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have been made to 1958 and in some cases to earlier years since the last issue of the Biennial Supple-
ment. Many of the 1957 monthly series have also been revised since publication of the Biennial
Supplement. Users wishing the most up to date historical series should therefore refer to the sources
listed in the individual tables of the C.S.R.

RECENT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

The year 1960 opened in an atmosphere of confidence in the economic prospects for the year ahead. In both the United States and Canada the progress of expansion in 1959 had been interrupted by prolonged industrial disputes. In the United States it was expected that the back-log of demand built up during the strike in the metal industries would be a strong, if temporary, stimulus to the cyclical upswing that had been under way. By the spring it was beginning to become apparent that expectations had been pitched too high. In the United States, the re-stocking of depleted inventories in the metal and metal-using industries had been quickly accomplished and industrial production levelled out. Weakness in industrial production was somewhat more evident in Canada, early in the year. In both countries the trend of retail sales proved disappointing. With the progress of the year investment plans were scaled down or stretched out in both countries, and inventory behaviour began to reflect the re-appraisal of the near-term outlook. In the United States, housing made little response to

somewhat easier terms of mortgage credit. In both countries important support to the level of domestic economic activity came from the external sector as the strength of demand of other industrialized countries for North American export products raised the level of exports, and lagging production and sales damped down the demand for imports. By the year-end, a number of important economic indicators in the United States had turned down, after having moved rather indecisively during the summer months. It is apparent, in retrospect, that in both countries the 1958-59 expansionary phase was shorter and less vigorous than previous post-war cyclical upswings. However, the contraction thus far has been mild by previous business cycle standards.

The present article reviews developments in the two countries in the year just past, bringing up to date a previous article published in the Canadian Statistical Review in May, 1960. For convenience of reference, the changes in over-all demand and in its components are set out in tabular form (see Table 1).

TABLE 1. Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure

	United States		Canada	
	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960
per cent				
Personal expenditure	6.9	4.8	5.8	4.0
Government expenditure	3.9	1.3	4.5	2.9
Residential construction	23.9	-6.2	-1.1	-11.9
Non-residential construction	3.4	8.2	-7.8	-0.5
Machinery and equipment	11.7	12.8	9.4	-3.7
Exports	0.9	16.0	5.1	7.2
Total final demand	6.8	4.7	4.5	2.9
Inventories	(+\$8.4 b.)	(-\$1.7 b.)	(+\$0.7 b.)	(-\$0.1 b.)
(Business only)	(+\$9.0 b.)	(-\$1.1 b.)	(+\$0.7 b.)	(-\$0.2 b.)
Imports	10.7	0.6	9.5	1.3
Gross National Product	8.5	4.7	6.1	2.9

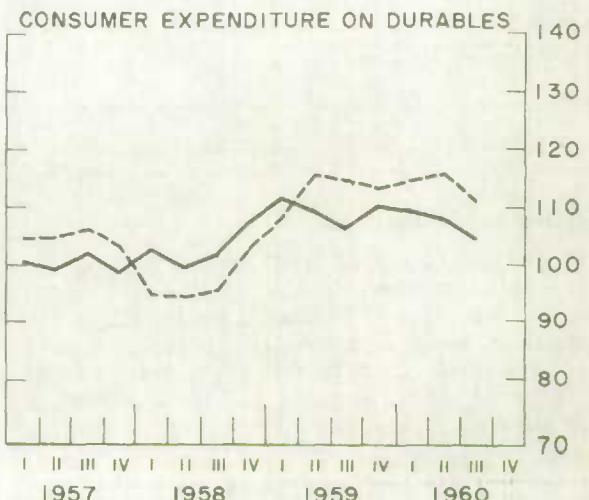
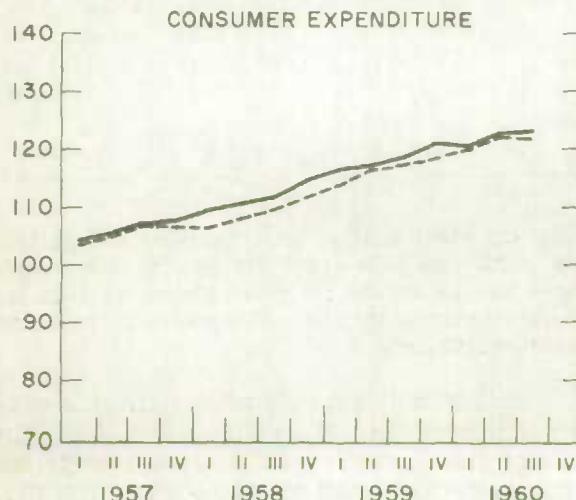
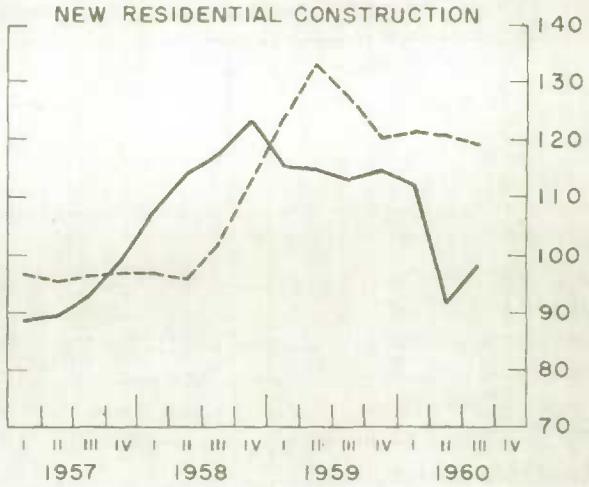
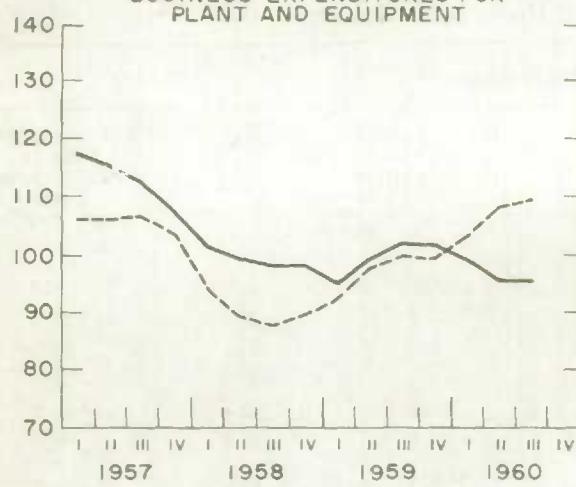
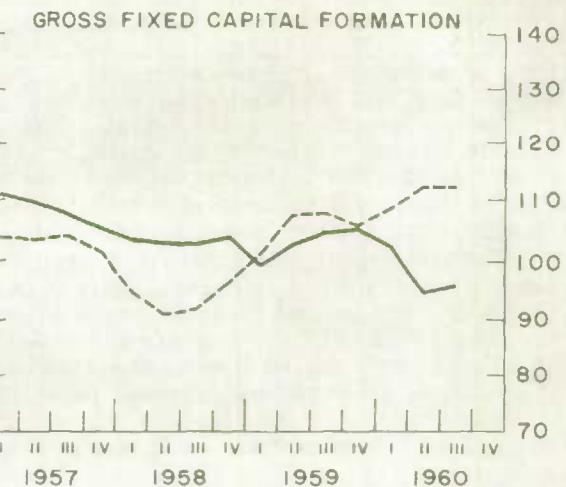
Production and Employment

At the beginning of 1960, following the resumption of operations in the strike-bound metal industries, the index of industrial production in the United States stood at a record high of 111 (1957=100). It remained close to that level until August when it turned down, reaching 103 by December, a drop of more than 7 per cent. Almost all the decline occurred in the output of durable manufactures, which fell 13.5 per cent over the course of the year; the fall in output was especially sharp in primary

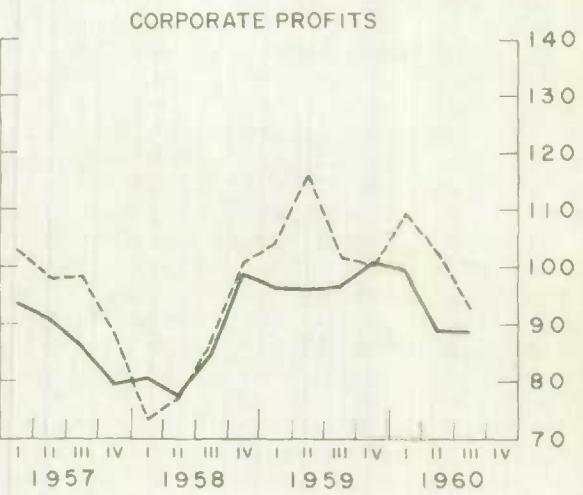
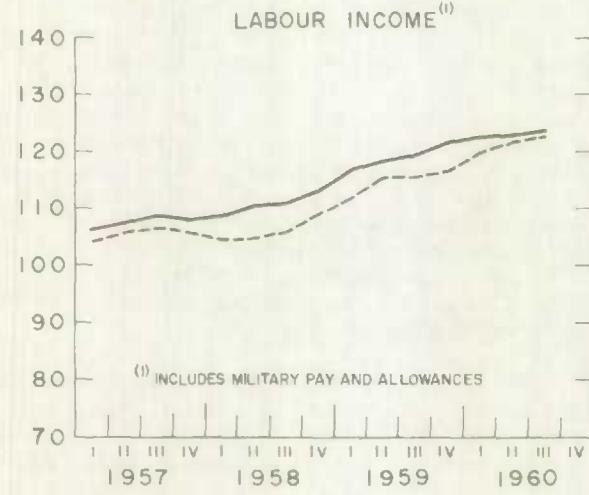
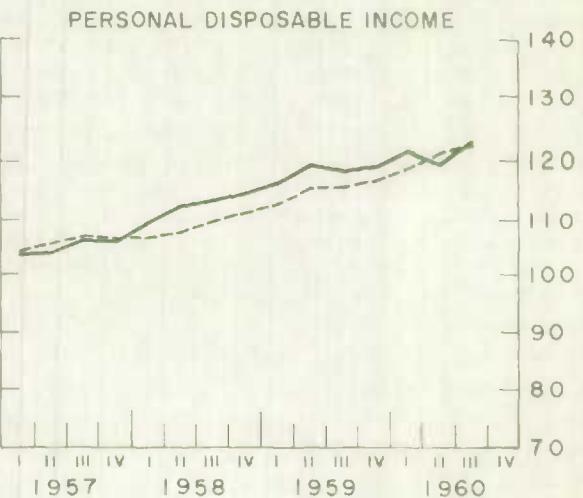
iron and steel and in motor vehicles and parts. At the same time, the index for non-durable manufactures and for mining remained almost as high as at the beginning of the year while the index for utilities continued to rise.

In Canada, industrial production fluctuated more within the year than in the United States; the direction of change in the total index and in its major components was much the same as in the United States although the downturn was more moderate. By

QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956 = 100



QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956=100



November, the latest month for which data are available, the total index had fallen 4 per cent from its January peak. As in the United States, the major part of the decline was in durable manufactures, which were off 10 per cent. Developments in nondurables and public utilities were almost identical in the two countries, but in Canada mining output declined more than in the United States.

Developments in employment, even more than in industrial production, were similar in the two countries. In both countries employment for the year as a whole averaged somewhat less than 2 per cent higher than in 1959 and in both countries job opportunities for women were better than for men, although the disparity between the rates of increase in female and male employment was much less pronounced in the United States. In both countries the seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment tended to rise throughout the year.

At year-end the unemployed in the United States numbered 4,540,000 persons (which represents 6.8 per cent of the labour force, on a seasonally adjusted basis); of the unemployed about 1,015,000 persons had been without work for 15 weeks or more. In Canada, by December, the number unemployed had risen to 528,000 (which represents 7.9 per cent of the labour force, seasonally adjusted); of the unemployed, 125,000 had been jobless for 4 months or more. In both countries the deterioration in the employment situation was particularly apparent in manufacturing industries. The surveys of employment in manufacturing establishments show a drop in employment in these industries of about 3 per cent between the beginning and the end of the year in both countries, virtually all of which took place in the durable goods group.

The Investment Sector

Outlays for plant and equipment in the United States for the full year 1960 are now estimated to have been \$35.7 billion, 10 per cent higher than in 1959. This performance can be set against the 14 per cent gain that had been scheduled in March. The scaling down of investment programmes reflects the decline in sales and profits in many industries during the course of the year. The recently completed quarterly survey of investment plans, conducted by the Department of Commerce and the Security and Exchange Commission, indicates outlays of \$34.9 billion in the first quarter of 1961, that is, 2 percent lower than last year's annual rate. That plans are being formulated in terms of moderately lower expenditures for plant and equipment in 1961 is confirmed by the McGraw-Hill semi-annual survey, which indicates a drop of 3 per cent for the year as a whole.

For the most part, the rates of investment projected by industry under the Department of Commerce and Security and Exchange Commission latest survey are fairly close to those of 1960. The major exceptions are the two main segments of transportation, which plan sharply reduced outlays. The railways,

in the face of reduced carloadings and depressed income, are planning considerably lower outlays while the domestic airlines are well advanced in their jet aircraft programme and expenditures are planned to continue to move down from the peak reached in the second half of 1959. Investment by manufacturing industries, which was rising from early 1959 until the summer of 1960, is scheduled at a slightly reduced rate in the first quarter of 1961. The bulk of the projected decline is in the durable goods industries, particularly in iron and steel, where outlays had been at a near-record level in spite of a low operating rate.

Housing starts, of 1,240,000 units in 1960 in United States, were down 18 per cent from the high level of 1959. A slight easing in the mortgage market and increased availability of mortgage funds with the progress of the year appears to have brought little, if any, increase in housing activity in the latter part of 1960. While housing in the United States in the post-war period has in general proved highly sensitive to changing conditions in mortgage markets, it is to be noted that mortgage borrowing costs changed very little in 1960 and that down-payments and amortization periods remained essentially unchanged. Moreover, in the United States, as in Canada, the number of new families being formed reflects the sharp decline in the birth rate in the depressed thirties, which has introduced new basic demand factors into the housing market. The vacancy rate, which had risen steadily during most of 1960, levelled off in the closing quarter and such forward-looking indicators as applications for Federal Housing Administration and Veterans Administration mortgage insurance for new dwellings showed an increase in December, after seasonal adjustment. However, housing starts, seasonally adjusted, a volatile series, dropped sharply in December, reaching the lowest level in two years. Thus the latest evidence is conflicting.

Whereas in the United States business expenditures for plant and equipment in 1960 were considerably higher than in 1959, in Canada the National Accounts estimate for the first three quarters indicates a rate somewhat below last year's annual average. The short-fall was in outlays for machinery and equipment; outlays for construction were about the same. As in the United States, planned programmes appear to have been scaled down a little during the course of the year, and it is unlikely that the modest increase indicated by the mid-year review of investment intentions has been realized. The Canadian survey of investment intentions for 1961 is now in preparation and present plans cannot be described in quantitative terms.

While housing starts in Canada improved considerably in the second half of the year, starts¹ in 1960 were almost 30 per cent below the level of 1959; starts of dwellings financed under National Housing Act loans were down nearly 50 per cent,

¹ In municipalities of 5,000 and over.

reflecting the sharp contraction in direct C.M.H.C. lending, which was down about 60 per cent, partially offset by an increase of about 80 per cent in starts financed by life, loan and trust companies. (The chartered banks had virtually withdrawn from the market). Starts without N.H.A. financing were only a little lower. The improvement that took place after mid-year raised starts from a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 66,200 in August to one of about 103,000 in December. Because of the substantial carry-over of uncompleted houses at the beginning of the year, the number of completions in 1960 fell only 15 per cent.

Several factors contributed to the improvement in housing starts in Canada in the second half of the year. In the spring C.M.H.C. had begun to accept applications for loans, for the first time since the autumn of 1959, and steps were taken then and subsequently to remove or relax restrictions on direct lending. As other interest rates declined during the summer, N.H.A. loans became increasingly attractive to approved lenders. At the same time, easier credit conditions may have stimulated demand.

The Movement of Inventories

Expectations of a vigorous expansion in economic activity and the need to replenish the stocks of metals depleted during the strike period led to a heavy accumulation of business inventories in the United States in the first quarter of 1960. When re-

stocking of steel and other metals had been accomplished and the performance of the economy proved disappointing, the rate of accumulation began to drop sharply. By the third quarter investment in business inventories had fallen to an annual rate of \$.6 billion, in contrast to one of \$11.4 billion in the first quarter. Liquidation took place in the fourth quarter. In the closing months of the year, manufacturers' inventories were falling as were their sales and new orders. At the same time, stocks in trade channels were building up, a tendency that was particularly apparent in wholesale trade and in the durable goods segment of retail trade. This build-up was probably associated with lagging sales.

Likewise in Canada, the building up of stocks was adding substantially to the demands on current production (and imports) at the beginning of the year but by the third quarter accumulation had given way to liquidation. The shift from a build-up of \$596 million at an annual rate in the first quarter to liquidation of \$336 million in the third, was a dampening influence on the economy. However, incomplete information suggests less weakness in the inventory sector in the fourth quarter.

The External Sector

The world environment in which Canada and the United States have carried on international trade in the past eighteen months was marked by vigorous economic expansion in Western Europe, beginning early in 1959, and continuing rapid rates of increase in Japan. The relaxation of restrictions on imports from dollar areas was an additional factor encouraging the expansion of North American exports to Europe. There were many indications that the rate of growth in Western Europe, was slowing down at the end of 1960. However, throughout the past eighteen months developments external to the North American economy have continued to raise considerably the demand for a wide variety of North American export products. At the same time, the relatively sluggish behaviour of the economies of Canada and the United States have damped down their demands on one another, with the result that within a rising total, the direction of trade has undergone a marked change.

Merchandise exports from the United States rose from a low of about \$15.5 billion in the first quarter of 1959 to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$20.0 billion in the third quarter of 1960 and further improvement occurred in the fourth quarter (according to preliminary and incomplete information), bringing them to a rate only exceeded in early 1957 when the Suez crisis raised them to an exceptionally high level. Exports of all commodity groups except fuels expanded between the two years. Exports of raw cotton, stimulated by the reduction in price in August of 1959, rose to 7.2 million bales in the crop year ending July, 1960, from 2.8 million bales in the previous crop year, although they fell back to more normal levels in the latter part of 1960. Deliveries of commercial aircraft were being concentrated in 1960 and at an annual rate of \$600

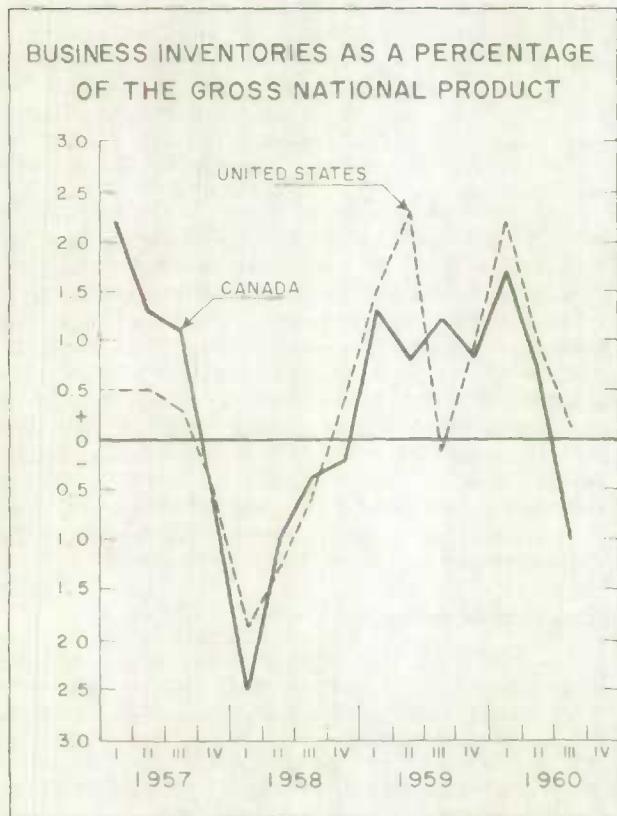


TABLE 2. Change in Consumer Expenditure¹

	United States		Canada ²	
	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960
per cent				
Non-durable goods	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.3
Food	1.8	3.4	3.5	3.4
Clothing	6.6	2.9	4.1	2.9
Other	6.3	4.3	8.6	6.8
Durable goods	16.4	1.1	6.3	-1.6
Autos (new and used)	28.8	1.1	7.8	-0.5
Other	9.0	1.1	5.1	-2.5
Total goods	6.5	3.0	5.3	3.2
Total services	7.5	7.6	6.8	5.4
Personal expenditure on goods and services	6.9	4.8	5.8	4.0

¹ The Canadian and United States classification of consumer items differ somewhat. Hence this table does not provide precise comparability by category.

² The figures given for Canada differ from those shown in the *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Third Quarter, 1960*. Those given above are based on seasonally adjusted data, those given in the National Accounts on unadjusted data.

million were \$470 million higher than in 1959. Steel mill products, copper, aluminum and passenger cars were also of major importance in the rise in sales abroad.

At the same time, merchandise imports, having levelled off in the middle of 1959, declined a little in 1960. Steel imports were off sharply from the unusually high rates characteristic of a strike year and imports of other industrial materials eased in reflection of inventory movements and the weakening in industrial production. A factor curtailing imports of manufactured goods was the enhanced ability of American producers to meet foreign competition effectively. The conspicuous example is motor cars; sales of imported vehicles declined sharply in 1960, after having risen six-fold in the preceding three-year period.

The consequence of these divergent movements in merchandise exports and imports is that by the second quarter of 1960 the United States trading account was running a surplus of more than \$4 billion at a seasonally adjusted annual rate in contrast to having been virtually in balance a year earlier. By the third quarter, the surplus had climbed to more than \$5 billion, higher than ever before except in the unusual circumstances of the Suez crisis, and continued to rise in the fourth quarter. However, the effect of this change was more than offset by a rise in the net outflow of funds on other than merchandise transactions, chiefly private capital movements which were responding to the higher rates of interest to be earned abroad. The excess of payments over receipts, which was at an annual rate of \$2.6 billion in the first quarter of 1960, had risen to \$4.1 billion by the third quarter, compared with \$3.8 billion for the year 1959. The deterioration in the balance of international pay-

ments, in spite of the spectacular improvement in the merchandise account, became a matter of open concern to the authorities and a number of measures were adopted late in the year with a view to reducing the deficit.

Most of the more than 6 percent rise in Canada's merchandise exports represented larger shipments of forest and mineral products, including pulp and paper, lumber, base metals, iron and steel, asbestos and chemicals. In addition, there were increases in sales of a wide variety of processed and manufactured products. Exports to Canada's largest overseas markets, the United Kingdom, Western Europe and Japan were up about one-sixth, while exports to the United States were moderately lower.

At the same time, merchandise imports into Canada remained at the level of 1959. Thus, the deficit on merchandise trade was reduced to \$116 million in the first 11 months, compared with \$410 million in the same period of last year, and \$730 million at its peak in 1956. In fact, in the third quarter of 1960, there was a small surplus on commodity trade, the first since early in 1955. The deficit on service transactions rose a little, but the improvement in the commodity account brought the over-all deficit in the first three quarters down to \$0.9 billion, compared with \$1.2 billion in the corresponding period of 1959.

The Consumer Sector

Trends in the consumer sector in the two countries in 1960 were broadly similar. Consumer expenditure continued to rise, but much, if not all, the advance in spending was devoted to non-durables and services. In both countries the consumer market for durables lacked buoyancy; both automobiles and household durables were so affected.

In the United States, the pattern of consumer spending in 1960 was one of quarter-to-quarter gains in the first and second quarters, particularly in the second, followed by easing in the third. The third quarter movement reflected a decline in purchasing of durables and mixed trends among non-durables.

The roughly unchanged value of purchases of cars in 1960 in the United States reflects mainly the growing popularity of the smaller, lower priced car. Unit sales of new cars were, in fact, considerably higher than in 1959, and higher than in any other year except 1955. However, at the end of the year, dealers' stocks of new cars were extremely high, especially when compared with a year earlier when the effects of the steel strike had curtailed deliveries.

Presumably reflecting in some degree the decline in housing starts in the United States in mid-1959, purchases of household durables began to ease and in 1960 were considerably below the high level of 1959. Thus factory shipments of disposers were down about 5 per cent, of refrigerators and ranges about 10 per cent, of water heaters about 15 per cent and of freezers about 11 per cent; dishwashers were the only major household appliance showing an increase in shipments; purchases of other postponable items, such as television sets and furniture, also declined.

By November, consumer credit outstanding in the United States stood at \$54.6 billion, of which \$42.7 billion was instalment debt. The increase in credit outstanding in November was larger than in immediately preceding months but well below the rates characteristic of the early part of the year. Consumer credit outstanding in November represented 13.3 per cent of personal income.

The year-end statistics of retail sales in the United States suggest some weakness in consumer markets. When seasonal factors are taken into account, retail sales declined in December for the second month in succession; most of the 1 per cent December decline is attributable to automobiles. The latest findings are preliminary and may be revised when results from wider sampling are in.

In the United States surveys of consumer intentions and consumer attitudes are conducted by both government agencies and private organizations, notably the Bureau of the Census (for the Federal Reserve Board), the University of Michigan Survey Research Centre, and the National Industrial Conference Board. All three recent surveys appear to indicate some increase in intentions to buy durables compared with intentions expressed earlier in the year. However, the Michigan survey, to quote, "does not justify any hopes that an upsurge in consumer spending might initiate recovery in the near future. Since consumer optimism remains well

below peak levels, it appears that caution in spending will prevail during the next few months." Findings under other surveys appear to confirm this judgment.

In Canada, as in the United States, consumer spending moved unevenly through the year, easing in the first quarter, resuming its upward course in the second and showing little change in the third. As in the United States, the shift from rising to easing demand for durables was a restraining influence on the economy. The data for the first three quarters show a small drop in purchases of automobiles and greater declines in purchases of almost all other durable groups, leaving non-durables and services to account for a 4 per cent gain in total spending.

The Canadian market for new passenger cars appears, on the basis of 11 months' data, to have shown less strength relative to the previous year than the United States' market. In terms of value, sales were almost 2 per cent higher than in the same period of 1959 and in terms of units about 3½ per cent higher. Within this 3½ per cent increase, the British and European vehicles continued to expand their share of the market; sales were up 12 per cent.

As in the United States, statistics of factory shipments of some major household durables show a decided drop between 1959 and 1960; shipments of washers were down 9 per cent, of electric stoves 12 per cent, of radios 10 per cent, and of television sets 17 per cent. However, shipments of refrigerators were somewhat higher and shipments of freezers were up 68 per cent.¹

The advance in consumer spending in Canada somewhat exceeded the rise in disposable income, thereby reducing the fairly high rates of personal saving characteristic of the two preceding years. At the same time, consumer credit outstanding rose substantially.

Changes in Income Flows

The pattern of changes in major components of income was very much the same in the two countries. (See Table 3).

In the United States, labour income continued to rise until August; thereafter it eased a little. A shorter work week was an important factor in this development. For example, between the beginning of 1960 and the month of November, hours worked by production workers in factories, seasonally adjusted, had fallen by 1.3 hours, and weekly earnings were lower despite higher hourly rates. The levelling out in personal income in the United States in the closing months of the year, despite a rise in transfer payments, is almost entirely accounted for by the down-turn in labour income.

¹ Based on eleven months' data.

TABLE 3. Changes in Selected Income Components

	United States		Canada	
	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960
per cent				
Labour income	8.1	6.4	7.8	4.1
Transfer payments	2.3	6.6	4.8	8.0
Personal income	6.4	5.6	6.1	3.3
Disposable personal income	6.1	5.2	5.3	2.4
Corporation profits	24.7	-5.2	14.2	-4.0
National income	8.7	4.8	6.4	2.5

In Canada, labour income moved erratically in the first half of the year, but showed a rising trend thereafter. A shorter work week was a factor restraining labour income in Canada, as in the United States, but to a much lesser extent.

In the United States, corporate profits, which had risen fairly sharply in the first quarter of 1960, partly as a result of the resumption of full scale operations in strike-bound and strike-affected industries, declined in the second quarter and again in the third. The pattern of corporate profits in Canada differed in that they levelled out at the turn of the year, dropped in the second quarter and remained virtually unchanged in the third.

Conclusion

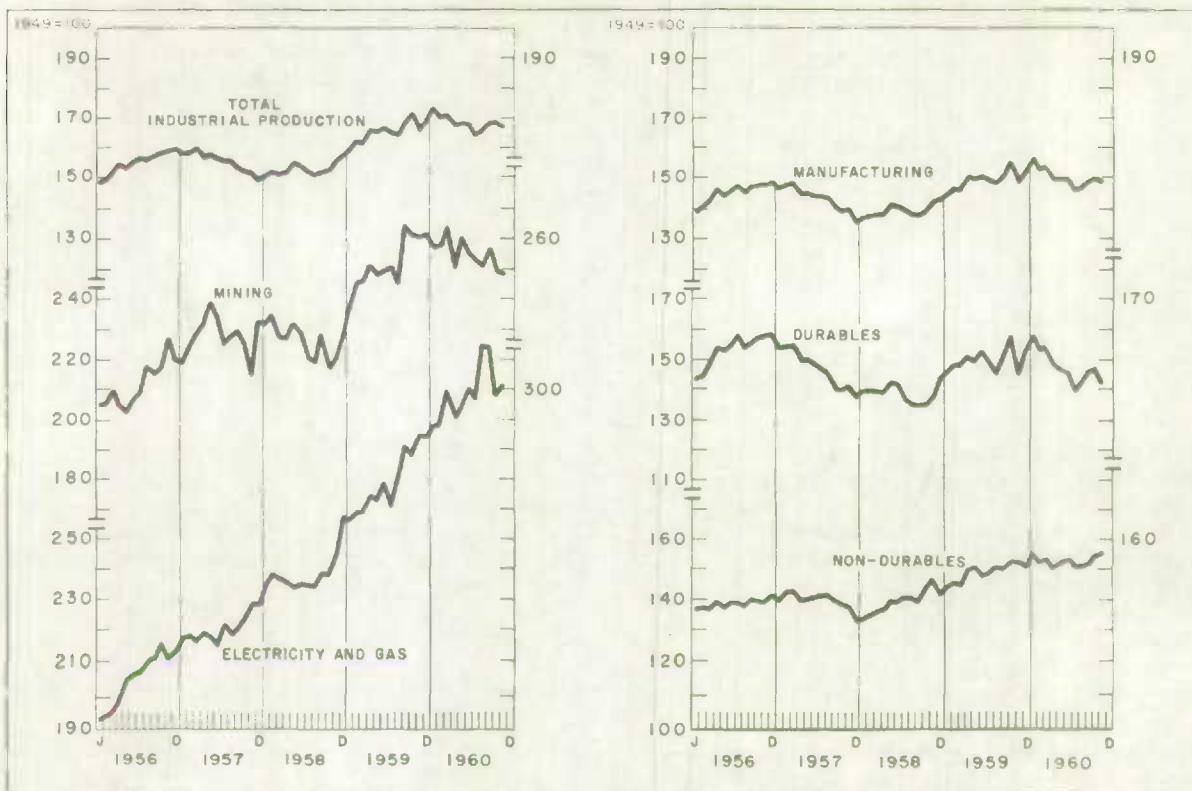
By the turn of the year, many important economic indicators in the United States had turned down, in contrast to the rather sluggish behaviour characteristic of most of 1960. The down-turn in

employment and personal income, industrial production, retail sales and housing starts has already been referred to, as has the liquidation of inventories. In some instances, notably retail sales, the drop was small and the performance of automobile sales an important factor in it. However, at the end of the year surveys of plans to invest and of consumer intentions and attitudes seemed to suggest a continuing high level of confidence.

The information available for Canada is, for the most part, less current. The year-end strength in housing starts is in notable contrast to the situation in the United States; by November, starts had overtaken completions and the gap widened in December. While industrial production eased a little in November, industrial employment as measured by the composite index remained steady, as did hours of work in manufacturing, and labour income was slightly higher. While retail trade, seasonally adjusted, failed to maintain the good gains made in October, it remained well above the levels of the rest of the year.

PRODUCTION*

The index of industrial production declined moderately in November, by about one-half of one per cent. The decline reflected a sizeable decrease in durable manufacturing and a lesser one in mining, partly offset by small increases in non-durable manufacturing and in electricity and gas.

Gross National Product
at Market Prices

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-farm ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾			Total	Durables	Non- durables	Electricity and Gas
	Million dollars		1949 = 100					
1958 ⁽⁴⁾	32,606†	31,413†	153.0†	226.8†	139.1†	138.6†	139.5†	239.1†
1959 ⁽⁵⁾	34,593	33,485	165.4	251.6	148.9	149.0	148.8	268.7
1958 D			157.0	227.4	142.6	143.5	141.8	257.6
1959 J	{ 33,956	{ 32,820	159.6	237.1	144.6	145.4	144.0	256.3
F			162.0	245.3	146.4	147.5	145.4	258.0
M			161.8	246.0	146.0	147.5	144.7	258.1
A			166.2	250.5	150.2	150.7	149.8	264.6
M			165.4	247.6	149.9	149.0	150.6	262.0
J			166.1	249.9	150.0	152.6	147.8	268.2
J	{ 34,616	{ 33,508	164.8	250.8	148.8	149.1	148.5	260.9
A			164.2	245.8	148.1	145.4	150.4	270.6
S			168.3	264.1	150.1	150.4	149.9	280.7
O			171.9	261.3	154.8	157.6	152.5	278.1
N			166.7	260.7	148.4	145.0	151.4	285.3
D			169.5	260.9	151.7	153.0	150.6	284.9
1960 J	{ 35,636	{ 34,476	173.5	257.5	156.7	157.7	155.8	287.5
F			170.1	257.6	152.5	152.8	152.3	288.9
M			171.9	264.0	153.3	153.4	153.3	299.6
A			166.6	251.0	149.2	147.7	150.4	290.4
M			167.8	260.3	149.2	146.0	152.0	293.9
J			167.6	255.1	149.2	145.0	152.9	300.1
J	{ 35,272	{ 34,168	164.3	253.2	145.8	140.1	150.6	297.8
A			165.6†	251.8†	146.4†	142.2	150.1†	314.6
S			167.5	256.8†	148.0†	144.8†	150.8†	314.4
O			167.5†	249.4†	149.9†	145.1†	154.0†	298.3
N			166.5	248.2	148.7	141.4	154.9	300.9

*A more detailed breakdown of Industrial Production, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 6.

†Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

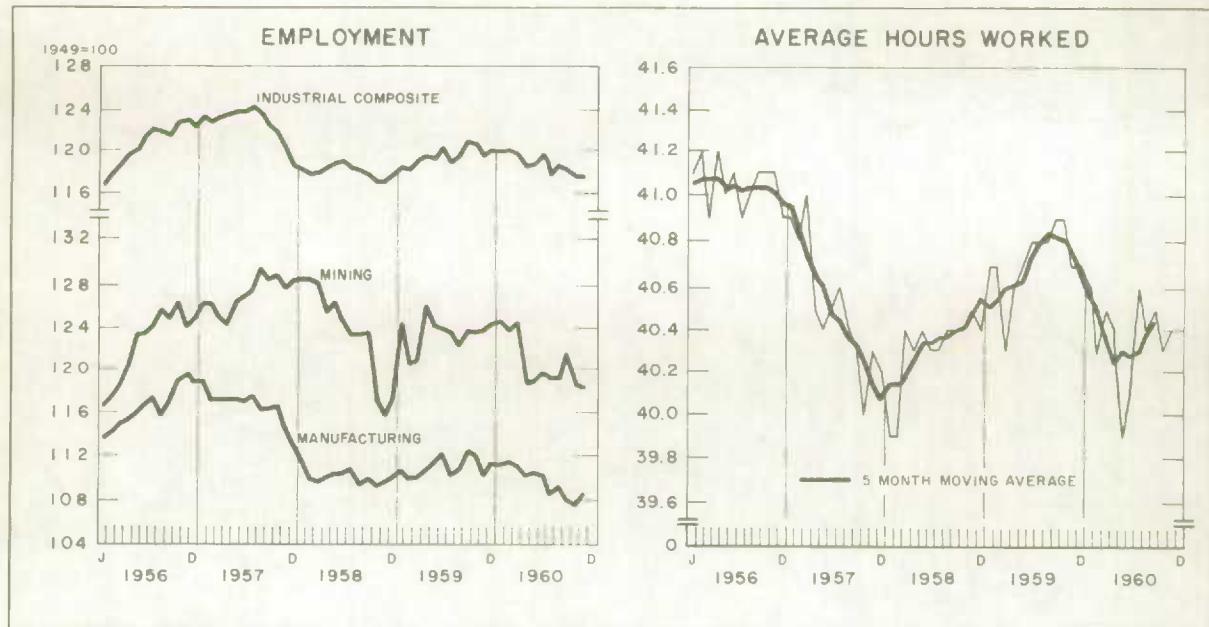
‡Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

§Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED*

The composite index of industrial employment was virtually unchanged in November. Employment rose in both durable and non-durable manufacturing but declined in construction and mining.

Average hours worked per week in manufacturing showed little change.



Industrial Composite Employment (1)	Manufacturing (2)				Construction: Building and General Engineering (2)		Manufacturing		Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing (2)		
	Total	Durables	Non-durables	Mining (2)	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Average Hourly Earnings	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
	1949=100										
1958(1)	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	72.67	1.66	40.2	40.3	40.1
1959(1)	119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	75.84	1.72	40.7	41.0	40.4
1958 J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6	72.70	1.66	40.3	40.4	40.2
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	72.84	1.67	40.3	40.4	40.2
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	73.06	1.66	40.4	40.6	40.2
S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6	72.95	1.66	40.4	40.3	40.4
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0	73.21	1.67	40.4	40.5	40.3
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	73.74	1.68	40.5	40.6	40.4
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2	73.63	1.69	40.4	40.5	40.2
1959 J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6	74.64	1.69	40.7	40.9	40.4
F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	120.4	74.99	1.70	40.7	40.9	40.5
M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	120.8	74.62	1.71	40.3	40.6	40.0
A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	126.3	74.94	1.71	40.6	40.8	40.3
M	119.3	111.4	116.3	107.3	129.4	124.2	75.30	1.72	40.7	40.9	40.5
J	120.2	112.2	117.4	107.7	130.2	123.9	75.58	1.72	40.8	41.1	40.5
J	118.9	110.3	113.2	107.8	129.8	123.6	75.79	1.72	40.8	41.2	40.4
A	119.5	110.9	114.1	108.1	131.7	122.2	76.03	1.73	40.8	41.1	40.5
S	121.0	112.4	118.8	106.9	132.2	123.8	76.74	1.74	40.9	41.3	40.5
O	120.5	112.0	117.5	107.3	130.8	123.7	76.92	1.75	40.9	41.2	40.6
N	119.4	110.3	113.5	107.6	128.0	123.8	76.71	1.75	40.7	41.0	40.4
D	120.0	111.3	116.1	107.2	128.4	124.3	77.77	1.76	40.7	41.1	40.3
1960 J	119.8	111.2	116.5	106.7	123.0	124.6	77.28	1.76	40.6	41.0	40.1
F	120.0	111.4	116.9	106.7	122.5	123.6	77.14	1.76	40.3	40.6	40.0
M	119.6	111.0	116.3	106.5	118.8	124.5	77.50	1.77	40.5	40.8	40.2
A	118.3	110.2	114.9	106.2	118.0	118.7	77.55	1.78	40.4	40.7	40.1
M	118.5	110.4	114.6	106.9	121.7	118.8	76.80	1.77	39.9	40.1	39.6
J	119.7	110.2	114.0	106.9	125.5	119.7	77.84	1.78	40.1	40.3	39.9
J	117.8	108.5	110.5	106.8	124.4	119.2	78.42	1.78	40.6	40.6	40.5
A	118.4	109.1	111.5	107.0	124.1	119.2	78.40	1.79	40.4	40.8	40.0
S	118.1	108.1	109.6	106.8	123.7	121.3	78.67	1.80	40.5	40.7	40.3
O	117.7 ^r	107.8 ^r	109.0 ^r	106.7	121.2 ^r	118.8	78.95	1.79	40.3	40.5 ^r	40.1
N	117.6	108.6	109.7	107.7	120.2	118.3	78.20 ^p	1.80 ^p	40.4 ^p	40.7 ^p	40.1 ^p

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

*The purpose of the moving average in the following charts is to indicate the underlying trend-cycle component as opposed to irregular factors. The moving averages are applied to the seasonally adjusted data and their lengths depend on a calculated measure called the M.C.D. or months for cyclical dominance.

LABOUR FORCE AND LABOUR INCOME

The total labour force was unchanged in December. Total employment declined, and unemployment rose to 7.9 per cent of the labour force.

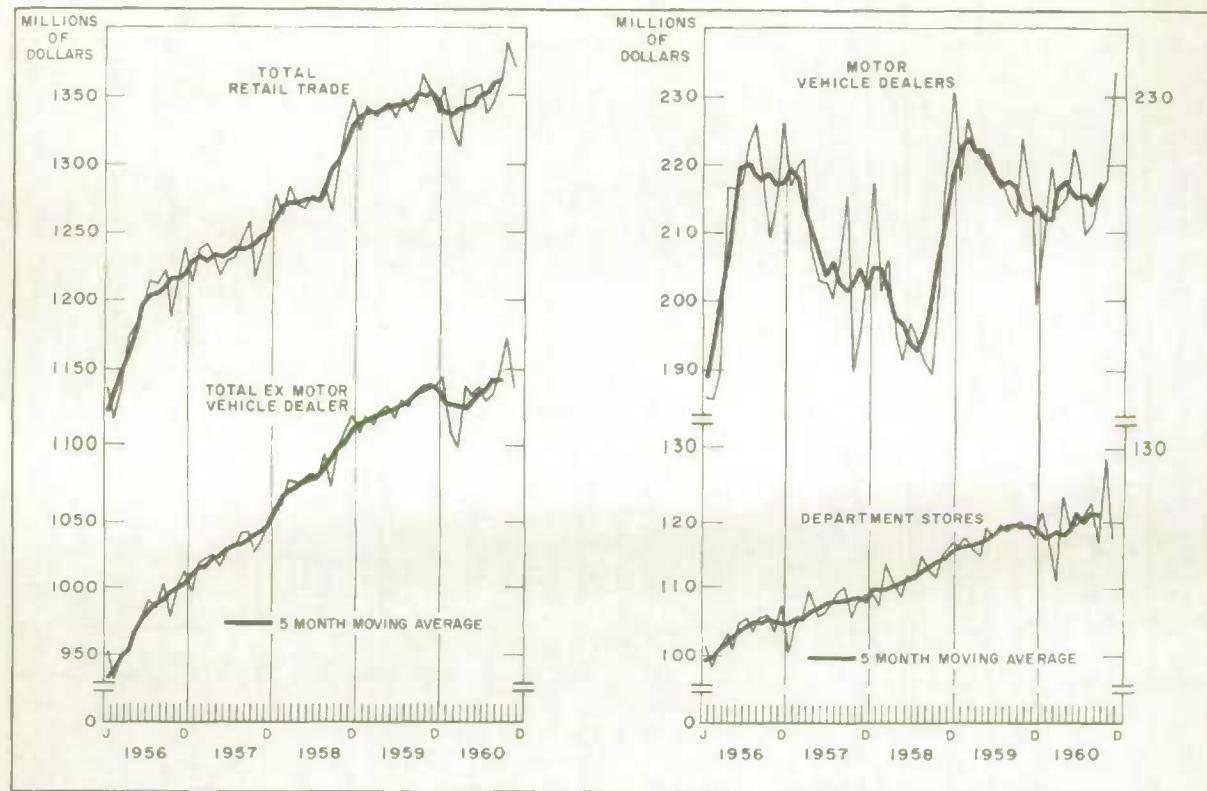


	Civilian Labour Force ⁽¹⁾					Labour Income		
	Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed		Index of Unemployed 1956 = 100	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽²⁾	Total	Manufacturing
			Total	Non-Agricultural				
	Thousands						Million dollars	
1958 ⁽³⁾	6,127	5,402	5,096	4,986	220	7.1	1,370	395
1959 ⁽⁴⁾	6,230	5,525	5,859	5,162	188	5.9	1,476	418
1958 M	6,138	5,403	5,711	5,010	217	7.0	1,366	398
J	6,153	5,421	5,691	4,979	235	7.5	1,364	397
J	6,125	5,419	5,687	4,993	222	7.2	1,367	396
A	6,134	5,399	5,677	4,971	232	7.5	1,369	394
S	6,123	5,386	5,702	4,998	214	6.9	1,379	394
O	6,181	5,423	5,725	5,002	231	7.4	1,384	393
N	6,163	5,428	5,729	5,018	220	7.0	1,398	397
D	6,167	5,439	5,719	5,009	227	7.3	1,411	400
1959 J	6,171	5,469	5,762	5,059	208	6.6	1,447	410
F	6,196	5,484	5,807	5,093	197	6.3	1,443	410
M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1	1,453	411
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9	1,462	413
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9	1,468	416
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7	1,480	420
J	6,230	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6	1,471	415
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0	1,477	418
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4	1,491	423
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6	1,506	429
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9	1,500	421
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3	1,519	431
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1	1,522	428
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5	1,521	428
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6	1,518	427
A	6,344	5,682	5,913	5,247	219	6.8	1,522	428
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2	1,516	425
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6	1,531	426
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1	1,530	425
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6	1,537	425
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2	1,543	424
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6	1,542	424
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5	1,545	425
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9		

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽³⁾The data printed here are revised in accordance with the new definitions of "employment" and "unemployment" which came into effect in the September, 1960 issue of *The Labour Force*. The series "Paid Workers Non-Agricultural" carried in previous issues is temporarily discontinued on the seasonally adjusted basis.

RETAIL TRADE*

Retail trade declined in November following three months of successive gains. Sales of motor vehicle dealers advanced further, but sales of most other store types were lower.



	Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽¹⁾	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽³⁾	Department Stores	Grocery and Combination Stores	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances
Million dollars								
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,287.0†	1,084.0	201.1†	93†	21.2†	112.1†	260.5†	47.1†
1959 ⁽¹⁾	1,345.8	1,125.6	218.3	103	24.8	118.4	271.3	48.5
J	1,273.9	1,079.2	194.7	90	21.3	111.1	260.6	46.6
A	1,285.8	1,094.7	191.1	84	18.4	114.6	263.5	47.5
S	1,265.0	1,075.0	190.0	88	20.0	112.6	260.1	47.1
O	1,299.2	1,088.1	201.1	101	23.5	111.6	264.2	46.9
N	1,326.9	1,110.3	216.6	103	23.1	114.6	265.9	47.0
D	1,347.3	1,117.1	230.2	118	28.0	116.6	263.4	48.4
J	1,324.3	1,106.9	217.4	104	25.7	116.2	266.1	48.2
F	1,243.7	1,117.2	226.5	105	23.9	117.6	265.5	48.0
M	1,335.5	1,113.9	222.6	103	25.6	115.6	265.6	47.6
A	1,341.1	1,120.1	221.0	103	24.4	114.7	266.1	49.1
M	1,345.7	1,124.4	221.3	101	21.9	119.1	268.7	48.7
J	1,335.0	1,116.1	218.9	108	26.9	117.9	268.1	48.6
J	1,346.0	1,128.6	217.4	93	24.5	119.9	269.6	48.9
A	1,337.9	1,123.7	214.3	102	25.0	118.8	272.7	48.1
S	1,348.9	1,130.6	212.3	103	24.3	119.7	276.7	48.1
O	1,365.2	1,141.4	223.8	113	21.3	120.5	277.7	48.8
N	1,356.9	1,141.0	215.9	106	29.6	119.9	279.1	49.1
D	1,337.6	1,138.0	199.6	88	26.7	117.7	279.0	48.7
J	1,356.9	1,146.7	210.2	100	26.2	121.1	278.4	49.6
F	1,327.9	1,108.4	219.6	108	27.8	116.1	275.9	45.3
M	1,313.1	1,099.9	213.2	105	25.8	110.9	277.2	46.9
A	1,354.4	1,139.9	214.6	100	22.1	123.6	279.6	46.3
M	1,355.7	1,132.8	222.9	108	20.8	119.8	282.1	46.2
J	1,358.0	1,139.4	218.6	110	24.6	119.7	284.7	45.7
J	1,330.9	1,127.4	209.5	88	18.7	120.6	282.4	42.4
A	1,344.5	1,133.5	211.1	99	21.1	123.0	284.4	44.9
S	1,362.0	1,146.9	215.1	104	23.3	116.9	286.0	43.8
O	1,388.1	1,170.6	217.5	115	27.4	128.6	292.0	45.5
N	1,370.2	1,136.6	233.6	133	27.1	117.6	288.5	48.7

*More detailed information on retail trade, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 46.

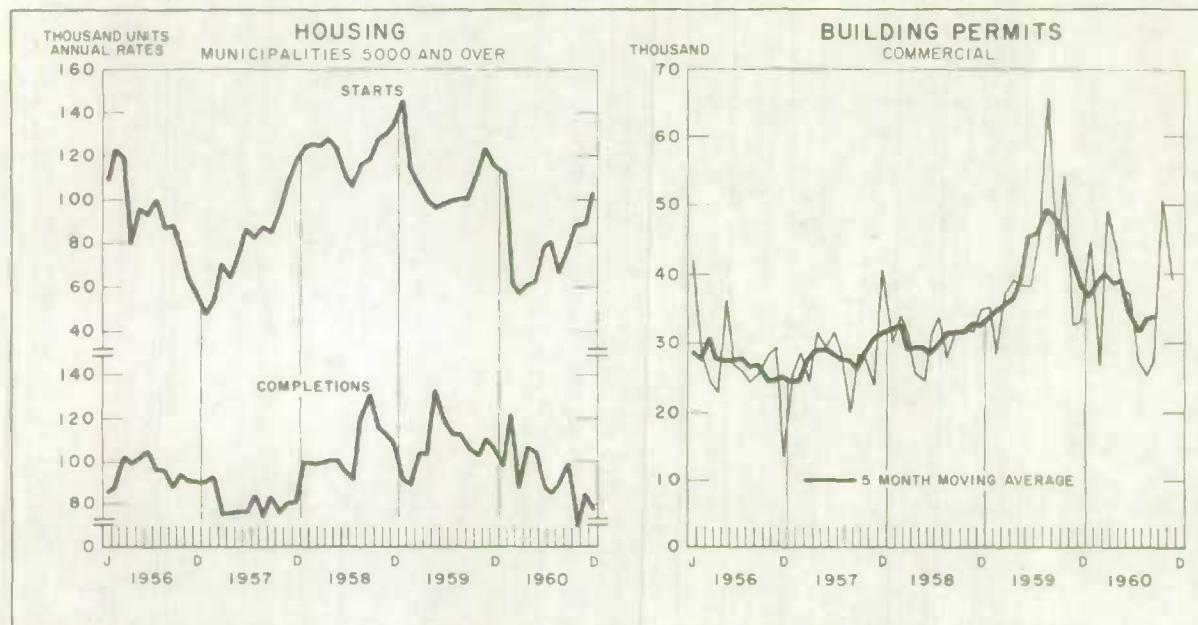
†Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽¹⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing. ⁽²⁾Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING PERMITS

Housing starts continued to advance in December, while completions declined.

Residential and institutional building permits were higher in November; however, commercial and industrial permits declined.



	New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial	Institutional and Government		
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions		Residential	Commercial	
Thousands								
						Million dollars		
1958(1)	164.6	146.7	121.7	107.8	15.0	35.5	115.0	30.6
1959(1)	141.3	145.7	106.0	108.1	16.1	34.9	104.6	42.4
1958 M	161.0	143.8	124.6	100.7	16.3	30.0	108.6	24.7
J			111.6	96.5	11.9	37.9	106.4	30.7
A	155.7	154.7	106.4	92.1	16.6	38.4	111.2	33.7
S			116.3	120.0	22.3	33.5	118.3	28.3
O			118.2	131.3	12.9	37.3	121.4	31.6
N			128.9	116.2	14.2	39.1	117.9	31.8
D	178.2	152.2	131.2	113.9	15.8	37.9	121.0	31.5
			135.9	109.5	12.4	43.1	123.6	34.8
1959 J			146.8	91.4	13.1	44.3	113.6	35.2
F	155.9	135.3	114.9	88.2	15.4	43.4	110.6	28.7
M			106.4	104.4	21.2	30.4	96.6	37.2
A			99.0	103.1	27.6	34.6	110.4	39.4
M	131.4	166.3	96.3	134.5	14.0	27.1	100.7	38.8
J			98.1	120.1	18.8	33.8	108.2	38.4
J			99.0	113.2	11.5	33.2	103.0	44.8
A	141.1	149.5	100.1	113.0	7.7	36.0	103.2	65.7
S			100.5	106.2	24.2	29.8	116.5	42.5
O			111.4	102.9	18.6	56.1	110.2	54.8
N	154.2	134.3	124.3	111.0	10.6	44.7	90.2	32.5
D			116.7	107.4	26.9	20.3	88.0	33.2
1960 J			111.7	97.4	9.2	23.9	55.2	44.4
F	105.9	157.7	90.1	122.1	15.4	34.0	74.0	20.8
M			57.5	87.4	17.3	37.9	62.6	49.1
A			60.2	106.8	13.9	28.0	63.4	44.2
M	94.9	125.0	61.6	103.6	14.5	53.0	75.6	37.9
J			78.3	86.9	30.1	35.8	80.9	37.6
J			80.3	84.8	7.9	27.4	76.7	27.6
A	111.2	124.4	66.2	89.6	11.0	48.5	78.6	25.3
S			76.2	98.5	26.6	43.9	92.5	27.2
O			89.0	69.6	18.5 ^r	50.2 ^r	83.3 ^r	50.3 ^r
N			89.8	83.5	7.8	58.4	97.7	39.1
D			102.6 ^p	77.4 ^p				

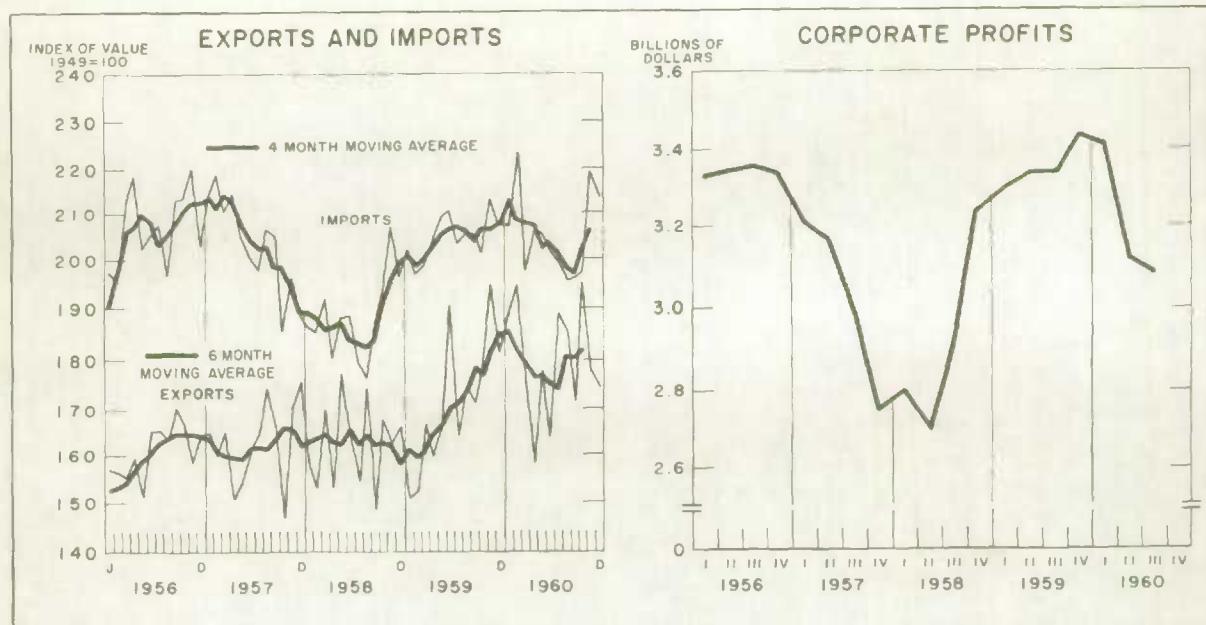
(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND MISCELLANEOUS SERIES

Exports in December declined slightly. Imports also declined but were well above the levels prevailing throughout most of the year.



	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight					Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾		Corporation Profits before Taxes ⁽³⁾ (6)	Personal Disposable Income ⁽⁴⁾	Farm Cash Income
			Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All other (ex Iron Ore)	Industrial Common Stocks	Selected Items ⁽⁵⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾				
	1949=100		Thousand Cars			1935-39=100	Million Dollars					
1958 ⁽¹⁾	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	256.7	247.6	1,402	1,954†	2,915†	22,646†	644	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	170.9	204.7	321.2	38.8	257.8	272.2	1,483	2,062	3,350	23,852	697	
1958 M	177.5	188.3	324.6	49.3	261.8	233.8	1,405	1,953	2,704	22,652	675	
J	164.4	188.5	317.7	51.3	251.8	241.6	1,403		2,924	22,784	689	
J	154.6	179.5	312.1	42.4	253.6	241.9	1,403	1,939	2,924	22,784	689	
A	174.8	176.7	301.3	34.1	250.7	252.0	1,403		2,924	22,784	689	
S	148.8	186.2	309.2	33.0	260.6	264.6	1,404	1,975	3,236	23,088	726	
O	167.9	193.6	317.1	42.1	260.8	277.0	1,402		3,236	23,088	726	
N	162.1	206.9	307.9	41.6	249.7	276.7	1,408	1,975	3,236	23,088	726	
D	166.1	196.2	320.5	44.3	253.4	273.4	1,421		3,236	23,088	726	
1959 J	150.8	201.9	323.5	42.5	259.1	275.7	1,431	2,016	3,296	23,468	705	
F	152.3	197.0	310.1	35.4	253.8	282.2	1,443		3,296	23,468	705	
M	166.7	199.0	319.0	38.2	259.4	282.5	1,456	2,020	3,336	24,016	690	
A	159.9	203.6	325.3	38.2	265.4	275.8	1,456		3,336	24,016	690	
M	166.6	209.2	313.2	35.7	254.5	271.8	1,455	2,020	3,336	23,876	689	
J	190.1	210.2	326.1	39.1	264.2	271.1	1,463		3,336	23,876	689	
J	164.4	203.5	322.8	40.7	256.8	273.6	1,475	2,038	3,336	23,876	689	
A	174.4	205.4	320.2	43.5	250.4	271.2	1,479		3,336	23,876	689	
S	171.3	205.4	328.9	43.6	257.2	262.7	1,500	2,135	3,432	24,048	688	
O	178.2	201.0	320.3	38.1	253.6	261.1	1,526		3,432	24,048	688	
N	194.8	213.4	321.2	37.0	256.8	263.4	1,546	2,135	3,432	24,048	688	
D	181.4	207.1	320.0	33.2	263.2	275.4	1,571		3,432	24,048	688	
1960 J	188.8	206.9	309.8	32.5	257.2	265.4	1,596	2,204†	3,416	24,392	650	
F	194.2	222.5	326.2	37.9	266.5	259.5	1,611		3,416	24,392	650	
M	175.9	197.3	336.8	48.2	266.6	254.4	1,627	2,233	3,112	24,056	696	
A	158.0	206.4	296.0	38.4	235.3	260.1	1,635		3,112	24,056	696	
M	178.2	205.5	314.9	40.2	247.9	259.0	1,647	2,212†	3,089	24,620	730	
J	164.0	201.5	308.8	39.9	244.0	257.3	1,654		3,089	24,620	730	
J	189.1	199.9	282.0	29.7	223.2	238.8	1,654	2,212†	3,089	24,620	730	
A	185.4	195.8	316.9	37.9	254.7	245.2	1,654		3,089	24,620	730	
S	171.8	196.2	303.8	41.9	243.4	255.7	1,661	1,678	1,678	1,678		
O	193.9	196.8	272.8	35.5	227.3	249.7	1,678		1,678	1,678		
N	177.3	218.7 ^p	295.8 ^r	32.8 ^r	253.8 ^r	261.7	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691		
D	174.5 ^p	213.1 ^p	279.6	39.4	220.6	273.7	1,691		1,691	1,691		

Note: ⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Balances Outstanding at end of period. ⁽³⁾Total less credit extended by Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores). ⁽⁴⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers. ⁽⁵⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽⁶⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Unemployed			Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise				
		Total Employed	Total Unem- ployed	Per- centage									
		Thousands	Million dollars	1949 = 100	Thousands	Million dollars	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars				
1958	17,048	32,006†	153.0†	5,695	432	7.1	1,370	729†	125.1	227.8	399†	421†	
1959	17,442	34,593	165.4	5,856	373	6.0	1,476	838	126.5	230.6	418	459	
1958 O N D J F M A M J A S O N	O N D J F M A M J A S O N	17,241	33,380	157.1	5,848	329	5.3	1,418	813	126.0	227.2	443	481
		17,284	33,956	160.9	5,755	379	6.2	1,413	813	126.3	228.8	394	445
		17,340	34,528	150.7	5,653	467	7.6	1,383	813	126.2	229.3	438	416
		17,442	34,616	152.2	5,498	578	9.5	1,386	675	126.1	229.9	341	403
		17,550	35,272	161.1	5,513	571	9.4	1,386	675	125.7	230.9	314	382
		17,650	35,636	160.4	5,523	554	9.1	1,399	705	125.5	230.6	370	433
		17,678	35,732	162.9	5,642	467	7.6	1,427	827	125.4	231.2	393	518
		17,732	35,120	166.3	5,831	355	5.7	1,484	844	125.6	231.2	421	506
		17,814	35,272	172.9	6,038	249	4.0	1,527	879	125.9	230.6	504	512
		17,852	35,272	162.2	6,194	240	3.7	1,506	879	125.9	231.1	418	479
		17,930	35,272	163.2	6,167	258	4.0	1,515	879	126.4	231.0	402	427
		172.2†	6,147	172.7	6,066	225	3.6	1,550	879	127.1	230.9	444	449
		171.8	6,131	172.2†	6,131	368	5.7	1,584	129.4	129.6	229.7	433	427
		171.8	6,029	171.8	6,029	429	6.6	1,584	129.6	129.6	229.7	462	
Primary Industries													
Manufacturing													
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁷⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽⁸⁾⁽⁷⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked		
						Million dollars				1949 = 100			
Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁴⁾	Million pounds	1949 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1949 = 100	Million dollars		1949 = 100		Dollars per hour	Hours per week		
1958	703.33†	1,033	156.0†	226.8†	8,062†	139.1†	1,847.6	3,883.1†	1,829.6	109.8	1.66	40.2	
1959	696.50	1,213	161.8	251.6	8,654	148.9	1,976.1	4,057.5	1,982.2	111.1	1.72	40.7	
1958 O N D J F M A M J A S O N	O N D J F M A M J A S O N	805.12	1,618	203.9	228.8	8,344	143.7	1,983.6	3,845.1	1,870.6	110.1	1.66	40.8
		810	1,515	184.0	225.0	8,464	147.4	1,857.2	3,842.5	1,823.2	109.6	1.67	40.9
		810	1,101	118.5	219.0	8,842	135.0	1,770.0	3,883.1	1,758.5	106.8	1.71	37.3
		638.86	871	73.5	231.0	8,776	134.9	1,733.1	3,937.9	1,734.6	107.5	1.70	40.6
		638.77	684	68.6	245.2	8,097	143.4	1,780.7	3,976.7	1,718.9	107.5	1.71	40.9
		638.77	810	115.1	235.7	8,738	152.8	2,047.4	3,969.0	2,087.4	111.7	1.73	41.1
		1,470	1,470	232.4	256.0	8,290	158.6	2,144.5	3,943.9	2,198.0	114.2	1.72	41.0
		713.17	1,461	345.6	261.1	8,085	146.2	2,016.8	3,914.5	2,019.9	112.2	1.71	40.8
		1,585	1,249	270.6	257.1	8,108	147.7	1,902.0	3,965.4	1,980.8	113.5	1.70	41.0
		753.20	1,944	204.4	271.1	9,032	159.3	2,142.2	3,986.2	2,154.2	113.9	1.74	41.3
		1,505	1,888	173.2†	261.1	9,326	153.0	1,986.2	3,996.7	1,974.8	110.6	1.74	40.9
		1,062	521	45.4	254.7	9,894	146.3	1,800.3	4,069.1	1,872.9	108.6	1.77	40.7
		603.11	871	76.6	259.1	9,441	149.2	1,862.1	4,127.7	1,875.5	108.9	1.77	40.4
		744	521	40.5	256.1	10,069	151.3	2,049.7	4,197.4	2,046.8	109.0	1.78	40.5
		682.12	824	49.2	234.6	9,412	147.9	1,946.0	4,196.4	1,890.6	108.9	1.79	40.5
		1,695	1,695	223.4	258.7	9,133	157.2	2,096.1	4,180.0	2,046.3	112.2	1.79	40.4
		745.17	1,606	354.1	263.9	9,035	143.8†	1,893.5	4,147.7	1,888.4	110.2	1.77	40.6
		1,722	1,722	215.0	255.0	9,323	145.2†	1,990.8	4,148.0	1,929.4	111.7	1.76	40.5
		1,925	2,001	154.7	265.7†	9,249	151.8†	2,068.6	4,137.1	2,047.1	111.6†	1.77	40.9†
		2,063	118.2	252.4	9,584	153.4	2,022.4	4,149.1	1,990.8	109.6	1.78	40.7	

(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Revised according to new bench marks. (8)This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (9)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans-		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Cons- truction (²)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (³)	Transportation		Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽⁴⁾		Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁵⁾	Commer- cial Failures	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
			Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Thousand tons			1949 = 100	Million dollars				1935-39 = 100		
	Million dollars	Number	Million dollars	1949 = 100				Million dollars				Number		1949 = 100
1958	4,574†	10,141	10,675	1,287.0†	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29	2,125	135.1		
1959	4,335	8,833	11,647	1,345.8	153.2	12,789	6,142	20,739	265.4	4.81	2,199	139.3		
1958 O	4,580	12,678	13,008	1,347.6	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	195	135.6		
N		12,026	10,218	1,327.6	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	188	133.3		
D		8,412	9,145	1,590.1	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	186	131.8		
1959 J	4,328	4,833	8,913	1,178.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	184	131.6		
F		4,021	8,492	1,099.2	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70	196	131.7		
M		5,496	8,978	1,261.0	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16	174	132.6		
A	4,320	8,414	9,646	1,363.3	151.5	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57	184	134.5		
M		11,151	11,593	1,452.8	151.8	12,840	5,980	20,198	267.2	4.98	139	138.7		
J		11,319	13,366	1,388.2	152.4	12,942	5,975	21,319	269.5	5.15	154	144.8		
J	4,300	11,305	14,137	1,387.5	152.8	13,072	6,218	23,047	279.3	5.23	160	147.2		
A		10,263	13,478	1,305.0	155.7	13,002	6,307	19,181	274.6	5.82	158	147.5		
S		9,755	14,323	1,316.8	155.5	13,075	6,264	19,854	255.4	5.73	214	144.6		
O	4,392	10,724	14,648	1,452.6	155.4	13,164	6,211	21,886	252.5	5.14	207	141.5		
N		11,707	12,195	1,337.4	155.3	12,619	6,260	21,937	252.8	4.87	234	139.7		
D		7,003	9,993	1,597.4	155.0	12,789	6,142	23,851	261.5	5.02	195	137.3		
1960 J	4,292	3,722	8,454	1,161.5	154.8	12,556	6,039	20,398	259.2	4.81	237	137.1		
F		2,130	9,307	1,117.9	155.0	12,501	6,040	21,429	249.9	4.69	227	137.6		
M		2,996	9,308	1,267.1	154.7	12,684	6,059	22,071	242.3	3.87	288	138.1		
A	3,924	5,092	9,236	1,421.8	154.8	12,809	6,113	22,585	248.8	3.40	204	140.1		
M		6,913	12,392	1,407.4	155.2	12,807	6,110	22,177	249.2	2.87	215	143.8		
J		8,702	13,281	1,412.5	155.8	12,928	6,162	25,096	251.0	2.87	191	149.5		
J	4,072	8,966	12,806 ^r	1,350.4	156.1	13,013	6,238	21,848	243.8	3.13	175	150.7		
A		6,678	13,304 ^r	1,311.8	156.7	13,081	6,140	22,226	249.3	2.66	231	151.0		
S		7,443	13,046	1,352.0	159.5 ^r	13,322	6,138	21,586	248.9	1.91	206	147.6 ^r		
O	5,1985	8,554	11,852	1,394.8	159.4	13,525	6,257	22,750	241.7	2.65		143.5		
N		8,441	10,562	1,382.0		13,188	6,489	23,307	251.1	3.42				

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

Popu- lation (¹)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽⁴⁾		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (³)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (⁵)	
	Total in Civil Employ- ment	Regis- tered Unem- ployed										
	Thousand persons	1954 = 100	£ Million	January 31 1956 = 100	January 17 1956 = 100	1954 = 100	£ Million					
1958	51,680	23,080	432	106	15,074	114	109.0	111.1	264.7†	312.3†	351	1,096
1959	51,985	23,020	403	113	15,715	117	109.6	111.5	277.5	332.5	379	977
1958 O	23,137	525	105	4,068	116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4	358	1,134	
N	23,130	535	107		116	109.8	111.5	287.7	312.3		1,148	
D	22,990	580	108		116	110.2	111.7	285.6	352.1		1,096	
1959 J	22,968	618	107	3,632	116	110.4	111.7	270.8	328.6	357	1,111	
F	22,973	570	107		117	110.3	111.7	250.5	291.8		1,127	
M	22,980	539	109		117	110.3	111.9	270.9	322.5		1,121	
A	23,036	500	111	3,911	117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8	379	1,161	
M	23,110	442	111		117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9		1,114	
J	51,985	23,197	403		117	109.3	111.3	251.7	331.6		1,133	
J	23,229	411	113	3,936	117	109.0	111.2	287.8	352.9	389	1,150	
A	23,336	416	113		117	109.3	111.4	255.9	305.2		1,160	
S	23,375	413	115		117	108.7	111.5	247.0	330.1		1,173	
O	23,412	425	117	4,236	117	109.2	111.6	306.9	360.2	389	1,080	
N	23,432	424	117		117	110.0	111.7	299.2	356.9		1,062	
D	23,300	448	118		118	110.2	111.8	296.7	371.9		977	
1960 J	23,317	455	119	3,831	118	109.9	111.9	316.3	367.0	383	959	
F	23,338	432	119		119 ^r	109.9	111.9	295.8	364.4		972	
M	23,343	409	120		119	109.7	111.9	308.1	393.6		993	
A	23,420	364	121	4,113	120	110.3	112.5	307.3	373.5	414	1,011	
M	23,523	322	121		120	110.3	113.0	317.5	389.7		1,021	
J	52,383	23,593	298		120	110.9	113.2	275.0	384.1		1,033	
J	23,662	308	121	4,102	120	111.1	113.4 ^r	274.8	381.4	423 ^r	1,070	
A	23,771 ^r	312	121		120	110.4	113.5 ^r	279.8	381.4		1,097	
S	23,799 ^r	320	121		121	110.5	113.5 ^r	259.9	363.3		1,110	
O	23,825	342	121		121	111.4	113.6	257.2	378.6		1,121	
N					121	111.9	113.7	342.3	419.6		1,131	

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters.

and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (3) Output of building manufactured products.

(4) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. (5) Annual data are for June.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force			Labour Income (²) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (³)	General Imports
			Em- ployed	Unem- ployed	Billion dollars	1957=100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1958	174.1	444.2	93†	64.0	4.7	249.1	37.7	123.5	119.2	45.6†	1,491†	1,070†
1959	177.1	482.1	105	65.6	3.8	268.3	47.0	124.6	119.5	52.0	1,464	1,268
1958 S	174.6	95	64.6	4.1	252.3		123.7	119.1	43.7	1,363	1,073	
O	174.9	96	65.3	3.8	252.2		123.7	119.0	43.7	1,607	1,150	
N	175.1	99	64.7	3.8	256.2	44.8	123.9	119.2	44.0	1,599	1,086	
D	175.4	100	64.0	4.1	257.0		123.7	119.2	45.6	1,524	1,254	
1959 J	175.6	100	62.7	4.7	258.8		123.8	119.5	45.1	1,400	1,154	
F	176.0	102	62.7	4.7	260.5	46.4	123.7	119.5	44.7	1,280	1,118	
M	176.2	104	63.8	4.4	264.3		123.7	119.6	44.9	1,456	1,295	
A	176.4	107	65.0	3.6	267.6		123.9	120.0	45.7	1,479	1,221	
M	176.6	109	66.0	3.4	270.5	51.7	124.0	119.9	46.6	1,551	1,264	
J	176.9	110	67.3	4.0	272.2		124.5	119.7	47.5	1,423	1,369	
J	177.1	108	67.6	3.7	271.7		124.9	119.5	48.0	1,468	1,248	
A	177.4	104	67.2	3.4	268.9	45.3	124.8	119.1	48.8	1,397	1,189	
S	178.3	103	66.3	3.2	269.3		125.2	119.7	49.4	1,479	1,392	
O	178.5	102	66.8	3.3	269.0		125.5	119.1	49.9	1,482	1,202	
N	178.8	103	65.8	3.7	271.3	44.8	125.6	118.9	50.4	1,479	1,282	
D	179.0	109	65.7	3.6	275.5		125.5	118.9	52.0	1,675	1,478	
1960 J	179.2	111	64.0	4.1	278.8		125.4	119.3	51.4	1,502	1,137	
F	179.5	110	64.5	3.9	279.3	48.8	125.6	119.3	51.0	1,576	1,288	
M	179.6	109	64.3	4.2	280.1		125.7	120.0	51.2	1,751	1,375	
A	179.9	109	66.2	3.7	282.5		126.2	120.0	52.2	1,823	1,257	
M	180.1	110	67.2	3.5	284.5	45.7	126.3	119.7	52.8	1,810	1,260	
J	180.3	109	68.6	4.4	285.0		126.5	119.5	53.5	1,738	1,313	
J	180.5	110	68.7	4.0	286.2		126.6	119.7	53.7	1,699	1,155	
A	180.8	108	68.3	3.8	286.3	41.5	126.6	119.2	53.9	1,613	1,228	
S	181.1	107	67.8	3.4	286.2		126.8	119.2	54.1	1,610	1,160	
O	181.4	107	67.5	3.6	286.1 ^r		127.3	119.6 ^r	54.2	1,744	1,157	
N	181.8	105	67.2	4.0	285.7		127.4	119.6				
Manufacturing												
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment ⁽⁵⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	*Million dollars	1941-43 =10	Finance
					1947-49 =100	Dollars						
1958	92†	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.3	2.13	39.2	2,791†	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24
1959	105	29.8	52.9	30.2	99.0	2.22	40.3	3,329 ^r	127.6	17,930	56,865	57.38
1958 S	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,123	121.0	16,563	52,675	48.96	
O	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,135	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95	
N	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,100	109.4	16,962	53,643	52.50	
D	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,900	91.2	17,603	55,393	53.49	
1959 J	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,711 ^r	98.3	17,455	53,896	55.62	
F	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,578 ^r	99.0 ^r	17,575	53,846	54.77	
M	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,803 ^r	129.4	17,914	55,483	56.15	
A	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	3,079 ^r	154.3	17,953	55,814	57.10	
M	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,377 ^r	154.3	18,222	56,543	57.96	
J	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,644 ^r	152.1 ^r	18,189	63,351	57.46	
J	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.2	3,807 ^r	148.7	18,296	63,820	59.74	
A	29.3	52.1	29.0	97.4	2.19	40.5	3,837 ^r	142.0	18,110	64,624	59.40	
S	29.8	51.9	30.6	98.3	2.22	40.3	3,737 ^r	136.1 ^r	17,784	65,354	57.05	
O	29.4	51.5	30.4	97.3	2.21	40.3	3,637 ^r	121.2	18,341	65,244	57.00	
N	29.0	51.6	29.2	98.4	2.23	39.9	3,492 ^r	104.3	17,842	66,335	57.23	
D	30.8	52.4	30.7	100.4	2.27	40.6	3,247 ^r	93.6 ^r	17,485	68,069	59.06	
1960 J	31.1	53.3	29.8	101.4	2.29	40.3	2,870 ^r	84.3	18,090	66,036	58.03	
F	31.6	53.9	30.6	101.4	2.29	39.8	2,737	88.8	18,100	66,532	55.78	
M	30.8	54.3	30.3	100.8	2.29	39.7	2,875 ^r	92.3	18,234	66,890	55.02	
A	31.0	54.7	30.4	100.8	2.28	39.3	3,022 ^r	123.4 ^r	18,911	67,492	55.73	
M	31.0	55.0	30.5	100.9	2.29	39.9	3,265 ^r	128.2 ^r	18,480	67,843	55.22	
J	30.8	55.1	30.1	100.3	2.29	40.0	3,474 ^r	125.7	18,504	68,691	57.26	
J	30.4	54.9	29.2	99.6	2.29	39.8	3,580 ^r	113.2	18,107	68,469	55.84	
A	30.2	55.0	30.0	98.3	2.27 ^r	39.8	3,559 ^r	127.5 ^r	18,190	67,948	56.51	
S	30.1	54.7	30.4	98.4 ^r	2.30	39.5	3,543 ^r	100.3 ^r	18,054 ^r	68,727	54.81	
O	29.6	54.4 ^r	29.2 ^r	97.4 ^r	2.30 ^r	39.6	3,486 ^r	108.9	18,554 ^r	68,812 ^r	53.73	
N	29.2	54.0	29.0	96.8	2.31	39.3	3,374	96.3	18,551	68,434	55.47	

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas. ⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. ⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures. ⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.

⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. ⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA⁽²⁾

	Population ⁽³⁾	Population				Immigration ⁽⁵⁾						From The Nether- lands	Marriages		
		Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy					
		Thousands	Number												
1958	17,048	459	39,058	11,231	27,827	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	10,939			
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,055	5,243	11,020			
1958 J	17,085	37	39,048	11,072	27,976	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	15,329	17,284	13,822	
A			38,333	10,530	27,803										
S	17,154	69	40,747	10,437	30,310										
O			39,629	11,430	28,199										
N			37,608	11,113	26,495	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	13,518	9,948	8,562	
D			38,128	12,086	26,042										
1959 J	17,284	43	39,376	12,596	26,780	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	5,388	5,686	5,379	
F			35,674	11,022	24,652										
M	17,340	56	41,626	12,413	29,213										
A			40,601	13,363	27,238										
M			42,053	11,859	30,194	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	11,888	16,001		
J	17,442	102	40,894	10,962	29,932										
J			41,882	11,295	30,587	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	16,439	16,671	14,943	
A			40,526	10,709	29,817										
S	17,550	68	40,875	10,697	30,178										
O			39,658	11,312	28,346										
N			37,241	11,328	25,913	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	14,558	8,758	8,492	
D			37,342	11,979	25,363										
1960 J	17,678	28	37,708	10,855	26,853	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,016	7,710	7,721	
F			38,265	12,174	26,091										
M	17,732	54	39,524	13,069	26,455										
A			38,005	11,793	26,212										
M			41,482	12,202	29,280	41,442	9,513	2,213	5,216	7,496	3,624	6,567	9,877	12,392	
J	17,814	82	40,021	11,668	28,353										
J			43,297	10,367	32,930	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,727	1,046	14,742	16,224	13,907	
A			40,842	9,714	31,128										
S	17,930	78	41,673	13,023	28,650										
O			41,344	11,443	29,901										
N			36,603	11,237	25,366										
D															
	18,020	90													7,920

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	
Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1958	438	1,235	254	260	100	215	52	79	710	1,575
1959	449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
1958 J	1,184	329	218		196	79	80			1,490
A	1,157	375	224		191	97	63			1,554
S	1,401	295	233		242	78	72			1,636
O	1,311	253	271		231	58	78			1,685
N	1,326	307	295		203	67	72			1,508
D	1,253	276	339		205	29	105			1,576
1959 J	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89	715	1,598	
F	1,136	149	281		206	23	77			1,418
M	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612	
A	1,221	202	326		253	38	112			1,661
M	1,272	186	271		224	41	79			1,704
J	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	716	1,570	
J	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	717	1,615	
A	1,303	334	240		212	90	78			1,633
S	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	718	1,672	
O	1,319	233	250		262	80	79			1,617
N	1,188	301	233		215	62	80			1,453
D	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	719	1,485	
1960 J	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470	
F	1,584	211	291		188	35	83			1,429
M	457	760	264	193	204	28	65	721	1,750	
A	1,483	377	285		229	21	77			1,518
M	888	196	190		239	46	79			1,807
J	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	723	1,710	
J	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63	724	1,463	
A	1,286	266	217		255	100	82			1,554
S	694	127	131	104	281	107	84	726	1,881	
O	1,374	340	227		200	68	55			1,590
N	1,760	412	330		271	77	74			1,555
D	465	1,363	282	105	257	55	104	727	1,485	

Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.
 (1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.
 (3) Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year. (4) Exclusive of stillbirths. (5) Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽²⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽²⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1958	428	510	577	1,368	348	377	4,884	11,783	3,019	2,981
1959	442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032
1958 A	367	536		1,348	258	360		12,581	1,923	3,014
M	403	505		1,536	320	374		13,097	3,066	3,079
J	549	470	577	1,396	526	383	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026
J	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988
A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690
O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959 J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
F	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841	3,283
A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
A	780	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
S	628	481	593	1,419	491	342	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,058
1960 J	289	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
A	242	458		1,692	221	430		10,448	741	3,151
M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
ONTARIO				MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population ⁽²⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽²⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽²⁾	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1958	5,803	12,720	3,908	4,056	870	1,808	536	595	888	1,987
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1958 A	12,717	3,440	4,016			1,805	442	562		2,067
M	13,536	4,514	3,994			1,949	614	640		2,143
J	5,803	12,760	5,424	3,980	870	1,862	847	565	888	1,931
J	12,863	4,552	3,936			1,825	628	633		2,035
A	12,518	5,409	3,775			1,751	855	610		1,967
S	13,265	5,042	3,712			1,891	610	567		2,131
O	13,027	5,038	4,118			1,822	731	589		2,071
N	12,344	3,994	3,970			1,747	583	602		1,944
D	12,724	3,104	4,450			1,725	374	633		1,983
1959 J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
F	11,977	2,256	4,015			1,716	262	572		1,745
M	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
A	13,117	3,162	4,662			1,857	402	786		2,107
M	13,566	4,523	4,233			2,053	679	660		2,112
J	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
J	13,600	4,919	3,973			2,022	759	593	903	2,115
A	13,405	5,159	3,906			1,872	798	598		2,103
S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
O	13,094	5,357	4,074			1,955	785	649		1,985
N	12,356	3,307	4,248			1,799	524	593		1,861
D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
1960 J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
F	11,385	2,531	4,031			1,731	289	620		1,772
M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
A	12,515	2,864	4,209			2,095	248	622		2,070
M	14,010	4,735	4,340			2,107	528	646		2,343
J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
A	15,225	5,043	4,328			2,124	755	647		2,292
S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
O	13,747	4,939	4,049			2,134	749	622		1,919
N	13,715	3,541	4,436			1,811	631	591		1,957
D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽²⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽²⁾	Births
Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1958	539	540	1,201	3,070	849	686	1,544	3,298	1,008
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992
J	864	506	2,974	1,047	713		3,272	1,039	1,145
A	859	504	2,976	1,248	661		3,224	1,481	1,055
S	487	532	3,178	875	685		3,609	1,130	1,145
O	824	539	3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196
N	595	548	3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551	3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959	J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235
F	244	532	2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187
M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778
A	363	641	3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232
M	508	716	3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177
J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285
J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,115
A	778	509	3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,118	1,181
S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126
O	896	575	3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204
N	487	560	2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177
D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967
1960	J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314
F	304	489	3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,323
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731
A	402	517	2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287
M	499	609	3,867	878	784		3,570	999	1,329
J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067
J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234
A	835	603	2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295
S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256
O	773	541	3,243	849	809		3,665	948	1,065
N	574	612	3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196
D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes ⁽¹⁾	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national Income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Capital consumption allowances and mis- cel- laneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
			Million dollars						
1958	16,434	491	2,483†	2,015†	1,193†	2,119	— 33†	24,702†	3,923
1959	17,717	496	2,836	2,094	1,108	2,150	— 120	26,281	4,131
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	2nd	4,104	126	658	471	133	533	15	6,040
	3rd	4,252	125	686	532	877	551	5	7,028
	4th	4,214	123	668	553	173	604	— 26	6,309
1959	1st	4,171	118	568	513	— 29	483	— 33	5,761
	2nd	4,437	129	810	504	151	552	— 42	6,541
	3rd	4,571	127	780	517	920	543	— 42	7,416
	4th	4,538	122	678	560	66	602	— 3	6,563
1960	1st	4,382	119	595	521	— 8	440	— 34	6,015
	2nd	4,596	129	731	530	84	520	— 29	6,561
	3rd	4,741	127	694	545	974	540	— 19	7,602
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	2nd	16,360	500	2,260	1,948	1,280	2,064	60	24,472
	3rd	16,460	476	2,468	2,108	1,256	2,120	20	24,908
	4th	16,772	492	2,864	2,132	1,068	2,224	— 104	25,448
1959	1st	17,372	500	2,800	2,112	1,136	2,140	— 132	25,928
	2nd	17,640	508	2,796	2,056	1,188	2,156	— 168	26,176
	3rd	17,756	488	2,816	2,088	1,108	2,128	— 168	26,216
	4th	18,100	488	2,932	2,120	1,000	2,176	— 12	26,804
1960	1st	18,244	504	2,900	2,192	1,184	2,060	— 136	26,948
	2nd	18,276	504	2,588	2,156	1,044	2,064	— 116	26,516
	3rd	18,432	500	2,584	2,168	1,104	2,104	— 76	26,816

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation							Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽²⁾				
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services									
			Residential	Non-residential													
Million dollars																	
1958	21,035†	6,161†	1,763†	2,811†	2,401†	-435†	6,332†	-7,363†	-99†	32,606†							
1959	22,261	6,437	1,743	2,592	2,626	+300	6,657	-8,062	+39	34,593							
Seasonally Unadjusted																	
1958 1st	4,834	1,360	301	532	577	-358	1,387	-1,643	+120	7,110							
2nd	5,215	1,431	458	718	707	-265	1,616	-1,930	+30	7,980							
3rd	5,160	1,763	494	852	567	+561	1,655	-1,840	-124	9,094							
4th	5,820	1,607	510	709	550	-373	1,674	-1,950	-125	8,422							
1959 1st	5,163	1,444	322	471	548	-68	1,347	-1,745	+121	7,603							
2nd	5,523	1,556	462	646	791	-80	1,727	-2,164	+103	8,564							
3rd	5,442	1,818	480	783	683	+774	1,779	-2,067	-81	9,611							
4th	6,133	1,619	479	692	604	-326	1,804	-2,086	-104	8,815							
1960 1st	5,339	1,494	337	474	603	+66	1,590	-1,885	+40	8,058							
2nd	5,789	1,551	351	624	735	-133	1,700	-2,150	+151	8,618							
3rd	5,668	1,934	404	797	593	+685	1,917	-2,018	-130	9,850							
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1958 1st	20,640	5,992	1,644	2,872	2,468	-980	6,348	-7,236	+40	31,788							
2nd	20,804	6,076	1,740	2,864	2,356	-332	6,344	-7,224	-196	32,432							
3rd	21,060	6,244	1,792	2,804	2,340	-56	6,176	-7,316	-220	32,824							
4th	21,636	6,332	1,876	2,704	2,440	-372	6,460	-7,076	-20	33,380							
1959 1st	21,936	6,336	1,756	2,572	2,400	+332	6,364	-7,800	+60	33,956							
2nd	22,024	6,612	1,748	2,572	2,628	+296	6,640	-7,976	-16	34,528							
3rd	22,304	6,444	1,720	2,580	2,772	+412	6,048	-8,268	+4	34,616							
4th	22,780	6,356	1,748	2,644	2,704	+160	6,976	-8,204	+108	35,272							
1960 1st	22,676	6,584	1,708	2,584	2,620	+656	7,224	-8,300	-116	35,636							
2nd	23,112	6,588	1,400	2,524	2,472	+292	6,708	-8,064	+88	35,120							
3rd	23,140	6,776	1,496	2,576	2,416	-284	7,140	-7,988	—	35,272							

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation							Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾				
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services									
			Residential	Non-residential													
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)																	
1958	16,421†	3,985†	1,220†	1,877	1,641†	-380†	5,440†	-6,198†	-73†	23,933†							
1959	17,163	4,031	1,159	1,688	1,754	+204	5,557	-6,821	+28	24,763							
1958 1st	3,782	882	211	356	394	-377	1,186	-1,357	+88	5,165							
2nd	4,065	920	318	481	486	-334	1,391	-1,626	+22	5,723							
3rd	4,030	1,155	341	572	388	+749	1,411	-1,559	-91	6,996							
4th	4,544	1,028	350	468	373	-418	1,452	-1,656	-92	6,049							
1959 1st	3,970	908	219	308	368	-156	1,140	-1,468	+86	5,375							
2nd	4,273	969	307	422	529	-161	1,448	-1,824	+74	6,037							
3rd	4,197	1,154	317	511	457	+928	1,464	-1,752	-58	7,218							
4th	4,723	1,000	316	447	400	-407	1,505	-1,777	-74	6,133							
1960 1st	4,057	905	222	301	397	-56	1,321	-1,577	+28	5,598							
2nd	4,419	935	228	400	479	-199	1,389	-1,784	+106	5,973							
3rd	4,326	1,173	261	507	388	+912	1,565	-1,680	-91	7,361							

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽⁴⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come ⁽²⁾
Million dollars									
1958	16,434	-614†	491	1,197†	2,119	2,120†	2,657†	36	24,440†
1959	17,717	-664	496	1,116	2,150	2,300	2,785	40	25,940
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 1st	3,804	-152	117	30	431	497	765	7	5,559
2nd	4,104	-149	126	140	533	538	638	9	5,939
3rd	4,252	-156	125	868	551	535	599	10	6,784
4th	4,214	-157	123	159	604	550	655	10	6,158
1959 1st	4,171	-162	118	-10	453	529	824	8	5,931
2nd	4,437	-157	129	175	552	577	689	11	6,413
3rd	4,571	-164	127	908	543	574	636	11	7,206
4th	4,538	-181	122	43	602	620	636	10	6,390
1960 1st	4,382	-190	119	9	440	582	881	9	6,232
2nd	4,596	-182	129	89	520	603	744	10	6,509
3rd	4,741	-194	127	968	540	596	699	10	7,487
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 1st	16,144	-600	496	1,196	2,068	2,080	2,472	36	23,892
2nd	16,360	-608	500	1,256	2,064	2,092	2,644	32	24,340
3rd	16,460	-620	476	1,284	2,120	2,196	2,616	36	24,568
4th	16,772	-628	492	1,052	2,224	2,112	2,896	40	24,960
1959 1st	17,372	-640	500	1,128	2,140	2,212	2,672	40	25,424
2nd	17,640	-640	508	1,248	2,156	2,248	2,860	40	26,060
3rd	17,756	-652	488	1,120	2,128	2,356	2,788	40	26,024
4th	18,100	-724	488	968	2,176	2,384	2,820	40	26,252
1960 1st	18,244	-748	504	1,156	2,060	2,420	2,952	40	26,628
2nd	18,276	-756	504	1,024	2,064	2,388	2,964	40	26,504
3rd	18,432	-776	500	1,128	2,104	2,420	3,072	40	26,920

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
			Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars									
1958	24,440†	-1,794†	22,646†	21,035†	2,500†	10,853†	7,682†	1,611†	-79†
1959	25,940	-2,088	23,852	22,261	2,658	11,400	8,203	1,591	-67
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 1st	5,559	-450	5,103	4,834	538	2,453	1,843	269	-262
2nd	5,939	-431	5,508	5,215	688	2,609	1,918	293	-93
3rd	6,784	-440	6,344	5,166	600	2,651	1,915	1,178	+611
4th	6,158	-467	5,091	5,820	674	3,140	2,006	-129	-335
1959 1st	5,931	-480	5,451	5,163	584	2,570	2,009	288	-307
2nd	6,413	-531	5,882	5,523	763	2,711	2,049	359	-46
3rd	7,206	-525	6,681	5,442	624	2,789	2,029	1,239	+670
4th	6,390	-552	5,838	6,133	687	3,330	2,116	-295	-384
1960 1st	6,232	-552	5,680	5,339	582	2,656	2,101	341	-236
2nd	6,509	-640	5,869	5,789	750	2,861	2,178	80	-120
3rd	7,487	-580	6,907	5,068	596	2,939	2,133	1,239	+711
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 1st	23,892	-1,832	22,060	20,640	2,492	10,752	7,396	1,420	..
2nd	24,340	-1,688	22,652	20,804	2,420	10,808	7,576	1,848	..
3rd	24,568	-1,784	22,784	21,060	2,464	10,824	7,772	1,724	..
4th	24,960	-1,872	23,088	21,636	2,624	11,028	7,984	1,452	..
1959 1st	25,424	-1,956	23,468	21,936	2,708	11,156	8,072	1,532	..
2nd	26,060	-2,044	24,016	22,024	2,664	11,288	8,072	1,992	..
3rd	26,024	-2,148	23,876	22,304	2,584	11,456	8,264	1,572	..
4th	26,252	-2,204	24,048	22,780	2,676	11,700	8,404	1,268	..
1960 1st	26,628	-2,236	24,392	22,076	2,068	11,576	8,432	1,716	..
2nd	26,504	-2,448	24,056	23,112	2,628	11,876	8,608	944	..
3rd	26,920	-2,300	24,620	23,140	2,536	11,920	8,684	1,480	..

⁸ (1)The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. (2)Includes adjusting entry. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. (5)Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Industrial Production		Mining								
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
		Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
	100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958	153.0†	226.8†	180.3†	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
1959	165.4	251.6	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	194.1	196.9	364.3	51.9
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1958 J	159.8	234.2	205.1	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
J	150.5	234.4	189.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
A	151.7	230.6	190.8	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
S	157.1	240.7	199.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
O	157.1	228.8	172.8	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
N	160.9	225.0	164.1	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
D	150.7	219.0	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959 J	152.2	231.0	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	150.7	153.7	405.0	67.9
F	161.1	245.2	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	171.3	179.8	403.2	52.6
M	160.4	236.8	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	184.5	191.6	382.7	40.7
A	162.9	234.2	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.1	190.4	327.0	54.0
M	166.3	235.7	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	188.4	186.2	312.2	34.7
J	172.9	256.0	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	222.9	218.3	346.0	38.4
J	162.2	261.1	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	193.3	189.7	345.5	46.9
A	163.2	257.1	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	194.1	190.9	348.4	28.3
S	172.7	279.0	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	211.0	207.6	391.2	58.2
O	176.4	271.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	223.5	231.8	362.9	67.8
N	171.5	261.1	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	235.2	250.0	363.0	69.5
D	162.5	251.4	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	165.7	172.7	404.5	63.6
1960 J	166.0	254.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	169.1	178.6	432.7	63.5
F	169.4	259.1	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	178.1	189.7	404.8	62.1
M	170.5	256.1	197.3	109.4	171.9	163.2	195.0	213.9	409.9	59.1
A	164.4	234.6	187.1	106.7	158.7	166.1	193.8	208.8	350.3	41.3
M	169.7	250.1	189.0	110.4	165.4	157.9	208.3	217.5	379.2	42.1
J	173.6	258.7	202.4	112.8	171.3	174.2	201.8	210.7	371.5	42.5
J	161.7†	263.9	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	173.1	174.0	380.4	45.9
A	162.5†	255.0	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	191.2	196.5	347.3	33.6†
S	169.8	265.7†	207.4	107.4	160.0	172.4	219.0	233.3	378.1†	62.6
O	172.2†	255.0†	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	217.0†	222.8	360.0†	64.7
N	171.8	252.4	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	237.6	249.8	380.0	70.4
	Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	5	3	6
1958 J	153.9	228.7	193.3	112.3	151.3	138.9	145.5	148.0	315.7	54.9
J	152.0	221.2	175.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2
A	150.9	219.4	178.9	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9
S	151.6	228.0	184.0	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2
O	152.4	217.8	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	203.1	210.7	324.2	56.0
N	155.5	220.9	166.9	108.5	87.5	30.7	196.2	208.9	330.7	56.7
D	157.0	227.4	163.0	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7
1959 J	159.6	237.1	179.0	110.3	111.4	70.4	176.4	172.5	367.8	59.0
F	162.0	245.3	196.1	110.4	138.5	118.5	182.4	181.4	353.6	45.9
M	161.8	246.0	197.2	106.5	140.4	132.5	193.6	191.6	353.3	44.2
A	166.2	250.5	208.4	108.3	152.2	148.6	184.7	181.5	345.2	58.6
M	165.4	247.6	203.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	183.1	184.0	349.9	39.4
J	166.1	249.9	189.9	100.7	164.2	158.3	234.3	243.4	370.9	47.9
J	164.8	250.8	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	219.4	225.6	341.7	64.1
A	164.2	245.8	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	188.6	193.2	357.3	37.9
S	168.3	264.1	204.2	103.7	157.1	154.6	190.1	188.4	402.4	59.3
O	171.9	261.3	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	210.0	216.6	374.8	54.0
N	166.7	260.7	220.6	114.9	155.2	163.9	219.5	231.5	351.2	56.6
D	169.5	260.9	204.1	106.9	148.3	178.7	178.2	182.2	392.9	52.6
1960 J	173.5	257.5	203.1	113.7	164.8	154.8	196.5	202.5	384.2	54.3
F	170.1	257.6	219.1	99.2	171.9	150.9	188.0	193.2	351.3	54.1
M	171.9	264.0	209.1	105.8	168.0	163.7	203.2	216.1	395.9	65.7
A	166.6	251.0	197.1	104.7	157.6	164.9	187.5	200.0	381.3	43.3
M	167.8	260.3	196.9	109.2	171.0	157.4	202.7	214.9	409.3	47.6
J	167.6	255.1	188.6	112.4	163.8	173.9	216.1	235.7	399.8	57.4
J	164.2†	253.2	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	197.4	207.1	376.9	58.8
A	165.6†	251.8†	194.9	108.4	174.9	176.6	190.9	202.0	381.6†	68.6†
S	167.5	256.8†	193.9	112.2	152.4	175.7	197.0	211.1	395.7†	60.8
O	167.5†	249.4†	193.3	116.3	164.7	167.6	204.0†	208.2	374.7†	51.8
N	166.5	248.2	191.2	110.4	169.9	172.1	223.0	231.5	367.8	57.4

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57." 9

†The M.C.D. (months for cyclical dominance) measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. The series in this table are not adjusted for M.C.D.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing						
Base period industry weight	Fuels			Manufacturing	Non-durable Manufacturing	Foods and Beverages				
	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total			Total	Foods and Beverages	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99		1.62	1.40	1.40
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958	433.7	782.6	139.1†	139.5†	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
1959	538.0	873.3	148.9	148.8	146.4	143.9	167.9	146.7	142.4	132.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	300.8	716.3	147.4	144.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
J	297.4	817.0	136.8	135.6	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
A	307.1	768.7	138.8	144.0	155.6	156.7	141.8	167.5	248.0	134.0
S	379.3	755.3	143.3	149.1	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	143.7	150.1	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
N	558.2	778.0	147.4	152.0	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
D	670.4	868.5	135.0	136.0	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959 J	713.2	941.3	134.9	133.2	116.8	120.8	157.5	109.2	66.0	128.2
F	648.0	969.2	143.4	142.2	121.5	122.9	159.3	119.3	62.7	133.4
M	581.9	883.0	144.5	142.7	126.8	125.6	187.9	129.1	60.7	127.7
A	492.4	770.2	148.0	146.0	134.5	129.7	165.1	138.7	72.4	132.8
M	450.3	766.1	152.8	150.0	145.1	139.2	162.3	164.4	99.8	135.5
J	406.1	859.0	158.6	153.8	161.0	155.0	178.4	190.4	151.4	130.7
J	364.5	847.8	146.2	143.2	153.8	149.8	138.6	175.3	197.3	129.0
A	399.4	883.5	147.7	154.8	171.1	162.8	154.4	170.7	259.2	132.8
S	454.2	946.9	155.2	159.3	168.5	169.0	204.0	165.7	237.5	131.4
O	545.3	841.7	159.3	159.6	162.8	161.7	161.9	145.3	213.3	140.9
N	688.8	823.8	153.0	157.1	156.9	153.0	178.4	130.1	158.3	141.8
D	711.6	951.9	143.2	143.7	137.4	137.5	167.5	122.1	130.0	124.2
1960 J	745.8	1,022.6	146.3	143.6	122.8	125.0	170.3	118.7	63.8	125.5
F	740.0	947.7	149.2	148.1	126.4	124.4	152.9	127.9	68.7	127.0
M	740.2	970.5	151.3	150.0	131.1	127.9	172.3	133.3	59.8	131.0
A	596.9	846.8	147.9	147.5	135.2	129.9	154.6	146.6	72.5	130.1
M	541.8	931.1	153.2	152.8	151.1	142.6	145.2	173.1	122.5	132.8
J	504.9	912.8	157.2	157.4	160.6	152.2	146.8	196.7	146.8	133.7
J	467.4	936.0	143.8†	146.5†	158.4	158.8†	147.7	178.2	225.3†	128.7†
A	475.9	863.4	145.2†	153.7†	162.2	160.2†	147.4	172.3	238.2†	130.8†
S	526.4†	895.0	151.8†	159.4†	162.8	165.7†	153.7	166.4	244.7†	140.9†
O	626.9†	830.1	155.3†	162.7†	172.1†	167.2†	163.5	151.0†	234.8†	140.4†
N	740.9	864.1	153.4	160.8	163.1	154.8	168.6	130.1	160.5	139.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4	4	6	3	4	4
1958 J	445.6	742.3	140.1	139.0	140.9	140.5	146.5	142.4	154.4	129.9
J	474.3	756.5	138.8	140.6	139.3	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8
A	491.4	752.2	137.7	140.4	139.1	139.7	164.7	143.2	135.7	131.7
S	510.5	762.9	137.3	139.6	137.1	138.1	144.3	142.4	149.6	127.7
O	444.9	764.3	139.4	143.2	144.3	142.6	159.8	143.5	152.8	135.1
N	474.7	778.0	142.3	146.2	147.2	144.9	167.9	145.4	154.5	141.9
D	515.7	895.4	142.6	141.8	142.6	141.8	164.4	146.6	139.7	134.3
1959 J	497.0	875.6	144.6	144.0	143.7	143.7	174.8	144.1	131.8	134.5
F	457.0	862.3	146.4	145.4	143.2	142.5	165.2	145.8	126.0	135.1
M	482.9	861.5	146.0	144.7	141.3	139.4	166.0	145.7	128.2	125.4
A	501.4	812.4	150.2	149.8	149.0	148.4	179.3	143.4	158.6	135.3
M	565.0	851.2	149.9	150.6	149.8	147.1	188.7	146.3	142.1	131.8
J	591.1	892.9	150.0	147.8	145.8	143.1	157.0	144.2	156.8	129.2
J	580.4	785.0	148.8	148.5	145.0	143.4	170.5	144.3	134.9	136.6
A	627.0	867.9	148.1	150.4	152.4	143.8	178.5	145.5	147.2	130.2
S	595.3	961.3	150.1	149.9	146.4	143.1	171.4	151.2	134.5	126.9
O	580.1	894.5	154.8	152.5	147.8	144.4	169.5	149.2	132.8	139.1
N	584.7	823.8	148.4	151.4	147.1	145.2	156.2	149.2	160.1	131.3
D	539.1	951.9	151.7	150.6	147.7	147.1	150.2	148.7	178.9	133.0
1960 J	524.5	926.3	156.7	155.8	151.0	146.8	183.7	156.8	128.8	131.3
F	528.6	834.2	152.5	152.3	149.8	146.0	159.8	155.6	149.3	128.9
M	614.3	934.1	153.3	153.3	148.2	144.8	152.1	149.6	128.8	132.1
A	610.3	928.5	149.2	150.4	147.9	146.1	166.8	152.7	147.1	130.6
M	685.8	990.5	149.2	152.0	154.3	148.8	164.1	153.6	167.3	127.4
J	710.1	944.9	149.2	152.9	151.5	148.1	156.2	150.0	169.1	133.5
J	720.2	877.2	145.6†	150.2†	146.3	147.5†	157.1	148.5	158.7†	135.7†
A	743.6	871.2	146.4†	150.1†	145.9	142.5†	153.5	148.2	139.5†	130.2†
S	658.0†	933.3	148.0†	150.8†	144.8	144.0†	150.7	150.2	136.9†	138.3†
O	666.9†	888.8	149.9†	154.0†	152.2†	144.3†	154.2	155.2†	135.4†	137.2†
N	628.4	864.1	148.7	154.9	151.7	146.0	149.9	149.9	157.6	129.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods			Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Textiles
	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Total
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
1959	136.5	135.0	154.1	149.2	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	123.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1959 J	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5
F	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4
M	127.6	114.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	130.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	126.0
A	132.9	130.8	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	131.0
M	135.5	135.3	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	124.7
J	141.5	135.8	180.1	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	127.3
J	141.9	122.6	166.7	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8	96.9
A	140.3	128.2	197.4	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1	125.3
S	139.3	136.8	166.9	161.4	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6	128.3
O	143.7	163.0	166.0	150.1	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0	129.9
N	142.2	160.3	169.3	127.4	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9	129.8
D	137.9	135.5	137.1	152.5	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3	116.3
1960 J	129.5	132.1	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4	125.6
F	127.8	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1	131.3
M	128.9	133.7	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8	136.6
A	132.9	138.1	152.1	140.4	156.4	180.1	168.9	143.6	115.6	125.7
M	136.9	143.2	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1	124.2
J	142.1	147.0	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5	127.3
J	148.3 ^r	129.4 ^r	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6	91.5
A	146.7 ^r	131.6 ^r	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1	115.3
S	145.5 ^r	147.9 ^r	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5	124.2
O	143.8 ^r	167.7 ^r	187.7 ^r	169.0	144.6	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2	128.7 ^r
N	142.1	177.3	189.3	159.7			196.7	152.6	114.7	128.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1958 J	133.4	135.4	142.2	131.5	135.0	171.0	179.2	130.9	112.6	109.4
J	133.8	131.9	144.6	127.5	140.8	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8
A	131.9	129.7	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8
S	132.9	131.2	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5
O	132.2	132.9	149.8	134.0	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8	117.1
N	132.0	130.6	154.6	133.8	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2	116.1
D	131.2	133.7	145.0	135.9	141.3	165.5	169.7	162.4	115.3	114.9
1959 J	136.2	137.1	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6
F	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	121.6
M	135.1	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0
A	134.3	137.4	151.0	141.8	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4	127.4
M	133.6	135.7	158.5	145.6	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0	128.1
J	133.2	136.2	154.6	144.4	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	123.9
J	135.5	136.4	150.1	152.7	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3	126.8
A	135.0	135.0	179.7	163.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	126.6
S	135.5	134.5	156.9	154.4	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1	120.8
O	139.5	135.2	158.2	169.2	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1	123.3
N	140.5	133.2	152.9	148.1	152.7	159.2	195.1	154.6	114.6	118.7
D	142.3	131.1	149.7	157.7	139.6	164.7	189.7	148.3	117.7	118.9
1960 J	136.2	138.5	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	191.4	173.4	117.9	133.1
F	135.2	143.2	161.9	188.0	133.3	199.1	171.8	157.4	113.5	123.7
M	134.7	163.4	159.0	154.1	147.7	192.6	183.1	159.0	112.2	132.0
A	134.8	141.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	110.0	122.1
M	135.5	141.6	171.6	179.9	153.1	207.2	175.9	130.3	102.4	125.2
J	134.3	144.4	162.5	152.5	143.7	218.5	178.6	136.6	105.6	122.6
J	140.8 ^r	142.5 ^r	155.1	160.0	150.3	161.2	157.7	139.9	107.5	118.2
A	140.8 ^r	139.0 ^r	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7	115.1
S	140.9 ^r	145.0 ^r	159.5	160.5	136.1	212.0	188.7	137.3	118.0 ^r	116.4
O	140.6 ^r	141.1 ^r	177.5 ^r	189.0	155.7	213.9	196.0	137.0	112.8 ^r	122.2
N	140.5	145.2	169.8	187.7			195.3	135.0	112.3	117.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal Total
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper			
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95		1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8	
1959	94.2	84.8	181.1	115.3	109.9	126.5	144.1	141.8	143.2	241.5	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1958 J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2	
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0	
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2	
S	104.0	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0	
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.0	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7	
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4	
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6	
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.3	
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8	
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2	
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	117.1	110.5	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6	
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	113.8	108.0	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	233.1	
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	113.0	106.2	127.4	146.5	143.3	142.8	238.2	
J	55.3	66.7	138.0	109.5	107.2	108.1	142.2	137.7	136.2	244.7	
A	93.2	89.8	185.3	115.5	112.2	121.1	145.9	141.9	138.2	248.2	
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	121.8	119.7	125.0	145.9	141.5	148.4	256.6	
O	94.0	91.6	192.9	117.2	111.0	126.9	155.0	153.3	153.5	247.0	
N	94.1	93.5	191.7	113.9	104.7	131.5	154.1	153.5	153.3	250.1	
D	81.0	80.2	168.3	105.4	98.1	115.3	139.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	
1960 J	87.5	87.2	192.1	113.5	110.5	119.6	140.6	141.0	143.0	261.0	
F	93.8	85.3	206.6	119.7	118.6	124.9	145.6	146.1	149.0	254.6	
M	100.7	89.3	215.8	120.3	118.8	125.1	147.3	150.3	145.7	248.1	
A	92.9	78.4	191.6	112.4	111.4	113.1	145.1	145.8	143.4	229.0	
M	92.5	68.7	193.3	107.0	106.4	107.4	151.8	152.2	148.3	242.7	
J	88.9	78.4	203.3	105.1	103.0	106.1	150.9	150.2	151.3	259.0	
J	56.7	53.0	126.3	103.4 ^r	104.1 ^r	92.9	145.9	143.3	138.3	258.0	
A	84.4	80.0	164.9	111.9 ^r	110.8 ^r	110.2	149.8	148.3	136.6	254.3	
S	90.6	81.9	186.5	116.4 ^r	115.4 ^r	118.9 ^r	150.2 ^r	148.5	147.1 ^r	252.3	
O	96.4	84.5	192.5	114.3 ^r	111.0 ^r	121.3 ^r	155.9 ^r	155.6	152.7 ^r	244.9	
N	98.8	84.5	190.2	113.0	108.4	123.5	158.1	160.1	156.6	254.0	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	
1958 J	90.2	63.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	133.7	130.0	130.5	211.0	
J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2	
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8	
S	98.0	74.7	150.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0	
O	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0	
N	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6	
D	90.7	74.0	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	135.1	131.6	136.1	237.8	
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	112.0	105.7	125.4	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.6	
F	98.3	81.6	177.4	114.1	106.6	129.2	138.6	135.5	134.1	240.0	
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	114.3	107.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0	
A	104.1	84.1	187.6	116.1	109.0	134.9	143.4	140.0	145.0	242.4	
M	104.5	84.4	187.6	117.7	111.9	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	246.9	
J	97.9	77.7	181.6	120.1	114.1	134.7	143.7	141.5	140.6	232.8	
J	85.1	85.5	200.0	117.5	110.6	134.6	144.6	142.5	138.8	223.2	
A	92.6	90.5	187.2	113.7	108.4	124.6	142.5	139.8	140.8	232.7	
S	84.4	96.9	170.0	116.0	114.3	116.9	144.9	142.6	146.4	244.9	
O	88.1	87.0	181.8	114.6	109.6	122.0	150.0	148.7	152.3	242.7	
N	82.0	82.1	175.9	112.5	107.4	120.1	152.6	152.0	151.3	247.2	
D	90.6	82.7	168.3	110.0	105.4	116.3	148.6	146.2	146.0	257.8	
1960 J	88.8	97.0	210.9	114.0	109.5	124.1	147.6	147.6	154.4	255.7	
F	86.0	77.8	190.6	112.6	110.6	115.3	147.3	145.2	148.6	251.7	
M	99.7	85.0	199.8	113.4	110.4	117.8	148.7	150.3	140.9	254.9	
A	87.2	77.4	184.2	112.3	111.4	111.3	144.5	143.9	141.2	265.9	
M	93.7	68.7	196.0	110.9	110.1	111.5	147.0	145.8	143.3	255.9	
J	89.2	69.4	192.3	110.6	109.3	112.0	148.9	149.2	150.9	258.0	
J	88.6	67.9	177.9	110.4 ^r	108.3 ^r	112.9	148.5	148.3	142.4	237.7	
A	83.2	79.3	163.4	111.9 ^r	109.3 ^r	114.3	148.0	147.9	141.4	240.5	
S	80.9	78.4	171.1	110.4 ^r	108.9 ^r	112.2 ^r	148.8	148.9	146.0 ^r	241.1	
O	91.5	79.9	180.6	111.3 ^r	109.1 ^r	117.2 ^r	149.7 ^r	149.6	150.1 ^r	243.5	
N	85.8	73.7	174.5	112.0	111.3	112.9	156.6	158.7	154.7	251.1	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing						
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing		Wood Products		Iron and Steel Products		
				Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.69	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	186.5†	160.0	138.6†	131.1	134.2	143.4	126.4†	118.8†	141.4†
1959	259.1	199.9	177.8	149.0	134.7	136.9	150.1	147.7	136.0	157.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	230.5	196.8	158.0	150.9	145.1	154.8	140.3	136.7	117.4	109.5
J	253.0	178.9	160.0	138.3	137.8	143.3	142.4	124.1	115.9	130.4
A	244.1	184.1	163.5	132.7	144.4	151.6	147.9	122.6	115.8	125.4
S	244.3	190.8	169.2	136.4	143.3	148.6	152.7	125.9	117.0	127.6
O	238.6	191.9	172.6	136.3	139.4	142.2	155.8	123.7	119.3	133.3
N	249.6	193.7	174.1	142.1	128.2	126.3	155.6	129.6	121.0	135.8
D	252.3	173.3	171.5	133.7	118.2	113.4	151.2	120.8	121.9	113.3
1959 J	253.8	180.8	166.5	136.9	127.4	128.5	146.6	128.0	122.5	130.0
F	259.2	190.7	167.0	144.7	139.7	146.9	145.2	134.1	124.1	143.7
M	257.9	187.1	168.9	146.6	138.6	145.5	144.3	138.4	125.7	152.9
A	224.1	197.7	169.9	150.4	128.0	129.3	144.8	145.0	129.2	159.5
M	248.7	203.7	172.4	156.0	143.8	150.6	148.2	148.5	135.1	161.7
J	255.5	198.5	174.6	164.2	162.3	176.9	148.6	155.8	140.6	164.9
J	262.8	192.3	176.8	149.7	128.3	127.2	148.8	147.6	142.3	150.5
A	266.6	202.1	181.0	139.3	124.6	120.4	153.9	149.6	140.7	146.2
S	276.4	214.2	187.7	150.3	133.9	132.7	158.8	158.0	141.4	163.1
O	264.8	217.8	192.5	158.9	140.2	141.7	159.4	164.1	144.4	193.1
N	267.7	211.1	191.5	148.2	125.1	121.1	155.5	158.4	144.6	171.9
D	271.5	202.4	184.7	142.7	123.9	122.5	147.2	145.2	141.3	152.2
1960 J	280.6	212.5	179.6	149.3	129.8	134.4	138.1	145.9	139.1	178.2
F	273.3	213.5	180.7	150.5	138.2	147.4	135.9	144.0	136.9	148.3
M	264.9	218.4	184.4	152.8	138.0	147.4	134.7	145.4	137.6	156.0
A	243.9	226.2	186.6	148.4	122.4	124.4	134.4	141.2	139.6	140.8
M	260.2	230.2	185.4	153.7	135.7	143.6	134.0	142.9	140.1	142.1
J	280.0	234.8	186.8	157.0	150.8	164.6	135.4	144.2	140.2	136.4
J	279.1	222.0	189.1	140.7	138.6	145.5	138.0	129.2	140.5	97.4
A	274.8	224.7	192.5	135.2	143.2	150.7	143.8	133.1	138.0	103.5
S	272.5	237.5†	199.3†	142.8†	138.5†	142.6	148.0†	138.0†	135.6	142.5
O	263.7	235.4†	204.6†	146.6†	130.0†	130.8†	148.1†	140.4†	135.9†	139.3†
N	274.8	226.1	205.2	144.7	116.4	112.6	145.0	137.9	135.9	168.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	3
1958 J	226.0	187.3	160.9	141.4	130.1	131.0	147.2	129.6	117.2	149.5
J	230.8	192.0	163.4	136.8	130.5	131.5	148.0	126.1	116.8	138.4
A	225.6	190.4	164.7	134.6	132.0	133.9	147.8	124.3	116.9	141.9
S	229.6	183.9	164.6	134.5	133.1	136.2	145.7	121.7	114.4	125.7
O	232.1	185.6	183.9	135.0	139.0	144.8	148.3	119.1	116.4	127.6
N	246.6	190.8	166.4	137.8	140.3	146.6	146.9	125.7	119.6	129.8
D	256.4	181.4	170.5	143.5	137.8	143.3	148.1	131.7	120.8	133.9
1959 J	253.0	187.5	171.3	145.4	139.2	144.3	148.5	137.3	123.4	145.6
F	258.4	192.2	172.9	147.5	141.4	146.8	150.6	137.3	127.4	138.8
M	271.5	189.0	172.7	147.5	135.3	138.3	149.4	138.8	128.0	140.5
A	260.0	193.4	170.9	150.7	143.4	149.3	151.6	144.0	130.4	154.1
M	264.6	196.9	173.6	149.0	141.3	145.2	153.9	143.1	135.1	137.9
J	249.8	189.4	176.0	152.6	144.1	149.2	153.7	147.5	139.5	144.0
J	238.7	204.0	178.4	149.1	120.8	116.0	152.1	151.0	142.2	159.6
A	248.9	207.4	180.1	145.4	113.4	105.5	151.3	151.9	139.6	166.7
S	263.2	208.4	181.4	150.4	124.2	121.5	150.8	153.1	139.6	181.5
O	260.1	211.6	184.6	157.6	139.2	143.8	149.4	158.2	142.8	186.9
N	264.5	207.8	183.4	145.0	136.2	140.0	147.0	154.3	143.0	165.6
D	275.9	210.9	184.0	153.0	146.7	157.1	142.4	159.6	140.0	181.0
1960 J	274.3	221.7	184.6	157.7	142.5	151.0	141.4	154.5	139.5	199.3
F	270.1	218.2	187.1	152.8	137.6	143.9	141.3	146.6	139.0	141.9
M	273.1	222.3	189.5	153.4	136.4	142.2	141.2	145.8	139.8	149.3
A	285.9	218.4	190.4	147.7	136.6	143.0	140.1	140.3	140.9	135.4
M	275.6	217.7	187.8	146.0	131.2	136.6	136.7	139.0	139.8	123.2
J	278.9	223.4	188.5	145.0	132.9	138.6	138.0	135.8	138.4	120.7
J	256.1	232.4	190.4	140.1	131.2	135.0	140.0	131.1	139.8	103.7
A	259.2	228.0	191.0	142.2	130.0	133.0	140.6	134.9	138.8	119.1
S	259.7	229.7†	192.7†	144.8†	128.6†	131.0	141.1†	134.4†	136.0	146.9
O	262.1	228.6†	195.4†	145.1†	129.8†	133.5†	139.3†	133.1†	135.0†	135.6†
N	271.5	225.0	196.7	141.4	127.7	131.7	136.9	134.7	134.6	162.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing

Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products			
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.8†	105.3	138.9
1959	167.7	149.8	128.7	249.4	148.8	128.0	62.4	134.9	113.2	145.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	143.6	130.0	149.9	331.8	175.2	120.1	75.9	134.2	106.8	152.6
J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.6	108.0	139.8
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.4	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.5	110.7	136.8
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	110.3	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.6	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.7	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.3	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.9	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.2	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	142.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.5	113.4	150.3
M	161.5	148.3	153.0	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1	135.4	114.0	147.8
J	171.1	156.6	157.2	245.5	212.4	142.3	64.9	137.6	113.9	149.4
J	160.8	162.9	132.9	244.3	159.3	124.8	65.0	132.5	112.9	141.6
A	159.7	165.6	79.7	241.8	32.2	110.1	63.3	131.2	114.1	138.6
S	179.6	167.4	94.5	239.7	66.0	122.8	62.6	140.5	117.0	150.6
O	194.7	161.7	121.6	241.2	130.6	132.2	64.0	142.3	115.4	152.7
N	193.2	152.3	101.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	63.2	141.8	111.4	153.7
D	180.8	141.2	117.0	238.4	128.0	121.3	59.7	141.9	109.2	156.1
1960 J	180.4	133.6	149.5	238.6	204.9	135.1	57.6	137.3	109.2	150.8
F	183.7	130.9	144.0	233.9	187.4	139.8	56.1	144.8	110.7	162.4
M	186.5	132.6	152.7	232.6	207.8	138.8	56.4	147.0	111.6	165.4
A	168.8	138.8	154.5	236.1	209.3	136.0	58.3	145.5	111.4	163.1
M	184.9	143.6	156.3	236.5	214.7	135.9	59.4	143.5	110.2	159.5
J	161.5	150.9	148.2	234.6	198.1	130.2	60.4	148.0	109.5	166.4
J	140.2	152.9	112.7	226.6	119.8	109.7	60.0	144.7	110.7	161.1
A	143.8	153.8	71.2	225.7	22.7	97.9	57.3	147.9	111.6	165.1
S	161.0	155.8†	97.1	236.7	84.0	110.3	55.6	149.1	109.9	166.8
O	166.4	151.5†	118.0†	245.8†	133.2	118.2†	55.2†	148.9†	108.6†	165.7
N	159.4	142.8	130.9	247.8	164.7	121.9	53.9	148.4	107.6	165.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1958 J	134.0	127.5	134.3	331.1	140.3	112.7	75.1	134.8	107.8	152.3
J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	125.1	107.7	136.9
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	121.0	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.5	107.5	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.6	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.6	112.2	105.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.9	111.2	109.9
1959 J	150.7	134.8	135.1	319.2	156.8	126.0	58.7	122.6	113.5	129.1
F	149.2	140.3	136.6	260.7	186.9	131.2	60.4	125.2	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	132.1	236.0	157.8	133.2	61.0	136.8	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	147.8	131.8	240.0	155.5	132.6	61.8	140.4	117.1	154.0
M	155.3	148.9	131.7	242.0	155.4	128.8	63.3	136.7	115.5	147.8
J	159.6	151.9	136.5	246.7	165.9	133.1	63.2	137.6	113.4	148.5
J	164.8	153.4	137.1	244.8	169.5	129.2	63.0	131.3	112.1	139.5
A	168.1	154.5	124.6	243.3	140.0	123.3	64.3	129.0	112.7	135.7
S	180.9	157.0	131.3	240.7	153.5	132.8	64.5	137.0	113.2	147.9
O	186.9	153.6	146.2	241.0	192.1	132.6	64.8	137.6	111.5	149.0
N	184.0	149.9	96.3	243.0	74.5	112.1	63.8	138.6	110.8	151.4
1960 J	183.5	144.6	146.1	238.6	195.1	131.7	59.0	139.0	110.9	152.2
F	183.9	140.9	131.7	234.8	156.2	137.1	56.4	145.4	113.4	101.9
M	183.4	140.8	135.8	231.0	167.6	132.6	55.9	150.5	114.2	168.6
A	162.3	141.5	131.3	233.5	157.4	128.2	57.0	146.2	113.4	162.6
M	160.9	143.9	132.7	234.6	163.9	124.5	57.2	144.4	111.0	159.2
J	148.6	145.8	128.1	235.5	154.8	119.6	57.7	148.0	108.8	165.6
J	143.5	142.9	118.6	225.2	135.1	114.3	57.6	144.3	110.4	160.3
A	151.8	142.3	120.9	225.5	143.7	112.5	57.5	146.1	110.8	162.7
S	162.1	143.5†	136.9	236.7	181.0	119.4	57.4	145.9	107.3	164.2
O	158.5	143.2†	140.1†	244.3†	187.6	120.5†	56.6†	144.1†	105.2†	161.3
N	153.3	140.6	122.1	248.8	142.0	120.0	54.3	145.4	107.2	163.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										Electric Power and Gas Utilities	
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecommunication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products		Electric power	Gas	
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51	
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9	
1958	175.5†	150.9†	413.1	205.9†	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1†	240.0†	230.4†	
1959	185.7	152.5	420.7	224.0	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1958 J	173.2	148.1	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	219.4	226.6	154.9	
J	166.8	153.4	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.3	222.0	125.4	
A	177.3	158.4	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.1	221.8	115.6	
S	191.1	164.2	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.5	230.6	140.1	
O	190.5	156.6	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	238.4	245.4	175.9	
N	193.4	152.2	539.4	226.9	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9	259.1	256.8	
D	174.1	146.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0	267.2	374.6	
1959 J	174.9	143.6	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8	
F	178.7	144.9	428.1	179.2	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1	
M	173.3	146.8	374.0	190.2	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7	
A	175.1	148.4	378.1	206.2	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0	
M	179.4	151.4	379.9	235.4	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2	
J	183.9	154.5	387.3	254.3	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2	
J	176.5	154.1	349.1	260.4	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8	
A	187.5	154.1	455.7	256.6	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1	
S	202.9	158.5	490.4	266.3	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8	
O	204.8	160.6	508.1	258.1	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1	
N	201.7	158.1	482.7	231.3	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5	
D	189.4	154.9	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8	
1960 J	188.5	150.7	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.4	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5	
F	191.5	148.2	432.6	170.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8	
M	188.4	147.8	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6	
A	182.0	147.3	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5	
M	181.2	146.5	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1	
J	182.2	146.5	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7	
J	170.6	146.1	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1	
A	175.4	144.0	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2	
S	188.2	142.3	469.6	237.9‡	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3	
O	186.5‡	138.9‡	467.2‡	241.4‡	649.7	275.7	154.8	289.3	288.9	311.2	
N	180.4	134.0	433.1	229.9	599.5	226.9					
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3	
1958 J	176.0	151.9	440.8	207.3	495.0	247.6	153.2	235.5	238.3	210.7	
J	175.3	158.1	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	234.9	236.9	217.3	
A	180.6	160.8	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.2	236.0	218.5	
S	173.2	162.1	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6	239.0	235.5	
O	174.7	152.8	390.4	213.6	484.5	244.4	166.1	238.5	240.1	224.1	
N	177.6	147.5	408.0	212.9	473.8	219.0	185.2	245.1	244.9	246.7	
D	174.5	146.6	363.4	219.9	480.5	232.9	190.1	257.6	253.3	296.6	
1959 J	185.1	144.6	438.0	212.2	476.2	185.2	174.3	256.3	249.5	317.1	
F	188.1	148.2	507.2	224.9	553.2	168.4	201.1	258.0	253.4	298.9	
M	182.2	148.3	471.0	235.1	622.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8	
A	183.2	151.7	448.0	230.5	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5	
M	184.0	155.8	416.1	218.9	476.7	234.1	172.3	262.0	259.4	285.6	
J	186.4	159.3	402.2	224.6	524.8	242.2	155.5	268.2	266.1	286.8	
J	184.6	157.1	395.4	228.1	545.0	256.8	161.3	260.9	256.6	299.1	
A	189.9	154.6	425.1	220.4	512.5	228.9	163.8	270.6	262.3	345.0	
S	187.0	157.7	355.4	231.4	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7	
O	190.6	158.5	382.0	223.6	549.1	223.5	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5	
N	189.1	153.2	402.3	217.6	503.4	196.7	180.0	285.3	275.2	376.1	
D	193.6	154.9	433.1	222.9	533.6	214.1	195.2	284.9	276.6	359.5	
1960 J	197.0	152.2	481.2	220.9	556.0	157.5	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0	
F	201.3	151.7	518.1	222.9	555.8	182.8	204.7	288.9	281.5	355.2	
M	199.4	151.7	512.7	219.1	560.5	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6	
A	188.9	152.2	406.0	199.2	449.1	167.4	174.4	290.4	281.5	370.7	
M	182.8	150.1	382.4	202.8	465.6	199.6	165.5	293.9	285.7	367.6	
J	182.4	148.1	389.9	207.9	499.5	198.1	146.3	300.1	292.3	370.4	
J	178.6	149.1	344.6	204.9	504.8	196.3	142.9	297.8	287.8	387.2	
A	179.1	144.0	353.4	208.5	504.2	217.9	128.9	314.6	297.7	466.4	
S	177.5	140.9	381.8	206.1	513.3	213.3	126.2	314.4	296.9	470.9	
O	175.2‡	136.2‡	379.8‡	211.3‡	514.0	235.6	140.1	298.3	284.1	425.7	
N	170.6	129.8	373.7	216.2	555.1	203.9					

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Wages and Salaries		
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars									
1958	90.7	350.8	578.0	201.4	145.2	1,369.5	43.8	395.4	138.7
1959	98.1	376.4	622.2	227.7	156.7	1,476.4	46.0	418.1	146.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1958 J	94.8	358.7	589.5	211.5	147.5	1,405.4	44.1	401.0	145.0
A	94.3	358.8	588.1	215.4	151.6	1,411.6	44.7	398.6	145.1
S	96.4	364.6	597.4	216.9	156.1	1,434.9	43.9	403.5	142.9
O	94.7	364.4	588.1	211.9	155.1	1,417.7	42.5	398.8	142.3
N	93.9	364.9	592.4	206.6	151.7	1,413.0	42.3	400.9	141.7
D	92.1	354.2	587.0	202.5	144.0	1,383.2	42.0	393.2	139.0
1959 J	92.3	354.1	590.6	203.4	143.0	1,386.0	44.8	400.9	146.1
F	89.7	352.7	590.7	203.9	146.6	1,386.7	45.1	402.0	136.9
M	90.9	353.4	595.2	204.9	151.0	1,398.5	44.7	405.4	137.0
A	92.0	362.8	604.8	207.7	156.3	1,427.2	44.9	409.2	140.2
M	96.5	375.0	623.8	220.0	163.3	1,482.3	45.1	420.7	147.0
J	101.8	385.0	639.8	229.5	167.6	1,527.3	46.5	429.2	150.7
J	103.7	384.0	633.5	230.8	149.8	1,505.5	47.2	419.1	152.9
A	103.8	387.0	635.7	232.8	152.3	1,515.4	46.4	422.5	152.3
S	104.4	396.1	650.1	234.4	160.7	1,549.6	47.0	433.0	151.8
O	102.9	395.0	645.1	228.7	169.1	1,545.2	47.0	434.9	150.7
N	100.8	391.8	629.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8	47.1	421.0	148.0
D	98.5	379.7	627.8	214.6	157.6	1,482.1	46.1	419.9	142.5
1960 J	96.9	373.2	619.2	212.3	153.4	1,458.7	46.0	418.8	140.3
F	97.5	373.2	616.9	212.8	156.9	1,461.1	46.7	418.8	141.3
M	96.2	373.3	617.8	212.3	159.2	1,462.6	46.7	421.2	138.7
A	95.5	380.5	627.2	215.9	163.9	1,486.6	44.6	423.2	145.1
M	102.7	390.6	639.7	227.5	167.8	1,532.1	45.2	429.7	147.9
J	109.7	404.4	652.6	237.2	172.2	1,579.9	46.8	435.5	150.8
J	108.7	401.0	640.7	239.5	170.0	1,563.8	46.4	429.6	153.6
A	108.1	405.0	648.5	239.7	169.1	1,574.4	46.7	430.3	152.9
S	110.2	412.9	661.9	242.1	172.8	1,603.9	47.0	434.3	151.6
O	108.2 ^r	408.4 ^r	655.9 ^r	237.2	168.9 ^r	1,582.5 ^r	45.8 ^r	429.9 ^r	149.6 ^r
N	106.1	406.3	648.1	228.2	163.1	1,555.7	45.4	425.3	147.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1958 A	89.9	350.8	579.3	202.4	141.9	1,369.3	43.8	393.5	137.4
S	91.6	350.9	582.8	204.7	145.7	1,379.2	43.4	394.4	137.6
O	92.3	352.8	580.5	206.6	149.7	1,383.9	41.7	392.8	139.1
N	93.4	356.4	586.5	207.7	151.8	1,398.4	41.9	397.2	140.0
D	94.0	357.9	594.4	210.1	153.6	1,411.0	42.3	400.0	142.5
1959 J	95.9	365.9	606.6	214.0	155.7	1,446.8	45.1	410.4	153.6
F	94.4	366.3	609.2	215.7	156.5	1,443.3	45.1	410.3	143.5
M	96.0	368.5	611.4	217.5	156.9	1,452.6	45.7	410.8	144.9
A	97.7	372.2	614.2	217.6	157.7	1,462.3	46.8	413.0	144.6
M	96.9	373.6	618.5	217.7	158.2	1,468.2	45.6	416.2	145.2
J	98.0	376.8	623.2	218.5	159.9	1,480.0	45.8	419.6	145.9
J	98.9	377.2	625.6	219.9	145.0	1,471.1	46.8	414.6	145.9
A	99.5	379.5	628.4	220.2	145.0	1,476.6	45.7	417.6	145.5
S	99.3	382.5	633.9	221.5	152.0	1,490.9	46.3	423.4	146.8
O	100.2	383.8	635.2	222.5	162.0	1,505.8	46.2	429.4	147.4
N	100.1	384.2	626.1	223.4	163.5	1,500.0	46.6	421.1	146.9
D	100.5	386.8	634.4	223.5	168.4	1,519.1	46.3	431.2	145.8
1960 J	100.4	385.5	635.1	223.0	166.9	1,522.3	46.3	428.2	147.5
F	102.7	387.5	636.0	224.8	167.4	1,521.0	46.7	428.0	148.1
M	101.3	388.8	634.3	225.1	165.5	1,517.8	47.7	427.4	146.7
A	101.2	389.5	636.8	225.8	165.3	1,521.5	46.4	427.7	149.6
M	103.1	388.2	633.4	224.9	162.7	1,516.4	45.6	424.6	145.9
J	105.5	395.7	634.8	225.8	164.6	1,531.3	46.0	425.9	145.9
J	103.7	393.5	632.5	228.4	165.0	1,530.3	46.1	425.2	146.8
A	103.6	397.0	640.8	226.9	161.7	1,536.8	46.0	425.3	146.2
S	104.7	398.6	644.5	228.7	164.1	1,542.8	46.3	424.3	146.6
O	105.2 ^r	396.2 ^r	644.9 ^r	230.5	161.6 ^r	1,542.3 ^r	45.0	424.4 ^r	146.2 ^r
N	105.3	398.4	644.3	230.3	163.3	1,544.7	44.9	425.3	145.9

16 (1)Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—continued
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries														
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income	Total Labour Income	
Million dollars														
1958	50.0	67.8	131.5	1,186.3	334.0	416.0	71.3	589.0	732.0	351.5	3,929.3	179.3	4,108.5	
1959	54.9	72.0	138.0	1,254.4	365.8	439.0	75.5	631.9	816.5	388.7	4,236.7	192.5	4,429.2	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1954	1st	28.3	66.4	96.9	975.1	176.9	313.8	48.9	424.6	487.8	229.7	2,848.4	119.2	2,967.6
	2nd	44.2	64.2	97.7	976.9	210.7	326.1	50.7	437.2	506.7	244.0	2,958.4	121.7	3,080.1
	3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6
	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	138.9	3,429.4
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957	1st	30.2	82.0	130.2	1,181.9	274.8	388.6	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	3,620.2	161.7	3,781.9
	2nd	46.7	81.5	131.6	1,209.1	332.4	413.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	3,836.3	167.3	4,003.6
	3rd	73.1	92.6	137.7	1,223.7	383.5	439.0	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	4,002.7	171.9	4,174.6
	4th	43.0	79.5	135.7	1,190.7	325.1	416.2	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	3,864.0	172.4	4,036.4
1958	1st	29.8	58.1	135.0	1,153.8	264.3	391.0	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	3,691.3	172.5	3,863.8
	2nd	49.2	61.3	131.9	1,195.0	337.5	416.6	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	3,926.5	178.1	4,104.6
	3rd	76.9	68.4	132.7	1,203.1	396.2	433.0	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	4,009.7	182.2	4,251.9
	4th	44.5	82.8	126.8	1,192.9	337.7	423.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	4,029.5	184.4	4,213.9
1959	1st	32.3	62.9	134.6	1,208.3	292.3	420.0	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	3,985.4	185.8	4,171.2
	2nd	55.6	68.5	136.5	1,259.1	367.8	437.9	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	4,245.1	191.7	4,436.8
	3rd	82.2	62.4	140.6	1,274.6	431.6	457.0	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	4,375.4	195.1	4,570.5
	4th	49.5	94.2	140.2	1,275.8	371.4	441.2	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	4,340.8	197.3	4,538.1
1960	1st	36.9	73.4	139.4	1,258.8	296.5	420.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	4,178.0	204.4	4,382.4
	2nd	59.2	72.0	136.6	1,288.4	354.7	443.8	77.7	656.6	882.5	417.3	4,388.8	209.8	4,598.6
	3rd	84.2	88.5	140.1	1,294.2	417.5	458.1	81.1	663.3	860.3	440.9	4,528.2	213.9	4,742.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1954	2nd	43.4	75.5	99.5	974.8	213.6	325.3	50.9	439.7	498.9	244.0	2,965.6	121.9	3,087.5
	3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1
	4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955	1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
	2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
	3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
	4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,270.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956	1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
	2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
	3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
	4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957	1st	48.0	93.1	131.8	1,206.3	334.1	410.1	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	3,786.2	164.0	3,950.2
	2nd	46.8	88.8	133.4	1,203.6	330.2	413.8	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	3,825.5	167.2	3,992.7
	3rd	49.4	84.7	135.3	1,206.7	326.5	418.6	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	3,869.6	170.2	4,039.8
	4th	48.7	69.0	134.6	1,188.8	324.9	415.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	3,841.7	172.1	4,013.8
1958	1st	47.6	67.4	136.2	1,180.6	322.5	413.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	3,861.0	175.0	4,036.0
	2nd	49.6	66.7	133.5	1,189.8	334.8	416.0	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	3,911.7	177.8	4,089.5
	3rd	51.9	62.5	130.7	1,184.4	338.5	412.5	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	3,935.2	180.4	4,115.6
	4th	51.4	74.0	125.9	1,190.0	339.8	421.6	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	4,009.3	184.0	4,193.3
1959	1st	52.5	72.4	135.9	1,231.5	356.9	442.0	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	4,154.7	188.0	4,342.7
	2nd	55.7	75.5	138.2	1,248.8	363.1	435.7	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	4,219.3	191.2	4,410.5
	3rd	55.6	59.0	138.8	1,255.6	367.5	438.2	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	4,244.9	193.7	4,438.6
	4th	55.7	81.1	139.1	1,281.7	375.6	440.1	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	4,327.9	197.0	4,524.9
1960	1st	59.6	84.4	140.7	1,283.6	361.6	442.3	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	4,354.3	206.8	4,561.1
	2nd	59.3	79.0	138.0	1,278.2	348.9	441.4	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	4,300.1	209.1	4,569.2
	3rd	56.7	84.0	138.4	1,274.8	354.9	439.6	78.9	665.2	886.2	418.9	4,397.6	212.3	4,609.9

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE											
		Employed						Unemployed					
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agricultural	Total ⁽¹⁾	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,695	712	4,983	4,578	97	4,481	432	405	5,230
1959	11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,103	4,746	109	4,637	373	350	5,334
1958 Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,653	633	5,020	4,597	74	4,523	467	440	5,329
1959 Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,498	604	4,894	4,480	68	4,412	578	538	5,389
Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,513	608	4,905	4,495	69	4,426	571	537	5,398
Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,523	618	4,905	4,474	74	4,400	554	525	5,418
Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,642	661	4,981	4,546	84	4,462	467	445	5,403
May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,831	724	5,107	4,695	124	4,571	355	334	5,345
June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,038	731	5,307	4,899	133	4,766	249	234	5,287
July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,961	159	4,802	240	228	5,138
Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,968	168	4,800	258	239	5,167
Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,911	135	4,776	225	213	5,318
Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,921	120	4,801	251	237	5,338
Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,590	5,930	637	5,203	4,842	93	4,749	317	296	5,398
Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,764	83	4,681	406	370	5,429
1960 Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,003	4,647	85	4,562	547	504	5,475
Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,642	80	4,562	599	555	5,481
Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,625	77	4,548	609	566	5,478
Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,673	96	4,577	552	517	5,476
May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,887	112	4,775	419	399	5,368
June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	5,010	113	4,897	315	300	5,326
July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,029	143	4,886	330	311	5,214
Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,005	161	4,904	352	322	5,202
Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369
Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363
Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420
Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463

⁽¹⁾Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1959	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.1	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1958 A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.89
N	121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0	93.24
D	118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	210.7	89.07
1960 J	115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	220.5	92.56
F	114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	223.4	94.20
M	114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	223.2	94.35
A	114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	207.6	94.22
M	118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	215.2	93.86
J	123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	223.1	94.13
J	121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	221.7	92.58
A	123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	222.9	92.62
S	123.1 ^r	220.7 ^r	76.55 ^r	101.3 ^r	194.9 ^r	76.12 ^r	123.2 ^r	224.0 ^r	93.62 ^r
O	121.4	218.1	76.65	107.7	210.2	77.26	120.0	219.0	93.97

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Total				Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
	Weekly Earnings										
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Index Numbers		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
			Wages and salaries	Actual wages							
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52
1958 A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960 J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38
M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18
J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
S	111.6 ^r	201.6 ^r	78.37 ^r	173.4 ^r	134.0 ^r	111.6 ^r	202.8 ^r	85.09 ^r	111.7 ^r	200.4 ^r	72.75 ^r
O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.0	134.2	110.4	201.1	85.24	108.9	197.6	73.61

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.04	
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80	
1958 A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63	
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98	
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51	
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33	
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09	
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15	
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88	
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96	
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91	
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64	
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14	
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43	
A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16	
S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76	
O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75	
N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88	
D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90	
1960 J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15	
F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72	
M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25	
A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72	
M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3	66.10	
J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84	
J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34	
A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78	
S	77.4 ^r	129.5 ^r	63.02 ^r	92.5 ^r	140.5 ^r	49.00 ^r	106.0 ^r	188.0 ^r	69.07 ^r	
O	77.4	129.8	63.16	91.9	142.4	49.92	102.3	182.3	69.45	

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1958 M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960 J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
S	127.5 ^r	228.9 ^r	93.30	102.7 ^r	190.8 ^r	89.68	103.4 ^r	184.5 ^r	89.77
O	125.6	226.2	93.55	102.9	191.0	89.59	103.4	183.6	89.38

MANUFACTURING

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Construction		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1958 M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0	227.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960 J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.40
F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	258.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
S	133.0	240.8 ^r	85.34 ^r	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3 ^r	292.3 ^r	84.27 ^r
O	130.9	237.7	85.60	131.9	255.5	91.84	138.9	277.2	83.00

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Building and General Engineering									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1958 J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960 J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
S	139.5	287.8 ^r	92.06 ^r	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8 ^r	274.3 ^r	92.16 ^r
O	135.3	275.8	90.93	112.5	193.9	82.88	138.8	272.3	92.83
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1958 J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
S	138.3	241.0 ^r	65.47 ^r	159.5 ^r	268.1 ^r	71.84	147.6 ^r	261.5 ^r	53.29 ^r
O	139.6	242.1	65.12	159.4	267.5	71.70	143.5	257.6	53.98

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment
	1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars	1949=100
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0	
1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7	
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7	
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3	
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3	
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5	
1959	J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5	
M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3	
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2	
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0	
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7	
J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8	
A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	240.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4	
S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2	
O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3	
N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8	
D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6	
1960	J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0	
M	105.4	180.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3	
A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0	
M	121.8	214.3	60.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.0	62.21	99.1	
J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3	
J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1	
A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2	
S	151.4 ^r	278.4 ^r	69.41 ^r	144.8 ^r	239.9 ^r	53.73 ^r	97.9	165.9 ^r	63.33 ^r	108.1 ^r	
O	148.1	275.5	70.24	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	161.8	63.28	106.7	
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100		1949=100		1949=100		1949=100		1949=100		
	Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8	
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1	
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4	
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7	
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1	
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2	
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3	
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8	
1959	J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	110.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
F	150.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	110.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1	
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3	
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2	
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4	
J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7	
J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1	
A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2	
S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8	
O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7	
N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1	
D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9	
1960	J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1
F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4	
M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8	
A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6	
M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7	
J	170.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1	
J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0	
A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2	
S	180.0 ^r	62.67 ^r	124.2 ^r	223.8	73.71 ^r	121.8	210.2 ^r	79.58 ^r	115.9 ^r	199.9 ^r	
O	177.1	62.45	123.4	221.2	73.32	120.5	217.5	79.78	114.4	196.5	

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		
1958		66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88
1959		70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09
1958	M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32
	J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51
	J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75
	A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65
	S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47
	O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08
	N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26
	D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35
1959	J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90
	F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02
	M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70
	A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02
	M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29
	J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49
	J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07
	A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68
	S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54
	O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35
	N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70
	D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30
1960	J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01
	F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64
	M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96
	A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36
	M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86
	J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82
	J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48
	A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48
	S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63
	O	72.49	131.2	232.9	73.92	155.0	277.7	79.47	115.3	213.8	84.26

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY				
			Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1958		114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1959		117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1958	J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
	J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
	A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
	S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
	O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
	N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
	D	119.8	188.2	58.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959	J	116.0	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
	F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
	M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
	A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
	M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.90
	J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
	J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
	A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
	S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
	O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
	N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
	D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960	J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
	F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
	M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
	A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
	M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
	J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
	J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
	A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
	S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
	O	118.5	205.4	62.18	125.7	225.6	75.02	111.4	203.1	64.09

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49	105.0	172.6	76.41
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1958 M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.00	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
O	131.8	237.8	79.84	126.1	230.0	71.82	110.9	203.6	85.20

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1958 M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	178.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
S	76.4	128.3 ^r	84.42 ^r	115.0	201.8 ^r	69.31 ^r	115.0 ^r	214.7 ^r	81.53
O	75.4	128.8	85.75	114.2	200.4	69.31	112.3	210.9	82.03

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
								Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17
1958 J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.85	1.73	1.14
S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959 J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.17
S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80	1.18
O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82	1.20
1960 J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84	1.20
F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82	1.19
M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83	1.20
A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82	1.20
M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83	1.22
J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82	1.22
J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.20
A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81	1.20
S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.82	1.20
O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.81	1.21

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products				Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1958 J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.99	1.92	2.25
A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26
S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26
O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37
S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03	2.38
O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04	2.42
N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
1960 J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05	2.41
F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06	2.41
M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07	2.41
M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06	2.38
J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06	2.40
A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.50
S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.09	2.49
O	1.35	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09	2.50

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment								
Agricultural Implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Dollars per hour										
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78
1959	2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84
1958 J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76
S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77
N	1.92	1.93	1.80	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79
D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79
1959 J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82
F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82
M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83
A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84
M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.99
J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83
J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	2.00
A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83
S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86
O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87
N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88
D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	1.88
1960 J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	1.95
F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	1.95
M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	1.97
A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	1.96
M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	1.91
J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	1.90
J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	1.93
A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	1.93
S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	1.94
O	2.02	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	1.95

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING			MANUFACTURING							
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1
1958 J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	32.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5
I	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	39.7
M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.0	41.7
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.6	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0
M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9
J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7
I	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1
O	41.8	41.6	41.3	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.5	41.2	39.4	42.1

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1958 J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.0	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.0	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.0
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8 ^r	41.8 ^r	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1 ^r	42.7 ^r
O	41.5	41.7	39.2	40.6	40.5	40.9	40.6	42.8	40.3	41.9	41.7

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									Industrial Composite	
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1958	22.5	11.6	32.6	33.6	70.0	16.3	36.5	50.4	46.7	23.3
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3
1958 A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons							Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue		
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand weeks	Million dollars			Thousands	Thousands
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4	583 22
1959	454.2	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511 28
1958 D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720 17
1959 J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791 19
J F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,094	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798 20
M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782 25
A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5	661 33
M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483 38
J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308 31
J A	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292 29
A S	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268 35
S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258 33
O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	404.8	303 25
N D	417.5	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503 28
D	685.7	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680 19
1960 J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786 19
F	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817 19
M	823.0	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835 22
A	714.9	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756 30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542 39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391 33
J A	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371 27
S	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354 28
O	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344 26
N	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406 23
O N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

⁽⁴⁾Payments.

⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958-June 1959 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING

Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1958	2,872.3†	44.2	26.8	0.9	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1959	2,386.7	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4 1.1
1958 A S	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—
O N D	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—
O N D	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	21.5
O N D	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—
O N D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—
1959 J F M A J S O N D	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
1959 J F M A J S O N D	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
1959 J F M A J S O N D	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
1959 J F M A J S O N D	72.4	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
1959 J F M A J S O N D	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
1959 J F M A J S O N D	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
1959 J F M A J S O N D	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
1959 J F M A J S O N D	668.0	37.6	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
1959 J F M A J S O N D	282.5	12.6	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
1959 J F M A J S O N D	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
1959 J F M A J S O N D	59.7	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
1959 J F M A J S O N D	56.1	—	0.4	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J F M A J S O N D	58.4	—	—	0.7	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J F M A J S O N D	50.3	0.1	—	0.7	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J F M A J S O N D	26.8	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J F M A J S O N D	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J F M A J S O N D	74.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J F M A J S O N D	53.3	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
1960 J F M A J S O N D	37.8	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J F M A J S O N D	129.2	—	—	4.1	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J F M A J S O N D	114.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J F M A J S O N D	90.8	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1958 A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	18.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	0.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1949=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1959	126.5	121.1	141.4	109.9	122.7	134.9	249.8	220.1	219.1
1958 S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	—	—	—
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	—	—	—
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	—	—	—
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	—	—	—
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	244.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	—	—	—
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	—	—	—
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	—	—	—
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	—	—	—
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	—	—	—
A	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	—	—	—
O	128.0	124.2	142.4	110.5	123.4	135.5	—	—	—
N	128.3	123.8	142.6	111.4	123.5	136.9	—	—	—
D	127.9	122.4	142.7	111.4	123.7	136.9	—	—	—
1960 J	127.5	121.6	142.8	110.2	123.3	136.9	248.3	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	142.9	109.8	123.2	137.0	—	—	—
M	126.9	119.4	142.9	110.4	123.4	137.0	—	—	—
A	127.5	120.9	143.3	110.8	123.5	137.1	255.4	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	143.5	110.8	123.1	137.0	—	—	—
J	127.6	120.8	143.8	110.9	123.0	137.7	—	—	—
J	127.5	120.5	143.9	110.8	123.0	137.6	—	—	—
A	127.9	121.7	144.0	110.3	123.1	137.7	257.0	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	144.2	110.5	123.3	137.6	—	—	—
O	129.4	125.8	144.3	111.2	123.5	137.8	—	—	—
N	129.6	125.5	144.5	112.5	123.5	138.3	—	—	—
D	129.6	125.3	144.6	112.6	123.5	138.3	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1958	227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1959	230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5
S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.0	395.9	163.0
O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
J	229.9	198.0	150.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
F	230.9	199.0	181.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	158.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
J	230.5	202.2	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	230.0	202.4	178.5	180.9	160.0	215.6	217.6	146.5	327.3	274.2
M	229.6	202.2	193.8	179.4	160.3	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	231.3	205.6	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	231.3	205.1	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	231.9	205.2	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	232.2	204.7	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	230.2	201.0	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	150.6	327.7	188.4
S	230.4	200.9	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.0
O	230.3	201.5	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
N	229.7	199.6	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	230.1	198.7	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
								Fresh	Cured	
1935-39 = 100										
1958	250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1959	254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
J	256.7	323.9	150.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.0	145.8	317.3	193.0
A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	240.8	350.6	166.8	233.2	247.4	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
A	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
J	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	300.4	294.2
F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
J	229.2	230.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.3	292.3
F	228.5	230.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.8	291.9
M	228.2	229.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	229.6	231.4	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.4	233.4	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	230.9	233.4	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	307.5	301.6
J	230.6	235.2	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.3	300.5
A	228.9	235.2	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.9	301.4	296.4
S	228.9	235.8	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	229.2	235.8	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.7	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.2	299.5
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	269.8	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	253.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
J	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	314.7	172.8	270.3
F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
J	443.6	219.1	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.8	218.9	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.2	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	256.6	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.7	224.2	255.8	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.3	298.2
J	433.0	223.6	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	418.7	219.5	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.5	281.2
N	414.6	216.8	255.2	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	416.8	208.2	254.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1958 J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.2	253.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.2	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	184.6	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	184.4	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	184.3	256.0	191.4	241.0	272.7	158.8	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	184.9	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.0	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	185.1	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.7	198.9	162.8

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1958 J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.5	187.8	152.8	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	148.6	157.8
F	302.5	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	148.6	159.1
M	302.5	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	147.9	161.1
A	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
A	302.2	188.2	152.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
S	302.2	188.0	151.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
O	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
N	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
D	302.2	188.0	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	157.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
							1935-39=100		1949=100
							Total	Field	Animal
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	222.9	171.4	274.5
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	221.2	170.7	271.6
D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.0	131.0	128.0	223.7	168.8	273.7
J	211.0	240.5	234.0	246.6	131.3	128.8	223.8	168.9	278.7
F	212.2	241.2	236.0	247.3	131.5	129.0	221.0	168.0	274.0
M	211.7	240.9	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.7	218.6	167.8	269.5
A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.2	219.9	168.8	271.0
M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0	130.9	224.9	178.9	271.0
J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6
J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	222.0	169.1	274.9
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	219.1	161.1	277.0
O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	215.8	163.1	267.9
N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	217.2	165.2	269.1
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	215.0	166.9	263.1
1960	208.9	242.2	243.2	250.3	132.2	129.9	214.6	171.6	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.6	132.0	129.6	212.0	172.0	252.0
M	208.0	241.0	240.4	251.2	132.2	129.6	213.6	175.1	252.2
A	210.9	242.2	241.7	251.8	132.5	129.7	218.3	180.5	256.2
M	211.0	242.3	243.2	252.1	132.4	129.6	220.0	182.3	257.8
J	212.8	242.4	242.2	251.9	132.5	129.6	225.1	185.2	265.0
J	212.4	242.9	240.5	251.4	132.8	129.4	221.8	173.6	270.1
A	208.9	241.7	240.8	251.2	132.6	128.7	216.2	160.6	271.7
S	208.7	242.1	241.0	250.0	132.3	128.6	217.0	160.4	273.6
O	208.4	242.2	238.5	248.6	132.4	128.2	215.5	161.7	269.4
N	207.3	242.0	236.0	247.6	132.1	128.5	216.5	161.7	271.2
D	207.2	242.6	235.2	247.3	132.3	128.8	219.6	162.7	270.5

(1)Excludes gold.

(2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.

(3)Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1958	7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1959	8,043	611	8,654	6,878	1,775	339	8,314	7,797	518
D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
F	7,379	717	8,097	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
M	8,147	667	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,515	7,908	607
A	8,068	542	8,610	6,882	1,728	347	8,263	7,623	640
M	8,197	542	8,738	6,989	1,750	533	8,206	7,598	608
J	7,790	499	8,290	6,532	1,758	457	7,833	7,383	450
J	7,598	487	8,085	6,344	1,741	363	7,722	7,312	410
A	7,552	555	8,108	6,364	1,743	281	7,827	7,417	410
S	7,619	600	8,219	6,518	1,703	280	7,983	7,588	395
O	8,302	671	9,032	7,157	1,875	277	8,756	8,282	474
N	8,699	627	9,326	7,483	1,843	420	8,906	8,360	546
D	9,122	628	9,749	7,791	1,959	417	9,332	8,650	682
1960	9,197	697	9,894	7,827	2,066	382	9,512	8,828	684
F	8,790	651	9,441	7,400	2,041	335	9,106	8,416	690
M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,966	756
A	8,814	598	9,412	7,297	2,115	425	8,987	8,294	693
M	8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,278	578
J	8,557	575	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,029	566
J	8,477	557	9,035	7,025	2,009	630	8,399	7,864	535
A	8,643	680	9,323	7,209	2,114	619	8,704	8,173	531
S	8,521	728	9,249	7,162	2,087	434	8,816	8,294	522
O	8,785	784	9,569	7,420	2,149	372	9,196	8,624	572
N	8,812	772	9,584	7,472	2,112	317	9,267	8,743	524

(1)These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
 (2)Generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
 (3)Less imports.
 (4)The amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

(5)These columns include all generating utilities and
 (6)Total net generation less net exports.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE^(a)

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours									
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1959	8,314	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1958 N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959 J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
M	8,515	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
A	8,263	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
M	8,206	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
J	7,833	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,822	316	111	233	947
J	7,722	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	7,827	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
S	7,983	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	8,756	116	6	143	136	3,367	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	139	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	144	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,512	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,287	428	152	311	1,163
F	9,106	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	399	140	288	1,093
M	9,721	126	7	153	143	3,884	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
A	8,987	113	6	140	135	3,682	3,047	376	127	267	1,081
M	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,522	2,899	336	122	264	1,053
J	8,399	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	239	1,042
A	8,704	113	6	142	127	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
S	8,816	109	6	154	109	3,579	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
O	9,196	117	7	143	136	3,763	3,078	360	140	290	1,146
N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,685	3,146	366	154	311	1,165

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE		
	Production				Imports			Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾			
Thousand tons										
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,207†	2,101†	290
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,136	1,982	341
1958 A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	2,145	260
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	2,830	243
O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	2,906	272
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	2,706	290
D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	1,939	294
1959 J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	1,589	304
F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	1,213	295
M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	969	342
A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	1,561	339
M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	1,837	366
J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	1,849	335
J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	2,371	347
A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	2,354	347
S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	2,899	330
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	2,944	301
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	2,650	363
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	1,548	367
1960 J	656	222	248	1,126	448	271	70	186	1,269	354
F	664	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	1,165	330
M	701	135	217	1,053	486	177	81	200	1,191	380
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	1,642	356
M	543	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	2,116	344
J	558	32	103	693	321	115	77	1,280	1,882	300
J	603†	27	90	720†	375	106	71	1,069	1,710†	311
A	411†	63	119	593†	185	150	50	1,690	2,191†	312
S	726	143	168	1,037	458	249	76	1,553	2,488	297
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	2,873	319
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	2,448	289

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1958 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1958.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUEFIED PETROLEUM GAS			
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales			Sales			
			Shipments	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾									
1958	8,670	13,791†	28,150†	17,213	6,261	10,792†	477	304	173
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,368	8,137	15,221	124	76	48
1958 A	8,147	13,819	21,753	10,921	2,008	8,912	98	56	43
S	8,507	13,153	24,918	12,256	2,465	9,789	107	64	44
O	10,481	13,415	30,163	15,642	4,430	11,208	110	64	46
N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52	48
D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156	91	64
1959 J	9,650	16,913	43,672	32,829	15,249	17,566	173	115	59
F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104	57
M	9,958	15,866	30,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88	50
A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81	47
M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,049	13,048	18,987	173	104	69
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	198	120	104
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
S	11,734	-	-	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
O	-	-	-	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
N	-	-	-	30,193	10,178	20,002	212	71	141

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.
(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

(3) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Fuels						Asphalt
			Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels									
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1958 A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,061	4,903	1,023	1,122
O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,369	17,966	7,437	2,991	5,974	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,356	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,965	19,515	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,185	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,532	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,627	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,616	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,558	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1958 S	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416	
O	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114	
N	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194	
D	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020	
J	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,382	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
F	23,849	6,090	3,728	11,024	47,689	19,475	5,252	16,216	5,587	
M	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245	
A	21,042	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240	
M	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090	
J	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711	
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310	
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069	
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993	
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249	
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912	
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437	
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623	
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783	
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863	
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661	
M	18,990	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583	
J	18,869	9,617	3,707	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064	
J	18,779	9,976	3,700	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377	
A	20,636	10,696	4,204	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642	
S	20,311	9,618	3,971	4,825	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163	
O	22,182	8,808	4,169	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799	
N	24,876	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826	

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper			Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead				
Million pounds												
1958	57.5†	44.9	54.9†	37.4	23.3†	25.7	31.1†	24.4	22.2	15.4		
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4		
1958 S	54.9	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.5	28.7	31.3	23.2	21.8	10.3		
O	44.6	51.6	41.5	40.7	6.7	16.6	29.5	28.8	25.2	20.6		
N	40.2	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8	6.0	33.8	24.3	21.3	21.3		
D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7		
J	48.6	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	35.2	16.8	28.1	10.2		
F	55.3	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	32.8	16.9	25.5	12.8		
M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7		
A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7		
M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5		
J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2		
J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0		
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0		
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8		
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8		
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6		
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4		
J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1		
F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4		
M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4		
A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8		
M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0		
J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0		
J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9		
A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2		
S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6		
O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8		
N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE Producers' Shipments	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand tons		Thousand fine ounces	
Million pounds										
1958	70.8†	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.3†	1,310.5†	381†	307	2,597†	1,760
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,661	1,830
1958 S	70.4	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	378	315	2,841	2,177
O	70.2	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	404	305	2,375	2,042
N	70.4	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729
D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954	2,670
1959 J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	381.5	376	242	3,094	1,786
F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,333	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,079	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.0	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4		2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9		930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		Producers' Shipments	GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production		Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾
	Thousand tons								Imports
1958	77.1	72.2		330†	525†	513	133.0†	156.1	28.4
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8	
1958 S	89.0	80.8	424	612	738	131.8	183.7	38.9	
O	98.4	92.4	427	682	697	152.5	206.5	54.4	
N	107.1	82.1	371	558	494	151.1	172.4	32.0	
D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3	21.0	
1959 J	54.5	71.2	313	294	188	130.6	300.3	29.7	
F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	126.2	299.4	36.0	
M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7	15.7	
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1	24.5	
M	91.3	94.6	502	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5	
J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6	
J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0	
A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2	
S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3	
O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9	
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6	
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9	
1960 J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6	
F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2	
M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4	
A	96.1	70.2	312	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4	
M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3	
J	100.6	104.3	519	633	710	125.4	247.9	22.2	
J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2	
A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3	
S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7	
O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3		
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8		

(†)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Total Shipments (1)	Orders			Inventory at End of Month					
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1958	1,847.6†	1,829.6†	2,043.6†	3,883.1†	475.0†	4,358.1†	1,935.2†	1,225.8†	1,197.1†	
1959	1,976.1	1,982.2	2,116.2	4,057.5	330.8	4,388.2	1,963.4	1,158.5	1,266.4	
1958 J	1,882.2	1,861.8	2,284.2	3,857.8	508.7	4,366.5	1,928.9	1,214.5	1,223.1	
A	1,784.2	1,800.6	2,300.5	3,851.0	516.5	4,367.6	1,956.3	1,219.7	1,191.6	
S	1,909.3	1,811.4	2,202.7	3,859.8	522.2	4,382.0	1,931.4	1,248.7	1,202.0	
O	1,983.6	1,870.6	2,089.7	3,845.1	502.8	4,348.0	1,927.8	1,233.5	1,186.7	
N	1,857.2	1,823.2	2,055.7	3,842.5	505.5	4,348.0	1,917.0	1,252.4	1,178.6	
D	1,770.6	1,758.5	2,043.6	3,883.1	475.0	4,358.1	1,935.2	1,225.8	1,197.1	
1959 J	1,733.1	1,734.6	2,045.1	3,937.9	439.7	4,377.6	1,940.8	1,194.0	1,242.8	
F	1,780.7	1,718.9	1,983.2	3,976.7	414.7	4,391.4	1,937.5	1,183.2	1,270.7	
M	1,934.0	1,932.1	1,981.4	3,982.6	399.8	4,382.4	1,921.0	1,188.1	1,293.3	
A	2,027.3	2,007.6	1,961.6	3,978.1	398.0	4,376.0	1,899.9	1,185.6	1,290.5	
M	2,047.4	2,087.4	2,001.6	3,969.0	392.2	4,361.2	1,894.3	1,187.3	1,279.6	
J	2,144.5	2,198.0	2,055.1	3,943.9	401.9	4,345.8	1,884.2	1,181.7	1,280.0	
J	2,016.8	2,019.9	2,058.2	3,914.5	387.3	4,301.7	1,911.0	1,144.1	1,246.6	
A	1,902.0	1,980.8	2,137.0	3,965.4	405.9	4,371.3	1,942.6	1,192.5	1,236.3	
S	2,079.2	2,034.9	2,092.8	3,990.7	392.4	4,383.2	1,941.3	1,200.6	1,241.3	
O	2,142.2	2,154.2	2,104.8	3,986.2	399.0	4,385.2	1,933.5	1,211.8	1,239.9	
N	1,986.2	1,974.8	2,093.5	3,996.7	345.4	4,342.1	1,939.4	1,158.8	1,243.9	
D	1,920.0	1,942.8	2,116.2	4,057.5	330.8	4,388.2	1,963.4	1,158.5	1,266.4	
1960 J	1,800.3	1,872.9	2,188.8	4,069.1	335.8	4,404.9	1,944.1	1,148.1	1,312.7	
F	1,862.1	1,875.5	2,202.2	4,127.7	334.3	4,462.0	1,959.1	1,163.0	1,339.8	
M	2,049.7	2,046.8	2,199.3	4,197.4	278.9	4,476.3	1,957.9	1,127.7	1,390.7	
A	1,946.6	1,890.6	2,143.3	4,196.4	288.2	4,484.6	1,947.5	1,141.2	1,395.9	
M	2,041.5	2,025.1	2,126.8	4,210.1	295.2	4,505.3	1,957.2	1,146.7	1,401.5	
J	2,096.1	2,046.3	2,077.0	4,180.0	299.5	4,479.5	1,934.4	1,141.8	1,403.3	
J	1,893.5	1,888.4	2,071.9	4,147.7	295.1	4,442.8	1,956.3	1,108.8	1,377.7	
A	1,990.8	1,929.4	2,010.5	4,148.0	293.4	4,441.4	1,968.3	1,125.1	1,348.0	
S	2,068.6	2,047.1	1,989.0	4,137.1	275.3	4,412.4	1,940.4	1,122.7	1,349.2	
O	2,023.2†	1,963.9†	1,929.7†	4,131.5†	274.5†	4,406.0†	1,943.1†	1,110.1†	1,352.8†	
N	2,022.4	1,990.8	1,898.0	4,149.1	268.2	4,417.3	1,950.8	1,116.4	1,350.2	

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1958	1,072.1†	2,164.2	775.5†	1,718.8	402.8†	785.3†	46.3†	107.3†	138.3†	351.4	270.0†	552.0†
1959	1,142.5	2,198.2	833.6	1,816.2	422.2	801.1	51.6	121.6	145.2	363.0	299.8	557.8
1958 J	1,091.4	2,116.9	790.9	1,740.9	434.8	713.7	44.2	105.0	118.8	386.7	284.8	571.6
A	1,086.0	2,144.0	698.2	1,707.1	405.4	748.3	49.2	102.2	148.2	377.3	282.0	563.0
S	1,137.3	2,151.9	772.0	1,707.9	414.9	780.7	54.7	100.4	167.0	359.7	290.7	561.1
O	1,201.8	2,159.8	781.8	1,685.4	445.8	789.5	52.4	100.0	169.3	351.9	307.3	546.0
N	1,106.7	2,161.0	750.4	1,681.5	414.6	788.3	45.6	103.0	145.7	351.6	277.2	537.0
D	1,053.3	2,164.2	717.3	1,718.8	407.6	785.3	44.3	107.3	126.8	351.4	247.5	552.0
1959 J	1,041.5	2,161.5	691.6	1,776.4	377.4	776.9	44.1	108.4	131.9	356.7	254.4	563.6
F	1,043.5	2,156.4	737.2	1,820.3	370.8	765.0	49.9	110.7	147.6	358.4	250.4	587.9
M	1,106.3	2,139.1	827.7	1,843.5	394.7	752.6	53.4	112.0	158.2	356.2	273.6	602.4
A	1,152.3	2,124.4	874.9	1,853.7	416.4	754.5	54.6	110.9	148.4	358.1	313.7	579.5
M	1,153.6	2,118.0	893.8	1,851.0	436.2	749.6	49.5	113.0	134.7	365.4	325.0	568.4
J	1,167.4	2,119.2	977.1	1,824.7	452.6	747.1	52.1	115.1	133.5	375.7	336.3	560.6
J	1,146.4	2,102.2	870.4	1,812.2	449.9	736.5	48.6	114.8	124.9	370.5	312.2	559.1
A	1,152.7	2,146.1	749.3	1,819.3	429.9	771.9	54.5	114.9	155.4	366.8	295.6	562.9
S	1,231.5	2,152.3	847.7	1,838.4	439.4	793.2	59.8	115.0	173.1	354.5	315.8	565.3
O	1,239.8	2,157.8	902.3	1,828.4	451.0	791.6	57.1	114.1	164.6	353.6	331.1	560.0
N	1,163.6	2,179.1	822.6	1,817.6	426.2	807.8	49.8	117.3	148.8	356.9	301.5	541.0
D	1,111.1	2,196.2	808.9	1,816.2	422.5	801.1	45.5	121.6	121.5	363.0	287.9	557.8
1960 J	1,045.2	2,202.3	755.1	1,866.8	373.0	788.2	42.9	123.4	127.5	372.2	258.3	576.8
F	1,075.9	2,218.0	786.2	1,909.7	380.3	785.0	47.3	126.4	147.8	378.3	271.7	606.8
M	1,154.3	2,227.8	895.4	1,969.6	399.3	774.4	51.7	130.3	161.1	386.0	302.4	635.4
A	1,116.2	2,209.5	830.4	1,986.9	391.3	761.5	46.6	130.0	145.1	391.9	296.8	618.0
M	1,159.7	2,200.8	881.8	2,009.3	421.3	757.7	44.3	129.7	139.5	395.3	305.2	615.2
J	1,186.6	2,189.7	909.5	1,990.3	447.4	747.0	46.1	127.2	131.6	397.1	328.2	595.7
J	1,125.4	2,180.9	768.1	1,966.8	436.4	741.4	41.7	123.0	122.2	392.5	301.2	601.9
A	1,218.3	2,185.4	772.5	1,962.6	441.5	756.0	53.9	118.1	169.2	383.4	320.4	600.9
S	1,243.7	2,181.4	824.9	1,955.7	447.0	777.0	55.7	114.3	172.5	366.9	317.8	594.7
O	1,203.7†	2,198.2†	819.6†	1,933.2†	435.5†	790.7†	51.4†	110.2†	164.0†	380.7†	302.6†	595.4†
N	1,202.2	2,219.2	820.3	1,929.9	435.2	808.7	47.8	112.1	157.5	359.9	311.9	587.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1958	225.4†	634.2†	173.1†	260.1†	127.0†	261.7†	84.6†	243.4†	123.3†	193.7†	107.8†	265.3†
1959	248.5	710.4	168.0	285.1	147.4	263.4	85.6	266.8	134.8	198.8	114.3	251.1
1958 J	228.8	642.2	165.8	232.1	132.7	288.9	75.6	238.3	133.6	209.8	103.8	244.2
A	212.3	634.2	88.8	234.6	137.6	277.9	72.8	233.7	129.1	214.6	99.7	244.3
S	233.4	615.7	121.4	260.7	129.0	271.2	97.3	236.2	118.7	214.0	115.9	241.5
O	232.6	611.4	153.2	261.4	105.0	268.3	94.5	233.4	135.2	214.1	117.6	250.2
N	209.2	611.7	178.3	268.7	104.1	260.5	88.3	236.6	130.0	208.9	100.4	255.7
D	206.8	634.2	195.6	260.1	88.6	261.7	85.8	243.4	134.4	193.7	93.5	265.3
1959 J	199.2	651.8	178.9	254.4	104.1	286.1	70.6	253.0	133.8	196.6	106.7	258.2
F	206.1	665.6	190.6	251.2	123.2	290.5	73.1	260.1	125.2	198.4	109.2	254.1
M	240.9	661.4	202.7	251.2	137.0	298.1	84.3	263.3	129.9	201.0	115.0	247.8
A	250.4	668.5	206.2	256.5	149.5	300.8	81.3	266.3	131.5	201.4	121.9	242.9
M	257.0	673.4	193.3	253.9	155.3	297.0	80.8	271.1	131.0	204.2	121.4	236.7
J	283.2	668.2	205.9	251.9	162.2	288.1	95.9	270.9	130.8	201.4	117.9	231.3
J	259.3	674.0	177.2	231.2	148.6	295.6	77.6	270.0	136.7	201.8	108.4	231.4
A	244.3	677.1	97.2	241.7	144.1	289.1	77.4	269.7	128.6	212.3	108.6	232.4
S	276.7	669.9	110.9	272.0	152.9	286.6	105.2	263.7	139.7	217.5	129.0	228.1
O	273.8	675.0	160.7	280.1	164.1	279.7	98.2	254.1	144.8	215.6	121.7	235.5
N	249.2	683.6	139.3	277.8	168.9	274.4	91.5	258.6	139.8	207.7	108.9	239.8
D	241.9	710.4	153.4	285.1	159.2	263.4	91.0	266.8	145.1	198.8	102.6	251.1
1960 J	218.0	714.2	167.2	266.7	155.8	264.9	76.5	267.5	135.2	203.3	108.0	250.3
F	233.1	720.2	168.3	276.3	154.0	263.8	80.0	273.2	122.3	208.2	113.3	247.1
M	260.1	737.0	209.5	282.4	161.4	270.0	91.7	282.2	131.5	208.7	125.8	247.6
A	240.0	746.8	186.3	279.4	159.6	279.0	77.3	289.2	125.8	206.9	125.4	246.2
M	251.5	755.8	198.2	275.6	170.1	280.7	80.2	301.7	130.3	209.9	138.2	241.3
J	260.7	758.3	190.2	265.9	166.4	278.2	85.7	308.4	124.6	209.4	132.3	244.6
J	229.6	743.8	130.6	250.1	150.2	296.0	74.3	297.2	124.5	212.3	108.4	244.6
A	249.8	735.3	95.3	263.5	151.2	296.1	73.6	295.1	130.5	216.9	120.5	241.5
S	260.6	716.5	115.2	284.1	180.4	302.6	92.3	290.1	127.5	219.6	129.8	234.2
O	234.8†	708.3†	150.1†	285.1†	164.1†	302.3	88.9†	283.6†	127.8†	213.4†	119.6†	246.0†
N	232.8	708.8	159.7	287.0	160.1	302.5	89.7	282.3	128.0	210.8	119.4	253.8

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
	Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Total Consumer Goods Industries		New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1958	541.0†	1,121.9†	539.9†	362.8†	684.1†	362.5†	113.1†	266.5†	112.1†	65.1†	171.4†	65.3†
1959	575.8	1,144.4	580.6	384.4	682.6	384.6	119.0	281.2	119.2	72.3	180.6	76.9
1958 J	542.1	1,122.0	547.1	388.4	662.0	386.3	95.6	288.9	99.6	58.1	171.1	61.1
A	559.4	1,108.4	567.3	365.4	662.3	370.8	130.6	280.6	129.1	63.5	165.5	67.5
S	601.3	1,108.7	578.6	377.6	677.3	379.1	145.3	264.9	129.7	78.4	166.6	69.9
O	613.1	1,117.1	619.0	390.3	692.9	388.2	142.9	259.4	141.0	79.8	164.8	89.7
N	562.3	1,118.0	556.8	371.3	691.5	369.7	117.2	261.0	121.4	73.7	165.4	65.6
D	528.0	1,121.9	522.2	365.0	684.1	364.9	96.7	266.5	98.2	66.3	171.4	59.1
1959 J	504.0	1,116.5	505.1	344.1	667.9	343.8	101.4	271.0	108.7	58.5	177.7	52.5
F	522.6	1,127.7	531.0	337.2	671.2	337.3	121.0	272.4	116.5	64.4	184.1	77.1
M	556.8	1,128.0	553.8	357.5	672.3	358.5	130.7	270.4	121.6	68.5	185.3	73.7
A	574.9	1,136.8	578.3	384.5	680.7	385.3	120.8	271.4	122.0	69.6	184.7	71.0
M	567.1	1,143.2	583.1	394.7	676.3	394.8	104.4	277.6	111.9	68.0	189.3	76.4
J	581.8	1,156.9	595.1	409.5	675.7	408.8	98.6	290.5	107.3	73.7	190.7	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.9	598.8	406.7	662.9	405.9	101.8	288.6	100.6	65.6	189.4	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	678.5	393.4	135.6	285.1	130.6	73.5	187.1	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.5	645.6	406.9	693.1	407.5	151.7	275.9	135.8	89.1	181.6	102.2
O	638.1	1,133.4	628.0	412.4	684.7	410.8	142.2	270.3	139.3	83.4	178.3	77.9
N	592.3	1,138.8	598.3	389.1	690.0	389.7	124.4	273.4	135.0	78.9	175.4	73.6
D	551.0	1,144.4	551.2	380.2	682.6	379.2	96.1	281.2	100.6	74.8	180.6	71.4
1960 J	504.9	1,155.3	505.1	348.0	684.6	346.8	101.0	286.8	105.8	55.9	183.9	52.5
F	530.9	1,163.5	527.6	348.1	686.8	347.7	120.7	289.9	114.6	62.1	186.7	65.4
M	587.0	1,181.5	549.9	304.5	695.3	303.9	132.2	293.9	122.0	70.4	192.3	64.0
A	539.6	1,186.0	536.5	359.9	694.5	360.1	118.3	295.3	116.0	61.3	196.3	60.3
M	551.6	1,186.6	563.1	383.4	687.9	383.7	105.5	299.6	116.7	62.7	199.1	62.7
J	570.6	1,184.6	579.1	408.4	680.9	408.4	97.0	303.8	105.7	65.2	199.9	65.1
J	545.1	1,174.0	549.4	393.7	677.5	393.9	96.3	300.4	98.0	55.1	196.1	57.4
A	613.7	1,165.0	612.4	399.5	680.6	398.1	148.3	290.1	140.1	65.9	194.2	74.2
S	642.3	1,164.1	632.5	412.4	695.8	412.9	153.4	277.6	137.7	76.5	190.7	81.9
O	610.4†	1,153.7†	608.8†	399.1†	695.4†	399.3†	139.2†	269.1†	136.6†	72.1†	189.3†	72.9†
N	599.4	1,162.9	605.0	395.8	706.4	396.9	128.9	260.3	137.0	74.7	187.2	71.1

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries								Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1958	161.4†	404.0†	154.4†	75.7†	125.5†	73.3†	85.7†	278.5†	81.2†	151.0†	355.6†	143.3†
1959	154.4	422.3	150.5	61.7	114.4	55.0	92.7	307.9	95.6	153.7	390.2	155.6
1958 O	150.8	393.2	69.3	67.5	122.8	-8.9	83.3	270.4	78.2	175.0	334.9	164.5
N	137.3	401.2	119.9	60.7	129.4	37.8	76.7	271.8	82.1	147.6	336.5	139.7
D	150.4	404.0	135.9	68.7	125.5	58.1	81.8	278.5	77.9	126.7	355.6	124.6
1959 J	138.5	402.7	111.2	63.4	116.1	33.8	75.2	286.6	77.4	109.9	374.4	104.1
F	151.6	401.1	59.5	67.8	110.9	-32.4	83.8	290.2	91.9	113.8	395.1	119.8
M	163.9	397.4	141.1	66.1	110.9	47.8	97.8	286.4	93.2	139.9	397.1	146.4
A	166.3	398.1	141.1	62.6	114.4	42.0	103.7	283.7	99.0	144.6	406.2	161.1
M	161.0	401.0	208.2	61.9	117.1	109.7	99.1	283.9	98.5	159.6	402.5	154.8
J	178.4	395.7	215.1	71.2	114.4	103.4	107.2	281.2	111.6	190.1	388.0	195.2
J	164.5	390.0	146.9	70.2	109.7	45.3	94.4	280.3	101.6	174.7	383.1	193.2
A	134.1	397.8	217.0	51.6	114.7	128.9	82.5	283.1	88.1	161.2	382.5	151.9
S	147.7	408.2	102.7	52.0	120.4	16.7	95.7	287.8	86.0	183.4	374.8	180.3
O	146.3	411.8	155.1	54.3	123.2	65.4	92.0	288.6	89.7	176.9	371.8	179.7
N	147.6	423.4	143.2	60.7	120.2	37.0	86.9	303.2	106.3	152.7	367.4	146.0
D	153.0	422.3	165.4	58.4	114.4	61.8	94.6	307.9	103.6	137.3	390.2	134.8
1960 J	120.7	406.1	130.8	41.9	92.6	48.3	78.7	313.4	82.5	113.8	397.2	106.0
F	141.2	405.9	157.7	48.7	94.1	68.5	92.5	311.8	89.2	118.5	413.3	136.4
M	163.1	422.2	176.9	58.8	108.3	74.1	104.3	313.8	102.8	135.8	434.8	134.3
A	148.5	425.0	141.7	52.2	113.9	50.5	96.3	311.2	91.1	127.4	442.2	120.9
M	150.7	427.7	162.3	59.4	114.7	69.7	97.3	313.1	92.6	144.2	447.4	143.0
J	166.7	431.2	146.0	63.3	118.4	46.3	103.4	312.8	99.6	163.9	438.6	146.6
J	138.8	421.9	123.4	53.3	119.2	43.9	85.5	302.7	79.6	153.5	423.4	150.0
A	137.2	425.6	116.7	53.0	124.3	39.1	84.3	301.3	77.6	164.5	409.5	156.6
S	137.8	425.5	135.3	47.8	129.6	36.2	90.0	295.9	99.1	166.6	399.4	168.1
O	132.3†	420.4†	101.9†	49.9†	129.0†	27.1†	82.4†	291.4†	74.8†	161.9†	389.2†	153.6†
N	131.4	427.0	125.7	49.4	131.3	43.8	82.1	295.7	81.9	160.6	389.7	149.0
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1958	292.1†	661.8†	293.8†	121.8†	178.9†	122.0†	255.5†	607.5†	255.5†	324.8†	553.3†	320.7†
1959	323.5	651.9	323.1	132.8	222.4	133.6	289.9	653.5	292.9	346.0	572.7	345.7
1958 O	305.0	676.0	290.4	114.7	179.3	118.3	269.8	579.8	255.5	355.4	564.8	353.7
N	276.0	656.3	268.8	143.0	181.0	143.4	257.9	593.2	269.2	333.1	556.4	325.5
D	243.5	661.8	253.3	153.7	178.9	156.3	247.6	607.5	259.2	320.6	553.3	306.9
1959 J	258.9	679.5	277.2	138.1	183.0	140.1	263.9	617.2	267.5	319.8	564.6	329.3
F	266.7	687.6	254.9	147.7	186.8	162.6	260.5	603.1	271.0	317.7	575.4	320.2
M	292.0	695.5	305.3	162.1	188.4	163.8	283.5	591.2	289.1	335.8	585.1	332.7
A	326.9	671.2	317.6	170.2	189.3	170.3	300.7	589.1	295.1	343.7	587.3	344.1
M	352.0	652.4	341.6	157.1	184.2	157.3	303.3	598.8	308.3	347.2	580.9	334.1
J	359.8	640.3	357.3	164.1	185.1	160.8	309.8	598.5	311.2	360.5	579.4	363.3
J	340.7	653.6	319.2	132.7	169.5	124.3	280.2	604.2	286.4	349.9	573.2	351.1
A	315.0	670.4	307.1	70.9	175.5	76.5	281.5	613.2	287.0	340.0	575.3	342.2
S	329.3	677.1	350.0	89.3	200.1	77.3	307.6	610.6	302.9	374.3	569.4	376.1
O	361.4	667.1	355.6	130.8	205.0	134.2	311.8	629.0	332.0	370.9	568.2	369.6
N	345.6	653.2	342.0	104.4	207.4	111.5	292.7	644.2	290.2	350.9	562.3	343.7
D	334.1	651.9	349.9	120.0	222.4	124.7	283.2	653.5	274.4	341.4	572.7	342.4
1960 J	313.9	652.7	366.9	147.0	227.0	145.2	273.0	645.5	280.5	326.9	585.4	338.3
F	320.5	665.2	307.6	143.2	230.4	141.3	284.2	637.8	279.4	323.7	602.7	325.4
M	344.9	681.1	359.7	176.9	234.2	174.2	311.4	628.2	303.4	350.8	615.4	348.5
A	343.1	663.6	322.8	158.0	226.2	155.4	289.2	633.4	276.2	340.6	619.8	337.1
M	360.5	664.5	346.3	164.5	220.1	157.2	307.6	640.3	303.7	356.4	623.5	349.5
J	373.9	651.8	383.1	153.2	202.8	149.0	302.0	648.7	281.4	365.8	622.2	361.3
J	347.5	685.9	354.0	102.0	183.2	102.0	258.6	648.3	258.4	347.9	611.0	351.1
A	350.2	702.0	333.5	68.1	190.1	72.0	289.9	648.3	283.3	367.2	607.5	354.9
S	351.4	707.1	344.1	96.1	203.4	93.2	298.9	644.1	303.2	375.4	593.6	370.8
O	349.0†	710.8†	341.8†	127.0	203.3†	126.2†	284.8†	671.5†	278.7†	357.9†	582.6†	352.9†
N	352.1	702.9	331.3	135.2	202.5	134.6	292.3	686.4	289.6	351.5	577.6	355.6

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(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

(2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.

(3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

(4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1959	1,824	100	69	2,810	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1958	A 1,701	50	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
S 1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58	
O 1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49	
N 1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20	
D 1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06	
1959	J 1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F 1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19	
M 1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05	
A 1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24	
M 1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76	
J 2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08	
J 1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44	
A 1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18	
S 1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91	
O 1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79	
N 1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99	
D 1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05	
1960	J 1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F 1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17	
M 2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66	
A 1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24	
M 1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10	
J 2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55	
J 1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24	
A 1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94	
S 1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74	
O 1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	808.0	3.04	2.14	137.55	
N 1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada, of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic			Stocks		
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Thousands long tons								
1958	3.33	11.25	3.09	3.89	1.26	6.98	4.77	0.61	0.24	4.47	10.35
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1958	S 3.68	11.49	3.92	4.22	1.37	8.14	5.73	0.66	0.25	4.10	9.19
O 4.80	12.47	3.88	4.14	1.38	..	8.01	5.53	0.70	0.26	4.11	8.78
N 4.27	12.13	3.97	4.28	1.32	..	8.25	5.86	0.63	0.30	4.30	8.79
D 4.19	12.95	3.76	4.31	1.43	..	8.06	5.83	0.55	0.23	4.47	10.35
1959	J 3.95	12.98	3.34	4.39	1.39	7.74	5.38	0.67	0.26	4.52	10.43
F 3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	..	8.88	6.16	0.82	0.24	4.23	10.31
M 3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	..	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23	4.16	8.74
A 4.76	0.01	3.73	5.00	1.57	..	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29
M 3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	..	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83
J 3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	..	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
J 4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	..	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
A 3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	..	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
S 4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	..	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O 4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	..	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N 4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	..	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D 5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	..	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960	J 2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F 4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	..	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M 3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	..	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A 4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	..	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M 4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	..	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J 2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	..	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J 2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	..	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A 2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	..	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S 2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	..	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O 14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	..	..	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N 13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	..	..	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾							RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾			Shipments				Production				Shipments		
				Boots all Rubber									
		To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	Shipments	Stocks	End of Period Total
		Thousands							Thousand Pairs				
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1	
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8	
1958 N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5	
D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1	
1959 J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4	
F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3	
M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8	
A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7	
M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7	
J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8	
J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4	
A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	660.8	180.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2	
S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9	
O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	780.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1	
N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	690.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6	
D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8	
1960 J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8	
F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5	
M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3	
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2	
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6	
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0	
J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6	
A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7	
S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4	
O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9	
N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8	

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Upper Leather	Dozen Skins	Upper Square Feet	Upper Square Ft.
Thousands							Thousands				
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500		
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231		
1958 N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604		
D	335	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183		
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168		
F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415		
M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479		
A	382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	649	951	7,195		
M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188		
J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021		
J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440		
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515		
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280		
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173		
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076		
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818		
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650		
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808		
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145		
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285		
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733		
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933		
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809		
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807		
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,098		
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660		
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625		

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pairs							
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1958 S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,705	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348	299
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	611	214	3,558	3,211	347
F	837	1,973	260	633	240	3,942	3,521	420
M	864	2,319	222	691	274	4,371	3,903	468
A	714	1,967	203	630	239	3,752	3,190	562
M	622	1,837	164	626	270	3,521	2,989	532
J	716	1,714	171	668	290	3,560	3,002	558
J	490	1,114	117	452	145	2,318	1,826	491
A	771	2,104	184	643	288	3,991	3,329	661
S	816	2,179	199	693	249	4,136	3,354	783
O	785	1,849	179	603	260	3,677	2,875	801
N	794	1,801	183	677	260	3,715	2,937	778

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings	Shipments	Production	Production	Production	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	1,369	5,862
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1958 J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458	1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319	1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,063	13,008	1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,364	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,042	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O		29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N		31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249		6,130
D		29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372		

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses			
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
			Thousands						Thousand dozen		
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2	
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8	
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
	4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960	1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
	2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
	3rd	472.7	104.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0

CHILDREN'S

BOYS'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
								Thousands			
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	500.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8	
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7	
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
	4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960	1st	219.2	51.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.7	1.3
	2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
	3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts		Overalls		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts	
			Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
	Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6	
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4	
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	60.2	50.9
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
	3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	50.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
	4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960	1st	444.3	111.0	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
	2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
	3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Million feet, board measure					
						Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1958 S	671.7	202.2	0.8	28.7	15.9	76.1	70.2	2.6	3.5	4.3	409.5
O	614.8	137.6	0.6	14.8	12.5	50.8	52.6	2.5	0.3	3.5	477.2
N	462.4	83.9	0.4	7.4	10.2	29.1	25.9	0.4	1.4	9.1	378.4
D	463.4	112.2	0.2	3.5	16.4	30.1	15.0	0.8	2.2	44.0	351.2
1959 J	555.6	176.4	0.4	10.8	28.3	48.3	19.1	4.6	10.7	54.3	379.2
F	603.4	192.2	0.3	14.1	29.1	61.8	20.8	5.4	9.3	51.5	411.2
M	668.4	212.9	0.7	11.5	26.9	80.1	22.5	12.1	10.1	49.0	455.4
A	537.3	132.9	1.4	9.3	21.6	61.9	22.4	4.0	0.0	11.1	404.4
M	675.7	261.3	0.6	31.8	33.1	118.8	62.2	0.2	3.8	4.9	414.4
J	864.2	309.8	1.5	35.6	44.2	174.6	104.5	1.3	4.3	3.8	494.4
J	640.2	340.8	1.0	34.0	42.9	145.9	98.9	3.5	7.8	6.8	299.4
A	553.8	295.5	0.9	22.9	33.5	115.7	104.5	4.7	7.0	0.4	258.3
S	595.1	246.8	0.9	33.7	24.5	95.1	82.6	2.1	4.0	3.8	348.3
O	606.7	184.3	0.6	15.0	24.0	76.5	61.7	2.0	0.4	4.0	422.4
N	442.0	84.1	0.5	7.7	6.8	39.6	22.6	0.6	1.0	5.4	357.9
D	520.4	119.1	0.6	5.3	13.8	36.1	22.6	2.3	4.7	33.8	401.3
1960 J	581.5	180.7	0.3	15.6	22.1	53.0	23.1	6.1	10.5	50.0	400.8
F	650.6	205.2	0.2	19.9	25.9	62.3	27.7	9.2	10.5	49.4	445.4
M	714.3	226.4	0.6	8.6	30.1	90.9	30.0	9.7	9.4	47.1	487.9
A	512.1	139.9	1.0	11.6	18.8	59.0	18.1	7.4	1.2	22.9	372.1
M	669.7	217.9	0.8	32.9	22.3	102.1	45.8	4.6	2.3	7.0	451.8
J	825.4	335.0	1.3	38.3	38.9	154.7	86.5	1.9	3.0	10.5	490.4
J	716.6	323.5	0.8	30.7	35.8	148.8	90.1	5.4	6.4	5.4	393.1
A	790.1	293.9	0.8	22.2	31.0	120.4	104.8	3.5	4.6	6.6	496.3
S	683.0	229.8	0.9	33.8	20.6	89.1	75.6	2.2	3.8	3.9	453.2
O	576.4	172.4	0.4	15.3	23.8	63.6	60.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	404.0
N	471.9	88.0	0.3	9.2	12.2	31.9	26.3	0.9	1.0	6.2	383.9

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production				Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports ⁽⁴⁾		Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾	
Thousand tons									
1958	832.2†	444.2†	383.9	185.0	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7
1959	886.6	465.4	416.0	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1958 S	820.9	434.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
O	911.7	479.8	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
N	860.2	454.6	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
D	787.8	415.2	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959 J	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	200.9
F	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
M	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
M	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
J	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
J	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
A	904.5	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
S	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
O	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
N	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
D	887.1	468.6	413.4	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960 J	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
F	889.3	462.7	421.8	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
M	968.4	496.2	466.6	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
A	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
M	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
J	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
	Thousand tons										
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2		
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0		
1958 J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4		
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8		
A											
S											
O											
N											
D											
1959 J	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7		
F	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5		
M	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1		
A	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7		
M	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5		
J	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7		
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2		
J	17.5	14.1	70.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1		
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3		
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3		
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1		
N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6		
D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8		
1960 J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3		
F	30.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7		
M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4		
A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2		
M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3		
J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8		
J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1		
A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3		
S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3		
O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6		
N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Whole-salers and Ware-houses	Miscel-laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Ship-ments	Total
	Thousand tons										
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1958 J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
A											
S											
O											
N											
D											
1959 J	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
F	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
M	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
A	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
M	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
J	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.0	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	190.3	13.8	558.4
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960 J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada. ⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Total ⁽²⁾	Shipments			
			Total	Ingots		Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
Thousand net tons									
1958	255.0†	9.2	363.3†	355.2†	8.1†	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6
1958 S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
O	229.5		261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1			165.3
N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
D	303.5		440.8	430.0	10.8	289.4			147.8
1959 J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
A	368.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1
J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3
J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0
A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7
S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6
O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8
N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3
D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6
1960 J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7
F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3
M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2	112.0
A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4	114.0
M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0	127.3
J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3	96.6
J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.6	82.0
A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	206.9	79.0
S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4	60.5
O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0	63.8
N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0	70.3

(†)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

(‡)Excluding shipments for processing.

(§)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(¶)Monthly average.

(§)Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales			
									Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands												
1958	29.62	29.98†	4.87	5.12†	24.75	24.86	8.06	33.41	32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202
1959	30.75	30.72	5.60	5.63	25.15	25.08	12.78	37.93	36.23	0.81	35.42	13,169
1958 S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16	0.20	21.87	10,550
O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.90	10,754
N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.75	9,709
D	38.96	38.62	5.69	5.55	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.20	9,566
1959 J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	39.33	28.52	0.97	27.55	8,370
F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12	32.19	0.83	31.36	9,520
M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65	42.60	1.28	41.33	12,259
A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	30.70	35.94	15.50	52.20	51.45	0.89	50.56	16,025
M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68	48.92	1.21	47.71	15,823
J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93	49.88	1.28	48.60	17,225
J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66	37.06	0.60	36.46	16,289
A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08	31.64	0.65	30.99	13,490
S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45	26.11	0.55	25.56	13,139
O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17	33.01	0.61	32.40	13,772
N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78	29.44	0.43	29.01	11,899
D	28.28	27.62	4.68	4.41	23.60	23.21	11.53	35.13	23.99	0.48	23.52	10,211
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65	28.26	1.12	27.14	8,086
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84	37.04	2.88	34.16	11,225
M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35	44.82	1.47	43.34	14,367
A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05	51.86	1.73	50.12	16,140
M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44	52.71	1.92	50.79	18,634
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.72	52.65	1.91	50.75	18,554
J	23.97*	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55	35.60	1.23	34.37	15,453
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37	30.96	1.69	29.27	14,462
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37	26.68	0.51	20.17	12,225
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96			34.23	0.75	33.47	11,935
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96			37.58	0.99	36.58	12,188

(*Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.)

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾	
	Production	Shipments ⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports				Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81
1959	21.38	19.91 ^r	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1958 S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
N	14.13	13.47	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	20.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.60	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24 ^r	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	13.89	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.05	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81		0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67		0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03		0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73		0.86

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCER'S SALES							IMPORTS		
	Radio Receivers				Television Receivers			Total	Radio Sets	Television Sets
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi-nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces
Thousands										
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0
1958 O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5
N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9
D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7
1959 J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9
F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4
M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4
A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5
M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5
J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5
J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5
A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4
S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7
O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4
N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7
D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7
1960 J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5
F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0
M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5
A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8
M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0
J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7
J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9
A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8
S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2
O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7
N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3

(1)End of period.

(2)Does not include apartment-type machines.

(3)Electric and other.

(4)Gas types are included.

(5)In some cases

these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source:

Monthly

Reports,

Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Number									
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1956	1st 14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997	2,428
	2nd 45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
	3rd 43,237	723	58	804	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
	4th 23,874	220	16	615	750	9,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957	1st 8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
	2nd 40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,899
	3rd 39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
	4th 33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958	1st 17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
	2nd 55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
	3rd 48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
	4th 42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959	1st 16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
	2nd 42,709	204	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,013	2,004	3,398	5,271
	3rd 43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
	4th 38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960	1st 11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
	2nd 30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
	3rd 35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
	COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES										
1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1956	1st 25,664	289	17	407	180	7,924	10,542	972	693	1,975	2,665
	2nd 32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
	3rd 32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
	4th 45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957	1st 24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
	2nd 25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
	3rd 28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
	4th 38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958	1st 26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
	2nd 31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
	3rd 37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
	4th 50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959	1st 24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
	2nd 38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
	3rd 37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
	4th 45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960	1st 28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
	2nd 28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
	3rd 31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,002	2,641	3,310
	UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES										
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1956	1st 66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,509	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255	8,823
	2nd 79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
	3rd 90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,303
	4th 68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957	1st 52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
	2nd 67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
	3rd 77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
	4th 72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	1st 64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
	2nd 87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
	3rd 97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,183
	4th 88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	1st 78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
	2nd 83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
	3rd 88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
	4th 81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	1st 63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
	2nd 65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
	3rd 69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Mun- icipalities	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William													Saskato- on	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
		Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saskato- on	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver				
Thousand dollars																		
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,695	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223			
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,686	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,306			
1958 A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483			
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,720	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790			
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559			
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214			
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685			
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087			
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734			
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085			
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037			
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759			
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373			
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317			
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160			
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500			
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733			
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899			
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201			
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590			
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543			
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494			
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865			
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171			
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592			
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,328	6,649			
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578			
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790			
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379			
N	91,840	607	1,982	42,052	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,026	13,385	7,732			

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1958 and 1959 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institutional and Govern- ment	
	Thousand dollars														
Thousand dollars															
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1958 J	257,547	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,209	28,498	20,672	138,573	29,433	41,515	47,686
A	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,505	22,345	131,049	31,024	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,380	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,990	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,304	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,737	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,209	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,003	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557	
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	16,357	21,457	85,987	12,965	41,663	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	

Table 38. BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products			
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
	Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons		Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	598.3	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.0
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6	
1958 S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	671.7	342.4	5.3	30.6	6.7	56.7	10.3
O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	614.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	462.4	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	463.4	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
1959 J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	555.6	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	20.4	12.5
F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	603.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6
M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	668.4	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	10.1
A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	537.3	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	675.7	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	864.2	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	640.2	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	44.8	16.8
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	553.8	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	595.1	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	606.7	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	442.0	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	520.4	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	581.5	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.1	17.3	11.7
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	650.6	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	714.3	308.5	5.7	43.7	5.8	31.6	13.8
A	32.58	136	32	54	5.69	512.1	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	32.1	9.5
M	32.70	209	63	72	6.53	609.7	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	825.4	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	716.6	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	790.1	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	683.0	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	576.4	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.1	14.0
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	471.9	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3		
	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽¹⁾		Concrete Products ⁽²⁾		Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽³⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Con- crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁴⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production		Production		Production		Production		Factory Sales	
Thous- ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1958	4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1958 S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
1959 J	1,501	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,587
F	1,501	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515
M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	60.48	11,356
A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,023	6,579	81.25	12,260
A	1,931	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
M	5,056 ^r	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
J	5,952 ^r	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
J	6,415 ^r	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
A	7,263 ^r	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257 ^r	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,450	64.66	11,550
O	6,555	525		35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N				41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock		
	Wheat Including Participation Payments		Oats Including Participation Payments		Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾		Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
	Total						Million dollars				
1958	703.33†	172.82†	124.94†	7.20†	40.68†	53.59†	10.52†	17.82†	20.91†	274.79†	
1959	696.50	174.73	123.73	6.04	44.95	53.83	10.91	17.52	22.15	267.00	
1956	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	50.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.64	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	
1957	1st	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	
	2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	
	3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	
	4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	
1958	1st	618.06	138.30	116.35	4.47	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	
	2nd	671.94	193.62	154.50	7.68	31.44	15.48	8.89	6.13	—	
	3rd	718.18	180.08	122.17	11.13	46.78	51.41	8.45	42.07	—	
	4th	805.12	179.28	106.74	5.53	67.02	63.91	11.72	16.60	21.65	
1959	1st	638.86	149.45	124.39	4.86	20.20	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	
	2nd	680.77	189.83	147.23	7.57	35.03	15.08	8.47	6.10	—	
	3rd	713.17	172.68	112.29	7.66	52.74	51.33	10.16	40.30	—	
	4th	753.20	186.95	111.02	4.09	71.84	63.27	15.94	16.60	20.39	
1960	1st	603.11	113.85	97.81	3.08	12.96	93.78	15.61	7.16	69.92	
	2nd	682.12	192.67	159.76	7.70	25.21	20.85	14.25	5.92	—	
	3rd	745.17	212.13	141.27	9.48	61.38	53.22	14.07	38.87	—	
Livestock											
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁶⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments	
Million dollars											
1958	153.35†	81.27†	2.67†	37.50†	123.89†	10.95†	37.24	16.77†	9.35	3.93†	
1959	143.72	85.97	2.64	34.67	128.67	8.95	34.91	16.94	8.23	3.26	
1956	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	5.53	
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	4.78	
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	25.39	89.77	2.81	37.40	12.45	6.69	
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	25.72	142.28	4.04	36.86	20.88	1.82	
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	29.55	151.66	25.86	35.28	16.09	1.97	
	4th	194.19	90.14	4.98	69.34	111.86	11.09	39.42	17.64	6.44	
1959	1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	24.17	94.15	2.40	38.42	12.60	6.70	
	2nd	143.85	86.74	0.78	24.44	146.72	3.56	36.44	21.59	9.67	
	3rd	149.41	84.42	3.44	26.26	155.41	20.42	31.25	16.49	1.73	
	4th	157.45	82.58	4.52	63.80	118.41	9.42	33.53	17.07	14.80	
1960	1st	139.80	72.43	1.65	20.01	99.71	2.60	29.49	12.18	6.72	
	2nd	147.90	66.98	0.99	26.38	150.45	4.66	32.82	22.68	9.74	
	3rd	141.18	67.20	3.59	36.18	151.54	26.33	34.80	16.64	1.71	
Prince Edward Island											
New Brunswick											
Quebec											
Ontario											
Manitoba											
Saskatchewan											
Alberta											
British Columbia											
Million dollars											
1958	6.95†	10.41†	11.48†	105.91†	218.07†	55.50†	143.34†	121.17†	30.49†		
1959	7.08	10.74	11.17	105.24	216.83	55.76	139.83	119.19	30.67		
1956	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	67.11	162.34	107.08	29.84	
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60	
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38	
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84	
	3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25	
	4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61	
1958	1st	7.14	9.30	11.66	75.64	216.13	43.22	113.66	116.28	25.04	
	2nd	7.57	8.98	11.22	110.83	184.76	57.21	158.58	108.80	24.01	
	3rd	5.52	10.48	9.53	120.08	227.86	55.01	139.75	118.98	30.99	
	4th	7.56	12.90	13.52	117.10	243.54	66.56	161.38	140.65	41.92	
1959	1st	5.78	9.18	8.95	77.93	228.85	44.85	117.01	120.47	25.84	
	2nd	8.43	9.81	10.75	108.06	187.00	55.45	151.80	124.47	25.01	
	3rd	5.97	11.81	10.42	123.88	221.84	60.43	139.45	108.56	30.82	
	4th	8.15	12.14	14.57	111.07	229.61	62.29	151.07	123.29	41.02	
1960	1st	7.40	8.73	12.22	79.18	231.15	40.14	91.79	107.87	24.64	
	2nd	9.16	10.39	13.52	110.65	192.57	55.52	151.16	113.55	25.60	
	3rd	5.57	12.01	9.97	117.61	225.21	62.71	158.22	121.15	32.73	

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover, addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽³⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
									Cured or in cure	
Thousands										
							Million pounds			
1958	157	65	46	497	32.9†	4.8†	6.3	47.6†	8.5	
1959	145	56	47	668	29.0	4.1	3.0	58.7	6.9	
1958 J	141	58	30	375	24.0	4.7	2.4	30.5	9.7	
A	150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	
S	195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	
O	160	53	99	513	20.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	
N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	
D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	
1959 J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	
F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	
M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	
A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	
M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	
J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	
J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	
A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	
O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	
D	143	40	45	784	29.0	4.1	3.0	58.7	6.9	
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.5	3.7	2.5	61.9	7.2	
F	139	34	26	548	29.6	3.2	2.3	62.1	8.3	
M	176	82	26	689	29.7	3.2	1.6	61.9	11.2	
A	136	91	21	555	28.7	4.3	1.4	65.3	8.8	
M	147	79	17	495	28.2	4.4	0.8	63.2	8.7	
J	183	70	27	534	26.4	4.4	1.1	54.4	8.2	
J	154	51	33	395	24.6	4.2	1.1	41.5	8.7	
A	159	49	51	390	26.5	5.0	1.3	29.4	8.1	
S	201	69	108	502	27.6	5.9	2.0	24.0	9.1	
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.5	2.9	25.0	8.1	
N	165	50	74	481	30.5	6.5	3.3	28.2	9.6	

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:^{*}

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices				
			Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1958	242.7	245.5†	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1959	249.8	242.9	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1958 J	..	250.2	201.1	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
J	..	249.3	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
A	245.5	246.9	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
S	..	244.2	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
O	..	244.5	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
N	..	243.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
D	..	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959 J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
M	..	245.0	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
M	..	246.9	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
J	..	247.9	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
J	..	250.3	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
A	253.5	241.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
S	..	239.8	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
O	..	236.4	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
N	..	233.8	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
D	..	230.7	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960 J	248.3	229.5	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
F	..	226.4	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
M	..	226.6	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
A	255.4	233.6	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
M	..	235.3	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
J	..	239.4	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
J	..	241.1	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
A	257.0	235.2	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
S	..	238.1	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.30	26.67	0.99	0.864
O	..	238.5†	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
N	..	237.9	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

(1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices.

Since August 1, 1959, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers

of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

(2)Include subsidy on hogs.

(3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion

premium up to January 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs.

Now they refer to all weights.

(4)Previous to January 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs.

Now they refer to all weights.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾				Exports of Livestock Products						
	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾		Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Million bushels			Million pounds			Million dozen
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.65	0.03
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06
1958 O	25.72	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03
N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.70	0.03
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01
M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37
J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	0.19
S	26.99	2.73	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01
O	21.33	2.45	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01
N	23.72	4.44	0.10	2.91	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01
											0.17

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Thousand gals.	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1958	1,504†	458	28.00†	7.61†	48.86†	1,524	93.71†	46.77†	135.53†
1959	1,516	469	27.11	8.93	48.69	1,667†	105.73†	52.53†	77.82†
1958 O	1,573	466	31.66	8.87	46.31	1,211	113.88	60.86	178.86
N	1,187	451	18.85	5.12	33.11	988	106.64	51.85	155.14
D	1,115	478	15.01	3.53	31.66	1,004	93.71	46.77	135.53
1959 J	1,035	474	12.52	2.55	27.40	904	82.31	43.18	119.87
F	948	443	10.74	2.10	25.18	941	70.95	38.43	103.38
M	1,162	474	15.05	3.43	34.90	1,228	61.75	33.77	95.52
A	1,473	461	24.51	6.22	51.47	1,544	62.30	32.26	95.27
M	1,810	479	34.77	10.75	66.73	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33
J	2,167	474	47.84	15.64	78.74	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45
J	2,017	462	43.11	14.13	67.64	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
A	1,848	462	38.05	13.35	59.83	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
S	1,768	466	35.73	13.89	59.24	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.90	52.43	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,202	455	18.38	7.52	31.02	1,000	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,165	488	15.79	5.70	29.78	1,116†	105.73†	52.53†	77.82†
1960 J	1,055	474	12.41	3.51	30.11	973	95.69	49.46	50.79
F	1,034	465	12.00	2.94	32.67	1,096	84.58	45.48	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.78	4.78	39.06	1,327	76.62	42.81	36.13
A	1,544	482	25.72	7.46	51.29	1,606	80.56	42.38	47.26
M	1,878	480	36.32	12.07	66.61	2,157	91.34	44.39	65.33
J	2,189	473	47.32	16.36	79.81	2,501	113.23	53.07	91.95
J	1,978	464	40.44	13.94	69.29	2,772	127.08	58.14	107.23
A	1,886	468	37.28	13.79	65.63	2,654	135.65	60.59	115.04
S	1,679	474	31.55	11.98	56.86	1,776	138.65	64.37	114.96
O	1,488	483	25.19	10.28	49.10	1,241	134.79	61.70	111.09
N			18.09	7.00	37.38	1,103	125.39†	57.49†	94.66†
D			15.51	4.45	34.94	1,127	113.93	55.27	85.63

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks				
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period				
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster					
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds									
1958	8,616†	156.0†	101.5†	54.5†	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7				
1959	7,876	161.8	110.8	51.1	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7				
1958 O	7,451	203.9	88.8	115.1	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5				
N	4,753	184.0	58.5	125.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7				
D	4,452	118.5	35.0	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7				
1959 J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6				
F	2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9				
M	2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2				
A	4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4				
M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8				
J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1				
J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2				
A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6				
S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5				
O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6				
N	4,291†	173.2†	44.0	129.2†	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2†				
D	6,147	158.2	53.0	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7				
1960 J	1,557	45.4	31.1	14.3	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8				
F	2,548	76.6	46.8	29.8	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5				
M	1,949	40.5	35.8	4.7	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7				
A	3,702	49.2	42.8	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2				
M	12,075	150.9	135.8	15.2	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9				
J	11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1				
J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2				
A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4				
S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9				
O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0				
N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0				

(1)Monthly totals of 1958 and 1959 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
Includes bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

(2)Does not

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based	
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production							
	P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production							
				Million pounds									
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.62†	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4		
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80†	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3		
1958 O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.44	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.23	13.0	16.0		
N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.86	9.14							
D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.62	7.35							
1959 J	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72	4.45	6.79	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8		
F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42	7.40							
M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62	7.59							
A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4		
M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64							
J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40							
J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5		
A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56							
S	78.2	1.69	0.64	10.30	4.24	10.48							
O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4		
N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36							
D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80†	6.78							
1960 J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.61	7.81	24.82	26.37	2.64	7.1	15.7		
F	78.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.13	8.44							
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.72	8.82							
A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.26	7.56	27.67	27.50	1.94	12.3	14.7		
M	76.0	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.04	6.34							
J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.07	6.33							
J	75.0	1.63	0.65†	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1		
A	74.2	1.74	0.64†	11.95	4.56	8.16							
S	85.6	1.86	0.61	17.95	4.61	9.70							
O	87.9	1.92	0.54	15.88	4.89	10.23							
N	101.5	1.96	0.99	14.80	4.59	7.98							

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

(3)The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1958	11.24†	50.16†	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1959	11.52	51.58	4.38	1.78	13.95	10.05	21.93	23.12	5.06	62.28
1958	3rd	11.29	52.88	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51
	4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34
1959	1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81
	2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15
	3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32
	4th	12.44	54.76	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.57	20.41	4.98
1960	1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.94	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64
	2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27
	3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ^(b)	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds						
1958	18.93	24.90†	2.24 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42
1959	17.84	24.66	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.58	29.27	5.10	11.47	20.63
1958	3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.90	4.02	20.26
	4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98
1959	1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	20.42
	2nd	15.19	35.80	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	21.53
	3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35
	4th	23.08	30.16	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.28	48.50	6.44	11.30
1960	1st	18.23	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.34	9.60	5.26	7.28	7.27	22.06
	2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.22	22.38
	3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.73	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks End of period	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total			
Million pounds										
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1	
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2	
1958	A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	116.9
	S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
	O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
	N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	150.0	179.5	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	253.8
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages. ⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. ⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.⁽¹⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

meat and fish and sausages, other.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bi-nation Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
									Men's	Women's	Family		
Million Dollars													
1958	<i>1,287.0</i> [†]	260.5 [†]	93.3 [†]	52.1	112.1 [†]	26.3 [†]	201.1 [†]	86.4 [†]	19.8	22.1	18.9	12.2 [†]	26.5
1959	<i>1,345.8</i>	271.3	96.5	53.4	118.4	27.6	218.3	87.0	20.5	22.8	19.4	12.9	27.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958 J	<i>1,297.0</i>	256.0	90.6	54.6	100.1	24.3	233.0	88.0	19.3	20.7	17.7	12.6	28.9
J	<i>1,294.3</i>	259.0	96.3	55.2	89.2	24.9	216.0	97.8	17.4	20.0	16.0	12.1	28.5
A	<i>1,284.3</i>	270.9	98.1	57.2	98.1	25.4	178.9	93.9	16.6	19.3	16.8	11.7	28.0
S	<i>1,245.2</i>	248.9	87.9	52.9	119.2	24.6	167.6	85.1	17.0	21.7	17.9	12.4	28.7
O	<i>1,347.6</i>	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	20.7	24.2	22.0	12.3	30.0
N	<i>1,327.6</i>	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	13.8	27.6
D	<i>1,590.1</i>	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5
1959 J	<i>1,178.1</i>	272.4	78.6	44.8	91.9	17.6	185.4	79.7	21.0	19.4	15.2	10.1	18.2
F	<i>1,099.2</i>	241.3	76.8	40.5	86.2	16.9	197.1	74.2	14.0	15.0	11.7	7.1	17.2
M	<i>1,261.0</i>	252.4	84.9	44.5	101.7	23.5	247.3	79.3	17.8	20.9	16.3	10.7	20.1
A	<i>1,363.3</i>	260.8	87.8	50.5	108.6	22.9	285.1	86.7	17.8	22.5	17.9	12.9	25.1
M	<i>1,452.8</i>	289.1	95.1	57.1	117.4	27.5	279.9	90.0	20.1	25.3	19.9	15.3	30.9
J	<i>1,398.2</i>	266.4	94.4	55.5	110.2	26.5	270.5	89.9	21.1	21.9	18.3	13.8	30.8
J	<i>1,387.5</i>	276.2	102.9	58.9	96.9	26.6	238.5	99.8	18.1	21.5	16.6	12.9	29.6
A	<i>1,305.0</i>	266.9	98.6	57.8	100.9	25.7	194.3	93.0	16.5	18.7	16.1	11.3	28.2
S	<i>1,316.8</i>	265.9	93.6	54.8	126.9	26.6	182.8	88.1	17.6	22.6	19.0	14.0	29.4
O	<i>1,452.6</i>	301.2	108.7	59.4	134.5	29.7	205.5	93.2	22.6	26.2	24.4	14.3	31.9
N	<i>1,337.4</i>	259.8	90.5	53.5	152.8	29.1	180.7	84.9	23.3	23.1	23.4	14.0	26.6
D	<i>1,597.4</i>	303.7	146.3	63.3	192.3	59.1	153.0	85.0	36.0	36.4	33.5	18.2	35.9
1960 J	<i>1,161.5</i>	274.5	78.6	43.9	91.8	18.8	172.7	75.4	21.5	19.9	15.3	10.8	17.7
F	<i>1,117.9</i>	254.3	82.2	39.9	87.9	18.2	199.8	71.2	13.7	15.6	11.5	7.6	17.8
M	<i>1,267.1</i>	270.8	83.6	43.7	101.8	21.7	247.4	78.4	16.5	19.5	14.1	9.4	19.8
A	<i>1,421.8</i>	293.3	97.9	52.7	116.5	30.0	274.5	86.2	20.5	26.1	22.2	16.5	24.2
M	<i>1,407.4</i>	272.9	90.7	55.8	116.5	26.8	279.2	87.8	18.5	23.5	18.7	14.4	29.4
J	<i>1,412.5</i>	284.3	97.3	55.6	112.1	28.5	267.5	90.5	21.3	23.4	18.9	15.2	29.6
J	<i>1,350.4</i>	290.9	103.0	60.0	94.1	27.8	218.4	99.3	18.2	21.2	16.7	13.1	28.1
A	<i>1,311.8</i>	267.0	100.4	57.3	107.7	26.4	197.3	93.4	17.4	19.4	16.9	11.5	27.4
S	<i>1,352.0</i>	291.1	103.5	56.9	125.8	28.8	182.5	90.1	18.1	23.9	20.4	14.8	30.0
O	<i>1,394.8</i>	290.8	105.6	58.6	134.6	29.5	191.3	91.0	21.1	25.2	24.3	13.4	30.3
N	<i>1,382.0</i>	271.9	95.1	55.3	156.2	30.6	207.3	84.7	21.9	23.4	24.0	13.0	27.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1958 J	<i>1,275.6</i>	262.4	93.8	52.5	111.4	25.8	196.8	84.9	19.4	21.5	18.7	11.7	26.2
J	<i>1,273.9</i>	260.6	93.5	51.4	111.1	26.2	194.7	86.5	20.3	22.1	19.1	12.3	26.3
A	<i>1,285.8</i>	263.5	93.3	52.3	114.6	26.7	191.1	86.8	19.8	22.3	18.9	12.3	26.4
S	<i>1,265.0</i>	260.1	92.0	51.0	112.6	26.2	190.0	85.5	19.4	21.9	18.4	11.8	26.2
O	<i>1,299.2</i>	264.2	95.7	52.6	111.6	26.3	201.1	88.4	19.7	22.2	18.8	12.2	26.6
N	<i>1,326.9</i>	265.9	94.9	53.6	114.6	26.6	216.6	89.3	19.9	22.6	19.1	12.7	27.0
D	<i>1,347.3</i>	263.4	94.4	53.5	116.6	27.0	230.2	92.0	20.1	22.6	19.3	12.4	26.9
1959 J	<i>1,324.3</i>	266.1	94.6	52.9	116.2	26.0	217.4	86.9	20.3	22.3	19.0	12.1	26.3
F	<i>1,343.7</i>	265.5	94.6	53.9	117.6	26.6	226.5	87.1	20.1	22.8	19.4	12.3	27.0
M	<i>1,335.5</i>	265.6	98.2	53.8	115.6	26.2	222.6	86.3	19.8	22.0	18.3	11.0	26.7
A	<i>1,341.1</i>	266.1	94.3	53.8	114.7	27.1	221.0	86.5	20.3	23.0	19.4	13.1	26.8
M	<i>1,345.7</i>	268.7	95.5	53.4	119.1	27.5	221.3	85.8	20.5	22.9	19.5	13.6	27.1
J	<i>1,335.0</i>	268.1	95.7	51.9	117.9	27.3	218.9	86.0	20.5	22.5	18.9	12.7	27.1
J	<i>1,346.0</i>	269.6	96.7	53.9	119.9	27.5	217.4	87.1	20.5	22.9	19.2	12.8	27.1
A	<i>1,337.9</i>	272.7	96.4	53.4	118.8	27.8	214.3	87.1	20.3	22.3	18.5	12.1	27.2
S	<i>1,348.9</i>	276.7	98.1	53.9	119.7	28.2	212.3	88.5	20.3	23.0	19.7	13.3	27.2
O	<i>1,365.2</i>	277.7	98.1	53.3	120.5	28.4	223.8	87.9	20.7	23.1	20.0	13.4	27.3
N	<i>1,356.9</i>	279.1	96.8	53.7	119.9	28.3	215.9	87.1	20.7	23.1	19.8	13.4	26.9
D	<i>1,337.6</i>	279.9	97.4	53.3	117.7	28.3	199.6	86.1	20.8	23.3	19.7	13.2	26.9
1960 J	<i>1,356.9</i>	278.4	97.5	54.2	121.1	29.0	210.2	85.0	21.3	23.7	19.9	13.5	26.8
F	<i>1,327.9</i>	275.9	98.8	51.5	116.1	28.0	219.6	80.6	19.3	23.1	18.4	13.0	27.2
M	<i>1,313.1</i>	277.2	95.4	51.6	110.9	28.2	213.2	84.4	18.8	21.7	17.1	11.5	25.4
A	<i>1,354.4</i>	279.6	99.5	52.8	123.6	31.0	214.6	85.1	21.3	23.6	21.1	14.3	25.0
M	<i>1,355.7</i>	282.1	96.9	54.8	119.8	28.5	222.9	85.9	20.1	22.8	19.5	13.8	26.8
J	<i>1,358.0</i>	284.7	99.2	52.8	119.7	29.6	218.6	87.7	20.8	24.2	19.9	14.1	26.0
J	<i>1,336.9</i>	282.4	97.3	54.5	120.6	28.7	209.5	87.8	20.6	22.5	19.3	12.9	26.1
A	<i>1,344.5</i>	284.4	100.3	54.3	123.0	28.9	211.1	87.2	21.7	23.7	20.0	12.8	26.3
S	<i>1,362.0</i>	286.0	106.6	54.3	116.9	30.0	215.1	89.0	20.7	23.5	20.5	13.6	27.2
O	<i>1,388.1</i>	292.0	99.4	55.9	128.6	30.0	217.5	88.0	20.6	23.7	21.0	13.4	27.4
N	<i>1,370.2</i>	288.5	100.0	54.5	117.6	29.3	233.6	85.8	19.2	23.6	19.7	12.2	26.7

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlet, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
 areas does not necessarily add up to the total seasonally adjusted retail trade by kinds of business.

(2) The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by economic

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS								BY ECONOMIC AREAS ⁽²⁾				
Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars												
1958	40.1	47.1†	45.2†	27.2†	31.9†	11.1†	153.2	107.5†	303.9†	494.5†	245.2†	135.9†
1959	42.1	48.5	45.8	28.5	33.7	11.5	160.6	113.2	316.1	518.7	256.8	141.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 J	49.0	42.9	46.4	14.0	30.1	10.2	159.7	111.2	305.3	497.3	250.7	132.5
J	51.4	43.7	50.1	12.0	31.1	9.2	164.4	111.5	300.3	498.8	247.8	135.9
A	47.6	46.8	50.8	13.8	31.0	10.3	169.3	111.0	295.3	481.8	259.0	137.2
S	49.2	51.0	46.5	19.8	31.1	9.9	153.7	104.7	294.2	468.1	246.5	131.7
O	50.7	52.7	45.8	27.5	33.4	9.9	164.7	110.7	319.0	518.5	260.4	139.0
N	43.2	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	154.8	110.0	313.8	512.8	253.7	137.3
D	30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	308.2	619.9	293.8	169.2
1959 J	27.0	45.7	40.9	47.4	32.6	8.4	121.7	91.3	273.1	473.8	212.5	127.3
F	26.6	38.4	38.7	46.5	30.3	8.1	113.0	86.5	264.0	428.7	202.8	117.3
M	31.5	41.6	43.1	37.0	33.2	9.3	146.0	101.1	296.3	484.2	244.8	134.6
A	38.7	46.1	44.6	25.6	32.0	8.6	169.2	111.2	320.2	517.8	274.7	139.4
M	46.5	48.6	47.3	16.4	34.0	10.2	181.9	123.0	351.1	558.7	269.8	150.0
J	54.3	46.9	46.8	13.9	32.1	11.0	173.8	119.0	321.8	541.0	270.6	145.8
J	56.3	46.6	51.3	11.4	33.4	9.9	180.2	121.5	316.6	535.3	266.7	147.3
A	50.2	47.4	52.2	13.9	32.2	10.1	171.0	115.1	302.0	479.3	268.9	139.6
S	50.2	51.5	48.4	21.2	32.7	10.2	161.4	112.1	308.5	496.4	262.2	137.7
O	49.0	56.5	47.0	28.2	35.7	10.4	174.0	121.9	345.8	565.1	274.1	145.6
N	43.1	53.5	43.9	36.3	31.3	11.3	156.6	112.7	321.5	520.9	245.0	137.2
D	32.4	59.5	45.4	44.5	44.8	30.5	177.9	142.7	371.9	623.6	289.3	169.9
1960 J	27.5	46.0	41.2	44.1	33.7	8.2	119.8	92.2	271.2	468.8	207.1	122.2
F	25.7	37.4	39.7	40.3	31.7	8.2	115.2	92.9	266.1	436.4	201.2	121.4
M	28.3	41.6	43.0	40.6	33.1	8.5	145.4	103.1	306.9	494.1	230.6	132.3
A	30.2	45.1	45.3	24.5	34.3	9.8	172.1	122.9	343.3	544.7	271.4	139.4
M	40.6	44.7	45.4	15.2	31.8	9.6	186.0	125.9	342.4	535.5	266.1	137.4
J	46.3	43.3	46.0	13.0	32.4	10.6	176.8	126.3	335.2	544.3	266.4	140.3
J	45.5	40.3	49.8	10.4	33.1	9.2	171.1	122.4	310.7	520.8	257.9	138.5
A	46.2	43.7	49.4	12.3	32.2	9.7	176.3	117.6	306.5	482.5	269.7	135.5
S	44.9	47.2	46.5	18.2	33.3	10.6	165.5	117.1	320.0	508.4	269.6	136.9
O	46.2	50.6	44.4	26.8	34.9	9.7	166.3	118.9	330.7	533.8	277.5	133.8
N	41.0	53.7	42.2	32.6	32.1	11.4	157.5	120.2	336.9	532.1	256.7	136.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 J	39.9	45.8	45.3	27.7	31.8	11.2	148.9	106.6	304.2	489.0	242.2	132.5
J	39.4	46.6	45.0	26.5	31.8	11.0	149.7	106.2	304.1	491.5	241.2	132.9
A	39.1	47.5	44.8	26.8	32.1	11.4	156.3	107.0	302.0	497.4	243.5	134.1
S	40.4	47.1	44.8	25.5	32.0	11.1	149.2	107.5	302.0	486.4	243.0	134.1
O	41.6	46.9	45.1	27.7	32.6	11.1	154.8	109.0	306.4	501.0	247.9	137.6
N	42.0	47.0	45.4	26.9	32.6	10.9	159.5	110.4	309.1	507.1	256.6	140.8
D	40.0	48.4	45.2	31.7	32.8	11.3	159.4	112.1	313.5	514.3	255.3	140.0
1959 J	41.0	48.2	44.8	29.0	32.8	11.5	157.1	110.1	309.1	511.6	252.0	140.2
F	43.0	48.0	45.4	29.7	33.4	11.6	159.4	111.2	317.8	517.8	260.5	139.8
M	42.9	47.6	45.2	29.0	34.0	11.6	158.4	112.9	313.3	516.9	265.5	141.5
A	43.7	49.1	45.4	28.9	34.7	11.5	161.7	110.4	311.1	515.4	260.3	139.5
M	42.0	48.7	45.4	27.7	33.9	11.4	161.7	111.5	317.7	521.6	252.2	141.4
J	42.5	48.6	45.8	27.0	33.6	11.6	158.5	111.4	313.0	518.3	255.0	141.4
J	42.8	48.9	46.1	26.5	33.8	11.5	161.8	113.6	315.7	518.8	257.4	141.9
A	41.6	48.1	46.4	27.3	33.6	11.4	158.6	113.6	317.3	509.5	258.0	140.3
S	41.4	48.1	46.5	28.2	33.8	11.4	158.7	115.3	318.6	521.1	259.0	141.4
O	41.0	48.8	46.1	28.9	31.3	11.4	163.6	116.4	322.6	529.8	257.0	141.4
N	41.5	49.1	46.0	29.8	34.0	11.4	160.4	115.6	321.9	524.0	252.0	141.8
D	42.4	48.7	46.2	28.2	34.2	11.5	160.2	114.2	315.0	516.2	250.5	140.0
1960 J	43.5	49.6	46.7	28.1	34.9	11.7	162.0	115.5	318.1	522.7	253.4	139.2
F	39.9	45.3	45.0	24.3	34.0	11.4	156.7	116.1	312.9	514.8	249.6	139.6
M	37.0	46.9	44.8	30.6	33.3	10.9	154.3	113.4	317.2	515.5	244.3	135.7
A	34.1	46.3	45.8	28.1	32.6	11.8	164.4	118.0	323.1	524.6	250.2	136.6
M	36.6	46.2	44.1	25.2	32.5	11.3	166.1	119.3	323.5	521.4	257.6	135.2
J	36.4	45.7	44.8	25.5	34.4	11.2	162.8	119.0	327.0	523.0	253.8	136.2
J	36.2	42.4	44.6	26.2	34.0	10.7	161.4	115.8	314.0	513.1	254.6	136.0
A	36.8	44.9	44.2	23.4	33.5	11.0	157.0	116.5	323.4	514.0	257.5	136.0
S	37.1	43.8	44.1	24.7	33.8	11.7	163.8	117.7	324.5	525.7	262.0	138.6
O	40.8	45.5	44.2	28.4	35.5	11.4	164.9	120.0	325.2	525.9	275.3	137.4
N	38.9	48.7	44.3	25.5	34.5	11.4	156.2	120.4	328.5	521.7	257.4	136.4

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1958	112.1†	270.2†	30.1†	66.2†	12.7†	33.5†	6.4	4.8	5.7†	19.0	23.4†	66.6†	
1959	118.4	302.4	31.7	75.7	13.2	37.6	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.3	25.1	75.5	
J	89.2	294.2	19.6	76.6	8.0	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.7	22.4	69.9	
A	98.1	314.2	24.9	85.6	9.0	41.8	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	68.9	
S	119.2	312.0	35.4	85.5	12.8	44.2	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.7	26.9	66.3	
O	123.5	344.5	37.2	92.3	15.4	49.1	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.6	71.3	
N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7	
D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.0	24.8	66.6	
J	91.9	285.7	20.6	71.9	8.0	35.3	6.3	4.9	8.6	19.6	23.9	69.6	
F	86.2	302.0	20.0	80.0	7.7	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.5	22.1	72.0	
M	101.7	320.6	31.2	82.0	11.3	40.3	6.3	4.6	4.7	20.2	21.2	78.4	
A	108.6	334.6	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.6	5.7	4.5	5.0	20.9	23.3	82.8	
M	117.4	316.8	32.0	80.0	11.7	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.7	
J	110.2	301.9	26.6	75.2	11.9	38.4	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.5	74.9	
J	96.9	315.0	20.3	81.6	8.3	39.6	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.1	
A	100.9	336.5	25.2	92.9	9.1	43.8	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.6	26.7	76.7	
S	126.9	340.1	38.2	94.4	14.0	46.7	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.7	28.5	74.0	
O	134.5	368.7	41.3	99.0	17.2	50.5	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.6	27.3	79.4	
N	152.8	358.8	42.6	95.1	20.9	47.9	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.6	
D	192.3	302.4	51.0	75.7	27.6	37.6	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.3	25.8	75.5	
J	91.8	313.7	21.2	79.7	8.3	38.8	5.9	5.2	8.3	19.9	23.3	76.3	
F	87.9	331.8	20.1	88.4	7.8	42.1	5.7	4.8	6.1	19.8	22.4	78.7	
M	101.8	344.1	28.6	92.3	10.4	44.1	6.2	5.1	5.5	19.8	22.5	80.7	
A	116.5	346.8	36.4	87.8	13.0	43.8	6.8	4.8	4.7	20.5	21.7	84.0	
M	116.5	340.0	31.5	84.1	11.8	43.9	5.9	4.8	5.4	19.6	24.3	82.2	
J	112.1	316.7	27.9	77.2	12.4	40.4	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.4	22.9	76.4	
J	94.1	328.6	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.6	5.4	4.4	4.6	18.9	23.7	77.2	
A	107.7	349.3	27.7	95.8	9.9	45.9	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.3	26.8	76.4	
S	125.8	352.4	38.6	97.2	14.2	48.0	6.4	4.7	6.3	19.3	26.2	74.0	
O	134.6	387.3	41.7	104.0	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.0	79.5	
N	156.2		44.1		20.6		6.6		6.5		27.9		
CHAIN STORES													
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1958	256.1†	344.4†	114.1†	74.8†	6.5†	11.0†	5.3†	17.8†	8.9†	24.6†	10.7†	21.9†	22.0†
1959	272.5	371.3	122.5	79.8	7.0	12.0	5.8	21.6	9.5	30.8	11.0	23.5	23.3
J	252.0	370.5	109.5	63.8	6.6	10.0	5.3	17.1	11.5	30.0	10.2	19.0	20.8
A	259.8	340.3	116.7	63.0	5.5	12.1	5.1	17.7	11.2	28.1	10.5	19.8	21.0
S	246.6	359.0	107.3	65.8	5.9	13.2	5.3	19.0	11.8	27.8	12.2	19.9	20.5
O	278.1	388.6	122.0	69.7	6.9	15.2	5.4	20.0	11.9	25.9	12.2	22.8	22.2
N	267.3	413.4	115.9	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.4	22.3	24.2
D	361.9	344.4	120.0	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	36.0
J	238.1	328.9	127.6	67.2	5.4	11.6	3.9	16.8	6.5	24.6	8.9	18.2	14.8
F	212.4	345.4	108.9	70.3	4.3	12.1	2.9	18.4	5.7	26.0	9.2	21.7	14.1
M	239.5	350.6	113.7	69.6	5.5	12.5	4.8	19.9	6.0	26.7	10.2	21.9	46.4
A	251.7	358.6	118.4	68.7	6.0	14.0	5.6	20.4	8.0	28.4	10.0	22.6	19.5
M	281.5	351.8	132.1	67.6	8.0	13.4	6.8	21.0	9.2	28.1	11.6	21.5	23.2
J	268.0	359.5	116.8	65.8	7.1	12.3	6.4	21.4	12.7	29.1	11.5	22.4	47.5
J	275.9	398.1	121.3	69.2	7.2	11.7	5.7	20.6	12.5	28.3	10.3	19.5	22.3
A	262.8	372.9	116.9	66.7	5.7	13.4	5.1	21.6	12.8	26.6	9.9	21.3	49.4
S	268.0	377.5	119.0	71.6	6.7	14.5	6.2	22.5	12.5	26.9	12.5	20.5	22.3
O	313.7	412.2	141.8	77.6	7.9	15.2	6.6	23.4	11.6	25.6	12.4	26.0	25.1
N	268.1	446.3	117.7	82.5	6.0	19.0	6.7	23.8	9.7	25.3	11.6	24.9	57.5
D	390.4	371.3	135.8	79.8	13.4	12.0	8.9	21.6	6.5	30.8	13.8	23.5	49.7
J	243.8	348.4	130.0	69.1	5.9	13.1	4.1	21.0	7.2	27.8	8.9	19.3	15.9
F	225.4	364.1	116.7	73.1	4.5	12.8	3.3	21.1	5.7	29.9	8.7	22.7	15.3
M	247.7	377.2	126.3	73.1	5.6	13.9	4.2	23.3	5.3	30.2	9.7	23.2	18.4
A	295.2	372.7	140.3	75.0	7.5	12.9	7.7	23.2	6.6	30.9	10.2	22.9	25.8
M	269.4	374.9	124.5	75.6	7.6	13.8	6.7	22.9	8.6	29.8	10.4	22.6	53.6
J	285.4	374.6	129.6	74.2	7.9	13.2	7.3	22.2	10.5	29.1	11.2	21.6	52.3
J	287.9	409.5	132.9	77.4	7.4	11.6	6.1	21.3	10.5	27.4	9.8	20.5	49.9
A	265.4	403.1	117.1	74.7	6.3	14.1	5.3	22.6	11.6	25.8	9.1	22.0	52.2
S	296.0	387.4	134.9	78.6	7.3	15.6	6.8	23.3	10.8	25.7	10.4	20.7	55.2
O	302.6	421.2	135.6	80.4	8.1	17.8	6.3	24.9	12.1	23.1	11.4	26.4	47.7
N	279.1		124.0		7.3		6.3		10.3		10.8		25.9

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1956	2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6
	3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9
	4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5
1957	1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
	2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
	3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
	4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958	1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
	2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
	3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
	4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959	1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
	2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
	3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
	4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
	2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
	3rd qtr.	948.5	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
Hardware Stores											
	Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores				
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1956	2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6	27.5
	3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4
	4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8
1957	1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
	3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
	4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
	2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
	3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
Fuel Dealers											
	Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations				
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	
Instalment											
Million dollars											
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1956	2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	..	..	223.7	35.5	188.2	28.2
	3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.0	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4
	3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4
	4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1
1960	1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6
	2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4
	3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.7	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4

60 (a) Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.
(b) Other deferred payment plans.

(c) Conditional sale agree-

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Small Loan Companies	Department Stores				Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽²⁾				Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾	Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁶⁾					
		Instalment Credit				Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽²⁾													
		Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans ⁽³⁾	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾										
Millions of Dollars																			
1958	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	320*	305							
1959	806	484	250		64	274	327	2,205	1,061	13	394	323							
F	742	406	210		43	..	..	..	..	14	..	306			
M	744	411	205		42	251	288	1,941	965	14	..	306							
A	759	418	204		43	..	..	..	..	13	..	307			
M	770	425	206		44	..	..	..	..	12	..	308			
J	793	431	205		43	253	289	2,014	1,080	12	..	309							
J	809	441	204		40	..	..	..	..	13	..	310			
A	813	450	203		40	..	..	..	..	13	..	312			
S	817	456	208		46	258	301	2,086	1,134	12	..	315							
O	820	465	215		50	..	..	..	..	13	..	318			
N	816	471	228		53	..	..	..	..	18	..	321			
D	806	484	250		64	274	327	2,205	1,061	13	394	323							
J	794	485	246		57	..	..	..	..	16	..	325			
F	788	488	240		48	..	..	..	..	14	..	328			
M	790	493	238		46	256	296	2,119	1,049	14	..	331							
A	804	505	242		48	..	..	..	..	15	..	333			
M	826	514	245		50	..	..	..	..	14	..	335			
J	843	525	247		49	259	296	2,219	1,135	16	..	338							
J	853	532	292		..	..	..	..	..	17	..	339		
A	854	536	294		..	..	..	..	..	17	..	340		
S	849	537	305		..	258	304	2,253	1,165	18	..	341							
O	840	541	314		..	..	..	..	..	15	..	340		
N	837	540	328		..	..	..	..	..	20	..	340		

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

June 1958-31 Sept. 1958-39 Dec. 1958-35 Mar. 1959-32 June 1959-36 Sept. 1959-44 Dec. 1959-40

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mat- erials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Equipment	Auto parts and	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confe- ctionery
1958	637.0	145.7	26.8	16.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7	
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9	
J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.6	56.8	
J	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4	
A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3	
S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3	
O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3	
N	645.0	157.2	31.4	18.8	17.5	2.7	12.7	28.5	63.0	48.2	33.3	26.3	49.1	
D	678.7	171.5	26.4	18.7	19.5	0.2	12.8	25.0	51.0	59.4	30.5	21.8	58.4	
J	619.0	136.4	20.6	16.0	10.5	3.9	12.2	17.7	44.5	31.6	22.1	19.5	41.7	
F	677.8	145.7	25.3	17.5	14.3	5.2	12.4	21.6	48.5	53.6	25.1	20.9	44.9	
M	765.5	162.9	29.6	20.4	13.8	6.9	11.3	25.1	59.7	74.4	34.2	21.7	62.7	
A	696.0	150.3	27.2	16.6	15.2	11.8	9.1	23.3	55.2	53.8	35.1	21.9	48.1	
M	783.9	165.5	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.6	9.6	30.0	72.3	77.2	39.5	23.5	54.0	
J	772.5	184.9	23.5	18.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	28.9	79.5	60.2	37.2	24.9	57.7	
J	663.0	176.4	19.3	16.2	10.4	9.7	8.1	23.8	66.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	53.6	
A	657.8	178.9	31.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	9.0	26.5	67.2	50.6	38.8	24.2	50.6	
S	685.7	167.3	37.1	21.4	17.9	4.7	10.0	30.4	69.4	50.1	35.1	27.0	56.9	
O	689.8	172.9	33.1	21.8	17.6	5.6	12.4	26.1	67.2	47.3	34.6	25.6	49.8	
N	697.6	168.5	32.6	20.2	17.1	2.3	11.2	29.9	64.1	55.4	31.8	29.7	50.2	

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50. MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES FOR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats	
	1948 = 100				Million dollars							
1958	157.3†	120.6†	130.4†	399.3†	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0	
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8	
M	186.4	120.6	154.6	473.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6	
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	417.0	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5	
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	410.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8	
A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9	
S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4	
O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3	
N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5	
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7	
1959	J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6	
M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8	
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8	
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1	
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4	
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3	
A	158.5	123.1	128.8	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8	
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6	
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.0	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4	
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0	
D	186.4	123.3	151.2	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8	
1960	J	161.9	122.6	132.1	411.1	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.7	123.0	134.7	420.6	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3	
M	169.0	123.1	137.3	429.0	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5	
A	141.2	123.8	114.1	358.5	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3	
M	186.9	123.9	150.8	474.5	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3	
J	176.2	123.4	142.8	447.5	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4	
J	179.1	123.6	144.9	454.6	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0	
A	185.3	123.3	150.3	470.4	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3	
S	174.7	122.7	142.4	433.5	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5	
O	186.3	123.5	150.9	473.1	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4	
N	182.0	123.7 ^p	147.1 ^p	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8	

	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	
	Million dollars											
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5†	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5	
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2	
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.2	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1	
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7	
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.6	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9	
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1	
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4	
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1	
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6	
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7	
1959	J	11.9	10.3	4.0	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6	
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2	
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6	
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3	
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8	
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4	
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2	
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3	
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0	
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8	
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6	
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5	
1960	J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	16.6	3.2	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1	
M	8.9	8.2	5.0	2.2	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8	
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.7	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0	
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	4.1	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1	
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.4	11.2	4.0	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2	
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	1.0	10.3	3.1	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2	
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.4	4.1	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8	
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.6	3.4	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7	
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.6	11.6	3.5	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9	
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.0	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8	

(1) Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(2) Includes square timber.

(3) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1958	7.5†	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1958 M	7.2	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.4	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.5	15.0	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.0	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1958	17.7	2.9†	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2†
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1958 M	27.8	2.5	4.2	20.9	5.1	8.7	8.6	7.9	4.2	15.0	45.1
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	24.9	4.0	7.4	6.5	4.4	1.6	12.9	11.5
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	11.6
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4†	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8†	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	6.0
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.2
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.3
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.8
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	0.2	10.7	11.3	9.4	4.7	13.4	7.1
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.9

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products	
1948=100										Million dollars		
1958	192.9†	116.5	165.6†	420.9†	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1	
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1	
A	200.2	117.5	170.4	436.8	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7	
M	217.2	116.7	186.1	473.8	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6	
J	200.0	115.3	173.5	436.4	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7	
J	191.2	114.8	166.6	417.1	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3	
A	169.8	115.3	147.3	370.4	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5	
S	187.1	116.3	160.9	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4	
O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0	
N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8	
D	190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3	
1959	J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2	
M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4	
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4	
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0	
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1	
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0	
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8	
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4	
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4	
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4	
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3	
1960	J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.9	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.5	2.6	
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.7	2.9	
A	218.6	116.0	188.4	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.2	2.3	
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.9	1.3	
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.2	1.5	
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	6.0	0.7	
A	203.8	116.6	174.8	444.6	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.7	1.8	
S	195.9	117.1 ^p	167.3 ^p	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	6.6	2.4	

	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore		
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured							
Million dollars												
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4	
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3	
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—	
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6	
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3	
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3	
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1	
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5	
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1	
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3	
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5	
1959	J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—	
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—	
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—	
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5	
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1	
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4	
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2	
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2	
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4	
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7	
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5	
1960	J	13.5	4.0	11.8	2.2	4.8	5.4	7.1	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.4	5.3	12.4	2.8	5.4	5.5	8.0	8.7	5.6	9.8	—	
M	16.1	5.9	12.4	2.2	5.3	6.0	7.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—	
A	16.6	4.1	10.4	3.5	5.0	5.2	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4	
M	17.6	5.3	10.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	9.6	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2	
J	15.9	4.7	9.4	2.5	5.9	5.0	9.4	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7	
J	14.4	6.2	9.0	1.8	6.3	4.8	7.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7	
A	16.9	1.3	9.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	8.4	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3	
S	16.7	0.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	5.9	7.8	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8	

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960.

⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms, billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars										
1958	13.9†	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7†	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5†
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1958 M	11.4	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	26.0	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
A	10.8	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.8	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.1	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.0	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	0.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0*	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	10.9	8.4
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.4
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.7
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.8
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.2	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars									
1958	3.8	8.6†	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	7.9	21.6†
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1958 M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	10.1	21.4
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	10.6	23.2
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	10.7	23.0
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	7.3	22.1
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.6
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.0	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.0	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.3
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.2
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.0	24.4

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1958	399.3	8.6	420.9	- 13.0	64.3	43.2	23.5	17.4	234.0	288.3	77.5	71.9
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	- 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0
1958 J	417.0	8.9	436.4	- 10.6	77.8	43.2	25.9	20.8	224.2	305.1	89.1	67.4
J	410.2	8.4	417.1	+ 1.5	73.4	47.5	25.7	15.5	240.5	275.2	70.7	79.0
A	405.5	7.9	370.4	+ 43.0	63.5	35.4	19.8	22.8	232.1	239.6	90.2	72.6
S	384.1	10.3	408.2	- 13.8	55.8	36.4	15.2	14.4	257.5	285.0	55.5	72.5
O	442.8	9.8	481.3	- 28.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	23.4	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3
N	394.3	10.5	444.7	- 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9
D	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
1959 J	341.3	6.7	403.3	- 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
F	314.3	7.9	381.6	- 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
M	370.1	11.0	432.7	- 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
A	393.0	9.4	517.6	- 115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
M	421.5	9.9	505.9	- 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
J	504.4	11.9	512.4	+ 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
J	418.4	11.0	478.5	- 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
A	402.1	7.5	427.3	- 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
S	443.7	9.1	448.6	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
O	456.4	11.3	480.5	- 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
N	483.4	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
1960 J	411.1	10.8	399.5	+ 22.5	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
F	420.6	9.5	452.9	- 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.5	324.2	83.7	62.7
M	429.0	10.5	473.9	- 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.8	333.0	77.4	69.9
A	358.5	8.9	476.9	- 109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.7	325.4	53.9	72.0
M	474.5	11.5	516.0	- 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	268.1	344.4	89.3	83.8
J	447.5	10.0	486.6	- 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	249.0	327.9	86.5	79.9
J	454.6	10.4	423.8	+ 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.3	284.3	97.4	74.3
A	470.4	10.0	444.6	+ 35.8	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	263.0	273.5	99.5	91.4
S	433.5	14.3	427.5	+ 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	238.0	284.6	97.0	81.4
O	473.1	9.6	453.0 ^p	+ 29.7 ^p	87.1		30.6		250.2		105.2	
N	462.0	13.7	514.9 ^p	- 39.2 ^p	83.4		26.8		247.4		104.4	

SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1958	12.0	5.2	3.7	3.3	16.8	8.6	2.5	2.7	8.7	5.8	4.4	2.7
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1958 J	12.3	4.2	4.4	2.5	22.5	8.1	1.8	2.6	8.5	5.4	5.2	2.5
J	9.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	14.7	10.6	4.2	2.9	7.6	6.1	6.0	1.6
A	18.7	5.3	3.1	4.0	13.4	9.2	3.3	2.6	14.5	6.7	4.3	5.2
S	8.2	0.4	2.3	3.3	16.3	8.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5
O	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7	
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.6	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5		4.3		20.0		8.3		16.8		9.6	
N	12.7		8.3		16.6		12.7		12.5		8.4	

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2.

50 and Table 51.

⁽²⁾Both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table51. ⁽³⁾Includes Alaska.

(4) Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									Millions of U.S. dollars	
Millions of dollars												
1958	4,887†	-5,066†	-179†	-444†	-193	-1,131†	-1,176†	+104†	+420†	+610†	+101†	1,939.1
1959	5,153	-5,533	-380	-473	-200	-1,429	-1,215	+47	+500	+625	+304	1,869.2
1955 3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-84	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6
2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8
3rd	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9
4th	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4
3rd	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,061	-1,215	-154	-111	-85	-415	-392	+12	+85	+205	+125	1,888.3
2nd	1,356	-1,540	-184	-108	-56	-433	-365	+6	+162	+69	+202	1,934.2
3rd	1,286	-1,367	-81	-110	—	-305	-183	-20	+72	+202	+31	1,938.3
4th	1,450	-1,411	+39	-144	-59	-276	-275	+49	+181	+149	-54	1,869.2
1960 1st	1,284	-1,327	-43	-108	-72	-315	-343	+26	+190	+208	-83	1,856.1
2nd	1,323	-1,499	-176	-121	-72	-465	-446	+22	+155	+193	+217	1,773.0
3rd	1,400	-1,311	+89	-121	+12	-114	-162	+57	+165	+7	-58	1,813.0

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾		Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*	
	Total Cargo Handled			Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver						Millions	Thousands
Thousand short tons										
1958 J	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	3,214
1959 J	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1958 J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	2,988
J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	3,075
A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.0	2,906
S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	3,234
O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	3,652
N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	3,535
D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,307	920	169.8	4,404
1959 J	533	336	42	621	2,198	502	690	—	172.6	3,063
F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202
M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565
A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,503	7,849	261.6	3,569
S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960 J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	106.1	3,449
I	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—		
A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532		
M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581		
J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997		
J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632		
A	406	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173		

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

*New Series.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1958	314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1959	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1958 S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
N	311.9	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959 J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
S	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
N	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
D	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.8	20.0	13.8	7.6	16.0
F	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	299.1 ^r	38.7 ^r	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL				OTHER						
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturers and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
Thousand cars										
1958	19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.6 ^t	117.3 ^t
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1958 S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.1	116.5
D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959 J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.1	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.8	4.9	36.7	41.6	133.8
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.6	104.5
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
N	22.9 ^r	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9 ^r
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways⁽²⁾

	Operating Revenues				Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Million dollars						
1958	96.8†	82.9	6.4	94.2†	2.5†	14.4	5,527	1.8	207†	
1959	101.6	87.9	6.1	96.7	4.9	15.4	5,649	1.7	204	
1958 J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.6	9.9	16.4	6,096	1.9	306	
A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,790	2.0	279	
S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.5	4.6	15.8	5,395	1.7	198	
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.8	8.0	16.8	6,058	1.7	166	
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4	Dr 3.7	14.1	5,685	1.6	154	
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240	
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174	
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	150	
M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187	
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152	
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189	
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246	
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.9	317	
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274	
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155	
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.4	3.2	13.9	5,206	1.9	222	
1960 J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3	12.2	4,888	1.7	167	
F	94.3	83.0	4.5	93.7	0.7	13.2	5,087	1.9	164	
M	100.4	87.8	4.8	95.5	4.9	13.5	5,201	1.6	153	
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6	184	
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176	
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216	
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273	
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250	
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6					

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue					Revenue				
	Total Railway		Total Railway			Total Railway		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars										
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1958 J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.8	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	38.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1958 and 1959 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS

Government of Canada
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
		Million dollars							
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	50.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5

LIABILITIES

	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by		Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total				
Million dollars								
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.0	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,058.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,059.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9
J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,050.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,042.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7
M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4
J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1
O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4
N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0
J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,827.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2
D	3,044.4	253.8	1,752.4	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	59.6

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

assets.

⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Bank premises and all other

AS AT END OF PERIOD

	LIABILITIES										Total Cash Reserves	
	Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾			Canadian Dollar Deposits								
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars												
1958	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690	
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279	
1958 N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507	
1958 D	1,011	12,194	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690	
1959 J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264	
1959 F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277	
1959 M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552	
1959 A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316	
1959 M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451	
1959 J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664	
1959 J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370	
1959 A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362	
1959 S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181	
1959 O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275	
1959 N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347	
1959 D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279	
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027	
1960 F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120	
1960 M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929	
1960 A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062	
1960 M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	130	3,895	12,259	
1960 J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248	
1960 J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166	
1960 A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067	
1960 S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279	
1960 O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778	
1960 N	998	12,300	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699	
LIABILITIES												
ASSETS												
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽¹⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽²⁾			
									Provincial- Municipal ⁽³⁾	Corporate	Other Canadian Securities	
Million dollars												
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,730	610	554	
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512	
1958 N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553	
1958 D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554	
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550	
1959 F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544	
1959 M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537	
1959 A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541	
1959 M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543	
1959 J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540	
1959 J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543	
1959 A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537	
1959 S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528	
1959 O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525	
1959 N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524	
1960 D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512	
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508	
1960 F	210	926	53	13,311	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506	
1960 M	232	933	63	13,151	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506	
1960 A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501	
1960 M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506	
1960 J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501	
1960 J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490	
1960 A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485	
1960 S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485	
1960 O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485	
1960 N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	957	651	1,490	533	480	480	

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.
⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.
⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.
⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.
⁽⁵⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans.
⁽⁶⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue.
⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters.
⁽⁸⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.
⁽⁹⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (6)	Grain Dealers (7)	Canada Savings Bonds (8)	General Loans (10)	Total Loans	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (9)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Million dollars												
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764	
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463	
1958	O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
	N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
	D	790	116	280	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
	F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
	M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	- 11	476	13,447
	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	- 40	486	13,588
	J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	- 14	512	13,565
	A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	- 60	497	13,540
	S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	- 123	503	13,365
	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	- 47	510	13,484
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	- 17	522	13,563
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	- 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	201	5,410	6,489	724	103	598	14,068

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾			
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Govern-ment of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits		
Million dollars											
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,880	5,248	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392	
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084	
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890	
1959	M	1,690	124	1,815	7,141	431	3,884	11,456	13,270	12,840	5,699
	J	1,674	125	1,799	7,201	375	3,943	11,519	13,318	12,942	5,742
	J	1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	13,072	5,865
	A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	13,002	5,754
	S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836
	O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,164	5,927
	N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
	D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
	F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496
	M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616
	A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669
	M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708
	J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787
	J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
	A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,833
	S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
	O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
	N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).
⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960-61	1959-60			
	October		November		April 1 to November 30				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Tax Revenues.....	434.3	411.8	420.2	397.1	3,392.2	3,109.1			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	125.2	114.2	121.6	121.8	825.1	732.3			
Other Collections.....	35.5	30.8	10.9	9.4	336.4	316.5			
Corporation Income Tax.....	95.2	93.8	95.2	83.7	879.5	712.2			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	6.3	7.2	4.9	4.4	47.7	45.1			
Estate Taxes.....	7.4	5.4	6.5	4.7	55.5	45.0			
Customs Import Duties.....	44.7	48.5	48.0	46.9	344.6	351.8			
Excise Duties.....	31.0	31.4	36.0	34.9	238.5	227.9			
Sales Tax.....	63.0	60.3	68.3	66.8	471.5	469.9			
Other Excise Taxes.....	26.0	20.1	28.8	24.5	193.4	177.5			
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.9			
Non-Tax Revenues.....	24.8	24.7	27.4	22.3	238.0	226.0			
Postal Revenue.....	13.9	12.7	15.9	13.9	106.5	98.9			
Return on Investments.....	2.8	4.4	0.5	0.5	52.6	45.3			
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	8.1	7.6	11.0	7.9	78.9	81.8			
Total Revenues.....	459.1	436.5	447.6	419.4	3,630.2	3,335.1			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	123.2	126.4	134.3	120.1	932.7	923.0			
National Defence.....	121.9	124.0	133.1	119.1	922.6	913.8			
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	12.5	13.0			
Naval Service.....	19.2	20.2	22.3	21.3	150.9	158.5			
Army Service.....	30.1	33.9	34.2	33.4	249.8	255.7			
Air Force Service.....	55.0	58.8	71.9	55.2	452.3	422.4			
Defence Research and Development.....	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	25.3	23.2			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	13.4	4.3	-0.6	4.3	26.4	34.5			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	2.2	—	0.3	5.6	6.5			
Defence Production.....	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.0	10.1	9.2			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	371.0	331.1	348.4	322.2	2,743.0	2,561.1			
Agriculture.....	36.9	8.5	10.3	9.4	110.2	67.2			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.7	5.2	5.3	4.5	36.5	33.2			
External Affairs.....	3.0	3.6	5.6	1.8	79.4	84.3			
Finance.....	116.3	117.0	113.2	108.7	951.3	910.5			
Administration and General.....	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.9	10.0	6.6			
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	12.7	11.7			
Government Contribution to the Super-annuation Account.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	27.6	26.7			
Interest on Public Debt.....	60.9	63.6	59.5	56.8	510.1	492.7			
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.2	3.8	3.4	4.6	28.1	31.0			
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	42.9	40.7	41.6	39.3	348.5	330.2			
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.3	14.4	11.7			
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Fisheries.....	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	12.1	12.7			
Justice.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	17.3	17.4			
Labour.....	9.3	7.4	9.8	9.4	75.0	61.7			
Legislation.....	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	4.8	4.4			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.9	4.3	5.7	5.3	37.9	36.6			
National Health and Welfare.....	70.3	63.3	74.4	69.7	536.9	497.3			
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.8	2.9			
National Health Branch—									
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.5	2.9	3.9	5.3	25.0	22.7			
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act..	12.0	11.3	15.9	12.5	99.6	82.0			
Other.....	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.6	18.9	17.4			

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960-61	1959-60				
	October		November		April 1 to November 30					
	Million dollars									
EXPENDITURES (concluded)										
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.										
Welfare Branch—										
Family Allowances.....	42.2	41.0	42.3	41.1	335.8	325.8				
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	29.9	29.5				
Unemployment Assistance.....	4.3	1.0	4.5	3.2	22.7	15.0				
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.0				
National Research Council.....	2.5	0.9	2.4	2.1	22.7	19.3				
National Revenue.....	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.6	47.9	45.6				
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	25.6	24.6				
Taxation Division.....	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	22.2	21.0				
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.3	5.3	8.5	11.8	44.1	44.0				
Post Office.....	14.5	13.4	15.1	14.1	106.7	98.1				
Privy Council.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.9				
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4				
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.8				
Public Works.....	19.2	20.3	20.4	16.6	118.7	120.1				
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	11.2	10.2				
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—										
Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	2.1	3.5	2.2	4.8	19.7	27.1				
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	26.1	24.8				
Other.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.5				
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services.....	4.3	4.1	3.1	4.2	25.1	22.3				
Development Engineering Services—										
Trans-Canada Highway.....	7.0	7.0	8.3	2.0	28.4	28.7				
Other.....	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	2.7	1.5				
National Capital Commission.....	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	4.1	4.1				
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	35.5	33.6				
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.0	2.9				
Trade and Commerce.....	6.8	5.6	6.7	5.7	49.3	43.4				
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	11.4	10.2				
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	6.0	5.4				
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.6	31.7	27.7				
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	—				
Transport.....	22.8	24.0	21.9	20.8	171.0	153.7				
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	7.9	7.0				
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	3.6	2.8				
Marine Services.....	3.9	7.4	3.8	6.0	29.0	38.2				
Railway and Steamship Services.....	4.8	2.5	4.7	2.7	34.7	19.7				
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0				
Air Services.....	12.4	12.6	12.3	10.2	80.8	70.5				
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.5				
Veterans Affairs.....	25.1	23.5	24.5	24.1	189.9	189.6				
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	11.3	10.9				
Treatment Services.....	5.1	3.6	4.3	4.0	29.9	30.3				
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.7	140.8	140.6				
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.2	1.8				
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	5.7	6.0				
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	0.1	4.1	-1.6	-5.8	8.9	7.8				
Labour.....	—	—	-0.2	—	0.1	0.2				
National Defence.....	—	-0.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.4				
Public Works.....	-0.7	2.6	-0.9	-5.2	5.4	4.5				
Transport.....	0.7	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.9	2.4				
Sundry Departments.....	0.1	1.4	-0.1	-1.5	1.0	0.3				
Other Departments.....	10.3	9.3	10.1	8.6	80.5	74.4				
Total Expenditures.....	494.2	457.5	482.7	442.3	3,675.7	3,484.1				
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-35.0	-21.0	-35.1	-23.0	-45.5	-149.0				

Table 61. CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,400	1,186
1958 O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,332	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		2.04	0.90	11.19	0.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
Million dollars											
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	0.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1959	375.6	2.27	0.87	11.05	7.39	108.65	150.56	15.95	10.73	26.75	33.59
1958 O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	30.16
N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.70	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959 J	310.7	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
F	364.0	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
M	387.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
A	386.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.60	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
M	379.9	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	416.1	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	392.8	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	322.5	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	333.2	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	378.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.80	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	429.8	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.09
D	406.3	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	319.0	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	387.8	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	398.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	376.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	381.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	421.1	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.07	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	372.8	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	333.8	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	338.0	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	378.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	438.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.03

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimated projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1958 and 1959 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 and 1959 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments				
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars											
1958	13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95	
1959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24	
1958	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.08	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.	
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28	
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82	
1958	3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
	4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959	1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
	2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
	3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
	4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960	1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
	2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
	3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada					
			Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Common Stocks	Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾			
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding	
Par values in million Canadian dollars													
1955	715	272	1,294	487 ^r	346 ^r	95	367	700	602	15,140	860	16,000	
1956	990	226	1,760	268 ^r	803 ^r	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234	
1957	1,180	353	1,775	307 ^r	953 ^r	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165	
1958	1,213	273	1,337	362	663	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416	
1959	1,427	519	954	429 ^r	121 ^r	71	335 ^r	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135	
1958	4th	365	83	338	113	81	5	143	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1st	360	73	240	92	21	17	109	300	192	15,572	988	16,560
	2nd	233	107	328	132	24	17	156	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791
	3rd	427	197	179	85	23 ^r	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676
	4th	408	143	206 ^r	116 ^r	54	14 ^r	22 ^r	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1st	286	129	277 ^r	53	186 ^r	13	25	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	397 ^r	87	342 ^r	98 ^r	142	21	82 ^r	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	309	118	179 ^r	93 ^r	62 ^r	1 ^r	15 ^r	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
	4th	600	823	16,073	1,676	16,073	1,676	16,073	—	—	16,073	1,676	17,749

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index					Mining Index					
	Industrials		Utilities			Total 27 Stocks	Golds 21 Stocks	Base Metals 6 Stocks	Total 27 Stocks		
	Total 93 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks
1935-39 = 100											
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1958 S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.0	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	190.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	688.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.0
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.0
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.4
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.6
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
J	243.6	249.8	630.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	154.8
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	155.8
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.3
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.4
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	179.2	157.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING										Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
	Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.		
1958	729†	63†	347†	57†	14	81†	91†	20†	27†	71†	115†	
1959	838	84	408	62	18	92	117	23	32	88	126	
1956 2nd qtr.	922	97	462	47	13	123	141	32	30	77	146	
3rd qtr.	909	105	419	60	10	108	103	32	25	91	142	
4th qtr.	819	77	417	58	17	90	124	31	21	74	140	
1957 1st qtr.	681	82	340	39	17	62	112	21	21	54	94	
2nd qtr.	881	94	427	51	13	91	146	21	31	79	138	
3rd qtr.	795	89	361	65	13	78	93	8	19	78	132	
4th qtr.	670	64	346	60	11	75	105	13	21	57	108	
1958 1st qtr.	566	51	270	40	11	60	73	21	20	54	77	
2nd qtr.	752	54	363	56	10	85	114	18	31	66	124	
3rd qtr.	784	75	351	66	15	81	74	18	30	84	126	
4th qtr.	813	73	404	66	19	96	101	24	25	81	133	
1959 1st qtr.	675	72	318	46	18	69	91	18	28	85	91	
2nd qtr.	927	82	454	62	18	110	144	24	39	91	147	
3rd qtr.	879	81	422	68	17	86	113	25	37	97	133	
4th qtr.	869	100	439	73	17	104	121	26	25	80	133	
1960 1st qtr.	705	87	331	40	15	76	93	24	30	101	92	
2nd qtr.	844	102	399	58	13	105	116	23	36	88	113	
3rd qtr.	800	88	373	71	11	90	71	21	35	87	96	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

†Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (2)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3)Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽²⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1958	2,125†	905†	356†	295†	72,778†	22,724†	16,822†	8,373†	1,376†	40,250†	545†	17,884†
1959	2,199	908	370	301	77,205	25,962	18,442	7,506	1,352	39,366	648	29,831
A	186	99	31	26	6,924	2,444	1,357	867	129	4,434	45	1,903
J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,520	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,481	2,487	1,278	407	115	2,503	57	2,095
M	174	65	37	25	6,791	1,511	1,610	542	113	3,048	46	2,502
A	184	76	29	20	4,485	2,015	913	192	111	2,112	54	1,413
M	139	61	21	9	3,445	1,180	385	234	82	2,037	44	984
J	154	71	23	20	5,096	2,095	1,113	359	90	2,434	51	2,210
J	160	69	33	19	4,985	2,652	1,045	439	90	3,186	61	1,626
A	158	68	25	27	6,494	1,845	1,083	2,356	101	4,592	39	1,524
S	214	77	33	37	9,094	2,774	1,077	899	119	4,157	76	4,458
O	207	91	28	29	8,619	3,916	2,687	734	132	4,749	56	3,503
N	234	95	43	32	9,741	1,813	4,742	401	161	3,865	62	5,200
D	195	76	26	28	7,685	1,588	1,143	700	128	4,164	45	2,241
J	237	112	44	19	54,763	2,486	3,740	243	139	9,540	70	43,100
F	227	76	48	29	9,656	2,579	2,602	535	141	3,529	63	4,812
M	288	104	59	31	9,453	3,016	2,063	609	165	4,860	91	3,470
A	204	96	27	23	7,529	2,173	3,524	413	114	2,327	64	4,062
M	215	80	38	29	8,138	2,575	999	562	110	3,356	76	3,213
J	191	66	24	23	7,576	2,208	844	414	103	2,417	75	4,148
J	175	73	26	19	7,916	2,756	1,207	488	102	3,604	47	2,325
A	231	99	33	39	6,188	2,187	1,603	672	143	3,645	75	2,301
S	206	76	36	20	7,796	2,343	1,488	202	114	3,627	73	3,445

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(†)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽²⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1958	63.44†	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1959	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
J	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,653	47.17	54.0	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,380	45.40	54.3	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,086	45.08	58.1	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,633	44.60	50.9	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,637	45.44	53.3	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	105.74	32.37	0.07	1,908	45.01	60.4	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,318	42.62	52.7	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	58.9	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	55.2	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	50.4	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	62.1	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	132.72	17.68	0.06	1,681	61.7				39.6	45.76	107.8

(†)As reported by Financial Post.

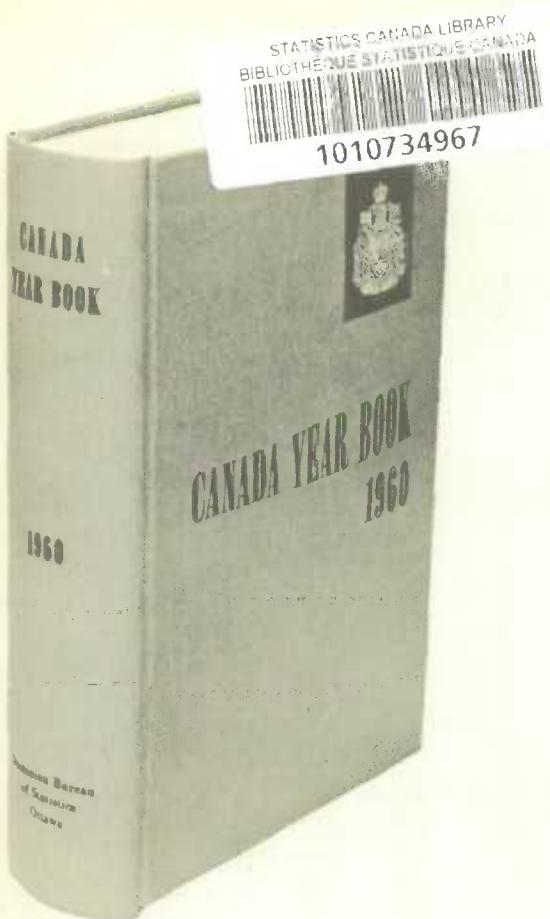
(2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

(3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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