

CATALOGUE No.

11-003

MONTHLY

**CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW**

JULY 1961

VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 7

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1961

Contents:

Forthcoming Changes in the Census of Industry	Page i
A Note to Users of the Canadian Statistical Review.....	Page viii
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page S-1
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority
of the Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00
Single copies: 50c. each

This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
including the free annotated catalogue of current publications, may
be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion
Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances
made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

*NOTE: Symbols used throughout the Review: (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil"
or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies preliminary; (R) indicates
"revised since last monthly issue"*

FORTHCOMING CHANGES IN THE CENSUS OF INDUSTRY¹

Nature of Establishment Statistics

As described in the article on Standard Industrial and Commodity Classifications, published in two parts in the May and June issues of this Review, a standard statistical classification system performs two main functions. First, it provides a framework according to which the statistician organizes the collection, processing and publication of data grouped in the form most suitable for general economic and industry analysis. Second, it serves as an integrating force in attaining comparability in statistics obtained from different surveys. In the case of the Standard Industrial Classification, an essential condition in fulfilling the second function is the use in all industry surveys of the same statistical reporting unit. For most D.B.S. industry surveys this unit is the "establishment", which will be defined from now on as the smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics. Characteristics of the establishment and its relation to other units such as the firm and the enterprise are fully described in the previous article and there is no need here to elaborate further.

It might be noted, however, that the basic industrial statistics (or "principal statistics" as they are commonly known) required of an establishment are generally the main elements of input and output, viz. materials and process supplies used, fuel and power consumed, goods purchased for resale, number of employees, salaries and wages, commodities sold or produced (or revenue) and inventories. These data permit the calculation of census "value added" or "gross profit", but do not provide sufficient information to obtain "Gross Domestic Product Originating" which is the measure of an industry's net contribution to total domestic output. The missing data consist principally of the cost of purchased services such as advertising, insurance, professional consulting fees, etc., some of which, by nature, cannot normally be directly allocated by establishment in a multi-unit firm. Although census "value added" is mostly net of duplication insofar as commodity transactions between industries are concerned, it contains elements of duplication when both commodity and service industries are aggregated. When the establishment is also the firm (it is in the vast majority of cases) purchased services could easily be reported and deducted from value added to obtain "net" contribution to Gross Domestic Product.

However, in the case of multi-establishment firms which are relatively few in number but account for a substantial proportion of output, purchased services would have to be reported in total for the firm as a whole and the allocation done on an arbitrary basis. Thus, when the establishment is used as the reporting unit, it is not possible to derive sufficient data for the calculation of Gross Domestic Product Originating by industry without resorting to arbitrary estimation. If the firm or, in certain cases, the enterprise was to be used as the reporting unit, the industrial classification would have to be broader and the resulting industry statistics would be much more heterogeneous than is the case when the establishment is used as the unit of classification.

Programme for Revision of Census of Industry Statistics

The most comprehensive and one of the most widely used of the D.B.S. industry-type surveys is the annual Census of Industry. The latest revision of the Standard Industrial Classification together with the adoption of a standard definition of the "establishment" will have important effects on the form and content of the industry statistics since both a change in the structure and a change in the coverage of the statistics is involved. Because of the size and complexity of the task, it was decided to implement these changes in two stages.

The first stage, involving changes in the classification structure of the industry statistics, was completed last year when all establishments were reviewed and reassigned to the new classification codes according to nature of principal product or industrial process. A description of the major changes in the classification of mining and manufacturing industries is contained in the previous article. Suffice it here to say that the manufacturing industries most affected by the change are those in the groups generally known as "durable" industries. In many cases it was necessary to revise substantially the lists of commodity materials and products printed on the different industry forms because of the basic nature of the change of definition of some industries. In cases where new industries were created, the commodity lists had to be completely redesigned.

The recoding of establishments and the redesign of the forms were completed in time for the 1960 census schedules to be printed and addressed on the new basis. The reported data are now being processed and the 1960 figures which will appear in forthcoming industry reports will be

¹ This paper was prepared for presentation at the Canadian Political Science Association Conference on Statistics, Sir George Williams University, Montreal, Quebec, June 11-12, 1961.

tabulated on the basis of the revised classification. In order to provide some continuity, however, principal statistics for Canada and the provinces for the years 1957, 1958 and 1959 will be re-tabulated on the revised basis and published with the 1960 data. Since the principal statistics for these past years had been recorded on punch cards a large part of the work is being done mechanically. Any reprocessing of data for years prior to 1957 will have to be done by hand. It is not practicable to rework data such as details of fuels, materials and products by industry for past years, nor is it feasible to re-tabulate principal statistics below the provincial level. All extra staff that can be obtained during the next few years will be engaged in revising the classification and coverage of principal statistics only.

It is emphasized here that the reclassification and re-tabulation work described above for the years 1957-60 simply consists of the allocation of existing reporting units to different industry codes and although the data for individual industries will be different, in most cases, from previous tabulations, the composite figures for the manufacturing and mining industries will show little or no change. This will not be so when the second stage in the changeover to the new classification, involving changes in the coverage of the reporting unit, is implemented.

The adoption of the new establishment concept will not only result in additional changes in the totals for individual industries but will result in changes in the aggregate totals for mining and manufacturing as well. In order to understand the nature and extent of these changes it is necessary to have some knowledge of past practices in the interpretation of the industrial classification and the reporting unit. A description of the Census of Manufactures will be used as a typical example.

Problems Arising from the Use of Existing Concepts

When the Standard Industrial Classification is viewed as an integrating framework of all industries in the economy, it is apparent that the collection of industry-type data for all industries would provide data which could be summed to totals for the whole economy without fear of gaps or double counting. Essential conditions are that each establishment, as defined earlier, be coded to only one industry and cover in its survey return all its activities.

Heretofore, the Census of Manufactures was more a survey of manufacturing activity than a survey of manufacturing establishments. Although some elements of non-manufacturing operations have been collected during the past few years (notably payrolls and purchases and sales of goods not of own manufacture) the main emphasis was placed on collecting and publishing statistics on manufacturing activity regardless of whether or not manufacturing was the principal activity of the establishments surveyed. Non-manufacturing oper-

ations of manufacturing establishments were considered to be outside the scope of manufacturing statistics and constituted a gap in total activity unless accounted for separately or picked up by other surveys. As a result, inconsistencies in coverage were difficult to avoid when data from different surveys were used in a combined form.

In an effort to cover the universe of manufacturing activity and to provide complete coverage of manufactured commodities it was the practice to treat as separate establishments, the manufacturing operations of establishments whose major activity fell in another field. For instance, an establishment classified to wholesale trade on the basis of its major activity, which also engaged in manufacturing as a secondary activity, was asked to complete a Census of Manufactures form covering its manufacturing operations only. Again it was difficult to ensure that the same establishment, reporting in the wholesale trade survey, excluded those operations reported in the manufacturing survey. Elements of duplication were thus embodied in the results of different surveys when they were used as components of larger aggregates.

Also, in order to make industry statistics as homogeneous as possible, establishments were required in many cases to break down their operations into a number of separate reporting units, according to type of product manufactured, which units were then classified to different industries. Although this practice did not adversely affect the statistics for manufacturing as a whole, it did result in arbitrary figures for individual industries to the extent that the establishments concerned or the D.B.S. editing staff had to use estimating or pro-rating procedures in order to compile statistics in the form requested. Similarly, but to a lesser extent, the industry statistics by detailed geographic area were subject to arbitrary estimation because of the effort to break down separately located but integrated establishments into the areas where operations were physically located.

The attempt to limit the coverage of industry statistics to manufacturing activity only resulted, in certain cases, in internal inconsistencies between the statistics of individual industries as well as in duplication between industry divisions. The problem here arose because of the inability of some respondents to report production or shipments at a level of valuation consistent with the other operational statistics. Particularly concerned were firms operating sales branches, marketing divisions or selling warehouses. In many cases their records could not provide value of shipments (and in some cases even volume of shipments) at the manufacturing level as requested but could only show valuations at the point of sale. Where, of course, firms maintained internal billing prices between the plant and the sales outlets, the latter could be set up as separate establishments in wholesale or retail trade and the statistics in both manufacturing and trade were consistent. But where this was not the practice it was discovered that many were

valuing plant shipments at wholesale or retail prices, including selling and handling expenses, while limiting other data such as employment, payrolls, supplies, fuel and power to plant operations as per instructions. This meant that value of output for such establishments, and they are usually large, was overstated relative to such input factors as employment and payrolls. Also, since the selling outlets of these same firms were usually covered in the retail or wholesale surveys duplication occurred in value added equivalent to the margin between the manufacturing and selling operations.

All of these practices had one common shortcoming. In each case, the delineation of the reporting unit failed to recognize the capability of the accounting records of the establishments concerned to report the data in the form desired. Furthermore if firms, with a great deal of effort, could follow instructions for purposes of the annual Census of Manufactures they found it impossible to report on the same basis to the monthly Employment Survey. Thus the resulting data could not always be used with confidence in projects requiring the use of manufacturing industry statistics for inter-industry analysis and in conjunction with data from other surveys. Important examples of such projects are productivity and real output measurements where consistency and uniformity of statistics within and between surveys, industries and industry divisions are essential.

Plans for Improvements

With the 1961 survey which gets under way early in 1962 the Census of Manufactures will become a census of manufacturing establishments rather than a census of manufacturing activity in that all the non-financial activities of manufacturing establishments will be covered and those establishments whose major activity is not manufacturing will be classified in total to the appropriate non-manufacturing industry. In general, the boundaries of the establishment, as described earlier, will conform with the accounting records of respondents.

In addition to achieving a greater degree of internal consistency in the statistics of particular surveys, and of improving comparability of data between surveys, the new approach will reduce and simplify the burden of reporting on respondents and in the process will also reduce the volume of editing within D.B.S.

The previous article described the work now under way at D.B.S. in the development of a standard list of establishments to be used in all industry-type surveys. In the course of developing the list of manufacturing establishments, the large multi-unit companies presented special problems. For the smaller more simply organized firms any changes in reporting procedures can usually be implemented by providing clear and comprehensive reporting instructions on the survey forms or by an analysis in the Bureau of the firms' reporting practices in

various surveys. The questionnaires are now in the process of being completely re-designed for the 1961 Census of Industry and reporting instructions are being re-written in terms of the new establishment concept.

Also, all cases are being reviewed where the reporting units currently used in various surveys (particularly the Census of Manufactures and the monthly Employment Survey) differ in number or coverage. Such differences are usually indicative of reporting difficulties and in many instances an analysis of the reported data suggests the proper corrective procedure in line with the new approach. For large complicated firms, however, the determination of the number and coverage of each separate establishment for which the full range of input and output statistics can be reported is a complicated task. It requires a thorough knowledge of the nature and implications for industry analysis of the new approach, in addition to a knowledge of the firms' accounting practices. Company officers are not sufficiently acquainted with the surveys concerned and the desired objectives to interpret the new requirements on the basis of a set of instructions. The job has to be done by qualified D.B.S. officers who must acquire a knowledge of the accounting practices of the problem firms. Such qualified statisticians are few indeed and the task is a big one. Negotiations have to be carried out with each individual company, either through personal visit, correspondence or telephone and there are hundreds of problem cases to be studied. Many have already been dealt with but there still remains a substantial number.

Most of the research work involved in the development of the standard list of establishments for multi-unit manufacturing firms is the responsibility of Census of Manufactures officers who have at their disposal the bulk of the files and records needed in the study of reporting problems. However, since the standard list is to be uniformly used in all industry surveys, the ability of accounting records to delineate separate establishments for other than the annual Census of Manufactures (especially the monthly Employment Survey) must be taken into account. It sometimes happens that a firm can easily provide annual data to the Census of Manufactures according to a certain breakdown but finds it can only report on a consolidated basis to the monthly Employment Survey. Such cases are considered on their merits, involving occasionally a consolidated report in both surveys.

As with most basic changes aimed at improving existing procedures or subject matter certain compromises have to be accepted. Revised statistics for individual industries although more consistent and comparable with those of other industries will not be as homogeneous. Organization and degree of integration of individual firms differ widely and accounting records do not always encompass homogeneous units or relate to the same coverage

of operations. The number and boundaries of separate establishments can thus vary even in the case of companies engaged in the same size and variety of operations. It should be noted however that in the process of determining the number and statistical content of establishments of multi-unit firms special breakdowns of activities or locations will be required where strict adherence to the accounting criterion would significantly affect the meaning and usefulness of the data for particular industries. Two important examples of such cases involve the metal mining and refining companies and the petroleum refineries. In the former case there is no accounting valuation for the ore transferred from the mining operation to the refining (or manufacturing) process. In a strict interpretation of the new establishment concept these companies would consolidate all their operations in the one report which would result in a large statistical gap in either the mining or manufacturing industry depending in which classification division the combined return were coded. Similarly, in the case of the large petroleum companies which operate extensive wholesale marketing facilities, not all firms maintain appropriate figures on the value of petroleum products transferred from the manufacturing to the marketing divisions. Again the consolidation of manufacturing and trade activities in the one establishment report would seriously affect the analytical meaning of the industries involved. In such cases special arrangements have to be made with the respondents to provide estimates or approximations to the desired valuation to permit the formation of separate establishments and thus maintain the analytical usefulness of the industry statistics. Such exceptions to the new establishment concept will be relatively few and care will be taken that uniform procedures are followed in all surveys.

Implications of New Approach for Manufacturing Statistics

Although it is not possible at this time to determine exactly in quantitative terms the effects on Census of Manufactures data of the new establishment definition certain implications are obvious. These are described below together with a few selected examples.

1. The new approach will tend to increase the level of the aggregates since the concept demands coverage of total activity, not just manufacturing activity as in the past. The statistics will reflect all the non-financial operations of establishments whose principal activity is manufacturing. Previously, the employment data in published manufacturing statistics covered only manufacturing operations and materials and shipments data covered only goods of own manufacture and custom work. As an example, the value added in 1957 in the "Sash, Door and Planing Mills" industry on the old basis was \$82,737,000. On the revised

basis, taking into account only the addition of purchases and sales of goods not of own manufacture¹ value added would amount to \$103,489,000 for the same year.

In addition to goods not of own manufacture, the expanded coverage will provide for reporting data on the following operations: new construction by own labour force; machinery and equipment produced for own use by reporting establishments; installation or erection of establishment's products (when erection unit does not constitute a separate establishment); operations of establishment's auxiliary units such as cafeterias, power plants, garages, warehouses, laboratories, truck fleets, etc.; and sales personnel attached to the plant. Also the operations of sales offices and sales branches, where these do not constitute separate establishments, will be included as extensions of the establishment's boundaries. The addition of employees and their earnings at these sales locations apart from the plant will increase the level of employment and payrolls substantially in some industries.

2. The new definition will tend to lower the level of the aggregates since those establishments not principally engaged in manufacturing, whose manufacturing activity is now included in the manufacturing survey, will be omitted from the manufacturing industry compilations. The reverse situation, where the Census of Manufactures would pick up new establishments from other industry surveys, is not likely to occur except infrequently. In order to maintain total coverage of commodity statistics, data on products manufactured by non-manufacturing establishments will be collected on simplified forms or on the questionnaires of the non-manufacturing industries to which the establishments have been coded.

To illustrate the effect of the loss to the manufacturing universe, the "Sash, Door and Planing Mills" industry is again used as an example. Taken the revised total (inclusive of goods not of own manufacture) shown earlier for value added (\$103,489,000) and subtracting the value added of manufacturing in those establishments which will be coded to non-manufacturing industries (in this case, mostly wholesale trade) would give a total of \$89,332,000. It is to be noted here that the last figure is not too far off the original published figure of \$82,737,000. It is expected that these compensating effects will be fairly common.

3. The new approach will also tend to lower the level of the aggregates of materials and shipments by bringing about a substantial reduction in the practice of "splitting" establishments of firms with integrated manufacturing processes. This was an attempt to produce product homogeneity in

¹ These data have been collected on Census of Manufactures questionnaires as supplementary information since 1954.

industry statistics. If a manufacturer, for instance, operated a foundry for the production of castings which were then used in the manufacture of machinery items by the same manufacturer, the practice was often to consider the castings operation as a separate establishment coded to the castings industry. The manufacturer was asked to place a valuation on the castings which were then recorded as a material of the machinery establishment. The elimination of this practice in all but certain exceptional cases will result in lower levels of materials and shipments but, since the revised procedure will only cancel out inter-industry transfers, the net effect on total value added and employment data will be nil.

4. The new establishment concept emphasizes the problem of valuation. At the present time instructions on the schedules request materials to be valued at the laid down cost at the plant (i.e. including all costs up to the point of delivery at the plant door) and shipments to be valued f.o.b. plant less sales and excise taxes (i.e. manufacturer's selling value at the plant door less sales and excise taxes). To the extent that respondents are following instructions and making estimates, when required, involving the addition of transportation and handling costs to purchased values (when materials are carried to the plant in a firm's own vehicles) and the deduction of transportation and handling costs from delivered values (when products are delivered in a firm's own vehicles) the figures on the new basis will be lower for value of materials and higher for value of products. This is because where the firm's own transportation facilities are involved, the new establishment boundaries will extend back to the point where the plant took delivery of materials and forward to the point where the products were delivered. Actually, however, it is doubtful that in many instances respondents were making these types of adjustments and the figures were probably being reported as recorded in the firms' books.

In the case of firms operating sales outlets which do not constitute separate establishments the new approach will probably not materially affect the valuation of shipments since most such firms, as pointed out earlier, were likely reporting value of shipments at the point of sale and not at the plant.

Generally speaking, wherever valuation of shipments is recorded at other than the plant level, consistency demands that other statistics, such as materials, fuel and power, inventories, employment and payrolls cover the same accounting area. The extent to which materials, fuel and power will be affected is not believed to be significant since their use at other than the manufacturing location should constitute only a small proportion of the totals for the establishment. In the case of employment and payrolls relating to non-manufacturing activities, however, increases can be substantial. Some data have been collected on the question-

naires since 1946 for those activities attached to the plant and available from plant records. They have never been included, however, in published statistics. In the Carbonated Beverages industry, for instance, value of sales can only be reported at delivered prices but employment and payrolls of driver-salesmen had been excluded from published data. The total for salaries and wages for 1957 on the old basis was \$24,382,000. On the revised basis, inclusive of wages of delivery personnel, the total would be \$37,668,000 for the same year.

Treatment of Head Offices and Similar Auxiliaries

At the present time the Census of Manufactures does not have complete coverage of head and administrative offices and has never surveyed separate sales offices, warehouses or laboratories operated by manufacturing firms. For the 1961 survey, however, it is planned to effect complete coverage of these auxiliary units. In the past the employment and salaries and wages of those head and administrative offices that were surveyed were either coded in total to the industry in which the greatest portion of the company's manufacturing operations was classified or else, in the case of certain large multi-unit firms, were pro-rated among the different industries involved.

In the great majority of cases central administrative and executive personnel of single-establishment firms are located at the site of the manufacturing plant and are automatically included in the plant reports. Where head or administrative offices are located away from plant operations, and those belonging to large multi-establishment companies employ a substantial number of workers, statistical treatment in line with the new establishment concept will vary according to the number and classification of the firms' establishments.

Separately located head offices, sales offices, administrative offices and other separate auxiliary units (laboratories, warehouses, etc.) do not usually constitute separate establishments for purposes of industry statistics since they do not normally produce operational revenues but give rise only to costs of operation (mainly salaries and wages) which make up part of the selling price of manufactured products and which are thus included in the value of shipments or sales. Where such units belong to single-establishment firms they will be considered as extensions of the establishment's boundaries and their operations consolidated with the establishment's total activity. This has been the practice in the past. It may be preferable, however, to keep the employment and cost data of such units separate (when disclosure rules of the Statistics Act are not involved) in tabulations of principal statistics by area; their assignment to an industry in a particular location, especially if that location is of relatively small size, would misrepresent the actual employment and payrolls originating in that area.

In the case of multi-establishment companies, the following rulings will apply:

1. Where all the establishments of the company are classified to the same (3-digit)³ industry, the auxiliary units will be coded to that same industry. Where the auxiliary units are not located in the same areas as the plants, their employment and cost data should preferably be kept separate in tabulations of principal statistics by area as explained above.

2. Where the establishments of the company are not all classified to the same (3-digit) industry but are coded to different industries, or industries in different industry groups or even different divisions of the classification, the inclusion of data for auxiliary units in any one of the (3-digit) industries concerned would distort the relationship between items of principal statistics. In such cases, the auxiliary units will be coded at the group (2-digit)⁴ level only in tabulations of industry statistics. Where multi-establishment firms cut across group or major division lines of the classification, the separate auxiliary units will be coded to the (2-digit) industry group in which the major part of the company's operations are concentrated. Although this may result in some distortion of (2-digit) industry group statistics it will eliminate distortion within groups and will leave data at the (3-digit) industry level free of these enterprise-type data. The same principles will apply (i.e. coding at a higher level of aggregation) in the case of geographic statistics where data on auxiliary units would distort industry statistics by area.

Problems of Continuity

In order to meet an existing need for data on manufacturing activity and also to maintain conceptual comparability with past surveys establishments will still be requested to report certain data on manufacturing activity separate from other activities. As described earlier these activity statistics will contain some arbitrary elements but they will be accompanied, in future, by the more consistent and integrated set of "total activity" data. It is planned to publish the results of the 1961 Census of Manufactures on the old manufacturing activity basis to provide an immediate link with previous years. With publication of the results of the 1962 survey, however, data from the 1961 Census of Manufactures will be reassembled and published on the new basis, thus providing a one-year overlap at that time on the "total activity" basis.

However, when the results of the 1961 survey are published some changes will already have been implemented, such as the elimination from the Census of Manufactures of those establishments

³ Smallest grouping or "class" in the Standard Industrial Classification, e.g. Sugar Refineries in the Foods and Beverages group of the Manufacturing Division.

⁴ Grouping of 3-digit industries, e.g. Foods and Beverages group in the Manufacturing Division.

whose principal activity is not manufacturing and the consolidation of reports for some firms with integrated manufacturing establishments. These changes can be projected back for previous years by removing non-manufacturing establishments from the compilations and reworking the returns from integrated companies.

The task of reworking Census of Manufactures data for a number of previous years to reflect all the conceptual and reporting changes resulting from the adoption of the new establishment definition is a much more complicated and time-consuming job that will involve some not inconsiderable amount of pro-rating and estimating. However, a substantial amount of information is available for back years from the Census of Manufactures itself and from other D.B.S. surveys.

Present plans call for the recompilation of the Census of Manufactures on the new basis back to 1954 to provide an adequate overlap for analytical purposes. The choice of this period was dictated by the fact that data on purchases and sales of goods not of own manufacture, an important component of non-manufacturing activity, have been collected on Census of Manufactures questionnaires since 1954. Similarly, data on revenue from sale of own-generated electricity and on cost of office supplies have been collected for back years. Also collected on the census questionnaires since 1946 have been payrolls relating to non-manufacturing operations carried out at the plant location. This does not represent total payroll of the establishment as it will now be defined since the data exclude employees engaged in auxiliary operations away from the plant, such as in sales outlets, warehouses or administrative offices.

Other items of non-manufacturing activity missing from the census questionnaires for back years include value of construction by own labour force, value of machinery and equipment produced for own use, revenue from installation and erection when not included in the value of shipments and revenues from such auxiliary operations as warehousing, cafeterias, etc.

In the case of missing employment and payrolls data it is expected that the bulk of the information, including that for missing head, administrative and sales offices can be derived from the records of the monthly Employment Survey which covers total activity of manufacturing firms employing 15 or more workers. Similarly, most of the data on value of construction by own labour force can be obtained from the Capital Expenditure survey in which the information is largely reported on an establishment basis. Data on value of machinery and equipment for own use and on revenues from auxiliary units have never been collected separately and constitute unknown factors at the moment. It is not believed, however, that the results of the 1961 survey will reveal these items to be significantly large and even arbitrary estimation of the missing data should not distort the statistics to any extent.

In the case of value of materials used, the main instruction on the Census of Manufactures questionnaires has always requested materials and supplies used in manufacturing operations. It is not too clear to what extent materials used in non-manufacturing activities such as construction, trucking, etc., were included along with manufacturing materials. Possible discontinuities will be determined when results of the 1961 survey are available to ascertain whether special adjustments for back years will be required.

Possibly the most troublesome element of discontinuity will be changes in the level of valuation resulting from changes in the reporting

boundaries of establishments. Although they are not believed to be numerous, these changes are generally substantial since they usually involve the largest companies. Estimating procedures will most likely have to be used in these cases to project the value statistics back to 1954.

To help the present limited professional and clerical staff handle this large and complicated project special temporary help has been acquired. During the next few years every effort will be made to develop an adequate overlap of principal industry statistics according to the new classification and the new establishment concept and to complete and fully implement the standard list of establishments.

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Changes in this Issue:

Another column has been added to Table 4 showing dividends paid to non-residents. These figures should be subtracted from the preceding column of corporation profits to obtain corporation profits as defined and measured in the National Accounts. The back record for these series, from the first quarter of 1950 to the present, is available in Catalogue No. 13-001, National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, First Quarter, 1961.

Source of Back Records:

A list of publications containing the back records for many of the seasonally adjusted and some of the raw series was given in the April and May issues of this review. Wherever these publications are not available, the back record can be obtained on request.

Months for Cyclical Dominance (MCD):

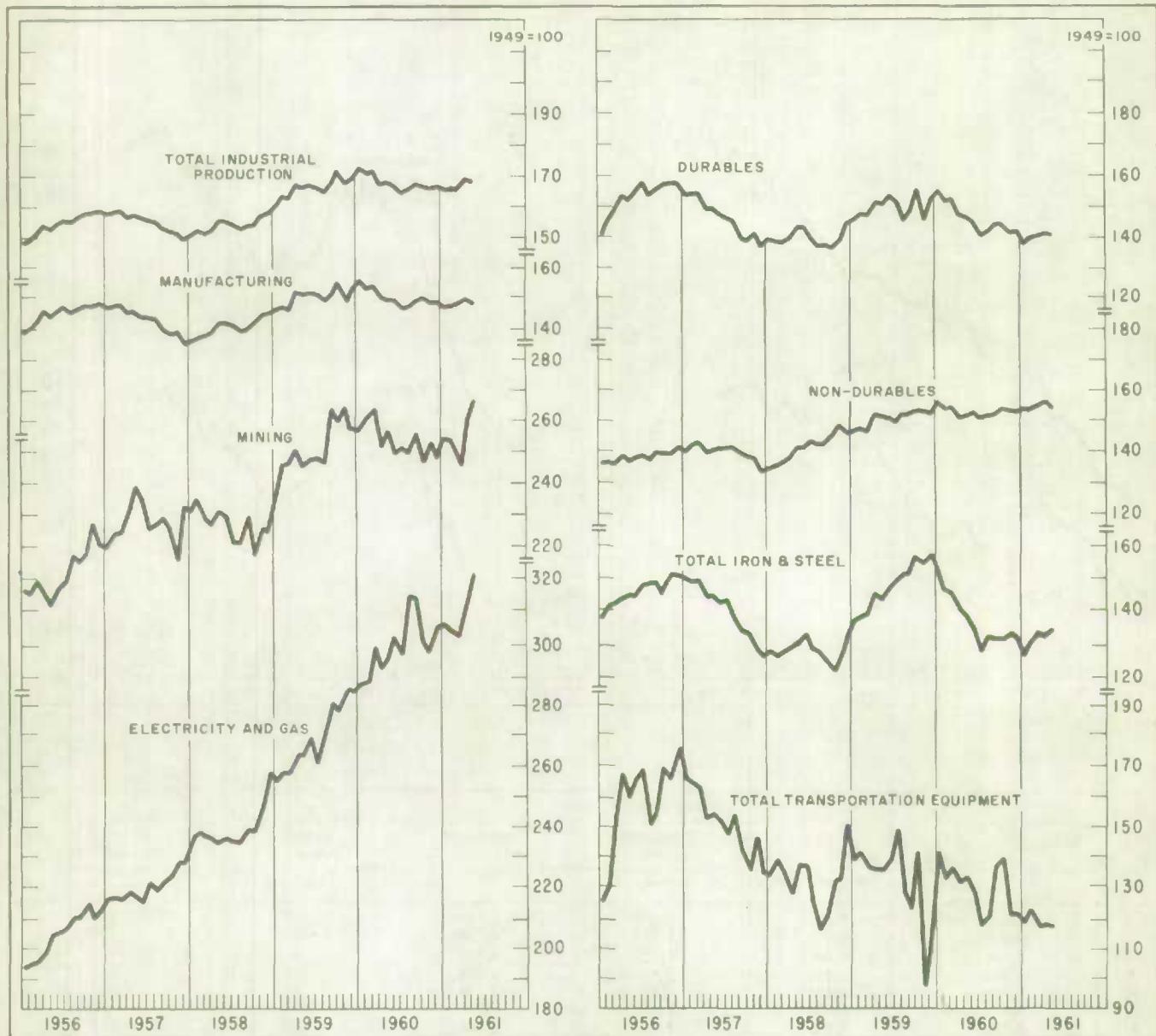
The user will find this expression in abbreviated form in several tables throughout this publication.

The measure indicates the number of months required on the average for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

The MCD is used in Tables 5, 6, 26 and 46, to indicate the relative variability of the series. Its value can range only from one to six months, since values greater than this are not calculated. In the S Section, for series with an MCD of four or more, five-term moving averages are used to aid in charting. These averages are correct for series with an MCD of five, but for MCD's of four or six they are used as approximations to avoid the problem of centering even-term averages. The MCD is not charted for series with values of three or less, since it does not increase the clarity of the charted series.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 5)

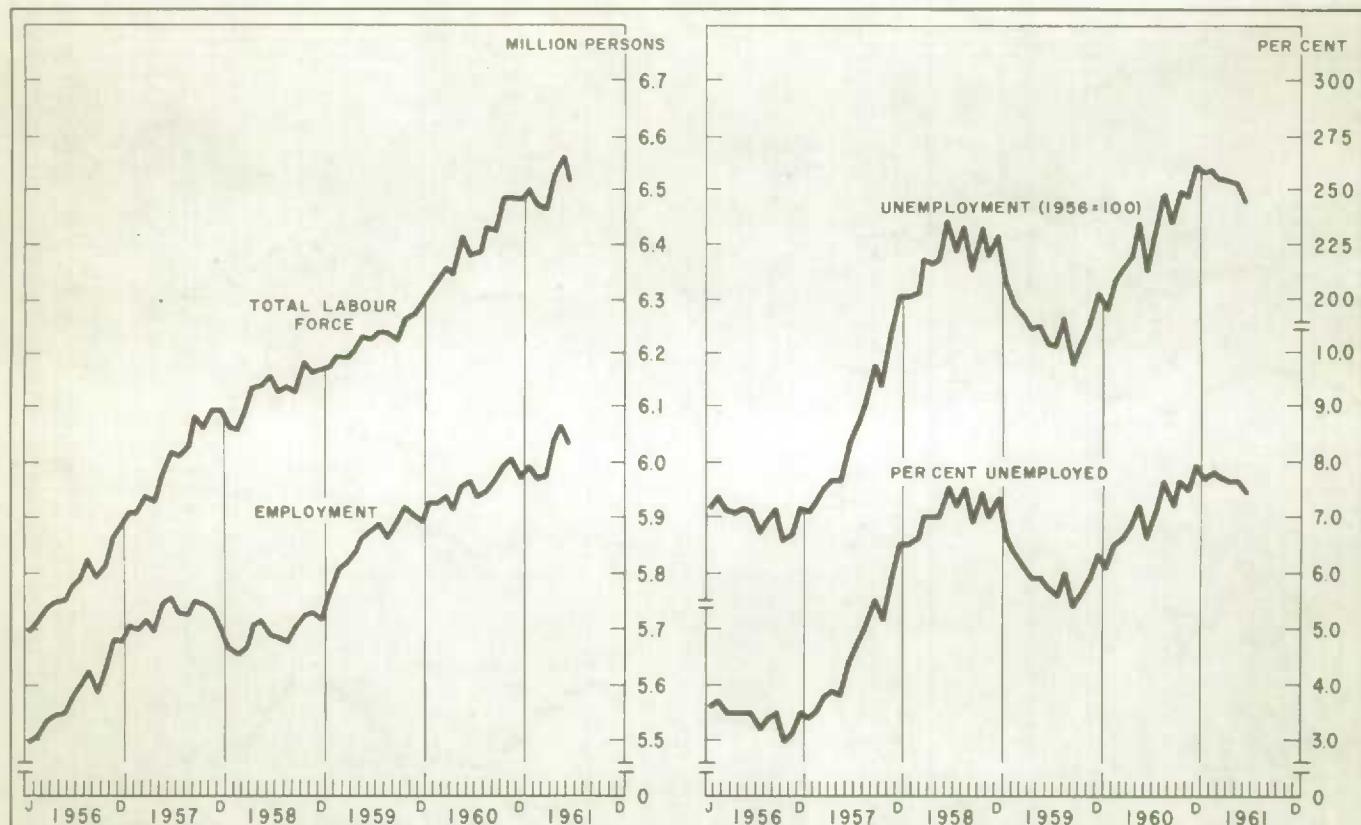
The index of industrial production showed little change in May. Mining output and the production of electricity and gas rose by 2 and 3 per cent respectively but these gains were offset by a decline in non-durable manufacturing production.



	Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables				
				1949=100					
1960	A	166.8	251.5	149.2	147.9	150.2	293.0	139.0	130.9
	M	167.3	256.4	149.0	146.3	151.4	296.0	137.3	132.2
	J	166.9	249.6	149.0	144.7	152.6	302.1	133.9	127.7
	J	184.0	250.8	145.7	140.0	150.5	297.8	128.3	117.8
	A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9	120.3
	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
1961	J	165.7	254.6	146.7	138.2	153.9	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.1	253.6	147.4	140.1	153.6	303.9	130.5	122.4
	M	165.7 ^r	245.1	148.0 ^r	140.7 ^r	154.3 ^r	302.5	133.4 ^r	117.3
	A	168.9 ^r	260.3	149.4 ^r	141.5 ^r	156.1 ^r	312.1	132.6 ^r	118.3 ^r
	M	168.6	266.1	147.9	141.4	153.4	320.6	134.4	118.0

LABOUR FORCE

Unemployment as a percentage of the labour force fell slightly in June, to 7.4 per cent, the lowest level in the past nine months.



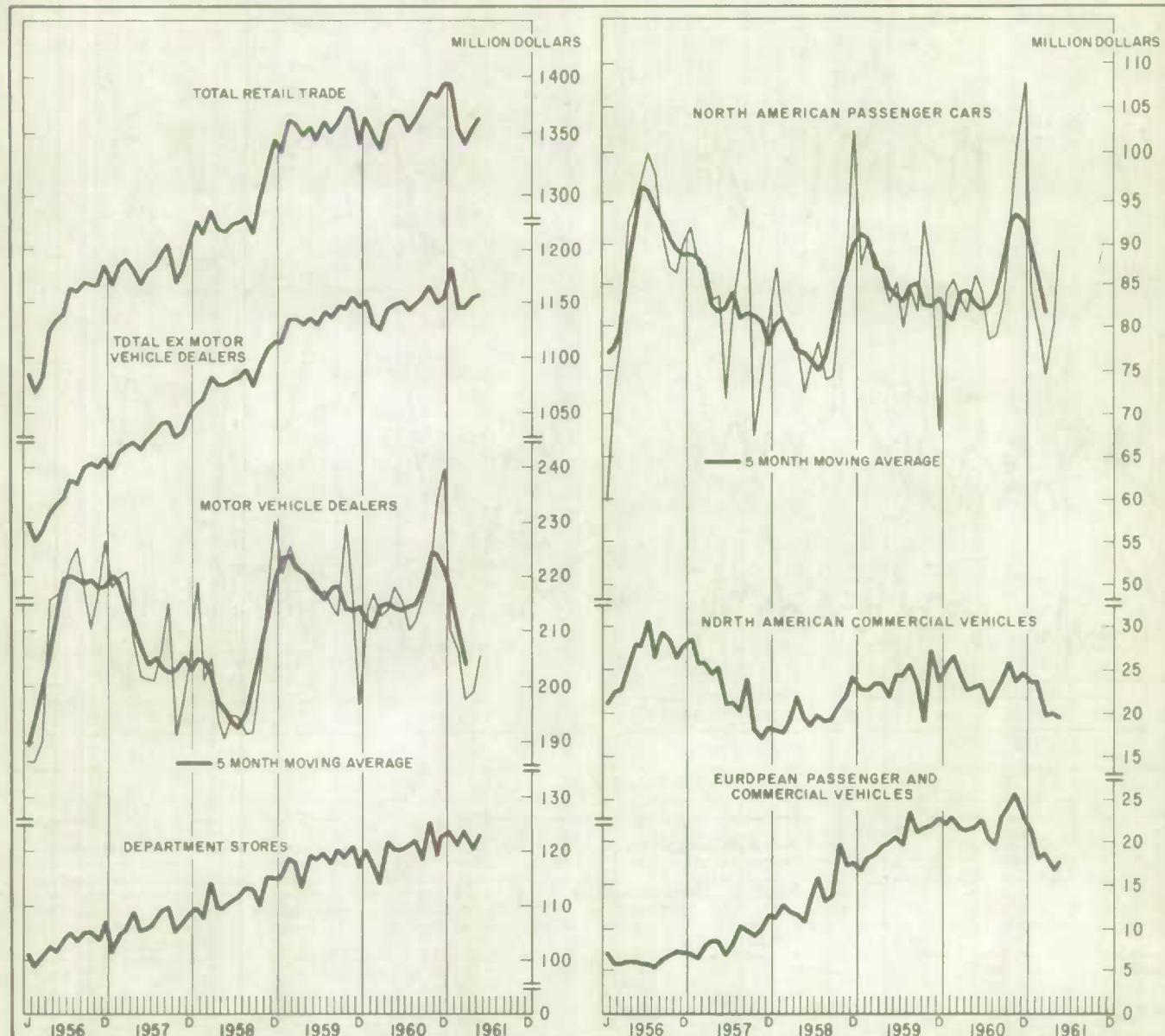
	Civilian Labour Force					1956=100	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽²⁾		
	Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed				
			Thousands						
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,228	5,525	5,856	5,163	188	6.0			
1960 ⁽¹⁾	6,403	5,714	5,955	5,280	229	7.0			
1959 M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1			
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9			
M	6,230	5,489	5,881	5,123	187	5.9			
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7			
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6			
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0			
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4			
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6			
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9			
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3			
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1			
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5			
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6			
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8			
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2			
J	6,382	5,731	5,902	5,315	213	6.6			
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1			
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6			
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2			
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6			
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5			
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9			
1961 J	6,502	5,796	5,994	5,290	258	7.8			
F	6,478	5,790	5,968	5,268	259	7.9			
M	6,476	5,778	5,973	5,271	255	7.8			
A	6,537	5,824	6,037	5,346	254	7.6			
M	6,561	5,836	6,064	5,376	252	7.6			
J	6,517	5,845	6,037	5,376	244	7.4			

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL AND MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (Detail on Retail Sales in Table 51)

Total retail trade showed a small advance in May, reflecting mainly gains in the motor vehicle dealers' group. Most other store types remained unchanged.

Sales of North American passenger vehicles in May were sharply higher but North American commercial vehicle sales were little changed.

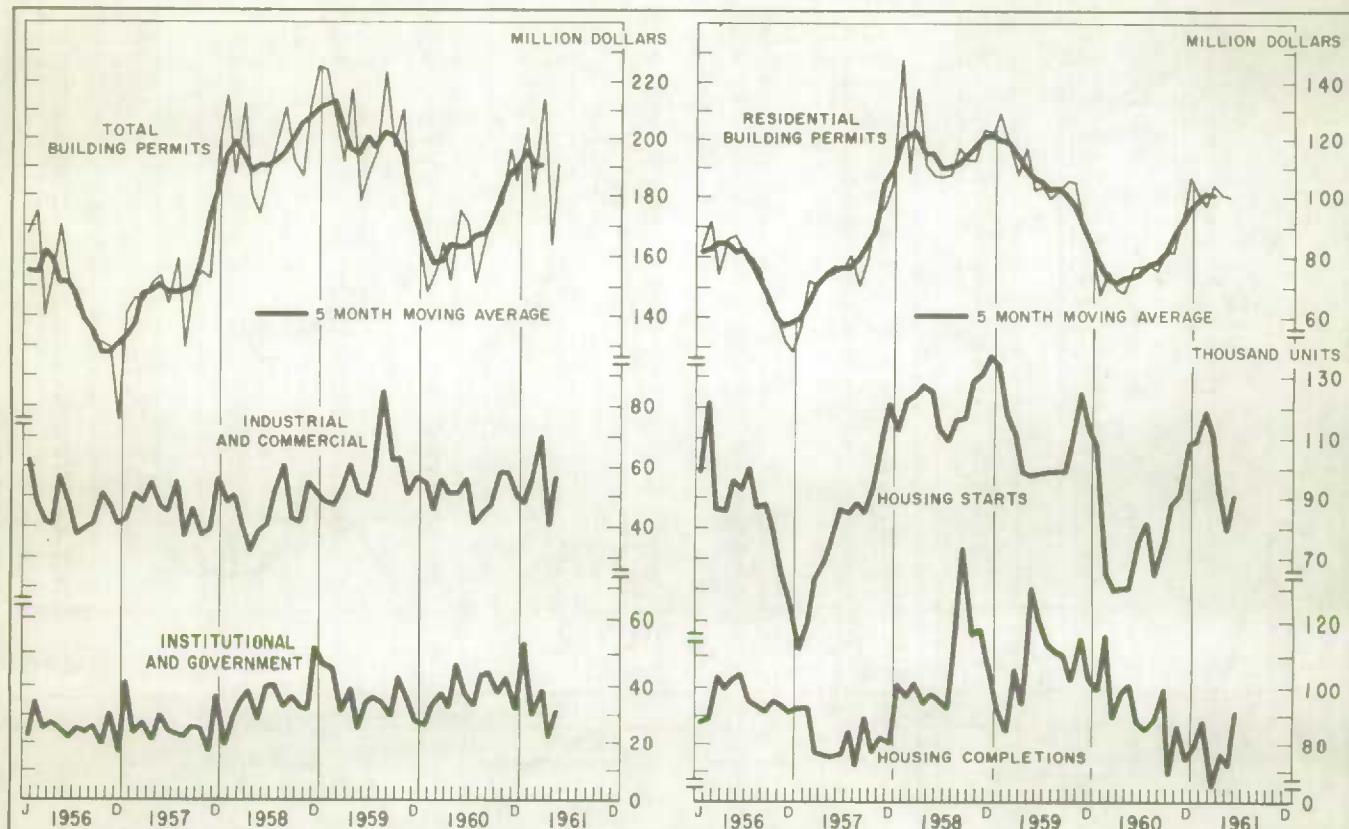
**New Motor Vehicle Sales**

	Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	North American			European, (Passenger and Commercial)
					Passenger	Commercial	Million dollars	
1960	J	1,253	1,143	210.2	120.9	78.6	20.8	20.4
	A	1,362	1,150	211.9	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
	S	1,372	1,156	216.5	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,387	1,166	220.6	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	234.3	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
	D	1,394	1,154	239.5	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210.2	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,351	1,145	206.0	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,342	1,145	197.6	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,354	1,155	199.3	120.4	80.1	19.9	18.6
	M	1,361	1,156	205.3	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J				123.5 ^p			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits was higher in May following the decline of the preceding month.

Both housing starts and completions were higher in June but the second quarter average of starts was sharply below the first quarter of the year.

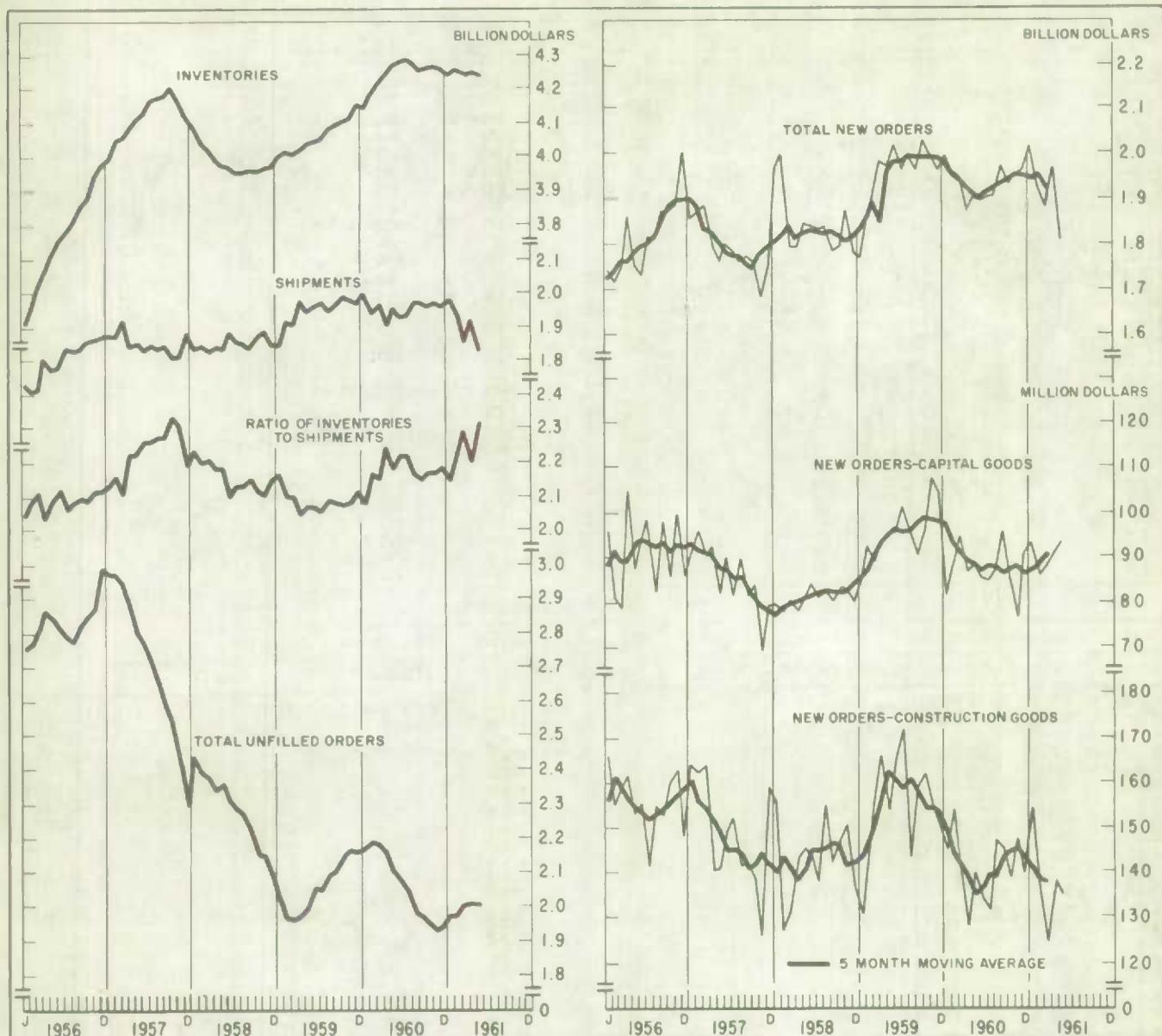


	Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction ⁽²⁾	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
					Starts	Completions
			Million dollars		Thousands	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	198.3	58.5	34.9	104.6	106.0	108.1
1960 ⁽¹⁾	168.7	51.4	38.3	78.7	76.7	90.5
1959 J	195.0	59.0	36.4	99.6	98.7	113.2
A	223.0	86.5	34.1	102.3	98.5	111.2
S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
1960 J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
A	163.7 ^r	41.2 ^r	21.4 ^r	101.1 ^r	90.7	76.1
M	190.1	57.9	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
J					90.7	91.6

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS (More detail in Table 26)

Manufacturing inventory stocks declined fractionally in May. New orders for all manufacturing industries were down by about 8 per cent in May and unfilled orders were also slightly lower.



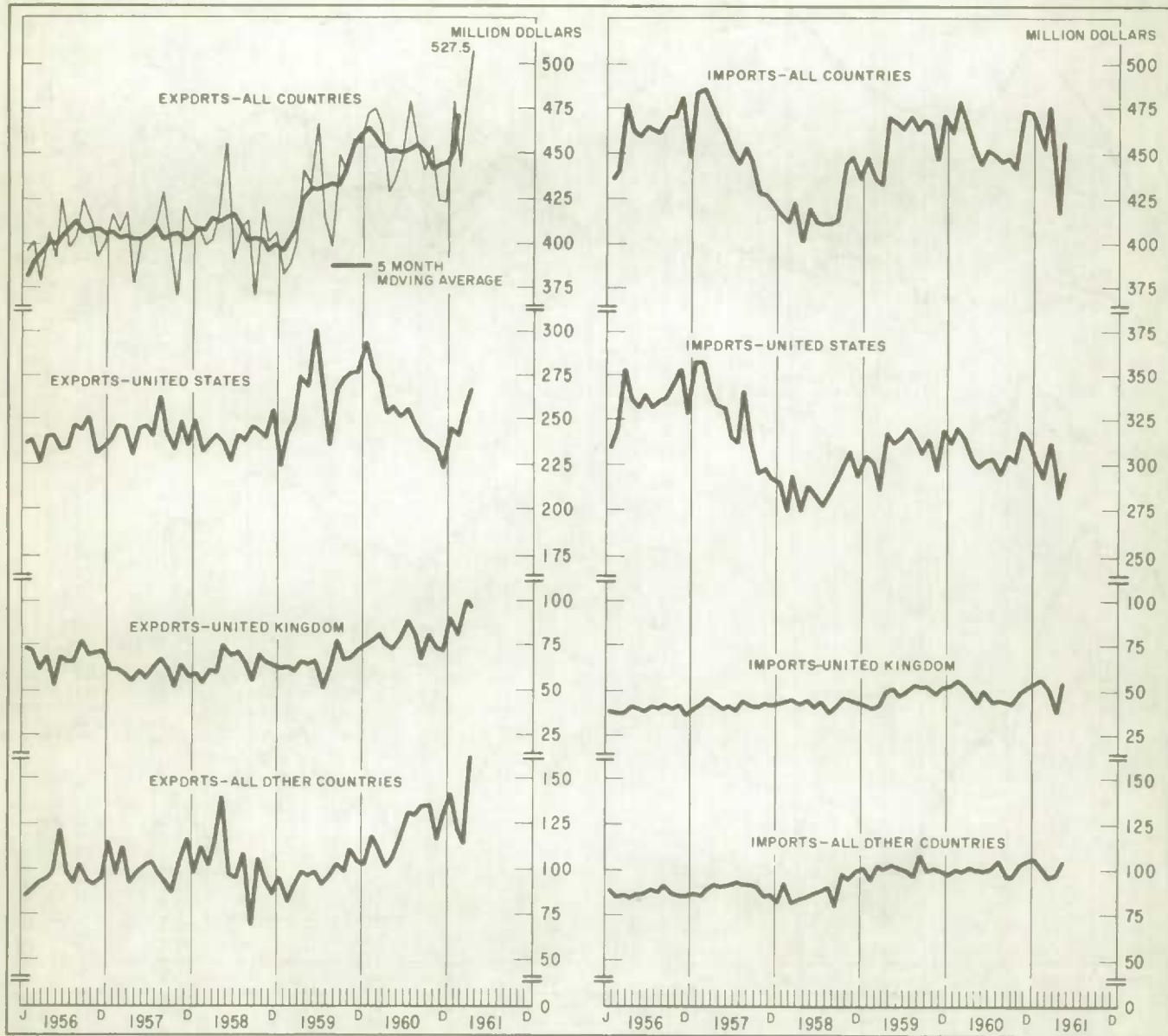
	All Industries					Capital Goods ⁽¹⁾		Construction Goods	
	Owned Inventories Million dollars	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
						Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1960	F	4,182	1,936	2.16	1,960	2,188	92.5	88.7	147.5
	M	4,218	1,958	2.15	1,949	2,179	92.3	94.8	144.3
	A	4,240	1,902	2.23	1,876	2,153	87.9	87.1	139.2
	M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1
	J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5
	J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1
	A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2
	S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1
	O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2
	N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5
	D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969	1,935	90.3	90.7	147.0
	J	4,238	1,978	2.14	2,014	1,972	90.4	93.2	155.0
1961	F	4,256	1,923	2.21	1,923	1,972	87.3	86.1	143.9
	M	4,242	1,854	2.29	1,882	2,000	79.5	88.4	136.8
	A	4,245 ^r	1,928 ^r	2.20	1,963 ^r	2,036 ^r	87.2 ^r	90.7 ^r	140.0
	M	4,230	1,829	2.31	1,813	2,020	85.4	92.8	131.2
	J								134.6

⁽¹⁾Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Total exports rose sharply in April reflecting for the most part gains to countries other than the United States and the United Kingdom. Exports to the United States, however, were also moderately higher.

Total imports showed a pronounced drop in April but were higher again in May.



Exports (including re-exports)

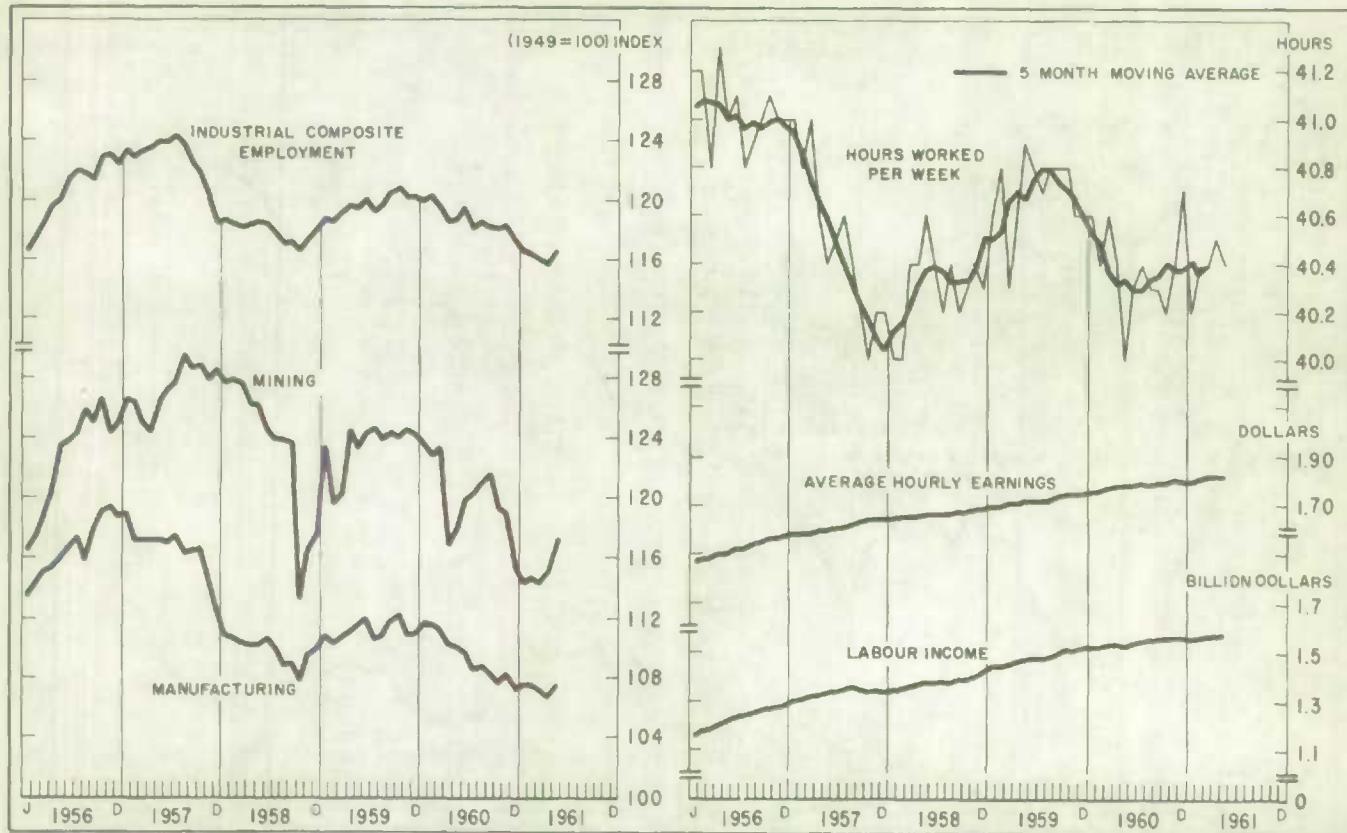
Imports

	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
	Million dollars							
1960	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	480.2	312.6	57.7	100.9
F	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5
M	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1
A	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6
M	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
J	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
A	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
S	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
O	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
N	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
D	474.7P	245.4	89.0P	140.3P	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
1961	443.8P	241.8	80.0P	122.0P	452.4	293.3	57.8	101.6
J	478.8P	258.8	100.7P	119.3P	475.5	324.8	53.9	96.8
F	527.5P	267.7P	97.0P	162.7P	415.3P	281.1P	37.0P	97.2P
M					455.1P	296.3P	54.4P	104.4P

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND HOURS WORKED (More detail on Labour Income in Table 6)

The index of industrial composite employment rose slightly in May as a result of small gains in all components.

Labour income showed a fractional increase in May.

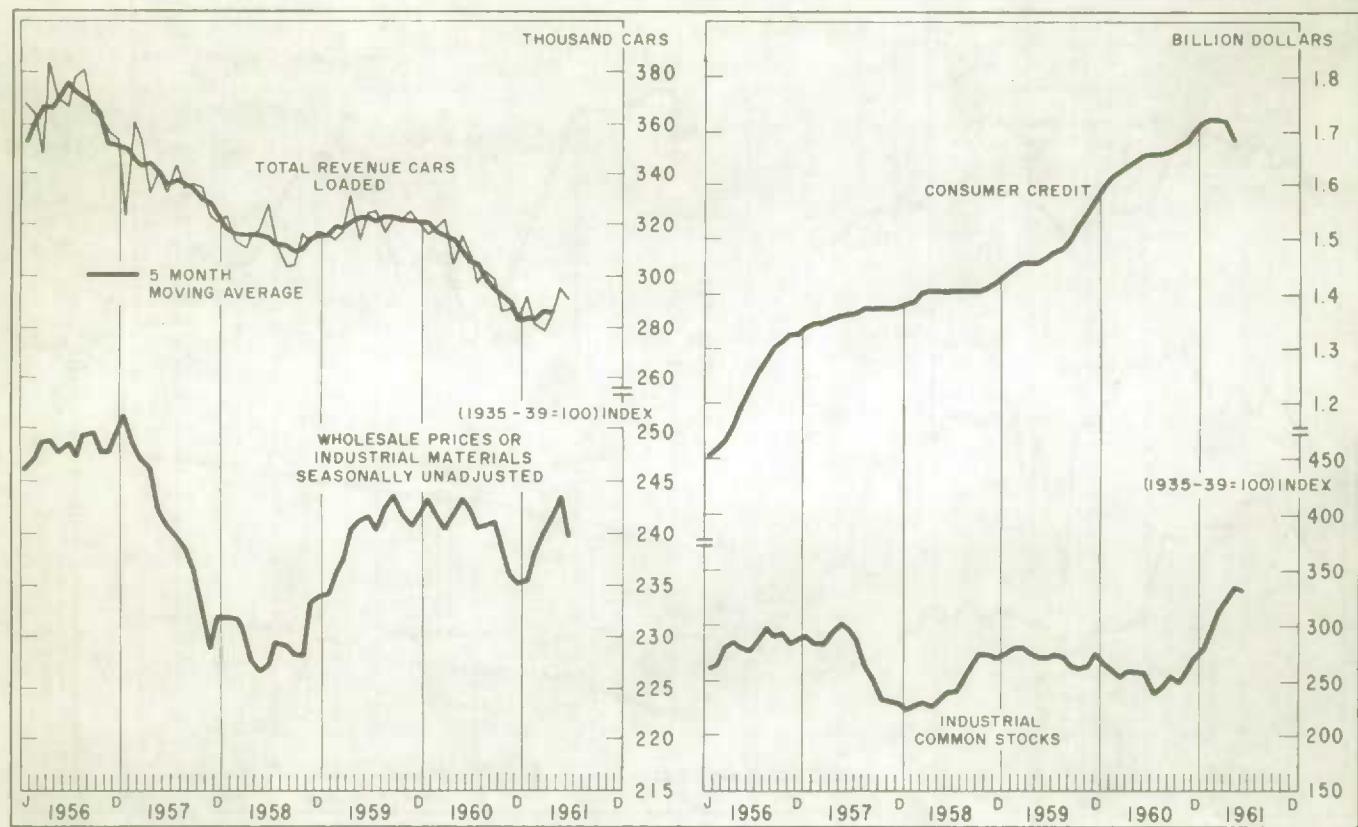


	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Manufacturing				Labour Income Million dollars	
	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽³⁾	1949 = 100			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽³⁾	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week		
		Total	Durables	Non- durables						
1949 = 100										
1959 ⁽¹⁾	119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	1.72	40.7	1,480	
1960 ⁽¹⁾	118.7	109.5	112.8	106.8	121.9	120.1	1.78	40.4	1,543	
1958 D	118.0	109.9	114.0	106.5	125.4	117.6	1.68	40.3	1,418	
1959 J	118.8	110.8	114.8	107.0	126.5	123.5	1.70	40.6	1,444	
F	118.5	110.3	113.9	107.0	127.6	119.8	1.70	40.8	1,444	
M	119.1	110.7	114.7	107.0	127.8	120.2	1.71	40.3	1,450	
A	119.6	111.0	115.4	107.0	130.0	124.5	1.71	40.6	1,468	
M	119.4	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.9	123.3	1.72	40.9	1,476	
J	120.0	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.0	124.2	1.72	40.8	1,484	
J	119.1	110.5	113.7	107.4	128.5	124.6	1.72	40.7	1,477	
A	119.6	110.8	114.0	107.7	129.1	123.9	1.72	40.8	1,481	
S	120.7	111.9	117.1	107.1	132.9	124.3	1.74	40.8	1,497	
O	120.9	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.2	124.0	1.75	40.8	1,515	
N	120.1	110.8	114.5	107.3	128.7	124.4	1.75	40.8	1,511	
D	120.1	110.9	114.6	107.3	128.8	124.2	1.75	40.8	1,519	
1960 J	120.2	111.7	117.2	107.0	126.3	123.6	1.76	40.6	1,527	
F	120.2	111.6	117.0	107.0	125.4	122.8	1.76	40.4	1,527	
M	119.6	111.1	116.4	106.6	121.3	123.2	1.77	40.6	1,531	
A	118.5	110.3	115.0	106.3	118.9	116.9	1.78	40.4	1,532	
M	118.7	110.0	113.9	106.8	121.4	118.0	1.78	40.0	1,528	
J	119.5	109.7	113.3	106.7	122.9	119.9	1.78	40.3	1,540	
J	118.1	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.2	120.2	1.79	40.4	1,543	
A	118.6	108.7	111.3	106.5	121.5	121.0	1.78	40.3	1,551	
S	118.2	108.1	109.5	107.0	122.2	121.7	1.79	40.3	1,555	
O	118.1	107.7	108.8	106.7	121.6	119.2	1.79	40.2	1,556	
N	118.2	108.1	109.1	107.3	120.1	118.9	1.81	40.4	1,562	
D	117.2	107.2	108.4	106.2	119.0	115.3	1.80	40.7	1,562	
1961 J	116.5	107.4	108.5	106.4	116.0	114.2	1.80	40.2	1,557	
F	116.3	107.4	108.6	106.2	117.6	114.7	1.81	40.4	1,564	
M	116.1	107.0	108.3	106.0	116.5	114.3	1.82	40.4	1,570	
A	116.0 ^r	106.8	107.9 ^r	105.8	114.1 ^r	115.6 ^r	1.82	40.5 ^r	1,572 ^r	
M	116.8	107.7	108.9	106.7	114.5	117.3	1.82	40.4	1,576	

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES

The uptrend in wholesale prices of industrial materials was interrupted in June. Industrial common stock prices declined for the first time in eight months.



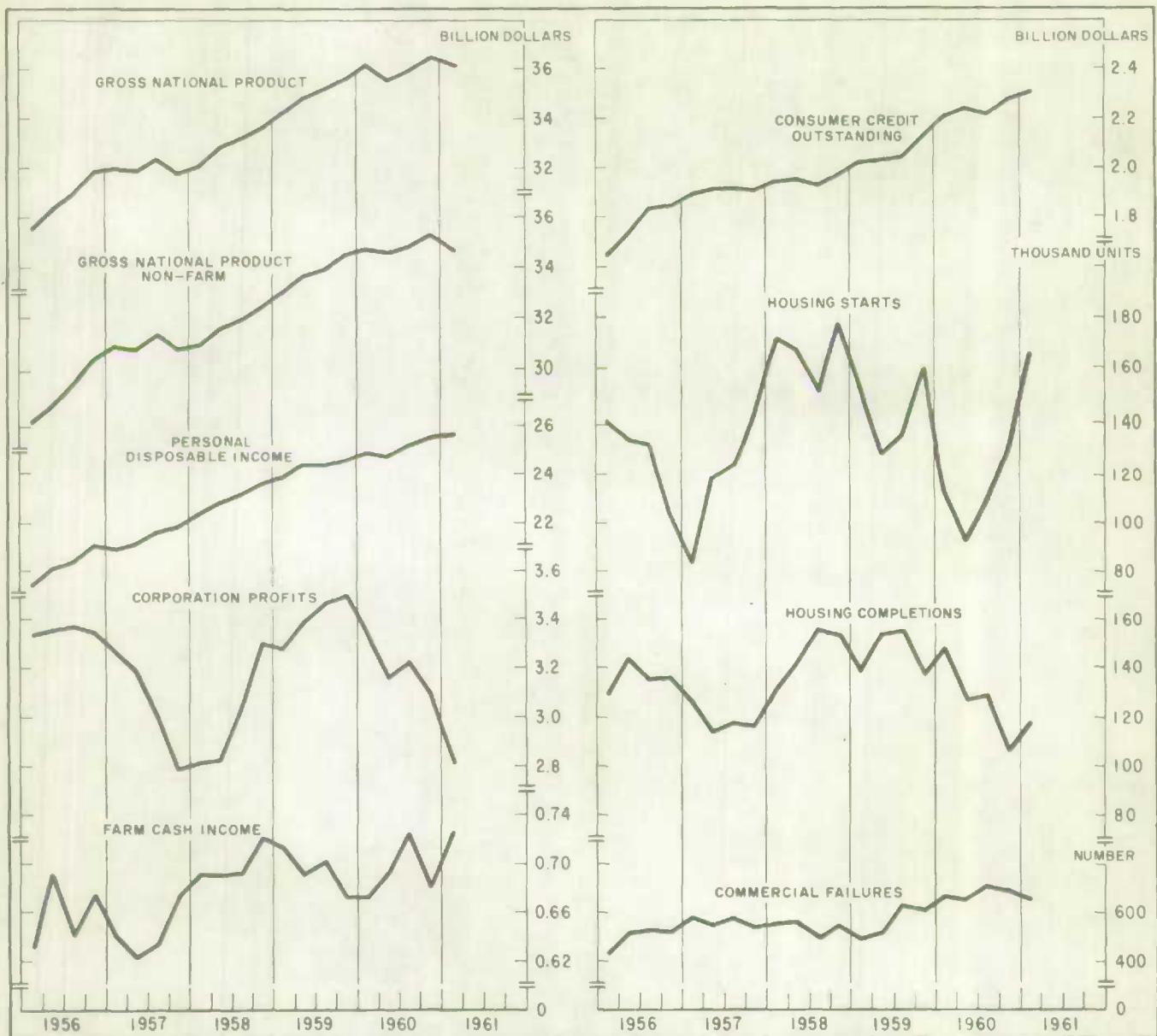
	Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials ⁽¹⁾	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Department Store Stocks	Chain Store Stocks
	Thousand Cars	1935-39=100			Million Dollars		
1959	314.3	236.0	282.2	7,024	1,444	311.5	359.8
	317.4	237.7	282.5	7,388	1,454	316.2	356.9
	331.3	240.4	275.8	7,656	1,455	321.9	363.5
	314.7	241.4	271.8	7,172	1,454	317.2	361.6
	324.2	241.7	271.1	7,468	1,462	322.6	366.2
	324.8	240.3	273.6	7,826	1,476	325.2	370.3
	317.7	242.6	271.2	7,341	1,481	328.3	366.9
	323.3	243.7	262.7	7,672	1,500	331.6	372.4
	321.7	242.0	261.1	7,487	1,528	329.4	374.9
	325.1	240.8	263.4	7,953	1,548	331.8	377.0
	320.9	241.9	275.4	7,740	1,571	338.2	376.2
	316.7	243.2	265.4	7,395	1,597	340.6	378.7
1960	319.0	241.8	259.5	8,094	1,612	344.2	379.2
	321.4	240.4	254.4	7,929	1,625	344.5	383.7
	304.1	241.7	260.1	7,579	1,634	334.9	378.7
	315.9	243.2	259.0	7,915	1,645	340.9	384.7
	307.7	242.2	257.3	8,036	1,653	338.3	382.5
	297.4	240.5	238.8	7,549	1,656	339.5	381.9
	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,656	340.2	393.7
	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,661	342.7	383.1
	286.9	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,671	346.4	384.1
	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,683	350.3	387.3
	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,704	349.2	387.7
	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9	390.2
1961	282.6 ^r	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2	394.1
	278.5 ^r	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9	397.0
	284.7 ^r	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,701	352.8	393.9
	294.1 ^r	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4	
	291.4	239.7	330.6				

Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

(2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 54.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 4)

Starts of new residential construction declined markedly and completions declined slightly in the second quarter.



	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾		Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total ⁽⁵⁾	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁶⁾		Commercial Failures
	Total	Non-Farm ⁽³⁾					Starts	Completions	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960 ⁽¹⁾	35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	896	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958	33,096	31,936	23,096	3,032	892	1,939	151.8	155.4	483
4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
1st	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
2nd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
3rd	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
1st	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
2nd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
3rd	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961	36,012	34,684	25,636	2,812	725	2,304	164.1	117.3	645
2nd							118.5	111.2	

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾At annual rates.
from farm production.

⁽³⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁵⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators

⁽⁶⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 54.

Table 1.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Population (⁽¹⁾)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽²⁾			Industrial Production Seasonally adjusted	Whole- sale Prices ⁽³⁾	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Do- mestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies ⁽⁴⁾	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Construction Great Britain ⁽⁵⁾
	Civilian Employ- ment	Regis- tered Unem- ployed	Januray 17									
	Thousand persons			1954 = 100	1956 = 100	1956 = 100	1956 = 100	1956 = 100	1956 = 100	1956 = 100	1956 = 100	1956 = 100
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,989	379
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,160	413
1959 A	23,036	500	111	111.2	109.5	117	295.6	345.8	1,161	3,971	379	3,995
M	23,110	442	111	111.3	109.1	117	299.2	310.9	1,114			
J	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.3	109.3	117	251.7	331.6	1,133		
J	23,229	411	113	111.2	109.0	117	287.8	352.9	1,150			
A	23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160			
S	23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173			
O	23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080	4,302	389	4,320
N	23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062			
D	23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977			
1960 J	23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959			
F	23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972			
M	23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993			
A	23,451 ^r	364	121 ^r	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,170	414	4,172
M	23,559 ^r	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021			
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
J	23,698 ^r	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070			
A	23,807 ^r	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097			
S	23,835	320	121 ^r	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110			
O	23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121	4,424	433	4,424
N	23,875	359	120 ^r	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131			
D	23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154			
1961 J	23,682	404	120 ^r	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159			
F	23,695	370	121 ^r	114.6 ^r	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141			
M	23,710	345	121 ^r	115.1 ^r	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079			
A	23,764	317	122	115.1	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053	4,014	437 ^r	437 ^r
M				115.5	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037			

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June.⁽²⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.⁽³⁾All manufactured products.⁽⁴⁾Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies.⁽⁵⁾Annual data are for June.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Population Continental U.S. ⁽¹⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income ⁽²⁾	Seasonally Adjusted			Production Total	Manu- facturing	Employ- ment Manu- facturing	Con- sumer Price Index	Whole- sale Price Index
	Em- ployed	Unem- ployed					1957 = 100	1947-49 = 100						
	Millions			Billion dollars			1957 = 100	1947-49 = 100						
1959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.1	47.0	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5		
1960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	503.3	44.2	283.5	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3		
1959 M	176.3	63.8	4.4	45.0			264.3	104	104	98.2	123.7	119.6		
A	176.6	65.0	3.6	45.7			267.6	107	107	99.5	123.9	120.0		
M	178.8	66.0	3.4	46.6	487.9	51.7	270.5	109	110	100.9	124.0	119.9		
J	177.0	67.3	4.0	47.5			272.2	110	110	101.9	124.5	119.7		
J	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1			271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5		
A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9	481.4	45.3	268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1		
S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7		
O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9	486.4	44.8	260.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1		
N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9		
D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9		
1960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5			278.8	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3		
F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2	501.3	48.8	279.3	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3		
M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			280.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0		
A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4	505.0	45.7	282.5	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0		
M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0			284.5	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7		
J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			285.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5		
J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8			286.2	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7		
A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1	503.5	41.5	286.3	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2		
S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			286.2	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2		
O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3	503.5	40.7	286.1	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6		
N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6			284.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6		
D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			282.4	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5		
1961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0			282.4	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.8		
F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1	499.8		281.9	102	101	92.5	127.5	119.9		
M	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			283.0	102	102	92.6	127.5	119.8		
A	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0			286.0 ^r	105	105	93.8 ^r	127.5	119.3 ^r		
M	183.2	66.8	4.8				287.8	108	108	95.4	127.4	119.0		

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas. ⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. ⁽³⁾Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. ⁽⁴⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁵⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks ^(b)	Manufacturing						New Private Construction	Exports including re-exports ^(c)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks ^(d)
			Sales	Inven- tories	New Orders	Average Hourly Earnings ^(e)	Average Hours Worked ^(e)	In Dollars					
						(^e)	(^e)	(^b)		(^c)			
Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)													
1959	18.0	56.9	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,329	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38	
1960	18.3	68.0	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,244	1,708	1,221	104.8	55.85	
1959 M	17.9	55.5	29.1	50.5	30.2	2.22	40.2	2,803	1,459	1,295	129.4	56.15	
A	18.0	55.8	30.3	51.1	31.2	2.23	40.3	3,079	1,481	1,221	154.3	57.10	
M	18.2	56.5	30.7	51.6	30.5	2.23	40.5	3,377	1,558	1,264	154.3	57.96	
J	18.2	63.4	31.2	52.1	31.4	2.24	40.7	3,644	1,427	1,370	152.1	57.46	
J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,807	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74	
A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,837	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40	
S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,737	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05	
O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,637	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00	
N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,492	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23	
D	17.5	68.1	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,247	1,685	1,467	99.6	59.06	
1960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,870	1,561	1,143	84.3	58.03	
F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,737	1,576	1,289	88.8	55.78	
M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,875	1,749	1,378	92.3	55.02	
A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,022	1,818	1,261	123.4	55.73	
M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,265	1,804	1,262	128.2	55.22	
J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,474	1,737	1,307	125.7	57.26	
J	18.1	68.5	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,580	1,699	1,150	113.2	55.84	
A	18.2	67.9	30.1 ^r	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,559	1,609	1,229	127.5	56.51	
S	18.1	68.7	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,543	1,610	1,160	100.0	54.81	
O	18.5	68.8	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,484	1,744	1,157	107.4	53.73	
N	18.5	68.4	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3	3,390	1,797	1,161	95.0	55.47	
D	17.9	70.2	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,126	1,797	1,157	71.6	56.80	
1961 J	17.8	68.8	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,722	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72	
F	17.8	69.0	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.32 ^r	38.9	2,572	1,672	1,046	77.4	62.17	
M	18.1 ^r	68.8	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.32	39.1	2,772 ^r	1,934	1,231	107.7 ^r	64.12	
A	17.9 ^r	68.9	30.2	53.4	30.7	2.33	39.3 ^r	3,030 ^r	1,706	1,042	113.8 ^r	65.83	
M	18.1					2.34	39.6	3,292			125.0	66.50	

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Population				Immigration ⁽⁴⁾						From The Nether- lands	Marriages
		Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy				
Thousands													
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	11,020	
1960	17,814	372	39,827	11,585	28,243	104,111	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	10,945	
1959 J	17,284	43	39,376	12,596	26,780	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	5,388	
F			35,674	11,022	24,652							5,686	
M	17,340	56	41,626	12,413	29,213							5,379	
A			40,601	13,363	27,238							8,032	
M			42,053	11,859	30,194							11,888	
J	17,442	102	40,894	10,962	29,932	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,901	2,793	16,001	
J	17,482	40	41,882	11,295	30,587	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	16,439	
A			40,526	10,709	29,817							16,671	
S	17,550	68	40,875	10,697	30,178							14,943	
O			39,658	11,312	28,346							14,558	
N			37,241	11,328	25,913							8,758	
D	17,650	100	37,342	11,979	25,363	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	8,492	
F	17,678	28	37,708	10,855	26,853	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,026	
M	17,732	54	39,524	13,069	26,455							7,721	
A			38,005	11,793	26,212							6,567	
M			41,482	12,202	29,280	41,442	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	9,877	
J	17,814	82	40,021	11,668	28,353							12,392	
J	17,852	38	39,164	11,472	27,692							14,742	
A			43,297	10,367	32,930	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	16,224	
S	17,930	78	40,842	9,714	31,128							13,907	
O			41,673	13,023	28,650							14,399	
N			41,344	11,443	29,901	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	11,860	
D	18,020	90	36,603	11,237	25,366							7,920	
J	18,041	21	41,785	12,634	29,151	11,839	1,514	2,023	764	2,714	233	7,753	
F			36,295	11,487	24,808							5,983	
M	18,085	44	37,576	11,507	26,069							5,163	
A			38,330	10,758	27,572							6,988	
M			42,344	12,278	30,066							9,815	
J			40,920	12,632	28,288							11,645	

Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.
⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.
⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.
⁽³⁾Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year.
⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.
⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.
Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births
Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1959	449	1,235	241	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
1960	459	1,370	294	103	229	58	78	723	1,601
1959	J	443	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89
	F	1,136	149	281		206	23	77	1,418
	M	446	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91
	A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112
	M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79
	J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73
	J	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78
	A	1,303	334	240		212	90	78	716
	S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86
	O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79
	N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80
	D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85
1960	J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79
	F	1,584	211	291		188	35	83	1,470
	M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65
	A		1,483	377	285		220	21	77
	M		888	196	190		239	46	79
	J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90
	J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63
	A	1,286	266	217		255	100	82	724
	S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	84
	O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55
	N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74
	D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104
1961	J	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	86
	F	1,346	252	283		204	22	65	728
	M	468	680	131	190	105	233	15	84
	A		1,117	197	295		238	16	78
	M		1,116	215	202		230	54	85
	J		1,120	174	220		267	48	76
NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number		Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1959	442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094
1960	435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151
1958	O	450	599		1,401	452	414	11,612	3,758
	N	446	494		1,331	376	357	11,015	1,558
	D	328	553		1,410	220	444	11,021	2,049
	J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	1,106
	F	293	536		1,205	188	387	10,549	1,100
	M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	1,206
	A	329	672		1,321	240	484	12,505	1,703
	M	414	524		1,428	335	407	12,906	3,144
	J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	12,488	5,106
	J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	12,623	6,244
	A	760	461		1,387	627	345	11,917	5,536
	S	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	11,918	4,792
1960	O	555	516		1,442	474	352	11,367	4,030
	N	444	466		1,252	365	393	10,989	1,415
	D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721
	J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724
	F	225	496		1,180	176	386	12,500	2,770
	M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	10,329	2,600
	A	242	458		1,692	221	430	10,448	741
	M	472	531		1,265	295	346	11,386	1,229
	J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	11,775	2,924
	J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480
	A	679	421		1,632	606	430	12,603	5,784
	S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120
1961	O	472	451		1,447	414	411	12,354	4,847
	N	463	504		1,236	354	342	12,873	3,875
	D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688
	J	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006
	F	294	557		1,199	196	413	10,530	1,215
	M	205	607	608	1,587	161	444	5,192	9,475
	A	331	431		1,226	258	388	11,178	640
	M	424	574		1,604	341	460	12,293	1,858
	J	485	505		1,327	335	345	12,185	2,403

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
Population ⁽¹⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾	Births
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902
1960	6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910
1958	O	13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589	
N	12,344	3,994	3,970			1,747	583	602	
D	12,724	3,104	4,450			1,725	374	633	
1959	J	5,887	13,032	2,162	878	1,872	225	616	896
F	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,755		1,716	262	572	
M	13,117	3,162	4,662			2,053	679	660	
A	13,566	4,523	4,233			1,966	251	620	
M	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902
J	5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	593	903
A	13,405	5,159	3,906			1,872	798	598	
S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906
O	13,094	5,357	4,074			1,955	785	649	
N	12,356	3,307	4,248			1,799	524	593	
D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907
1960	J	6,040	11,504	1,569	894	1,736	353	742	906
F	6,057	11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620	
M	14,185	2,272	4,877		895	1,894	302	619	906
A	12,515	2,864	4,209			2,095	248	622	
M	14,010	4,735	4,340			2,107	528	646	
J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910
J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910
A	15,225	5,043	4,328			2,124	755	647	
S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913
O	13,747	4,939	4,049			2,134	749	622	
N	13,715	3,541	4,436			1,811	631	591	
D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913
1961	J	6,167	14,238	2,331	908	2,086	390	802	912
F	6,179	12,113	2,259	4,139		1,694	247	540	
M	13,615	1,854	4,305		909	1,965	271	609	914
A	12,923	3,155	4,234			1,802	362	537	
M	14,687	4,232	4,966			2,021	480	671	
J	13,513	4,862	4,127			2,097	724	719	
SASKATCHEWAN				ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA	
Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992
1960	516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933
1959	J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235
F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648
M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778
A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857
M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136
J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285
J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118
A	778	509		3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,381
S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126
O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086
N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923
D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967
1960	J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731
A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766
M	499	609		3,867	878	784		3,570	999
J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067
J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234
A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045
S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256
O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,665	948
N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869
D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853
1961	J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474
F	294	516		2,928	583	649		2,980	621
M	174	639	1,313	3,006	485	832	1,631	3,332	648
A	412	538		3,691	810	749		2,771	807
M	544	666		3,217	830	741		3,321	837
J	655	545		3,610	984	788		3,136	1,005

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS													
	Salaries wages and supple- mentary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non- residents ⁽¹⁾	Deduct: dividends paid to non- residents	Rent, interest and mis- cellaneous invest- ment income	Accrued net income from farm production ⁽²⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valuation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less sub- sidies	Capital consumption allowances and mis- cellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾	
Million dollars													
1955	13,223	394	2,965	-395	1,684	1,264	1,791	-189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132	
1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585	
1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909	
1958	16,524	491	2,988	-470	2,124	1,197	2,125	-35	24,944	3,889	3,930	32,867	
1959	17,761	496	3,401	-494	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857	
1960	18,514	509	3,200	-465	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959	
Seasonally Unadjusted													
1955	1st	3,086	92	552	-108	396	-5	357	-38	4,332	755	754	5,806
	2nd	3,261	100	773	-74	417	144	462	-34	5,049	800	818	6,604
	3rd	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
	4th	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956	1st	3,402	83	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
	2nd	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
	3rd	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
	4th	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957	1st	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
	2nd	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
	3rd	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
	4th	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958	1st	3,895	117	586	-97	477	25	431	-26	5,408	945	947	7,182
	2nd	4,136	126	779	-96	494	158	526	-23	6,146	976	995	8,085
	3rd	4,273	125	802	-120	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
	4th	4,220	123	821	-157	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1959	1st	4,159	118	688	-106	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
	2nd	4,446	129	939	-104	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
	3rd	4,593	127	887	-116	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
	4th	4,563	122	887	-168	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1960	1st	4,397	119	724	-107	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
	2nd	4,822	129	875	-106	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
	3rd	4,792	127	823	-120	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
	4th	4,703	134	778	-132	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
1961	1st	4,504	129	599	-160	596	44	440	22	6,174	1,094	1,000	8,184
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1955	1st	12,812	392	2,592	-468	1,660	1,256	1,728	-152	19,820	3,080	3,172	26,056
	2nd	13,064	396	2,808	-356	1,716	1,428	1,772	-138	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
	3rd	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
	4th	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956	1st	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
	2nd	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
	3rd	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
	4th	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957	1st	15,760	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
	2nd	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
	3rd	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
	4th	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958	1st	16,248	492	2,808	-444	1,956	1,196	2,064	-104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000
	2nd	16,476	496	2,816	-460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
	3rd	16,560	484	3,032	-496	2,244	1,180	2,188	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
	4th	16,812	492	3,296	-480	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959	1st	17,348	496	3,272	-496	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
	2nd	17,704	504	3,380	-492	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
	3rd	17,816	496	3,460	-476	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
	4th	18,176	488	3,492	-512	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960	1st	18,340	496	3,344	-492	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
	2nd	18,396	500	3,144	-476	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
	3rd	18,600	504	3,216	-488	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
	4th	18,720	536	3,096	-404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436
1961	1st	18,752	540	2,812	-744	2,452	1,328	2,000	88	27,228	4,520	4,260	36,012

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars											
1959	22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207		34,857
1960	23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+97		35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	-221	1,623	-1,945	+31	8,085
	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129	8,448
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	-21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,668
	2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164	8,593
	3rd	5,528	1,791	406	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	-15	9,663
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	-53	8,933
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+68	1,582	-1,890	+86	8,125
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	-87	9,960
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128
1961	1st	5,581	1,600	291	439	563	-33	1,561	-1,902	+84	8,184
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	-296	6,428	-7,296	-280	32,792
	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	-84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	-44	33,580
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,136
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244	35,052
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+72	36,004
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104	35,840
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+36	36,436
1961	1st	23,856	6,956	1,512	2,408	2,488	+76	7,112	-8,388	-8	36,012
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars											
1959	21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	-8,043	+197		33,211
1960	22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	-7,934	+91		33,807
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	1st	4,786	1,329	298	526	561	-277	1,393	-1,625	+115	7,106
	2nd	5,122	1,394	449	709	692	-252	1,634	-1,923	+30	7,855
	3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	-1,838	-122	8,947
	4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	-341	1,673	-1,942	-126	8,202
1959	1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	-10	1,335	-1,729	+106	7,376
	2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	-148	1,708	-2,151	+155	8,161
	3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	-2,075	-14	9,231
	4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	-294	1,802	-2,088	-50	8,443
1960	1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+69	1,571	-1,861	+81	7,676
	2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	-124	1,657	-2,102	+186	8,192
	3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	-1,975	-82	9,396
	4th	6,084	1,545	359	637	556	-288	1,740	-1,996	-94	8,543
1961	1st	5,265	1,413	265	405	518	-16	1,536	-1,813	+78	7,651
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	1st	20,416	5,772	1,604	2,856	2,424	-784	6,356	-7,172	+112	31,584
	2nd	20,460	6,008	1,732	2,836	2,316	-304	6,488	-7,232	-276	32,028
	3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	-88	6,232	-7,256	-204	32,312
	4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	-120	6,412	-7,652	-44	32,516
1959	1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	-7,756	+140	32,764
	2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,484	+144	6,636	-7,980	+184	33,220
	3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	-8,204	+232	33,396
	4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	-8,232	+232	33,464
1960	1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	-8,212	+768	33,980
	2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	-7,888	+168	33,476
	3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	-136	7,036	-7,760	+96	33,736
	4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	-7,876	+32	34,036
1961	1st	22,528	6,178	1,370	2,228	2,304	+84	7,000	-8,034	-8	33,650

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Un- incorpo- rated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
	Million dollars								
1959	17,761	—649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960	18,514	—739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 2nd	4,136	—149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024
3rd	4,273	—156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
4th	4,220	—157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959 1st	4,159	—158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
2nd	4,446	—151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
3rd	4,593	—162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
4th	4,563	—178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960 1st	4,397	—187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
2nd	4,622	—176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
3rd	4,792	—188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
4th	4,703	—188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961 1st	4,504	—188	129	67	440	661	1,007	9	6,629
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 2nd	16,476	—612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460
3rd	16,580	—624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
4th	16,812	—624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,380
1959 1st	17,348	—616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
2nd	17,704	—624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
3rd	17,816	—648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,306
4th	18,176	—708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,080
1960 1st	18,340	—728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
2nd	18,376	—732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
3rd	18,600	—748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
4th	18,720	—748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961 1st	18,752	—728	540	1,340	2,000	2,732	3,260	36	27,932
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME									
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services									
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving
	Million dollars								
1959	26,319	—2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	—65
1960	27,442	—2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+17
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 2nd	6,024	—432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	—74
3rd	6,837	—440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,104	+593
4th	6,202	—461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	—127	—367
1959 1st	6,007	—479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	—273
2nd	6,501	—529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	—69
3rd	7,285	—525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650
4th	6,526	—550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	—193	—373
1960 1st	6,369	—557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	—230
2nd	6,674	—639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	—104
3rd	7,603	—578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702
4th	6,796	—584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	—207	—351
1961 1st	6,629	—575	6,054	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	473	—238
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 2nd	24,460	—1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..
3rd	24,876	—1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..
4th	25,380	—1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..
1959 1st	25,756	—1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..
2nd	26,444	—2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..
3rd	26,396	—2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..
4th	26,680	—2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..
1960 1st	27,196	—2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..
2nd	27,164	—2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..
3rd	27,524	—2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..
4th	27,884	—2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..
1961 1st	27,932	—2,296	25,636	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,780	..

⁽¹⁾In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined. ⁽²⁾Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series. ⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production			Mining								Manufacturing		
	Mining			Metals			Non-metals			Fuels			Non-durable	
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total
	100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 J	154.0	230.7	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	152.5	155.9	403.6	67.9	675.9	941.3	137.1	136.1
F	162.6	244.7	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	170.4	178.7	401.9	52.6	612.0	969.2	145.1	144.5
M	161.5	236.6	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	187.2	195.0	361.3	40.7	546.4	883.0	145.8	144.1
A	164.3	233.8	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0	456.1	770.2	149.8	148.5
M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	154.3	152.1
J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8
J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4
A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	360.1	883.5	148.6	156.2
S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7
O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8
N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4
D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9
1960 J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3
F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6
M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6
A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7
M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2
J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3
J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2
A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6
S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4
O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0
N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1
D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5
1961 J	159.6	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,100.0	138.0	142.8
F	165.8	253.6	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	144.4	148.9
M	164.3 ^r	236.7	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	389.5	41.2	782.4 ^r	937.8	145.7 ^r	150.0 ^r
A	166.2 ^r	244.0	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9 ^r	406.4	45.8	676.0 ^r	986.6	147.7 ^r	153.1 ^r
M	170.5	260.0	176.7	107.5	163.8	180.4	206.5	222.2	432.1	50.7	572.1	1,061.4	151.7	154.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2
1958 N	157.8	225.1	167.7	108.5	92.1	30.7	184.8	194.7	346.9	56.7	441.7	826.8	144.6	148.7
D	158.7	224.6	163.6	107.0	85.5	31.4	169.5	168.4	361.9	60.7	486.2	857.4	144.9	145.3
1959 J	160.9	236.3	178.3	108.0	111.4	73.1	175.5	175.0	366.8	59.0	471.0	875.6	146.3	146.3
F	163.3	246.0	190.2	138.5	122.5	187.9	188.3	353.9	45.9	464.3	862.3	147.8	147.7	
M	162.6	246.7	198.5	108.3	140.4	138.8	196.3	195.0	352.2	44.2	453.4	861.5	146.9	146.4
A	167.4	250.1	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6	464.5	812.4	151.7	151.8
M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5
J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1
J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	338.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8
A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6
S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6
O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9
N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7
D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9
1960 J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3
F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	168.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1
M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	188.2	198.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8
A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2
M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4
J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6
J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5
A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1
S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6
O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6
N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	388.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4
D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	155.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	386.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9
1961 J	165.7	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.7	153.9
F	166.1	253.6	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	147.4	153.6
M	165.7 ^r	245.1	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	373.6	44.7	637.5	900.9	148.0 ^r	154.3 ^r
A	168.6 ^r	260.3	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9 ^r	431.9	49.1	701.2 ^r	1,049.8	149.4 ^r	156.1 ^r
M	168.6	266.1	178.8	107.2	167.3	181.7	203.5	222.2	459.9	58.8	657.6	1,116.1	147.9	153.4

8 Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-501) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1938-57."

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing																	
Base period industry weight	Foods and Beverages		Foods and Beverages								Beverages						
			Foods				Beverages				Carbonated Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber Products	Leather Products
	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58		
	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85								
1956	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6		
1957	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.8	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6		
1958	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	148.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4		
1959	148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3		
1960	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1959	J	120.0	124.2	171.2	109.2	66.0	128.2	132.5	128.6	106.6	122.4	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	
	F	122.7	123.7	158.9	119.3	62.7	133.4	132.2	129.3	119.5	112.8	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	
	M	125.2	122.7	166.4	129.1	60.7	127.7	132.5	114.3	133.1	116.0	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	
	A	138.0	133.4	179.4	138.7	72.4	132.8	138.2	130.8	152.6	146.9	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	
	M	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	
	J	150.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	
	J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8	
	A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1	
	S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6	
	O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0	
	N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9	
	D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3	
1960	J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4	
	F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1	
	M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8	
	A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6	
	M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1	
	J	161.2	152.9	148.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5	
	J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	160.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6	
	A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1	
	S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5	
	O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2	
	N	163.6	158.0	168.6	143.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	150.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9	
	D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0	
1961	J	121.7	125.3	150.9	121.2	74.0	127.8	129.0	140.4	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0	
	F	126.8	126.1	146.1	130.1	78.0	134.6	128.2	135.5	120.9	132.4	117.2	154.5	193.8	134.8	132.2	
	M	131.9 ^a	128.9 ^a	145.9	146.3 ^a	67.8 ^a	135.2 ^a	137.6 ^a	141.2 ^a	118.2 ^a	145.7	160.2 ^a	186.3	136.9 ^a	131.9 ^a		
	A	139.5 ^a	134.4 ^a	164.1	149.2 ^a	73.4 ^a	135.5 ^a	138.4 ^a	139.0 ^a	155.5 ^a	146.4 ^a	156.0 ^a	168.6 ^a	194.5	143.7 ^a	130.9 ^a	
	M	144.9	140.5	149.6	168.8	99.1	135.8	141.2	144.7	158.5	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	119.9	
Adjusted for seasonal variation																	
M.C.D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2		
1958	N	147.3	144.1	159.6	145.4	150.8	141.9	138.5	130.6	157.6	145.5	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	110.2	
	D	146.0	144.7	173.7	146.6	139.7	134.3	137.5	133.7	150.3	147.8	141.3	176.0	169.7	152.4	115.3	
1959	J	144.0	143.0	163.8	144.1	131.8	134.5	141.4	138.6	146.9	151.1	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	120.1	
	F	144.7	143.5	165.3	145.8	126.0	135.1	142.9	141.1	148.3	149.8	120.9	211.5	185.8	166.1	120.9	
	M	141.1	141.1	169.6	145.7	128.2	125.4	140.3	130.0	141.4	141.1	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	
	A	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4	
	M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0	
	J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	
	J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3	
	A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	
	S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1	
	O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1	
	N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6	
	D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	189.4	189.7	148.3	117.7	
1960	J	150.9	146.5	166.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9	
	F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5	
	M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.8	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8	
	A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6	
	M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4	
	J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6	
	J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5	
	A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7	
	S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0	
	O	153.4	148.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3	
	N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9	
	D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.8	136.5	116.7	
1961	J	150.2	148.9	143.2	157.0	173.6	133.5	135.8	149.9	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1	
	F	151.8	150.1	152.0	156.2	179.2	136.8	1									

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing														
Base period industry weight	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	
	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper	Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Total	Petroleum Products		
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	226.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 J	116.9	95.1	69.9	168.1	110.6	108.4	112.2	133.3	130.1	128.2	235.3	253.8	197.6	175.8
F	132.1	109.6	89.5	193.2	120.1	116.2	130.6	139.4	137.3	138.0	240.8	259.2	206.0	175.2
M	127.8	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2	257.9	202.2	175.9
A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1	176.4
M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	110.2	113.8	101.3	143.0	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	116.6	121.8	105.5	149.1	151.4	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	110.4	114.5	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	228.9	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	106.4	110.4	92.1	156.8	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	228.9	199.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1	
1958 N	117.2	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	143.2	139.3	147.3	228.6	246.6	209.4	177.2
D	116.1	90.7	74.0	168.4	115.8	111.0	129.8	136.2	131.6	136.1	237.8	256.4	198.8	181.3
1959 J	123.0	96.4	81.3	180.8	110.0	105.7	116.4	140.4	136.5	136.2	234.6	253.0	205.1	180.9
F	123.2	98.3	81.6	177.4	112.3	106.6	120.9	140.2	135.5	134.1	240.0	258.4	208.7	181.4
M	120.7	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	141.3	252.0	271.5	204.5	179.9
A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5	177.5
M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	196.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
S	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	111.1	113.6	103.7	149.8	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	110.0	113.6	98.3	151.4	152.0	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	109.7	113.3	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	109.7	113.0	94.9	152.1	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	220.7	203.9

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing															
Base period industry weight	Wood Products				Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment					
	Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	
	39.00	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7	
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9	
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5	
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9	
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959	J	138.2	128.8	131.3	143.8	129.0	125.2	130.0	144.4	129.9	141.5	320.2	184.6	137.4	58.8
F	145.9	141.8	150.8	142.0	134.5	125.9	143.7	147.3	131.4	151.9	259.6	198.6	140.0	60.2	
M	147.7	141.0	149.9	140.5	138.4	126.6	152.9	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9	
A	151.3	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2	
M	156.8	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.0	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1	
J	165.0	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9	
J	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0	
A	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5	
S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1	
O	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.0	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7	
N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2	
D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2	
1960	J	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.8	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
F	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6	
M	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8	
A	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5	
M	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4	
J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2	
J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8	
A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2	
S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5	
O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0	
N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8	
D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7	
1961	J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	139.1	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2	
M	140.7	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6	
A	141.4	123.6	128.6	128.5	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.6	186.8	115.1	45.5	
M	147.9	135.2	144.6	131.5	138.3	126.8	128.5	189.3	140.8	138.7	269.3	187.3	115.9	45.7	
	Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1	
1958	N	139.7	141.0	147.7	146.9	128.6	123.9	129.8	120.4	139.6	131.6	319.4	144.4	122.9	61.8
D	144.6	137.8	143.3	146.1	133.1	124.3	133.9	141.6	138.7	150.4	317.0	190.9	131.3	58.4	
1959	J	146.2	140.9	147.6	145.7	137.7	126.1	136.1	150.7	143.4	139.2	319.2	156.8	136.2	58.7
F	147.9	143.4	150.6	147.3	138.0	129.3	138.8	149.2	145.7	140.3	260.7	166.9	141.4	60.4	
M	147.5	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0	
A	151.6	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8	
M	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3	
J	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2	
J	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0	
A	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5	
S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0	
O	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	188.9	188.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5	
N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7	
D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1	
1960	J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9	
M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6	
A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4	
M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1	
J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1	
J	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6	
A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4	
S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2	
O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3	
N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	106.9	50.2	
D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6	
1961	J	138.2	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	140.1	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5	
M	140.7	135.1	143.9	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.8	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4	
A	141.5	136.7	145.9	134.6	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.9	141.5	106.7	45.5	
M	141.4	130.9	136.9	136.0	134.4	126.5	117.9	183.6	141.4	118.0	268.5	143.0	105.5	44.6	

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

	Durable Manufacturing												Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Non-metallic Mineral Products							
	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric Power	Gas		
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51		
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0		
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9		
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4		
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6		
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	J	121.9	118.7	128.2	175.0	136.3	407.0	166.4	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8	
	F	125.2	118.3	133.3	178.6	137.2	428.1	178.7	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1	
	M	133.3	118.0	146.0	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7	
	A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0	
	M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2	
	J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2	
	J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8	
	A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1	
	S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8	
	O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1	
	N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5	
	D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8	
1960	J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5	
	F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8	
	M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6	
	A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5	
	M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1	
	J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7	
	J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	282.6	184.3	257.9	263.3	209.1	
	A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2	
	S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	489.6	237.9	660.6	281.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3	
	O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2	
	N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	306.2	445.9	
	D	148.7	111.7	169.9	184.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3	
1961	J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.3	116.2	355.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0	
	F	148.8	114.1	168.0	167.3	115.3	422.0	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6	
	M	146.1	115.0	166.8	184.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5	
	A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.6	118.1	321.3	190.0	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	567.7	
	M	148.9	117.3	170.6	162.7	119.7	332.7	232.1	666.7	263.7	296.1	306.1	270.9		
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	
1958	N	108.9	120.9	105.9	178.0	141.6	408.0	213.9	473.8	231.0	177.8	245.1	244.9	246.7	
	D	110.7	118.9	109.9	173.7	139.6	363.4	217.3	480.5	232.9	177.4	257.6	253.3	296.6	
1959	J	123.2	120.4	129.1	180.3	137.3	437.2	213.0	476.2	203.0	174.3	255.5	249.5	309.2	
	F	126.0	122.1	132.2	179.6	140.3	436.8	222.8	553.2	181.6	182.4	258.0	253.4	298.9	
	M	136.8	122.0	149.3	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8	
	A	140.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5	
	M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	148.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	241.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9	
	J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6	
	J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1	
	A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0	
	S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7	
	O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5	
	N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	378.1	
	D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5	
1960	J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0	
	F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2	
	M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6	
	A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7	
	M	146.5	118.3	184.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8	
	J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1	
	J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2	
	A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4	
	S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9	
	O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7	
	N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5	
	D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7	
1961	J	149.7	114.1	170.8	163.7	118.6	366.6	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6	
	F	146.0	115.6	164.7	168.6	118.6	422.4	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1	
	M	148.2	115.5	168.5	169.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7	
	A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.6	120.5	383.4	217.0	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.1	294.6	469.2	
	M	150.5	117.9	172.1	167.2	121.3	366.0	217.9	584.8	234.0	320.6	304.0			

Table 6.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour Income ⁽¹⁾	Wages and Salaries		
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
							Million dollars		
1959	97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960	103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1958 N	92.0	366.0	593.9	206.8	151.8	1,414.8	42.4	408.3	142.9
D	90.5	355.1	587.5	202.9	143.8	1,383.8	42.3	400.2	140.6
J	90.0	352.2	589.9	203.1	143.3	1,382.4	44.8	408.1	147.2
F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	1,384.6	45.1	409.2	138.2
M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	1,392.4	44.7	412.6	138.3
A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	1,427.4	44.9	416.5	141.6
M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	428.2	148.5
J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.1	153.9
S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960 J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
A	95.1	381.6	631.1	218.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961 J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	1,494.3	44.2	420.0	140.5
F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	1,502.3	44.4	424.4	142.0
M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	1,510.1	44.5	427.1	142.5
A	98.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	1,536.2	43.2	431.5	145.4
M	105.5	402.9	667.0	236.9	169.3	1,586.3	45.6	441.2	151.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1958 D	92.4	360.9	596.1	210.1	152.4	1,415.6	42.5	409.7	144.1
J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	1,443.6	45.2	417.9	154.7
F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	1,443.6	45.2	418.7	144.4
M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	1,450.0	45.3	419.1	146.4
A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	421.3	145.8
M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2
J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
D	100.2	385.0	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960 J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1
A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961 J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	1,556.6	44.7	429.3	147.3
F	105.3	400.2	657.8	230.2	168.8	1,564.1	44.5	434.0	148.3
M	105.4	402.0	659.0	233.8	168.2	1,570.0	44.7	434.4	150.8
A	105.6	403.6	650.8	235.0	166.7	1,571.7	44.8	436.6	148.7
M	106.0	403.0	662.6	235.6	165.2	1,576.3	46.6	437.7	149.8

(1)Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wages and Salaries														
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Manufacturing			Transportation, Storage and Communication				Finance and Service		Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income	
		Forestry	Mining	Construction	Public Utilities	Trade									
		Million dollars													
1959															
1960	50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3		
	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1954	2nd	44.2	64.2	97.7	976.9	210.7	326.1	50.7	437.2	506.7	244.0	2,958.4	121.7	3,080.1	
	3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6	
	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2	
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0	
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8	
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4	
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7	
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9	
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1	
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5	
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4	
1957	1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9	
	2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5	
	3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7	
	4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9	
1958	1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6	
	2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0	
	3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7	
	4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	380.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1	
1959	1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4	
	2nd	51.0	68.5	128.1	281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8	
	3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5	
1960	1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2	
	2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7	
	3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9	
1961	1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	650.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	4,506.7	
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
1954	3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.0	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1	
	4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9	
1955	1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5	
	2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7	
	3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7	
	4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7	
1956	1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0	
	2nd	48.0	91.5	123.0	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2	
	3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8	
	4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7	
1957	1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	630.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7	
	2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3	
	3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.0	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,377.7	173.5	4,051.2	
	4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8	
1958	1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1	
	2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3	
	3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0	
	4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0	
1959	1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2	
	2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0	
	3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2	
	4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1	
1960	1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3	
	2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7	
	3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9	
	4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8	
1961	1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	4,690.7	

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												Unemployed as Percentage of Labour Force	
		Employed						Unemployed							
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over															
1959	11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0	
1960	11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0	
1959 June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,038	731	5,307	4,884	133	4,751	249	234	5,267	4.0	
July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,949	158	4,790	240	228	5,138	3.7	
Aug. 22	11,582	6,425	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,949	168	4,781	258	239	5,167	4.0	
Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,900	135	4,765	225	213	5,318	3.6	
Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,907	119	4,788	251	237	5,338	4.0	
Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821	93	4,728	317	296	5,398	5.1	
Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,720	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5	
1960 Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8	
Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6	
Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	566	5,478	9.8	
Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8	
May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,072	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6	
June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	113	4,833	315	300	5,326	4.9	
July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0	
Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3	
Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1	
Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7	
Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6	
Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2	
1961 Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8	
Feb. 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3	
Mar. 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1	
Apr. 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7	
May 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0	
June 17	12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6	

(1) Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100			1949 = 100			1949 = 100			
	Dollars			Dollars			Dollars		
1959 F	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1960 F	118.7	210.9	75.83	84.0	157.5	74.85	120.1	218.8	93.80
1959 M	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
1960 M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
1959 A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
1960 A	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
1959 J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
1960 J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
1959 S	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
1960 S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
1959 O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.89
1960 O	121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0	93.24
1959 N	121.8	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	210.7	89.07
1960 N	115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	220.5	92.56
1959 D	114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	223.4	94.20
1960 D	114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	223.2	94.35
1959 A	114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	207.6	94.22
1960 A	118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	215.2	93.86
1959 J	123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	223.1	94.13
1960 J	121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	221.7	92.58
1959 A	123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	222.9	92.62
1960 A	123.1	220.7	76.55	101.3	194.9	76.12	123.2	224.0	93.62
1959 S	121.5	218.2	76.60	107.9	210.4	77.19	120.0	218.9	93.90
1960 S	129.7	214.5	76.43	100.5	194.1	76.98	118.2	217.1	94.57
1959 D	114.8	202.4	75.18	89.4	167.6	74.74	113.1	208.5	94.96
1960 D	111.6	201.5	76.99	76.3	142.1	74.25	113.3	211.9	96.27
1959 F	111.0	202.5	77.80	66.1	130.8	78.87	114.0	213.3	96.30
1960 F	111.1	202.3	77.64	41.8	83.1	79.24	113.0	210.4	95.88
1959 M	112.4	206.0	78.18	34.4	75.7	87.57	111.5	206.0	95.11

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Total		Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾				Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾					
	Weekly Earnings		Index Numbers		Employment		Aggregate payrolls		Employment		Aggregate payrolls	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		1949 = 100		1949 = 100		1949 = 100		
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52	
1960	109.5	197.0	78.19	172.4	134.5	112.6	202.5	84.20	106.8	191.7	72.86	
1959 F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53	
M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11	
A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41	
M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01	
J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60	
J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23	
A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98	
S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54	
O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25	
N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53	
D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08	
1960 J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25	
F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38	
M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69	
A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94	
M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	208.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57	
J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18	
J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39	
A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12	
S	111.6	201.6	78.37	173.4	134.0	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75	
O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.1	134.3	110.5	201.3	85.25	108.9	197.6	73.60	
N	108.1	197.2	79.16	174.5	134.6	108.9	199.1	85.50	107.4	195.4	73.76	
D	104.1	187.0	77.92	169.1	130.9	105.7	189.9	84.03	102.7	184.1	72.65	
1961 J	104.3	191.6	79.65	174.3	135.2	105.9	193.4	85.44	103.1	189.8	74.66	
F	104.6	193.5	80.24	175.9	136.2	106.3	195.6	86.10	103.2	191.5	75.19	
M	104.9	194.4	80.36 ^r	176.4	136.7 ^r	107.0 ^r	197.2 ^r	86.18 ^r	103.2 ^r	191.8 ^r	75.30 ^r	
A	105.4	196.7	80.96	178.5	138.4	107.5	200.0	86.98	103.6	193.5	75.72	

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80
1960	77.1	127.6	62.36	89.9	135.0	48.41	103.2	179.2	67.64
1959 F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43
A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16
S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76
O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75
N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88
D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90
1960 J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15
F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72
M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25
A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72
M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	48.96	106.1	180.3	68.10
J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84
J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34
A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78
S	77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	188.0	69.07
O	77.7	130.2	63.12	91.9	142.3	49.94	102.1	182.2	69.47
N	77.2	130.2	63.51	89.6	135.8	48.86	97.7	173.0	68.87
D	76.0	123.4	61.20	85.6	120.0	45.20	93.6	157.5	65.41
1961 J	75.4	127.8	63.84	89.4	139.7	50.38	94.0	184.5	68.05
F	76.1	129.2	63.98	90.9	143.8	51.00	94.7	169.6	69.59
M	76.4 ^r	130.0	64.14 ^r	91.0	142.4 ^r	50.42 ^r	96.2 ^r	171.8 ^r	69.37 ^r
A	76.7	130.5	64.10	89.2	139.3	50.31	97.2	176.0	70.36

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2
1960	124.0	218.3	91.57	106.1	194.6	88.60	106.8	188.3
1958 S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	189.7	82.89	117.6	194.2
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	189.1	82.89	119.2	192.7
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	178.6	82.49	119.9	200.2
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1
M	118.6	198.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	198.4	86.29	115.9	199.6
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1
S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6
O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3
N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0
D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1
1960 J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2
F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7
M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9
A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7
M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6
J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8
J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8
A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2
S	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5
O	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6
N	124.5	226.0	94.33	102.9	190.9	89.60	103.4	185.4
D	121.8	216.5	92.36	98.7	178.9	87.52	103.5	183.8
1961 J	119.1	216.4	94.40	98.9	184.1	89.93	104.4	185.6
F	118.6	217.2	95.15	99.6	186.5	90.42	105.2	188.8
M	118.6 ^a	215.0 ^a	94.17	100.8 ^a	189.8 ^a	90.90 ^a	104.8	187.7
A	120.9	223.8	96.14	101.9	193.2	91.56	103.2	187.8
								91.49
MANUFACTURING								
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Construction	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Total
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1
1960	133.1	239.0	84.64	132.3	253.6	90.92	125.7	243.8
1958 S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1
1959 J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.8	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4
M	134.4	233.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1
1960 J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1
F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3
M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2
A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2
M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2
J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0
J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9
A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4
S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3
O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1
N	128.8	235.5	86.16	129.8	252.9	92.37	129.9	254.5
D	128.1	226.0	84.50	128.4	252.1	93.09	107.8	191.0
1961 J	125.8	232.4	87.07	129.0	254.0	93.36	98.1	193.3
F	125.4	232.3	87.34	129.1	254.4	93.39	98.9	195.7
M	126.8	233.9	86.95	129.7 ^a	257.6 ^a	94.14 ^a	98.0 ^a	193.3 ^a
A	127.0	236.2	87.63	130.9	259.8	94.04	106.3	211.7

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6
1960	121.9	239.7	87.53	111.1	190.1	82.32	137.8	266.4
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.3	256.8
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6
1960 J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2
F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.87	132.2	253.4
M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0
S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3
O	135.5	275.5	90.70	112.6	193.9	82.83	138.8	272.3
N	125.1	252.5	90.04	110.3	190.1	82.92	137.2	270.4
D	102.9	181.7	78.79	106.3	183.3	82.95	134.7	267.3
1961 J	97.2	193.3	88.70	103.0	177.1	82.71	131.9	263.7
F	96.4	196.2	90.66	102.5	179.2	84.06	132.0	268.2
M	97.4 ^r	194.2 ^r	88.87 ^r	103.7 ^r	181.7 ^r	84.25 ^r	132.2	266.1 ^r
A	104.6	211.1	89.92	106.6	186.3	84.02	133.7	267.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE								
TRADE						SERVICE		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1
1960	136.7	237.4	65.19	156.7	259.9	70.83	143.2	253.3
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2
F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9
M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0
S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5
O	139.6	242.2	65.01	159.4	267.2	71.60	143.7	258.0
N	142.9	246.4	64.67	159.5	267.9	71.76	141.2	255.3
D	144.0	250.6	65.24	159.3	268.6	72.02	138.6	250.2
1961 J	133.5	236.9	66.55	159.6	270.1	72.29	137.2	250.2
F	131.4	234.4	66.87	159.7	270.8	72.39	137.5	252.0
M	133.8 ^r	237.0 ^r	66.44 ^r	160.1 ^r	277.1 ^r	73.86 ^r	138.9 ^r	254.6 ^r
A	134.3	240.4	67.16	161.1	280.1	74.20	140.8	260.7

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100
1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7	
1960	129.7	233.7	67.91	128.5	216.3	55.00	95.5	160.0	62.65	103.4	
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3	
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5	
M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3	
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2	
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0	
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7	
J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8	
A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4	
S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2	
O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3	
N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8	
D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6	
1960 J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2	
F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0	
M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3	
A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0	
M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1	
J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3	
J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1	
A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2	
S	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1	
O	148.4	277.1	70.44	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0	63.24	106.5	
N	139.5	256.7	69.45	133.0	228.0	55.62	96.7	161.7	62.44	108.1	
D	122.0	218.8	67.67	114.5	194.9	55.12	90.0	145.1	60.16	105.4	
1961 J	117.9	222.1	71.08	105.4	188.5	57.94	87.6	149.4	63.62	99.4	
F	114.3	218.4	72.10	110.2	183.8	56.86	86.1	148.0	64.07	95.8	
M	106.7	198.9	70.23	108.9	199.7	58.98	84.4	140.9	62.26	95.9	
A	107.4	201.3	70.63	111.2	205.1	59.33	86.6	149.0	64.20	88.7	

	NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1	
1960	171.9	62.66	118.6	211.6	73.00	119.2	212.2	78.71	111.0	188.6	
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1	
F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1	
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3	
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2	
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4	
J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7	
J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1	
A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2	
S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8	
O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7	
N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1	
D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9	
1960 J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1	
F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4	
M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	204.1	77.90	105.0	175.8	
A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6	
M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7	
J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1	
J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0	
A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2	
S	180.0	62.87	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58	115.9	199.9	
O	177.0	62.33	123.5	221.3	73.29	120.6	217.5	79.69	114.3	196.4	
N	179.2	62.65	121.2	219.2	73.95	119.8	215.2	79.34	111.7	190.3	
D	175.1	62.81	115.0	204.3	72.62	116.3	205.9	78.22	107.9	180.7	
1961 J	167.1	63.49	111.0	201.5	74.27	113.8	205.9	79.96	104.7	179.2	
F	164.1	64.65	110.6	203.0	75.06	113.3	206.7	80.58	102.9	178.4	
M	164.2	64.64	110.0	202.1	75.16	113.7	207.1	80.45	103.4	178.1	
A	151.5	64.47	112.1	207.4	75.68	114.9	210.2	80.83	104.9	181.3	

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
		Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars							
1959	70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09	
1960	71.71	126.0	218.2	72.13	153.3	268.9	77.83	114.7	209.3	82.97	
1958	N D	67.92 66.24	130.1 123.1	212.6 201.2	68.24 68.25	151.1 148.4	251.9 240.2	74.21 71.99	115.3 110.9	197.6 180.7	78.26 74.35
1959	J F M	68.01 69.38 68.92	118.5 118.3 119.5	194.1 196.2 197.7	68.34 69.24 69.04	144.1 145.0 145.9	242.2 250.1 247.0	74.78 76.71 75.27	108.0 109.5 112.2	184.3 189.5 193.4	77.90 79.02 78.70
A M J	69.38 70.60 71.21	124.0 133.2 138.4	205.7 222.7 232.8	69.22 69.77 70.21	146.2 154.7 161.6	246.5 264.2 275.5	75.00 75.94 75.36	114.5 117.9 121.8	200.7 210.1 214.9	80.02 81.29 80.49	
J A S	71.08 71.50 71.24	141.4 140.0 137.9	239.5 238.0 236.4	70.67 70.94 71.50	164.5 166.7 165.0	280.2 282.2 282.4	75.72 75.22 76.07	110.2 112.6 122.9	193.5 196.7 217.2	80.07 79.68 80.54	
O N D	71.06 70.59 68.97	135.2 129.4 123.9	231.9 218.5 209.7	71.54 70.42 70.62	160.3 155.1 151.2	276.2 286.7 253.6	76.57 76.43 74.51	120.3 117.3 113.9	217.2 210.1 198.2	82.35 81.70 79.30	
1960	J F M	70.74 71.14 70.78	117.4 116.2 115.6	198.8 198.0 198.1	70.61 71.04 71.39	147.3 146.4 146.0	256.4 256.4 254.4	77.32 77.76 77.42	109.7 111.2 113.0	197.3 201.7 208.3	82.01 82.64 81.96
A M J	71.09 71.21 72.71	120.0 128.8 133.3	205.4 220.5 229.0	71.41 71.41 71.69	145.7 154.0 160.2	252.4 266.3 280.6	76.86 76.76 77.75	113.9 116.4 119.2	208.8 212.1 219.7	83.36 82.86 83.82	
J A S	72.83 72.33 72.76	134.4 135.4 134.0	235.4 236.5 236.3	73.04 72.80 73.42	164.4 162.6 159.8	293.2 285.9 281.6	79.16 78.03 78.18	120.3 119.9 118.9	220.9 217.7 218.8	83.48 82.48 83.63	
O N D	72.48 71.84 70.66	131.3 126.7 119.0	232.5 222.1 205.8	73.72 73.02 72.02	155.0 150.9 147.1	277.9 265.9 255.5	79.50 78.17 77.04	115.3 111.9 107.1	213.7 206.3 191.9	84.23 83.73 81.40	
1961	J F M	72.24 73.09 72.59	111.5 110.3 112.9	194.1 193.3 198.7	72.52 73.00 73.29	143.7 142.9 143.2	254.8 256.5 255.5	78.67 79.61 79.11	105.2 105.6 107.5	194.1 198.3 201.0	83.83 85.30 84.83
A	72.87	116.7	206.3	73.60	143.7	257.6	79.44	108.5	205.9	86.13	

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
				1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62	
1960	117.8	203.6	62.03	123.1	219.7	74.61	110.4	200.0	63.77	
1958	D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959	J F M	116.9 116.5 118.8	192.1 195.4 196.6	58.90 60.19 59.32	118.2 118.2 119.2	200.4 201.1 200.6	71.07 71.30 70.48	103.3 103.9 106.7	175.5 177.5 181.5	60.31 60.63 60.30
A M J	115.0 116.2 116.6	191.8 194.7 195.6	59.83 60.11 60.17	122.6 123.9 124.9	210.0 214.1 214.3	71.65 72.33 71.83	109.1 110.9 112.9	190.2 194.2 194.2	61.82 61.99 60.84	
J A S	117.3 115.5 116.3	196.5 194.0 194.1	60.09 60.27 59.92	124.2 125.7 127.0	215.1 217.4 222.2	72.46 72.32 73.13	114.3 115.5 115.1	198.6 201.9 203.3	61.47 61.93 62.53	
O N D	115.9 119.7 119.0	195.2 195.9 195.0	60.46 58.73 58.82	127.5 126.9 121.9	224.1 222.5 206.4	73.54 73.34 70.80	113.6 111.9 107.9	203.1 199.6 186.7	63.28 63.11 61.20	
1960	J F M	118.5 119.9 118.6	201.0 206.5 206.5	60.87 61.82 62.45	120.1 119.6 120.2	212.0 211.8 213.0	73.80 74.04 74.11	105.2 105.9 106.4	187.8 188.7 191.5	63.11 63.05 63.38
A M J	114.0 115.2 118.5	195.8 198.0 205.2	61.62 61.62 62.12	122.3 123.7 125.8	218.7 220.5 223.4	74.74 74.53 74.25	109.4 112.1 115.9	198.5 201.0 206.2	63.81 63.06 62.57	
J A S	115.3 116.9 117.9	202.7 204.1 204.6	63.10 62.89 62.28	124.0 124.7 125.5	222.8 223.9 226.1	75.15 75.05 75.32	114.3 114.2 112.6	209.3 208.1 208.8	64.89 64.08 65.20	
O N D	118.6 120.5 119.5	205.7 208.7 204.9	62.21 62.13 61.49	125.8 125.0 120.7	225.7 226.2 212.6	75.01 75.65 73.66	111.5 109.9 107.1	203.2 202.8 194.1	64.04 64.88 63.66	
1961	J F M	121.9 122.8 115.6	218.5 217.7 207.3	64.25 63.53 64.34	117.7 118.1 118.9	213.7 216.3 217.6	75.91 76.56 76.49	101.6 102.4 105.4	186.2 189.5 195.3	64.41 65.09 65.36
A	113.8	205.0	64.66	121.4	223.5	76.96	108.2	204.7	66.72	

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1
1960	129.9	231.8	78.98	124.2	222.2	70.46	111.3	201.5
1958 N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9
Q	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4
ON	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4
1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1
S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3
O	131.9	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9
ND	132.3	237.3	79.41	126.2	229.4	71.61	109.3	198.6
D	129.2	228.6	78.30	122.1	217.7	70.16	104.5	185.4
1961 J	126.8	230.5	80.46	118.1	215.0	71.68	103.3	189.3
F	126.7	231.5	80.84	118.0	215.7	71.96	103.7	191.4
M	126.9	223.0 ^r	81.23 ^r	119.0 ^r	216.7 ^r	71.58 ^r	104.4 ^r	193.5 ^r
A	128.3	236.1	81.46	122.1	225.6	72.66	105.6	197.6
 WINDSOR								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2
1960	76.2	128.8	84.98	111.4	193.4	68.64	113.8	212.0
1958 N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	178.8	66.34	112.9	201.2
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.0	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3
ND	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1
1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	108.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8
J	79.4	136.0	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6
J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7
S	78.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7
O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2
ND	74.5	124.8	84.17	112.8	196.7	68.87	110.8	208.0
D	74.3	123.5	83.51	109.8	188.1	67.66	108.7	200.9
1961 J	71.6	119.5	83.87	107.6	186.8	69.12	107.2	202.1
F	72.3	124.0	86.09	104.9	185.8	69.93	106.8	204.8
M	72.6 ^r	126.1 ^r	87.32 ^r	105.7 ^r	186.9 ^r	69.77 ^r	108.0 ^r	206.9 ^r
A	72.6	126.3	87.41	107.2	190.9	70.33	109.0	210.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.84	1.74	1.83	1.21
1959 J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.17
S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80	1.18
O	2.04	2.13	1.78	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82	1.20
1960 J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84	1.20
F	2.09	2.18	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82	1.19
M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83	1.20
A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82	1.20
M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83	1.22
J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82	1.22
J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.20
A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81	1.20
S	2.07	2.16	1.70	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.82	1.20
O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.21
N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.83	1.61	1.81	1.22
D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.62	1.85	1.23
1961 J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.85	1.56	1.83	1.22
F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.86	1.66	1.84	1.22
M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.89	1.78	1.85	1.23
A	2.13	2.21	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.66	1.90	1.90	1.86	1.23

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1960	1.34	1.35	1.15	1.58	1.68	1.44	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.07	2.44
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37
S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03	2.38
O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04	2.42
N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
1960 J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05	2.41
F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06	2.41
M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07	2.41
M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06	2.38
J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06	2.40
A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.50
S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.09	2.49
O	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09	2.50
N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.09	2.49
D	1.35	1.35	1.16	1.60	1.73	1.45	2.15	2.33	2.16	2.09	2.50
1961 J	1.36	1.38	1.18	1.59	1.69	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.19	2.11	2.52
F	1.37	1.39	1.18	1.60	1.71	1.46	2.15	2.33	2.20	2.12	2.54
M	1.37	1.40	1.18	1.62	1.73	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.21	2.12	2.53
A	1.37	1.40	1.18	1.63	1.75	1.46	2.17	2.34	2.21	2.13	2.53

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment									
Agricultural implements		Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Dollars per hour											
1959		2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84
1960		2.07	2.05	1.95	2.26	2.08	1.84	1.80	2.52	1.98	1.94
1959	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83
	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.99
	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.99
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83
	J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	2.00
	A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83
	S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86
	O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87
	N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88
	D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	1.88
1960	J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	1.95
	F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	1.95
	M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	1.97
	A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	1.96
	M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	2.10
	J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	1.90
	J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	1.93
	A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	1.93
	S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	1.94
	O	2.04	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	1.95
	N	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.55	2.01	1.96
	D	2.13	2.08	1.95	2.29	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.57	2.03	1.93
1961	J	2.15	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.53	2.02	2.01
	F	2.16	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.54	2.02	2.03
	M	2.16	2.10	1.95	2.30	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.55	2.03	2.04
	A	2.19	2.11	1.97	2.30	2.13	1.87	1.85	2.54	2.02	2.20

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING									
Total		Metal mining	Coal mining	Total		Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products		
1959		41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1	
1960		41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7	
1958	D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7	
1959	J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2	
	F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7	
	M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1	
	A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1	
	M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1	
	J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1	
	J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3	
	A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7	
	S	41.9	41.9	40.9	42.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6	
	O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0	
	N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3	
	D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8	
1960	J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7	
	F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6	
	M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6	
	A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0	
	M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4	
	J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4	
	J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5	
	A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8	
	S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2	
	O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8	
	N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0	
	D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8	
1961	J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5	
	F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1	
	M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4	
	A	41.3	41.3	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.3	40.5	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2	

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1958 D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	42.0	40.7	39.4	39.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									Industrial Composite		
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite	
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3	
1960	22.7	11.6	32.6	32.7	70.4	15.7	36.3	49.4	44.4	23.5	
1959 F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7	
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8	
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5	
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0	
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7	
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7	
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1	
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0	
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2	
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6	
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9	
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7	
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7	
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8	
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8	
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2	
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8	
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8	
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1	
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4	
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5	
N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	23.9	
D	22.6	11.8	31.9	32.2	69.8	15.9	38.6	49.2	43.8	24.3	
1961 J	22.8	11.7	32.4	32.1	70.7	16.2	35.9	49.2	44.0	24.2	
F	22.9	11.7	32.5	32.2	70.7	16.2	35.7	49.3	44.0	24.2	
M	22.8	11.6	32.5	32.2	70.6	16.0	36.3	49.4	44.1	24.4	
A	22.6	11.6	32.1	32.4	70.7	15.8	36.0	49.3	44.3	24.2	

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾			Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾	
		Number of persons							
		Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid ⁽⁶⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾
		Thousands		Thousands weeks			Million dollars		Thousands
1959	454.2 ⁽¹⁾	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511
1960	518.2 ⁽¹⁾	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573
1959 J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308
J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292
A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268
S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258
O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303
N	417.5 ⁽¹⁾	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503
D	685.7 ⁽¹⁾	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680
1960 J	782.5 ⁽¹⁾	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786
F	814.2 ⁽¹⁾	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817
M	823.0 ⁽¹⁾	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835
A	714.9 ⁽¹⁾	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756
M	364.3	165.6	580.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406
N	485.2 ⁽¹⁾	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538
D	754.1 ⁽¹⁾	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735
1961 J	846.9 ⁽¹⁾	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855
F	872.8 ⁽¹⁾	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878
M	838.0 ⁽¹⁾	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864
A	713.1 ⁽¹⁾	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.89	142.7	768
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

(2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary

lay-off are included. (3)The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. (4)Estimates are based on average weekly number of

payments. (5)The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the

month. (7)Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures

for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment

Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS**

	Total all Industries ⁽²⁾	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1959	2,286.9	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	747.1	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959 F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
A	72.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	59.8	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
J	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	127.6	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	52.5	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
D	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961 J	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
F	20.3	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
M	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
A	59.2	0.8	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0

(1)The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

25

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	
Thousand man-working days										
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
M	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
A	—	1.7	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Component weights	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX								Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽²⁾		
	Total	Food	Housing ⁽¹⁾	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6	—	—	—
1949=100										1935-39=100	
1959	126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
M	125.5	120.0	130.6	109.4	138.6	147.9	140.7	111.1	—	—	—
A	125.4	119.3	130.9	109.6	138.5	148.9	140.9	111.1	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	131.0	109.7	137.6	149.6	141.9	115.0	—	—	—
J	125.9	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	—	—	—
J	125.9	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	—	—	—
A	126.4	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	—	—	—
O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	—	—	—
N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	—	—	—
D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	—	—	—
J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	—	—	—
M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	—	—	—
A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	—	—	—
J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	—	—	—
J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	—	—	—
A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	—	—	—
O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	—	—	—
N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	—	—	—
D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	—	—	—
J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	—	—	—
M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	—	—	—
A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
M	129.0	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	—	—	—
J	129.0	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	—	—	—

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1959	230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1959 F	230.9	199.0	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960 J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961 J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
A	230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
M	231.3	200.2	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
J	231.4	200.1	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.2	310.5	225.5

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Meats		
								Eggs	Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1959	254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959 F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960 J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	168.8	307.2	175.5
S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961 J	258.5	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
M	250.8	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4

The data for 1961 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1959 J	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	300.4	294.2
F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	198.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
A	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	302.3	301.7
M	234.4	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.2	301.4
J	234.1	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39 = 100										
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1959 J	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	314.7	172.8	270.3
F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS				NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1958 N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	258.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	185.3	258.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	186.3	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	185.9	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	186.3	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
A	209.6	279.2	184.5	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	183.8	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9
J	209.6	268.3	183.8	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1958 N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.3	187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
F	302.3	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
M	302.3	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.3	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.2	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
S	302.2	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
O	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
N	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
D	302.2	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961 J	302.2	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F	302.2	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
M	302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
A	302.3	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
M	302.3	187.8	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.5	160.4
J	302.2	187.7	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.5	160.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
							1935-39=100		1949=100
							Total	Field	Animal
			1935-39=100				1935-39=100		1935-39=100
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9 ^r	176.1 ^r	271.6
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.8	132.3	129.2	221.4 ^r	178.4 ^r	264.4
1959 J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6
J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	228.4 ^r	182.0 ^r	274.9
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	225.5 ^r	174.0 ^r	277.0
O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	222.1 ^r	176.2 ^r	267.9
N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8 ^r	178.4 ^r	269.1
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7 ^r	180.2 ^r	263.1
1960 J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3 ^r	184.9 ^r	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6 ^r	185.2 ^r	252.0
M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2 ^r	188.2 ^r	252.2
A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9 ^r	193.7 ^r	256.2
M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6 ^r	195.4 ^r	257.8
J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7 ^r	198.4 ^r	265.0
J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4 ^r	186.7 ^r	270.1
A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	215.6 ^r	161.9	269.4
N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961 J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9
A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	213.0	162.8	263.1
M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	213.8	161.7	266.0
J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	216.5	166.8	266.3

(a)Excludes gold.

(b)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.

(c)Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽³⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1959	8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	687	9,501	7,413	2,088	428	9,072	8,467	605
1959 J	7,790	500	8,291	6,532	1,759	457	7,835	7,381	454
J	7,598	488	8,086	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
A	7,552	556	8,109	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
S	7,619	601	8,220	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
N	8,609	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960 J	9,191	697	9,888	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
F	8,790	653	9,443	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
A	8,811	598	9,409	7,294	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
M	8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
J	8,557	576	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
J	8,477	577	9,055	7,045	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
A	8,643	680	9,324	7,209	2,115	619	8,705	8,169	536
S	8,521	731	9,253	7,162	2,091	434	8,817	8,290	527
O	8,784	791	9,575	7,420	2,154	372	9,199	8,628	571
N	8,812	775	9,587	7,472	2,116	317	9,267	8,744	524
D	9,098	811	9,907	7,755	2,152	225	9,680	9,132	548
1961 J	9,096	887	9,983	7,807	2,176	181 ^r	9,802 ^r	9,237 ^r	565
F	8,158	856	9,012	6,999	2,013	126 ^r	8,886 ^r	8,425 ^r	461
M	9,030	832	9,862	7,598	2,266	199 ^r	9,663 ^r	9,065 ^r	597
A	8,732	682	9,414	7,318	2,099	332 ^r	9,083 ^r	8,518 ^r	565
M	9,073	697	9,770	7,687	2,083	393	9,378	8,755	623

30 (a)These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
 generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (b)Less imports.
 the amount used in electric boilers.

(c)These columns include all generating utilities and
 mainly

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)													
Million kilowatt hours													
Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta				British Columbia
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022		
1960	9,072	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288	1,111		
1959 M	8,207	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998		
J	7,835	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233	947		
J	7,723	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904		
A	7,828	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939		
S	7,984	108	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967		
O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087		
N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101		
D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146		
1960 J	9,506	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,163		
F	9,108	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290	1,093		
M	9,721	126	7	153	142	3,804	3,336	421	146	305	1,180		
A	8,984	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267	1,081		
M	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094		
J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264	1,053		
J	8,419	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042		
A	8,705	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058		
S	8,817	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278	1,077		
O	9,199	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291	1,146		
N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311	1,185		
D	9,680	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183		
1961 J	9,802 ^r	115	8	157	152 ^r	3,807	3,367	451	172	334	1,224		
F	8,886 ^r	102	7	150	128 ^r	3,518	3,022	381	148	303	1,111		
M	9,663 ^r	111	7	154	141 ^r	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232		
A	9,083 ^r	148	7	144	138 ^r	3,663	3,078	373	141	289	1,128		
M	9,378	112	7	145	144	3,729	3,232	397	144	297	1,155		

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL													
Production													
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾		Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption		COKE Production
Thousand tons													
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341		
1960	608	128	181	917	380	199	70	1,002	71	1,848	323		
1959 F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295		
M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342		
A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339		
M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366		
J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335		
J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347		
A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347		
S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330		
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361		
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363		
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367		
1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354		
F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330		
M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380		
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356		
M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344		
J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,881	300		
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311		
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312		
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297		
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319		
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289		
D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280		
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285		
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270		
M	493	83	184	760	264	135	86	118	74	804	319		
A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682			329		
M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302			345		

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUEFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales			Sales		
			Shipments	Total ⁽²⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽²⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾
Thousand barrels ⁽¹⁾								
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76
1960	10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73
1959 J	9,650	16,913	43,672	32,829	15,249	17,566	173	115
F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104
M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88
A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81
M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72
J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61
J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50
A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44
S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121
F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,988	21,168	204	79
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47
S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60
O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70
N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71
D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104
1961 J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125
F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,102	17,781	22,304	252	102
M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,809	15,028	23,768	250	111
A				34,017	12,433	21,573	233	103
								130

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
	Received	Consumed	Fuels					
			Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾
Thousand barrels								
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251
1959 F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518
M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470
A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069
M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,044	1,471
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,980	3,125	6,497	1,388
A	20,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003
J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,587	1,104
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,500
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592
M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460
A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025	
1959 F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245	
M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240	
A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090	
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711	
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310	
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,827	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069	
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993	
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249	
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	50,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912	
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437	
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623	
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,840	5,783	
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863	
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661	
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583	
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064	
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377	
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642	
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163	
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799	
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826	
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025	
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511	
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437	
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916	
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014	

^(a)Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽⁵⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead		Refined lead	
Million pounds												
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4		
1960	74.0	57.8	69.4	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1		
1959 M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7		
A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7		
M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5		
J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.8	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2		
J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0		
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0		
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8		
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8		
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6		
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4		
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1		
F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4		
M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4		
A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8		
M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0		
J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0		
J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9		
A	78.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2		
S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6		
O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8		
N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1		
D	75.5	63.9	68.6	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6		
1961 J	73.3	78.9	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4		
F	66.4	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1		
M	71.4	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2		
A	70.5		67.4		33.8		32.8		31.5			
M			71.7		39.4				32.0			

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing, or speiss, oxide and fine.⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or Canada, D.B.S.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand tons		Production	Exports
Million pounds										
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959 M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	284	2,782	1,842
A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,888	2,179
A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961 J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,524	2,022
M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,876	2,117
A	57.1		44.3			341.3	375	196		2,424
M	63.3		45.1			1,485.8		194		

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports		Producers' Shipments	Production		Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾
	Thousand tons							Imports
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960	93.3	89.0	435	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0
1959 M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7	15.7
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1	24.5
M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	310 ^a	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
J	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
A	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
S	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
O	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
N	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
D	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
1961 J	62.1	122.6	338	338	237	101.0	296.4	4.1
F	60.6	68.9	290	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
M	60.9	55.5	149	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
J	70.6	60.4	270	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
A	96.3		371	423	363	118.9	214.9	
M	114.3		458	632	625	127.7	228.3	

^aTotal salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS: RAW AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES											
	Orders			Inventory at End of Month							
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month ⁽²⁾	Unfilled Orders at end of Period ⁽³⁾	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				Ratio of owned inventories to shipments	
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		
Million dollars											
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07	
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10	
1957	1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23	
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16	
1959	1,946.1	1,952.2	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09	
1960	1,953.7	1,935.7	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1959	M	1,904.7	1,902.8	1,981.4	4,071.3	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3	2.14
	A	1,997.9	1,978.2	1,961.6	4,064.3	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03
	M	2,018.2	2,058.2	2,001.6	4,054.9	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01
	J	2,115.4	2,168.9	2,055.1	4,026.7	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90
	J	1,987.0	1,900.1	2,058.2	3,997.1	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01
	A	1,874.4	1,953.2	2,137.0	4,046.9	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16
	S	2,048.0	2,003.8	2,092.8	4,072.1	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99
	O	2,109.7	2,121.8	2,104.8	4,065.7	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93
	N	1,955.1	1,943.7	2,093.5	4,066.0	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08
	D	1,887.6	1,910.3	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19
1960	J	1,768.7	1,842.4	2,189.9	4,159.8	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
	F	1,834.6	1,849.5	2,204.8	4,225.1	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30
	M	2,025.6	2,024.5	2,203.6	4,284.7	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12
	A	1,911.2	1,852.0	2,144.4	4,287.9	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24
	M	2,030.5	1,990.7	2,104.7	4,297.1	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12
	J	2,070.6	2,044.1	2,078.2	4,275.6	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06
	J	1,859.5	1,848.0	2,066.6	4,242.7	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28
	A	1,976.2	1,920.4	2,010.8	4,249.7	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15
	S	2,061.5	2,018.5	1,967.8	4,224.4	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05
	O	2,003.5	1,950.9	1,915.2	4,215.0	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,382.9	2.10
	N	2,025.4	1,986.4	1,878.2	4,211.7	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08
	D	1,876.8	1,901.3	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26
1961	J	1,767.1	1,854.3	1,987.9	4,248.9	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40
	F	1,758.5	1,752.6	1,982.0	4,297.8	233.4	4,531.2	2,015.4	1,079.0	1,436.8	2.44
	M	1,928.0	1,966.9	2,020.9	4,308.4	241.4	4,549.9	1,992.5	1,089.9	1,467.5	2.23
	A	1,868.2	1,873.3	2,026.0	4,293.9	237.0	4,530.9	1,968.6	1,097.7	1,464.6	2.30
	M	1,988.1	1,981.2	2,019.1	4,264.2	230.0	4,494.3	1,950.4	1,088.5	1,455.4	2.14
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	
1958	D	1,845.1	1,782.4	2,079.4	3,967.6	490.0	4,457.6	1,965.8	1,225.1	1,266.7	2.15
1959	J	1,845.2	1,772.0	2,006.2	4,001.3	447.0	4,448.3	1,976.7	1,195.5	1,276.1	2.17
	F	1,912.7	1,866.4	1,959.9	4,017.7	414.0	4,431.7	1,975.5	1,174.1	1,282.1	2.10
	M	1,903.2	1,900.0	1,956.7	4,005.1	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9	2.10
	A	1,971.3	1,981.3	1,966.7	4,020.5	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04
	M	1,947.9	1,974.2	1,993.0	4,031.7	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07
	J	1,960.7	2,019.7	2,052.0	4,036.5	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06
	J	1,970.4	1,964.9	2,046.5	4,040.0	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05
	A	1,947.8	1,999.3	2,098.0	4,077.9	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09
	S	1,966.6	1,968.8	2,100.2	4,097.7	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08
	O	1,983.6	2,026.8	2,143.4	4,101.3	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07
	N	1,974.1	1,990.3	2,159.6	4,111.4	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08
	D	1,967.0	1,964.8	2,157.4	4,148.2	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11
1960	J	1,992.9	1,999.4	2,163.9	4,145.7	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
	F	1,935.5	1,960.0	2,188.4	4,181.9	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16
	M	1,958.5	1,949.3	2,179.2	4,217.5	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15
	A	1,902.3	1,876.3	2,153.2	4,239.6	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23
	M	1,955.9	1,905.3	2,102.6	4,266.1	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18
	J	1,928.9	1,890.1	2,072.8	4,278.4	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22
	J	1,930.7	1,904.6	2,046.7	4,283.6	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22
	A	1,978.0	1,907.5	1,976.2	4,273.7	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16
	S	1,978.5	1,971.5	1,969.2	4,253.2	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15
	O	1,959.5	1,931.7	1,941.4	4,256.4	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17
	N	1,968.1	1,951.4	1,924.7	4,261.1	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17
	D	1,958.4	1,968.8	1,935.1	4,259.6	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18
1961	J	1,977.9	2,014.3	1,971.5	4,238.0	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14
	F	1,922.6	1,922.7	1,971.6	4,255.5	233.7	4,489.2	2,001.8	1,078.6	1,408.8	2.21
	M	1,854.1	1,882.4	1,999.9	4,241.6	263.1	4,504.7	1,990.5	1,110.6	1,403.6	2.29
	A	1,927.5	1,963.4	2,035.8	4,244.7	247.5	4,492.2	1,981.5	1,098.4	1,412.3	2.20
	M	1,828.6	1,813.1	2,020.3	4,230.1	233.9	4,464.0	1,965.7	1,081.0	1,417.3	2.31

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1959	1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960	1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1959 J	1,011.5	2,198.7	691.6	1,823.1	377.4	763.6	44.1	109.5	131.9	369.8	254.4	598.7
F	1,015.3	2,193.3	737.2	1,869.6	370.8	750.5	49.9	111.9	147.6	371.6	250.4	624.1
M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6	639.7
A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	420.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960 J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961 J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
F	1,053.7	2,314.8	704.8	1,983.0	382.4	804.9	45.5	117.7	149.1	392.5	254.8	661.4
M	1,149.4	2,315.4	778.6	1,993.1	416.1	801.8	52.3	116.7	165.0	396.4	282.7	678.8
A	1,112.2 ^r	2,289.8 ^r	756.0 ^r	2,004.1 ^r	403.8 ^r	791.7 ^r	47.6 ^r	114.8 ^r	144.2 ^r	394.2 ^r	279.1 ^r	661.5 ^r
M	1,176.7	2,264.0	811.5	2,000.3	433.8	776.2	48.7	116.2	144.4	398.8	295.5	652.1

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1959	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960	241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
J	199.2	676.2	178.9	247.9	104.1	233.0	70.6	262.2	103.8	207.8	106.7	258.8
F	206.1	690.8	190.6	245.0	123.2	297.6	73.1	269.6	97.0	209.7	109.2	255.1
M	240.9	687.4	202.7	245.1	137.0	305.2	84.3	272.7	100.6	212.0	115.0	249.2
A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	275.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
D	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
J	206.1	706.3	140.4	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
F	207.4	701.9	143.7	283.4	140.0	326.5	75.6	282.9	96.0	214.5	112.0	264.8
M	235.1	698.6	163.7	286.4	148.3	328.4	75.9	278.9	101.3	211.3	126.4	260.4
A	229.4	698.0	162.1	290.2	145.2	336.3	68.0	281.7	99.1	217.6	128.4	254.8
M	239.8	697.8	177.8	289.4	153.4	333.1	73.4	283.9	106.4	218.0	143.9	246.9

**SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION**

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1959	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960	569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
J	504.0	1,122.0	505.1	344.1	661.0	343.8	101.4	280.7	108.7	58.5	180.4	52.5
F	522.6	1,131.2	531.0	337.2	662.3	337.3	121.0	281.9	116.5	64.4	187.0	77.1
M	556.8	1,130.6	553.8	357.5	662.4	358.5	130.7	280.0	121.6	68.5	188.2	73.7
A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	689.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
M	554.5	1,182.4	504.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	120.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
F	534.8	1,210.4	527.1	352.1	726.8	350.7	121.4	297.7	115.5	61.4	185.9	60.9
M	576.3	1,211.8	574.5	379.4	730.4	378.4	134.0	295.2	126.4	62.9	186.3	69.7
A	540.5	1,203.4	534.4	369.6	725.1	369.1	113.6	293.5	112.9	57.3	184.8	52.5
M	568.0	1,197.2	568.2	393.6	713.7	393.4	110.4	298.6	119.6	62.0	184.9	55.1

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries												Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries								
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars															
1959	154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6			
1960	143.3	431.0	137.8	52.3	128.5	49.8	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2			
1959	A	166.3	405.0	141.1	62.6	110.8	42.0	103.7	294.2	99.0	144.6	422.2	161.1		
	M	161.0	407.9	208.2	61.9	113.5	109.7	99.1	294.4	98.5	159.6	418.6	154.8		
	J	178.4	402.6	215.1	71.2	110.9	103.4	107.2	291.7	111.6	190.1	404.2	195.2		
	A	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2		
	S	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9		
	O	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3		
	N	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7		
	D	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0		
1960	J	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8		
	F	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0		
	M	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2		
	A	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7		
	M	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4		
	J	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1		
	A	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7		
	S	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3		
	J	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1		
	A	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8		
	O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7		
	N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5		
	D	156.5	431.0	161.6	68.5	128.5	72.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7		
1961	J	117.2	420.2	116.9	41.3	117.7	30.4	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4		
	F	124.0	432.3	129.4	40.0	128.7	46.6	83.9	303.7	82.8	111.9	403.8	105.4		
	M	136.0	439.8	171.3	45.3	133.7	74.4	90.7	306.1	96.8	130.2	394.6	130.2		
	A	139.1 ^x	443.5 ^x	138.8 ^x	47.1 ^x	140.4 ^x	48.8 ^x	92.1 ^x	303.0 ^x	90.0 ^x	123.9 ^x	400.8 ^x	124.8 ^x		
	M	142.9	444.8	149.4	47.5	144.5	48.9	95.4	300.3	100.5	140.5	400.3	142.6		
Miscellaneous Industries															
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars														
1959	323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8			
1960	342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4			
1959	A	326.9	699.8	317.6	170.2	189.5	170.3	300.7	597.9	295.1	314.3	612.8	314.7		
	M	352.0	680.3	341.6	157.1	184.5	157.3	303.3	607.7	308.3	318.0	613.3	304.9		
	J	359.8	687.9	357.3	164.1	185.0	160.8	309.8	607.3	311.2	331.4	604.4	334.2		
	J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	169.9	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3		
	A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6		
	S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0		
	O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2		
	N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6		
	D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0		
1960	J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5		
	F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7		
	M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1		
	A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0		
	M	384.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5		
	J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3		
	J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7		
	A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8		
	S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8		
	O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6		
	N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6		
	D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8		
1961	J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0		
	F	296.7	757.2	285.2	125.4	205.0	127.1	284.3	684.2	278.0	301.3	604.9	300.4		
	M	320.6	763.4	320.3	142.6	204.7	146.2	299.6	680.0	298.4	322.7	614.0	326.2		
	A	313.3 ^x	755.0 ^x	328.2 ^x	139.4 ^x	200.4 ^x	136.2 ^x	291.1 ^x	669.9 ^x	293.1 ^x	320.8 ^x	620.9 ^x	317.7 ^x		
	M	327.3	743.8	319.3	156.4	195.6	154.6	316.4	661.6	307.8	338.6	621.1	339.4		

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Table 28.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits		
	Thousand pounds		Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,821	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.65
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	240.5	833.4	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾End of period.⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 29.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic			Stocks		
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	
			Thousand long tons								
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960	13.31	..	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959 M	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23	4.16	8.74
A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29
M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83
J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.87
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.06	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.20	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46	
M	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 29.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
	Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
	Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
	Thousands						Thousand Pairs					
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3
1959 M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7
J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8
J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4
A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2
S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9
O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960 J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	290.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	28.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961 J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
M					944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 30.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Dozen Skins
	Thousands						Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,821
1959 M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188
J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021
J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
S	412	296	177	77	964	5,191	537	744	5,280
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,379	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 30.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pairs							
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	742 ^r	1,853 ^r	188 ^r	625 ^r	245	3,653 ^r	3,069	584 ^r
1959 M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716 ^r	1,968 ^r	203	631 ^r	239	3,756 ^r	3,190	566 ^r
M	624 ^r	1,839 ^r	164	627 ^r	270	3,526 ^r	2,980	537 ^r
J	719 ^r	1,716 ^r	171	669 ^r	290	3,566 ^r	3,002	564 ^r
J	494 ^r	1,117 ^r	117	453 ^r	145	2,326 ^r	1,826	499 ^r
A	775 ^r	2,111 ^r	185 ^r	645 ^r	288	4,005 ^r	3,329	675 ^r
S	820 ^r	2,186 ^r	200 ^r	695 ^r	249	4,150 ^r	3,354	797 ^r
O	791 ^r	1,856 ^r	181 ^r	606 ^r	261 ^r	3,696 ^r	2,875	820 ^r
N	800 ^r	1,808 ^r	185 ^r	680 ^r	261 ^r	3,734 ^r	2,937	797 ^r
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,987	205	565	249	3,859	3,337	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 31.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾			Thousand pounds	Thousand yards
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1958 D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,289
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,899	12,012	1,758	6,084
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,630	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	8,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,282	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A		29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M		32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J		31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163		

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 32.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
			Thousands			Thousands			Thousand dozen		
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8	
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1	
1957	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9	
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5	
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5	
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5	
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5	
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8	
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0	
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4	
1960	1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5	
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0	
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2	
1961	1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
CHILDREN'S											
BOYS'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All.Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Shirts	Work	
			Thousands			Thousands			Thousand dozen		
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7	
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6 ^a	1.3	
1957	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4	
4th	212.6	44.3	804.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4	
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4	
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8	
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4	
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3	
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9	
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6	
1960	1st	219.2	53.9 ^b	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0 ^c	1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3	
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2	
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3	
1961	1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing											
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts			Work Clothing				
				Dress or business, fine			Overalls				
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts		
Thousands				Thousands							
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4	
1960	411.5	120.1 ^b	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8	
1957	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1	
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0	
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8	
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1	
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9	
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1	
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4	
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7	
1960	1st	444.3	109.2 ^b	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	58.3	13.1	101.9	47.0	
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9	
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4	
1961	1st	472.2	83.9 ^b	971.3	157.5 ^b	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 33.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
M	705.5	220.6	0.6	11.0	25.3	78.9	21.7	9.1	8.6	65.6	484.9
A	556.8	131.6	1.2	8.8	20.2	61.0	21.5	3.4	0.5	14.9	425.2
M	690.6	253.1	0.5	30.2	31.1	117.0	59.9	4.6	3.2	6.5	437.5
J	885.4	359.0	1.3	33.9	41.4	171.9	100.8	0.9	3.7	5.1	526.4
J	661.7	330.8	0.8	32.4	40.2	143.7	95.3	2.6	6.6	9.1	330.9
A	574.7	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
S	615.0	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
O	625.0	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
N	458.1	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960	614.3	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
F	685.8	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
M	750.8	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
A	526.4	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
M	691.8	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
J	849.3	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
J	736.8	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
A	814.9	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
S	704.4	222.0	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
O	594.5	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
N	490.8	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
D	519.2	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961	589.8	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
F	644.1	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
M	719.6	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
A	537.2	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
M	684.3	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

Pulpwood Production	Production				Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports ⁽⁴⁾			Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁵⁾	
Thousand cords ⁽³⁾										
1950	1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960	1,304	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
M	692	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
A	396	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
M	810	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
J	1,470	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	536.0	39.4	496.2	236.1
J	1,461	872.0	467.4	390.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.0
A	1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
P	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J	1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	1,722	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
J	1,922	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
P	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7	238.6	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
A	444	931.5	467.1	459.1	—	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
M	721	1,002.4	508.7	487.8	—	591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁴⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 34.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
	Thousand tons										
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0		
1960	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0		
1959 M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7		
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5		
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7		
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2		
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1		
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3		
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3		
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1		
N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6		
D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8		
1960 J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3		
F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7		
M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4		
A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2		
M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3		
J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8		
J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1		
A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3		
S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3		
O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6		
N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7		
D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0		
1961 J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4		
F	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3	0.3	16.1		
M	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3	0.3	19.6		
A	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2	0.1	18.6		
M	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2	0.2	20.8		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons										
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1960	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	306.0	188.6	55.5	550.1
1959 M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960 J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
J	1.4	28.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2
D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	228.6	124.9	76.8	430.3
1961 J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	303.4	161.0	32.0	496.4
F	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	294.3	178.4	34.0	506.7
M	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	354.6	224.7	35.7	615.0
A	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	350.4	197.7	20.0	568.1
M	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	374.5	198.5	74.4	647.3

44 Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 35.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments		
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic
Thousand net tons								
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	361.5	55.5	306.0
1959 M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2
A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8
M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9
J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5
J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3
A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0
S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9
O	360.8	11.5	526.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5
N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5
D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2
1960 J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0
F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9
M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2
A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4
M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0
J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3
J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.8
A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	266.9
S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4
O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0
N	323.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0
D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	305.4	76.8	228.6
1961 J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	335.4 ^r	32.0	303.4
F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	328.3	34.0	294.3
M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	390.3	35.7	354.6
A	412.0	8.6	554.2 ^r	545.4	8.8	370.4	20.0	350.4
M	419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	448.8	74.4	374.5

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES: PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands							
1959	30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959 M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65
A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20
M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68
J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.86	33.24	14.28	49.93
J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	64.44
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75		
M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39		

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 37.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD			Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
	Total	Export	Domestic		Passenger		Commercial		
					Total	North American	European	North American	
Thousand units									
							Million dollars		
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	
M	42.60	1.28	41.33	12.26	150.1	106.0	17.9	24.5	
A	51.45	0.89	50.56	16.02	179.7	121.6	26.4	30.0	
M	48.92	1.21	47.71	15.82	169.3	112.6	25.8	29.0	
J	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	
J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	
A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	
S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	
O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	
N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	
D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	
1960	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	
M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	18.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	118.2	28.6	28.2	
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.7	115.5	28.8	28.0	
J	35.60	1.23	34.37	15.45	118.1	76.4	20.9	20.0	
A	30.98	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	
N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	
D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	
1961	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	
J	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	
F	39.80	0.90	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	
M			43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	
A			50.35		176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	
M								1.6	

Table 38.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽¹⁾							
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types				Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands											
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85	
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92	
1959	M 24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61	
A 26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54		
M 27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18		
J 26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89		
J 16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57		
A 14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98		
S 24.09	24.37	35.87	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73		
O 19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60		
N 18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99		
D 15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16		
1960	J 19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14	
F 26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98		
M 28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34		
A 26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22		
M 27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86		
J 22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15		
J 16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65		
A 16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69		
S 15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55		
O 14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75		
N 10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86		
D 11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92		
1961	J 12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55	
F 15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83		
M 24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68		
A 25.83	22.73	49.13			23.62	21.37	41.25				
M 23.51	26.47	45.66			24.62	23.49	42.38				

Table 39.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES								IMPORTS			
Radio Receivers				Television Receivers							
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets
Thousands											
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0
1959	A 65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9
M 57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	
J 51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	
J 48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	
A 54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	
S 77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	
O 86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	
N 77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	
D 83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	
1960	J 47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4
F 54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	
M 53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	
A 50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	
M 50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	
J 51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	
J 44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	
A 50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	
S 69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	
O 70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	
N 77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	
D 76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	
1961	J 48.3	15.8	6.8	17.4	8.3	10.4	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8
F 43.8	14.9	5.6	17.1	6.1	12.8	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	
M 47.5	17.3	5.6	19.4	5.2	8.0	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	
A 40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9		
M 39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.0		

(1)End of period.

(2)Does not include apartment-type machines.

(3)Electric and other.

(4)Gas types are included.

(5)In some cases

these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.
Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 40.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Number									
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956	2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564
	3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054
	4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047
1957	1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495
	2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759
	3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367
	4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561
1958	1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164
	2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606
	3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982
	4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780
1959	1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,908	563	115	1,348
	2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398
	3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294
	4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034
1960	1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830
	2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925
	3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850
	4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782
1961	1st	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586

COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956	2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895
	3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,811	1,739	927	3,066
	4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686
1957	1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548
	2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834
	3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233
	4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333
1958	1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098
	2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292
	3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950
	4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222
1959	1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367
	2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	589	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758
	3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577
	4th	45,338	370	193	1,387	725	12,827	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481
1960	1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687
	2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479
	3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641
	4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670
1961	1st	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516

UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956	2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860
	3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772
	4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181
1957	1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186
	2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053
	3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803
	4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985
1958	1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500
	2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590
	3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616
	4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,950	2,635	8,794
1959	1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803
	2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255
	3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947
	4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449
1960	1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539
	2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987
	3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198
	4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174
1961	1st	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246

Table 41.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 57 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959 F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	20,010	8,813	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,870	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590	
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,568	21,069	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,940	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	102,252	2,122	5,559	30,183	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,097	12,598	9,368

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Residential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institutional and Government	
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,078	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	40,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,889	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557	
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	8,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	15,138	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,186	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	18,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,060	61,368	92,552	9,489	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	548	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,805	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,									

Table 42.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾	
		Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet			Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons	
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	
1959 M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	705.5	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	
A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	556.8	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	
M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	690.6	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	
J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	885.4	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	
J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	
A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	
M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	
J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	
J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	
N	31.68	160	58	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	
D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	
1961 J	26.10	96 ^r	42	14	4.00 ^r	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	
F	26.51	43 ^r	16 ^r	7	3.40 ^r	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	
M	28.01	98 ^r	27	22	4.62 ^r	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	
A	33.02	229 ^r	49 ^r	59 ^r	4.89 ^r	537.2		5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	
M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3		5.6	50.9	6.5	8.8	
	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousands	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands dollars
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959 M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356
A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
D	2,140	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N	6,189	318	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961 J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
A	3,180	400		29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
M				42.89	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	84.33	16,369

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
	Million dollars									
1959	697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
1960	695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
1957	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04
1st	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17
2nd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
3rd	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
1st	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
2nd	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
3rd	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
1959	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
1st	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
2nd	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
3rd	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
1960	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
1st	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92
2nd	763.59	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
3rd	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
1961	651.07	145.58	118.73	7.41	19.44	102.68	10.92	8.48	81.93	237.54

	Livestock				Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
	Million dollars										
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1957	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	8.06	..
1st	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
2nd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
3rd	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.78	4.78	..
1958	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
1st	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
2nd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
3rd	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
1st	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
2nd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
3rd	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
1st	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
2nd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
3rd	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961	133.38	79.31	2.06	22.80	101.09	3.79	34.11	13.07	6.67	6.53	—

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars									
	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81	
1959	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80	
1957	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38	
1st	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.80	150.55	103.60	22.84	
2nd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25	
3rd	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61	
1958	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93	
1st	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28	
2nd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27	
3rd	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94	
1959	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27	
1st	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81	
2nd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63	
3rd	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55	
1960	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26	
1st	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92	
2nd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39	
3rd	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64	
1961	5.59	9.58	9.73	83.96	244.39	43.76	110.02	117.33	26.73	

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾ Includes in

⁽³⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 44.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period												
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork								
									Cured or in cure								
Thousands																	
Million pounds																	
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2							
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9							
1959 J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9							
F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1							
M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0							
A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5							
M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2							
J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5							
J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0							
A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1							
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3							
O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3							
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3							
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2							
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7							
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4							
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9							
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5							
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1							
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4							
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4							
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1							
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3							
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3							
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0							
D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9							
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8							
F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6							
M	169	74	37	564	28.8	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3							
A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2							
M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2							

Table 45.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:^{*}

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices					
			Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs (3)	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.		
1935-39=100											
Dollars per hundred pounds											
1959	249.8	245.3	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788	
1960	254.8	239.5	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832	
1958 D	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763		
1959 J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776	
F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788	
M	..	245.1	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790	
A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782	
M	..	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770	
J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763	
J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761	
A	253.5	246.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768	
S	..	245.2	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774	
O	..	241.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.98	0.818	
N	..	240.3	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846	
D	..	237.2	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.84	22.69	0.96	0.827	
1960 J	249.5	236.0	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842	
F	..	232.8	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826	
M	..	233.0	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826	
A	256.6	240.0	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833	
M	..	241.7	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840	
J	..	245.7	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848	
J	..	247.4	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852	
A	258.2	236.5	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876	
S	..	239.7	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.38	26.67	0.99	0.864	
O	..	240.0	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850	
N	..	239.5	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770	
D	..	242.0	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756	
1961 J	252.6	243.0	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.758	
F	..	243.8	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.769	
M	..	241.4	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.776	
A	259.8	237.4 ^c	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.781	
M	..	236.3	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.793	

^{*}See also Tables 18 and 19. ⁽¹⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices.From August 1, 1959 to July 31, 1960, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains. ⁽²⁾Include subsidy on hogs. ⁽³⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽⁴⁾Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 46.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	20.77	3.00	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.43	3.59	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.50	2.60	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.18	2.65	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	32.33	3.33	0.31	3.70	0.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	42.19	—	0.17	6.05	0.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 47.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
								Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
			Million pounds			Thousand gals.				
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82	
1960	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85	
1959 A	1,472	460	24.55	6.29	51.93	1,545	62.30	32.26	95.27	
M	1,810	479	34.76	10.83	66.71	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33	
J	2,164	473	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45	
J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31	
A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	50.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17	
S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40	
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58	
N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89	
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82	
1960 J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95	
F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79	
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18	
A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28	
M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45	
J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23	
J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.63	58.06	107.56	
A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.63	60.78	115.42	
S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	139.37	64.55	115.28	
O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	135.16	62.50	111.43	
N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.74	57.52	95.05	
D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85	
1961 J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31	
F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20	
M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56	
A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52	
M	—	—	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30	
J	—	—	48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	118.83	53.05	103.32	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. monthly figures are included in the monthly averages.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 48.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types			
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Million pounds											
1959	7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7	
1960	7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1	
1959 A	4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4	
M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8	
J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1	
J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2	
A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6	
S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5	
O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6	
N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2	
D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7	
1960 J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8	
F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5	
M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7	
A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2	
M	12,265 ^r	153.2 ^r	137.6 ^r	15.6 ^r	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9	
J	11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1	
J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2	
A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4	
S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9	
O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0	
N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0	
D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1	
1961 J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9	
F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8	
M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3	
A	3,688	49.2	42.0	7.2						43.0	
M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3						51.4	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 49.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾						
	P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels	Million barrels								
Million pounds											
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960	79.9	1.73		13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1959 A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29					
M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4
J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40					
J	78.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93					
A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
S	78.2	1.89	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48					
O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73					
N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960 J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81					
F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56					
M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11 ^r	6.33					
J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35					
A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56	8.16	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.9
S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.61	9.70					
O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23					
N	101.5	1.98	0.93	14.80	4.59	7.98	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
D	80.0	1.60	0.69	14.74	4.36	6.71					
1961 J	71.8	1.39	0.80	15.54	5.49	8.54					
F	81.4	1.51	0.58	15.19	5.42	8.94	23.99	29.80	2.48	9.9	18.6
M	84.0	1.73		17.50	5.91	8.71					
A	79.0	1.56		14.34	5.61	6.60					
M	85.0	1.75		14.20	5.41	7.58					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 49.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959	12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959	1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81
	2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15
	3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32
	4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98
1960	1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64
	2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27
	3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65
	4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26
1961	1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56
	Infant and Junior Foods		Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽²⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.
	Million pounds			Million gallons						Coffee Roasted
				Million pounds						Carbonated Beverages
1959	17.84	25.36	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94
1959	1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	20.42
	2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	21.53
	3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35
	4th	23.68	31.03	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30
1960	1st	19.07	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.28	6.94	11.71
	2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	12.60
	3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19
	4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05
1961	1st	15.25	20.43	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.60	10.42

Table 50.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds										
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2	
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9	
1959	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	160.0	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
	A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2
	M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauces.

meat and fish and sauces, other.

⁽⁴⁾1958 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.⁽⁵⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 51.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bi-nation Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
									Men's	Women's	Family		
Million Dollars													
1959	1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960	1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958 D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5
1959 J	1,186.4	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1	18.3
F	1,109.1	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4
M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.0	11.4	28.4
S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.0	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	88.8	23.0	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960 J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	118.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	118.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.8	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	18.3	13.2	28.3
A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	128.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961 J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
M	1,316.2	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
A	1,358.5	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
M	1,456.4	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1958 D	1,345.5	264.3	94.8	53.1	115.3	26.9	230.1	91.6	19.9	22.6	19.1	12.2	26.9
1959 J	1,335.1	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1	26.3
F	1,361.4	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1
M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960 J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.0	26.7
1961 J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
M	1,342.2	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
A	1,354.1	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
M	1,360.9	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6

(1) Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 51.—**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE**—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY PROVINCES							
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	At-lantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars															
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3	
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.0	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1958	D	30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	368.2	619.9	76.1	87.9	129.8	169.2
1959	J	26.1	47.4	42.2	47.6	32.7	8.4	124.4	91.7	280.7	472.6	57.1	62.1	95.1	127.1
	F	26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	270.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
	M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
	A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
	M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
	J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
	J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
	A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
	S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
	O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
	N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
	D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960	J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
	F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
	M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
	A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
	M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
	J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
	J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
	A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
	S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
	O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
	N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
	D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961	J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
	F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
	M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
	A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
	M	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	
1958	D	30.5	48.3	45.4	31.0	32.7	11.3	160.5	112.6	315.4	513.7	65.9	80.0	111.5	140.3
1959	J	39.1	48.3	45.9	29.0	32.7	11.3	160.6	110.8	316.2	511.4	66.4	79.1	109.7	140.8
	F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	325.2	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
	M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	185.5	113.4	320.7	510.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
	A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
	M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
	J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
	J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
	A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
	S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
	O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
	N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
	D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960	J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
	F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
	M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
	A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
	M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
	J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
	J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
	A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
	S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
	O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
	N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
	D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961	J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	528.5	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
	F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	514.2	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
	M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	509.4	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
	A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	511.1	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
	M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7

Table 52.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7	
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0	
1959 J	89.3	277.7	20.0	69.9	7.7	34.3	6.1	4.8	8.3	19.1	23.3	67.7	
F	86.4	302.4	20.0	80.1	7.7	38.0	5.7	4.6	6.5	19.5	22.1	72.1	
M	102.0	321.8	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	78.7	
A	108.7	334.9	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9	
M	117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8	
J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0	
J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2	
A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.8	
S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2	
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6	
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8	
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7	
1960 J	89.2	307.9	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2	
F	88.1	335.8	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6	
M	102.5	350.9	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.8	20.4	22.7	84.0	
A	117.0	350.5	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0	
M	117.1 ¹	344.2 ¹	31.9 ¹	85.2 ¹	12.1 ¹	45.1 ¹	5.8 ¹	4.7 ¹	5.4	20.1 ¹	24.7 ¹	83.9 ¹	
J	112.4	317.6	28.0	77.5	12.4	40.5	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.5	22.9	76.6	
J	94.2	328.9	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	23.7	77.3	
A	107.5	348.4	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	76.2	
S	126.1	353.4	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2	
O	134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6	
N	156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6	
D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0	
1961 J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0	
F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7	
M	111.5	350.4	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7	
A	110.5	365.1	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0	
M	124.8	359.6	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6	
CHAIN STORES													
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	42.2
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	44.9
1959 J	239.3	324.0	127.8	61.6	5.2	13.2	3.8	15.3	5.7	20.0	10.1	18.2	36.2
F	213.1	340.1	109.1	64.5	4.1	13.8	2.9	16.7	5.3	21.1	8.7	21.7	42.0
M	240.9	345.5	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	45.2
A	252.0	353.4	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.8	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	48.3
M	283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	46.9
J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	46.3
J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	45.7
A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	48.1
S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	51.7
O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	55.8
N	270.3	442.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	42.2
1960 J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	41.7
F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	47.2
M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	48.8
A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	53.1
M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	52.3
J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	50.9
J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	48.6
A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	50.9
S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	44.2
O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	49.9
N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	60.2
D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3
1961 J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.8	9.3	20.1	42.6
F	230.9	371.9	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	48.3
M	274.9	384.7	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	52.2
A	288.0	380.6	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	47.7
M	285.7	382.9	132.9	77.7	6.9	16.9	8.5	18.5	10.6	24.9	16.5	44.9	54.4

58 (1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 53.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1956 4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5	
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	455.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4	
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6	
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6	
4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960 1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7	
2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	
3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961 1st qtr.	960.5	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0
Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores											
Hardware Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores					
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1956 4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	168.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1961 1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	186.7	163.6	23.1	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	
Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾					
			Instalment			Garages and Filling Stations					
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	
Million dollars											
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1956 4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	103.6	28.9	74.7	27.0

(1) Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.

(2) Conditional sale agree-

ments.

(3) Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Credit Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 54—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Instalment Finance Companies (¹)	Small Loan Companies ⁽²⁾			Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽³⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Com- panies Credit Cards	Char- tered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁵⁾
		Instal- ment Credit	Cash Loans	Depart- ment Stores		Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
Millions of Dollars												
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
	825	46	503	364	1,738	271	325	2,334	44	1,199	14	345
1959 J	809	32	409	244	1,494	..	..	..	..	..	..	310
A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	..	312
S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	2,086	44	1,134	12	315
O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	..	318
N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	..	321
D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960 J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	..	325
F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	328
M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	..	..	333
M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	..	..	335
J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	..	339
A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	..	340
S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	2,253	51	1,165	18	343
O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	..	..	..	344
N	837	46	494	328	1,705	..	..	..	..	..	..	345
D	825	46	503	364	1,738	271	325	2,334	44	1,199	14	345
1961 J	808	44	500	350	1,702	..	..	..	..	..	..	347
F	794	43	500	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	..	..	347
M	785	42	504	329	1,660	255	299	2,214 ^r	39	1,212	17	349
A	786	41	510	328	1,665	..	..	..	..	..	..	350
M	791	41	515	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	..	..	352

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act.

Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. ⁽⁴⁾Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 55.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Clothing Footwear and Textiles										Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Foods	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment					
Million dollars															
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9		
1960	739.9	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4		
1959 J	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4		
A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3		
S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3		
O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3		
N	645.5	158.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7		
D	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0		
1960 J	643.5 ^r	145.5 ^r	24.0 ^r	15.8 ^r	10.8 ^r	3.7 ^r	14.4 ^r	18.3 ^r	53.9 ^r	36.2 ^r	22.8 ^r	18.9 ^r	40.4 ^r		
F	705.9 ^r	155.5 ^r	29.4 ^r	17.3 ^r	14.6 ^r	4.9 ^r	14.8 ^r	22.6 ^r	58.7 ^r	61.2 ^r	25.9 ^r	20.3 ^r	53.2 ^r		
M	811.4 ^r	173.8 ^r	34.8 ^r	20.1 ^r	14.2 ^r	6.4 ^r	13.6 ^r	26.0 ^r	72.2 ^r	85.2 ^r	35.0 ^r	21.0 ^r	74.5 ^r		
A	731.9 ^r	160.4 ^r	32.0 ^r	16.4 ^r	15.5 ^r	11.1 ^r	10.7 ^r	24.1 ^r	66.7 ^r	61.4 ^r	36.0 ^r	21.2 ^r	57.0 ^r		
M	829.3 ^r	176.6 ^r	29.7 ^r	17.4 ^r	12.8 ^r	8.1 ^r	11.3 ^r	31.3 ^r	87.6 ^r	88.4 ^r	40.5 ^r	22.9 ^r	64.1 ^r		
J	818.7 ^r	197.6 ^r	27.7 ^r	18.3 ^r	11.3 ^r	8.2 ^r	10.1 ^r	29.9 ^r	96.1 ^r	68.7 ^r	38.1 ^r	24.2 ^r	68.4 ^r		
J	703.2 ^r	188.4 ^r	22.5 ^r	16.0 ^r	10.7 ^r	9.0 ^r	9.6 ^r	24.6 ^r	79.5 ^r	60.0 ^r	35.4 ^r	21.7 ^r	63.6 ^r		
A	704.4 ^r	191.0 ^r	36.5 ^r	18.8 ^r	12.1 ^r	4.9 ^r	10.8 ^r	27.4 ^r	81.1 ^r	57.0 ^r	39.7 ^r	23.5 ^r	59.9 ^r		
S	733.8 ^r	178.6 ^r	43.4 ^r	21.1 ^r	18.4 ^r	4.4 ^r	11.9 ^r	31.5 ^r	83.7 ^r	57.4 ^r	36.0 ^r	26.1 ^r	67.5 ^r		
O	733.8 ^r	184.7 ^r	38.9 ^r	21.6 ^r	18.1 ^r	5.3 ^r	14.8 ^r	27.1 ^r	81.1 ^r	54.1 ^r	35.5 ^r	24.9 ^r	59.0 ^r		
N	742.2 ^r	181.4 ^r	37.6 ^r	19.8 ^r	17.8 ^r	2.1 ^r	13.0 ^r	30.2 ^r	77.0 ^r	62.9 ^r	32.8 ^r	28.8 ^r	59.8 ^r		
D	720.5 ^r	191.9 ^r	28.4 ^r	18.3 ^r	23.4 ^r	5.4 ^r	13.3 ^r	24.6 ^r	60.2 ^r	51.0 ^r	33.5 ^r	21.4 ^r	72.9 ^r		
1961 J	602.2 ^r	148.6 ^r	24.9 ^r	17.6 ^r	15.0 ^r	3.3 ^r	12.1 ^r	19.1 ^r	57.5 ^r	33.7 ^r	22.5 ^r	20.6 ^r	50.6 ^r		
F	646.1 ^r	157.8 ^r	28.4 ^r	17.0 ^r	17.9 ^r	6.0 ^r	12.7 ^r	20.4 ^r	55.2 ^r	55.7 ^r	26.4 ^r	21.4 ^r	53.0 ^r		
M	769.6 ^r	179.7 ^r	34.1 ^r	19.7 ^r	16.6 ^r	8.0 ^r	10.3 ^r	24.5 ^r	72.3 ^r	79.0 ^r	35.9 ^r	22.4 ^r	79.4 ^r		
A	711.2 ^r	165.6 ^r	28.3 ^r	17.0 ^r	17.9 ^r	9.7 ^r	8.6 ^r	24.8 ^r	65.7 ^r	57.8 ^r	36.1 ^r	23.6 ^r	56.6 ^r		
M	829.5	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	69.2	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5		

60 ⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1958 O N D	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J F M A M J J A S O N D	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
	185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
	170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
	170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J F M	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
	140.6	123.2	114.1	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
	168.7	123.7 ^d	136.4 ^d	428.4	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4

	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
	Million dollars										
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1958 O N D	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.8	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
	12.8	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
	15.8	6.8	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	28.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J F M A M J J A S O N D	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J F M	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes square timber.⁽³⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—MERCCHANDESE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1958	O N D	7.8 9.1 11.3	15.8 10.2 2.4	0.7 0.5 0.5	7.6 5.5 4.5	5.5 5.8 8.7	3.6 3.9 4.0	0.8 1.9 3.8	7.3 7.8 9.8	19.9 12.1 19.5	13.9 9.9 10.4
1959	J F M	5.9 6.1 9.5	3.6 0.4 3.0	0.3 0.2 0.2	3.9 2.7 2.6	8.4 11.2 14.5	3.2 3.1 3.7	4.5 3.6 3.4	6.3 6.7 6.5	15.0 10.3 16.3	8.7 7.6 8.9
	A M J	8.8 8.7 10.9	2.9 15.2 24.4	0.5 0.9 0.7	3.7 5.7 6.5	13.7 12.5 12.3	3.5 4.6 4.3	2.3 3.6 3.4	6.4 7.2 9.1	16.0 13.1 28.0	12.5 15.4 16.0
	J A S	7.1 7.1 8.5	17.6 21.0 22.8	0.7 0.5 0.5	7.1 5.0 6.0	10.9 4.9 5.2	3.9 3.7 3.3	1.6 2.7 2.1	8.0 10.0 9.6	20.1 23.0 19.8	10.5 12.3 19.0
	O N D	8.3 12.8 13.9	23.0 18.3 5.5	0.3 0.5 0.4	15.3 18.1 13.6	6.8 7.8 6.6	4.1 5.2 5.8	2.2 3.1 2.7	12.3 15.8 13.3	25.8 18.0 26.9	14.5 20.1 19.7
1960	J F M	7.5 10.4 8.8	3.0 4.0 1.6	0.7 0.7 0.4	8.9 9.6 6.6	8.1 10.2 10.3	4.5 5.4 5.3	2.9 7.2 3.9	9.0 9.4 9.0	19.8 23.6 29.5	23.9 18.3 17.0
	A M J	8.7 10.4 8.4	1.8 16.7 24.0	0.4 0.4 0.5	4.1 6.3 11.6	9.9 8.7 8.4	5.1 6.7 6.6	4.2 5.9 4.7	7.3 11.4 11.7	12.0 18.3 32.1	15.7 17.2 19.9
	J A S	7.8 9.3 8.0	28.7 27.9 20.3	0.4 0.4 0.4	10.4 16.7 13.7	8.2 5.8 3.5	5.7 5.6 5.0	3.2 4.9 2.8	8.2 7.9 8.1	22.9 19.8 18.6	18.0 23.3 19.4
	O N D	8.6 11.0 11.7	19.0 4.8 3.8	0.6 0.9 0.4	14.8 16.9 11.8	2.7 4.5 5.2	5.7 6.4 5.0	4.3 3.6 4.1	7.3 9.2 9.2	28.9 16.7 27.2	15.9 16.4 18.9
1961	J F M	8.4 8.5 9.4	2.7 1.2 1.8	0.7 0.2 0.3	6.5 8.3 5.9	6.6 8.3 9.7	7.7 5.5 7.6	5.1 4.5 3.7	8.3 6.7 7.9	19.0 10.6 25.3	24.0 13.9 16.1
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodi- ties
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1958	O N D	11.3 4.1 6.9	2.5 2.2 2.7	5.2 4.5 6.2	30.7 26.7 34.7	4.9 3.4 5.3	9.9 9.2 9.0	4.1 1.8 7.4	8.7 7.4 6.9	4.6 2.7 4.4	13.4 13.7 14.0
1959	J F M	9.5 10.5 18.4	1.9 2.3 1.8	3.1 4.4 6.2	21.1 25.0 28.3	4.3 4.0 5.0	7.7 4.9 6.0	6.1 7.2 7.3	8.0 7.1 7.0	2.8 4.4 6.4	11.7 10.5 10.8
	A M J	18.6 21.1 20.7	2.9 3.9 3.3	2.8 4.9 5.4	27.7 24.6 24.0	4.5 6.5 6.4	8.6 10.6 10.4	6.5 1.6 9.3	8.3 8.8 12.3	6.1 4.1 2.3	9.8 12.5 10.2
	J A S	15.8 18.0 25.5	3.2 2.9 3.0	5.4 4.8 4.3	31.7 21.0 27.1	5.5 3.9 5.7	10.0 9.3 11.0	7.7 7.2 7.1	8.4 8.9 8.6	1.6 2.2 5.3	11.7 13.4 16.2
	O N D	18.9 22.9 26.8	3.1 2.3 3.3	4.1 5.7 4.5	24.8 30.4 26.2	5.6 5.8 5.6	10.1 9.1 13.5	7.9 6.2 6.0	8.5 10.0 7.1	3.4 4.5 5.8	15.0 16.6 14.5
1960	J F M	28.0 19.2 25.1	3.0 3.5 2.7	5.4 5.5 5.2	29.0 26.3 24.4	5.6 4.7 7.2	7.9 5.9 6.7	8.7 8.6 7.9	8.2 8.5 8.0	4.5 5.0 6.5	14.8 14.6 15.6
	A M J	18.2 18.9 21.0	3.5 3.1 2.9	3.5 4.3 6.1	20.5 26.4 12.8	5.7 6.0 8.8	7.8 11.6 12.1	10.7 7.6 7.9	7.8 10.3 9.5	6.7 4.4 1.6	13.4 19.7 14.4
	J A S	17.2 28.8 20.9	3.7 4.1 1.7	4.5 5.9 4.4	25.5 16.6 21.9	6.7 7.5 7.1	10.0 11.4 10.6	7.6 10.9 6.6	11.5 10.4 11.6	2.5 3.0 4.7	16.3 17.4 15.7
	O N D	18.3 22.6 20.0	3.6 1.4 4.1	8.3 4.9 5.8	18.3 24.2 17.6	6.3 8.5 6.4	10.7 10.8 15.6	11.3 6.4 8.5	9.5 11.8 8.8	4.7 4.1 4.6	13.3 17.0 13.2
1961	J F M	31.4 22.8 24.6	6.9 4.5 6.2	5.3 3.2 5.5	15.7 18.5 19.7	6.3 5.6 6.7	7.7 6.2 6.9	10.0 9.1 10.6	9.5 8.7 7.0	5.6 3.8 6.6	16.1 13.7 16.0

Table 57.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1958	O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0
N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959	J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0
F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960	J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	235.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961	J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9
F	181.1	118.3	153.1	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	211.1	117.7 ^p	179.4 ^p	460.6	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7

	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
Million dollars											
1959		17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9
1960		16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0
1958	O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.0	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959	J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960	J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.0
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.8	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961	J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960.

⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 57.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958 S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.0	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars										
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1958 S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961 J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0

Table 58.—MERCANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH									
Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others			
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars													
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	-30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0	
1960	438.7	10.9	457.7	-8.1	76.3	49.1	27.2	23.3	244.3	307.8	90.8	77.6	
1958	N D	394.3 437.8	10.5 9.4	444.7 415.7	-40.0 +31.4	71.9 67.7	48.4 39.6	27.5 19.7	22.7 11.3	230.1 263.8	289.7 280.5	64.8 86.5	83.9 84.3
1959	J F M A M J J A S O N D	341.3 314.3 370.1 393.0 421.5 504.4 418.4 402.1 443.7 456.4 483.4 473.1	6.7 7.9 11.0 9.4 9.9 11.9 11.0 7.5 9.1 11.3 12.3 10.7	403.3 381.6 432.7 517.6 505.9 512.4 478.5 427.3 448.6 480.5 480.2 440.4	-55.3 -59.4 -51.6 -115.1 -74.5 +3.9 -49.1 -17.7 +4.2 -12.6 +15.4 +43.4	55.0 49.7 56.1 55.2 67.2 75.9 52.3 68.3 78.7 72.1 78.2 77.3	34.7 31.2 41.8 59.6 60.3 52.6 52.0 58.0 45.8 51.2 56.9 46.4	24.7 18.4 20.2 15.9 25.4 27.8 26.9 18.7 20.1 26.0 27.2 22.1	14.2 10.9 12.3 21.8 26.0 25.1 20.4 21.3 24.6 23.6 24.7 14.0	192.9 199.3 235.0 253.4 262.4 308.5 272.3 236.9 270.2 285.9 291.2 275.1	285.2 278.3 307.3 355.0 332.7 333.8 319.7 272.0 285.7 317.9 304.2 297.1	68.7 47.0 58.7 86.5 86.5 92.3 66.9 78.3 74.7 72.4 86.7 98.6	69.2 61.1 71.3 81.1 86.9 80.9 86.4 77.9 92.3 87.6 94.4 82.9
1960	J F M A M J J A S O N D	411.0 420.5 428.9 358.2 474.2 447.2 454.3 470.0 433.2 472.7 462.0 431.7	10.8 9.6 10.7 9.1 11.7 10.3 10.7 10.4 14.5 10.0 13.7 9.7	399.5 452.9 473.9 476.9 516.0 486.6 423.8 444.5 427.5 447.4 513.4 430.1	+22.4 -22.8 -34.3 -109.6 -30.1 -29.1 +41.2 +35.9 +20.3 +35.3 -37.7 +11.3	67.9 67.5 72.4 56.9 86.1 82.1 88.3 76.8 72.9 87.1 58.7 73.8	40.9 48.6 52.7 57.4 58.0 55.0 42.9 50.4 38.3 41.0 58.7 47.1	21.8 23.8 18.3 23.9 31.0 29.9 27.6 31.2 25.6 29.8 36.9 33.1	12.3 17.3 18.3 22.1 31.8 23.8 22.2 29.2 23.2 24.2 36.9 17.7	240.4 245.4 255.7 223.5 267.9 248.7 241.0 262.6 237.8 249.9 247.4 212.0	283.2 324.2 333.0 325.4 344.4 327.9 284.3 273.5 284.6 304.1 324.8 283.9	81.0 83.7 77.4 53.9 89.3 86.5 97.4 99.5 97.0 106.0 105.2 112.8	63.1 62.7 69.9 72.0 83.8 79.9 74.4 91.4 81.4 78.1 93.1 81.5
1961	J F M	443.2 356.9 428.4	12.0 9.4 9.8	431.2 395.1 460.6	+24.1 -28.8 -22.4	86.1 62.4 70.4	46.2 44.8 50.9	35.6 21.1 29.3	18.4 15.1 17.1	215.3 195.9 233.6	298.3 273.2 326.1	106.3 77.5 95.0	68.3 62.1 66.4
SELECTED COUNTRIES													
Benelux ⁽⁴⁾			France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars													
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4	
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0	
1958	N D	8.3 10.2	6.8 7.0	3.4 1.4	5.0 4.9	13.1 22.1	10.0 9.5	1.4 2.3	3.4 2.9	9.0 12.6	2.7 7.8	5.5 5.0	
1959	J F M A M J J A S O N D	12.5 5.2 5.6 5.5 6.8 9.3 9.4 10.1 12.3 9.2 11.6 12.4	3.6 3.5 4.0 6.7 7.5 6.6 6.7 6.0 7.2 8.8 8.2 6.4	3.3 2.3 2.5 4.7 4.9 3.9 6.3 5.1 3.7 4.5 5.6 4.4	3.5 5.8 3.8 4.9 8.0 6.3 6.6 14.6 5.6 12.3 12.2 14.1	11.7 5.8 7.8 14.1 12.4 11.4 10.0 14.6 8.2 12.0 12.8 9.5	8.4 6.2 8.3 10.9 12.4 11.4 2.0 10.0 11.1 2.7 4.3 4.2	1.6 2.1 3.4 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.2 2.3 3.4 3.6 4.6 3.3	1.9 1.7 2.1 3.6 3.8 3.2 3.0 3.0 3.4 3.6 4.6 3.3	7.5 9.7 9.9 3.1 9.5 16.1 13.6 16.4 9.6 9.9 13.1 	6.9 6.7 7.9 8.2 9.5 9.4 9.0 8.9 10.3 8.4 9.8 8.3	4.1 2.6 4.4 3.0 4.9 4.0 6.3 4.7 4.7 4.2 6.5 4.5	2.7 2.1 2.7 4.0 5.5 2.7 3.4 2.9 5.4 3.1 4.3 2.3
1960	J F M A M J J A S O N D	10.5 8.5 6.7 5.9 10.3 12.2 9.3 10.1 12.3 9.2 11.6 12.4	3.7 3.9 6.7 7.8 4.8 6.4 6.2 6.0 7.2 8.8 8.2 6.4	7.2 6.0 3.1 4.3 8.6 4.5 5.0 5.1 3.7 11.4 12.2 14.1	2.7 2.8 8.0 4.7 18.6 5.0 14.1 14.6 8.2 12.0 12.8 9.5	11.4 8.5 10.1 12.7 8.4 11.8 11.8 10.0 11.1 2.7 4.3 4.2	8.9 8.5 10.1 2.2 6.1 3.0 3.5 3.0 2.3 2.7 4.6 3.3	3.1 2.8 3.4 2.2 2.2 3.5 3.0 9.1 3.3 3.6 4.6 3.3	9.1 8.7 16.3 18.4 18.4 10.0 10.0 9.1 9.6 8.5 13.1 16.1	8.1 8.4 8.7 6.2 8.4 8.1 8.2 6.2 4.7 4.6 9.8 8.3	6.2 2.6 1.5 2.7 4.9 2.3 6.3 1.1 4.7 2.7 6.5 4.5	1.1 2.6 1.5 2.7 3.1 2.9 2.4 1.1 5.4 3.1 4.3 2.3	
1961	J F M	11.9 8.5 7.4	3.6 3.4 5.6	9.2 4.0 4.2	3.3 2.8 3.3	11.8 11.2 16.7	9.7 7.7 9.7	5.3 5.5 7.2	2.0 2.5 2.8	15.3 15.3 16.1	8.1 7.9 8.1	10.0 5.6 10.5	1.6 2.2 2.9

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2.
⁽²⁾Both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table 80 and Table 81.

⁽³⁾Includes Alaska.
⁽⁴⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 59.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance								Millions of U.S. dollars	
1950	5,149	-5,572	-423	-474	-207	-1,494	-1,241	+16	+550	+617	+327	
1960	5,400	-5,548	-148	-480	-215	-1,270	-1,377	+152	+690	+218	+362	
1955	1st 1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	
	2nd 1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	
	3rd 1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	
	4th 1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	
1957	1st 1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	
	2nd 1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	
	3rd 1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	
	4th 1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	
1958	1st 1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	
	2nd 1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	
	3rd 1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	2	
	4th 1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	
1959	1st 1,060	-1,218	-158	-111	-85	-422	-390	+6	+101	+198	+123	
	2nd 1,354	-1,551	-197	-109	-59	-451	-371	-4	+181	+69	+201	
	3rd 1,286	-1,380	-94	-110	-3	-326	-193	-28	+85	+205	+36	
	4th 1,449	-1,423	+26	-144	-60	-295	-287	+42	+183	+145	-33	
1960	1st 1,283	-1,327	-44	-112	-76	-328	-352	+24	+210	+206	-88	
	2nd 1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	-77	-486	-451	+8	+175	+91	+220	
	3rd 1,401	-1,317	+84	-127	+5	-138	-172	+48	+175	+6	-43	
	4th 1,393	-1,394	-1	-117	-67	-318	-402	+72	+130	-85	+273	
1961	1st 1,261	-1,269	-8	-166	-87	-361	-456	+58	+120	+65	+176	

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 60.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping			Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
Total Cargo Handled		Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾					Millions	Thousands
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽⁵⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports			Thousand short tons			
<hr/>										
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1960	460	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.0	4,446
1959	F 485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202
	M 574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565
	A 448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
	M 428	54	902	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
	J 467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
	A 410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
	S 399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	O 486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	N 388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	D 93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	J 501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J 516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F 617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M 459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A 427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M 368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J 533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
	J 429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
	A 466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,584	7,173	300.3	5,398
	S 431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
	O 442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
	N 413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569
	D 533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	211.2	5,145
1961	J 484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—		
	F 544	627	—	652	2,733	745	944	—		
	M 676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—		
	A 395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428		

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 61.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other ⁽¹⁾	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand tons	Thousand cars									
1959	11,647	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5
1959 M	8,978	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7
A	9,646	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7
M	11,593	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1
J	13,366	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9
J	14,137	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6
A	13,478	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3
S	14,323	356.5	39.7	2.0	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5
O	14,648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5
N	12,195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4
D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5
1960 J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6
F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0
M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5
A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6
M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3
J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6
J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3
A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3
S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0
O	12,658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1
N	9,799	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7
D	8,931	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9
1961 J	8,137	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8
F	7,960	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1
M	8,633	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8
A	8,563	254.9	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2
M	12,211	320.3	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3
J	12,749	326.4	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.9	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
IRON AND STEEL										
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1
1959 M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	122.8
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	90.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ^(a)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S. 67

Table 62.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		All Railways ⁽²⁾							
		Operating Revenues		Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Total	Freight						
		Million dollars					Millions		
1959		101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7
1960		95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6
1958	D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0
1959	J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9
	F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7
	M	101.9	89.0	5.5	96.0	5.9	13.0	5,170	1.8
	A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6
	M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6
	J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7
	J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8
	A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9
	S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7
	O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6
	N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7
	D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9
1960	J	86.5 ^r	74.2 ^r	5.1	92.4 ^r	Dr 5.8 ^r	12.2	4,887 ^r	1.7
	F	94.8 ^r	83.4 ^r	4.5	93.7	1.0 ^r	13.2	5,086 ^r	1.9
	M	101.2 ^r	88.7 ^r	4.8	95.7 ^r	5.5 ^r	13.5	5,201	1.6
	A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6
	M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5
	J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5
	J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6
	A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7
	S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6
	O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6
	N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5
	D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7
1961	J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7
	F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4
	M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.1	2.0			118

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽³⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

		Total Railway			Total Railway			
Revenue		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Freight	Passenger				Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars								
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1
1958	D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1
1959	J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4
	F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2
	M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5
	A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2
	M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6
	J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4
	J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0
	A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8
	S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8
	O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4
	N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2
	D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9
1960	J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2
	F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1
	M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0
	A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3
	M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3
	J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3
	J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7
	A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3
	S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8
	O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2
	N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9
	D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5
1961	J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	29.2	1.9
	F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6
	M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 63.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Other Maturities				Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total					
Million dollars									
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959	F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
	M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3
	A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4
	M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7
	J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3
	J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6
	A	273.8	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9
	S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2
	O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8
	N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3
	D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6
1960	J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6
	F	285.1	418.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2
	M	388.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6
	A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0
	M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5
	J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7
	J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8
	A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8
	S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9
	O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8
	N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2
	D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4
1961	J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2
	F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9
	M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9
	A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7
	M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	—	64.4	97.8
	J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	—	71.0	98.2
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
Canadian Dollar Deposits									
Total Assets or Liabilities		Held by							
		Chartered Banks		Others		Government of Canada		Chartered Banks	
Million dollars									
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959	F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3
	M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8
	A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7
	M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4
	J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1
	J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8
	A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6
	S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1
	O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4
	N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4
	D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0
1960	J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6
	F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6
	M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9
	A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0
	M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4
	J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5
	J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7
	A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0
	S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7
	O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4
	N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2
	D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6
1961	J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6
	F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8
	M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3
	A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3
	M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4
	J	3,036.3	321.0	1,640.7	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.0	60.3

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.
⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.
⁽⁴⁾Capital, trust fund and all other liabilities.

⁽¹⁾Bank premises and all other assets.
⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

	Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾			LIABILITIES									
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada		Provincial Governments		Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand	Canadian Dollar Deposits
					Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice					Total
Million dollars													
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279		
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921		
1959 A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316		
M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451		
J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664		
J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370		
A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362		
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181		
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275		
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347		
D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279		
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027		
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120		
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929		
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062		
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259		
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248		
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166		
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067		
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279		
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778		
N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699		
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921		
1961 J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559		
F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672		
M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720		
A	1,017	12,548 ^c	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627		
M	1,018	12,559	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676		

	LIABILITIES			ASSETS											
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes		Canadian Day-to-Day Loans		Treasury Bills		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities
					Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate					
Million dollars															
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512				
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473				
1959 A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541				
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543				
J	218	887	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540				
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543				
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537				
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528				
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525				
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524				
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512				
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508				
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506				
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506				
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501				
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506				
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501				
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490				
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485				
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485				
O	202	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485				
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480				
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473				
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467				
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467				
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465				
A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464				
M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	1,107	889	1,285	547	467					

70 ⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
			Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁶⁾					Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁸⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans	Million dollars			
1959											
1960	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1959 A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447
M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
J.	865	104	281	371	56	5,183	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
J.	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
A.	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
S.	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	— 123	503	13,365
O.	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
N.	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
D.	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J.	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
F.	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
M.	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	658	1	524	13,158
A.	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
M.	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
J.	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
J.	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
A.	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
S.	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
O.	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
N.	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,389	724	103	598	14,068
D.	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J.	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
F.	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
M.	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
A.	964	101	366	395	108	5,460	6,430	717	39	591	13,984
M.	961	109	302	354	90	5,528	6,383	696	— 6	600	14,035

Table 65.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾			
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	Total	Held by General Public	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1959 N.	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
D.	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960 J.	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
F.	1,628	128	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496
M.	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616
A.	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669
M.	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708
J.	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787
J.	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
J.	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
S.	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
O.	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
N.	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
D.	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961 J.	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
F.	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895
M.	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066
A.	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,666	6,102
M.	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	13,806	13,684	6,160

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61			
	April		May		April 1 to May 31				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Tax Revenues.....	310.9	303.6	524.9	520.8	835.9	824.4			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	56.6	59.8	70.9	65.9	127.6	125.7			
Other Collections.....	58.9	55.1	147.0	135.8	205.8	190.9			
Corporation Income Tax.....	66.8	70.6	123.8	138.7	190.6	209.4			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	9.3	7.0	8.7	7.3	18.1	14.2			
Estate Taxes.....	4.5	6.1	6.6	7.6	11.1	13.6			
Customs Import Duties.....	34.0	36.4	45.7	46.6	79.7	83.0			
Excise Duties.....	25.2	24.2	30.4	29.3	55.6	53.6			
Sales Tax.....	38.3	32.8	65.4	63.1	103.7	95.9			
Other Excise Taxes.....	17.3	11.6	26.4	26.5	43.7	38.1			
Non-Tax Revenues.....	15.0	15.4	21.4	22.3	36.4	37.7			
Postal Revenue.....	12.0	11.5	12.5	11.5	24.5	23.0			
Return on Investments.....	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.5			
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	1.6	2.4	6.1	7.9	7.7	10.2			
Total Revenues.....	325.9	319.0	546.3	543.1	872.3	862.1			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	87.5	59.4	104.4	97.8	191.8	157.2			
National Defence.....	86.5	58.5	103.1	96.8	189.5	155.4			
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.6			
Naval Service.....	10.7	9.2	18.7	18.5	29.4	27.7			
Army Service.....	20.8	19.8	30.2	28.3	51.0	48.1			
Air Force Service.....	38.0	26.2	49.4	46.4	87.5	72.7			
Defence Research and Development.....	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.4	4.2	3.8			
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account.....	13.8	0.6	—	—	13.8	0.6			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	—	0.9	—	0.9	—			
Defence Production.....	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.9			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	263.9	249.7	358.7	306.1	622.7	555.8			
Agriculture.....	9.2	8.2	12.3	11.0	21.4	19.2			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.7	3.0	4.7	4.4	8.4	7.4			
External Affairs.....	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.3			
Finance.....	117.7	109.3	120.0	117.7	237.7	227.0			
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.9			
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.9			
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account.....	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.3	7.9	6.6			
Interest on Public Debt.....	65.6	62.7	66.1	62.0	131.7	124.7			
Amortization and other debt charges.....	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.6	5.6	7.2			
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	43.5	38.0	43.1	46.5	86.6	84.5			
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	—	—	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2			
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Fisheries.....	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.2			
Justice.....	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	3.7	3.2			
Labour.....	7.3	7.0	10.8	8.1	18.2	15.1			
Legislation.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	4.0	3.3	5.1	4.6	9.1	7.9			
National Health and Welfare.....	44.7	43.8	95.2	66.0	139.9	109.8			
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4			
National Health Branch—									
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	0.7	4.2	2.8	4.2	3.4			
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	—	—	33.2	13.6	33.2	13.6			
Other.....	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.1			

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61				
	April		May		April 1 to May 31					
	Million dollars									
EXPENDITURES (concluded)										
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.										
Welfare Branch—										
Family Allowances.....	42.8	41.6	42.9	41.7	85.8	83.3				
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	—	—	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3				
Unemployment Assistance.....	—	—	7.8	1.1	7.8	1.1				
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5				
National Research Council.....	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.0	5.1	4.8				
National Revenue.....	5.9	5.6	6.8	6.3	12.7	11.8				
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.2	6.6	6.0				
Taxation Division.....	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.1	6.2	5.8				
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.4	1.2	5.1	3.2	6.5	4.4				
Post Office.....	8.6	7.5	14.6	12.9	23.2	20.4				
Privy Council.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2				
Public Archives and National Library.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1				
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3				
Public Works.....	4.2	3.6	9.3	10.4	13.5	14.0				
Administration and General.....	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.3				
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—										
Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	0.1	0.2	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.8				
Maintenance and Operation.....	2.4	2.1	3.9	3.3	6.3	5.4				
Other.....	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4				
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services.....	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7				
Development Engineering Services—										
Trans-Canada Highway.....	—	—	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5				
Other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3				
National Capital Commission.....	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.6				
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.5	3.6	4.2	3.6	8.8	7.2				
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7				
Trade and Commerce.....	1.6	1.3	2.9	1.5	4.6	2.8				
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.4				
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.7	2.6	1.3				
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	—				
Transport.....	8.2	12.8	18.4	10.5	26.6	23.3				
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8				
Marine Services.....	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.2	3.2	3.1				
Railway and Steamship Services.....	3.5	3.7	2.2	1.7	5.7	5.4				
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	5.0	5.0	—	5.0	5.0				
Air Services.....	3.5	2.8	8.2	6.2	11.7	9.0				
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Veterans Affairs.....	23.3	21.3	26.9	22.5	50.1	43.8				
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.3				
Treatment Services.....	2.3	2.6	4.3	2.5	6.6	5.2				
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances..	19.2	16.8	20.3	17.7	39.5	34.5				
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.1	—	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4				
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4				
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.7				
Labour.....	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1				
National Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3				
Public Works.....	0.5	—	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.4				
Transport.....	—	—	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6				
Sundry Departments.....	—	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3				
Other Departments.....	10.9	10.3	11.3	12.8	22.2	23.1				
Total Expenditures.....	351.4	309.1	463.1	404.0	814.5	713.0				
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-25.5	+10.0	+83.2	+139.1	+57.7	+149.1				

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 67.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars											
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959 A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
M	25,339	509	7,325	11,685	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾New Westminster data

Table 68.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars						
					Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1959	377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959 A	388.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
M	382.2	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	418.4	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	394.9	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	324.1	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	335.3	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	380.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	401.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.84	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.85	29.69	34.21
A	379.9	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.89	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	400.4	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.48	13.25	29.43	35.76

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 69.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959 M	17.50	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960 J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.20
D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961 J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	56.01	38.74	3.13	12.15

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS^{(1)}}
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1st	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 70.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾	Corporate and Other						Government of Canada			
	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	New Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾	Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements			New Issues	Retirements	Direct Out-standing	Total Out-standing	
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1956	990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442
1957	1,180	353	1,779	307	958	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436
1958	1,221	284	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393
1959	1,412	516	957	433	119	76	330	1,048	1,545	15,801
1960	1,265	483	955	442	285	53	175	1,369	1,399	16,071
1959 3rd	416	193	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538
4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801
1960 1st	294	132	270	64	175	14	26	300	200	15,877
2nd	413	78	343	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741
3rd	313	117	185	120	22	17	26	—	—	15,677
4th	246	156	132	140	-39	-1	32	600	823	16,071
1961 1st	380	92	229	145	21	18	45	425	327	16,078
2nd	351	—	—	—	—	—	500	351	16,087	16,674

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

**Table 71.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index											
Utilities											
Total 91 stocks	Total 71 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 6 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks	PREF- FERRED STOCKS
1935-39 = 100											
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1959 M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
J	269.5	274.4	770.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6
M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4
J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 72.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	MANUFACTURING				Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
							Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies				
Million dollars														
1955	81	49	7	11	29	69	11	86	11	17	17	33		
1956	96	51	8	14	20	71	14	113	12	19	17	36		
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35		
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20		
1959	78	64	7	16	16	57	14	120	6	20	16	22		
1960	88	62	4	12	14	60	12	92	8	16	13	23		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1955	1st	70	33	5	10	23	58	10	47	7	14	8	28	
	2nd	74	47	6	10	34	71	15	105	13	13	21	26	
	3rd	85	64	8	10	37	66	8	105	13	19	24	38	
	4th	96	53	7	14	22	82	12	88	12	22	14	41	
1956	1st	103	37	5	17	17	69	11	84	11	17	10	36	
	2nd	97	47	10	13	25	78	20	141	14	18	22	30	
	3rd	105	60	7	10	25	72	11	103	15	17	22	37	
	4th	77	58	9	17	12	64	14	124	7	24	14	39	
1957	1st	80	39	4	17	5	46	12	112	7	15	6	44	
	2nd	92	52	7	13	13	60	17	146	3	17	19	31	
	3rd	87	66	6	13	12	57	9	93	-6	15	24	37	
	4th	63	61	3	10	5	57	12	105	-2	16	15	28	
1958	1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19	
	2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12	
	3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17	
	4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30	
1959	1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17	
	2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15	
	3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22	
	4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36	
1960	1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25	
	2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22	
	3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23	
	4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23	
1961	1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1955	1st	73	46	6	8	30	69	11	53	9	15	16	29	
	2nd	73	48	6	10	29	67	11	84	11	14	17	29	
	3rd	79	53	7	13	30	66	11	109	12	20	17	34	
	4th	100	50	7	13	27	75	12	99	13	19	17	41	
1956	1st	107	52	7	14	24	79	14	100	12	18	18	35	
	2nd	98	48	8	14	21	75	14	111	12	19	18	34	
	3rd	96	50	8	13	19	72	14	108	15	18	16	34	
	4th	81	52	8	16	15	57	14	133	8	21	16	39	
1957	1st	84	55	7	16	7	56	14	126	8	16	14	44	
	2nd	93	54	6	14	11	55	13	114	2	17	16	41	
	3rd	78	54	5	12	12	59	12	109	-7	17	16	34	
	4th	67	55	2	11	5	50	11	107	-1	13	18	21	
1958	1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21	
	2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16	
	3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18	
	4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23	
1959	1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18	
	2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19	
	3rd	77	62	6	18	12	55	14	140	5	23	18	25	
	4th	94	67	5	14	18	56	13	113	7	20	14	28	
1960	1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27	
	2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26	
	3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23	
	4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17	
1961	1st	78	63	6	15	12	60	13	60	7	10	7	21	

Table 72.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING				Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non- manu- facturing	Total all industries (1)
Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)									
Million dollars											
1955	24	14	379	50	14	56	43	82	14	25	741
1956	24	14	412	60	15	74	53	80	17	31	836
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747
1959	23	14	399	55	17	66	60	109	19	50	850
1960	27	12	355	51	19	54	50	122	16	45	800
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1955	1st	21	12	276	31	18	35	21	80	9	553
	2nd	29	16	406	49	12	58	49	99	17	789
	3rd	26	14	432	62	10	60	48	81	18	841
	4th	20	14	401	56	15	60	52	66	12	782
1956	1st	21	13	348	38	20	56	24	76	13	695
	2nd	30	14	462	63	14	80	66	87	21	922
	3rd	25	15	419	80	11	84	58	89	21	909
	4th	21	14	417	59	15	75	65	66	14	819
1957	1st	21	12	340	29	23	58	36	79	16	682
	2nd	31	14	423	62	14	78	59	81	24	876
	3rd	19	15	360	67	10	78	54	71	24	806
	4th	21	15	346	42	14	48	60	70	13	692
1958	1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	586
	2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	779
	3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	802
	4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	821
1959	1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	688
	2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	939
	3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	887
	4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	887
1960	1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	724
	2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	875
	3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	823
	4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	778
1961	1st	21	11	250	32	29	29	24	127	10	599
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1955	1st	24	14	330	45	14	47	35	71	10	648
	2nd	24	14	364	48	12	52	41	74	15	702
	3rd	24	13	409	49	14	60	47	86	15	785
	4th	24	15	412	56	15	63	47	95	16	830
1956	1st	25	15	413	56	15	76	43	79	15	833
	2nd	25	14	413	60	15	70	56	78	18	837
	3rd	23	14	404	63	15	73	57	84	18	840
	4th	24	13	416	61	15	76	57	77	18	835
1957	1st	24	13	400	53	16	76	54	75	20	814
	2nd	25	14	382	56	15	71	51	71	19	796
	3rd	19	14	356	49	15	65	53	73	21	750
	4th	24	15	331	42	15	50	51	82	17	696
1958	1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	702
	2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	704
	3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	758
	4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	824
1959	1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	818
	2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	845
	3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	865
	4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	873
1960	1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	836
	2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	786
	3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	804
	4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	774
1961	1st	23	11	308	43	20	41	35	123	13	703

78 Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, and Leather.

(2)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 73.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,723	1,199	313	346	159,283	40,506	21,172	8,270	1,575	52,632	882	88,796
1959 A	187	76	31	22	5,355	2,237	1,009	397	114	2,509	53	1,716
M	142	63	21	9	5,241	1,575	556	316	82	2,546	46	1,184
J	159	71	23	29	7,047	2,567	1,120	484	92	2,850	54	3,778
J	158	68	31	19	6,167	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
A	161	65	27	28	7,357	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,195	39	1,714
S	225	79	33	39	10,568	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
O	205	85	30	20	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	704	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	242	129	29	20	56,077	4,096	2,971	380	142	10,261	71	43,277
F	230	84	37	31	11,715	3,180	2,644	612	143	4,210	63	5,222
M	286	113	43	39	10,703	3,249	2,124	958	165	5,778	89	3,720
A	207	104	21	24	8,577	2,780	3,617	431	114	2,785	64	4,325
M	218	96	27	31	10,773	3,860	903	1,035	110	4,203	76	3,267
J	195	67	23	24	9,360	2,610	1,188	831	105	3,427	78	4,671
J	175	81	18	19	7,935	2,972	1,031	488	102	3,630	47	2,318
A	230	108	23	39	6,259	2,376	1,484	673	142	3,716	75	2,301
S	215	88	27	23	8,296	2,751	1,337	307	122	4,028	73	3,445
O	241	111	17	34	8,465	2,639	1,518	716	136	2,782	88	5,000
N	274	116	29	44	12,908	6,737	1,775	1,204	160	4,237	92	7,602
D	210	102	19	18	8,215	3,256	490	635	125	3,566	66	3,648
1961 J	252	124	28	43	11,165	6,374	1,656	504	148	5,278	85	3,499
F	246	115	24	37	8,642	3,283	2,665	406	152	3,665	65	4,116
M	231	96	22	37	7,192	2,653	729	987	120	2,781	88	3,460

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 74.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Three month Treasury Bill yield ⁽¹⁾	Dividend Payments ⁽²⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959 F	3.70	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	4.16	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	4.57	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,490	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	48.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	40.10	85.8
A	2.06	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.80	25.25	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4	
J	2.78	105.82	4,096	0.05	85.1				46.9	51.65	200.2	

⁽¹⁾Average of weekly rates.

⁽²⁾As reported by Financial Post.

⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

⁽⁴⁾As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.
Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

	Page		Page
INTRODUCTION		CONSTRUCTION	Page
1 Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	1	40 New Residential Construction.....	48
2 Significant Statistics of United States.....	1	41 Value of Building Permits: By Municipalities.....	49
3 Population Statistics.....	2	By Provinces and Types.....	49
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure....	5	42 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	50
5 Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	8		
LABOUR		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	Page
6 Canadian Labour Income, Monthly.....	13	43 Farm Cash Income.....	51
7 Canadian Labour Income, Quarterly.....	14	44 Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	52
8 Canadian Labour Force.....	15	45 Selected Agricultural Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds.....	52
9 Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	15	46 Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	53
10 Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	19	47 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	53
11 Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	20	48 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	54
12 Average Hourly Earnings.....	22	49 Manufactured Food: Production.....	54
13 Average Hours Worked per Week.....	23	50 Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	55
14 Percentage of Women in Reporting Establish- ments: By Industries.....	24		
15 Unemployment Insurance.....	25		
16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	25		
PRICES		DOMESTIC TRADE	Page
17 Retail Price Indexes.....	26	51 Value of Retail Trade.....	56
18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	27	52 Retail Sales and Stocks.....	58
19 Selected Price Indexes.....	30	53 Retail Credit.....	59
FUEL AND POWER		54 Consumer Credit: By Types of Institution.....	60
20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Power Available.....	30	55 Value of Wholesale Trade.....	60
: Power Available by Provinces.....	31		
21 Coal and Coke.....	31		
22 Petroleum and Gas.....	32		
23 Refined Petroleum Products.....	32		
MINING		EXTERNAL TRADE	Page
24 Metals.....	33	56 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	61
25 Non-Metallic Minerals.....	34	57 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	63
MANUFACTURING		58 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	65
26 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders: Raw and Seasonally Adjusted.....	35	59 The Canadian Balance of International Payments	66
27 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	36		
28 Tobacco and Beverages.....	39		
29 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks: : Tires and Footwear.....	39		
30 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	40		
: Production of Leather Footwear.....	41		
31 Primary Textiles.....	41		
32 Production of Factory Clothing.....	42		
33 Wood and Paper Products.....	43		
34 Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	44		
35 Primary Iron and Steel.....	45		
36 Motor Vehicles: Production and Shipments....	45		
37 Motor Vehicles: Sales.....	46		
38 Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	47		
39 Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	47		
		TRANSPORTATION	Page
		60 Shipping and Aviation.....	66
		61 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	67
		62 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	68
		FINANCE	Page
		63 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	69
		64 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	70
		65 Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits Held by the Public.....	71
		66 Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	72
		67 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	74
		68 Life Insurance: Sales.....	74
		69 Life Insurance: Benefit Payments.....	75
		70 Security Issues and Retirements.....	75
		71 Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	76
		72 Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	77
		73 Commercial Failures.....	79
		74 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	79

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010734973