

CATALOGUE No.

11-003

MONTHLY

CANADIAN

**STATISTICAL
REVIEW**

AUGUST 1961

VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 8

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

AUGUST 1961

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*Published by Authority
of the Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00

Single copies: 50c. each

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NOTE: Symbols used throughout the Review: (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil"
or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies preliminary; (*) indicates
"revised since last monthly issue"

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REGIONAL STATISTICS AND REGIONAL STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATIONS¹

General Introduction

Generally speaking, the amount of statistical data published by DBS on a provincial basis is considerably less than that regularly available on an "All-Canada" basis; and data for areas smaller than provinces are even more severely restricted in scope. Well known exceptions include of course the bulk of the information collected in connection with the census, which is tabulated and published in considerable regional detail; including counties (or census divisions, in provinces not organized on a county basis), municipalities, metropolitan areas, "tracts", i.e., socio-economic subdivisions of metropolitan areas, and in some cases, even smaller areas known as enumeration districts, consisting of areas covered by individual census enumerators. To date, "block" statistics, relating to individual blocks in urban areas have not been tabulated, although some requests for these have been received; such data are available for large population centres in some other countries.

In addition to census data, there are a number of other important series published regularly at a level of detail comparable to the census tabulations (for example, annual statistics of the manufacturing industries), and many others which provide at least provincial subdivisions.

On the other hand, many widely used series, such as the National Accounts and the Index of Industrial Production are available only on a Canada basis, and some series are not completely classified provincially; for example, data for the "Atlantic Provinces" and "Prairie Provinces" frequently appear in lieu of separate figures for each of the provinces in question.

There are a number of reasons which explain the evident decrease in the amount of data available as the areal unit under consideration shifts from the larger to the smaller.

In the first place, the Statistics Act, which determines the rules under which DBS may collect and publish data forbids disclosure of information relating to individual persons or business establishments. This restriction, designed to protect the respondent, is carefully observed at DBS and also prevents publication of data relating to groups of 2 establishments, (since one of the respondents in question could conceivably subtract his own return from the total, and infer his competitor's position). Statistics of certain public utilities, (e.g. railways) subject to regulation by federal authorities are an exception to the general rule, since specific legislation relating to these bodies supersedes the provisions of the Statistics Act. In certain other cases, data relating solely or chiefly to the operations of individual firms are published with express permission of the respondent. Obviously, then, the

disclosure rule acts as a barrier to publication of regional detail in many cases, especially in the field of manufacturing, since there may be fewer than 3 establishments of a given type in any particular region, even though the number in Canada as a whole is quite large.

Second on the list, we may put conceptual considerations. Some statistics relating to the activities of business operating on a national scale cannot be allocated regionally except on a very arbitrary basis; for example profits of multi-establishment firms, or certain characteristics or activities of transportation companies.

A third restriction operating in this area arises from the use of sampling techniques to collect data. It is a feature of statistical sampling that the precision or reliability of a sample is related to the absolute size of the sample. Thus, a sample designed to yield results of acceptably small error for Canada as a whole, will not in general produce satisfactory results for its geographical subdivisions. Consideration is given of course in designing such samples to possible requirements for regional classifications, however the "law" still operates and the results are always less reliable (even if reliable enough) for provinces, and still less reliable for smaller political or areal subdivisions. To obtain results by a complete count, or a sample large enough to produce acceptable precision at the lowest level of areal subdivision would be extremely costly, if indeed practicable in any sense, and for all practical purposes may be considered impossible in most cases.

A fourth restriction on regional detail is a very practical one of resources generally. The cost of processing and publishing additional data, at the subprovincial level in particular, is significant, and must be judged in relation to urgent requirements for new series, and quality control and extension of existing series, at the national level.

Finally, it must be noted that many types of regional and local data are available from sources other than DBS. Several provincial governments have their own departments of statistics, and municipal and county governments also collect information on a variety of subjects in the course of their normal administrative functions. It has been the policy of DBS to encourage developments at the provincial level, and, rather than to displace or duplicate this activity, to initiate and support forms of co-operation designed to minimize the reporting load on business firms, who are the source of a good deal of the most widely-sought data, and to ensure a high degree of comparability of data originating in the several provinces, and at the national level. To this end, conferences of federal and provincial statisticians are held regularly in Ottawa, and between formal meetings, continuous liaison is maintained by way of correspondence, telephone and personal contacts.

¹ Reprints of this article are available on request.

A New Classification Device

Although there is thus no prospect of DBS being able to release all the data on a county or census division basis that is now released in the form of national or provincial totals, there does exist a classification device which will, it is hoped, provide a basis for the further development of statistics on a "less-than-province" basis. We refer to the system of Provincial Economic Regions, or P.E.R.'s., which was originally developed by the Department of Defence Production several years ago. This system involves the subdivision of each province into a limited number of areas which exhibit a comparative homogeneity, from the viewpoint of past or potential economic development. In this context the term "homogeneity" is used in a relative sense; the boundaries of each region are designed to unite areas which have a basic unity or similarity of economic life, and at the same time to separate these areas from surrounding areas whose economic life is neither unitary with, nor similar to, that of the enclosed areas.

The question naturally arises as to what are to be accepted as the determinants of "economic unity" and "economic similarity". In the work done in the Department of Defence Production this question was answered in terms of a formula which took account of production patterns and marketing relationships in areas under consideration, and also of what were referred to as the "structural" and "functional" aspects of the local economies, differentiating between the physiographic characteristics of an area (the structural factor) and the effect of the operational relationships which have been achieved over time with other parts of the country (the functional factor). To quote directly from "Economic-Administrative Zoning of Canada": "A local economy can be described structurally in terms of the natural resource background and the composition of its human and capital resources; but its activities, its functioning may be described only inadequately in terms of these endogenous factors, for much of its activity may be determined by its functional relationship with other areas due to the operation of the spatial factor and the resulting locational advantages or disadvantages".

In the actual zoning process a four-factor analysis (structural, functional, production and marketing factors) was applied by assigning specified weights to each of the factors. Then, if two adjacent sub-areas were found to have significantly more in common than "in difference", after due allowance for the weights assigned to the four factors, the sub-areas were put into the same P.E.R. If they had less in common than in difference, they were placed in separate P.E.R.'s.

In applying this theoretical model to the Canadian economy it has been found necessary to make certain concessions to practical and institutional factors. For example, it seems desirable to define

a maximum of ten P.E.R.'s. per province for reasons partly dictated by anticipated coding and data-assembly problems. It is also desirable that the P.E.R.'s. be composed of groups of complete counties or census divisions—in order to make use of existing census data and industrial statistics.

To conclude this brief note on the conceptual background of the P.E.R.'s., it should be mentioned that, although most of the developmental work in this area was done by D.D.P., the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has accepted the responsibility for the further development and refinement of the P.E.R. system, in collaboration with interested provincial and federal agencies.

The "Raison d'Être" of Economic Regions

Several departments of the Federal Government have indicated support for further development and use of the Provincial Economic Regions. The department already mentioned as one of the initiators of the work in this field (Defence Production) has an obvious interest in being able to assess the impact of defence contracts on particular areas. The Department of Citizenship and Immigration, to name just one other federal agency, has indicated considerable interest. Several provincial governments have found regional break-downs useful, noteworthy among them being the Ontario government, which as early as 1947 had established a system of 19 economic regions in the province, subsequently reduced to 10. Many business firms and trade associations have also shown support for regional analyses.

In seeking an explanation for this developing interest in regional analysis, it may first be noted that a feature common to all of the sciences is the search for alternative levels of observation. If a set of objects or events are to exhibit the significant forms or patterns which are the basis of deduction, prediction and action, the ultimate objectives of scientific activity, it is generally the case that they will do so most clearly, if at all, when viewed at an appropriate level of observation.

If the "magnification" is too low, or if we stand too far away from the "picture", there may be no evidence of pattern or perhaps merely a trivial or irrelevant pattern; if the magnification is too high and the field of view constricted, pattern will be replaced by indeterminateness and randomness. At some intermediate stage of magnification, or suitable vantage point, however, a significant pattern in space or time may emerge—for example, the molecule or the crystal with their mathematically precise structures, or a chain of events or groups of events exhibiting unmistakable causal connections, of nature or society as visualized by the scientist.

In the social sciences, progress was initially slow because raw material was scarce or non-existent, and the testing and applications of theory well-nigh impossible. At a later stage, progress

² Department of Defence Production, June, 1954
page 7. (Out of print.)

was hampered because information existed largely in atomistic form and even skilled investigators were unable to cope with the vast mass of data. The science of statistics overcame this obstacle by enabling the combination and condensation of otherwise unmanageable numbers of facts and observations into a comparatively few summary numbers, such as averages, describing the central tendency of the data; measures of dispersion, describing the range of variation about the average, totals or aggregates (which are self-explanatory) and classifications or frequency distributions whereby large numbers of elements are sorted into a small manageable number of groups on the basis of observed or postulated similarities and thereafter are treated as equivalents within their assigned classes. Thus, by reducing the observations to a comparatively few summary numbers or "statistics", the investigator was enabled to proceed with his analysis, to compare, contrast and correlate the data, and determine the existence or non-existence of significant pattern.

In recent times the realization has been growing that we may have gone too far in some cases in condensing and aggregating basic data. The complexity of the economy does not always lend itself to a high degree of aggregation and, despite the usefulness of complete aggregation as an aid to abstracting significant pattern, it is probable that in some cases significant patterns have been concealed through an excess of aggregation. In other cases, aggregation has perversely created false patterns which are functions of the aggregation process itself, patterns which are quite independent of the original data. Consequently there has been a growing tendency towards what is sometimes referred to as "disaggregation" or "deconsolidation" of statistics. The term sub-aggregation might also be used to describe this process and is often more descriptive of the actual operation. It simply means that in the course of arriving at the totals we obtain also sub-totals. However, the process is described, its essential feature is a further change in the level of observation, or, more accurately, the development of alternative levels of observation. Naturally, there is only one direction to go if we start from the aggregate, that is, back in the direction of the details from which it is composed. It is unlikely however that the cycle will be completely reversed, although recent developments in techniques for handling and digesting information suggest that in some cases electronic machinery can succeed in extracting significant patterns from masses of raw data which would be overwhelming from the point of view of the unaided human mind. Probably, an "optimum" or most suitable level of observation appropriate to each problem will evolve, somewhere between the atomistic and aggregative. As suggested previously, it is entirely possible that significant pattern does not, in fact, exist below a certain level of observation, no matter how powerful may be the tools of analysis brought to bear on the data.

The tendencies described above are nowhere more evident than in the field of economics and economic statistics. Classical economics dealt largely with "micro economics" — theories about the behaviour of individual businesses and consumers. It began to be supplanted in the '30's by "macro economics" which dealt with the economy as a whole and which encouraged the development of aggregative statistics such as the national income, gross national product and the "labour force" and indices of industrial production and consumer prices. In recent times economists have suggested that further progress along these lines may be hampered because the aggregates despite their usefulness conceal within them too many contradictory and arithmetically cancelling elements. In other words the aggregate although superior to the atomistic is not necessarily the "optimum" or most useful level of observation for many problems.

Fortunately the demand for sub-aggregation has appeared at a time when, as previously noted, new techniques and devices for data analysis are in a stage of rapid development and consequently the disadvantage of sub-aggregation, essentially the same problem which inspired the development of statistics in the first place, i.e., the inability of the human mind, even with the assistance of the desk calculator, the adding machine and the slide rule, to deal with vast numbers of bits of information, is rapidly disappearing. The larger number of statistics and the vastly greater number of inter-relationships which must be examined when we sub-aggregate can be handled by electronic computing machinery if other alternatives fail.

There are many lines along which sub-aggregation can proceed, for example, we may wish to examine in detail the various industries which form the basis of the national economy and the inter-relationships amongst them or we may wish to look at the various socio-economic groups which share in the national income. We may also note that there are many regional differences, similarities, and inter-relationships in the national economy. Sub-aggregation along regional lines is complementary, not necessarily competitive with other forms of sub-aggregation.

If the per capita income of each economic region in Canada is high it follows that the per capita income for Canada as a whole will be high, but the converse of this statement is not true. An overall state of prosperity in the nation is not inconsistent with the existence of seriously depressed areas or regions. "One-half of one per cent of the labour force unemployed" may seem trivial on the national level of observation, but if the one-half of one per cent are concentrated in a handful of regions the situation appears in a different light.

An additional feature of regional sub-aggregation of statistics is that it offers a large potential contribution to the solving of a particular problem

which has received too little attention in the past, that of tying economic statistics closely to underlying realities. For example, the "steel industry" is a difficult concept to grasp, unless it can be visualized in terms of specific business establishments engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel located in specific areas of Canada, bordering on specific lakes or rivers and rail lines and communication arteries generally and closer or further away as the case may be to major users of steel and domestic or foreign sources of coal and iron ore.

The foregoing arguments on behalf of regional economic analysis might be said to be based on its contribution to **static** analysis, in the sense that it envisages a use for area-to-area comparisons in a given time. But it has also been argued that regional analysis contributes to the study of the **dynamic** problem of economic growth. What, for example, determines that Region 'A' will prosper, will "take-off", as the new expression has it, while Region 'B' will languish? By providing a framework within which economic data can be published, a division of each province into Economic Regions makes it possible to test various hypotheses about economic growth. Comparative growth rates in different regions can be determined, and the economic condition of the faster growing Regions at the time of "take-off" can be examined to see "what started it all".

The above-mentioned advantages to be derived from having an integrated program of Economic Regions might be listed under the general heading of contributions made to the decision-making process in government and business enterprise. But decisions once made must be enforced, and here too a scheme of Economic Regions can be useful, since it offers to administrators a ready-made system of administrative areas, such as any organization might otherwise have to set up for itself. As one example of this possibility, we might cite the case of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, which has found it possible to use the existing Provincial Economic Regions, with only minor changes, as the basis for determining the areas of responsibility of its own regional offices.

Some of the justifications which have been offered above for regional economic analysis has been couched in general terms, such as might apply to any system of sub-dividing national or provincial economies, including, of course, the county system. In favour of the particular Canadian regional model under discussion it might be added that the system may provide the framework for (a) the release of data which could not be published on a smaller-area basis (i.e. counties) because of secrecy provisions, and (b) the estimation of statistical aggregates which could not be calculated on a county basis, because of sampling principles. The P.E.R. system may also provide a means of integrating and reconciling a number of other schemes of geographical classification in use in

DBS and elsewhere, at a level below that of a whole province. (A working committee on Geographical Classification has recently been established in DBS to examine the possibilities of this.)

Recent and Prospective Changes in the Economic Regions

It was mentioned that the Provincial Economic Regions have been established as combinations of complete Counties or Census Divisions. Necessarily, therefore, when the boundaries of Census Divisions are redrawn, as they were in Alberta in 1956 and as they have been in Manitoba for the census this year, the boundaries of the Economic Regions must also be redrawn. In the Manitoba case provincial authorities accepted the responsibility for the delineation of the Economic Regions (referred to in provincial terminology as "Economic Reporting Groups") and these were quite acceptable to federal interests. In Alberta the new Census Divisions established in 1956 seemed to provide of themselves, without further aggregation, a sufficiently useful framework for the presentation of the available economic data, and as a result no need was felt in that province for revised Economic Regions until last year, when trade associations began asking for data on an Economic Region basis. After considerable discussion between interested federal and provincial agencies, an appropriate scheme of Economic Regions, based on the 1956 census Divisions, has been worked out for Alberta.

In some other provinces there have been stirrings of new interest in the problem of the disaggregation of the province into component parts. In Saskatchewan, discussion has been going on for some years on the question of a possible reorganization of the municipal structure of the province.

The responsible authorities in the Province of Quebec have also indicated that a new interest is being taken in the Economic Regions of that Province, and Provincial Economic Regions are now being used by statistical agencies of the provincial government as a framework for the assembly and presentation of statistics.

Although a federal agency was responsible for the first published scheme of "Provincial Economic Regions", the foregoing indicates that provincial governments are now taking an interest, and an initiative, in this field. This is as it should be, since no one in Ottawa can hope to acquire the detailed knowledge of local conditions that is available to the provinces. However, since DBS is increasingly being asked for data on an Economic Region basis, it also has an interest in this area. Regional statistics is clearly a field where the most efficient use of resources will require a high degree of co-operation and a mutually satisfactory sharing of responsibility amongst federal and provincial authorities.

THE D.D.P. SYSTEM OF ECONOMIC REGIONS

The attached list provides a description of the Department of Defence Production (D.D.P.) system of economic regions. The set of regions defined here differs in two respects from that presented in the D.D.P. publication "Economic-Administrative Zoning of Canada" (1954), which is now out of print. Both changes are in Ontario. First, Frontenac County has been shifted from region 51 to region 50. Second, Brant County has been shifted from region 54 to region 53.

It should be stressed that while the regional systems in Ontario and Quebec have gained general acceptance, this is not yet the case in other provinces. Further changes may be made in these other provinces, and the present list should not be

In the attached list, C.D. stands for "census division", and the appropriate D.D.P. code number appears in brackets after each region. Persons interested in consulting provincial maps showing the boundaries of census divisions are referred to those appended to the 1951 Census of Canada.

Census Divisions are those established for the 1951 Census of Canada. Some changes in Census Divisions have been made for the purpose of the 1956 Census; especially in Alberta. It has not been possible for the present to redefine the economic regions in terms of the 1956 Census Divisions.

four paragraphs at the top of page V under the heading, The D.D.P. System of Economic Regions
should be deleted. They apply to a previous list rather than to the present one.

Province, Region and Component Counties or Census Divisions

Newfoundland:

St. John's - Southeastern Newfoundland (00)

CD 1
CD 2
CD 3
CD 7

Central Newfoundland (01)

CD 6
CD 8

Western Newfoundland (02)

CD 4
CD 5
CD 9

Labrador Region (03)

CD 10

Prince Edward Island:

The Province (10)

Nova Scotia:

Sydney - Cape Breton (20)

Cape Breton
Richmond
Victoria
Inverness

Northern Nova Scotia (21)

Antigonish
Guysborough
Pictou
Cumberland
Colchester

Halifax - South Shore (22)

Halifax
Lunenburg
Queen's
Yarmouth
Shelburne
Digby

Nova Scotia - Concluded:

Annapolis Valley (23)
King's
Annapolis
Hants

New Brunswick:

Moncton - Southeastern New Brunswick (30)

Westmorland
Albert
Kent

Saint John - Southern New Brunswick (31)

Saint John
King's
Queen's
Charlotte

Saint John Valley Region (32)

York
Sunbury
Carleton
Madawaska
Victoria

Northeastern New Brunswick (33)

Northumberland
Gloucester
Restigouche

Quebec:

North Shore - New Quebec (40)

Saguenay
New Quebec (District)

Gaspesia - South Shore (41)

Bonaventure
Gaspé
Kamouraska
L'Islet
Matane
Montmagny
Rimouski
Témiscouata

Quebec — Continued:

Saguenay — Lake St. John (42)
 Chicoutimi
 Lake St. John

Quebec (43)

Beauce
 Bellechasse
 Charlevoix
 Dorchester
 Lévis
 Lotbinière
 Montmorency
 Portneuf
 Quebec

Three Rivers (44)

Berthier
 Champlain
 Maskinongé
 Nicolet
 St. Maurice

Eastern Townships (45)

Arthabaska
 Brome
 Compton
 Drummond
 Frontenac
 Mégantic
 Richmond
 Shefford
 Sherbrooke
 Stanstead
 Wolfe

Montreal (46)

Argenteuil
 Bagot
 Beauharnois
 Chateauguay
 Deux-Montagnes
 Huntingdon
 Iberville
 Joliette
 Labelle
 Laprairie
 L'Assomption
 Missisquoi
 Montcalm
 Napierville
 Richelieu
 Rouville
 St. Hyacinthe
 St-Jean
 Soulages
 Terrebonne
 Vaudreuil
 Verchères
 Yamaska

Metropolitan Montreal (47)

Jesus Island
 Montreal Island
 Chambly

Quebec — Concluded:

Hull — Western Laurentides (48)
 Hull
 Papineau
 Pontiac

Abitibi — Témiscamingue (49)

Abitibi
 Témiscamingue
 Abitibi (District)
 Mistassini (District)

Ontario:

Eastern Ontario (50)

Carleton
 Dundas
 Frontenac
 Glengarry
 Grenville
 Lanark
 Leeds
 Prescott
 Renfrew
 Russell
 Stormont

Lake Ontario (51)

Durham
 Haliburton
 Hastings
 Lennox and Addington
 Northumberland
 Peterborough
 Prince Edward
 Victoria

Metropolitan (52)

Halton
 Ontario
 Peel
 York

Niagara (53)

Brant
 Haldimand
 Lincoln
 Welland
 Wentworth

Lake Erie (54)

Elgin
 Middlesex
 Norfolk
 Oxford

Lake St. Clair (55)

Essex
 Kent
 Lambton

Upper Grand River (56)

Huron
 Perth
 Waterloo
 Wellington

Ontario — Concluded:

Georgian Bay (57)
 Bruce
 Dufferin
 Grey
Muskoka
 Parry Sound
 Simcoe

Northeastern Ontario (58)

Algoma
 Cochrane
 Manitoulin
Nipissing
 Sudbury
 Timiskaming

Lakehead — Northwestern Ontario (59)

Kenora
 Rainy River
 Thunder Bay

Manitoba:**Winnipeg — Metropolitan (60)**

CD 20

South-East Manitoba (61)

CD 1
 CD 5
 CD 19

Manitoba Interlake (62)

CD 9
 CD 12

South Central Manitoba Prairie (63)

CD 2
 CD 6

South-West Manitoba Prairie (64)

CD 3
 CD 4
 CD 7
 CD 8
 CD 10
 CD 11
 CD 13

West Central Manitoba Woodlands (65)

CD 14
 CD 15
 CD 17
 CD 18

Northern Manitoba (66)

CD 16

Saskatchewan:**Regina — Southeastern Plains (70)**

CD 1
 CD 2
 CD 6

Saskatchewan — Concluded:

Saskatchewan Palliser (71)
 CD 3
 CD 4
 CD 7
 CD 8

Saskatoon — Central Plains (72)

CD 11
 CD 12
 CD 13

Saskatchewan Southeastern Parklands (73)

CD 5
 CD 9
 CD 10

Central Saskatchewan Parklands (74)

CD 14
 CD 15
 CD 16
 CD 17

Northern Saskatchewan (75)

CD 18

Alberta:⁴**Medicine Hat — Alberta Palliser (80)**

CD 1
 CD 4

Lethbridge Prairie Region (81)

CD 2
 CD 3

Calgary Environs Region (82)

CD 5
 CD 5
 CD 9

East Central Alberta Prairie (83)

CD 7
 CD 10

Edmonton Environs (84)

CD 8
 CD 11

Alberta Parklands (85)

CD 12
 CD 13
 CD 14

Alberta Peace River (86)

CD 15

British Columbia:**East Kootenay (90)**

CD 1

West Kootenay (91)

CD 2

Okanagan (92)

CD 3

⁴ The Manitoba Census Divisions and P.E.R.'s incorporate changes made as of the 1961 Census.

⁴ The Alberta P.E.R.'s have been redrawn to confirm to the boundaries of Census Divisions established in 1956.

British Columbia – Concluded:

South Central B.C. (93)
CD 6
Vancouver – Lower Fraser (94)
CD 4
Victoria – Vancouver Island (95)
CD 5
Northwestern B.C. (96)
CD 7
CD 9
North Central B.C. (97)
CD 8
Northeastern B.C. (98)
CD 10

Yukon:

The Territory (11)

Northwest Territories:

Mackenzie (12)
District of Mackenzie
Arctic (13)
District of Keewatin
District of Franklin

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**Changes in this Issue:**

(i) Formerly page S-7 now becomes page S-3, with some change in its contents. The page now includes a selection of eight indexes of employment in industry, based on the Survey of Employment and Payrolls (in establishments employing 15 or more persons). This information is intended to supplement the information on page S-2 which gives total and non-agricultural employment based on the Labour Force Survey. The series for industrial composite employment formerly found on page S-7 is now discontinued.

(ii) The three series average hourly earnings, average hours worked per week, and labour income, formerly found on page S-7, are now on page S-8.

(iii) The series for chain store stocks, formerly found on page S-8, is now discontinued.

Source of Back Records:

The back record to January 1955, raw and seasonally adjusted, for the series found on page S-3 as well as for other industries not included, may be found in *Employment and Payrolls*, Catalogue No. 72-002, May, 1961 or earlier monthly issues, and in the *Review of Employment and Payrolls*, 1959,

Catalogue No. 72-201. The back record may also be obtained on request.

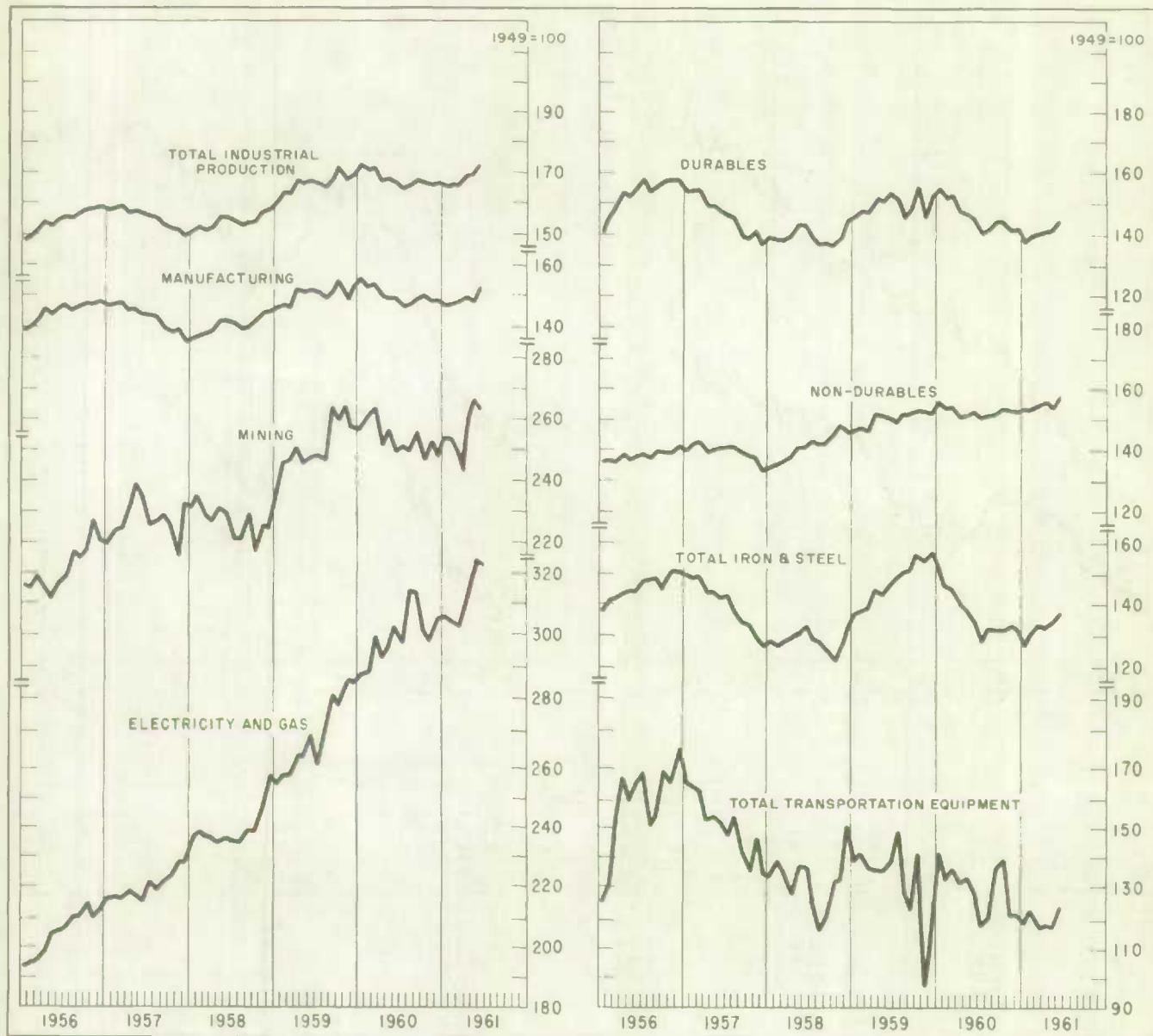
Months for Cyclical Dominance (MCD):

The user will find this expression in abbreviated form in several tables throughout this publication. The measure indicates the number of months required on the average for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

The MCD is used in Tables 5, 6, 26 and 46, to indicate the relative variability of the series. Its value can range only from one to six months, since values greater than this are not calculated. In the S Section, for series with an MCD of four or more, five-term moving averages are used to aid in charting. These averages are correct for series with an MCD of five, but for MCD's of four or six they are used as approximations to avoid the problem of centering even-term averages. The MCD is not charted for series with values of three or less, since it does not increase the clarity of the charted series.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 5)

The index of industrial production rose by almost 2% in June, with the increase centred wholly in the manufacturing sector. This latest advance brings the index back to the previous peak reached eighteen months earlier in January, 1960. The second quarter as a whole shows an increase of about 2½% over the first quarter of 1961.

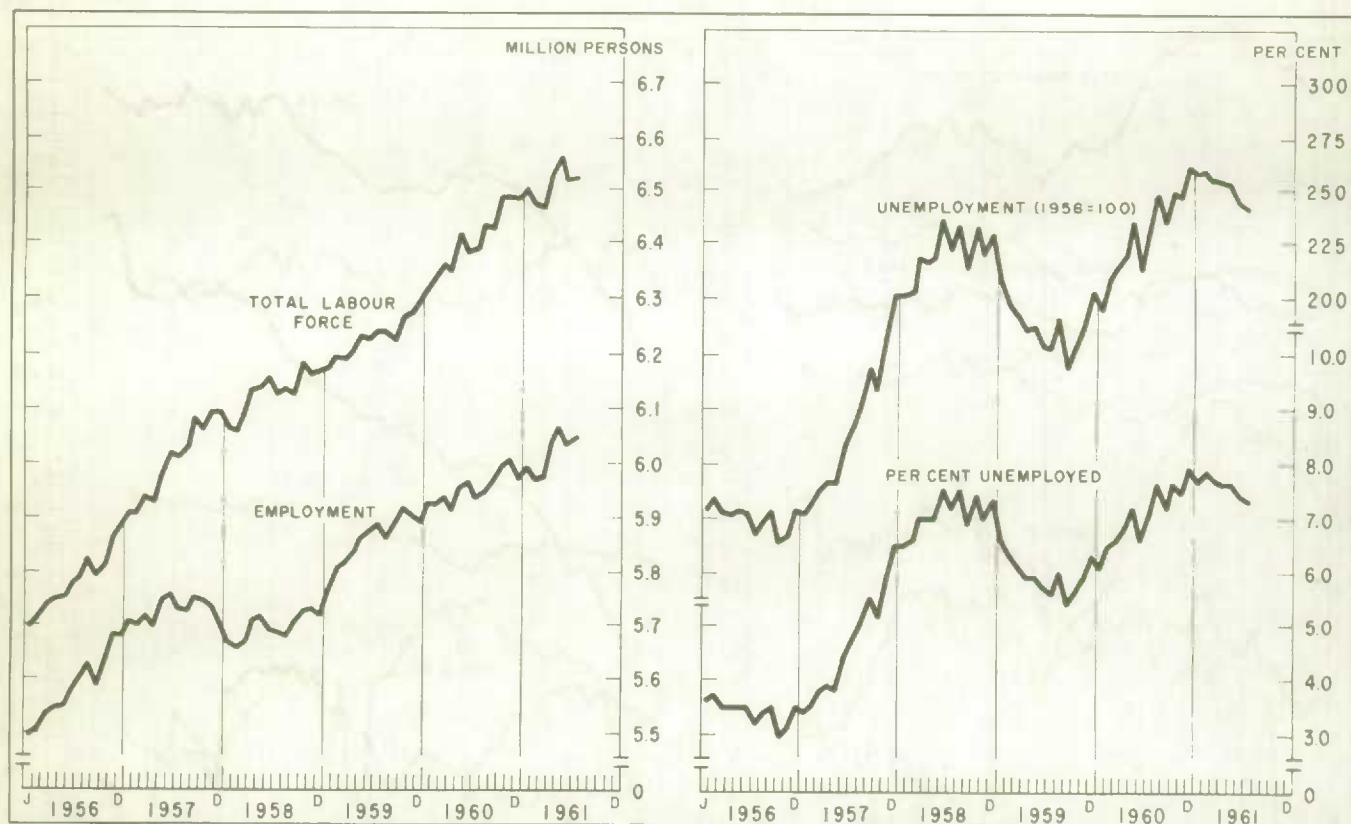


	Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production				Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
			Total	Durables	Non-durables				
1960	M	167.3	256.4	149.0	146.3	151.4	296.0	137.3	132.2
	J	166.9	249.6	149.0	144.7	152.6	302.1	133.9	127.7
	J	164.0	250.8	145.7	140.0	150.5	297.8	128.3	117.8
	A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9	120.3
	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
1961	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
	J	165.8 ^r	254.6	146.8 ^r	138.3 ^r	154.2 ^r	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.3 ^r	253.6	147.6 ^r	140.2 ^r	154.0 ^r	303.9	130.5	122.4
	M	165.5 ^r	242.7 ^r	148.1 ^r	140.8 ^r	154.3	302.5	133.4	117.3
	A	168.7 ^r	258.4 ^r	149.4	141.5	156.1	312.2 ^r	132.6	118.3
	M	169.3 ^r	266.6 ^r	148.4 ^r	141.6 ^r	154.2 ^r	325.5 ^r	134.5 ^r	118.1 ^r
	J	172.5	264.3	152.5	145.2	158.7	323.5	138.5	124.5

1949=100

LABOUR FORCE

Employment rose fractionally in July, and unemployment declined slightly; total labour force remained unchanged.



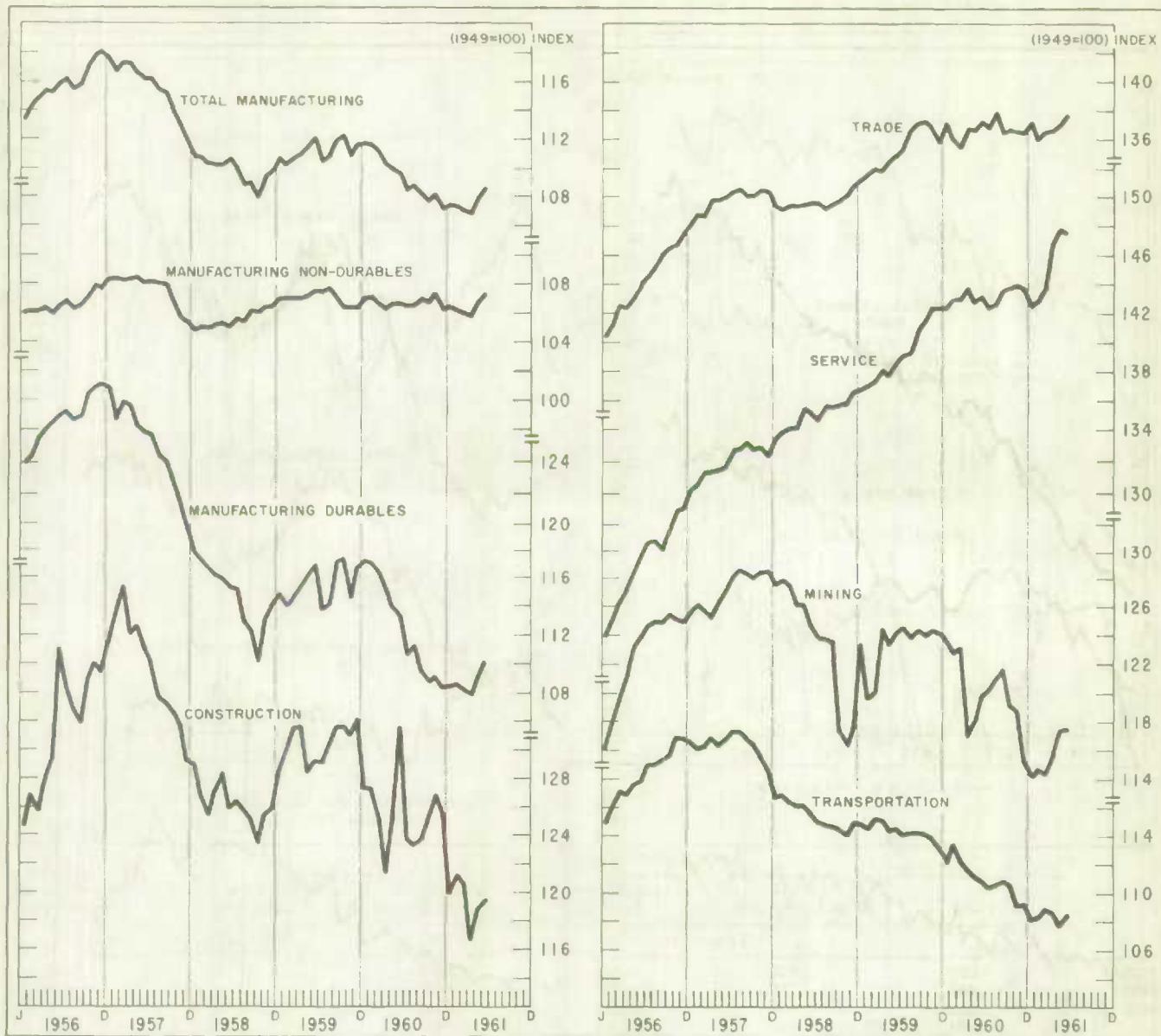
Civilian Labour Force

	Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽²⁾
						Thousands
						1956 = 100
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,228	5,525	5,856	5,163	188	6.0
1960 ⁽¹⁾	6,403	5,714	5,955	5,280	229	7.0
1959 A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
M	6,230	5,489	5,881	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,206 ^r	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,212 ^r	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,219 ^r	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,559 ^r	5,905	5,203 ^r	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,576 ^r	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960 J	6,313	5,610 ^r	5,927	5,240 ^r	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,249 ^r	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,257 ^r	213	6.6
A	6,344	5,661 ^r	5,913	5,245 ^r	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,741 ^r	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,730 ^r	5,962	5,316 ^r	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,725 ^r	5,934	5,284 ^r	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,761 ^r	5,942	5,292 ^r	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,716 ^r	5,962	5,272 ^r	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,777 ^r	5,997	5,297 ^r	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,757 ^r	6,002	5,280 ^r	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,775 ^r	5,975	5,279 ^r	260	7.9
1961 J	6,502	5,794 ^r	5,904	5,317 ^r	258	7.8
F	6,478	5,788 ^r	5,968	5,296 ^r	259	7.9
M	6,476	5,775 ^r	5,973	5,303 ^r	255	7.8
A	6,537	5,820 ^r	6,037	5,372 ^r	254	7.6
M	6,561	5,833 ^r	6,064	5,378 ^r	252	7.6
J	6,517	5,847 ^r	6,037	5,356 ^r	244	7.4
J	6,519	5,905	6,046	5,415	240	7.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employment rose in June in all the selected industries except service.



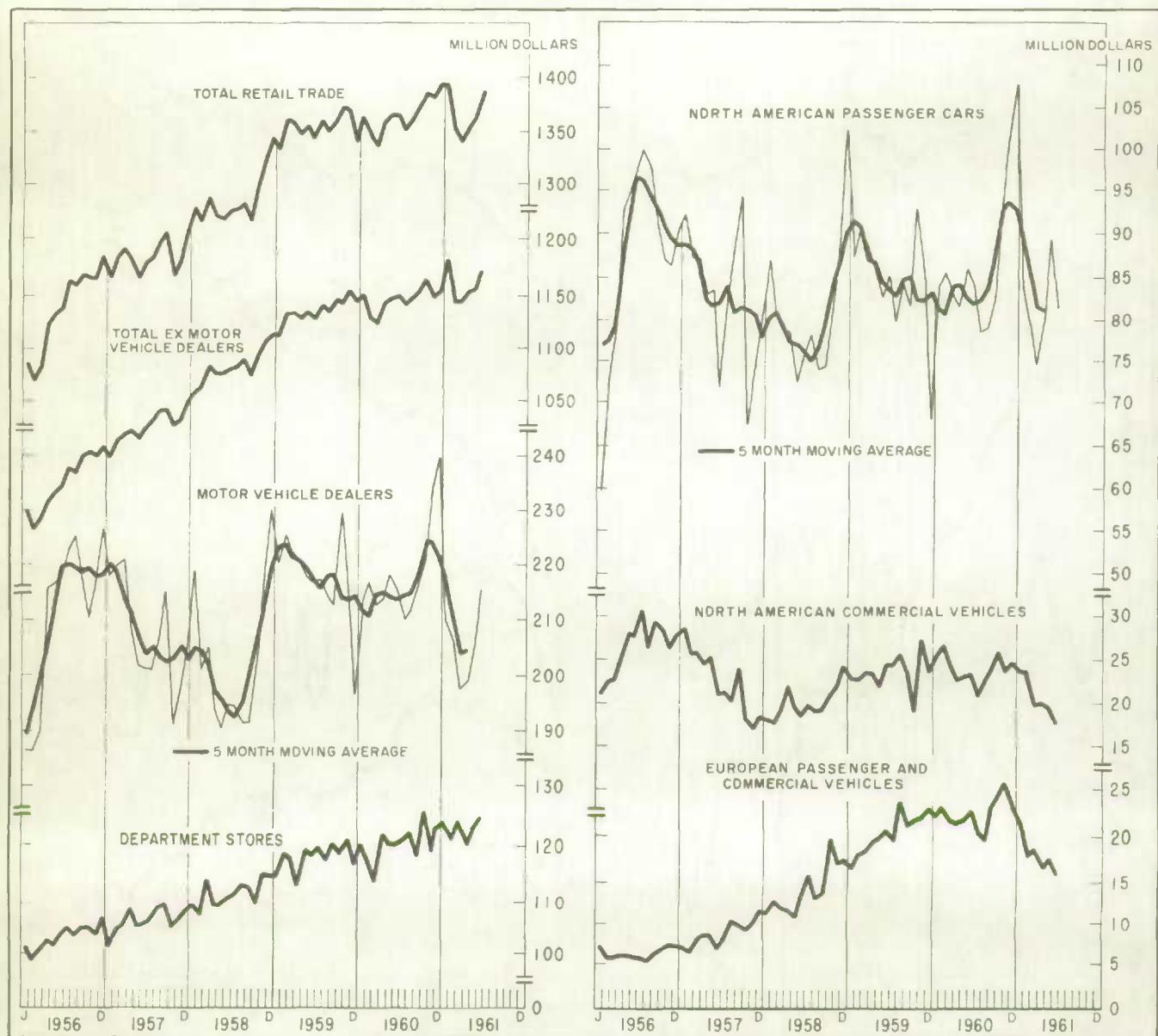
Manufacturing

	Total	Non-durable	Durable	Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
	1949 = 100							
1960	111.6	107.0	117.0	136.1	143.0	113.4	127.3	122.8
	111.1	106.6	116.4	135.4	143.0	112.1	125.2	123.2
	110.3	106.3	115.0	136.8	143.8	111.6	121.4	116.9
	110.0	106.6	113.9	136.7	142.8	111.1	125.3	118.0
	109.7	106.7	113.3	137.3	143.1	110.8	131.6	119.9
	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.6	110.8	123.7	121.7
	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.0
1961	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
J	107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
	108.6	107.3	110.1	137.7	147.6	108.4	119.5	117.5

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (Detail on Retail in Table 51)

Retail trade rose again in June, reflecting increases in most store types. Total retail trade in the second quarter of 1961 was only fractionally above the first quarter total.

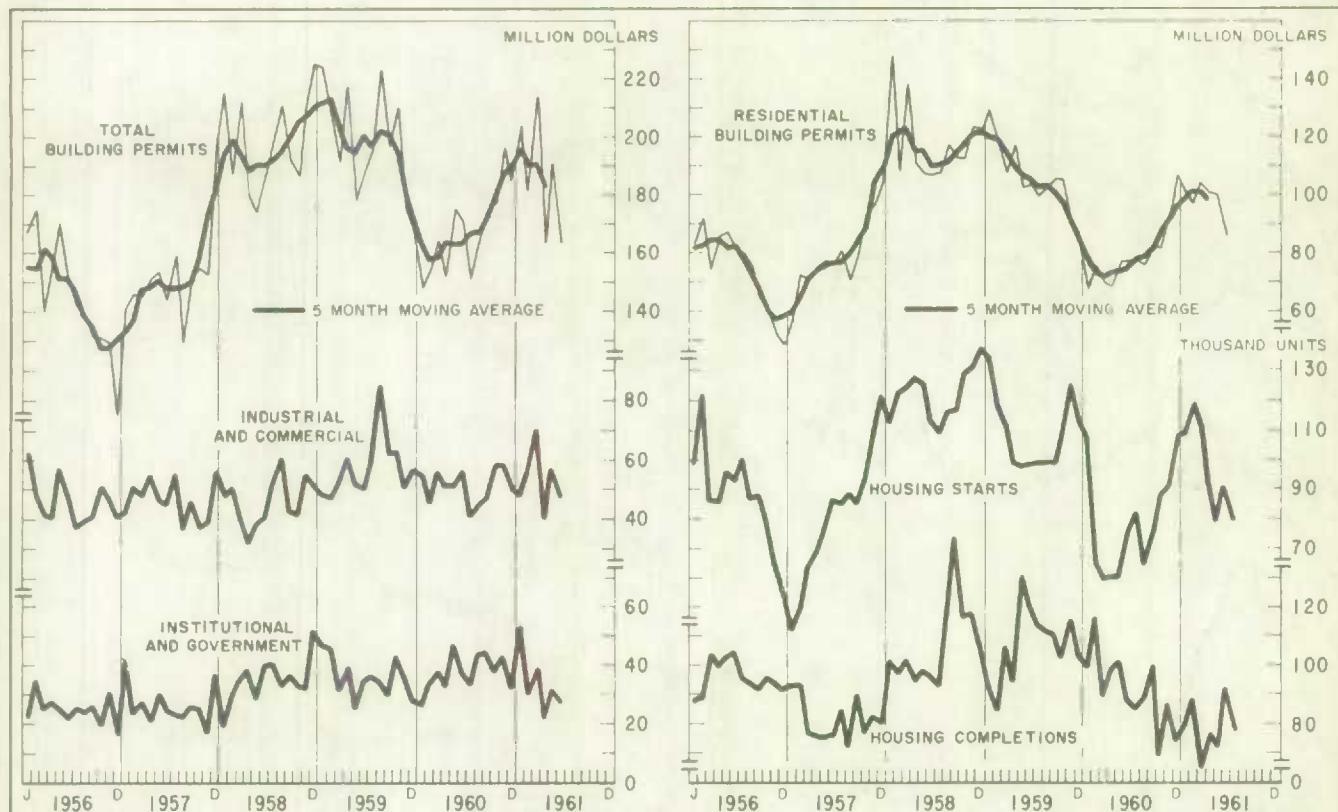
Sales of all types of new motor vehicles declined.



	Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales		
					American type Passenger	American type Commercial	European Passenger and Commercial
1960	1,359	1,145	214	121.9	81.8	22.6	21.3
	1,368	1,150	218	120.1	86.0	22.9	21.8
	1,367	1,151	215	120.0	84.3	23.1	22.6
	1,353	1,143	210	120.9	78.6	20.8	20.4
	1,362	1,150	212	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
	1,372	1,156	216	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	1,387	1,166	221	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	1,384	1,150	234	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
	1,394	1,154	240	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
	1,393	1,183	210	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	1,351	1,145	206	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	1,342	1,145	197	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
1961	1,354	1,155	199	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6
	1,361	1,156	205	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	1,388	1,173	215	124.3	81.7	17.9	16.1
				124.3 ^p			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits declined in June, reflecting decreases in all components. Housing starts and completions were lower in July.



Value of Building Permits

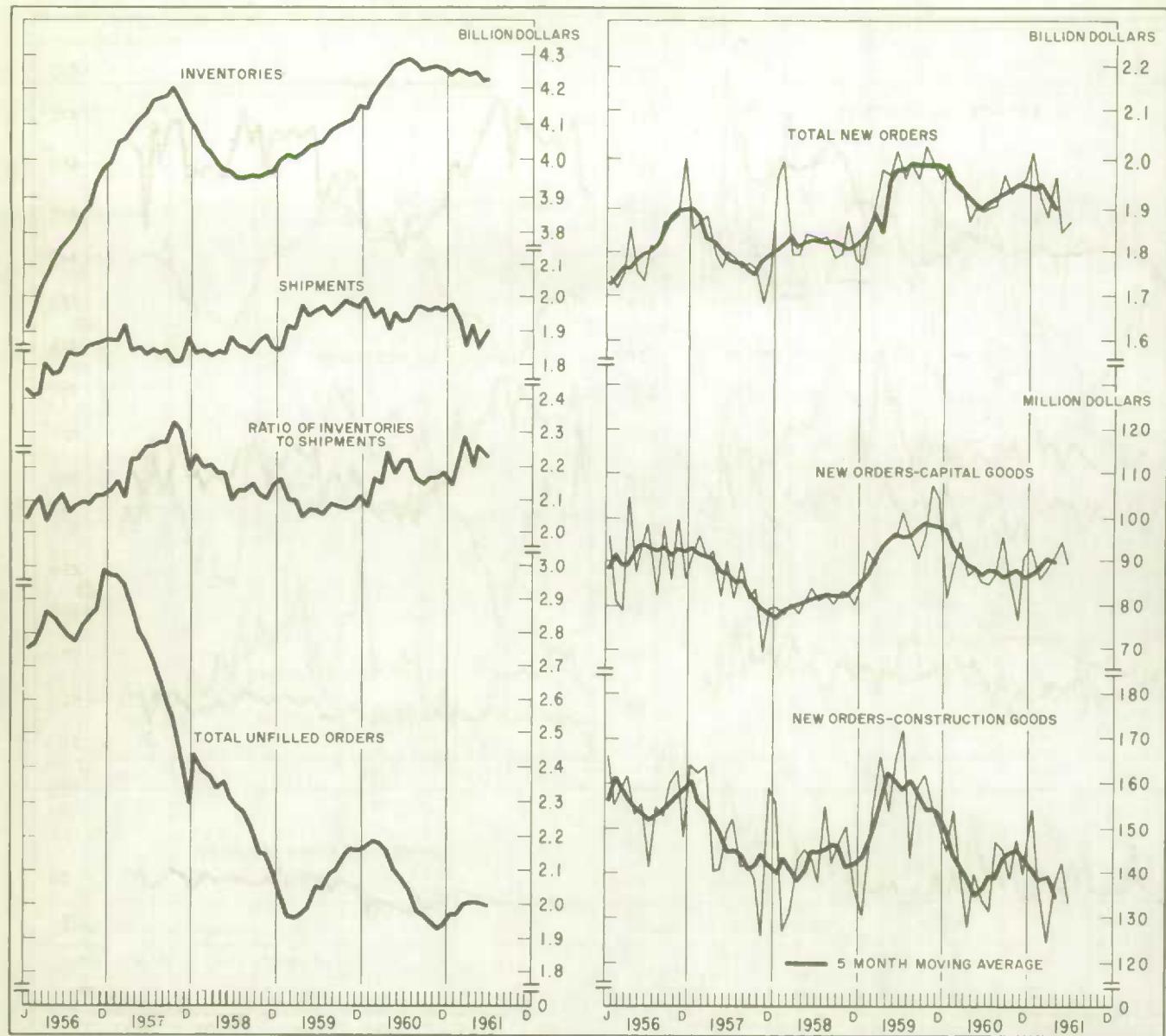
New Residential Construction⁽²⁾

	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
					Starts	Completions
					Thousands	
		Million dollars				
1959 ⁽¹⁾	198.3	58.5	34.9	104.6	106.0	108.1
1960 ⁽¹⁾	168.7	51.4	38.3	78.7	76.7	90.5
1959 A	223.0	86.5	34.1	102.3	98.5	111.2
S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
1960 J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
M	190.3 ^r	58.0 ^r	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
J	163.2	48.3	27.9	87.0	90.7	91.6
J					79.2	78.1

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 26)

Total new orders and shipments increased in June, while unfilled orders decreased.

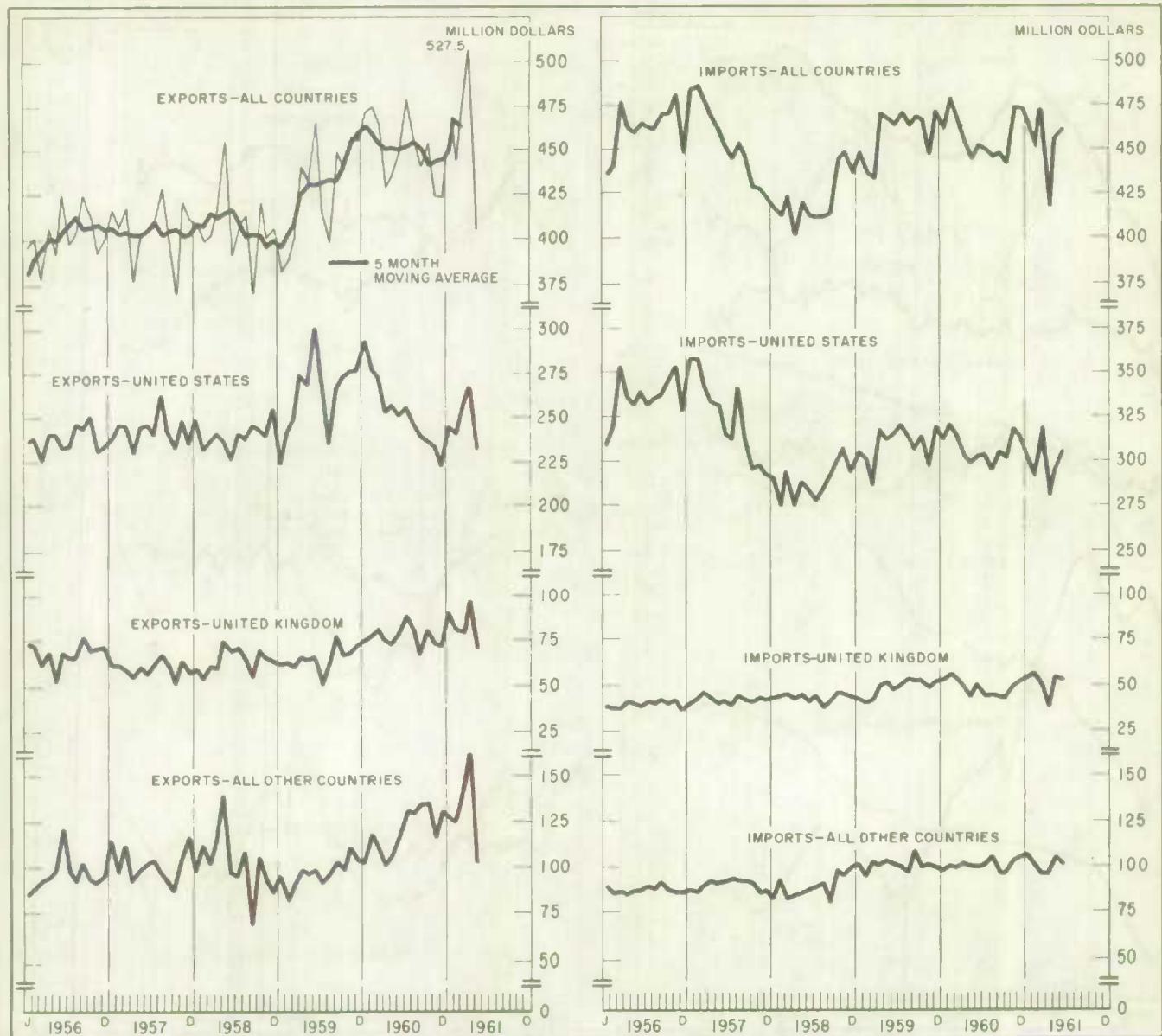


	All Industries					Capital Goods ⁽¹⁾		Construction Goods	
	Owned Inventories Million dollars	Shipments Million dollars	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
						Million dollars	Million dollars	Shipments	New Orders
1960	M 4,218	1,958	2.15	1,949	2,179	92.3	94.8	144.3	140.0
	A 4,240	1,902	2.23	1,876	2,153	87.9	87.1	139.2	128.1
	M 4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
	J 4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
	J 4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
	A 4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
	S 4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
	O 4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
	N 4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
	D 4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969	1,935	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961	J 4,238	1,978	2.14	2,014	1,972	90.4	93.2	155.0	154.5
	F 4,256	1,923	2.21	1,923	1,972	87.3	86.1	143.9	135.9
	M 4,242	1,854	2.29	1,882	2,000	79.5	88.4	136.8	124.8 ^r
	A 4,245	1,928	2.20	1,963	2,036	87.2	90.7	140.0	137.4
	M 4,223 ^r	1,867 ^r	2.26 ^r	1,855 ^r	2,024 ^r	88.0 ^r	94.9 ^r	137.5 ^r	141.9 ^r
	J 4,227	1,904	2.22	1,875	1,995	84.9	89.5	132.1	133.2

⁽¹⁾Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Total exports in May fell sharply, reflecting declines in exports to all country groups. Total imports in June were some what higher, associated with increased imports from the United States.

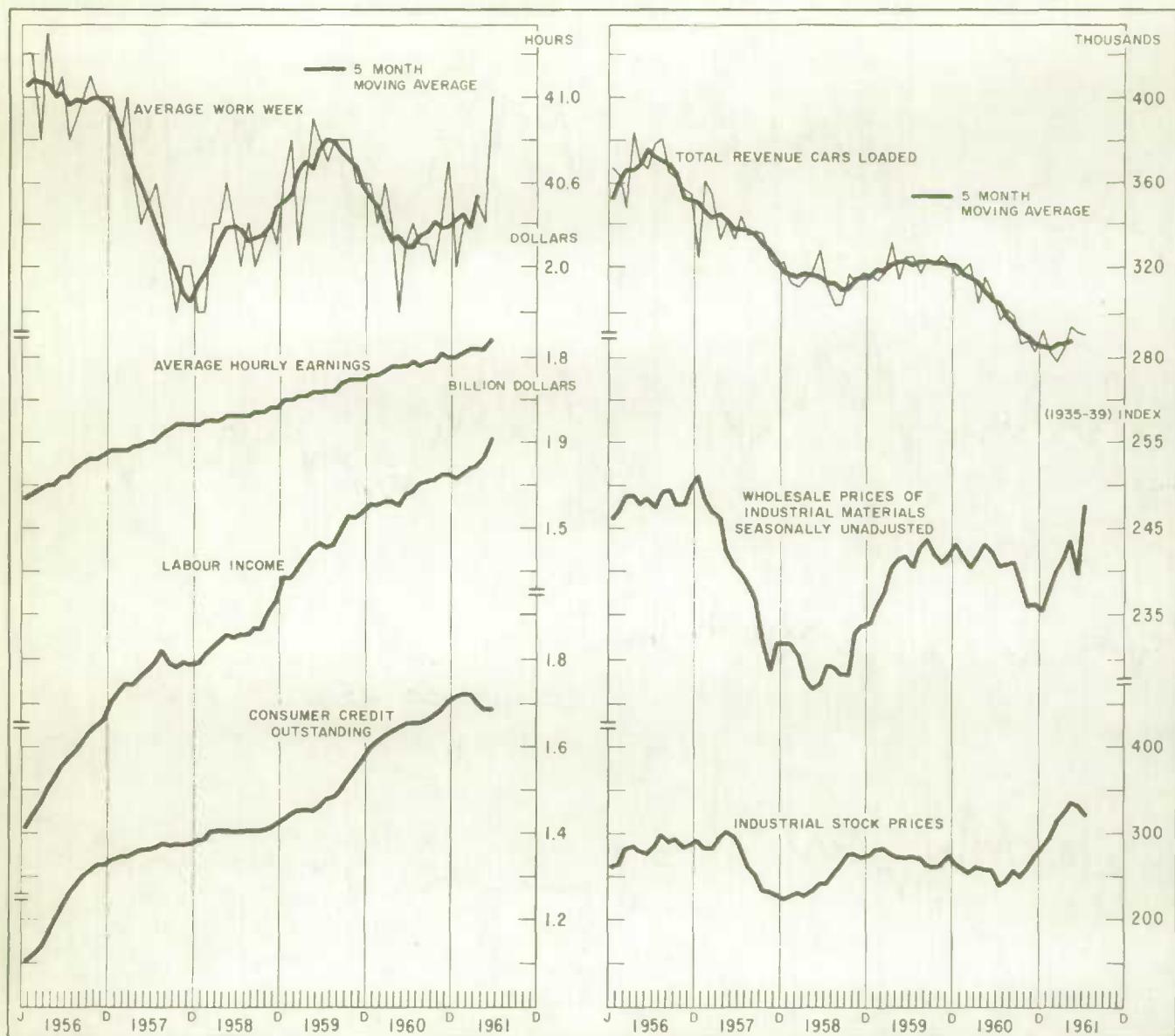
**Exports (including re-exports)****Imports**

		Exports (including re-exports)				Imports			
		All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
Million dollars									
1960	M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5
	A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1
	M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6
	J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6
	J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
	A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
	S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
	O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
	N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
	D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961	J	461.6	245.4	88.9	127.3	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
	F	443.8 ^p	241.8	80.0 ^p	122.0 ^p	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
	M	478.6 ^p	258.6	79.3 ^p	140.6 ^p	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
	A	527.5 ^p	267.7 ^p	97.0 ^p	162.7 ^p	415.3 ^p	281.1 ^p	37.0 ^p	97.2 ^p
	M	406.4 ^p	233.0 ^p	70.8 ^p	102.6 ^p	455.1 ^p	296.3 ^p	54.4 ^p	104.4 ^p
	J					462.7 ^p	308.4 ^p	53.2 ^p	101.2 ^p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 6)

Wholesale prices of industrial materials rose in July, continuing the general upward trend since the beginning of the year.

Consumer credit outstanding declined further in June, continuing the downtrend which began earlier in the year.



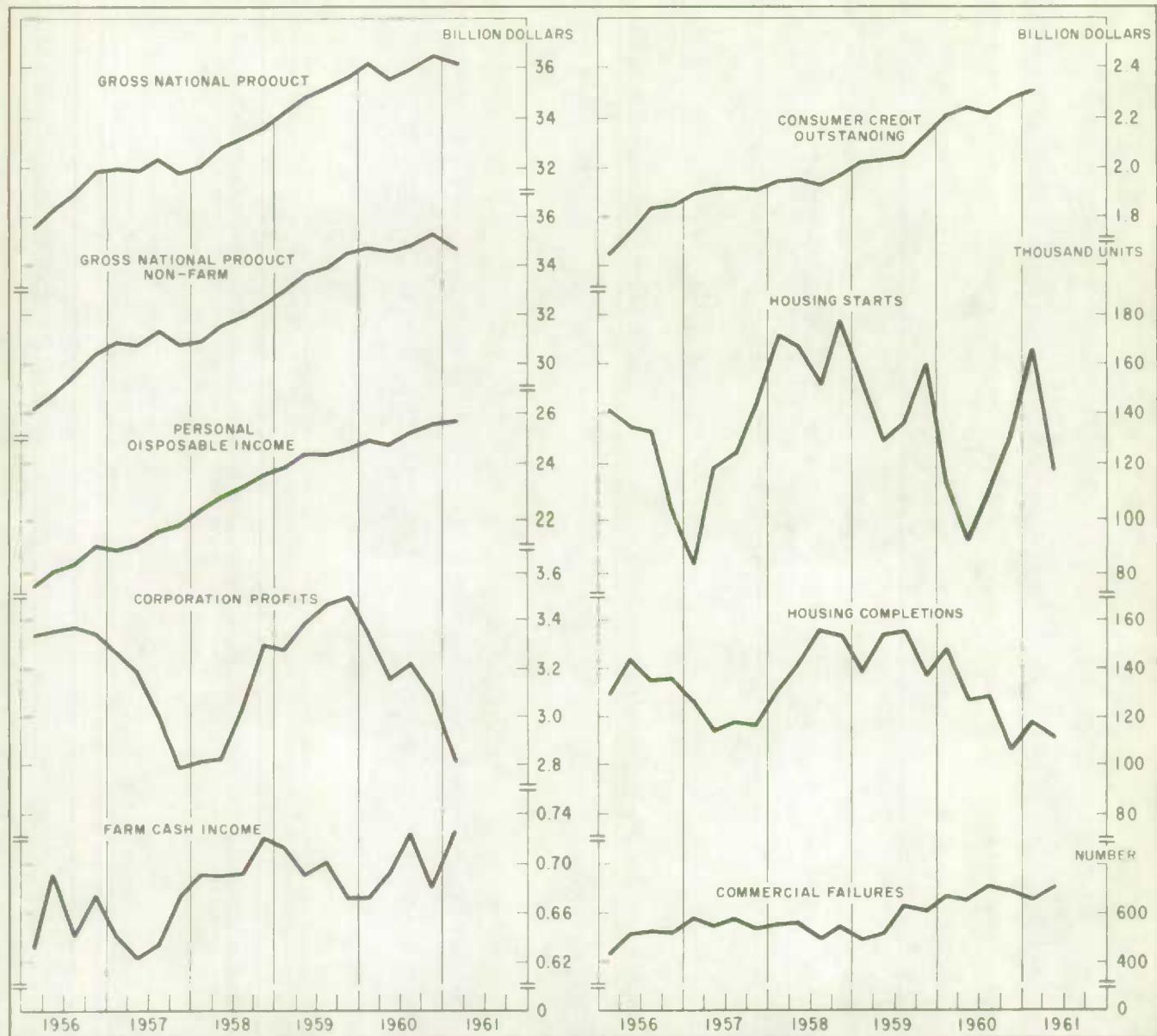
	Manufacturing			Total Carloadings Revenue Freight Thousand Cars	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials (1) 1935-39=100	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto Million Dollars	Consumer Credit Outstanding (2)	Department Store Stocks	
	Average Hourly Earnings Dollars	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income Million dollars							
1960	F	1.76	40.4	1,527	319.0	241.8	259.5	8,094	1,612	344.2
	M	1.77	40.6	1,531	321.4	240.4	254.4	7,929	1,625	344.5
	A	1.78	40.4	1,532	304.1	241.7	260.1	7,579	1,634	334.9
	M	1.78	40.0	1,528	315.9	243.2	259.0	7,915	1,645	340.9
	J	1.78	40.3	1,540	307.7	242.2	257.3	8,036	1,653	338.8
	J	1.79	40.4	1,543	297.4	240.5	238.8	7,549	1,656	339.5
	A	1.78	40.3	1,551	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,656	340.2
	S	1.79	40.3	1,555	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,661	342.7
	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	240.7	7,911	1,671	346.4
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,683	350.3
	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,704	349.2
	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9
1961	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,701	352.8
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583	294.1	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4
	J	1.84	41.0	1,605	291.4	239.7	330.9	8,787	1,685	355.6
	J			290.8	247.7	320.3				371.6

(1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

(2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 51.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 4)

Commercial failures were higher in the second quarter.



	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾		Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total ⁽⁵⁾	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁶⁾		Commercial Failures
	Total	Non-Farm ⁽³⁾					Starts	Completions	
Million dollars									
1959 ⁽¹⁾	34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960 ⁽¹⁾	35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958 3rd	33,096	31,936	23,096	3,032	692	1,939	151.8	155.4	483
4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959 1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960 1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961 1st	36,012	34,684	25,636	2,812	725	2,304	104.1	117.3	669 ^r
2nd							118.1 ^r	111.1 ^r	711

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾At annual rates.
⁽³⁾From farm production.⁽⁴⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.⁽⁵⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽⁶⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 54.

Table 1.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Population (^a)	Labour Force Great Britain ^(b)			Industrial Production Seasonally adjusted	Whole- sale Prices ^(c)	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Do- mestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies ^(d)	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Construction Great Britain ^(e)
	Civilian Employ- ment	Registered Unem- ployed	January 17									
	Thousands persons	1954=100	1956=100									
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,989	379
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,160	413
1959 M	23,110	442	111	111.3	109.1	117	299.2	310.9	1,114	3,971	379	
J	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.3	109.3	117	251.7	331.6	1,133		
J	23,229	411	113	111.2	109.0	117	287.8	352.9	1,150			
A	23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160	3,995	389	
S	23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173			
O	23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080			
N	23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062	4,302	389	
D	23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977			
1960 J	23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959	3,874	383	
F	23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972			
M	23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993			
A	23,451	364	121	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,170	414	
M	23,559	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021			
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
J	23,698	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	278.4	381.5	1,070			
A	23,807	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097	4,172	423	
S	23,835	320	121	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110			
O	23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121			
N	23,875	359	120	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131	4,424	433	
D	23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154			
1961 J	23,682	404	120	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159	4,014	437	
F	23,695	370	121	114.6	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141			
M	23,710	345	121	115.1	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079			
A	23,768	317	122	115.2	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053			
M	23,809	286	122	115.4	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037			
J	52,673			115.5	114.6	125	316.3	371.3	990			

(^a) De facto¹ population. Annual data are for June. (^b) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.

(^c) All manufactured products. (^d) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

(^e) Annual data are for June.

(¹) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.

(²) All manufactured products. (³) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

(⁴) Annual data are for June.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Population Continental U.S. ⁽¹⁾	Civilian Labour Force			Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income (²)	Seasonally Adjusted							
	Em- ployed	Unem- ployed	Millions					Billion dollars			1947-49=100				
								Total	Manufacturing	1947-49=100					
1959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.8 ^r	46.8 ^r	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6				
1960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	504.4 ^r	45.0 ^r	282.1 ^r	108	108	99.1	126.5				
1959 A	176.6	65.0	3.6	45.7	488.5 ^r	51.5 ^r	287.6	107	107	99.5	123.9				
M	176.8	66.0	3.4	46.6			270.5	109	110	100.9	124.0				
J	177.0	67.3	4.0	47.5			272.2	110	110	101.9	124.5				
J	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1			271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9				
A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9	482.3 ^r	44.8 ^r	268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8				
S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2				
O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9			269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5				
N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6				
D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1	488.3 ^r	44.9 ^r	275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5				
1960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5			278.8	111	112	101.4	125.4				
F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2			279.3	110	110	101.4	125.6				
M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			280.1	109	110	100.8	125.7				
A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4	501.5 ^r	48.1 ^r	282.5	109	109	100.8	128.2				
M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0			283.6 ^r	110	110	100.9	128.3				
J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			284.0 ^r	109	110	100.3	126.5				
J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8			284.5 ^r	110	110	99.6	126.6				
A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1	505.1 ^r	43.2 ^r	284.1 ^r	108	108	98.3	126.6				
S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			283.9 ^r	107	107	98.4	126.8				
O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3			284.0 ^r	106	106	97.4	127.3				
N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6			282.7 ^r	105	104	96.5	127.4				
D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0	504.5 ^r	42.6 ^r	280.9 ^r	103	102	94.6	127.5				
1961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0			280.6 ^r	102	101	93.7	127.4				
F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1			280.4 ^r	102	101	92.5	127.5				
M	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			281.7 ^r	103 ^r	102	92.6	127.5				
A	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0	500.8 ^r	39.6	285.3 ^r	105	105	93.8	127.5				
M	183.2	66.8	4.8	54.4			288.0 ^r	108	108	95.5 ^r	127.4				
J	183.4	68.7	5.6				291.0	110	110	96.4	127.6				

(¹) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(²) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.

(³) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(⁴) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

(¹) Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(²) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks ⁽⁵⁾	Manufacturing									New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks ⁽⁶⁾
			Sales	Inven- tories	New Orders	Average Hourly Earnings ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hours Worked ⁽⁴⁾	New Private Con- struction	Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾	General Imports			
			Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)			In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars			Thousand Units	1941-43=10	
1959	18.0	56.9	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,329	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38	
1960	18.3	68.0	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,244	1,708	1,221	104.8	55.85	
1959	A	18.0	55.8	30.3	51.1	31.2	2.23	40.3	3,079	1,481	1,221	154.3	57.10
M	18.2	56.5	30.7	51.6	30.5	2.23	40.5	3,377	1,558	1,264	154.3	57.96	
J	18.2	63.4	31.2	52.1	31.4	2.24	40.7	3,644	1,427	1,370	152.1	57.46	
J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,807	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74	
A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,837	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40	
S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,737	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05	
O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,637	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00	
N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,492	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23	
D	17.5	68.1	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,247	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06	
1960	J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,870	1,561	1,143	84.3	58.03
F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,737	1,576	1,289	88.8	55.78	
M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,875	1,749	1,378	92.3	55.02	
A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,022	1,818	1,261	123.4	55.73	
M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,265	1,804	1,262	128.2	55.22	
J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,474	1,737	1,307	125.7	57.26	
J	18.1	68.5	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,580	1,699	1,150	113.2	55.84	
A	18.2	67.9	30.1	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,559	1,609	1,229	127.5	56.51	
S	18.1	68.7	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,543	1,610	1,160	100.0	54.81	
O	18.5	68.8	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,484	1,744	1,157	107.4	53.73	
N	18.5	68.4	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3	3,390	1,797	1,161	95.0	55.47	
D	17.9	70.2	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,126	1,797	1,157	71.6	56.80	
1961	J	17.8	68.8	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,722	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
F	17.8	69.0	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.32	38.9	2,572	1,672	1,046	77.4	62.17	
M	18.1	68.8	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.32	39.1	2,772	1,934	1,231	107.7	64.12	
A	17.9	68.9	30.1 ^r	53.4	30.4 ^r	2.33	39.3	3,001 ^r	1,706	1,042	113.8	65.83	
M	18.1	68.9	30.7	53.4	31.1	2.34	39.7 ^r	3,232 ^r	1,744	1,195	125.0	66.50	
J	18.3					2.35	40.1	3,469				65.62	

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	CANADA ⁽²⁾											From The Nether- lands	Marriages		
	Population				Immigration ⁽³⁾										
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	Number				
	Thousands														
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	11,020			
1960	17,814	372	39,827	11,585	28,243	104,111	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	10,945			
1959	F		35,674	11,022	24,652	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	5,686			
M	17,340	56	41,626	12,413	29,213							5,379			
A		40,601	13,363	27,238								8,032			
M		42,053	11,859	30,194								11,888			
J	17,442	102	40,894	10,962	29,932							16,001			
J	17,482	40	41,882	11,295	30,587							16,439			
A		40,526	10,709	29,817								16,671			
S	17,550	68	40,875	10,697	30,178							14,943			
O		39,658	11,312	28,346								14,558			
D	17,650	100	37,241	11,328	25,913							8,758			
1960	J	17,678	28	37,708	10,855	26,853						8,492			
F		38,265	12,174	26,091								8,016			
M	17,732	54	39,524	13,069	26,455							7,710			
A		38,005	11,793	26,212								7,721			
M		41,482	12,202	29,280								6,567			
J	17,814	82	40,021	11,668	28,353							9,877			
J	17,852	38	39,164	11,472	27,892							12,392			
A		43,297	10,367	32,930								14,742			
S	17,930	78	40,842	9,714	31,128							16,224			
O		41,673	13,023	28,650								13,907			
D	18,020	90	41,344	11,443	29,901							14,399			
1961	J	18,041	21	41,785	12,634	29,151						11,860			
F		36,295	11,487	24,808								7,920			
M	18,085	44	37,576	11,507	26,069							7,753			
A		38,330	10,758	27,572								5,983			
M		42,344	12,278	30,066								5,163			
J	18,920	40	42,632	28,288								6,988			
J	38,979	38,979	11,057	29,922								9,815			

Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births
Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1959 F	449	1,235	241	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
1960 M	459	1,370	294	103	229	58	78	723	1,601
1959 F M A M J J A S O N D	446	1,136	149	281	206	23	77	716	1,418
	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612
	1,221	202	326		253	36	112		1,661
	1,272	186	271		224	41	79		1,704
	449	1,181	314	256	102	72	73	716	1,570
	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	717	1,615
	1,303	334	240		212	90	78		1,633
	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	718	1,672
	1,319	233	250		262	80	79		1,617
	1,188	301	233		215	62	80		1,453
	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	719	1,485
	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470
1960 J	454	1,584	211	291	188	35	83		1,429
M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	721	1,750
A	1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518
M	888	196	190		239	46	79		1,807
J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	723	1,710
J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	724	1,463
A	1,286	266	217		255	100	82		1,554
S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	726	1,881
O	1,374	340	227		200	68	55		1,590
N	1,760	412	330		271	77	74		1,555
D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	727	1,485
J	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	728	1,616
F	1,346	252	283		204	22	65		1,524
M	468	680	131	190	105	233	15	730	1,642
A	1,117	197	295		238	16	78		1,543
M	1,116	215	202		230	54	85		1,683
J	1,120	174	220		267	48	76		1,732
J	1,905	432	347		262	85	61		1,447
NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number	Thousands	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1959	442	531	590	1,374	350	396	4,999	11,865	3,094
1960	435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151
1958 N D J F M 	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558
	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049
	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106
	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,540	3,245
	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	1,100
	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	2,747
	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	841
	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106
	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244
	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	3,121
	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	5,536
	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	2,913
	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415
1960 J F M A M J A S O N D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107
	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469
	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	1,745
	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,770
	242	458		1,602	221	430		10,448	3,986
	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	740
	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	1,229
	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	3,348
	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784
	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	1,849
	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	3,402
	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	1,810
1961 J F M A M 	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	4,427
	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,768
	294	557		1,199	106	413		10,530	2,582
	205	607	608	1,587	161	444	5,192	9,475	1,219
	331	431		1,226	258	388		11,178	2,419
	424	574		1,604	341	469		32,293	2,425
	455	505		1,327	335	345		12,185	1,888
J	680	433		1,614	544	360		10,096	2,986

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902
1960	6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910
1958	N	12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602	1,944
D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633	1,983
1959	J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	896
F		11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572	2,031
M		5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	897
A		13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786	2,150
M		13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	680	2,107
J		5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	902
J		5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	903
A		13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598	2,115
S		5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	906
O		13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649	1,985
N		12,356	3,307	4,248		1,790	524	593	1,861
D		6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	907
1960	J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	906
F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620	1,691
M		6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	906
A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622	2,116
M		14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646	2,070
J		6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	910
J		6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	910
A		15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647	2,055
S		6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	913
O		13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622	1,999
N		13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591	1,919
D		6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	913
1961	J	6,167	14,238	2,331	5,056	908	2,086	390	912
F		12,113	2,259	4,139		1,694	247	540	1,960
M		6,179	13,615	1,854	4,305	909	1,965	271	914
A		12,923	3,155	4,234		1,802	362	537	1,841
M		14,687	4,232	4,966		2,021	480	671	2,172
J		13,513	4,862	4,127		2,097	724	719	1,933
J		12,886	5,126	4,000		2,086	796	635	2,011

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1959		532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331
		516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335
1959	F	244	532		2,774	523	688	2,948	648
M		257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405
A		363	641		3,274	738	782	3,285	857
M		508	716		3,354	922	743	3,434	1,136
J		840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393
J		870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512
A		778	509		3,169	1,208	649	3,525	1,381
S		545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452
O		896	575		3,242	1,062	700	3,375	1,086
N		487	560		2,944	930	734	3,184	923
D		385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223
1960	J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314
F		304	489		3,149	561	598	3,347	608
M		211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300
A		402	517		2,848	685	757	3,107	766
M		499	609		3,867	878	784	3,570	999
J		663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674
J		857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110
A		835	603		2,667	1,051	695	3,659	1,045
S		547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304
O		773	541		3,243	849	809	3,665	948
N		574	612		3,046	1,064	933	3,120	869
D		325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850
1961	J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474
F		294	516		2,928	583	649	2,980	621
M		174	639	1,313	3,006	485	832	1,631	3,332
A		412	538		3,691	810	749	2,771	807
M		544	666		3,217	830	741	3,321	837
J		655	545		3,610	984	788	3,136	1,005
J		892	543		3,197	1,143	602	3,475	1,196
									1,090

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS												
	Salaries wages and supple- mentary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non- residents ⁽¹⁾	Deduct: dividends paid to non- residents	Rent, interest and mis- cellaneous invest- ment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽²⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valuation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less sub- sidies	Capital consumption allowances and mis- cellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars												
1955	13,223	394	2,965	-395	1,684	1,264	1,791	-189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132
1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958	16,524	491	2,988	-470	2,124	1,197	2,125	-35	24,944	3,899	3,930	32,867
1959	17,761	496	3,401	-494	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
1960	18,514	509	3,200	-465	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1955 1st	3,086	92	552	-108	396	-5	357	-38	4,332	755	754	5,806
2nd	3,261	100	773	-74	417	144	462	-34	5,049	800	818	6,604
3rd	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
4th	3,447	101	796	-145	448	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956 1st	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
2nd	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
3rd	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
4th	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957 1st	3,777	108	692	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
2nd	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
3rd	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
4th	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958 1st	3,895	117	586	-97	477	25	431	-26	5,408	945	947	7,182
2nd	4,136	126	779	-96	494	158	526	-23	6,146	976	995	8,085
3rd	4,273	125	802	-120	564	872	553	-2	7,071	975	981	9,152
4th	4,220	123	821	-157	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1959 1st	4,159	118	688	-106	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
2nd	4,446	120	939	-104	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
3rd	4,593	127	887	-116	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
4th	4,563	122	887	-168	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1960 1st	4,397	119	724	-107	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
2nd	4,622	129	875	-106	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
3rd	4,792	127	823	-120	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
4th	4,703	134	778	-132	617	102	582	-19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
1961 1st	4,504	129	599	-160	596	44	440	22	6,174	1,094	1,000	8,184
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955 1st	12,812	392	2,592	-468	1,660	1,256	1,728	-152	19,820	3,080	3,172	26,056
2nd	13,064	396	2,808	-356	1,716	1,428	1,772	-136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
3rd	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4th	13,080	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1st	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2nd	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3rd	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4th	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1st	15,700	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2nd	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3rd	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4th	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1st	16,248	492	2,808	-444	1,956	1,196	2,064	-104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000
2nd	16,476	496	2,816	-460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
3rd	16,560	484	3,032	-496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
4th	16,812	492	3,296	-480	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959 1st	17,348	496	3,272	-496	2,248	1,196	2,260	-98	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
2nd	17,704	504	3,380	-492	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
3rd	17,816	496	3,460	-476	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
4th	18,176	488	3,492	-512	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960 1st	18,340	496	3,344	-492	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
2nd	18,396	500	3,144	-476	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,200	35,556
3rd	18,600	504	3,216	-488	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
4th	18,720	536	3,096	-404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436
1961 1st	18,752	540	2,812	-744	2,452	1,328	2,000	88	27,228	4,520	4,260	36,012

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS														
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate				
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment									
			Residential	Non-residential										
Million dollars														
1959	22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857				
1960	23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+97	35,959				
Seasonally Unadjusted														
1958	2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	-221	1,623	-1,945	+31				
	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125				
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129				
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	-21	1,344	-1,753	+111				
	2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164				
	3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	-15				
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	-53				
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+68	1,582	-1,890	+86				
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,682	-2,164	+199				
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	-87				
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101				
1961	1st	5,581	1,600	291	439	563	-33	1,561	-1,902	+84				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1958	2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	-296	6,428	-7,296	-280				
	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	-84	6,180	-7,340	-208				
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	-44				
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144				
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+106				
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244				
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244				
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+72				
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176				
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104				
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+36				
1961	1st	23,856	6,956	1,512	2,408	2,488	+76	7,112	-8,388	-8				
36,012														
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS														
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate				
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment									
			Residential	Non-residential										
Million dollars														
1959	21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	-8,043	+197	33,211				
1960	22,273	6,072	1,350	2,307	2,399	+312	6,847	-7,934	+91	33,807				
Seasonally Unadjusted														
1958	1st	4,786	1,329	298	526	561	-277	1,393	-1,625	+115				
	2nd	5,122	1,394	449	709	692	-252	1,634	-1,923	+30				
	3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	-1,838	-122				
	4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	-341	1,673	-1,942	-126				
1959	1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	-10	1,335	-1,729	+106				
	2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	-148	1,708	-2,151	+155				
	3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	-2,075	-14				
	4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	-294	1,802	-2,088	-50				
1960	1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+69	1,571	-1,861	+81				
	2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	-124	1,657	-2,102	+186				
	3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	-1,975	-82				
	4th	6,084	1,545	359	637	556	-288	1,740	-1,996	-94				
1961	1st	5,265	1,413	265	405	518	-16	1,536	-1,813	+78				
37,651														
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1958	1st	20,416	5,772	1,604	2,856	2,424	-784	6,356	-7,172	+112				
	2nd	20,460	6,008	1,732	2,836	2,318	-304	6,488	-7,232	-276				
	3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	-88	6,232	-7,256	-204				
	4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	-120	6,412	-7,652	-44				
1959	1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	-7,756	+140				
	2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,484	+144	6,636	-7,980	+184				
	3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,566	+440	6,584	-8,204	+232				
	4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	-8,232	+232				
1960	1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	-8,212	+768				
	2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	-7,888	+168				
	3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	-136	7,036	-7,760	+96				
	4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	-7,876	+32				
1961	1st	22,528	6,178	1,370	2,228	2,304	+84	7,000	-8,034	-8				
33,650														

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ^(a)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincor- porated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
	Million dollars									
1959	17,761	—649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319	
1960	18,514	—739	509	1,201	2,105	2,686	3,116	40	27,442	
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 2nd	4,136	—149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024	
3rd	4,273	—156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837	
4th	4,220	—157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202	
1959 1st	4,159	—158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007	
2nd	4,446	—151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501	
3rd	4,593	—162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285	
4th	4,563	—178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526	
1960 1st	4,397	—187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369	
2nd	4,622	—176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674	
3rd	4,792	—188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603	
4th	4,703	—188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796	
1961 1st	4,504	—188	129	67	440	661	1,007	9	6,629	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 2nd	16,476	—612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460	
3rd	16,560	—624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876	
4th	16,812	—624	492	1,004	2,212	2,338	2,888	40	25,360	
1959 1st	17,348	—616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756	
2nd	17,704	—624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444	
3rd	17,816	—648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396	
4th	18,176	—708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680	
1960 1st	18,340	—728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196	
2nd	18,376	—732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164	
3rd	18,600	—748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524	
4th	18,720	—748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884	
1961 1st	18,752	—728	540	1,340	2,000	2,732	3,260	36	27,932	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services									
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving	
			Total				Total		Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1959	26,319	—2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	—65	1,819
1960	27,442	—2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+17	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 2nd	6,024	—432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	—74	393
3rd	6,837	—440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
4th	6,202	—461	5,741	5,888	674	3,147	2,047	—127	—367	240
1959 1st	6,007	—479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	—273	608
2nd	6,501	—529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	—69	449
3rd	7,285	—525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
4th	6,526	—550	5,978	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	—193	—373	180
1960 1st	6,369	—557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	—230	665
2nd	6,674	—639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	—104	281
3rd	7,603	—578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
4th	6,796	—584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	—207	—351	144
1961 1st	6,629	—575	6,054	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	473	—238	711
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 2nd	24,460	—1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
3rd	24,876	—1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
4th	25,360	—1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959 1st	25,756	—1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
2nd	26,444	—2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
3rd	26,396	—2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
4th	26,680	—2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960 1st	27,196	—2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
2nd	27,164	—2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	3,112	..	..
3rd	27,524	—2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
4th	27,884	—2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961 1st	27,932	—2,296	25,636	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,780	..	..

^(a)In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined. ^(b)Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series. ^(c)Includes residual error of estimate. ^(d)This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Table 6.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Wages and Salaries		
	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour Income ⁽¹⁾	Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
	Million dollars								
1959	97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960	103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1958 D	90.5	355.1	587.5	202.9	143.8	1,383.8	42.3	400.2	140.6
1959 J	90.0	352.2	589.9	203.1	143.3	1,382.4	44.8	408.1	147.2
F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	1,384.6	45.1	409.2	138.2
M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	1,392.4	44.7	412.6	138.3
A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	1,427.4	44.9	416.5	141.6
M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	428.2	148.5
J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.1	153.9
S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960 J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961 J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	1,494.3	44.2	420.0	140.5
F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	1,502.3	44.4	424.4	142.0
M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	1,510.1	44.5	427.1	142.5
A	98.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	1,536.2	43.2	431.5	145.4
M	105.5	402.9	667.0	236.9	169.3	1,586.3	45.6	441.2	151.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	I	2	1	1
1958 D	92.4	360.9	596.1	210.1	152.4	1,415.6	42.5	409.7	144.1
1959 J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	1,443.6	45.2	417.9	154.7
F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	1,443.6	45.2	418.7	144.4
M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	1,450.0	45.3	419.1	146.4
A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	421.3	145.6
M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2
J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
S	99.3	382.2	633.4	228.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960 J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1
A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961 J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	1,556.6	44.7	429.3	147.3
F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	1,564.1	44.5	434.0	148.3
M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	1,570.0	44.7	434.4	150.8
A	105.6	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	1,571.7	44.8	436.6	148.7
M	106.0	403.0	662.6	235.6	165.2	1,576.3	46.6	437.7	149.8

(1)Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾				Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾				
	Weekly Earnings		Wages and salaries	Index Numbers			Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	1949=100						
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52	
1960	109.5	197.0	78.19	172.4	134.5	112.6	202.5	84.20	106.8	191.7	72.86	
1959 M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11	
A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41	
M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01	
J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60	
J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23	
A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98	
S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54	
O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25	
N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53	
D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08	
1960 J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25	
F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38	
M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69	
A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94	
M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57	
J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18	
J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39	
A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12	
S	111.6	201.6	78.37	173.4	134.0	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75	
O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.1	134.3	110.5	201.3	85.25	108.9	197.6	73.60	
N	108.1	197.2	79.16	174.5	134.6	108.9	199.1	85.50	107.4	195.4	73.76	
D	104.1	187.0	77.92	169.1	130.9	105.7	189.9	84.03	102.7	184.1	72.65	
1961 J	104.3	191.6	79.65	174.3	135.2	105.9	193.4	85.44	103.1	189.8	74.66	
F	104.6	193.5	80.24	175.9	136.2	106.3	195.6	86.10	103.2	191.5	75.19	
M	104.9	194.4	80.36	176.4	136.7	107.0	197.2	86.18	103.2	191.8	75.30	
A	105.4	196.7	80.95 ^r	178.6 ^r	138.5 ^r	107.5	199.9 ^r	86.90 ^r	103.6	193.7 ^r	75.77 ^r	
M	108.3	201.5	80.70	178.2	138.1	110.8	206.0	86.88	106.1	197.1	75.29	
MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products			Clothing				Wood Products				
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80			
1960	77.1	127.6	62.36	89.9	135.0	48.41	103.2	179.2	67.64			
1959 M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96			
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91			
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64			
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14			
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43			
A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16			
S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76			
O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75			
N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88			
D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90			
1960 J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15			
F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72			
M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25			
A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72			
M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	48.96	106.1	180.3	68.10			
J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84			
J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34			
A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78			
S	77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	188.0	69.07			
O	77.7	130.2	63.12	91.9	142.3	49.94	102.1	182.2	69.47			
N	77.2	130.2	63.51	89.6	135.8	48.86	97.7	173.0	68.87			
D	76.0	123.4	61.20	85.6	120.0	45.20	93.6	157.5	65.41			
1961 J	75.4	127.8	63.84	89.4	139.7	50.38	94.0	164.5	68.05			
F	76.1	129.2	63.98	90.9	143.8	51.00	94.7	169.6	69.59			
M	76.4	130.0	64.14	91.0	142.4	50.42	96.2	171.8	69.37			
A	76.7	130.5	64.14 ^r	89.1 ^r	138.9 ^r	50.25 ^r	97.2	176.0	70.33 ^r			
M	77.5	131.2	63.82	88.4	135.1	49.25	103.9	185.5	69.35			

16 *Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1960	124.0	218.3	91.57	106.1	194.6	88.60	106.8	188.3	88.71
1958	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
O	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
N	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.89
D	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
1959	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
J	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
F	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	118.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
A	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
M	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
J	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
A	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.3	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
S	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
O	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
N	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
D	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
1960	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	88.33
J	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
F	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
A	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
M	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
J	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
A	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5	89.77
S	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6	89.39
O	124.5	226.0	94.33	102.9	190.9	89.60	103.4	185.4	90.22
N	121.8	216.5	92.36	98.7	178.9	87.52	103.5	183.8	89.34
D	119.1	216.4	94.40	98.9	184.1	89.93	104.4	185.6	89.38
1961	118.6	217.2	95.15	99.6	186.5	90.42	105.2	188.8	90.26
J	118.6	215.0	94.17	100.8	189.8	90.90	104.8	187.7	90.12
F	120.9	223.9	96.23	101.9	193.1	91.50	103.3	187.5	91.30
M	123.8	224.6	94.25	103.1	196.7	92.07	106.9	193.3	90.87

MANUFACTURING

CONSTRUCTION

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	238.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1960	133.1	239.0	84.64	132.3	253.6	90.92	125.7	243.8	80.46
1958	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
O	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.68
N	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
D	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
1959	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
J	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
F	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	228.9	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
A	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	256.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
J	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	248.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
F	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
M	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
A	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
M	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3	84.27
O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1	82.86
N	128.8	235.5	86.16	129.8	252.9	92.37	129.9	254.5	81.46
D	126.1	226.0	84.50	128.4	252.1	93.09	107.8	191.0	73.71
1961	125.8	232.4	87.07	129.0	254.0	93.36	98.1	193.3	81.96
J	125.4	232.3	87.34	129.1	254.4	93.39	96.9	195.7	83.96
F	126.8	233.9	86.95	129.7	257.6	94.14	98.0	193.3	82.03
M	127.2	236.3	87.58	130.9	259.7	93.96	106.6	212.1	82.72
A	129.6	241.0	87.64	133.0	266.4	94.85	121.7	237.1	80.99

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Building and General Engineering									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1960	121.9	239.7	87.53	111.1	190.1	82.32	137.8	266.4	91.52
1959 F M	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A M	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960 J F M	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3	92.16
O	135.5	275.5	90.70	112.6	193.9	82.83	138.8	272.3	92.83
N	125.1	252.5	90.04	110.3	190.1	82.92	137.2	270.4	93.29
D	102.9	181.7	78.79	106.3	183.3	82.95	134.7	267.3	93.92
1961 J F M	97.2	193.3	88.70	103.0	177.1	82.71	131.9	263.7	94.59
	96.4	196.2	90.66	102.5	179.2	84.06	132.0	268.2	96.15
	97.4	194.2	88.87	103.7	181.7	84.25	132.2	266.1	95.27
A	105.1 ^r	211.9 ^r	89.82 ^r	106.7 ^r	186.5 ^r	84.02	133.4 ^r	267.7 ^r	94.95 ^r
M	116.8	230.1	87.80	109.1	194.5	85.67	138.4	275.8	94.27
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1960	136.7	237.4	65.19	156.7	259.9	70.83	143.2	253.3	53.08
1959 F M	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960 J F M	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5	53.29
O	139.6	242.2	65.01	159.4	267.2	71.60	143.7	258.0	53.99
N	142.9	246.4	64.67	159.5	267.9	71.76	141.2	255.3	54.34
D	144.0	250.6	65.24	159.3	268.6	72.02	138.6	250.2	54.26
1961 J F M	133.5	236.9	66.55	159.6	270.1	72.29	137.2	250.2	54.84
	131.4	234.4	66.87	159.7	270.8	72.39	137.5	252.0	55.10
	133.8	237.0	66.44	160.1	277.1	73.86	138.9	254.6	55.04
A	134.2 ^r	240.2 ^r	67.15 ^r	161.1	279.6 ^r	74.09 ^r	143.0 ^r	265.8 ^r	55.91 ^r
M	136.0	244.1	67.32	161.7	281.0	74.19	147.8	271.2	55.21

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1959	125.8	212.2	63.88	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7	
1960	129.7	233.7	67.91	128.5	216.3	55.00	95.5	160.0	62.65	103.4	
1959 F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5	
M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3	
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2	
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0	
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7	
J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.86	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8	
A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4	
S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2	
O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3	
N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8	
D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6	
1960 J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2	
F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0	
M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3	
A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0	
M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1	
J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3	
J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1	
A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2	
S	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1	
O	148.4	277.1	70.44	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0	63.24	106.5	
N	139.5	256.7	69.45	133.0	228.0	55.62	96.7	161.7	62.44	108.1	
D	122.0	218.8	67.67	114.5	194.9	55.12	90.0	145.1	60.16	105.4	
1961 J	117.9	222.1	71.08	105.4	188.5	57.94	87.6	149.4	63.82	99.4	
F	114.3	218.4	72.10	110.2	193.8	56.86	86.1	148.0	64.07	95.8	
M	106.7	198.9	70.23	108.9	199.7	58.98	84.4	140.9	62.26	95.9	
A	107.0 ^r	201.0 ^r	70.69 ^r	111.2	205.1	59.29 ^r	86.4 ^r	148.4 ^r	63.97 ^r	88.7	
M	117.0	223.2	71.76	131.9	231.3	56.39	96.0	164.8	64.03	99.1	
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Aggregate payrolls		Weekly earnings*	EMPLOYMENT		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	EMPLOYMENT		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars			1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1	
1960	171.9	62.66	118.6	211.6	73.00	119.2	212.2	78.71	111.0	188.6	
1959 F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1	
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3	
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2	
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4	
J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7	
J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1	
A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2	
S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8	
O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7	
N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1	
D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9	
1960 J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1	
F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4	
M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8	
A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6	
M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7	
J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1	
J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0	
A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2	
S	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58	115.9	199.9	
O	177.0	62.33	123.5	221.3	73.29	120.6	217.5	79.69	114.3	196.4	
N	179.2	62.65	121.2	219.2	73.95	119.8	215.2	79.34	111.7	190.3	
D	175.1	62.81	115.0	204.3	72.62	116.3	205.9	78.22	107.9	180.7	
1961 J	167.1	63.49	111.0	201.5	74.27	113.8	205.9	79.96	104.7	179.2	
F	164.1	64.65	110.8	203.0	75.06	113.3	206.7	80.58	102.9	178.4	
M	164.2	64.64	110.0	202.1	75.16	113.7	207.1	80.45	103.4	178.1	
A	151.8 ^r	64.55 ^r	112.3 ^r	207.6 ^r	75.60 ^r	115.1 ^r	210.6 ^r	80.80 ^r	105.1 ^r	181.8 ^r	
M	161.4	61.45	116.4	214.2	75.22	118.1	217.1	81.19	109.8	189.9	

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	Dollars	1949=100									
1959	70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09	
1960	71.71	126.0	218.2	72.13	153.3	268.9	77.83	114.7	209.3	82.97	
1958 D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35	
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90	
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02	
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70	
A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02	
M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29	
J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49	
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07	
A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68	
S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54	
O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35	
N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70	
D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30	
1960 J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01	
F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64	
M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96	
A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36	
M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86	
J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82	
J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48	
A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48	
S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63	
O	72.48	131.3	232.5	73.72	155.0	277.9	79.50	115.3	213.7	84.23	
N	71.84	126.7	222.1	73.02	150.9	265.9	78.17	111.9	206.3	83.73	
D	70.66	119.0	205.8	72.02	147.1	255.5	77.04	107.1	191.9	81.40	
1961 J	72.24	111.5	194.1	72.52	143.7	254.8	78.67	105.2	194.1	83.83	
F	73.09	110.3	193.3	73.00	142.9	256.5	79.61	105.6	198.3	85.30	
M	72.59	112.9	198.7	73.29	143.2	255.5	79.11	107.5	201.0	84.83	
A	72.78 ^r	116.8 ^r	205.9 ^r	73.38 ^r	143.9 ^r	258.1 ^r	79.41 ^r	108.8 ^r	206.3 ^r	86.03 ^r	
M	72.86	123.2	218.1	73.68	153.4	276.3	79.73	112.0	210.5	85.33	

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.82
1960	117.8	203.6	62.03	123.1	219.7	74.61	110.4	200.0	63.77
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960 J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
O	118.6	205.7	62.21	125.8	225.7	75.01	111.5	203.2	64.04
N	120.5	208.7	62.13	125.0	226.2	75.65	109.9	202.8	64.88
D	119.5	204.9	61.49	120.7	212.6	73.66	107.1	194.1	63.66
1961 J	121.9	218.5	64.25	117.7	213.7	75.91	101.6	186.2	64.41
F	122.8	217.7	63.53	118.1	216.3	76.56	102.4	189.5	65.09
M	115.6	207.3	64.34	118.9	217.6	76.49	105.4	195.3	65.36
A	113.3 ^r	202.7 ^r	64.12 ^r	121.7 ^r	223.9 ^r	76.85 ^r	108.5 ^r	205.3 ^r	66.74 ^r
M	121.2	214.9	63.56	122.8	228.6	77.11	113.3	216.8	67.51

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1960	129.9	231.8	78.98	124.2	222.2	70.46	111.3	201.5	84.00
1958 D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
O	131.0	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9	85.13
N	132.3	237.3	79.41	126.2	229.4	71.61	109.3	198.6	84.34
D	129.2	228.6	78.30	122.1	217.7	70.16	104.5	185.4	82.36
1961 J	126.8	230.5	80.46	118.1	215.0	71.68	103.3	180.3	85.03
F	126.7	231.5	80.84	118.0	215.7	71.96	103.7	191.4	86.10
M	126.9	223.0	81.23	119.0	216.7	71.58	104.4	193.5	85.96
A	128.7	236.8	81.41	122.1	226.4	72.87	105.9	198.1	86.77
M	130.4	240.7	81.69	127.2	234.0	72.33	108.2	202.1	86.66
WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1960	76.2	128.8	84.98	111.4	193.4	68.64	113.8	212.0	81.42
1958 D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2	82.02
N	74.5	124.8	84.17	112.8	196.7	68.87	110.8	208.0	81.91
D	74.3	123.5	83.51	109.8	188.1	67.66	108.7	200.9	80.68
1961 J	71.6	119.5	83.87	107.6	186.8	69.12	107.2	202.1	82.25
F	72.3	124.0	86.09	104.9	185.8	69.93	106.8	204.8	83.71
M	72.6	126.1	87.32	105.7	186.9	69.77	108.0	206.9	83.56
A	72.7	126.2	87.17	107.4	191.1	70.23	109.3	211.5	84.35
M	74.4	130.9	88.32	110.7	196.9	70.14	111.0	213.3	83.75

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
I	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.3	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.3	41.4	39.5	39.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3
1960	22.7	11.6	32.6	32.7	70.4	15.7	36.3	49.4	44.4	23.5
1959 M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.0	50.0	45.1	23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5
N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	23.9
D	22.6	11.8	31.9	32.2	69.8	15.9	38.6	49.2	43.8	24.3
1961 J	22.8	11.7	32.4	32.1	70.7	16.2	35.9	49.2	44.0	24.2
F	22.9	11.7	32.5	32.2	70.7	16.2	35.7	49.3	44.0	24.2
M	22.8	11.6	32.5	32.2	70.6	16.0	36.3	49.4	44.1	24.4
A	22.6	11.6	32.1	32.4	70.7	15.8	36.0	49.3	44.3	24.2
M	22.4	11.4	32.1	32.5	70.8	15.5	35.8	49.6	44.3	23.7

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa
1935-39=100									
1959	230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0
1959 M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9
A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7
M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9
J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4
J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7
A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4
S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7
O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1
N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6
D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9
1960 J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8
F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3
M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7
A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9
M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0
J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9
J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8
A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7
S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8
O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7
N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2
D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9
1961 J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4
F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1
M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3
A	230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6
M	231.3	200.2	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3
J	231.4	200.1	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5 ^a	310.5
J	234.0	205.1	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats
		Fresh	Cured						
1935-39=100									
1959	254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5
1959 M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3
A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3
M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0
J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3
J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2
A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6
S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9
O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0
N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4
D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7
1960 J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0
F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6
M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	289.8	248.8	135.6	284.0
A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5
M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3
J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9
J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6
A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2
S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9
O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3
N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5
D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1
1961 J	258.5	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8
F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4
M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2
A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0
M	250.8	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0
J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6
J	251.0	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6

The data for 1961 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint	
1935-39=100											
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6	
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2	
1959	F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
	M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
	A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
	M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
	J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
	J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
	A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
	S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
	O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
	N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
	D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960	J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
	F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
	M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
	A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
	M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
	J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
	J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
	A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
	S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
	O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
	N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.0	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
	D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961	J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
	F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
	M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
	A	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	302.3	301.7
	M	234.4	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.2	301.4
	J	234.1	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
	J	236.1	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	307.8	315.4
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER				IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS				NON-FERROUS METALS			
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products		
1935-39=100											
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0	
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4	
1959	F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
	M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
	A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
	M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
	J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
	J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
	A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
	S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
	O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
	N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
	D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960	J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
	F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
	M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
	A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
	M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
	J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
	J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
	A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
	S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
	O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
	N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
	D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961	J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
	F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
	M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
	A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
	M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
	J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8
	J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	182.0	289.8

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1958 D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.3	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.8	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	186.3	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	185.9	258.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	186.3	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
A	209.6	279.2	184.5	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	183.8	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9
J	209.6	268.3	183.8	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9
J	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9
NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
1935-39=100										
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1958 D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.3	187.9	152.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
F	302.3	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
M	302.3	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.3	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.2	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
S	302.2	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
O	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
N	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
D	302.2	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961 J	302.2	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F	302.2	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
M	302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
A	302.3	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
M	302.3	187.8	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0*	160.4
J	302.2	187.6	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0*	160.4
J	302.2	189.1	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
							Total	Field	Animal
							1935-39=100	1949=100	1935-39=100
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	221.4	178.4	264.4
J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	228.4	182.0	274.9
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	225.5	174.0	277.0
O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	222.1	176.2	267.9
N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8	178.4	269.1
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7	180.2	263.1
J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	215.6	161.9	269.4
N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	219.6	162.7	276.5
J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9
A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	213.0	162.8	263.1
M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	213.8	161.7	266.0
J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	216.5	166.8	266.3
J	214.2	244.6	247.7	253.6	131.0	129.2	216.2	165.5	266.8

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾			
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽³⁾	NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁶⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1959	8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	687	9,501	7,413	2,088	428	9,072	8,467	605
J	7,598	488	8,086	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
A	7,552	556	8,109	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
S	7,619	601	8,220	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
J	9,191	697	9,888	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
F	8,790	653	9,443	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
A	8,811	598	9,409	7,294	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
M	8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
J	8,557	576	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
J	8,477	577	9,055	7,045	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
A	8,643	680	9,324	7,209	2,115	619	8,705	8,169	536
S	8,521	731	9,253	7,162	2,091	434	8,817	8,290	527
O	8,784	791	9,575	7,420	2,154	372	9,199	8,628	571
N	8,812	775	9,587	7,472	2,116	317	9,267	8,744	524
D	9,096	811	9,907	7,755	2,152	225	9,680	9,132	548
J	9,096	887	9,983	7,807	2,176	181	9,802	9,237	565
F	8,156	856	9,012	6,999	2,013	126	8,886	8,425	461
M	9,030	832	9,862	7,596	2,266	199	9,663	9,065	597
A	8,732	682	9,414	7,316	2,099	332	9,083	8,518	565
M	8,988	697	9,685	7,602	2,083	393	9,293	8,669	624
J	8,276	626	8,901	7,019	1,882	320	8,581	8,223	358

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
⁽²⁾generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
⁽³⁾Less imports.
⁽⁴⁾The amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽⁵⁾These columns include all generating utilities and mainly
⁽⁶⁾Total net generation less net exports.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE^(a)

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	9,072	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288	1,111
1959 J	7,835	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233	947
J	7,723	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	7,828	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
S	7,984	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,506	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,163
F	9,108	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290	1,093
M	9,721	126	7	153	142	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
A	8,984	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267	1,081
M	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264	1,053
J	8,419	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,705	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
S	8,817	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
O	9,199	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291	1,146
N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311	1,165
D	9,680	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,802	115	8	157	152	3,807	3,367	451	172	334	1,224
F	8,886	102	7	150	128	3,518	3,022	381	148	303	1,111
M	9,663	111	7	154	141	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	9,083	148	7	144	138	3,663	3,078	373	141	289	1,128
M	9,293 ^t	112	7	145	144	3,710 ^r	3,166 ^r	397	144	297	1,155
J	8,581	111	6	138	143	3,352	3,053	361	137	292	974

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE		
	Production				Imports			Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)			
Thousand tons										
1959	579	144	162	886	386	213	61	1,186	39	2,046
1960	608	128	181	917	380	199	70	1,002	71	1,848
1959 M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969
J	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561
A	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837
M	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849
J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371
A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354
S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548
1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268
F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166
M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642
M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116
J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,881
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448
D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	358	239	82	171	64	1,128
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172	66	1,011
M	493	83	184	760	264	135	86	118	74	804
A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330
M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302		345
J	609	23	114	747	399	89	79	1,331		343

^(a)Includes Yukon.^(b)Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUEFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales			Sales		
			Shipments	Total ⁽²⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾
THOUSAND BARRELS ⁽¹⁾								
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76
1960	10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73
1959 F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104
M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88
A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81
M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72
J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61
J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,488	86	50
A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44
S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121
F	8,907	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47
S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60
O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70
N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71
D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104
1961 J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125
F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,293 ^r	17,799 ^r	22,477 ^r	252	102
M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,582 ^r	15,002 ^r	23,566 ^r	250	111
A	11,830	16,845	53,607	34,131 ^r	12,416 ^r	21,705 ^r	233	103
M				29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Fuels						Asphalt
			Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
THOUSAND BARRELS									
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959 M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,289
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,102
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,020	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
M	24,643	25,528	22,373	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,207	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025	
1959 M	21,642	6,428	3,588	2,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240	
A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090	
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711	
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310	
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,827	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069	
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,789	5,684	22,777	5,993	
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249	
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912	
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437	
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,825	5,766	20,174	5,623	
F	24,086	6,466	3,724	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783	
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863	
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661	
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583	
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,486	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064	
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377	
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642	
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163	
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,341	5,799	
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826	
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025	
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,988	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511	
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437	
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916	
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014	
M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764	

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead		Refined lead	
Million pounds												
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4		
1960	74.0	57.8	69.5 ^r	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1		
1959 A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7		
M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5		
J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2		
J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0		
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0		
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8		
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8		
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6		
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4		
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.3 ^r	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1		
F	71.6	55.6	64.5 ^r	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4		
M	77.8	51.7	73.6 ^r	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4		
A	69.9	49.4	69.7 ^r	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8		
M	75.1	50.1	68.2 ^r	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0		
J	75.3	59.4	70.6 ^r	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0		
J	76.9	54.0	69.0 ^r	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9		
A	76.0	70.7	73.7 ^r	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2		
S	69.1	60.5	72.0 ^r	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6		
O	72.4	50.3	74.6 ^r	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8		
N	76.1	52.9	67.0 ^r	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1		
D	75.5	63.8	68.8 ^r	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6		
1961 J	73.3	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4		
F	66.4	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1		
M	71.4	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2		
A	70.5	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9		
M	73.7	71.7	65.3	39.5 ^r	39.2	40.2			32.0			
J	80.0								31.5			

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand tons		Thousand fine ounces	Exports
Million pounds										
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,600	1,830
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959 A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,510	1,230
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961 J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,524	2,022
M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,876	2,117
A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	375	196	2,424	1,774
M	63.3		45.1			1,485.8	385	194	2,473	
J	66.2		44.3			2,668.7	366	211	2,902	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		Producers' Shipments	GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production		Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾
	Thousand tons								
1959	87.5	84.5		490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960	93.3	89.0		435	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0
1959 A	98.1	84.1		489	456	446	138.4	247.1	24.5
M	91.3	94.6		562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
J	98.0	94.4		694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
J	94.9	92.1		618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
A	91.9	83.7		630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
S	98.4	95.7		654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
O	96.5	92.8		545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
N	124.8	80.5		401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
D	72.0	110.9		349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8		326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5		331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3		297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2		310	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7		469 ^r	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3		519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4		587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5		570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9		448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5		548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
N	147.7	93.8		474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
D	62.1	122.6		338	338	237	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961 J	60.6	68.9		290	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
F	60.9	55.5		149	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
M	70.6	60.4		270	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
A	96.3	77.8		371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
M	114.3			458	632	625	127.7	228.3	
J	104.4			522	712	739	118.0	221.9	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1959	1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1	
1960	1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4	
1959	F	1,015.3	2,193.3	737.2	1,869.6	370.8	750.5	49.9	111.9	147.6	371.6	250.4	624.1
	M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6	639.7
1959	A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
	M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
1959	J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
	J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
1959	A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
	S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
1959	O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
	N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
1959	D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960	J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
	F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
1960	M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
	A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
1960	M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
	J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
1960	J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
	A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
1960	S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
	O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
1960	N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
	D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961	J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
	F	1,053.7	2,314.8	704.8	1,983.0	382.4	804.9	45.5	117.7	149.1	392.5	254.8	661.4
1961	M	1,149.4	2,315.4	778.6	1,993.1	416.1	801.8	52.3	116.7	165.0	396.4	282.7	678.8
	A	1,112.2	2,289.8	756.0	2,004.1	403.8	791.7	47.6	114.8	144.2	394.2	279.1	661.5
1961	M	1,194.0 ^r	2,264.6 ^r	836.1 ^r	1,991.5 ^r	437.7 ^r	775.0 ^r	47.6 ^r	117.8 ^r	145.3 ^r	397.6 ^r	289.8 ^r	640.1 ^r
	J	1,209.3	2,255.5	844.2	1,973.6	457.8	770.5	49.2	118.6	143.7	400.4	295.4	631.7

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1959	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960	241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
1959 F	206.1	690.8	190.6	245.0	123.2	297.6	73.1	269.6	97.0	209.7	109.2	255.1
M	240.9	687.4	202.7	245.1	137.0	305.2	84.3	272.7	100.6	212.0	115.0	249.2
A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960 J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
S	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
O	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
N	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
D	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
J	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
1961 J	206.1	706.3	140.4	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
F	207.4	701.9	143.7	283.4	140.0	326.5	75.6	282.9	96.0	214.5	112.0	264.8
M	235.1	698.6	163.7	286.4	148.3	328.4	75.9	278.9	101.3	211.3	126.4	260.4
A	229.4	698.0	162.1	290.2	145.2	336.3	68.0	281.7	99.1	217.6	128.4	254.8
M	246.8	698.8	179.2	292.2	169.9	333.5	74.9	284.5	113.6	219.4	147.4	246.4
J	255.7	692.1	174.4	287.7	162.8	332.4	77.9	287.0	108.1	217.3	143.4	243.0

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1959	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960	569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1959 F	522.6	1,131.2	531.0	337.2	662.3	337.3	121.0	281.9	116.5	64.4	187.0	77.1
M	556.8	1,130.6	553.8	357.5	662.4	358.5	130.7	280.0	121.6	68.5	188.2	73.7
A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	82.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960 J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	306.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.8	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
S	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
A	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
D	543.0	1,180.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961 J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
F	534.8	1,210.4	527.1	352.1	726.8	350.7	121.4	297.7	115.5	61.4	185.9	60.9
M	576.3	1,211.8	574.5	379.4	730.4	378.4	134.0	295.2	126.4	62.9	186.3	69.7
A	540.5	1,203.4	534.4	369.6	725.1	369.1	113.6	293.5	112.9	57.3	184.8	52.5
M	568.2	1,196.5	574.7	397.1	712.0	397.1	108.9	299.1	117.4	62.2	185.4	60.1
J	587.0	1,200.4	591.9	416.6	708.4	417.9	105.1	305.1	108.8	65.3	186.8	65.2

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries								Construction Goods Industries			
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries		Construction Goods Industries			
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars													
1959	154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6	
1960	143.3	431.0	137.8	52.3	128.5	49.8	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2	
1959	M	161.0	407.9	208.2	61.9	113.5	109.7	99.1	294.4	98.5	159.6	418.6	154.8
	J	178.4	402.6	215.1	71.2	110.9	103.4	107.2	291.7	111.6	190.1	404.2	195.2
	J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2
	A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
	S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
	O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
	N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
	D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960	J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
	F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
	M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
	A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
	M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
	J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
	J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
	A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	420.5	161.1
	S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
	O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
	N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
	D	156.5	431.0	161.6	68.5	128.5	72.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961	J	117.2	420.2	116.9	41.3	117.7	30.4	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4
	F	124.0	432.3	129.4	40.0	128.7	46.6	83.9	303.7	82.8	111.9	403.8	105.4
	M	136.0	439.8	171.3	45.3	133.7	74.4	90.7	306.1	96.8	130.2	394.6	130.2
	A	139.1	443.5	138.8	47.1	140.4	48.8	92.1	303.0	90.0	123.9	400.8	124.8
	M	147.1	448.0	159.4	48.8	147.4	56.5	98.3	300.6	102.9	147.2	401.0	150.3
	J	143.3	448.5	127.8	45.3	152.1	26.3	98.0	296.4	101.6	158.7	400.3	159.8

Miscellaneous Industries

	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
	Million dollars												
1959	323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8	
1960	342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	609.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4	
1959	M	352.0	680.3	341.6	157.1	184.5	157.3	303.3	607.7	308.3	318.0	613.3	304.9
	J	359.8	667.9	357.3	164.1	185.0	160.8	309.8	607.3	311.2	331.4	604.4	334.2
	J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	189.9	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3
	A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6
	S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0
	O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2
	N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6
	D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0
1960	J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
	F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
	M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
	A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
	M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
	J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
	J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
	A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
	S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
	O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
	N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
	D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8
1961	J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0
	F	296.7	757.2	285.2	125.4	205.0	127.1	264.3	684.2	278.0	301.3	604.9	300.4
	M	320.6	763.4	320.3	142.6	204.7	146.2	299.6	680.0	298.4	322.7	614.0	326.2
	A	313.3	755.0	328.2	139.4	200.4	136.2	291.1	669.9	293.1	320.8	620.9	317.7
	M	335.5	731.6	325.0	157.1	195.2	155.5	322.1	663.5	309.3	352.9	620.2	352.4
	J	329.1	721.5	326.4	156.6	185.8	153.8	325.2	655.5	324.2	353.6	617.2	348.7

(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.
 (2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.
 (3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.
 (4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 28.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,804	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	240.5	833.4	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	..	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period.

of 25 gallons each.

⁽³⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

⁽⁴⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 29.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Thousand long tons									
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94	
1960	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04		
1959 A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29	
M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83	
J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61	
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37	
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77	
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02	
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63	
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79	
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94	
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91	
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89	
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22	
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17	
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71	
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40	
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54	
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48	
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29	
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43	
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77	
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04	
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50	
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42	
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23	
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46	
M	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20		
J	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62		

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 29.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾						RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Production				Shipments		Stocks		
Total	To Manufacturers	Total	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total	
Thousands						Thousand Pairs						
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3
1959 J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8
J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4
A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	6,026.2
S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9
O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960 J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	498.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	284.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961 J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	203.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9
J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 30.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Dozen Skins	
Thousands						Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.	
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959 J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021
J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	310	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
J	383	307	195	75	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246

Table 30.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,987	205	565	249	3,859	3,337	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 31.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Shipments	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric				
	Imports	Bale Openings									
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾								
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202				
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377				
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317				
J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983				
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354				
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367				
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806				
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269				
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054				
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517				
A	6,698	28,180	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055				
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734				
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534				
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596				
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,823	10,491	1,552	6,152				
J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255				
F	18,640	28,341	12,181	22,282	11,110	1,321	6,325				
M	19,927	33,286	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065				
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993				
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687				
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738				
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783				
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829				
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525				
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768				
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130				
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426				
J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777				
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233				
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089				
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914				
M		32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,007				
J		31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163		7,986				

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 32.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses	
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Thousands			Thousands			Thousand dozen	
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5
	4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3
1960	1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8
	2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0
	3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3
	4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4
1961	1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1
CHILDREN'S										
BOYS'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
			Thousands			Thousands			Thousand dozen	
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1957	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3
	2nd	182.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4
	4th	198.9	48.5	848.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4
1960	1st	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0
	2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1
	3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2
	4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9
1961	1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Dress Clothing										
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts			Work Clothing			
				Dress or business, fine		Overalls				
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts	
Thousands										
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5
	3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5
	4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5
1960	1st	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8
	2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9
	3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9
	4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2
1961	1st	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 33.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER												
		East of Rocky Mountains										
		Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure												
1958		598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959		632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959	A	556.8	131.8	1.2	8.8	20.2	61.0	21.5	3.4	0.5	14.9	425.2
	M	690.6	253.1	0.5	30.2	31.1	117.0	59.9	4.6	3.2	6.5	437.5
	J	885.4	359.0	1.3	33.9	41.4	171.9	100.8	0.9	3.7	5.1	526.4
	J	661.7	330.8	0.8	32.4	40.2	143.7	95.3	2.6	6.6	9.1	330.9
	A	574.7	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
	S	615.0	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
	O	625.0	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
	N	458.1	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
	D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960	J	614.3	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
	F	685.8	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
	M	750.8	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
	A	526.4	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
	M	691.8	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
	J	849.3	327.7	1.1	30.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
	J	736.8	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
	A	814.9	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
	S	704.4	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
	O	594.5	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
	N	490.8	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
	D	519.2	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961	J	589.8	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
	F	644.1	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
	M	719.6	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
	A	537.2	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
	M	684.3	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6
	J	814.5	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾												
NEWSPRINT												
Pulpwood Production	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁵⁾	Shipments	Stocks End of Period		
Thousand cords ⁽³⁾					Thousand tons							
1959	1,213	886.9	465.4	418.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.8		
1960	1,304	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8		
1959	A	396	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	530.7	275.4	
	M	810	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5	
	J	1,470	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1	
	J	1,461	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9	
	A	1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2	
	S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5	
	O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2	
	N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9	
	D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6	
1960	J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3	
	F	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0	
	M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2	
	A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3	
	M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9	
	J	1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0	
	J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4	
	A	1,722	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8	
	S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4	
	O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6	
	N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9	
	D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8	
1961	J	1,922	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0	
	F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1	
	M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7	238.6	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7	
	A	444	931.5	467.1	459.1	239.4	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3	
	M	721	1,002.4	508.7	487.8	239.4	591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2	
	J	1,797	978.1	481.1	491.9	558.3	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4		

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁴⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 34.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
	Thousand tons										
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0		
1960	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0		
1959 A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5		
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7		
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2		
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1		
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3		
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3		
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1		
N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6		
D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8		
1960 J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3		
F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7		
M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4		
A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2		
M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3		
J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8		
J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1		
A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3		
S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3		
O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6		
N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7		
D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0		
1961 J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4		
F	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3	0.3	16.1		
M	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3	0.3	19.6		
A	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2	0.1	18.6		
M	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2	0.2	20.8		
J	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6	0.1	19.8		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco-motives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Whole-salers and Ware-houses	Miscel-laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Ship-ments	Total
	Thousand tons										
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1960	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	306.0	188.6	55.5	550.1
1959 A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960 J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2
D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	228.6	124.9	76.8	430.3
1961 J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	303.4	161.0	32.0	496.4
F	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	294.3	178.4	34.0	506.7
M	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	68.8	42.9	0.6	354.6	224.7	35.7	615.0
A	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	350.4	197.7	20.0	568.1
M	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	374.5	198.5	74.4	647.3
J	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	374.5	212.1	75.4	662.0

44 Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 35.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic
Thousand net tons								
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	361.5	55.5	306.0
1959	A 366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8
	M 371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9
	J 351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5
	J 352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3
	A 359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0
	S 362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9
	O 360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5
	N 353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5
	D 371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2
1960	J 374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0
	F 357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9
	M 419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2
	A 395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4
	M 393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0
	J 335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3
	J 337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.6
	A 328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	266.9
	S 341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4
	O 368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0
	N 333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0
	D 294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	305.4	76.8	228.6
1961	J 331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	335.4	32.0	303.4
	F 323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	328.3	34.0	294.3
	M 388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	390.3	35.7	354.6
	A 412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	370.4	20.0	350.4
	M 419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	448.8	74.4	374.5
	J 418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	449.9	75.4	374.5

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

(2)Excluding shipments for processing.

(3)Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES: PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands							
1959	30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959	A 44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20
	M 40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68
	J 44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93
	J 34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
	A 5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
	S 13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
	O 27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.50	37.17
	N 17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
	D 28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960	J 41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
	F 37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
	M 45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
	A 42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
	M 45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
	J 41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
	J 23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
	A 4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
	S 17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
	O 27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
	N 34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
	D 34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961	J 33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
	F 33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
	M 36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
	A 35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
	M 41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	34.47	
	J 41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57			

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 37.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD			Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
	Total	Export	Domestic		Passenger		Commercial		
					Total	American Type	European	American Type	
	Thousand units							Million dollars	
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	
1959	51.45	0.89	50.56	16.02	179.7	121.6	26.4	30.0	
A	48.92	1.21	47.71	15.82	169.3	112.6	25.8	29.0	
M	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	
J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	
J	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	
A	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	
S	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	
O	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	
N	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	
D	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	
1960	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	
F	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	
M	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	
A	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	
M	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.7	115.5	28.8	28.0	
J	35.60	1.23	34.37	15.45	118.1	76.4	20.9	20.0	
J	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	
A	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	
S	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	
O	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	
N	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	
D	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	
1961	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	
F	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	
M	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	
A			50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	
M			45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	
J								1.2	

Table 38.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS									DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾		
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types								
	Production	Shipments ⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports	Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Thousands											
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85	
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92	
1959 A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54	
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18	
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89	
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57	
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98	
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73	
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60	
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99	
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16	
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14	
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98	
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34	
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22	
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86	
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15	
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65	
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69	
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55	
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75	
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86	
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92	
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55	
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83	
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68	
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09	
M	23.51	26.47	45.66			24.62	23.49	42.38			
J	25.01	26.73	43.95			26.92	24.09	45.21			

Table 39.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets
Thousands											
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0
1959 M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5
J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6
J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4
A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8
S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6
O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6
N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.0	25.8	12.7	84.6
D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1
1960 J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4
F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4
M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6
A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6
M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1
J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1
J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2
A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2
S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2
O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4
N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6
D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7
1961 J	47.7 ^r	15.5 ^r	6.5 ^r	17.4	8.3	10.2 ^r	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8
F	42.8 ^r	14.6 ^r	5.0 ^r	17.1	6.1	12.6 ^r	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1
M	46.0 ^r	17.0 ^r	4.6 ^r	19.3 ^r	5.2	7.9 ^r	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2
A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9
M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	
J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included.⁽⁵⁾In some cases

these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source: Monthly

Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 40.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES											
	Canada	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
									Number		
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956	3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054
	4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047
1957	1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495
	2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759
	3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367
	4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561
1958	1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164
	2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606
	3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982
	4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780
1959	1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348
	2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398
	3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294
	4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034
1960	1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830
	2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925
	3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850
	4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,408
1961	1st	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586
	2nd	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943
COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES											
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956	3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066
	4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686
1957	1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548
	2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834
	3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233
	4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333
1958	1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098
	2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292
	3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950
	4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222
1959	1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367
	2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758
	3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577
	4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481
1960	1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687
	2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479
	3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641
	4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670
1961	1st	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516
	2nd	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,321
UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES											
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956	3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772
	4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181
1957	1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186
	2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053
	3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803
	4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985
1958	1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500
	2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590
	3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616
	4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,037	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794
1959	1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803
	2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255
	3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947
	4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449
1960	1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539
	2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987
	3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198
	4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,059	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174
1961	1st	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246
	2nd	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930

Table 41.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 57 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Wind-sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
					-Hull											
Thousands dollars																
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,031	7,886	13,396	
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,510	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152	
1959 M	70,434	1,004	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085	
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037	
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,709	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759	
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373	
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317	
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	45,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160	
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500	
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733	
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899	
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,004	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201	
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,368	830	7,590	
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543	
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494	
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865	
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171	
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592	
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,204	7,616	5,332	6,649	
A	80,571	1,728	3,120	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578	
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,940	8,580	12,790	
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379	
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732	
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141	
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637	
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128	
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748	
A	80,233	1,453	3,806	28,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181	
M	102,252	2,122	5,578 ^r	30,332 ^r	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136 ^r	12,598	9,368	
J	86,800	6,082	3,088	25,991	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336	

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Residen- tial	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
Thousands dollars															
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	73,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,060
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,150	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,067	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,996	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	20,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301</td							

Table 42.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾	
	Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽³⁾		Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions		Thousand tons	
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1959 A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	556.8	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	690.6	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	885.4	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961 J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
M	28.01	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
M	37.84	303	67	89	5.04	684.3		5.6	50.9	6.5	48.0	11.8
J	37.09	386	58	110	15.28	814.5		5.5	53.9	7.4		
Clay Products												
	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production	Production	Production	Production	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousands	Million tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousands	Factory Sales	
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959 A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,009	14,550	91.73	12,242
S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961 J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
M	2,697	373	3,751	26.98	20.29	19.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
M	5,864	523		42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
J				44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco		
	Million dollars									
1959	697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	
1960	695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	
1957 1st	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	
2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	
3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	
4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	
1958 1st	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	
2nd	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	
3rd	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	
4th	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	
1959 1st	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	
2nd	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	
3rd	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	
4th	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	
1960 1st	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	
2nd	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	
3rd	763.59	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	
4th	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	
1961 1st	651.07	145.58	118.73	7.41	19.44	102.68	10.92	8.48	81.93	
Million dollars										
Livestock										
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00
1957 1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	8.06
2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.48	13.56	1.66
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59
4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78
1958 1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69
2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.03	20.89	10.65	1.82
3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78
4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44
1959 1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21
2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09
3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32
4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41
1960 1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42
2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34
3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.28	1.71	0.50
4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75
1961 1st	133.38	79.31	2.06	22.80	101.09	3.70	34.11	13.07	6.67	6.53
Million dollars										
Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81	
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80	
1957 1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38	
2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84	
3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25	
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61	
1958 1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93	
2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28	
3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27	
4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94	
1959 1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	110.83	25.27	
2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81	
3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63	
4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55	
1960 1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	49.61	91.66	107.07	24.26	
2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92	
3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39	
4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	120.79	43.64	
1961 1st	5.59	9.58	9.73	83.96	244.39	43.76	110.02	117.33	26.73	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾Includes in

⁽³⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover, addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 44.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Pork
					Thousands		Million pounds			
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1959 F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	28	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7

Table 45.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:^{*}

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices				
			Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽²⁾	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs ⁽⁴⁾	Steers, good Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included) ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100									Dollars per hundred pounds	
1959	249.8	247.3 ^r	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1960	254.8	242.4 ^r	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832
1959 J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
F	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788	
M	..	245.1	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
M	..	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
A	253.5	251.6 ^r	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
S	..	250.1 ^r	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
O	..	246.7 ^r	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
N	..	245.1 ^r	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
D	..	242.1 ^r	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960 J	249.5	240.9 ^r	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
F	..	237.7 ^r	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
M	..	237.9 ^r	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
A	256.6	244.9 ^r	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
M	246.5 ^r	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840	
J	..	250.6 ^r	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
J	..	252.3 ^r	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
A	258.2	236.5	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
S	..	239.7	202.1	21.2	110.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
O	..	240.0	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
N	..	239.5	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
D	..	242.0	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756
1961 J	252.6	243.0	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.758
F	..	243.8	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.769
M	..	241.4	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.776
A	259.8	237.4	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.781
M	..	236.3	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.793
J	..	238.8	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.820

^{*}See also Tables 18 and 19. ⁽¹⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices.From August 1, 1959 to July 31, 1960, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains. ⁽²⁾Include subsidy on hogs. ⁽³⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽⁴⁾Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 46.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
			Million bushels					Million pounds				
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.09
1959 M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.43	3.59	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.50	2.60	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.18	2.65	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	32.33	3.34 ^c	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.30 ^c	2.84	0.17	6.05	0.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	
J	35.53	0.09	5.97	0.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 47.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959 M	1,810	479	34.76	10.83	66.71	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33
J	2,164	473	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45
J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
J	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.27 ^c	58.06	107.56
J	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.63	60.78	115.42
S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	139.37	64.55	115.28
O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	135.16	62.50	111.43
N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.74	57.52	95.05
D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961 J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
A	1,583	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52
M	1,902	487	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30
J			48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	119.47 ^c	53.86 ^c	104.14 ^c
J			45.46	15.85	79.58	2,772	140.16	60.76	130.36

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 48.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars										
Million pounds										
1959	7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959 M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	12,265	153.2	137.6	15.6	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	11,825 ^r	224.9 ^r	208.5 ^r	16.4 ^r	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	3,688	49.2	42.0	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3						51.4
J	15,847	231.1	194.2	36.9						64.1

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 49.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
Million pounds												
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3	
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8	
1959 M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4	
J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40						
J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93						
A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56						
S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48						
O	86.7	1.95	0.82	18.08	4.93	11.73						
N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36						
D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78						
1960 J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5	
F	78.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44						
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82						
A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56						
M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34						
J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33						
J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35						
A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56	8.16						
S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.61	9.70						
O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23						
N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.59	7.98						
D	80.0	1.60	0.74 ^r	14.74	4.36	6.71						
1961 J	71.8	1.39	0.47 ^r	15.54	5.49	8.54	23.99	29.80	2.48	9.9	18.6	
F	81.4	1.51	0.58	15.19	5.42	8.94						
M	84.0	1.73	0.59	17.50	5.91	8.71						
A	79.0	1.56	0.74	14.34	5.61	6.60						
M	85.0	1.75		14.20	5.41	7.58						
J	78.2	1.61		15.02	6.64	7.12						

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 49.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959	12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961 1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽⁵⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds						
1959	17.84	25.36	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94
1959 1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42
2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62
4th	23.68	31.03	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.28	6.94	11.71	22.06
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	12.60	22.38
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70
1961 1st	15.25	20.43	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.60	10.42	24.00

Table 50.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR				REFINED SUGAR				
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds								
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8
1959 M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0
A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8
M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8
J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0
N	124.1	332.1	200.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9
A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7
M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7
J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5
D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2
1961 J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7
F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7
M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1
A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6
M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6
J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4

(1) Bulk and packages.

(2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

(3) Annual data include chili-sauces.

(4) Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

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meat and fish and sauces, other.

(5) 1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total all Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bi-nation Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽²⁾	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
		1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	Men's	Women's	Family	
Million Dollars													
1959	1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960	1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 J	1,186.4	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1	18.3
F	1,109.1	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4
M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960 J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961 J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
M	1,316.2	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
A	1,358.5	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
M	1,456.4	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
J	1,485.9	316.8	103.2	58.6	118.5	31.0	268.7	95.7	23.2	24.3	19.8	15.7	31.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1959 J	1,335.1	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1	26.3
F	1,361.4	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1
M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960 J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961 J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
M	1,342.2	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
A	1,354.1	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
M	1,360.9	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6
J	1,387.9	298.5	101.5	54.2	124.3	31.1	215.0	91.0	22.0	23.6	20.0	13.7	27.1

Table 51.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY PROVINCES							
Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars														
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 J	26.1	47.4	42.2	47.6	32.7	8.4	124.4	91.7	280.7	472.6	57.1	62.1	95.1	127.1
F	26.0	38.2	30.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	270.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
D	31.6	50.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960 J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.0	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.0	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	666.8	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961 J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
M	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
J	46.1	44.1	46.4	13.8	33.5	10.9	183.9	130.8	366.1	568.8	73.4	82.7	118.7	145.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1959 J	39.1	48.3	45.9	29.0	32.7	11.3	160.6	110.8	316.2	511.4	66.4	79.1	109.7	140.8
F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	325.2	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	320.7	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.0	142.0
O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960 J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	323.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961 J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	526.4	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	512.0	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	507.0	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	509.0	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7
J	36.0	45.9	44.8	28.0	34.4	11.1	165.7	118.6	344.1	528.6	66.0	75.1	113.5	137.5

Table 52.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
	Million dollars												
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7	
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0	
1959 F	86.4	302.4	20.0	80.1	7.7	38.0	5.7	4.6	6.5	19.5	22.1	72.1	
M	102.0	321.8	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	78.7	
A	108.7	334.9	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9	
M	117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8	
J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0	
J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2	
A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6	
S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2	
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6	
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8	
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7	
1960 J	89.2	307.9	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2	
F	88.1	335.8	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6	
M	102.5	350.9	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0	
A	117.0	350.5	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0	
M	117.1	344.2	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.9	
J	112.9 ^r	321.5 ^r	28.5 ^r	79.4 ^r	12.8 ^r	41.6 ^r	5.9 ^r	4.5 ^r	5.1 ^r	19.1 ^r	23.3 ^r	77.7 ^r	
J	94.2	328.9	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	23.7	77.3	
A	107.5	348.4	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	76.2	
S	126.1	353.4	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2	
O	134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6	
N	156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6	
D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0	
1961 J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0	
F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7	
M	111.5	350.4	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7	
A	110.5	365.1	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0	
M	124.8	359.6	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6	
J	118.5	333.2	30.4	84.8	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.3	24.1	77.7	
CHAIN STORES													
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
	Million dollars												
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	
1959 F	213.1	340.1	109.1	64.5	4.1	13.8	2.9	16.7	5.3	21.1	8.7	21.7	
M	240.9	345.5	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	
A	252.0	353.4	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	
M	283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	
J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	
J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	
A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	
S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	
O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	
1960 J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	
F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	
M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	
A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	
M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	
J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	
J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	
A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	
S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	
O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	
N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	
D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	
1961 J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	
F	230.9	371.9	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	
M	274.9	384.7	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	
A	288.0	380.6	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	
M	285.7	380.5	132.9	76.9	7.7	17.9	6.9	21.9	8.5	19.1	10.6	24.3	
J	319.9	152.1		8.3			7.9		9.7		10.5		26.6

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 53.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1956 4th qtr.	911.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5	
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4	
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6	
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6	
4th qtr.	592.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960 1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7	
2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	
3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961 1st qtr.	960.5	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0
Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores											
	Hardware Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores				
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1956 4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1961 1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	186.7	163.6	23.1	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	
Fuel Dealers											
	Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations				
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	
Instalment											
Million dollars											
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1956 4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	28.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	28.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	103.6	28.9	74.7	27.0

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.

⁽²⁾ Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Credit Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾ Conditional sale agree-

Table 54—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Instalment Finance Companies (⁽¹⁾)	Small Loan Companies ⁽²⁾		Depart- ment Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽³⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Com- panies Credit Cards	Char- tered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁵⁾
		Instal- ment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
Millions of Dollars												
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960	825	46	503	304	1,738	271	325	2,334	44	1,199	14	345
1959 A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	13	312
S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	2,086	44	1,134	12	315
O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960 J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	2,253	51	1,165	18	343
O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	..	..	1,173	15
N	837	46	494	328	1,705	..	..	..	..	..	1,182	20
D	825	46	503	364	1,738	271	325	2,334	44	1,199	14	345
1961 J	808	44	500	350	1,702	..	..	..	..	..	1,200	19
F	794	43	500	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	..	1,194	17
M	785	42	504	329	1,660	255	299	2,214	39	1,212	17	349
A	786	41	510	328	1,665	..	..	..	..	..	1,246	18
M	791	41	515	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	..	1,284	20
J	800	41	522	333	1,696	..	..	..	45	1,313	18	353

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

(⁽¹⁾) Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

(⁽²⁾) Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act.

Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (⁽³⁾) Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (⁽⁴⁾) Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (⁽⁵⁾) Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 55.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Clothing Footwear and Textiles		Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mat- erials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Equipment	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Foods												
Million dollars														
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9	
1960	739.9	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4	
1959 A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3	
S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3	
O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3	
N	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7	
D	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0	
1960 J	643.5	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4	
F	705.9	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2	
M	811.4	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5	
A	731.9	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0	
M	829.3	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1	
J	817.5 ^t	197.6	27.7	17.1 ^t	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4	
J	703.2	188.4	22.5	16.0	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6	
A	704.4	191.0	36.5	18.8	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9	
S	733.8	178.6	43.4	21.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5	
O	733.8	184.7	38.9	21.6	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0	
N	742.2	181.4	37.6	19.8	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8	
D	720.5	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9	
1961 J	602.2	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6	
F	646.1	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0	
M	769.6	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4	
A	711.2	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6	
M	852.7 ^t	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4 ^r	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5	
J	838.4	203.9	29.3	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	25.1	70.1	

60 ^tData covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1958 N D	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J F M A M J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J A S O	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
O N D	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
1960 J F M	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
A M J	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
J A S	185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
	170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
O N D	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
	170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
1961 J F M	140.6	123.2	114.1	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
	168.7	123.6	136.5	428.4	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
	A	171.8	123.8 ^D	138.8 ^D	436.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
	Million dollars										
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1958 N D	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J F M A M J J A S O N D	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
	10.2	7.3	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0	
1961 J F M A	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Includes square timber.⁽³⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 56.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1958 N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.0	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1958 N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	10.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5

Table 57.—MERCCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948 = 100											
									Million dollars		
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1958 N D	203.8 190.5	115.8 114.8	176.0 165.9	444.7 415.7	20.2 19.4	7.0 9.4	9.7 4.3	2.3 2.6	9.3 8.7	6.5 5.9	1.8 2.3
1959 J F M	184.8 174.9 198.3	114.9 115.8 115.7	160.8 151.0 171.4	403.3 381.6 432.7	15.0 14.4 17.7	2.5 1.9 2.1	3.7 2.0 2.8	2.2 2.1 2.6	8.0 7.3 7.9	6.0 6.0 6.0	3.4 3.2 2.4
A M J	237.2 231.9 234.9	115.0 114.7 114.7	206.3 202.2 204.8	517.6 505.9 512.4	19.9 24.0 25.1	2.4 6.6 4.0	8.2 9.9 8.0	2.1 1.9 2.4	9.2 11.1 8.0	9.7 8.2 8.7	2.4 2.0 2.1
J A S	219.3 195.9 205.6	114.2 114.1 113.8	192.0 171.7 180.7	478.5 427.3 448.6	22.5 18.2 19.4	6.2 4.3 4.2	4.8 8.1 8.5	2.0 2.5 2.4	6.8 7.5 10.4	8.7 6.9 7.8	1.0 1.8 2.4
O N D	220.2 220.1 201.8	113.5 113.5 114.2	194.0 193.9 176.7	480.5 480.2 440.4	21.5 22.7 20.4	6.6 7.7 11.6	8.0 7.2 3.7	2.4 2.9 2.6	7.1 10.8 9.3	8.8 8.5 7.9	1.4 1.4 2.3
1960 J F M	183.1 207.5 217.2	114.8 114.7 114.1	159.5 180.9 190.4	399.5 452.9 473.9	14.1 17.4 19.1	2.3 2.4 2.4	2.3 2.7 3.5	2.0 1.8 2.2	6.7 7.9 7.5	6.7 9.3 8.5	3.1 2.6 2.9
A M J	218.6 236.5 223.0	116.1 116.8 118.1	188.3 202.5 188.8	476.9 516.0 486.6	20.8 25.6 26.9	5.0 6.1 4.6	5.7 11.2 7.1	2.3 2.6 2.1	10.2 7.9 7.0	8.1 7.8 6.1	2.3 1.3 1.5
J A S	194.2 203.7 195.9	117.6 116.6 117.0	165.1 174.7 167.4	423.8 444.5 427.5	22.3 20.3 17.4	4.2 4.0 4.1	4.1 5.3 6.0	1.8 2.3 2.1	7.0 9.5 7.6	5.8 6.6 5.5	0.7 1.8 2.4
O N D	205.0 235.3 197.1	116.8 116.0 116.5	175.5 202.8 169.2	447.4 513.4 430.1	20.1 24.1 22.4	8.3 13.7 11.2	7.7 8.9 5.6	2.3 3.5 2.1	7.4 11.0 8.6	6.1 7.0 4.7	1.8 1.0 2.1
1961 J F M	197.6 181.1 211.1	118.1 118.3 117.8	167.3 153.1 179.2	431.2 395.1 460.6	16.7 16.8 19.6	2.7 2.3 3.0	2.7 3.9 4.0	2.2 2.1 2.7	7.6 6.4 8.4	5.9 4.9 6.3	2.2 2.0 2.7
A	201.1	118.2 ^D	170.1 ^D	438.7	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured											
Other Vegetable and Animal Products											
	Cotton			Wool			Synthetic Fibres and Products			Books and Printed Matter	
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured		Other Textiles			Paper and Products	
	Million dollars										
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1958 N D	18.2 16.0	4.6 4.4	8.8 9.1	1.7 1.9	5.2 4.2	5.5 5.0	8.5 6.9	7.8 6.5	5.5 4.9	6.8 7.7	1.3 0.5
1959 J F M	16.8 13.8 15.4	3.6 4.2 2.6	9.6 9.9 9.7	1.7 1.2 1.8	5.1 4.1 5.1	5.6 5.3 5.7	6.8 7.2 7.6	7.5 8.3 7.6	5.2 5.4 5.5	6.7 7.9 7.9	0.2 — —
A M J	18.7 17.3 14.8	4.8 4.5 4.4	10.9 9.4 8.8	3.2 3.0 2.6	5.4 6.0 6.0	5.8 5.8 5.7	9.4 9.5 9.1	8.8 7.6 8.1	6.0 5.7 6.3	8.1 8.5 8.9	— 3.5 7.1
J A S	15.1 14.5 16.7	3.1 1.9 3.0	9.1 8.9 8.9	2.2 1.8 2.0	6.6 6.9 6.0	6.0 6.6 6.7	7.6 7.3 7.7	7.7 8.5 8.5	5.3 5.7 5.5	8.2 10.4 11.5	8.4 1.2 0.2
O N D	20.8 22.8 16.9	3.1 4.2 5.2	8.8 9.9 10.5	1.8 2.0 2.5	6.0 5.4 4.4	6.4 6.1 4.9	8.4 9.9 7.2	8.3 8.2 7.9	6.0 6.0 5.6	11.5 9.6 8.0	0.4 1.7 4.5
1960 J F M	13.4 15.3 15.8	4.0 5.3 5.9	10.5 10.3 9.9	2.2 2.8 2.2	4.2 4.4 4.2	4.1 3.9 4.2	10.7 13.1 13.7	6.9 8.7 8.3	4.9 5.6 6.1	7.9 9.8 9.2	0.1 — —
A M J	16.4 17.5 15.8	4.1 5.3 4.7	8.2 8.5 7.4	3.5 2.6 2.5	4.2 4.7 4.7	3.6 3.8 3.9	13.5 14.7 14.0	8.2 8.9 8.5	5.7 5.9 6.0	7.4 8.6 8.8	0.4 8.2 7.7
J A S	14.2 16.5 16.3	6.2 1.3 0.7	7.2 7.2 6.0	1.8 2.3 1.8	4.8 5.6 4.3	3.5 4.6 4.1	12.6 16.9 14.4	7.9 8.7 9.4	5.8 6.0 5.7	6.5 7.8 7.4	7.7 8.3 8.8
O N D	19.5 21.1 17.8	2.7 5.2 5.7	7.5 8.7 8.2	1.8 1.9 1.8	3.7 4.0 3.3	4.1 4.1 3.7	13.2 14.3 9.6	9.4 8.3 7.6	5.6 6.2 5.4	8.2 8.3 6.6	5.3 1.5 0.3
1961 J F M	16.8 16.7 19.1	5.9 4.1 7.9	9.6 8.2 8.7	2.4 2.1 2.7	4.3 3.9 4.1	4.3 3.7 4.4	11.4 12.6 15.6	8.6 7.8 9.2	5.1 5.4 5.8	8.3 8.6 7.6	0.2 — —
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
Iron Ore											

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960.

Table 57.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958 O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	18.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.0	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars										
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1958 O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961 J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1

Table 58.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH								
Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others		
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	-30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0
1960	438.7	10.9	457.7	-8.1	76.3	49.1	27.2	23.3	244.3	307.8	90.8	77.6
1958 D	437.8	9.4	455.7	+31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
1959 J	341.3	6.7	403.3	-55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
F	314.3	7.9	381.6	-59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
M	370.1	11.0	432.7	-51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
A	393.0	9.4	517.6	-115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
M	421.5	9.9	505.9	-74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
J	504.4	11.9	512.4	+3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
J	418.4	11.0	478.5	-49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	68.9	86.4
A	402.1	7.5	427.3	-17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
S	443.7	9.1	448.6	+4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
O	456.4	11.3	480.5	-12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
N	483.4	12.3	480.2	+15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
1960 J	411.0	10.8	399.5	+22.4	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
F	420.5	9.6	452.9	-22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.4	324.2	83.7	62.7
M	428.9	10.7	473.9	-34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.7	333.0	77.4	69.9
A	358.2	9.1	476.9	-109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.5	325.4	53.9	72.0
M	474.2	11.7	516.0	-30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	267.9	344.4	89.3	83.8
J	447.2	10.3	486.6	-29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	248.7	327.9	86.5	79.9
J	454.3	10.7	423.8	+41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.0	284.3	97.4	74.4
A	470.0	10.4	444.5	+35.9	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	262.6	273.5	99.5	91.4
S	433.2	14.5	427.5	+20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	237.8	284.6	97.0	81.4
O	472.7	10.0	447.4	+35.3	87.1	41.0	29.8	24.2	249.9	304.1	106.0	78.1
N	462.0	13.7	513.4	-37.7	83.4	58.7	26.0	36.9	247.4	324.8	105.2	93.1
D	431.7	9.7	430.1	+11.3	73.8	47.1	33.1	17.7	212.0	283.9	112.8	81.5
1961 J	443.2	12.0	431.2	+24.1	86.1	46.2	35.6	18.4	215.3	298.3	106.3	68.3
F	356.9	9.4	395.1	-28.8	62.4	44.8	21.1	15.1	195.9	273.2	77.5	62.1
M	428.4	9.8	460.6	-22.4	70.4	50.9	29.3	17.1	233.6	326.1	95.0	66.4
A	436.1	12.0	438.7	+9.4	66.8	42.7	25.3	18.5	230.0	303.8	113.9	73.8

SELECTED COUNTRIES

Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1958 D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.8	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2. ⁽²⁾Both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table 50 and Table 51. ⁽³⁾Includes Alaska. ⁽⁴⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 59.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance								Millions of U.S. dollars	
1959	5,149	-5,572	-423	-474	-207	-1,494	-1,241	+16	+550	+617	+327	
1960	5,400	-5,548	-148	-480	-215	-1,270	-1,377	+152	+690	+218	+362	
1956	1st 1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	
	2nd 1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	
	3rd 1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	
	4th 1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	
1957	1st 1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	
	2nd 1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	
	3rd 1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	
	4th 1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	
1958	1st 1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	
	2nd 1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	
	3rd 1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	
	4th 1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	
1959	1st 1,060	-1,218	-158	-111	-85	-422	-390	+6	+101	+198	+123	
	2nd 1,354	-1,551	-197	-109	-59	-451	-371	-4	+181	+69	+201	
	3rd 1,286	-1,380	-94	-110	-3	-326	-193	-28	+85	+205	+36	
	4th 1,449	-1,423	+26	-144	-60	-295	-287	+42	+183	+145	-33	
1960	1st 1,283	-1,327	-44	-112	-76	-328	-352	+24	+210	+206	-88	
	2nd 1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	-77	-486	-451	+8	+175	+91	+220	
	3rd 1,401	-1,317	+84	-127	+5	-138	-172	+48	+175	+6	-43	
	4th 1,393	-1,394	-1	-117	-67	-318	-402	+72	+130	-85	+273	
1961	1st 1,261	-1,269	-8	-166	-87	-361	-456	+58	+120	+65	+176	

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(1)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 60.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS (1)					CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION (2)	
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded (2)	Total (4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*	
	Total Cargo Handled			At all Ports					
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal (2)	Vancouver					
	Thousand short tons								
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2
1960	469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8
1959	A 448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6
	M 428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3
	J 467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4
	J 410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6
	A 399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6
	S 486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4
	O 388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5
	N 93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4
	D 501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3
1960	J 516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1
	F 617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7
	M 459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8
	A 427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6
	M 368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1
	J 533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1
	J 429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1
	A 466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3
	S 431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2
	O 442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1
	N 413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,322	5,454	199.5
	D 533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	5,145
1961	J 484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—	225.0
	F 544	627	—	652	1,988	745	944	—	—
	M 676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—	—
	A 395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428	—
	M 378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817	—
	J 358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	—	—

Table 61.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand tons		Thousand cars									
1959	11,647	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1959 A	9,646	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
M	11,593	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
J	13,366	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
J	14,137	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
A	13,478	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
S	14,323	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	14,648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
N	12,195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12,658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9,709	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	8,931	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8,137	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	7,960	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8,201	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8,563	254.9	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	12,211	320.3	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
J	12,749	326.5	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
J	12,438	311.5	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
Coal and Coke		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
Thousand cars											
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7	
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1	
1959 A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8	
M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0	
J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4	
J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.8	109.6	
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0	
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4	
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8	
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1	
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0	
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8	
M	15.1	23.8	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4	
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4	
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6	
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1	
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2	
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4	
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0	

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
meats and packing house products.

(1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 62.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾										
Operating Revenues					Revenue					
Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile		
Million dollars					Millions					
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204	
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189	
J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174	
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156	
M	101.9	89.0	5.5	96.0	5.9	13.0	5,170	1.8	187	
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152	
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189	
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246	
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317	
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274	
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155	
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222	
1960	J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	Dr 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167
J	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164	
F	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153	
M	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,818	1.6	184	
A	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176	
M	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216	
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273	
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250	
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184	
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150	
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140	
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208	
1961	J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118	
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149	
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	Dr 0.1					

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽³⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

Revenue					Revenue						
Freight		Passenger		Operating Revenues	Total Railway		Freight		Passenger		
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		
Million dollars											
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0	
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8	
J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3	
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7	
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2	
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9	
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4	
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6	
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8	
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4	
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2	
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1	
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2	
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5	
1960	J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5	
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7	
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0	
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5	
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2	
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3	
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1	
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6	
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1	
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2	
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1	
1961	J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6	
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2	
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3	

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 63.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS

Government of Canada
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959 M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.0	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.0	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	80.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,280.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	—	61.7	99.5	133.3

LIABILITIES

Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars								
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6
1959 M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7
M	2,982.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4
J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	40.0	667.2	23.9	37.6
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1
O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4
N	2,900.2	208.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	20.1	51.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	640.0	23.8	49.0
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	506.5	29.4	43.5
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2
D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6
1961 J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	50.6
F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	60.8
M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3
A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3
M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4
J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3
J	3,042.3			2,071.9	31.0	675.7	27.9	51.2

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities.

(2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

(3) Bank premises and all other assets.

(4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

	Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾			LIABILITIES								Canadian Dollar Deposits	
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada		Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars													
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279		
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921		
1959 M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451		
J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664		
J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370		
A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362		
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181		
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275		
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347		
D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279		
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027		
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120		
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929		
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062		
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259		
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248		
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166		
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067		
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279		
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778		
N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699		
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921		
1961 J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559		
F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672		
M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720		
A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627		
M	1,018	12,560 ^a	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676		
J	1,026	12,621	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904		

LIABILITIES

ASSETS

Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾			Other Canadian Securities	
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1959 M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	50	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	547	467
J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	—	1,141	915	1,325	538	456

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ^(a)											
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ^(b)	Grain Dealers ^(c)	Canada Savings Bonds ^(d)	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ^(e)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Million dollars											
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1959 M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	— 123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
A	964	101	366	395	108	5,460	6,430	717	39	591	13,984
M	961	109	302	354	90	5,528	6,383	696	— 6	600	14,035
J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	— 40	614	14,277

Table 65.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ^(a)			
Notes ^(b)	Coin ^(b)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits ^(b)	Total ^(b)	Total	Held by General Public	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1959 D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960 J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496
M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,066	6,102
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	13,806	13,684	6,160
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	13,974	13,861	6,312

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

⁽³⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽⁴⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks.

⁽⁵⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽⁶⁾Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61			
	May		June		April 1 to June 30				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Tax Revenues.....	524.9	520.8	417.6	431.6	1,253.5	1,255.9			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	70.9	65.9	97.8	93.2	225.4	218.9			
Other Collections.....	147.0	135.8	23.5	22.3	229.4	213.2			
Corporation Income Tax.....	123.8	138.7	117.2	140.7	307.8	350.1			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	8.7	7.3	7.3	4.3	25.4	18.5			
Estate Taxes.....	6.6	7.6	6.7	7.3	17.8	20.9			
Customs Import Duties.....	45.7	46.6	43.4	45.9	123.0	128.8			
Excise Duties.....	30.4	29.3	34.9	31.0	90.5	84.5			
Sales Tax.....	65.4	63.1	62.9	62.8	166.6	158.7			
Other Excise Taxes.....	26.4	26.5	23.9	24.1	67.6	62.3			
Non-Tax Revenues.....	21.4	22.3	41.1	38.7	77.4	76.5			
Postal Revenue.....	12.5	11.5	14.5	15.2	39.0	38.2			
Return on Investments.....	2.8	2.9	15.3	12.2	19.5	16.7			
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	6.1	7.9	11.3	11.3	18.9	21.6			
Total Revenues.....	546.3	543.1	458.7	470.3	1,330.9	1,332.4			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	104.4	97.8	140.9	131.2	332.7	288.5			
National Defence.....	103.1	96.8	139.5	130.2	329.1	285.6			
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.4	4.6	4.0			
Naval Service.....	18.7	18.5	23.6	21.6	53.0	49.2			
Army Service.....	30.2	28.3	38.2	33.8	89.2	81.9			
Air Force Service.....	49.4	46.4	70.1	66.3	157.5	139.0			
Defence Research and Development.....	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.2	7.5	7.0			
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account.....	—	—	—	—	13.8	0.6			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	0.9	—	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.8			
Defence Production.....	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	3.6	2.9			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	358.7	306.1	372.7	332.0	995.3	887.8			
Agriculture.....	12.3	11.0	14.6	12.9	36.0	32.1			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.7	4.4	5.1	4.6	13.5	12.0			
External Affairs.....	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	5.0	5.4			
Finance.....	120.0	117.7	129.5	121.2	367.1	348.3			
Administration and General.....	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.4	3.1	2.3			
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	4.9	4.5			
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account.....	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.3	11.9	10.0			
Interest on Public Debt.....	66.1	62.0	71.9	66.2	203.6	190.9			
Amortization and other debt charges.....	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.8	8.9	11.0			
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	43.1	46.5	43.1	41.6	129.8	126.1			
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	1.0	0.2	4.1	3.3	5.0	3.5			
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Fisheries.....	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	3.8	3.6			
Justice.....	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	6.2	5.6			
Labour.....	10.8	8.1	11.3	9.1	29.5	24.1			
Legislation.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.6			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	5.1	4.6	5.9	4.4	15.0	12.3			
National Health and Welfare.....	95.2	66.0	82.0	70.5	222.0	180.2			
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6			
National Health Branch—									
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	4.2	2.8	4.2	3.4	8.4	6.9			
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act....	33.2	13.6	21.8	14.1	55.0	27.7			
Other.....	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.5	6.4	5.6			

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61			
	May		June		April 1 to June 30				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.									
Welfare Branch—									
Family Allowances.....	42.9	41.7	43.0	41.8	128.8	125.1			
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	6.0	8.5	10.2			
Unemployment Assistance.....	7.8	1.1	5.5	2.2	13.3	3.3			
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8			
National Research Council.....	1.8	2.0	4.6	2.0	9.7	6.8			
National Revenue.....	6.8	6.3	6.4	5.9	19.2	17.7			
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	10.0	9.2			
Taxation Division.....	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	9.2	8.5			
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	5.1	3.2	6.9	4.3	13.4	8.7			
Post Office.....	14.6	12.9	14.8	13.9	38.0	34.3			
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.3			
Public Archives and National Library.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5			
Public Works.....	9.3	10.4	12.5	12.3	26.0	26.3			
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	3.9	3.5			
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—									
Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	3.0	4.5			
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.5	10.2	9.0			
Other.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6			
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services.....	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.3	4.2	4.0			
Development Engineering Services—									
Trans-Canada Highway.....	0.3	0.5	1.0	3.0	1.3	3.5			
Other.....	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.5			
National Capital Commission.....	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	2.0	0.9			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.2	13.6	11.4			
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0			
Trade and Commerce.....	2.9	1.5	2.7	1.6	7.3	4.4			
Administration and General.....	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.8	2.8	2.2			
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	1.8	0.7	1.7	0.7	4.4	2.1			
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1			
Transport.....	18.4	10.5	21.2	22.1	47.7	45.4			
Administration and General.....	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.5			
Marine Services.....	2.5	2.2	4.2	2.6	7.4	5.8			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.2	1.7	5.2	6.1	10.9	11.5			
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	5.0	—	—	3.3	5.0	8.3			
Air Services.....	8.2	6.2	10.9	9.3	22.6	18.3			
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Veterans Affairs.....	26.9	22.5	25.9	23.9	76.1	67.7			
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	3.8	3.7			
Treatment Services.....	4.3	2.5	2.3	3.9	8.9	9.1			
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances.....	20.3	17.7	21.4	17.7	60.9	52.3			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.1			
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	2.3	2.2	1.6	3.9	4.5	6.6			
Labour.....	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.2			
National Defence.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.6	0.4			
Public Works.....	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.6	2.7	4.0			
Transport.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.5			
Sundry Departments.....	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6			
Other Departments.....	11.3	12.8	15.0	8.0	37.3	31.1			
Total Expenditures.....	463.1	404.0	513.6	463.2	1,328.0	1,176.2			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+83.2	+139.1	-54.9	+7.1	+2.9	+156.2			

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 67.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars											
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,468	458	6,076	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959 M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,105	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ New Westminster data

Table 68.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1959											
	377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	140.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959 M	382.2	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	418.4	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	394.9	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	324.1	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	335.3	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	380.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	401.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.50	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	100.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.30	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.60	34.21
A	379.9	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	400.4	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
J	437.6	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 69.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960	16.23	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959 J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960 J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.09
O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961 J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
M	18.01	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15
J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS^{(1)}}
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars										
1959										
1960										
1959 2nd										
3rd										
4th										
1960 1st										
2nd										
3rd										
4th										
1961 1st										
2nd										

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 70.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
		Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾		Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Common Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Securities ⁽¹⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾	
New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Net New Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1956	990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793
1957	1,180	353	1,779	307	958	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,430	728
1958	1,221	284	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023
1959	1,412	516	957	433	121 ^r	73 ^r	330	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334
1960	1,269 ^r	483	967 ^r	444 ^r	290 ^r	53	179 ^r	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676
1959 3rd	416	193	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138
4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334
1960 1st	294	132	270	64	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434
2nd	417 ^r	78	343	112	128	20	83	460	376	15,741	1,433
3rd	313	117	185	120	22	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433
4th	242 ^r	156	134 ^r	140	-38 ^r	-1	33 ^r	600	823	16,071	1,676
1961 1st	380	92	235 ^r	146 ^r	20 ^r	18	52 ^r	425	327	16,078	1,676
2nd	312	120	439	123	164	14	137	500	350 ^r	16,088 ^r	1,674

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁴⁾End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 71.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			PREF- FERRED STOCKS	
	Industrials			Utilities							
	Total 91 stocks	Total 71 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 6 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks
1935-39 = 100											
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1959 A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6
M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4
J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3
J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4	163.5

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 72.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood. products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
Million dollars												
1955		81	49	7	11	29	69	11	86	11	17	17
1956		96	51	8	14	20	71	14	113	12	19	17
1957		81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16
1958		59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	20
1959		78	64	7	16	16	57	14	120	6	20	16
1960		88	62	4	12	14	60	12	92	8	16	13
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1955	1st	70	33	5	10	23	58	10	47	7	14	8
	2nd	74	47	6	10	34	71	15	105	13	13	21
	3rd	85	64	8	10	37	66	8	105	13	19	24
	4th	96	53	7	14	22	82	12	88	12	22	14
1956	1st	103	37	5	17	17	69	11	84	11	17	10
	2nd	97	47	10	13	25	78	20	141	14	18	22
	3rd	105	60	7	10	25	72	11	103	15	17	22
	4th	77	58	9	17	12	64	14	124	7	24	14
1957	1st	80	39	4	17	5	46	12	112	7	15	6
	2nd	92	52	7	13	13	60	17	146	3	17	19
	3rd	87	66	6	13	12	57	9	93	-6	15	24
	4th	63	61	3	10	5	57	12	105	-2	16	15
1958	1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6
	2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17
	3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22
	4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17
1959	1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6
	2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18
	3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23
	4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15
1960	1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4
	2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12
	3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20
	4th	70	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15
1961	1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1955	1st	73	46	6	8	30	69	11	53	9	15	16
	2nd	73	48	6	10	29	67	11	84	11	14	17
	3rd	79	53	7	13	30	66	11	109	12	20	17
	4th	100	50	7	13	27	75	12	99	13	19	17
1956	1st	107	52	7	14	24	79	14	100	12	18	18
	2nd	98	48	8	14	21	75	14	111	12	19	18
	3rd	96	50	8	13	19	72	14	108	15	18	16
	4th	81	52	8	16	15	57	14	133	8	21	16
1957	1st	84	55	7	16	7	56	14	126	8	16	14
	2nd	93	54	6	14	11	55	13	114	2	17	16
	3rd	78	54	5	12	12	59	12	109	-7	17	16
	4th	67	55	2	11	5	50	11	107	-1	13	18
1958	1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15
	2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15
	3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	18
	4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	23
1959	1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16
	2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16
	3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16
	4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14
1960	1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12
	2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11
	3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14
	4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14
1961	1st	78	63	6	15	12	60	13	60	7	10	7

Table 72.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING			Trans- portation, storage and communi- cation	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non- manu- facturing	Total all Industries (1)
	Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)								
Million dollars											
1955	24	14	379	50	14	56	43	82	14	25	741
1956	24	14	412	60	15	74	53	80	17	31	836
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747
1959	28	14	399	55	17	66	60	109	19	50	850
1960	27	12	355	51	19	54	50	122	16	45	800
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1955	1st	21	12	276	31	18	35	21	9	13	553
	2nd	29	16	406	49	12	58	49	99	17	25
	3rd	26	14	432	62	10	69	48	81	18	36
	4th	20	14	401	56	15	60	52	66	12	24
1956	1st	21	13	348	38	20	56	24	76	13	695
	2nd	30	14	462	63	14	80	66	87	21	922
	3rd	25	15	419	80	11	84	58	89	21	909
	4th	21	14	417	59	15	75	65	66	14	819
1957	1st	21	12	340	29	23	58	36	79	16	682
	2nd	31	14	423	62	14	78	59	81	24	876
	3rd	19	15	360	67	10	78	54	71	24	806
	4th	21	15	346	42	14	48	60	70	13	692
1958	1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	586
	2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	779
	3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	802
	4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	821
1959	1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	688
	2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	939
	3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	887
	4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	887
1960	1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	724
	2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	875
	3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	823
	4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	778
1961	1st	21	11	250	32	29	29	24	127	10	599
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1955	1st	24	14	330	45	14	47	35	71	10	648
	2nd	24	14	364	48	12	52	41	74	15	702
	3rd	24	13	409	49	14	60	47	86	15	785
	4th	24	15	412	56	15	63	47	95	16	830
1956	1st	25	15	413	56	15	76	43	79	15	833
	2nd	25	14	413	60	15	70	56	78	18	837
	3rd	23	14	404	63	15	73	57	84	18	840
	4th	24	13	416	61	15	76	57	77	18	835
1957	1st	24	13	400	53	16	76	54	75	20	814
	2nd	25	14	382	56	15	71	51	71	19	796
	3rd	19	14	356	49	15	65	53	73	21	750
	4th	24	15	331	42	15	50	51	82	17	696
1958	1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	702
	2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	704
	3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	758
	4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	824
1959	1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	818
	2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	845
	3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	865
	4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	873
1960	1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	836
	2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	786
	3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	804
	4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	774
1961	1st	23	11	308	43	20	41	35	123	13	703

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

⁽¹⁾Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

⁽²⁾Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Snuff.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 73.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Fails-	Liabil-	Fails-	Liabil-
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number		Thousand	dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,723	1,199	313	346	159,283	40,506	21,172	8,270	1,575	52,632	882	88,796
A	187	78	31	22	5,355	2,237	1,009	397	114	2,509	53	1,716
M	142	63	21	9	5,241	1,575	536	316	82	2,546	46	1,184
J	159	71	23	29	7,047	2,567	1,120	484	92	2,850	54	3,778
J	158	68	31	19	6,167	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
A	161	65	27	28	7,357	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39	1,714
S	225	79	33	39	10,568	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
J	242	129	29	20	56,077	4,096	2,971	380	142	10,261	71	43,277
F	230	84	17	31	11,715	3,180	2,644	612	143	4,219	63	5,222
M	286	113	43	39	10,703	3,249	2,124	958	165	5,778	89	3,720
A	207	104	21	24	8,577	2,780	3,617	431	114	2,785	64	4,325
M	218	96	27	31	10,773	3,860	993	1,035	110	4,203	76	3,267
J	195	67	23	24	9,360	2,610	1,188	831	105	3,427	78	4,871
J	175	81	18	19	7,935	2,972	1,031	488	102	3,630	47	2,318
A	230	108	23	39	6,259	2,376	1,484	673	142	3,716	75	2,301
S	215	88	27	23	8,296	2,751	1,337	307	122	4,028	73	3,445
O	241	111	17	34	8,465	2,639	1,518	716	136	2,782	88	5,000
N	274	116	29	44	12,908	6,737	1,775	1,204	169	4,237	92	7,602
D	210	102	19	18	8,215	3,256	490	635	125	3,566	66	3,648
J	252	124	28	43	11,165	6,374	1,656	504	148	5,278	85	3,499
F	246	115	24	37	8,642	3,283	2,665	406	152	3,665	65	4,116
M	231	96	22	37	7,192	2,653	729	987	120	2,781	88	3,460

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 74.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Three month Treasury Bill yield ⁽¹⁾	Dividend Payments ⁽²⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
M	4.16	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	4.57	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	40.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
J	2.78	105.88	34.77		4,096	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2	
J	2.61	73.93			2,385	59.2			30.7	52.91	151.3	

(1)Average of weekly rates.

(2)As reported by Financial Post.

(3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

(4)As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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*These tables include both raw and seasonally adjusted data.

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