^r
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6 ^r
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9 ^r
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4 ^r
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6 ^r
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5 ^r
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4 ^r
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8 ^r
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0 ^r
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9

Table 52.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽³⁾	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1958	399.3 ^r	8.6	420.9 ^r	- 13.0 ^r	64.3 ^r	43.2 ^r	23.5 ^r	17.4 ^r	234.0 ^r	288.3 ^r	77.5	71.9	
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	- 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0	
1957	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1
O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	..	..
N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	..	..
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	..	..
1958	J	377.4 ^r	7.8	389.2 ^r	- 4.0 ^r	58.9 ^r	36.9 ^r	22.5 ^r	11.6	222.0 ^r	280.7 ^r	74.0	60.0
F	316.2 ^r	6.9	358.1 ^r	- 35.0 ^r	41.3 ^r	34.5 ^r	25.0 ^r	12.7	192.6 ^r	251.4 ^r	57.3	59.5	
M	365.5 ^r	8.3	418.7 ^r	- 44.9 ^r	52.7 ^r	43.3 ^r	26.7 ^r	11.6	216.8 ^r	309.2 ^r	69.3	54.7	
A	367.5 ^r	6.9	436.8 ^r	- 62.4 ^r	50.7 ^r	50.6 ^r	23.9 ^r	17.9 ^r	225.0 ^r	303.9 ^r	67.8	64.4	
M	473.2 ^r	8.0	473.8 ^r	+ 7.3 ^r	80.7 ^r	54.7 ^r	30.1 ^r	24.2 ^r	240.4 ^r	322.3 ^r	122.0	72.7	
J	417.0 ^r	8.9	436.4 ^r	- 10.6 ^r	77.8 ^r	43.2 ^r	25.9 ^r	20.8 ^r	224.2 ^r	305.1 ^r	89.1	67.4	
J	410.2 ^r	8.4	417.1 ^r	+ 1.5 ^r	73.4	47.5 ^r	25.7 ^r	15.5 ^r	240.5 ^r	275.2 ^r	70.7	79.0	
A	405.5 ^r	7.9	370.4 ^r	+ 43.0 ^r	63.5	35.4 ^r	19.8 ^r	22.8 ^r	232.1 ^r	239.6 ^r	90.2	72.6	
S	384.1 ^r	10.3	408.2 ^r	- 13.8 ^r	55.8 ^r	36.4 ^r	15.2 ^r	14.4 ^r	257.5 ^r	285.0 ^r	55.5	72.5	
O	442.8 ^r	9.8	481.3 ^r	- 28.7 ^r	77.1 ^r	47.9 ^r	19.5 ^r	23.4 ^r	263.1 ^r	317.7 ^r	83.1	92.3	
N	394.3 ^r	10.5	444.7 ^r	- 40.0 ^r	71.9 ^r	48.4 ^r	27.5 ^r	22.7 ^r	230.1 ^r	289.7 ^r	64.8	83.9	
D	437.8 ^r	9.4	415.7 ^r	+ 31.4 ^r	67.7 ^r	39.6 ^r	19.7 ^r	11.3 ^r	263.8 ^r	280.5 ^r	86.5	84.3	
1959	J	341.3 ^r	6.7	403.3 ^r	- 55.3 ^r	55.0 ^r	34.7 ^r	24.7 ^r	14.2 ^r	192.9 ^r	285.2 ^r	68.7	69.2
F	314.3 ^r	7.9	381.6 ^r	- 59.4 ^r	49.7 ^r	31.2 ^r	18.4 ^r	10.9 ^r	199.3 ^r	278.3 ^r	47.0	61.1	
M	370.1 ^r	11.0	432.7 ^r	- 51.6 ^r	56.1 ^r	41.8 ^r	20.2 ^r	12.3 ^r	235.0 ^r	307.3 ^r	58.7	71.3	
A	393.0 ^r	9.4	517.6 ^r	- 115.1 ^r	55.2 ^r	59.6 ^r	15.9 ^r	21.8 ^r	253.4 ^r	355.0 ^r	68.5	81.1	
M	421.5 ^r	9.9	505.9 ^r	- 74.5 ^r	67.2 ^r	60.3 ^r	25.4 ^r	26.0 ^r	262.4 ^r	332.7 ^r	66.5	86.9	
J	504.3 ^r	11.9	512.4 ^r	+ 3.8 ^r	75.9 ^r	52.6 ^r	27.8 ^r	25.1 ^r	308.5 ^r	353.8 ^r	92.2	80.9	
J	418.4 ^r	11.0	478.5 ^r	- 49.1 ^r	52.3 ^r	52.0 ^r	26.9 ^r	20.4 ^r	272.3 ^r	319.7 ^r	66.9	86.4	
A	402.1 ^r	7.5	427.3 ^r	- 17.8 ^r	68.3 ^r	56.0 ^r	18.7 ^r	21.3 ^r	236.9 ^r	272.0 ^r	78.2	77.9	
S	443.7 ^r	9.1	448.5 ^r	+ 4.2 ^r	78.7 ^r	45.8 ^r	20.1 ^r	24.6 ^r	270.2 ^r	285.7 ^r	74.7	92.3	
O	456.4 ^r	11.3 ^r	480.4 ^r	- 12.6 ^r	72.1 ^r	51.2 ^r	26.0 ^r	23.6 ^r	285.9 ^r	317.9 ^r	72.4	87.6	
N	483.3 ^r	12.3	480.2 ^r	+ 15.4 ^r	78.2 ^r	56.9 ^r	27.2 ^r	24.7 ^r	291.2 ^r	304.2 ^r	86.7	94.4	
D	473.1 ^r	10.7	440.4 ^r	+ 43.4	77.3 ^r	46.4	22.1 ^r	14.0	275.1 ^r	297.1	98.6	82.9	
1960	J	411.1	10.8	396.5 ^p	+ 25.4 ^p	67.9		21.9		240.4		81.0	
F	420.6	9.5	454.3 ^p	- 24.2 ^p	67.5		23.8		245.5		83.7		

SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars											
1958	12.0 ^r	5.2 ^r	3.7 ^r	3.3 ^r	16.8	8.6 ^r	2.5	2.7	8.7	5.8 ^r	4.4	2.7
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1957	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	..	..	14.0	4.9	..
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	..	..	10.1	4.9	..	..
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	..	..	7.2	4.1	..	..
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	..	..	11.5	7.0	..	..
1958	J	13.2	2.8 ^r	2.8	1.7 ^r	9.6	6.2 ^r	2.7	1.2	9.1	4.1	2.9
F	8.3 ^r	3.0	1.8	1.4 ^r	11.7	6.0 ^r	1.7	1.6	6.7	4.7	4.3	2.3
M	7.9 ^r	3.9 ^r	5.7	2.0 ^r	11.5	7.2 ^r	1.3	1.8	11.0	4.3	4.1	0.9
A	7.6 ^r	5.5 ^r	5.6 ^r	3.4 ^r	9.3	8.3 ^r	2.8	2.6	6.5	5.9	5.2	1.9
M	28.1	5.3 ^r	6.0 ^r	3.4 ^r	32.7 ^r	8.9 ^r	4.1	2.7	6.8	5.4	4.7	3.1
J	12.3	4.2 ^r	4.4	2.5 ^r	22.5	8.1 ^r	1.8	2.6	8.5	5.4	5.2	2.5
J	9.0 ^r	4.7 ^r	4.5 ^r	3.7 ^r	14.7	10.6 ^r	4.2	2.9	7.6 ^r	6.1	6.0	1.6
A	18.7	5.3 ^r	3.1 ^r	4.0 ^r	13.4	9.2 ^r	3.3	2.6	14.5	6.7	4.3	5.2
S	8.2 ^r	6.4 ^r	2.3 ^r	3.3 ^r	16.3	8.9 ^r	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5
O	12.3 ^r	7.9 ^r	3.7	4.7 ^r	24.4	9.8 ^r	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
N	8.3 ^r	6.8 ^r	3.4	5.0 ^r	13.1	10.0 ^r	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
D	10.2 ^r	7.0 ^r	1.4 ^r	4.9 ^r	22.1 ^r	9.5 ^r	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959	J	12.5	3.6 ^r	3.5	11.7 ^r	8.4 ^r	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5 ^r	1.8	2.3	5.8 ^r	6.2 ^r	2.1	1.7	9.7 ^r	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0 ^r	2.5 ^r	3.8	7.8	8.3 ^r	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9 ^r	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7 ^r	4.7	4.9 ^r	14.1	10.9 ^r	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8 ^r	7.5 ^r	2.6 ^r	4.9 ^r	8.0	12.4 ^r	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6 ^r	3.9 ^r	6.3 ^r	11.3	10.0 ^r	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4 ^r	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7 ^r	1.7	6.6 ^r	9.1	12.4 ^r	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0 ^r	1.7 ^r	5.1 ^r	14.5 ^r	10.0 ^r	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3 ^r	7.2 ^r	3.7 ^r	5.6 ^r	8.2	11.1 ^r	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2 ^r	8.8 ^r	5.1 ^r	4.5 ^r	12.3	12.0 ^r	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6 ^r	8.2 ^r	5.6 ^r	5.1 ^r	12.2 ^r	12.8 ^r	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8 ^r	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1 ^r	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960	J	10.5	7.2		11.4		3.1		9.1		6.2	
F	8.5	6.0		6.0	12.2		2.8		18.4		6.6	

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2.⁽²⁾Since January 1958, both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table 50 and Table 51.⁽³⁾Since January 1958, includes Alaska.⁽⁴⁾Belgium, Luxembourg

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance							Millions of U.S. dollars		
1958	4,890	-5,060	-170	-420	-193	-1,085	-1,134	+108	+420	+610	+ 55	1,939.1
1959	5,152	-5,538	-386	-486	-192	-1,460	-1,230	+ 52	+500	+627	+333	1,869.2
1954 4th	1,062	- 984	+ 78	- 89	- 38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	- 971	- 4	-105	- 52	-185	-277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	- 52	- 67	- 53	-163	-280	+ 99	+115	- 52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	- 36	- 64	+ 26	- 85	-151	+ 68	+104	- 10	- 9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	- 87	- 42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	- 78	- 67	-370	-414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	- 71	- 68	-436	-531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	- 48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	+210	- 47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	- 97	- 69	-424	-477	+ 23	+ 98	+246	+ 80	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-116	- 66	-546	-569	+ 28	+155	+327	+ 64	1,941.8
3rd	1,308	-1,350	- 42	-105	+ 19	-201	-215	+ 52	+123	+142	- 74	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	- 8	-115	- 46	-253	-307	+ 35	+128	+ 48	+ 77	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,088	-1,151	- 63	- 85	- 68	-267	-296	+ 4	+ 93	+152	+ 22	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	- 77	- 99	- 64	-323	-384	+ 24	+ 94	+243	- 14	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,206	+ 12	-112	- 5	-198	-148	+ 16	+103	+106	- 11	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,349	- 42	-124	- 56	-297	-306	+ 64	+130	+109	+ 58	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,061	-1,215	-154	-109	- 84	-411	-387	+ 15	+ 80	+206	+125	1,888.3
2nd	1,355	-1,545	-190	-115	- 53	-447	-372	-	+170	+ 76	+201	1,934.2
3rd	1,286	-1,308	- 78	-112	+ 9	-299	-178	- 16	+ 85	+206	+ 8	1,938.3
4th	1,450	-1,414	+ 36	-150	- 64	-303	-299	+ 53	+165	+139	- 1	1,869.2

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.
(2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
	International Seaborne Shipping			Coastwise Shipping				Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	
	Total Cargo Handled	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports						
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽⁵⁾	Vancouver			Thousand short tons			
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686
1957 O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
D	507	209	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958 J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752
O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048
N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	1,993
D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	1,997
1959 J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	1,551
F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	1,712
M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	1,933
A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	1,906
M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	2,070
J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	1,962
J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	1,988
A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	1,955
S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	2,188
O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	2,267
N	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174.4	2,484

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total.
(2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.
(3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.
(4)Annual data are average of nine months.
(5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Revenue Cars Loaded	TOTAL				FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS			FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined			
	Thousand cars											
1958	314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9		
1959	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5		
1957 D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6		
1958 J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0		
F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9		
M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6		
A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8		
M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8		
J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7		
J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7		
A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8		
S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7		
O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6		
N	311.9	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6		
D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3		
1959 J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0		
F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8		
M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0		
A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0		
M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7		
J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3		
J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7		
A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1		
S	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2		
O	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9		
N	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8		
D	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7		
1960 J	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.8	20.0	13.8	7.6	16.0		
F	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9		
M	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2		
NON-METALLIC MINERALS												
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections			
Thousand cars												
1958	19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.6	117.3		
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7		
1957 D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1		
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7		
F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0		
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4		
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6		
M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9		
J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1		
J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	106.5		
A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2		
S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2		
O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6		
N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.1	116.5		
D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0		
1959 J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0		
F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5		
M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0		
A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8		
M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0		
J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4		
J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6		
A	13.0	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0		
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4		
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8		
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1		
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5		
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.1	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7		
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1		
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.8	4.9	36.7	41.6	133.8		

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾										
Operating Revenues				Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
Total	Freight	Passenger	Million dollars							
Operating Revenues										
1958	96.8 ^r	82.9	6.4	94.2 ^r	2.5 ^r	14.4	5,527	1.8	207 ^r	
1959	101.6	87.9	6.1	96.7	4.9					
1957 N	103.7	89.5	6.0	97.7	6.0	16.4	5,983	1.6	195	
D	92.9	78.1	7.1	87.7	5.2	13.4	5,080	1.9	232	
1958 J	88.1	75.4	5.7	92.9	Dr 4.8	12.9	5,032	1.9	183	
F	83.5 ^r	72.7	4.8	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.9 ^r	4,816 ^r	1.8	157 ^r	
M	93.8 ^r	82.1 ^r	4.9	93.8 ^r	—	12.6	5,156 ^r	1.8	167	
A	92.9 ^r	80.0 ^r	5.7	93.8 ^r	Dr 0.9	12.9 ^r	4,748 ^r	1.7	182 ^r	
M	101.4	87.9	6.1	95.9	5.4 ^r	15.0	6,015	1.6	196	
J	102.0	86.3	8.1 ^r	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,447	1.7	267	
J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.6 ^r	9.9 ^r	16.4	6,096	1.9	306	
A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,790 ^r	2.0	279	
S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.5 ^r	4.6 ^r	15.8	5,395	1.7	196	
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.8 ^r	8.0 ^r	16.8	6,058	1.7	166	
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4 ^r	Dr 3.7 ^r	14.1	5,685	1.6	154	
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1 ^r	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240	
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174	
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156	
M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187	
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152	
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189	
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246	
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.9	317	
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274	
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155	
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.4	3.2					
Canadian National Railways⁽¹⁾										
Canadian Pacific Railway Company										
Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Operating Revenues										
Million dollars										
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1957 N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	38.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1958 and 1959 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway.

Source: *Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.*

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
As of End of Period

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Other Maturities				Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1957 D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	182.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.1
J	238.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	480.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by				Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total		Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
Million dollars									
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1957 D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,688.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	2,763.1	264.7	1,627.7	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.
⁽²⁾Capital, trust fund and all other liabilities.

⁽³⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.
⁽⁴⁾Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽⁵⁾Bank premises and all other assets.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
As at End of Period

				LIABILITIES							
				Canadian Dollar Deposits							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1958	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1958 F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,001	550	127	4,109	11,713
J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
S	996	11,930	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959 J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
D	990	11,994	8.3	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	980	11,987	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120

				LIABILITIES								ASSETS	
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders' Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Other Canadian Securities	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars													
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554		
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512		
1958 F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507		
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503		
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504		
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504		
J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524		
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534		
A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540		
S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533		
O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542		
N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553		
D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554		
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550		
F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544		
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,750	634	537		
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541		
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543		
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540		
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543		
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537		
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528		
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525		
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	558	524		
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512		
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508		
F	219	926	53	13,318	891		985	689	1,243	554	506		

(1) Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2) Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (3) Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (4) Including issues payable in foreign currency. (5) Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (6) Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (7) Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (8) Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. (9) Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (10) Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (6)	ASSETS						Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (8)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets				
				Loans in Canadian Currency (6)													
				Grain Dealers (7)	Canada Savings Bonds (8)	General Loans (10)	Total Loans	Million dollars									
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764						
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463						
1958 J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983						
F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046						
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187						
A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190						
M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499						
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733						
J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002						
A	688	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212						
S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435						
O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703						
N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599						
D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764						
1959 J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358						
F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377						
M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681						
A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	- 11	476	13,447						
M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	- 40	486	13,588						
J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829						
J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	- 14	512	13,565						
A	905	107	276	464	34	5,426	6,307	880	- 60	497	13,540						
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	- 123	503	13,365						
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	- 47	510	13,484						
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	- 17	522	13,563						
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463						
1960 J	975	107	265	431	166	5,069	6,038	730	- 1	518	13,240						
F	978		274								13,318						

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS (3)		
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Held by General Public	
									Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 (4)	423	3,725 (4)	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,300	13,193	12,789	5,890
1958 J	1,615	116	1,731	6,897	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
F	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959 J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,405	13,220	12,746	5,825
F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	436	3,941	11,381	13,152	12,716	5,712
M	1,617	122	1,739	7,114	425	3,924	11,463	13,203	12,777	5,663
A	1,642	121	1,764	7,176	273	3,988	11,436	13,200	12,927	5,752
M	1,690	124	1,815	7,141	431	3,884	11,456	13,271	12,840	5,699
J	1,674	125	1,799	7,201	375	3,943	11,519	13,318	12,942	5,742
J	1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	13,072	5,865
A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	13,002	5,754
S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836
O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,164	5,927
N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960 J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4) At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

(1) At September 30, 1957, the deposit

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	Estimated 1959-60
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	3,995.7	4,647.9	4,622.8	4,247.4	4,750.0
Income Tax—					
Personal.....	2,279.5	2,745.2	2,798.9	2,435.3	2,770.0
Corporation.....	1,185.6	1,400.5	1,499.8	1,353.5	1,555.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad.....	1,027.7	1,268.3	1,234.8	1,020.6	1,140.0
66.2	76.4	64.3	61.2	75.0	
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	641.5	717.1	703.2	694.5	737.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	260.7	267.1	249.4	240.6	287.0
Automobiles.....	76.2	79.7	72.3	59.3	66.0
Beverages (soft drinks).....	8.7	9.0	0.6	—	—
Candy and chewing gum.....	9.2	9.8	0.7	—	—
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	126.9	132.3	142.4	148.0	184.0
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	5.0	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.6
Matches and Lighters.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	22.8	19.0	16.9	17.8	18.2
Tires and tubes.....	0.8	—	—	—	—
Toilet preparations.....	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.5
Wines.....	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.9
Sundry Commodities.....	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.5
Licences, interest and miscellaneous.....	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
Less refunds.....	-0.4	-1.1	-0.7	-2.6	-0.3
Customs Duties.....	481.2	549.1	498.1	486.5	529.0
Excise Duties.....	249.4	271.4	300.1	316.7	338.0
Spirits, malt and beer.....	141.9	153.4	171.9	179.6	195.0
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	110.4	121.1	131.7	141.2	147.0
Less refunds.....	-2.9	-3.1	-3.5	-4.1	-4.0
Estate Tax.....	66.6	79.7	71.6	72.6	88.0
Tax on insurance premiums.....	15.5	16.7	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Tax revenue.....	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues.....	404.3	458.6	426.0	507.3	551.0
Return on Investments.....	149.3	206.6	169.4	221.2	239.0
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	137.4	145.8	152.9	157.5	165.0
Other.....	117.6	106.2	103.7	128.6	147.0
Total Revenues.....	4,400.0	5,106.5	5,048.8	4,754.7	5,301.0
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	88.2	84.6	94.7	165.8	185.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	31.0	44.1	51.8	52.9	55.8
Defence Production.....	16.1	20.5	15.0	13.9	17.3
External Affairs.....	44.9	60.2	60.2	75.5	97.9
Finance.....	931.2	1,152.8	1,187.4	1,228.2	1,424.9
Departmental Administration and General.....	6.7	8.0	7.6	10.2	10.9
Compensation to provinces.....	330.6	376.2	362.1	446.4	501.3
Government contributions with respect to the Super-annuation Account.....	31.5	72.4	78.1	37.7	40.0
Interest on Public Debt.....	492.6	520.2	539.2	606.6	738.2

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	Estimated 1959-60
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for losses on realization of assets..	—	50.0	—	—	—
Subsidies to Provinces.....	20.3	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.7
Other.....	49.5	105.4	179.8	106.7	113.8
Fisheries.....	12.4	13.8	16.4	17.5	20.2
Justice.....	17.3	19.0	19.9	24.3	28.7
Labour.....	69.5	75.9	81.7	86.8	104.3
Legislation.....	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.6	7.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	38.2	35.9	36.1	43.8	55.1
National Defence.....	1,750.0	1,759.4	1,668.5	1,424.7	1,506.1
Defence forces, army navy and air services.....	1,464.9	1,504.1	1,415.0	1,222.7	1,390.5
Mutual aid to NATO countries.....	175.0	133.6	118.5	70.7	14.7
Defence research and development.....	64.3	69.3	78.7	74.4	40.1
Government contribution to permanent services pension account.....	40.1	46.3	49.7	49.5	51.8
Other.....	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.4	9.0
National Health and Welfare.....	537.9	561.7	662.7	872.9	813.3
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	63.3	56.0	103.9	184.0	—
Family Allowances.....	382.5	397.5	437.9	474.8	491.3
General Health Grants.....	33.5	36.3	34.6	45.9	46.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	29.5	30.4	39.7	49.7	50.8
Other.....	29.1	41.5	46.6	118.5	225.2
National Research Council.....	16.1	19.0	21.6	25.4	31.3
National Revenue.....	.56.1	61.8	67.7	68.8	69.2
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	24.7	37.0	49.1	65.2	81.4
Post Office.....	127.4	140.0	153.3	157.8	167.6
Public Works.....	145.5	168.7	209.3	226.1	215.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	36.6	43.4	47.4	51.7	53.3
Trade and Commerce.....	36.5	55.4	56.9	65.6	67.4
Transport.....	132.0	158.2	206.7	288.8	298.4
Canal Services.....	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.7	7.1
Marine Services.....	20.6	26.9	32.8	51.8	54.6
Railway and Steamship Services.....	8.3	8.2	5.7	1.8	3.8
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	11.0	12.5	12.6	13.1	14.3
Air Services.....	57.3	70.5	90.3	115.4	121.7
Deficits.....	4.1	7.5	31.0	60.8	52.2
Other.....	22.4	24.0	25.7	36.2	44.7
Veterans Affairs.....	248.5	251.5	277.2	288.8	290.0
Pensions.....	130.7	130.3	145.6	150.7	149.6
Treatment and welfare services.....	47.6	50.8	56.4	56.1	55.0
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements.....	3.5	4.6	3.3	3.3	3.8
Veterans allowances, treatment allowances and other benefits.....	44.0	45.8	53.1	60.4	63.4
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits.....	3.6	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.8
Soldier settlement and veterans land acts.....	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.2
Other.....	13.7	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.2
Other Departments.....	66.2	78.9	97.0	111.9	116.3
Total Expenditures.....	4,433.1	4,849.0	5,087.4	5,364.0	5,706.8
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus (+) or deficit (-)).....	-33.1	+257.5	-38.6	-609.3	-405.8

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA	BY REGIONS						SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars											
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1958 J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1959	375.6	2.27	0.87	11.05	7.39	108.65	150.56	15.95	10.73	26.75	33.59
1958 J	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
F	341.8	2.00	0.88	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	0.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959 J	310.7	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
F	364.0	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
M	387.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
A	386.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
M	379.9	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	416.1	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	392.8	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	322.5	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	333.2	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	378.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	429.8	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	406.3	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	319.0	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	387.8	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1958 and 1959 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 and 1959 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1958	13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1958 F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959 J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960 J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS^{(1)}}
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars										
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34
1957 4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾	Corporate and Other						Government of Canada				
	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues		Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues		Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues		Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾
New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements			New Issues	Retirements	Direct Out-standing	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding	
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1955	712	277	1,294	486	346	95	367	700	660	15,140	860
1956	994	227	1,759	266	803	176	514	650	1,304	14,442	793
1957	1,178	365	1,776	301	959	90	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728
1958	1,227	274	1,292	322	668	29	272	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023
1959	1,353	490	913	323	182	78	331	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334
1957 4th	397	66	275	81	110	28	56	1,350	1,353	14,436	728
1958 1st	256	56	288	56	201	3	27	—	—	14,240	1,028
2nd	383	62	430	76	270	15	72	950	600	14,474	1,028
3rd	219	73	228	85	108	5	30	6,207	5,806	14,787	1,023
4th	369	83	338	106	83	6	142	900	801	15,393	1,023
1959 1st	359	67	245	70	39	18	117	300	192	15,572	988
2nd	221	98	289	98	42	19	131	—	187	15,653	1,138
3rd	405	188	194	66	42	26	60	238	313	15,583	1,138
4th	368	135	186	89	59	14	23	510	853	15,801	1,334

(1) Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2) "Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3) Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4) End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			Preferred Stocks		
	Industrials			Utilities			Total 28 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks		
	Total 94 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 28 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100												
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6	
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.7	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2	
1957 D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1	
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0	
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4	
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5	
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5	
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6	
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9	
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4	
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4	
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9	
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7	
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7	
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8	
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1	
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5	
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8	
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0	
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9	
J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5	
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8	
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2	
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3	
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0	
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1	
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9	
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.0	
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7	
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	153.0	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (2)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trads	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86
1958	726	53	351	58	14	85	88	23	25	76	118	103
1955 3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112	74
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71	98
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	128	111
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147	84
1959 1st qtr.	665	58	312	46	18	74	85	18	23	93	89	101
2nd qtr.	905	56	459	63	16	122	139	25	33	93	150	118
3rd qtr.	897	71	432	72	14	88	118	29	35	100	135	104

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1958	2,125	905	356	295	72,778	22,724	16,822	8,373	1,376	40,250	545	17,884
1959	2,197	907	370	301	76,800	25,948	18,442	7,475	1,352	39,363	648	29,831
J	229	102	45	25	6,718	2,362	1,820	954	152	3,854	58	1,440
F	183	74	33	18	8,158	2,322	2,353	400	117	5,617	46	1,561
M	207	92	39	25	11,099	2,656	3,235	981	138	4,289	44	1,492
A	166	73	18	31	5,189	1,902	1,066	750	95	2,327	56	2,008
M	163	80	19	24	5,334	1,959	805	521	104	3,176	40	1,434
J	187	61	29	36	5,503	1,095	688	1,295	118	2,574	52	2,093
J	136	52	24	20	4,565	1,470	816	478	81	2,282	38	800
A	121	44	26	15	2,692	971	527	317	81	1,804	31	623
S	164	74	29	21	4,919	1,593	1,769	347	104	2,936	41	962
O	195	78	33	32	5,698	2,206	573	925	131	3,635	46	1,157
N	188	76	30	22	5,978	1,746	1,814	536	126	3,320	48	2,411
D	186	99	31	26	6,924	2,444	1,357	867	129	4,434	45	1,903
J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,519	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,481	2,487	1,278	407	115	2,503	57	2,095
M	174	65	37	25	6,791	1,511	1,610	542	113	3,048	46	2,502
A	184	76	29	20	4,485	2,015	913	192	111	2,112	54	1,413
M	139	61	21	9	3,445	1,180	385	234	82	2,037	44	984
J	154	71	23	29	5,096	2,095	1,113	359	90	2,434	51	2,210
J	160	69	33	19	4,985	2,652	1,045	439	90	3,186	61	1,626
A	158	68	25	27	6,480	1,845	1,083	2,356	101	4,578	39	1,524
S	214	77	33	37	9,106	2,791	1,077	894	119	4,170	76	4,458
O	207	91	28	29	8,629	3,930	2,087	733	132	4,759	56	3,503
N	233	95	43	32	9,400	1,815	4,742	402	161	3,866	62	5,200
D	194	75	26	28	7,612	1,542	1,143	673	128	4,150	45	2,241

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽²⁾	Value of shares traded	
	Million dollars	Percentage		Thousands	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Millions	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1958	63.44	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5	
1959	67.21	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0	
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56	88.2	
D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1	
J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5	
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3	
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3	
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5	
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3	
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4	
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1	
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3	
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0	
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3	
N	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.20	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3	
D	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5	
J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6	
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9	
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6	
A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0	
M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0	
J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2	
J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6	
A	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1	
S	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0	
O	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8	
N	29.06	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2	
D	133.05	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4	
J	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,653	47.17	53.9	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7	
F	41.50*	28.49	0.06	1,380	45.40	54.3	58.1		39.8	47.25	105.2	
M	97.31			2,086								

*As reported by Financial Post.
**Month averages.

(1)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

(2)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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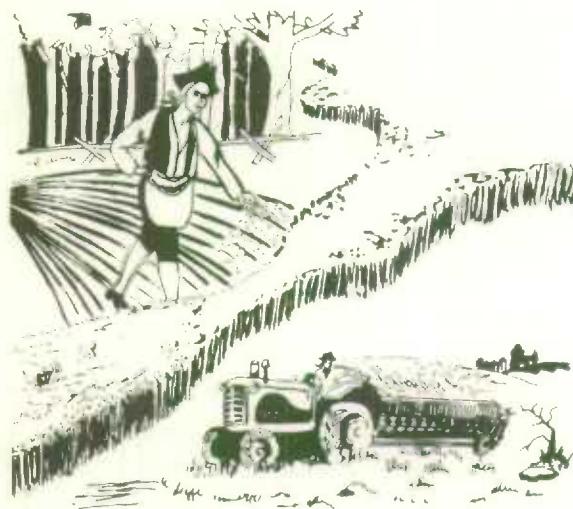
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NOTE; Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1958 and 1959 are provisional.



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Canadian Agriculture



YESTERDAY . . . The Census of New

France in 1667 recorded a population of 3,918 whites (668 families), having 11,448 arpents under cultivation with 3,107 cattle and 85 sheep.

TODAY . . . The 1956 Census recorded

a population of 16,080,791 and 3,711,500 families with 2,746,755 persons living on 575,015 farms having an area of 173,923,691 acres, and livestock population of 11,019,403 cattle, 784,018 horses, 4,732,799 pigs, 1,638,194 sheep and 73,160,368 poultry.

Statistics on farming were essential to determine the progress of the young colony. Today agriculture is a far-reaching and complex industry and there is constant need for statistical data on its many phases.

DBS conducts 5- and 10-year censuses of agriculture which provide a detailed picture of the development of the industry.

DBS publishes a wide range of current information on production, value and disposition of field and special crops, livestock, dairy-ing, fur farms; and on farm cash and net income, farm wages and prices of agricultural products.

DBS data on agriculture are essential to planning in the industry and in many other fields and are used extensively by governments, farmers and farm organizations, food packers and processors, storage warehouses, wholesalers and retailers, transportation services, consumers, exporters and importers, manufacturers of farm implements and fertilizers, banks and other lending agencies.

A full list of DBS publications on Agriculture and other aspects of the Canadian economy is contained in the Catalogue of Current Publications 1959. Write for a free copy to: Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.