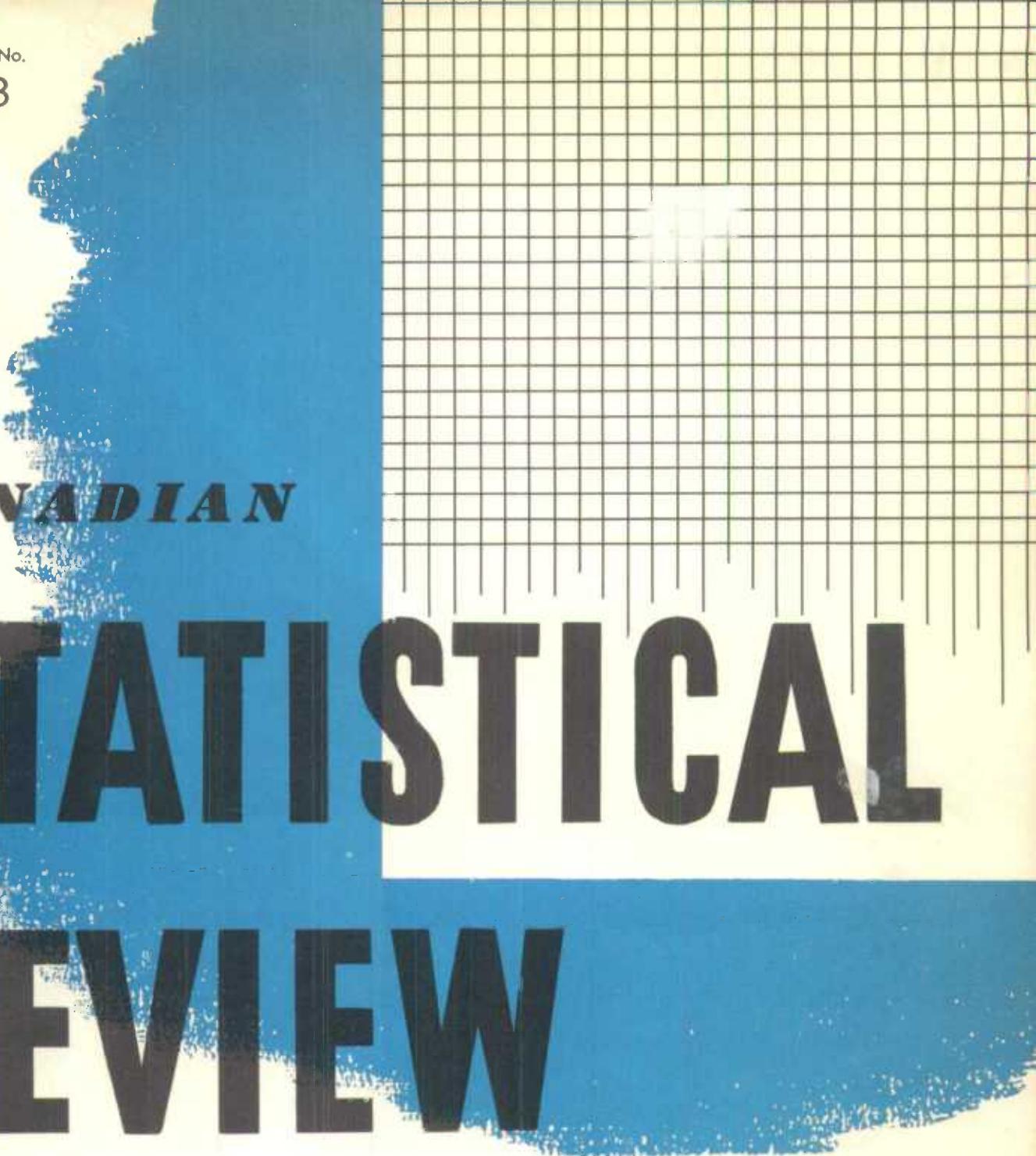


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**CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW**

JANUARY 1963

VOLUME XXXVIII NUMBER 1

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY, 1963

Published by the Authority of the Honourable George Hees,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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A NOTE TO USERS

Changes in this issue:

(1) This month's issue presents a new table on price indexes (Table 29) entitled "Industry Selling Price Indexes". They are a selection of 48 of the more important indexes from a total of 97 which are available and published regularly in "Price and Price Indexes" Cat. No. 62-002, D.B.S. A brief description of the above series is outlined in the above publication and is as follows:

"Industry Selling Price Indexes are published for most of the manufacturing industries and as such are the first Canadian "wholesale" price indexes to be organized according to an industry classification. Because of their common form of organization these indexes may be used in conjunction with a whole array of related statistics such as shipments, employment and inventories, to name a few, which also conform to the Standard Industrial Classification. Thus, Industry Selling Price Indexes have a clearly defined conceptual basis which fits into a common framework of analytical statistics. For this reason and because of their relatively high standard of representativeness they are recommended over their counterpart commodity series of the General Wholesale Index for purposes relating to output of manufacturing industries. However, because Industry Selling Price Indexes are available only since 1956 (in a few cases since 1949) the General Wholesale Index and its components must still be relied upon for earlier periods."

For a more detailed description of these indexes see Reference Paper "Industry Selling Price Indexes" 1956-59, Cat. No. 62-515, Occasional, D.B.S. and also the Technical Note appearing in the February 1961 issue of the Review.

(2) Due to the addition of the new table above, the present Table 29 on wholesale prices has been reduced from 60 to 16 series. It includes now only the 8 principal components and the 7 special groupings of the general wholesale index. The series which were formerly carried in the Review and are now discontinued are still available in "Price and Price Indexes" as above.

(3) Table 30 "Other Wholesale Price Indexes" includes indexes which are not part of the general wholesale price system. The present Table 30 is similar to the previous Table 29 entitled "Selected Price Indexes" but does not have any of the components of the general wholesale price system, all of which are now found in Table 29.

(4) Former Table 30 "Retail Price Indexes" now Table 31 "Consumer Price Indexes" has been expanded by the addition of five supplementary classifications of the total index, namely total commodities, durables, non-durables, non-durables ex. food and services. A further change in this table is the transfer of the total index of commodities and services used by farmers and the index of equipment and materials to Table 70.

(5) All tables following Table 28 have been renumbered.

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SAVING AND INVESTMENT IN CANADA SINCE 1950¹

Introduction

The publication of estimates of Canada's national accounts for the fourth quarter 1960, contained quarterly figures of national savings and investment in the form of a consolidated saving/investment sector table. The data, which were made available both on an unadjusted basis and at annual rates after allowance for normal seasonal variations for the period 1950 to 1960, had previously been published only on an annual basis.

The importance of such data needs little emphasis and is borne out by the major role which savings and investment play in almost all theories of the business cycle, in the determination of the level of employment and production. Their availability over this shorter time period adds significantly to their usefulness for analysing the behaviour of the economy and for making appropriate policy decisions.

The two sides of the account are always theoretically in balance, as total investment by business, which is defined as final output of the economy less the amount of final goods and services which are consumed in the current period, must equal savings, defined as the income generated by this output less the amount spent on consumption of goods and services. In practice and due to inadequacies in the statistics it is necessary to insert a balancing item, the residual error of estimate in order to equate both sides of the account.

The account which is arranged in terms of the disposition and source of national saving, shows business investment in fixed capital, allocated to new non-residential construction, housing and machinery and equipment, (repair and maintenance expenditures are not treated as capital formation in the Canadian national accounts), and in working capital, allocated to non-farm and farm inventories. In order that the total figure should represent the amount of saving by Canadian nationals, the saving of non-residents made available for investment in Canada is deducted from the total of fixed and working capital formation. In periods during which Canadian saving is being made available to non-residents, this amount is added to the investment figures. The source of saving shows the saving of each sector under the headings of personal net saving, business gross savings, government surplus or deficit and the inventory valuation adjustment.

For certain analytical purposes a rearrangement of the data may be desirable, such as the transfer of non-residents' saving to the source of saving side of the account when interest is being focussed on total business gross domestic investment. For studies of resource allocation it is sometimes convenient to add to business investment, that capital formation undertaken by government, which for both conceptual and statistical reasons is not at present included in the national saving account. At present government

capital formation is only published annually and appears as a component of total government expenditure on goods and services in the main tables of the national accounts.

The purpose of this article is to put into perspective, changes in the patterns of saving and investment over the past twelve and a half years, to examine the behaviour of certain components during the three business recessions occurring in this period and to note certain relationships between components of the account.

It should be emphasized that the saving and investment account is intended as an integral part of the national accounts framework and that examination of the account in isolation detracts considerably from its value. It is not possible, for instance to tell from the saving account alone, whether an increase in personal net saving is caused by lower consumption expenditures, or increased income, or by a combination of both, nor whether changes in the government surplus or deficit are due to changes in receipts or expenditures. For such material facts it is necessary to look at other accounts in the system.

The equality of both sides of the saving accounts also serves as a useful check on the plausibility of forecasts of national product built up from independently estimated components — where such estimates yield saving and investment estimates which are unequal, the independently estimated components are incomparable and must be revised.

Before examining the data it is necessary to outline some of the limitations of the figures used. For example, the degree of consolidation which occurs in the saving and investment account conceals the channels through which savings of various sectors flow to ultimate investors; such information is extremely important in considering the implications of various fiscal, monetary and credit policies.

The item personal net saving includes the saving of unincorporated business; because of the difficulties of distinguishing between wages and salaries due to working proprietors for their labour, and interest, profits and rents due to them for the supply of capital, their total net income is treated as personal income and the excess of income after deduction of consumption expenditure and direct taxes is treated as personal net saving. This point is particularly important as personal net saving includes the change in the book value of inventories of unincorporated business, of which farm inventories form a large and volatile element capable of causing sharp changes in saving estimates.

¹ For complete historical record of saving and investment from 1950 to 1961 see DBS publication, "National Accounts Income and Expenditure, by Quarters, 1947-1961", Catalogue No. 13-519.

The estimates, as noted above, omit government capital formation and in addition to this make no allowance for the purchase of durable goods by individuals for personal use, with the exception of residential dwellings.

In spite of these limitations it is hoped that the following description of patterns in saving and investment will promote a better understanding of the saving account within the framework of the national accounts as well as stimulate further investigation in this dynamic area of the economy.

Role of Investment in Gross National Expenditure Estimates

Total investment swung from as high as 27 percent of total GNE in 1951, to as low as 17 per cent in 1961. In the 1950-51 period of economic expansion generated by the outbreak of hostilities in Korea the prospect of shortages and higher prices stimulated both fixed capital formation and inventory accumulation, driving the investment ratio from 20 per cent to a peak of 27 per cent; from mid-1951 the ratio fell sharply and remained between 18 and 22 per cent until 1956-57, when industrial expansion sparked by tremendous additions to productive capacity in the export based resource industries in the face of expanding world demand for Canadian products forced the ratio up to 26 per cent. Since the beginning of 1957 the ratio has declined, until in 1961 it touched 17 per cent, the lowest recorded ratio in the twelve year span. Chart 1 illustrates these movements. It should be noted that the peaks in 1951 and 1956 tend to exaggerate the real increase of capital as during both these periods prices of capital were increasing sharply.

Much of the pronounced short-term variability in the ratio is a result of changes in inventory investment. In the period 1950-51 the sharp peak in the ratio was due to extensive inventory accumulation taking place as prices rose, output expanded

and stock piling took place to avoid bottlenecks and possible shortages, and in the period 1955-56-57, when investment again rose sharply as a percent of GNE, inventory positions were once more being strengthened in line with overall economic expansion.

The ratio of fixed capital displays a much greater degree of stability, and throughout the first half of the fifties remained between 18 and 20 per cent of GNE, rising during the capital boom of 1956-57 to a peak of 23½ per cent early in 1957 and then declining almost uninterruptedly until mid-1961. It has been suggested that as these ratios measure private investment activities only, the decline since 1957 may have been offset by the substitution of government investment type outlays. However, estimates of government capital formation do not bear this out and although government activity in this field was increased sharply since 1957, the increments have not been sufficiently large to offset the decline which has occurred in the private sector. Looking at the historical record, the decline in the ratio in recent years appears to be a return to a more normal level of fixed investment from the exceptionally high levels reached in 1956-57.

The importance of the movements in capital formation can be seen in Chart 2, where both quarterly changes in GNE have been plotted and also changes in total capital formation expressed as a percent of GNE. It can be clearly seen that in general the movements underlying the changes in total GNE are those of capital investment. The slow down in accumulation and the eventual liquidation of inventories in 1951, a similar inventory situation plus the decline in plant and equipment investment in early 1954, and the cyclical declines in 1957-58 and in 1960-61 are reflected quite distinctly in the GNE movements. A more detailed examination of the behaviour of investment components during the business cycles will be examined later.

CHART - I

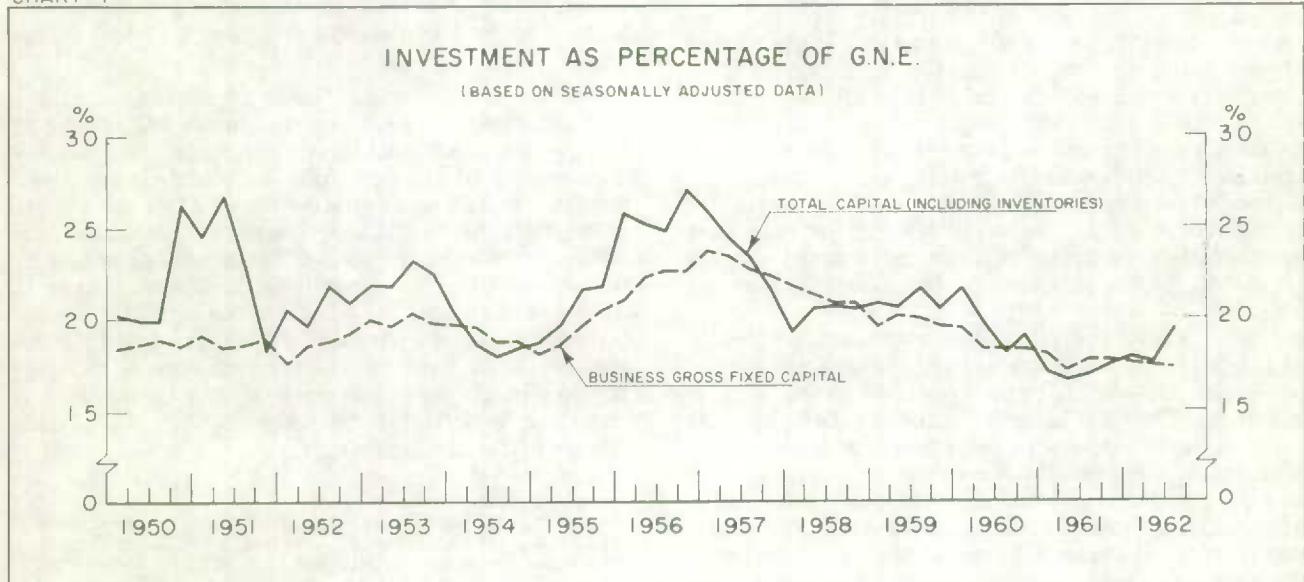
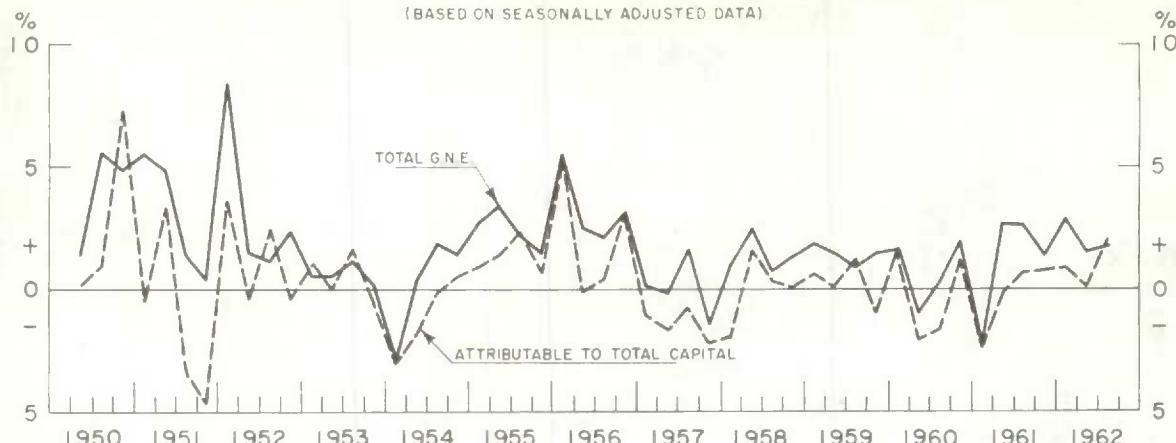


CHART - 2

**QUARTERLY PERCENT CHANGE IN G.N.E. AND CONTRIBUTION
OF TOTAL CAPITAL (INCL. INVENTORIES)**
(BASED ON SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA)

**Components of Fixed Capital Investment**

Total investment in fixed capital over the whole period 1950 to 1961 amounted to approximately \$68 billion of which machinery and equipment were valued at \$26.5 billion, non-residential construction at \$25.5 billion and housing at almost \$16 billion. A greater proportion of current investment is now being channelled into non-residential construction than was the case in the early fifties. This movement in the type of investment has occurred mainly at the expense of machinery and equipment where a decline relative to non-residential construction has been witnessed. A

partial explanation for this longer run shift in type of investment would appear to be the relative decline in the importance of the agricultural industry in which investment is preponderantly machinery, and the growing importance of the service and trade industries in which capital formation centres on buildings and structures. Over the twelve year span there seems to be little underlying change in the proportion of investment outlays which are going into housing, although in the shorter run counter-cyclical movements in housing investment stand out clearly in Chart 3.

CHART - 3

LEVELS OF GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND AT ANNUAL RATES)

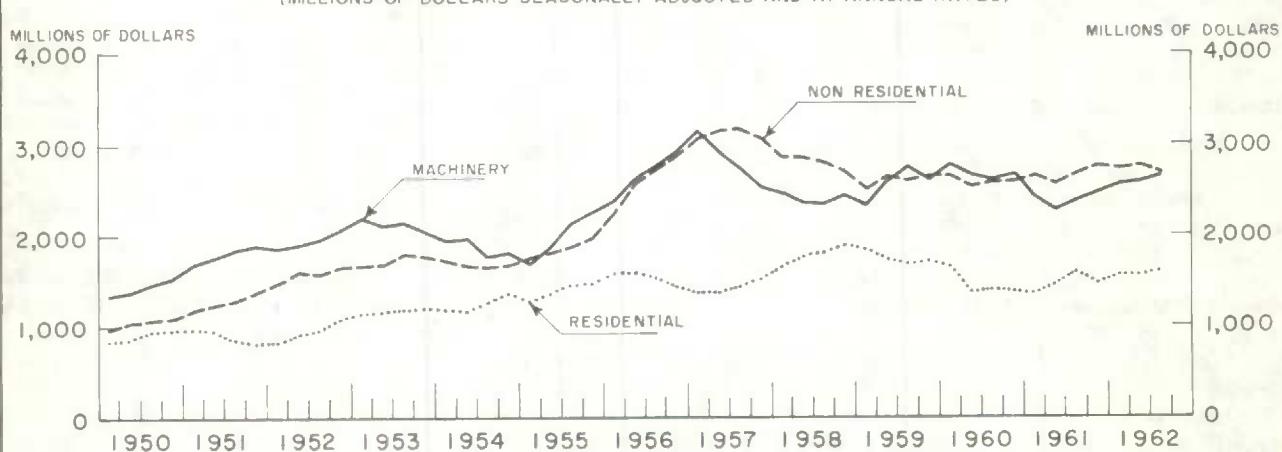
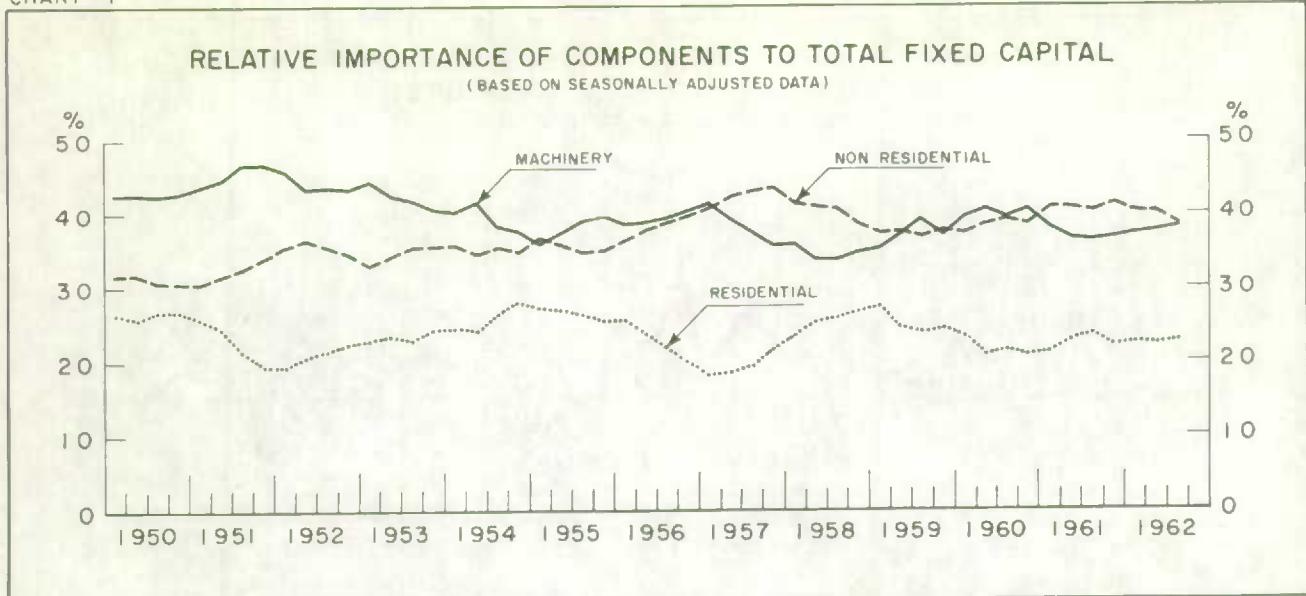


CHART - 4



In the period 1950 and 1951 investment in machinery and equipment was absorbing on average about 44 per cent of total fixed capital; at the same time the proportion of resources going into housing declined as plant expansion associated with the Korean War got under way. From 1952 through to 1954 while non-residential construction continued to absorb a stable 35 per cent of fixed investment capital, the proportion going into machinery dropped steadily from 45 per cent to 36 per cent as housing outlays increased sharply. In the capital boom 1955-57 the ratio devoted to housing slipped steadily from 28 to 18 per cent, the lowest level touched in the period covered, while non-residential rose to a peak level of 43 per cent as outlays were particularly heavy in such engineering projects as pipe lines, power developments and waterways. With the 1957-58 recession, housing again began to assume a relatively more important role as plant and machinery investment declined both relatively and absolutely. In the more recent period, changes in the relative importance of the three broad types of fixed capital formation have been less pronounced and since mid-1961 the ratios have been stable.

Industrial Distribution of Investment

Although only annual data are available on the industrial distribution of fixed capital formation these reveal some interesting changes which have taken place in the last twelve years. Both the absolute amount of investment and the proportion that it represents of the total are given for nine main industrial groupings in Chart 5.

The relative decline in the importance of demand for capital in the combined agriculture, forestry, fishing and trapping industries is particularly noticeable over the period, at the same time demand for capital by the mining industry and the transportation industries, in particular, assumed a

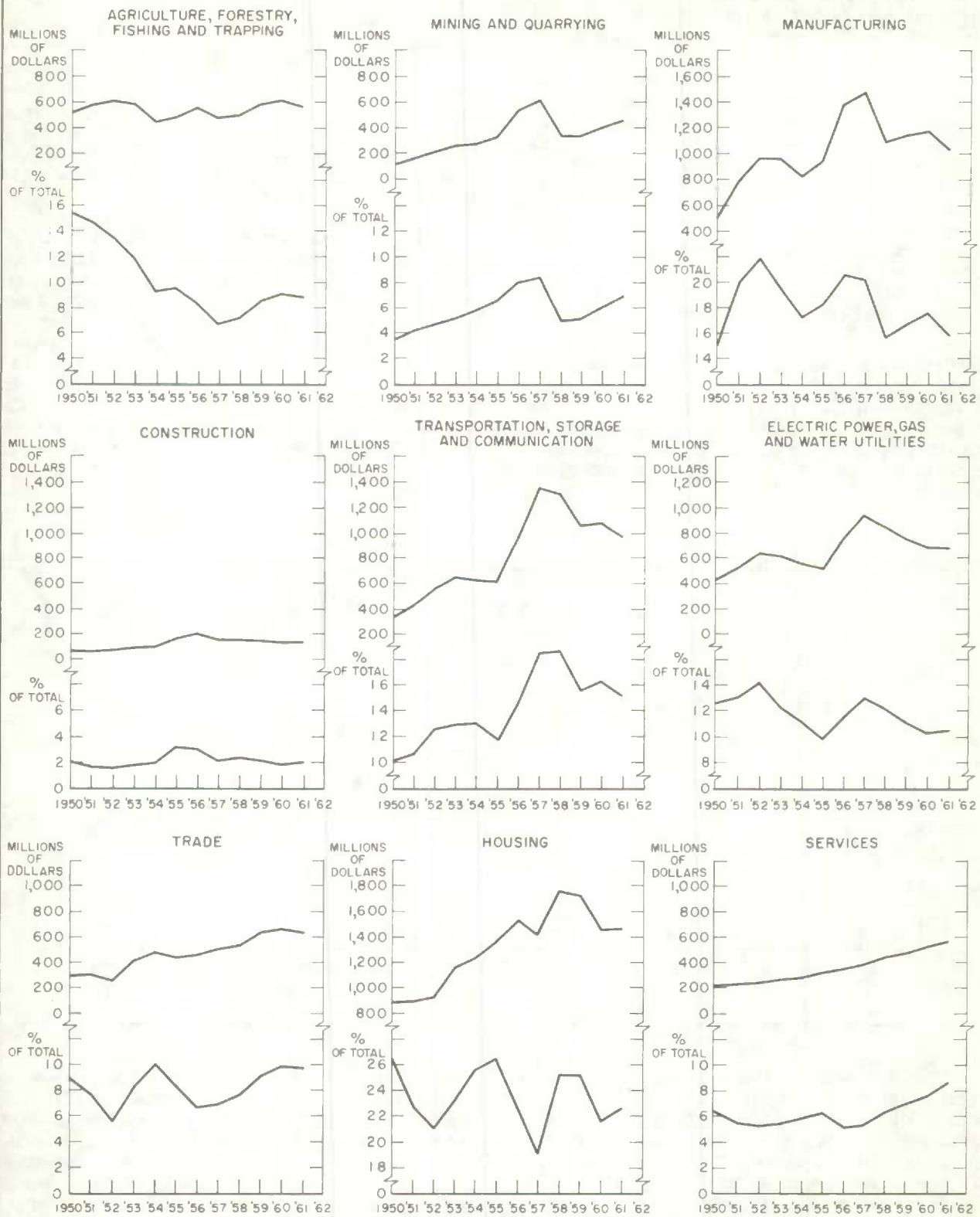
much greater relative importance. Strikingly large outlays in the mining industry took place in 1956 and 1957 as a result of the anticipated expansion of demand for copper, lead, zinc, aluminum, nickel, iron ore and petroleum, although an underlying strength is apparent over the entire period. Increased economic activity and strengthening world demand for products of Canadian resource based industries at this time also spurred accelerated construction in activities associated with exports, such transportation facilities as oil and gas pipe lines, the St. Lawrence Seaway and railway rolling stock. Since that time, although the level of demand for capital in these industries has declined both absolutely and relatively the proportion of total capital which they absorbed remained at 22 per cent of the total in 1961 as opposed to 13½ per cent in 1950.

The second most important sector, the manufacturing industry, has not tended to increase its share of total available supply of capital and in 1951 and 1961 absorbed just under 16 per cent of the total, or about the same as the transportation, storage and communication sector in the latter year. However, manufacturer's outlays showed more susceptibility to fluctuations in business cycles than other sectors, with upsurges in spending occurring in two waves from 1950-1952 and 1955-1957, which lifted their relative importance noticeable during these periods.

Spending on residential construction rose steadily from 1950 through to 1958 with the exception of 1957, but the levels in 1960 and 1961 have fallen back to that of 1956. However, the relative importance of housing has fluctuated sharply within the twelve years and reflects the diminished importance of housing during the periods when demand for capital resources is heavy in the other business sectors.

CHART-5

NEW FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY INDUSTRY



Sources of Saving

Since comments on the cyclical behaviour of savings made by the main sectors will be made in a later section, the following remarks will be limited to the trends of these components by sector, over the longer time period, in relation to both GNP and total saving of all sectors.

Business saving over the entire period has remained notably stable as a proportion of gross national product (Chart 6), averaging approximately 14½ per cent, and with one or two exceptions, deviating around this percentage by only $\pm 1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. This stability stems from the importance of capital cost allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments which are of overriding importance in business saving and which tend to rise steadily over time, linked in part to the increases in the stock of capital. The proportion of total business saving attributable to undistributed profits has declined over the period.

Changes in personal net saving have been very closely correlated with changes in personal disposable income. This relationship has meant that net personal saving has remained a relatively stable proportion of GNP, fluctuating around an average of 3½ per cent, as personal disposable income has risen in step with GNP.

Because of the equality of saving and investment and because investment as a proportion of GNP has declined in recent years, some offsetting to the stability in business and net personal saving must necessarily have taken place in other sectors.

The offset since 1957 has occurred primarily in government saving, which in the period covering a little more than the last five years has moved from a position of moderate saving to one of net borrowing, with a level of spending which has on average been greater than receipts by just over 2 per cent of GNP. Over the period 1950 to 1961 as a whole, government has been a net borrower, showing a net deficit balance of over \$½ billion.

The other notable feature of the sources of saving is the net amount of funds made available for investment in Canada by non-residents. As a proportion of GNP this has fluctuated between 2 per cent in 1952, at which time Canadians were net exporters of capital, to an average inflow of over +3½ per cent since the investment boom of 1956 to date. Over the whole period 1950 to 1961, the net amount of saving by non-residents, as defined for national accounts, totalled \$9½ billion dollars, or approximately 14 per cent of total investment in fixed capital, of which nearly \$7½ billion has occurred since 1956.

CHART-6

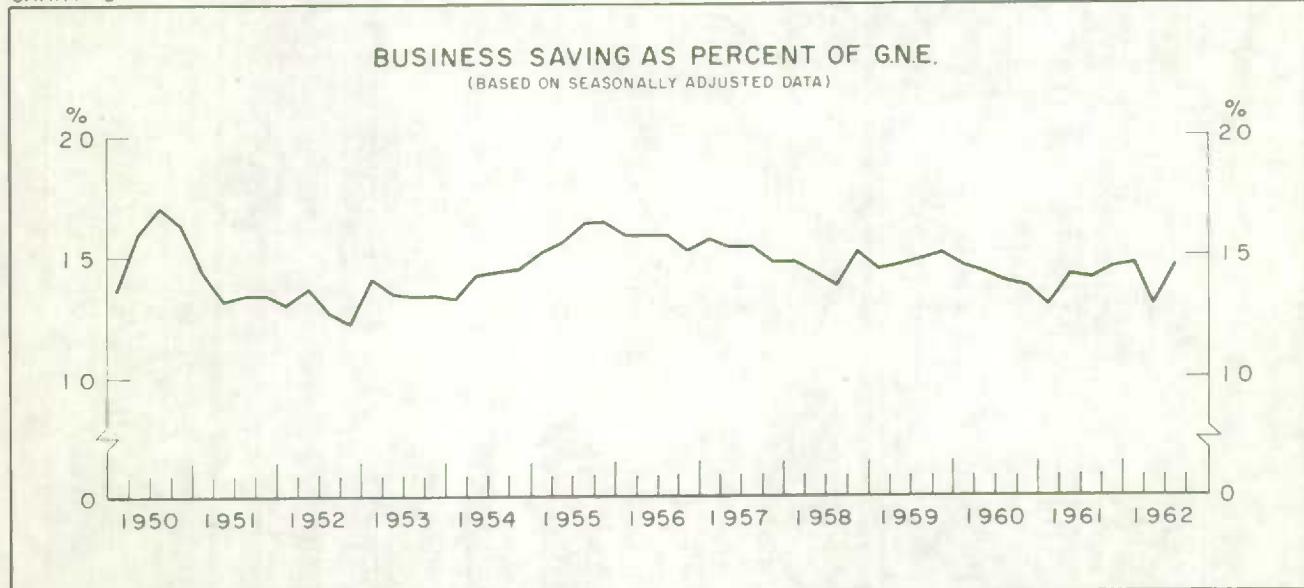
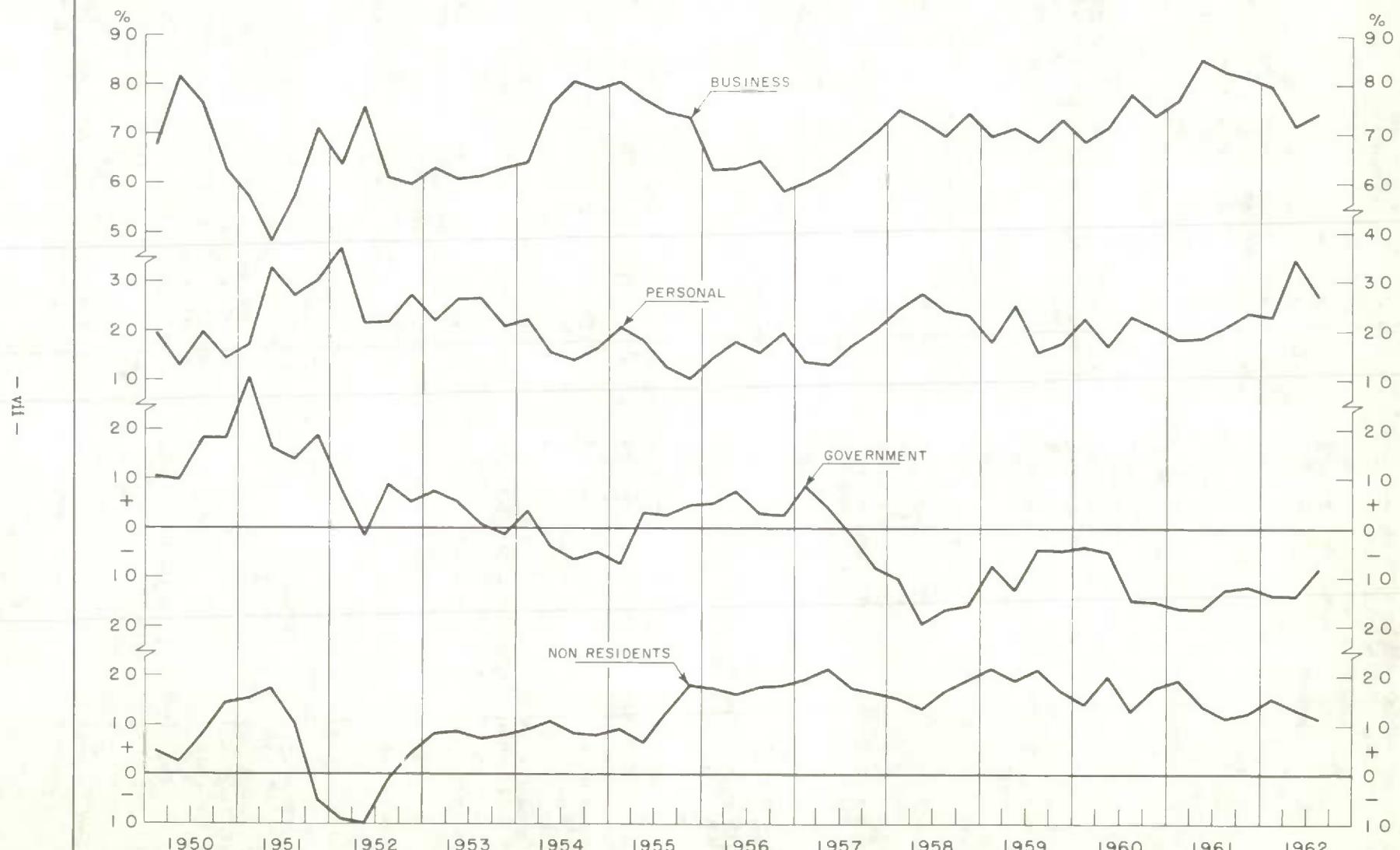


Chart 7 presents the savings of the sectors as a percentage of total saving, (the sum of the components will not add to 100 per cent because neither the inventory valuation adjustment nor the residual error of estimate are shown). The chart shows basically similar movements to those noted above when the sources of saving were discussed in terms of ratios of GNP. In addition, it illustrates the overwhelming importance of business saving in comparison with the other sectors of the economy and the

high degree of negative correlation between business saving and the ratio of investment to GNP—as investment increases sharply and relative to other components of gross national expenditure, the relative importance of business saving to total savings declines. In 1951 business saving declined to one half of the total, the lowest proportion for the entire period, as corporation profits began to slip back from the peaks attained in the first quarter 1951. During this time, personal saving and the govern-

COMPONENTS OF SAVING AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL SAVING⁽¹⁾
(BASED ON SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA)



(1) COMPONENTS WILL NOT ADD TO 100 PERCENT BECAUSE INVENTORY VALUATION ADJUSTMENT
AND RESIDUAL ERROR ARE NOT CHARTED.

ment surplus, stimulated by some of the sharpest quarter to quarter gains experienced in the entire period in personal income and tax revenue, climbed to unprecedented highs for the post war period. By 1954, business had once more become responsible for over four fifths of total saving, as personal saving declined both absolutely and relatively in the face of increasing unemployment and shrinking personal disposable income, and government during the period ceased to save and had become a net borrower of funds. If, as would probably be correct, a large proportion of the inventory valuation adjustment were to be allocated to business, the movements of business saving would have tended to be enlarged. A sizeable negative adjustment in the latter part of 1950 and through 1951 would have reduced the relative importance of business saving, as it would have done again to a lesser extent in 1955-56. The importance of business saving at such times as mid-1952, 1954 and the beginning of 1961 would be exaggerated by the adjustment for inventory valuation, for during these periods a positive adjustment was recorded.

The important role of the government and the changing pattern of government surpluses and deficits are very distinctly outlined by the chart. It should be remembered that the definitions of government surplus and deficit are those appropriate to national accounts, and also that if government capital formation were included in the saving and investment account this would basically have the effect of raising the government surplus or decreasing the deficit. Other adjustments would be necessary as well, such as allowance for depreciation but these would be of less importance.

The importance of the part played by non-residents is particularly noticeable after mid-1955, and during most of 1956 and 1957 the contribution of non-residents was in fact greater than the net personal saving of Canadians. It should also be remembered, that due to statistical inadequacies a certain amount of saving by non-residents, in the form of retained earnings of non-resident companies, is recorded as business saving and is not allocated to non-residents, this tending to underestimate their contribution.

Cyclical Behaviour of Saving and Investment

Charts 8 and 9 trace the behaviour of saving and investment over the same phase of the three business cycles occurring within the time span covered. Capital formation is shown separately by type of investment and saving by economic sector. For each cycle the data are charted for four quarters prior to the trough in general business activity and for the six succeeding quarters of recovery.

The cyclical patterns of the investment components reveal a variety of patterns between components, and also between cycles within individual components. However, three general points stand out clearly in the charts, the relatively greater strength of the recovery in the 1953-55 period than

in the two more recent cycles, the tendency for spending on machinery and equipment to lag the trough in general business activity and the strength of housing expenditures relative to other investment during the downturns particularly in the 1957-59 period.

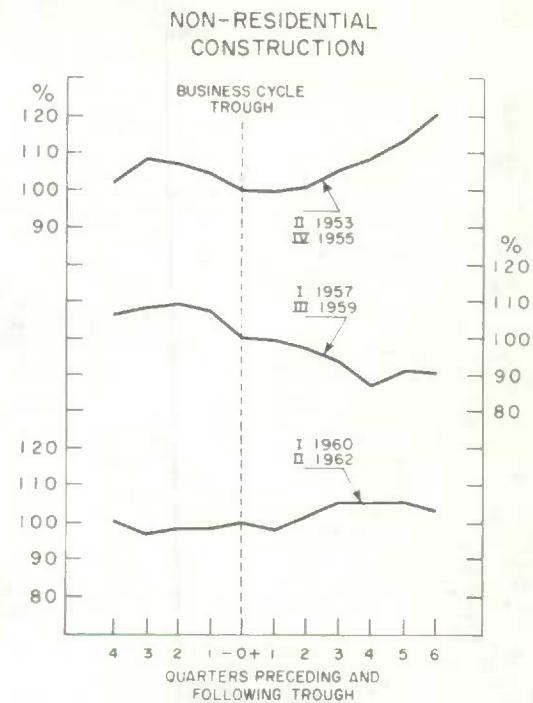
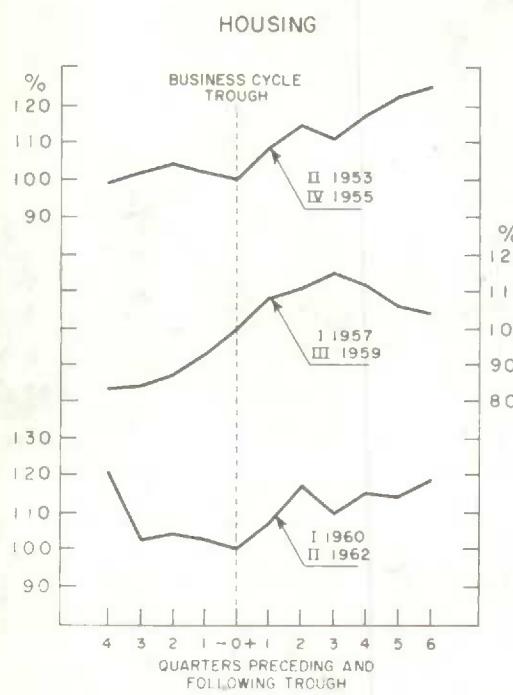
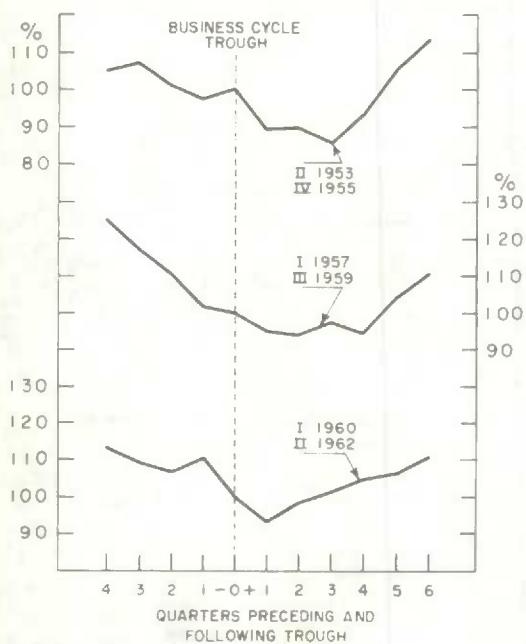
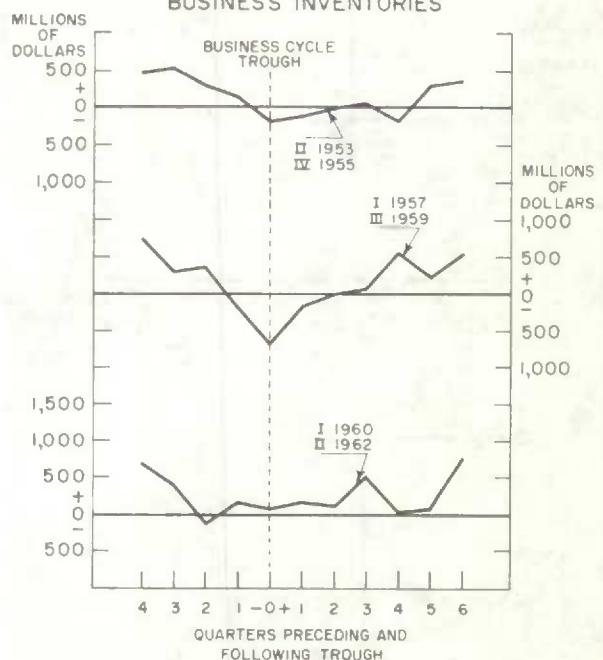
House building activity tended to be little affected by the general business declines of both 1953-55 and 1957-59, the sharp rise in the latter period was in part stimulated by large government loans for housing which commenced in the autumn of 1957. In the latest cycle the level of spending on residential construction has been marked both by erratic charges and by a period of unusual stability for those quarters prior to the business trough. The sharpness of the pick-up in housing immediately following the trough can be explained to some extent by changes in the National Housing Act Regulations designed to stimulate housing demand in the earlier part of 1961.

The behaviour of business inventories during the current cycle is in contrast to the very sharp liquidation of inventories and the ensuing build-up which occurred in the 1957-59 cycle. During the current cycle, inventory movements have been of much less significance, on only one occasion were stocks reduced and then only marginally, while the following build-up was noticeably lacking in strength, as stable prices and availability of goods on short demand, coupled with the fact that ratios of stocks to sales remained at a relatively high level throughout the period, removed the necessity for stock piling.

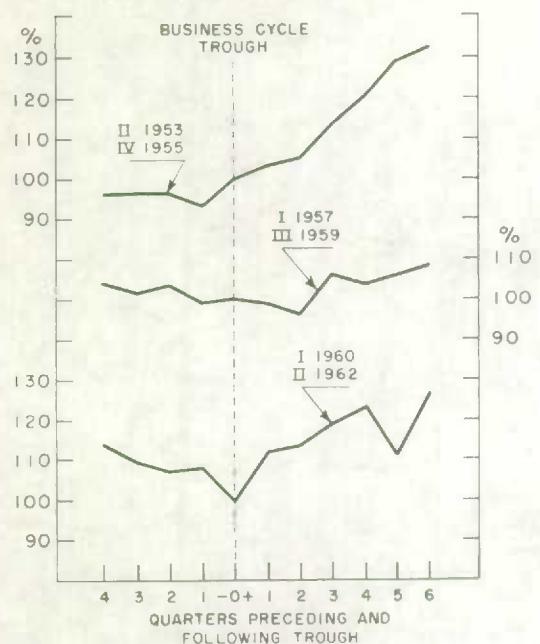
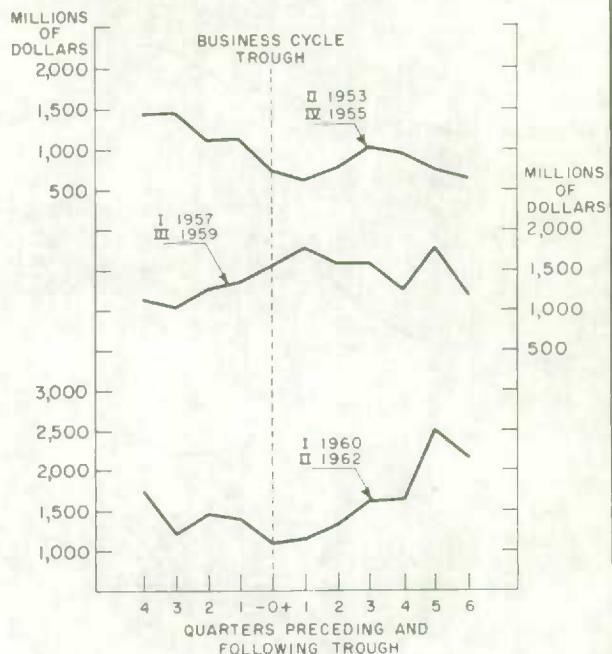
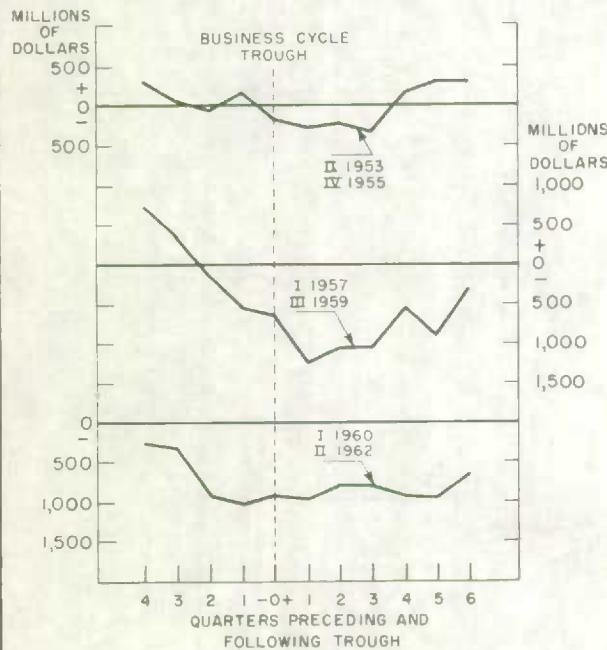
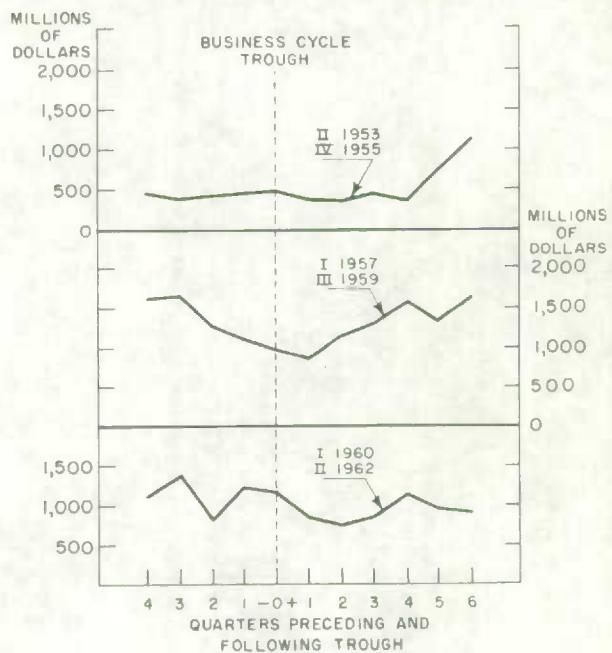
Investment in machinery has behaved in a similar manner through all three cycles, with a decline in spending setting in well in advance of the general business trough and continuing to decline after the trough in business activity has been reached. In both the 1953-55 and 1957-59 periods it was five quarters before investment had even recovered to the level existing at the time of the business trough. A feature of the present period is the early stage at which some upturn in spending occurred. The level of investment in machinery and equipment over the entire period is of considerable influence on the level of merchandise imports with domestic supply satisfying approximately sixty per cent of the demand for this form of investment.

The behaviour of capital spending on non-residential construction has been different in each cycle. In the 1953-55 period investment conformed closely to the general business cycle, turning down three quarters in advance of the business trough, continuing down for one additional quarter and then recovering to climb uninterruptedly for the remaining five quarters charted. Non-residential construction in the 1957-59 cycle commenced to contract two quarters prior to the general business trough but continued to decline for four quarters until it levelled out at about 20 per cent below the peak some six quarters earlier. It is this peak, achieved in the third quarter of 1957, that still remains the highest level

COMPARISONS OF INVESTMENT COMPONENTS OVER BUSINESS CYCLES
 (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

**MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT****NON-FARM BUSINESS INVENTORIES**

COMPARISONS OF SECTORS SAVING OVER BUSINESS CYCLES
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

BUSINESS SAVING**NET PERSONAL SAVING****GOVERNMENT SURPLUS OR DEFICIT****NON RESIDENTS' SAVING**

of investment recorded, with the level during the current recovery still some 13 per cent lower. Possibly because of the prevailing low level of spending on non-residential construction in 1959-60 relative to 1957, investment showed little decline in the four quarters prior to the general business trough in the 1960-62 period. The strength exhibited in the period after the 1961 trough, increased the demands on production more sharply than had been experienced for more than two years.

The patterns of saving by sector, as in the case of investment by type, reveal the same diversity of movement. Business saving has shown rather moderate declines in periods prior to troughs in general business activity, with the exception of a rather sharp but short lived drop which occurred coincident with the trough in business activity in 1961. This particular fall was due to unusually small undistributed profits, as dividend payments to non-residents rose to an unprecedently high figure. It has generally been the case that the fairly sharp declines in undistributed profits which have been experienced during the three recessions have been modified by the stability of capital cost allowances and the miscellaneous valuation adjustments. The recovery in business saving was particularly strong in both the 1953-55 and 1960-62 periods, when within four quarters following the trough, saving had increased by more than 20 per cent as business conditions improved and profits moved up.

Net personal saving exhibits some striking fluctuations, with saving cut by a half in the four quarters preceding the trough in the 1953-55 recession, as disposable income fell and expenditure edged up, and by more than 50 per cent in the like period of the 1960-62 cycle as personal expenditure rose faster than personal income over the period. The three quarters following the trough in both these cycles have witnessed sharp recoveries. In the 1957-59 cycle, saving rose through most of the period preceding the trough and did not turn down until the recovery in business activity had been under way for one quarter. This rather unusual strength preceding the trough in business activity is accounted for by the continuing increase in wage and salary payments but more especially by the tremendous growth of government transfer payments to persons. In the period between the first quarter 1957 and the trough in the first quarter 1958, transfer payments to persons increased by over 30 per cent. The recovery was marked by declining personal saving, as direct tax payments increased more sharply than in the recovery periods of the other two cycles and personal spending rose in step with increasing personal income. The one exception to this was in the second quarter 1959 when the rise in personal spending marked time temporarily.

The behaviour of the government net balance has been fairly regular in each of the three cycles. The decline in the surplus, or increase in the deficit has tended to commence four or five quarters in advance of the trough in general business activity and continued in periods 1953-55 and 1957-59 for a further quarter before levelling off or beginning to reverse direction. In the 1960-62 cycle the government ran a deficit through the whole period—it reached its greatest magnitude one quarter preceding the trough, was cut a shade and then remained relatively stable through to the second quarter 1962. The particularly sharp change in the government surplus/deficit position during 1957-58 was partly associated with the rapidly expanding transfer payments noted above but also the fairly sizeable declines in receipts of personal and corporation direct taxes, which together were of greater importance in this cycle than in the earlier and later cycles. Government net borrowing in the 1960-62 period amounted in total to almost \$2½ billion, in contrast to balanced accounts in the same period of the 1953-55 cycle and net borrowing of over \$1¼ billion in the 1957-59 cycle.

The resources of non-residents made available for investment in Canada showed little response to fluctuations in the 1953-55 business cycle, remaining stable during the four quarters preceding the trough and for the four succeeding quarters. It was only in the latter half of 1955 that a sharp increase occurred as the initial impact of the capital formation boom began to be felt. The effects of the two later cycles on non-residents savings for investment are more clearly discernible with the low point lagging by one and two quarters the general business low.

Conclusion

The above article has been written with the intention of focussing attention on the available data in this field, of indicating some of their limitations, and of describing some of the more salient changes that have been occurring over a little more than the past decade. A thorough analysis of the data is beyond the scope of this article but it is hoped that it may be partly instrumental in stimulating some further analysis in the field. Many of the minor limitations of this material, published as part of the national accounts framework will only become apparent as the user subjects the data to careful scrutiny and analysis. Nevertheless, in spite of its limitations, the national saving and investment table represents the most comprehensive body of information on the subject that is as yet available on a current basis.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

Industrial Production was slightly higher in November with small gains in both durable and non-durable manufacturing, as well as electricity and gas utilities, being mostly offset by a 1.5% decline in mining output.

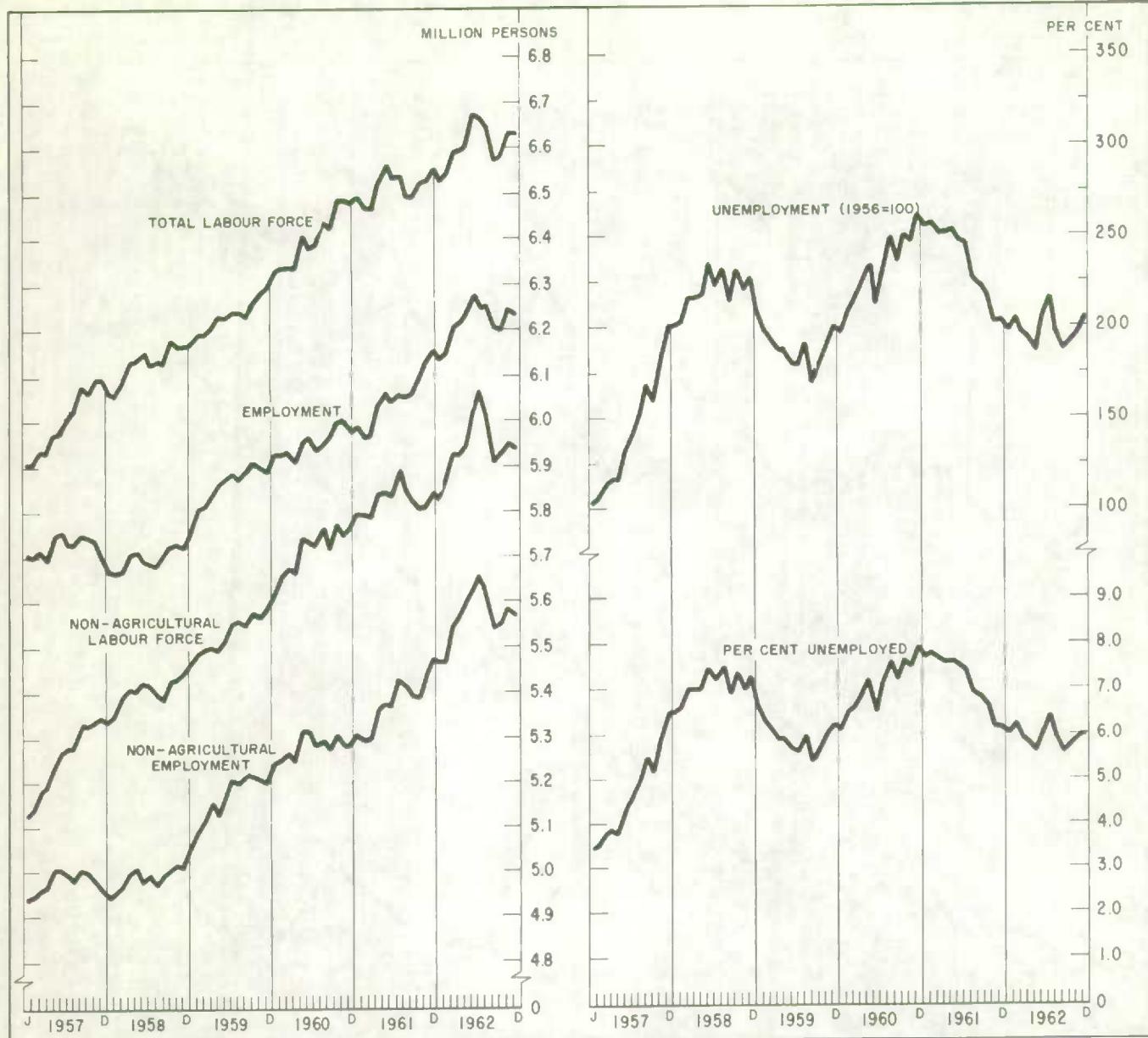


	total industrial production	manufacturing production			mining production	electricity and gas	total iron and steel
		total	durables	non-durables			
1949 = 100							
1961	S 178.1	156.8	154.2	159.1	281.6	327.4	145.9
O	177.9	156.8	153.9	159.3	278.4	330.4	142.7
N	180.1	158.9	156.7	160.8	287.1	321.8	140.4
D	180.5	160.8	157.6	163.5	273.3	325.5	141.2
1962	J 179.8	158.5	153.9	162.4	280.4	336.0	137.4
F	182.5	161.4	158.4	164.1	281.7	335.9	145.1
M	184.3	163.0	159.6	166.0	287.4	335.2	145.0
A	184.1	162.8	160.7	164.7	287.3	333.9	146.2
M	186.0	164.5	163.2	165.5	288.1	341.7	150.4
J	186.6	166.6	165.5	167.6	278.9	337.6	154.3
J	186.3	166.1	166.7	165.7	278.5	340.5	155.3
A	189.2	166.6	168.5	165.0	297.5	350.4	158.5
S	189.1 _r	167.7	170.3 _r	165.6	293.1 _r	339.4	158.9 _r
O	188.9 _r	167.1 _r	170.2 _r	164.4 _r	295.6 _r	340.7 _r	156.5 _r
N	189.5	168.2	171.6	165.4	291.1	341.9	158.2

LABOUR FORCE (More detail in Table 14)

Total employment in December was fractionally under the level of the previous month.
was 6.0%

Unemployment as a percentage of labour force



		civilian labour force					unemployed as a per cent of labour force	
		total	non-agricultural	employed		index of unemployed		
				total	non-agricultural			
		thousands				1956 = 100		
1961	A	6,527	5,840	6,033	5,364	251	7.6	
	M	6,563	5,843	6,065	5,377	253	7.6	
	J	6,532	5,837	6,041	5,366	249	7.5	
	J	6,539	5,892	6,055	5,423	246	7.4	
	A	6,499	5,849	6,051	5,411	227	6.9	
	S	6,494	5,820	6,055	5,397	223	6.8	
	O	6,522	5,806	6,094	5,389	217	6.6	
	N	6,527	5,808	6,130	5,433	202	6.1	
	D	6,552	5,840	6,152	5,471	203	6.1	
1962	J	6,528	5,833	6,138	5,469	198	6.0	
	F	6,549	5,863	6,146	5,468	205	6.2	
	M	6,592	5,929	6,203	5,543	197	5.9	
	A	6,596	5,928	6,213	5,565	194	5.8	
	M	6,604	5,944	6,235	5,590	187	5.6	
	J	6,675	6,011	6,274	5,620	204	6.0	
	J	6,667	6,065	6,243	5,659	215	6.4	
	A	6,644	6,010	6,255	5,628	197	5.9	
	S	6,572	5,908	6,203	5,539	187	5.6	
	O	6,580	5,930	6,200	5,552	193	5.8	
	N	6,632	5,947	6,244	5,581	197	5.9	
	D	6,631	5,937	6,230	5,566	204	6.0	

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

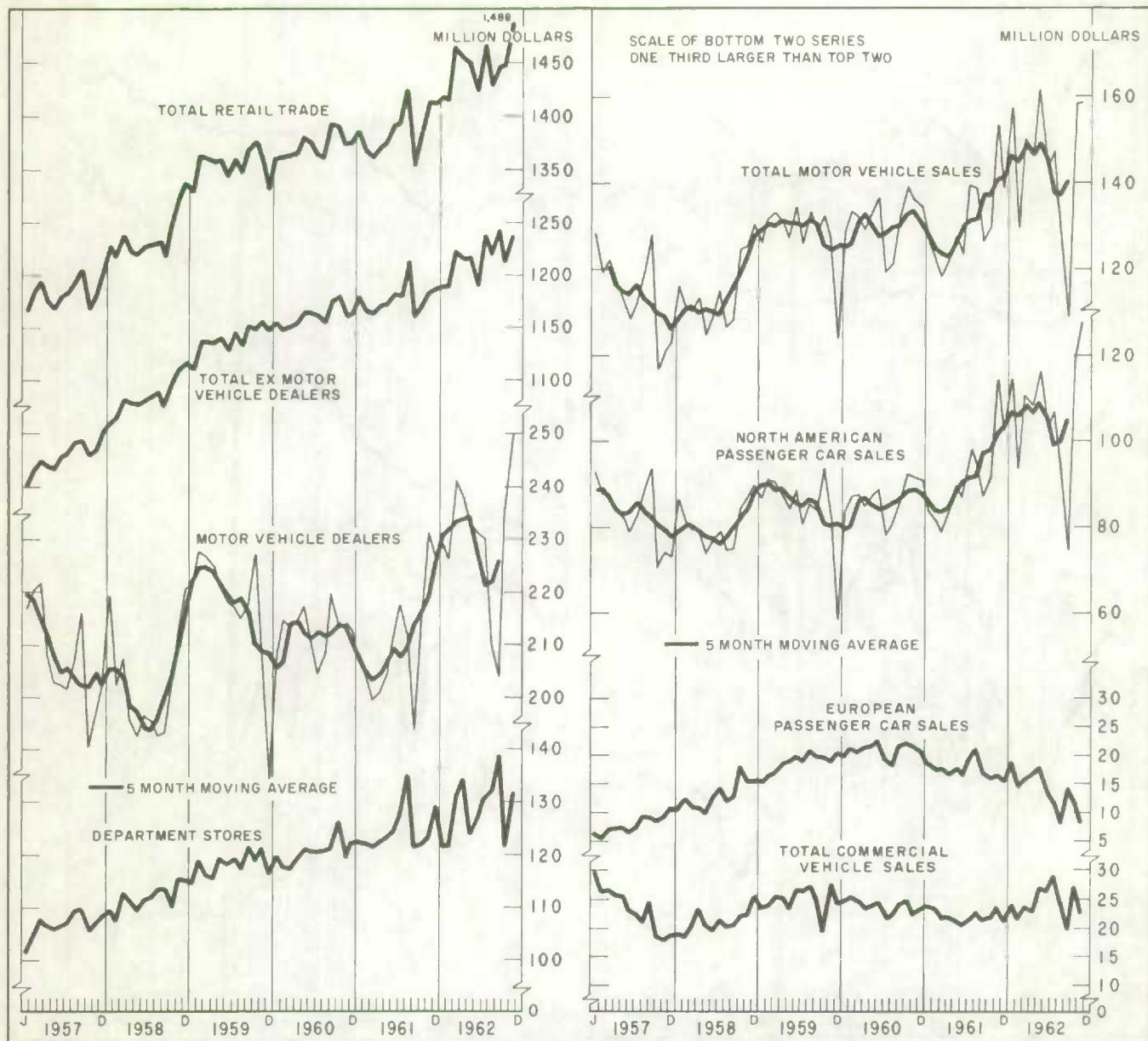
Employment in manufacturing increased fractionally in November reflecting similar movements in its two major components, durables and non-durables. In the individual industries, the major changes were in employment in construction which increased 2% and mining which declined 1%.



manufacturing								
	total	non-durable	durable	trade	service	transport	construction	mining
1949 = 100								
1961 J	108.6	107.4	110.1	137.5	148.2	108.4	120.7	117.4
J	108.9	108.0	109.9	138.4	149.1	108.6	122.9	117.4
A	110.2	107.6	113.2	138.2	153.8	108.8	122.9	116.9
S	109.3	108.0	111.0	138.1	151.3	108.6	121.5	116.7
O	110.4	108.2	112.9	138.3	152.3	108.5	121.9	116.3
N	110.8	108.6	113.3	138.3	153.0	108.8	122.1	116.6
D	111.2	108.9	113.9	138.7	153.2	108.7	123.4	117.9
1962 J	111.7	109.5	114.3	139.1	154.5	108.2	126.4	116.1
F	111.8	109.7	114.2	139.2	154.6	108.7	125.2	115.2
M	112.0	109.9	114.5	139.3	155.9	108.2	127.5	116.1
A	112.4	109.8	115.5	140.6	155.5	107.8	127.4	117.1
M	113.3	110.5	116.6	141.0	156.0	108.6	125.4	117.7
J	113.6	110.7	117.0	141.2	155.9	106.6	123.8	118.7
J	113.9	110.5	117.9	141.3	155.9	109.5	123.7	117.5
A	113.9	110.9	117.6	140.4	158.7	108.8	123.2	117.4
S	114.1	109.9	119.1	140.6	157.3	108.0	122.6	116.4
O	114.1	110.2 ^r	118.8 ^r	140.7	157.3 ^r	108.4 ^r	122.4 ^r	115.3
N	114.5	110.4	119.5	140.9	157.7	108.3	124.8	114.2

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail in Tables 48 and 76)

Total retail trade continued to rise in November due to increases in most store types and particularly in fuel and motor vehicle dealers and department and clothing stores. Total sales of new motor vehicles were about unchanged in November. There was a 7% increase in North American passenger cars but it was offset by declines in sales of total commercial and European passenger cars.



	retail trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	motor vehicle dealers	department stores	new motor vehicle sales			
				total	American type passenger	European type passenger	total commercial
					million dollars		
1961	J 1,396	1,178	217	127.3	139.5	98.5	21.6
	A 1,424	1,213	212	135.0	138.8	94.9	22.8
	S 1,355	1,161	194	121.3	126.7	87.8	21.1
	O 1,385	1,170	215	121.9	129.5	91.8	21.8
	N 1,414	1,183	231	123.3	154.2	114.1	23.4
	D 1,413	1,186	226	129.2	138.9	102.4	21.0
1962	J 1,418	1,188	229	121.4	157.3	114.5	24.2
	F 1,415	1,189	226	121.7	129.9	93.6	21.7
	M 1,465	1,224	241	131.3	150.2	110.6	23.8
	A 1,453	1,215	238	134.3	147.6	108.1	22.9
	M 1,450	1,217	233	124.1	161.2	116.3	27.0
	J 1,422	1,191	231	127.0	143.1	103.2	26.4
	J 1,467	1,238	230	130.4	147.4	106.9	28.9
	A 1,429	1,220	210	131.9	128.0	95.2	24.4
	S 1,446	1,242	204	138.8	108.9	75.0	19.8
	O 1,448	1,212	236	121.6	158.6	119.9	27.0
	D 1,488	1,237	250	131.6	158.8	127.9	22.7
				135.6p			

CONSTRUCTION (More detail in Tables 64, 65 and 60)

Value of building permits increased in November primarily due to rises in industrial and commercial permits.
 Completions of new dwellings dropped significantly in December while total starts declined slightly.

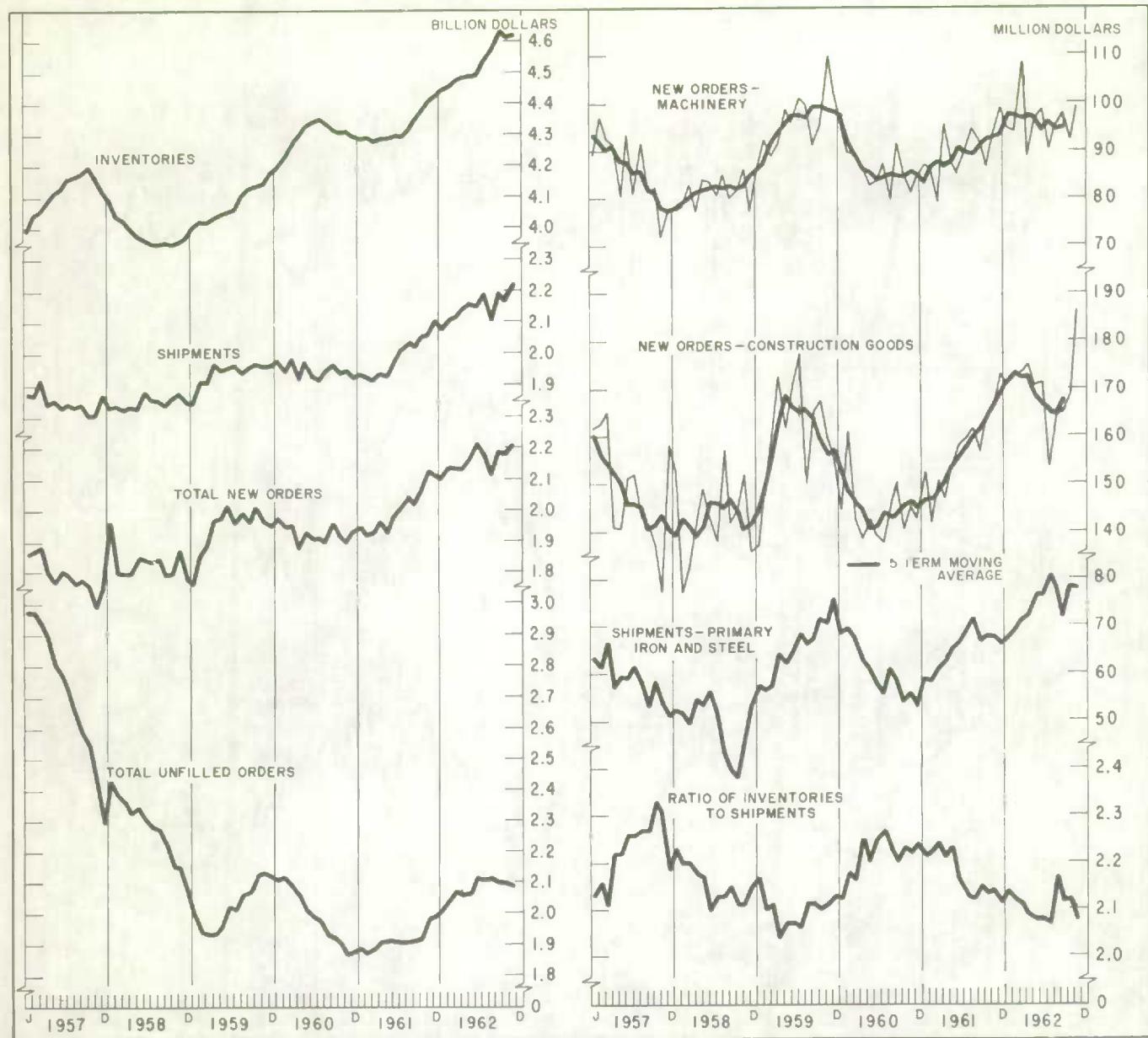


	value of building permits			new dwelling construction, centres 5,000 and over		
	total	non residential	residential	starts, single family units	starts, total	completions, total
				million dollars	thousand units at annual rates	
1961 J	177.0	83.4	93.6	48.0	93.8	89.7
J	195.0	97.2	97.8	46.7	86.7	85.5
A	202.1	95.8	106.3	48.6	97.1	93.1
S	175.3	85.0	90.3	44.7	91.4	92.6
O	179.8	82.8	97.0	43.5	84.5	92.1
N	187.4	90.3	97.2	41.3	94.7	79.3
D	210.8	110.2	100.6	40.9	88.5	73.6
1962 J	222.2	103.7	118.5	47.3	97.9	93.6
F	262.3	146.6	115.7	62.9	95.4	87.1
M	200.0	93.4	106.6	62.4	104.8	105.5
A	205.1	106.1	99.0	53.2	105.4	87.8
M	236.6	131.1	105.5	46.9	95.7	88.1
J	232.4	123.2	109.2	45.4	102.5	80.8
J	241.0	136.5	104.5	46.1	100.5	110.6
A	207.0	109.1	97.9	46.5	98.3	81.7
S	184.2	99.9	84.3	42.6	93.2	91.3
O	171.0 ^r	82.9 ^r	88.0 ^r	35.9	99.2	111.6
N	178.8	91.9	86.8	31.5	91.8	98.6
D				34.3	90.4	80.2

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Tables 36 and 37)

Manufacturing shipments and new orders increased in November while inventories remained virtually stable and unfilled orders declined fractionally.

New orders in construction goods and machinery rose substantially while shipments of primary iron and steel were about unchanged.



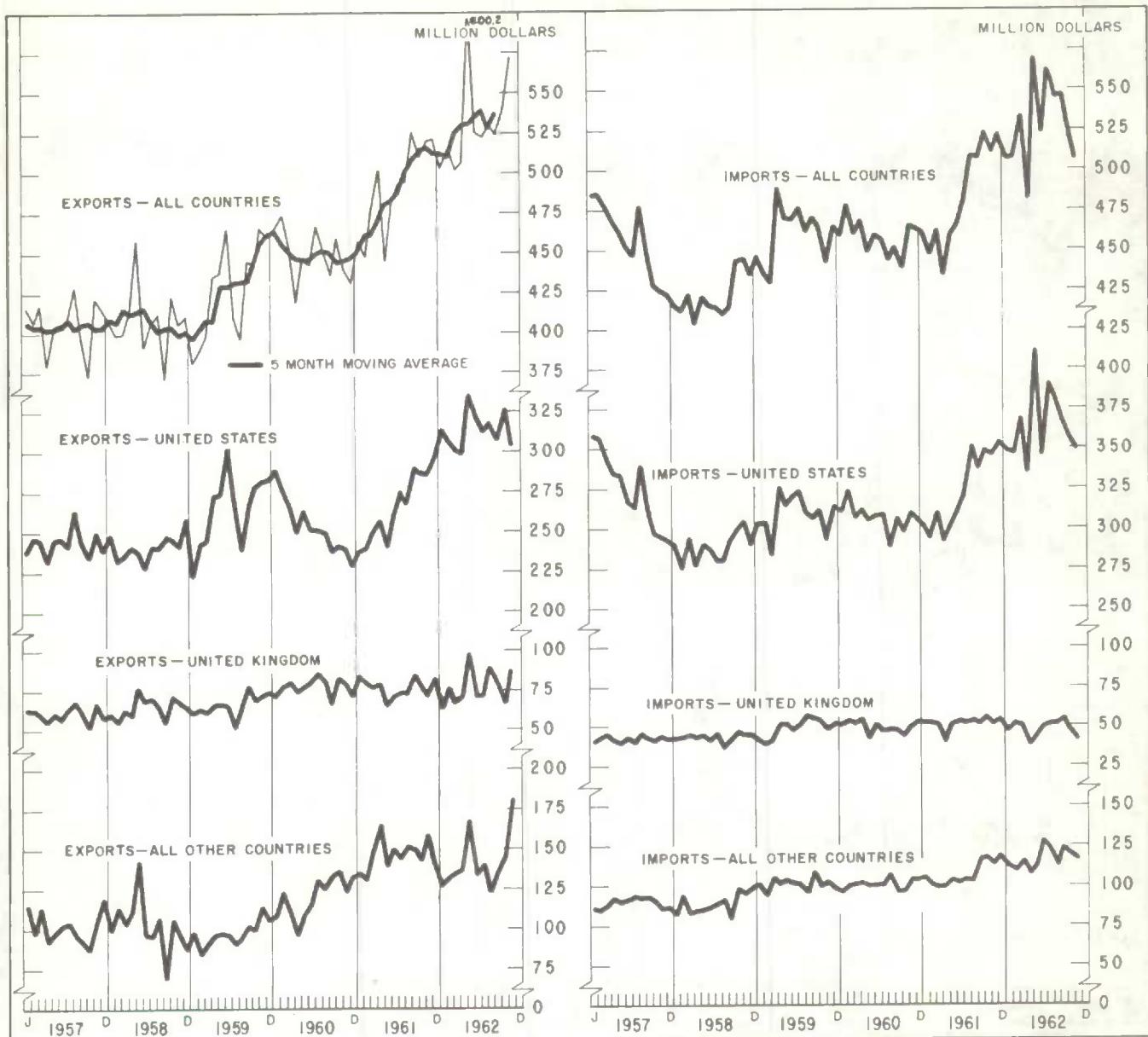
all industries

	owned inventories	shipments	new orders	unfilled orders	new orders machinery	new orders construction goods	shipments primary iron and steel	ratio of inventories to shipments	
	million dollars								
1961	M	4,277	1,912	1,922	1,882	79.2	150.7	61.2	2.24
	A	4,286	1,938	1,966	1,911	95.3	146.6	62.8	2.21
	M	4,288	1,927	1,928	1,912	88.3	153.5	65.1	2.23
	J	4,294	1,986	1,981	1,908	85.3	157.9	66.5	2.16
	J	4,294	2,012	2,006	1,902	90.0	159.1	69.2	2.13
	A	4,311	2,034	2,037	1,906	94.6	161.8	71.3	2.12
	S	4,335	2,013	2,017	1,909	91.2	156.8	66.4	2.15
	O	4,382	2,052	2,060	1,917	86.6	164.9	67.7	2.13
	N	4,407	2,057	2,123	1,983	93.1	166.0	67.1	2.14
	D	4,427	2,100	2,107	1,991	99.1	173.7	66.0	2.11
1962	J	4,442	2,080	2,100	2,011	95.1	170.4	67.3	2.14
	F	4,453	2,103	2,139	2,047	94.1	172.8	69.4	2.12
	M	4,471	2,115	2,137	2,069	108.7	173.5	71.3	2.11
	A	4,483	2,144	2,133	2,058	88.7	175.0	72.6	2.09
	M	4,485	2,159	2,160	2,060	96.7	170.3	76.7	2.08
	J	4,490	2,154	2,210	2,116	98.7	171.1	76.5	2.08
	J	4,536	2,190	2,181	2,107	90.3	153.6	80.5	2.07
	A	4,582	2,107	2,111	2,111	95.4	164.9	77.9	2.17
	S	4,641	2,191	2,184	2,104	97.9	165.2	72.3	2.12
	O	4,619 ^r	2,178 ^r	2,172 ^r	2,098 ^r	92.4 ^r	169.1 ^r	78.4	2.12 ^r
	N	4,620	2,219	2,204	2,084	99.2	186.3	78.1	2.08

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 84)

Total exports rose in November reflecting sizeable increases to the United Kingdom and to "all other countries" and a decline to the United States.

Total imports decreased as a result of a general fall-off from all countries.



exports (including re-exports)

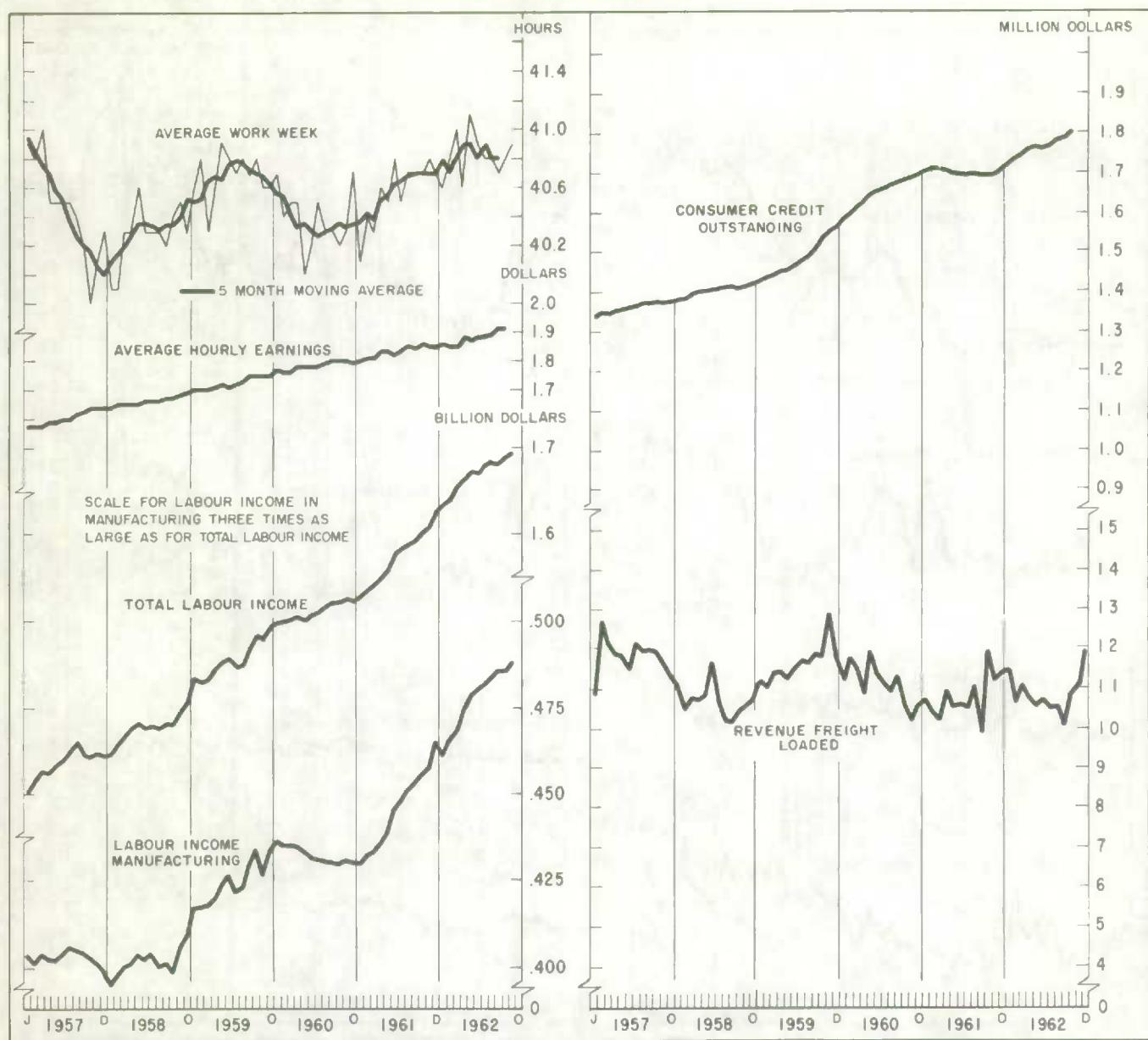
imports

	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	million dollars			
					all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries
1961	J 492.9	276.4	73.2	143.3	478.7	322.2	52.3	104.2
	A 494.9	270.8	73.0	151.1	506.8	351.2	53.0	102.6
S 525.9	291.8	84.2	149.9	506.3	338.0	51.5	116.8	
O 510.2	288.3	77.7	144.2	522.4	349.3	56.1	117.0	
N 520.0	287.5	73.8	158.7	510.4	345.8	51.7	112.9	
D 521.6	297.6	82.9	141.0	523.9	352.8	52.4	118.7	
1962	J 503.0	313.9	62.8	126.3	506.7	347.6	47.1	112.0
F 515.0	307.1	77.0	130.9	507.6	347.0	50.8	109.8	
M 501.5	300.1	66.8	134.6	534.3	368.4	50.6	115.3	
A 505.8	299.6	69.6	136.6	481.9	334.8	39.6	107.5	
M 600.2	335.4	97.8	167.0	568.3	410.7	44.0	113.6	
J 525.8	320.4	72.4	133.0	522.6	345.0	49.2	128.4	
J 522.8	311.7	72.5	138.7	563.3	390.2	51.2	121.9	
A 528.7r	316.6	89.0r	123.1r	543.3	379.8	51.3	112.2	
S 523.6r	307.8	79.6r	136.1r	546.8p	367.6p	55.1p	124.1p	
O 540.1p	327.2p	67.2p	145.7p	521.7p	355.5p	46.5p	119.7p	
N 571.6p	303.7p	87.2p	180.7p	506.0p	348.4p	41.3p	116.3p	

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail in Tables 12, 26, 27, 29, 80 and 88)

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing remained unchanged in November. The average hours worked per week returned to its former high levels.

Total and manufacturing labour income rose in November continuing the general upward trend of the year.



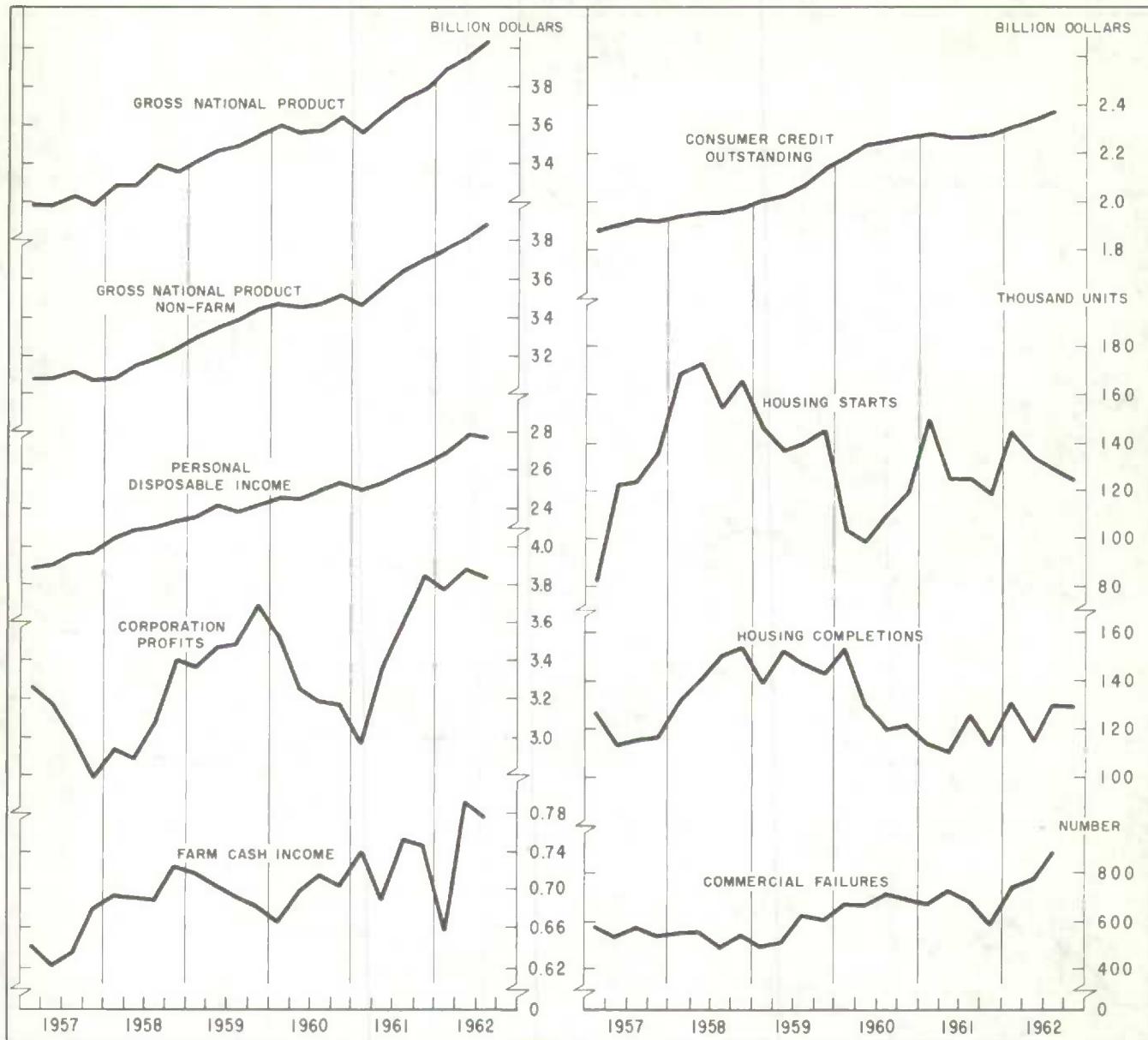
	manufacturing		labour income			tons of revenue freight loaded
	average hourly earnings	average weekly hours ¹	total	manufacturing	consumer credit outstanding ²	
				million dollars	million dollars	
	dollars					millions
1961 J	1.82	40.8	1,578	446	1,694	10.59
J	1.83	40.5	1,584	448	1,693	10.50
A	1.85	40.7	1,588	452	1,694	11.05
S	1.84	40.7	1,593	453	1,691	10.60
O	1.86	40.7	1,602	456	1,690	11.88
N	1.85	40.8	1,608	458	1,691	11.17
D	1.85	40.7	1,622	465	1,705	11.38
1962 J	1.86	40.6	1,631	462	1,720	11.46
F	1.85	40.8	1,640	466	1,732	10.62
M	1.85	41.0	1,654	469	1,742	11.03
A	1.88	40.6	1,661	474	1,759	10.80
M	1.87	41.1	1,672	478	1,762	10.57
J	1.88	40.9	1,671	480	1,759	10.73
J	1.88	40.8	1,679	482	1,765	10.50
A	1.89	40.8	1,682	484	1,780	10.52
S	1.91	40.7	1,680	486	1,789	10.07
O	1.91	40.8 ^r	1,689	486 ^r	1,801	10.90
N	1.91	40.9	1,694	488		11.13
D						11.91

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.

²Original data as in column 5, Table 80.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail in Tables 6, 10, 61, 62, 67, 80 and 102)

Completions in all centres were unchanged in the fourth quarter. Starts declined, continuing the trend of the last two quarters.



	gross national product at market prices		personal disposable income	corporation profits before taxes ^a	farm cash income	consumer credit outstanding total ^b	dwelling units all centres		commercial failures
	total	non-farm ^c					started	completed	
	billion dollars at annual rates				million dollars		thousand units at annual rates		
1959 4	35.4	34.4	24.1	3,688	681	2,140	145	143	603
1960 1	36.0	34.7	24.6	3,516	664	2,182	104	153	669
2	35.6	34.5	24.5	3,244	699	2,229	98	128	660
3	35.7	34.6	24.8	3,176	716	2,250	109	120	711
4	36.4	35.1	25.3	3,172	702	2,266	119	122	687
1961 1	35.6	34.7	24.9	2,956	740	2,277	149	113	575
2	36.5	35.6	25.3	3,364	690	2,270	124	110	727
3	37.4	36.4	25.8	3,588	753	2,274	124	125	682
4	37.9	37.0	26.2	3,844	747	2,283	118	114	584
1962 1	39.0	37.7	26.9	3,768	659	2,315	144	132	740
2	39.6	38.1	27.9	3,868	793	2,340	133	115	773
3	40.3	38.8	27.7	3,828	776	2,369	130	130	889
4							124	130	

^aGross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.^bBefore dividends paid to non-residents.^cOriginal data as in column 8, Table 80.

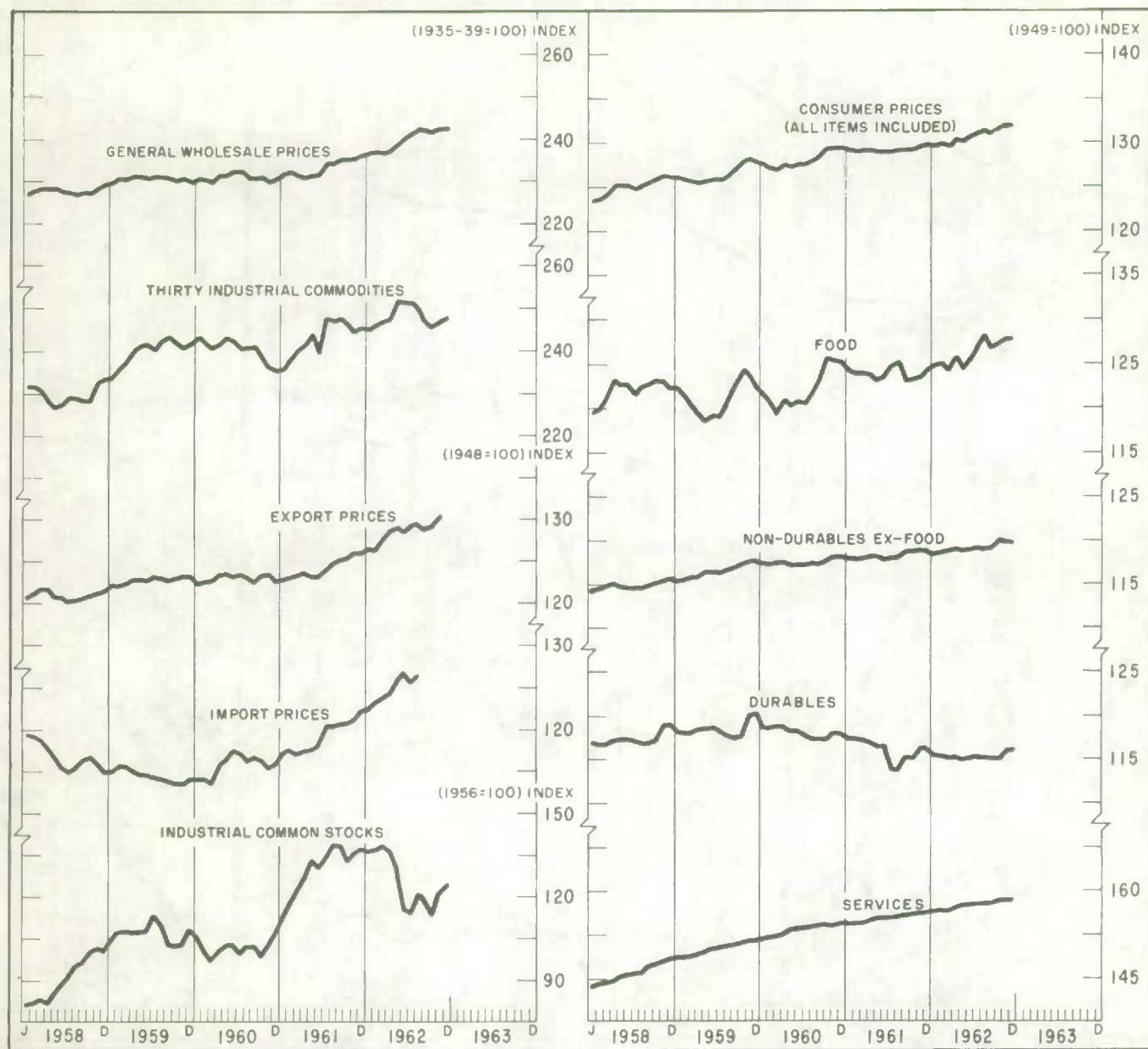
PRICES

The wholesale general index remained virtually unchanged in December.

The index of industrial common stocks rose more than 2% to 124.0 and the index of thirty industrial materials advanced for the second month.

Export prices increased 1% in November from 129.1 to 130.4.

The consumer price index was unchanged in December. For 1962, the index averaged 130.7, 1.2% above the 1961 annual index.



	wholesale general index	thirty industrial materials	consumer price index (1949=100)								
			1935-39=100	1948-100	1956=100						
						total	food	non durables ex food	durables	services	
1961	A	230.9	241.7	123.6	117.4	127.1	129.1	123.9	118.2	117.0	154.8
	M	231.2	244.0	123.1	117.5	133.1	129.0	123.2	118.2	116.6	155.5
	J	231.4	239.7	123.1	118.2	130.7	129.0	123.5	117.9	116.7	155.5
	J	234.5	247.7	124.0	120.5	134.4	129.0	124.9	118.0	113.8	155.5
	A	234.5	247.1	124.9	120.5	138.5	129.1	125.3	118.0	113.7	155.6
	S	235.3	247.8	125.1	120.7	138.3	129.1	123.2	118.8	115.2	156.1
	O	235.3	246.6	125.2	120.7	132.8	129.2	123.3	118.9	115.1	156.2
	N	235.3	244.6	126.0	121.2	135.2	129.7	123.6	119.0	116.4	156.3
	D	236.5	245.7	126.0	122.4	137.0	129.8	124.5	118.9	116.5	156.3
1962	J	237.0	245.2	126.5	122.5	136.2	129.7	124.8	118.3	115.5	156.5
	F	237.2	246.2	126.3	123.3	137.0	129.8	125.0	118.5	115.3	156.8
	M	237.1	247.1	127.8	123.8	138.6	129.7	124.4	118.8	115.0	156.6
	A	237.4	247.6	128.9	124.3	136.7	130.3	125.8	119.0	115.1	157.0
	M	239.1	251.8	129.1	126.1	130.5	130.1	124.5	118.8	114.9	157.6
	J	240.3	251.3	128.4	127.0	115.4	130.5	125.6	118.9	115.0	157.8
	J	241.3	251.2	129.3	125.8	113.8	131.0	127.0	119.0	115.3	157.8
	A	242.5	249.5	129.5	126.0p	120.7	131.4	128.4	118.9	115.1	157.9
	S	241.8	246.7	128.9		117.6	131.0	126.8	119.1	115.0	157.9
	O	241.6	245.1	129.1		113.8	131.5	127.2	120.1	115.0	158.5
	N	242.3	246.6	130.4p		121.2	131.9	127.7	119.9	115.9	158.6
	D	242.4	247.7			124.0	131.9	127.8	119.8	116.1	158.6

Table 1: immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence

quarterly averages or quarters	total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	other European					West Indies	Asia	all other	
					total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France				
1960	26,028	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434	
1961	17,922	2,879	2,968	104	9,913	1,558	3,540	447	582	281	433	1,344	
1960	2	41,442	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,069	1,777
	3	25,802	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	554	1,683
	4	20,268	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	561	1,435
	1	11,839	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	412	1,146
1961	2	24,943	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	410	1,736
	3	19,386	4,104	3,382	111	9,526	1,389	3,539	392	745	314	516	1,433
	4	15,521	2,728	2,311	103	8,694	1,049	3,308	169	492	228	394	1,063
	1	11,762	2,003	1,675	77	6,684	736	2,999	161	285	166	250	907
1962	2	22,299	2,630	5,288	138	12,332	2,243	3,619	804	915	373	319	1,219
	3	22,507	4,189	4,884	121	9,803	1,436	3,570	360	948	601	544	2,365

Source: Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 2: population,¹ by provinces

years and months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	thousands
												thousands
1958 June	17,080	432	100	709	571	4,904	5,821	875	891	1,206	1,538	
1959 June	17,483	441	101	719	582	5,024	5,969	891	907	1,248	1,567	
1960 June	17,870	448	103	727	589	5,142	6,111	906	915	1,291	1,602	
July	17,909	449	103	728	589	5,152	6,127	908	916	1,296	1,605	
Sep.	17,976	451	104	730	591	5,176	6,146	909	918	1,303	1,612	
Dec.	18,067	453	104	732	593	5,205	6,178	914	919	1,313	1,619	
1961 Jan.	18,092	454	104	732	593	5,212	6,187	916	919	1,317	1,621	
Mar.	18,143	456	104	734	595	5,229	6,204	918	921	1,321	1,624	
June	18,238	458	105	737	598	5,259	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629	
July	18,269	459	105	738	599	5,267	6,247	923	926	1,336	1,631	
Oct.	18,357	462	106	739	601	5,300	6,271	927	928	1,345	1,639	
1962 Jan.	18,434	465	106	741	603	5,322	6,298	930	927	1,356	1,647	
Apr.	18,508	468	106	744	605	5,348	6,321	932	928	1,364	1,653	
June	18,570	470	106	746	607	5,366	6,342	935	930	1,370	1,659	
July	18,600	471	106	746	608	5,376	6,351	936	931	1,374	1,662	
Oct.	18,683	474	106	750	608	5,405	6,377	940	931	1,383	1,670	

¹Prior to the census in 1961, population estimates were made quarterly on March 1, June 1, September 1 and December 1, and in addition on July 1 and January 1 of each year. After the 1961 census the quarterly estimates will be made on January 1, April 1, July 1 and October 1, as well as June 1. Source: Estimated population of Canada by provinces at June 1, 1962 (91-201) D.B.S.

Table 3: births,¹ by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	number
												number
1960	39,743	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343	
1961	39,502	1,299	236	1,615	1,382	11,431	13,139	1,941	2,000	3,243	3,216	
1960 J	40,146	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420	
J	42,077	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519	
A	41,222	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415	
S	41,669	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494	
O	39,549	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227	
N	37,439	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011	
D	37,716	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135	
1961 J	38,603	1,272	220	1,610	1,300	11,316	12,892	1,836	1,917	3,109	3,131	
F	35,893	1,122	199	1,396	1,255	10,300	12,078	1,721	1,823	2,970	3,029	
M	41,099	1,170	278	1,661	1,381	12,004	13,876	1,991	2,078	3,365	3,295	
A	40,369	1,250	218	1,639	1,370	12,178	13,398	1,985	2,033	3,166	3,132	
M	41,737	1,278	266	1,700	1,470	12,443	13,791	2,048	2,013	3,458	3,270	
J	40,376	1,231	273	1,638	1,421	11,959	13,216	1,985	2,050	3,329	3,274	
J	41,510	1,270	268	1,653	1,478	12,039	13,700	2,109	2,096	3,482	3,415	
A	39,991	1,378	230	1,705	1,444	11,277	13,312	1,985	2,106	3,300	3,254	
S	40,125	1,400	241	1,666	1,415	11,470	13,232	1,954	2,079	3,299	3,369	
O	39,183	1,431	204	1,618	1,427	11,178	13,120	1,917	1,962	3,146	3,180	
N	36,772	1,364	205	1,476	1,325	10,299	12,214	1,839	1,929	3,027	3,094	
D	38,367	1,425	236	1,620	1,304	10,711	12,834	1,918	1,908	3,263	3,148	
1962 J	43,672	2,699	177	1,682	1,195	12,021	14,513	1,970	2,130	3,732	3,553	
F	36,238	993	174	1,532	1,080	11,579	11,761	1,653	1,617	2,897	2,952	
M	37,163	912	222	1,903	1,193	9,817	13,262	1,973	1,988	2,762	3,131	
A	36,376	980	195	1,510	1,294	9,531	12,813	1,990	1,789	3,142	3,072	
M	42,156	1,449	302	1,795	1,739	11,475	13,997	1,943	2,260	3,705	3,491	
J	40,239	941	235	1,603	1,152	13,627	12,369	1,977	1,948	3,339	3,048	
J	42,487	2,052	284	1,604	1,225	12,609	13,647	2,123	1,911	3,676	3,356	
A	40,464	857	273	1,695	1,664	11,860	13,573	2,150	2,009	3,050	3,333	
S	38,040	726	214	1,671	1,666	11,344	12,283	1,762	1,795	3,693	2,886	
O	44,013	1,334	265	1,579	1,449	12,509	15,559	2,153	2,156	3,366	3,643	
N	39,570	1,211	212	1,635	1,266	12,794	12,518	1,902	1,923	2,961	3,148	
D	33,791	1,156	227	1,483	1,581	9,507	11,072	1,854	1,773	2,644	2,494	

Footnote and Source at bottom of Table 5.

Table 4: deaths,¹ by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
number											
1960	11,607	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1961	11,719	253	82	511	391	3,087	4,250	614	592	739	1,200
1960 F	11,274	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
M	12,242	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
A	11,494	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
M	11,675	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
J	11,370	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
J	11,597	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
A	10,863	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
S	10,654	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
O	11,788	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
N	11,410	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
D	12,515	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961 J	12,564	275	86	581	452	3,299	4,656	632	572	741	1,270
F	11,081	265	87	560	372	2,940	4,059	509	526	695	1,068
M	12,175	274	88	554	413	3,215	4,412	597	648	747	1,227
A	11,999	279	84	478	393	3,259	4,374	631	572	728	1,201
M	12,131	262	72	536	402	3,153	4,390	708	632	754	1,222
J	11,419	228	74	491	364	3,029	4,101	626	564	760	1,182
J	11,533	217	87	498	354	3,107	4,194	632	549	702	1,193
A	11,032	251	77	454	390	2,941	3,906	546	584	753	1,130
S	10,906	220	67	452	343	2,932	3,917	582	585	719	1,089
O	11,792	234	79	477	382	3,105	4,276	614	591	781	1,253
N	11,411	236	83	490	400	2,912	4,220	609	583	694	1,184
D	12,586	297	94	564	430	3,152	4,492	683	701	789	1,384
1962 J	15,103	432	105	566	421	4,172	5,317	789	771	1,070	1,460
F	11,759	230	54	533	370	3,261	4,141	689	572	662	1,247
M	11,374	213	97	607	339	2,236	4,589	675	544	747	1,327
A	11,130	202	88	481	411	2,452	4,344	537	538	888	1,189
M	12,278	315	74	558	462	2,612	4,842	565	658	752	1,440
J	11,962	191	107	482	399	3,739	3,966	623	538	707	1,210
J	12,199	404	87	556	335	3,192	4,336	628	587	830	1,244
A	11,356	127	69	490	444	3,143	4,066	584	607	696	1,130
S	10,845	136	82	490	473	3,056	3,687	563	499	774	1,085
O	12,102	238	96	510	355	2,783	4,633	673	624	873	1,317
N	10,752	241	78	511	337	2,142	4,262	671	568	759	1,183
D	11,204	223	86	555	423	3,077	3,930	630	506	743	1,031

Table 5: marriages,¹ by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
number											
1960	10,837	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1961	10,684	276	52	441	375	2,995	3,703	543	512	873	914
1960 F	6,649	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
M	4,358	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
A	9,569	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
M	10,763	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	922
J	15,235	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
J	18,453	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
A	13,726	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
S	14,924	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
O	14,129	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
N	8,400	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
D	8,634	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961 J	4,753	180	22	209	164	943	1,827	245	225	438	500
F	5,857	207	23	286	206	1,164	2,223	258	270	599	621
M	4,459	125	19	198	129	524	1,896	233	188	483	664
A	9,783	285	23	421	336	2,123	3,641	506	488	936	1,024
M	10,143	228	41	419	309	2,750	3,725	555	473	784	859
J	14,701	328	55	571	417	4,459	5,084	797	713	1,139	1,138
J	18,209	350	101	612	656	7,061	5,400	787	892	1,178	1,172
A	13,815	334	86	663	541	4,451	4,126	759	652	1,096	1,107
S	16,403	303	75	637	576	5,342	5,756	821	650	1,094	1,149
O	12,229	294	58	461	475	3,403	4,328	656	701	963	890
N	8,185	356	76	425	363	1,243	3,019	464	489	919	831
D	9,665	316	45	390	332	2,480	3,409	431	408	845	1,009
1962 J	8,815	550	16	323	262	3,021	2,444	376	298	741	784
F	6,074	231	30	267	181	1,485	2,155	267	224	618	556
M	6,077	198	23	320	229	1,164	2,202	341	249	548	803
A	6,084	177	23	244	127	1,119	2,714	249	347	525	559
M	10,002	251	40	504	352	1,784	4,219	437	482	879	1,054
J	10,854	174	58	431	324	2,353	4,278	695	518	932	1,091
J	15,763	553	86	646	514	3,471	5,939	805	1,011	1,529	1,209
A	13,164	134	126	538	652	3,700	4,349	751	689	1,057	1,168
S	15,443	239	77	627	718	5,307	4,949	654	550	1,105	1,217
O	15,074	326	77	469	381	4,967	5,240	783	810	1,007	1,014
N	10,940	304	59	513	362	3,511	3,143	586	538	982	942
D	8,135	249	51	377	303	2,303	2,677	410	401	674	690

¹Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1962 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the Northwest Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths.

Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), D. B. S.

Table 6: national income and gross national product in current dollars

years and quarters	corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non- residents										rent, interest and mis- cellaneous investment income	accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	inventory valuation adjustment	net national income of factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	capital consumption allowances and mis- cellaneous valuation adjustments	gross national product at market prices ²
	salaries wages and supple- mentary labour income	military pay and allowances	paid to non- residents															
million dollars																		
1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585						
1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909						
1958	16,521	491	3,075	-470	2,104	1,200	2,125	-35	25,011	3,882	3,899	32,894						
1959	17,463	496	3,498	-501	2,281	1,118	2,192	-130	26,417	4,251	4,159	34,784						
1960	18,119	509	3,277	-470	2,390	1,194	2,190	-55	27,154	4,446	4,293	35,928						
1961	18,884	550	3,438	-588	2,529	937	2,249	-86	27,913	4,643	4,349	36,844						
seasonally unadjusted																		
1955 4	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909						
1956 1	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564						
2	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327						
3	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826						
4	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868						
1957 1	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175						
2	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856						
3	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894						
4	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984						
1958 1	3,903	117	602	-97	476	23	435	-35	5,424	944	940	7,185						
2	4,146	126	803	-96	488	162	532	26	6,187	975	986	8,104						
3	4,274	125	826	-120	559	884	547	9	7,104	971	977	9,170						
4	4,198	123	844	-157	581	131	611	-35	6,296	992	996	8,435						
1959 1	4,121	118	689	-106	547	24	454	-26	5,821	1,000	946	7,688						
2	4,368	129	959	-105	550	123	564	-53	6,535	1,070	1,046	8,538						
3	4,497	127	931	-116	574	909	552	-30	7,444	1,094	1,083	9,661						
4	4,477	122	919	-174	610	62	622	-21	6,617	1,087	1,084	8,897						
1960 1	4,319	119	732	-105	578	38	448	-34	6,095	1,081	1,030	8,152						
2	4,529	129	890	-108	584	92	556	-26	6,646	1,132	1,090	8,713						
3	4,681	127	864	-118	601	979	540	-16	7,658	1,103	1,097	9,963						
4	4,590	134	791	-139	627	85	646	21	6,755	1,130	1,076	9,100						
1961 1	4,423	129	609	-164	610	33	438	12	6,090	1,110	1,025	8,144						
2	4,702	140	910	-120	601	133	559	-16	6,909	1,155	1,080	9,070						
3	4,903	137	969	-132	666	680	598	-31	7,790	1,137	1,124	10,118						
4	4,856	144	950	-172	652	91	654	-51	7,124	1,241	1,120	9,572						
1962 1	4,732	147	767	-129	633	15	491	-28	6,628	1,226	1,062	8,791						
2	5,022	152	1,051	-150	662	125	604	-47	7,419	1,292	1,151	9,637						
3	5,185	145	1,017	-117	680	1,215	624	-51	8,698	1,340	1,191	11,244						
seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1955 4	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972						
1956 1	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504						
2	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204						
3	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844						
4	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788						
1957 1	15,760	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824						
2	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776						
3	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244						
4	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792						
1958 1	16,288	492	2,928	-448	1,972	1,204	2,140	-140	24,436	3,884	3,948	32,088						
2	16,524	496	2,880	-456	2,016	1,240	2,064	104	24,868	3,852	3,892	32,872						
3	16,552	484	3,092	-496	2,220	1,152	2,116	36	25,156	3,840	3,816	33,088						
4	16,720	492	3,400	-480	2,208	1,204	2,180	-140	25,584	3,952	3,940	33,528						
1959 1	17,172	496	3,368	-492	2,260	1,156	2,196	-104	26,052	4,120	3,984	34,132						
2	17,404	504	3,460	-492	2,268	1,148	2,216	-212	26,296	4,224	4,140	34,660						
3	17,452	496	3,476	-484	2,268	1,128	2,164	-120	26,380	4,336	4,228	34,932						
4	17,824	488	3,688	-536	2,328	1,040	2,192	-84	26,940	4,324	4,284	35,412						
1960 1	17,992	500	3,516	-484	2,356	1,248	2,176	-136	27,168	4,456	4,320	35,988						
2	18,044	500	3,244	-488	2,396	1,136	2,196	-104	26,924	4,480	4,320	35,620						
3	18,172	504	3,176	-488	2,372	1,140	2,136	-64	26,948	4,392	4,284	35,720						
4	18,268	532	3,172	-420	2,436	1,252	2,252	84	27,576	4,456	4,248	36,384						
1961 1	18,412	540	2,956	-748	2,480	864	2,092	48	26,644	4,556	4,312	35,560						
2	18,736	544	3,364	-544	2,468	932	2,224	-64	27,660	4,584	4,284	36,488						
3	19,060	544	3,588	-548	2,616	1,016	2,372	-124	28,524	4,540	4,388	37,396						
4	19,328	572	3,844	-512	2,552	936	2,308	-204	28,824	4,892	4,412	37,932						
1962 1	19,700	600	3,768	-576	2,616	1,340	2,388	-112	29,724	5,024	4,480	39,000						
2	20,016	592	3,868	-684	2,712	1,432	2,372	-188	30,120	5,132	4,556	39,568						
3	20,160	576	3,828	-504	2,668	1,468	2,448	-204	30,440	5,324	4,656	40,256						

¹Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series.

²Includes residual error of estimate. Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 7: gross national expenditure in current dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation				value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expend- iture at market prices
			new construction		new machinery and equipment						
			residential	non- residential							
million dollars											
1960	23,367	6,683	1,443	2,577	2,672	+359	7,022	-8,160	-35	35,928	
1961	24,253	7,183	1,458	2,647	2,388	-238	7,578	-8,487	+62	36,844	
seasonally unadjusted											
1959 3	5,528	1,802	466	794	667	+752	1,783	-2,091	-40	9,661	
4	6,171	1,649	476	693	594	-298	1,823	-2,102	-109	8,897	
1960 1	5,367	1,488	309	479	641	+115	1,601	-1,902	+54	8,152	
2	5,847	1,515	357	623	787	-115	1,711	-2,167	+155	8,713	
3	5,745	1,947	391	791	630	+667	1,928	-2,031	-105	9,963	
4	6,408	1,733	386	684	614	-308	1,782	-2,060	-139	9,100	
1961 1	5,569	1,581	247	476	561	-49	1,578	-1,900	+81	8,144	
2	6,066	1,630	364	623	675	-187	1,861	-2,157	+135	9,010	
3	5,992	2,074	441	814	582	+331	2,117	-2,165	-68	10,118	
4	6,626	1,898	406	734	570	-333	2,022	-2,265	-86	9,572	
1962 1	5,950	1,740	291	512	587	-81	1,724	-2,058	+126	8,791	
2	6,397	1,799	388	664	754	-224	2,075	-2,441	+225	9,637	
3	6,208	2,156	450	817	653	+1,030	2,238	-2,292	-16	11,244	
seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1959 3	22,616	6,372	1,688	2,600	2,740	+528	6,680	-8,304	+12	34,932	
4	22,860	6,456	1,708	2,632	2,616	+260	7,052	-8,308	+136	35,412	
1960 1	22,856	6,492	1,624	2,624	2,760	+780	7,244	-8,348	-44	35,988	
2	23,332	6,544	1,372	2,524	2,652	+484	6,748	-8,144	+108	35,620	
3	23,376	6,804	1,396	2,580	2,588	-92	7,204	-8,036	-100	35,720	
4	23,904	6,892	1,380	2,580	2,688	+264	6,892	-8,112	-104	36,384	
1961 1	23,784	6,924	1,344	2,616	2,432	-332	7,184	-8,344	-48	35,560	
2	24,124	7,140	1,436	2,560	2,264	-212	7,316	-8,184	+44	36,488	
3	24,504	7,284	1,576	2,652	2,392	-316	7,856	-8,608	+56	37,396	
4	24,600	7,384	1,476	2,760	2,464	-92	7,956	-8,812	+196	37,932	
1962 1	25,312	7,660	1,548	2,748	2,544	+88	7,836	-8,964	+228	39,000	
2	25,420	7,904	1,536	2,760	2,572	+84	8,320	-9,268	+240	39,568	
3	25,544	7,692	1,592	2,696	2,680	+804	8,212	-9,128	+164	40,256	

Table 8: gross national expenditure in constant (1957) dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation				value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expend- iture
			new construction		new machinery and equipment						
			residential	non- residential							
million dollars											
1960	22,212	6,257	1,323	2,404	2,504	+333	6,884	-7,977	-33	33,907	
1961	22,859	6,608	1,329	2,460	2,201	-262	7,343	-8,067	+58	34,529	
seasonally unadjusted											
1959 3	5,322	1,747	436	758	636	+724	1,761	-2,075	-38	9,271	
4	5,906	1,558	444	657	566	-280	1,802	-2,097	-104	8,452	
1960 1	5,125	1,360	287	446	606	+111	1,585	-1,876	+51	7,695	
2	5,561	1,421	327	582	736	-138	1,669	-2,110	+146	8,194	
3	5,460	1,866	357	736	589	+644	1,883	-1,978	-99	9,458	
4	6,066	1,610	352	640	573	-284	1,747	-2,013	-131	8,560	
1961 1	5,254	1,406	226	439	519	-34	1,550	-1,830	+75	7,605	
2	5,728	1,511	332	577	625	-221	1,816	-2,070	+127	8,425	
3	5,637	1,970	402	760	534	+268	2,035	-2,033	-64	9,509	
4	6,240	1,721	369	684	523	-275	1,942	-2,134	-80	8,990	
1962 1	5,576	1,494	262	469	532	-24	1,640	-1,897	+116	8,168	
2	5,967	1,631	346	605	677	-225	1,939	-2,211	+209	8,938	
3	5,743	2,013	398	747	583	+930	2,090	-2,074	-15	10,415	
seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1959 3	21,756	6,040	1,584	2,476	2,608	+492	6,596	-8,228	+12	33,336	
4	21,840	6,104	1,592	2,492	2,492	+204	6,952	-8,260	+128	33,544	
1960 1	21,856	6,148	1,500	2,448	2,616	+744	7,140	-8,276	-40	34,136	
2	22,200	6,128	1,260	2,360	2,476	+464	6,592	-7,944	+100	33,636	
3	22,220	6,336	1,276	2,396	2,416	-116	7,056	-7,796	-96	33,692	
4	22,572	6,416	1,256	2,412	2,508	+240	6,748	-7,892	-96	34,164	
1961 1	22,476	6,392	1,220	2,424	2,260	-364	7,036	-8,068	-44	33,332	
2	22,776	6,608	1,312	2,376	2,092	-248	7,148	-7,884	+40	34,220	
3	23,068	6,720	1,440	2,476	2,192	-340	7,564	-8,080	+52	35,092	
4	23,116	6,712	1,344	2,564	2,260	-96	7,624	-8,236	+184	35,472	
1962 1	23,744	6,900	1,388	2,528	2,312	+68	7,436	-8,316	+212	36,272	
2	23,712	7,100	1,372	2,516	2,308	+84	7,796	-8,424	+224	36,688	
3	23,672	6,892	1,412	2,456	2,392	+724	7,660	-8,284	+152	37,076	

Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 9: sources of personal income

years and quarters	salaries, wages and supple- mentary labour income	deduct: employer and employee contributions to social insurance and govt. pension funds	military pay and allow- ances	net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unin- corporated business	interest, dividends and net rental income of persons	transfer payments to persons		
							from government (excluding interest)	charitable contri- butions by corporations	per- sonal in- come
million dollars									
1960	18,119	-735	509	1,188	2,190	2,742	3,121	44	27,178
1961	18,884	-781	550	909	2,249	2,850	3,343	45	28,049
seasonally unadjusted									
1959 3	4,497	-162	127	896	552	640	618	11	7,179
4	4,477	-179	122	37	622	690	649	11	6,429
1960 1	4,319	-190	119	55	448	653	899	10	6,313
2	4,529	-162	129	97	556	676	758	12	6,595
3	4,681	-191	127	970	540	671	717	11	7,526
4	4,590	-192	134	66	646	742	747	11	6,744
1961 1	4,423	-194	129	57	438	672	978	9	6,512
2	4,702	-188	140	108	559	706	825	12	6,864
3	4,903	-199	137	669	598	686	754	12	7,560
4	4,856	-200	144	75	654	786	786	12	7,113
1962 1	4,732	-197	147	-14	491	690	1,054	12	6,915
2	5,022	-194	152	223	604	752	892	12	7,463
3	5,185	-209	145	1,177	624	755	834	12	8,523
seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1959 3	17,452	-648	496	1,132	2,164	2,604	2,712	44	25,956
4	17,824	-712	488	1,020	2,192	2,648	2,876	44	26,380
1960 1	17,992	-732	500	1,232	2,176	2,720	2,968	44	26,900
2	18,044	-696	500	1,108	2,196	2,692	3,008	44	26,896
3	18,172	-756	504	1,160	2,136	2,744	3,216	44	27,220
4	18,268	-756	532	1,252	2,252	2,812	3,292	44	27,696
1961 1	18,412	-752	540	872	2,092	2,800	3,268	44	27,276
2	18,736	-780	544	808	2,224	2,832	3,304	44	27,712
3	19,060	-800	544	1,008	2,372	2,828	3,360	44	28,416
4	19,328	-792	572	948	2,308	2,940	3,440	48	28,792
1962 1	19,700	-768	600	1,124	2,388	2,892	3,584	48	29,568
2	20,016	-804	592	1,756	2,372	3,008	3,596	48	30,584
3	20,160	-840	576	1,348	2,448	3,088	3,636	48	30,464

Table 10: disposition of personal income

years and quarters	personal income total	deduct: personal direct taxes	personal disposable income	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services			personal saving		
				total	durable goods	non-durable goods	services	total	farm inventory change
million dollars									
1960	27,178	-2,357	24,821	23,367	2,667	11,699	9,001	1,454	+ 15
1961	28,049	-2,504	25,545	24,253	2,694	12,139	9,420	1,292	-314
seasonally unadjusted									
1959 3	7,179	-527	6,652	5,528	625	2,771	2,132	1,124	+630
4	6,429	-552	5,877	6,171	695	3,296	2,180	-294	-372
1960 1	6,313	-557	5,756	5,367	582	2,615	2,170	389	583
2	6,595	-638	5,957	5,847	757	2,810	2,280	110	-118
3	7,526	-576	6,950	5,745	598	2,901	2,246	1,205	+689
4	6,744	-586	6,158	6,408	730	3,373	2,305	-250	-362
1961 1	6,512	-573	5,939	5,569	554	2,713	2,302	370	-235
2	6,864	-670	6,194	6,066	743	2,926	2,397	128	-76
3	7,560	-628	6,932	5,992	642	3,002	2,348	940	+365
4	7,113	-633	6,480	6,626	755	3,498	2,373	-146	-368
1962 1	6,915	-623	6,292	5,950	638	2,895	2,417	342	-219
2	7,463	-716	6,747	6,397	823	3,055	2,519	350	-50
3	8,523	-675	7,848	6,208	618	3,160	2,430	1,640	+852
seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1959 3	25,956	-2,148	23,808	22,616	2,680	11,344	8,592	1,192	..
4	26,380	-2,236	24,144	22,860	2,648	11,528	8,684	1,284	..
1960 1	26,900	-2,308	24,592	22,856	2,644	11,436	8,776	1,736	..
2	26,896	-2,352	24,544	23,332	2,632	11,740	8,960	1,212	..
3	27,220	-2,376	24,844	23,376	2,544	11,760	9,072	1,468	..
4	27,696	-2,392	25,304	23,904	2,848	11,860	9,196	1,400	..
1961 1	27,276	-2,396	24,880	23,784	2,532	11,976	9,276	1,096	..
2	27,712	-2,460	25,252	24,124	2,592	12,164	9,388	1,128	..
3	28,416	-2,584	25,832	24,504	2,768	12,280	9,456	1,328	..
4	28,792	-2,576	26,216	24,600	2,884	12,136	9,580	1,616	..
1962 1	29,568	-2,620	26,948	25,312	3,028	12,560	9,724	1,636	..
2	30,584	-2,664	27,920	25,420	3,052	12,532	9,836	2,500	..
3	30,464	-2,768	27,696	25,544	2,844	12,792	9,908	2,152	..

¹This item differs from column 6, page 3, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)¹

monthly averages or months	mining											manufacturing			
	industrial production		metals			non-metals			fuels			non-durable			
	total	total	total	gold	copper	nickel	total	asbestos	total	coal	natural gas	petroleum	total	total	
	base period Industry weight														
	100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3	
1959	166.1	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	149.8	150.1	
1960	167.4	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.3	151.8	
1961	172.9	266.9	191.7	107.1	170.4	183.8	211.7	223.4	430.7	49.9	712.0	1,043.7	153.0	157.0	
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1960	A	164.0	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.5	146.8
M	169.4	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	152.9	152.3	
J	173.0	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	156.6	156.3	
J	161.5	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.6	146.4	
A	162.4	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.3	153.9	
S	169.9	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	151.9	159.7	
O	171.3	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.4	161.6	
N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	158.9	
D	159.9	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.9	143.6	
1961	J	160.0	247.6	183.2	109.8	162.2	169.4	177.8	187.3	417.0	55.8	854.1	980.2	138.6	142.1
F	166.5	255.1	186.9	113.2	162.3	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.4	54.5	816.0	1,012.7	145.0	148.8	
M	164.6	235.4	173.1	110.2	158.1	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.7	146.3	149.5	
A	166.4	243.8	174.5	112.9	161.1	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.9	152.2	
M	171.5	262.9	182.8	107.8	162.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.6	50.7	613.1	1,049.8	152.3	154.7	
J	179.8	274.1	201.6	106.7	182.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	167.6	163.2	
J	168.7	275.7	206.9	103.9	170.8	187.5	192.7	197.6	423.2	41.3	521.8	1,057.8	149.7	153.7	
A	172.4	276.6	198.0	100.6	170.1	184.6	215.2	221.8	428.0	26.1	553.9	1,093.4	153.4	161.3	
S	182.4	293.0	209.7	100.7	171.8	200.7	229.7	235.0	457.2	52.8	601.8	1,124.8	162.3	168.0	
O	183.8	285.1	210.3	105.3	184.1	203.1	236.1	243.1	426.5	63.7	686.0	1,011.5	163.9	168.4	
N	184.9	286.1	195.6	107.5	182.2	213.8	240.4	252.6	477.7	63.2	836.0	1,139.4	163.6	167.5	
D	173.8	267.8	177.2	106.4	165.3	188.0	206.4	214.1	484.2	57.6	1,024.7	1,146.7	151.6	154.2	
1962	J	174.0	275.9	180.5	100.6	155.1	194.8	194.1	208.5	516.3	57.2	1,125.7	1,226.3	149.6	151.4
F	182.6	279.9	179.7	102.5	165.8	185.7	212.4	236.0	523.0	52.3	1,189.7	1,246.3	159.9	159.9	
M	182.8	277.7	180.2	102.2	170.1	198.7	224.8	248.9	507.2	51.7	1,079.3	1,215.1	160.7	161.0	
A	180.3	264.5	186.0	107.0	161.9	182.8	224.2	238.1	441.4	37.1	943.0	1,070.4	160.5	160.3	
M	188.6	289.4	206.2	98.7	171.4	190.1	225.6	238.9	459.2	44.3	882.5	1,114.4	168.0	165.6	
J	194.9	291.1	218.7	97.5	189.7	177.9	236.2	244.2	432.5	44.2	894.6	1,043.5	176.4	173.2	
J	182.1	294.3	212.3	98.1	182.7	174.5	209.8	212.6	458.7	45.8	828.9	1,116.3	162.5	161.2	
A	183.7	300.9	214.8	96.1	198.4	183.9	234.0	245.6	467.1	30.5	866.3	1,161.6	162.7	167.8	
S	193.9	304.4	211.0	100.6	190.9	182.6	238.6	242.8	490.2	48.1	936.9	1,188.9	173.9	175.4	
O	195.1	298.8	201.7	100.1	174.7	153.2	245.6	252.4	485.0	59.4	1,020.2	1,146.4	175.0	174.0	
N	194.3	286.3	187.4	99.7	193.7	197.1	233.5	243.0	487.2	59.3	1,151.5	1,138.5	173.6	172.7	
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2	
1960	A	166.6	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	148.9	149.6
M	167.2	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.1	
J	166.6	249.0	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	384.3	53.7	594.2	920.2	148.6	151.7	
J	164.3	249.7	198.4	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	371.0	54.6	632.9	877.2	146.1	150.6	
A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.7	150.4	
S	167.2	255.1	193.5	109.7	156.7	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.2	150.8	
O	166.7	245.6	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.2	152.4	
N	166.1	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.9	152.6	
D	166.3	248.7	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	203.4	210.5	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	148.1	151.8	
1961	J	165.6	253.8	199.8	110.4	165.5	170.3	207.5	215.8	370.6	46.0	642.7	889.6	146.7	152.7
F	166.7	255.3	200.8	109.3	161.2	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.9	47.6	636.5	888.3	147.9	153.4	
M	166.0	243.6	185.5	109.8	158.9	161.3	204.8	219.0	366.1	46.7	652.4	878.4	148.5	153.7	
A	169.2	260.2	184.0	111.8	165.7	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.8	155.4	
M	169.4	262.8	184.0	107.5	166.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	435.4	58.8	704.7	1,042.5	149.1	154.1	
J	173.3	264.9	187.6	105.6	171.9	178.2	216.0	232.7	434.0	58.9	706.2	1,038.4	154.4	158.2	
J	173.4	260.1	190.3	103.2	174.3	192.9	206.9	219.8	414.8	48.6	761.8	996.0	154.0	158.8	
A	176.4	273.9	188.8	106.6	173.6	181.9	216.1	228.2	456.7	46.8	776.9	1,114.6	155.5	157.8	
S	178.1	287.6	196.0	103.3	169.6	201.9	207.8	212.5	470.7	51.3	752.3	1,148.9	156.8	159.1	
O	177.9	278.4	199.8	101.3	188.8	206.8	210.7	214.2	450.1	50.7	730.6	1,094.7	156.8	159.3	
N	180.1	287.1	196.7	102.6	179.5	215.3	204.6	207.7	493.8	48.9	717.0	1,221.2	158.9	160.8	
D	180.5	273.3	189.2	107.9	171.8	188.4	226.8	231.2	453.7	49.0	776.3	1,102.6	160.8	163.5	
1962	J	179.8	280.4	198.6	101.7	159.9	196.2	224.9	239.9	458.2	48.5	853.4	1,107.8	158.5	162.4
F	182.5	281.7	194.3	100.4	166.5	183.0	230.1	249.7	469.2	46.7	932.4	1,133.0	161.4	164.1	
M	184.3	287.4	196.0	102.8	171.5	201.3	223.3	238.2	487.6	58.6	894.9	1,168.4	163.0	166.0	
A	184.1	287.3	202.2	106.3	167.3	181.0	226.1	237.6	473.7	40.3	982.3	1,151.0	162.8	164.7	
M	186.0	288.1	207.1	98.8	173.7	190.7	222.4	238.9	462.7	51.3	1,017.9	1,097.9	164.5	165.5	
J	186.6	278.9	200.2	97.5	177.6	171.4	223.8	237.3	450.1	56.4	1,075.4	1,047.7	166.6	167.6	
J	186.3	278.5	194.0	97.8	179.8	175.9	227.5	238.9	455.5	53.6	1,210.1	1,053.1	166.1	165.7	
A	189.2	297.5	201.5	100.2	198.4	183.5	234.5	250.6	503.4	53.3	1,186.7	1,190.2	166.6	165.0	
S	189.1	293.1	197.1	104.4	189.2	179.4	222.6	226.9	503.1	45.8	1,174.1	1,203.3	167.7	165.6	
O	188.9	295.6	189.0	97.2	179.7	153.4	219.2	223.4	527.1	4					

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—continued

		non-durable manufacturing														
monthly averages or months	foods and beverages	foods						beverages						tobacco and products	rubber products	leather products
		total	meat products	dairy products	canning and processing	grain mill products	bakery products	miscellaneous foods	total	carbonated beverages	breweries	distilleries				
base period industry weight																
		11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58
1957	A	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958	M	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959	J	147.6	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	155.8	155.9	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960	J	150.2	147.1	156.5	152.8	149.5	132.5	144.1	142.9	160.2	158.7	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
1961	N	154.2	151.2	158.1	158.3	153.8	138.3	149.2	146.4	163.6	165.6	147.6	200.1	193.6	145.7	123.8
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1960	A	136.3	131.7	161.2	147.2	73.5	130.1	138.6	132.6	150.8	135.1	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
M	M	153.0	145.6	157.8	173.8	123.7	132.8	142.7	139.6	176.3	175.4	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
J	J	160.8	153.0	146.8	197.2	148.4	133.7	148.2	143.2	185.4	175.6	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
J	J	162.3	160.5	147.7	178.6	228.3	128.8	153.8	129.6	167.9	202.3	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
A	A	167.0	162.1	147.4	172.9	242.6	130.8	152.1	131.8	182.5	199.6	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
S	O	168.2	167.7	153.7	166.9	250.1	140.9	150.8	148.1	169.9	164.0	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
O	N	172.9	168.8	163.5	151.6	236.2	141.9	149.4	167.9	186.0	162.7	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
N	D	162.0	156.3	168.6	134.4	159.7	141.3	147.6	176.1	179.8	153.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
D	J	136.7	136.5	135.8	130.4	126.3	126.7	142.4	143.2	137.5	143.4	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961	J	122.6	126.4	150.9	121.3	72.7	127.7	138.4	137.8	110.6	136.8	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
F	M	129.9	129.4	146.1	130.1	76.9	134.4	137.4	142.2	131.6	133.7	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2
M	A	132.6	129.8	145.9	146.3	68.1	135.2	139.8	137.8	141.5	119.4	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
A	M	140.9	136.1	164.1	149.2	70.0	138.9	145.5	141.7	155.9	147.9	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
M	J	147.4	143.5	149.6	170.1	98.4	140.5	149.4	148.5	159.7	141.5	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1
J	J	167.6	161.5	155.1	204.0	158.7	140.5	160.0	149.7	187.0	194.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6
J	J	172.7	168.7	155.3	189.1	258.4	141.2	156.6	122.9	185.1	235.1	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3
A	J	172.4	168.1	153.6	179.2	257.3	141.0	153.0	133.2	185.9	225.8	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.6
S	J	174.4	171.7	168.9	174.4	251.8	139.1	152.5	146.8	182.8	187.8	145.0	253.0	204.7	164.1	133.0
D	N	175.5	174.3	178.2	157.7	236.9	139.8	155.2	172.2	179.5	144.4	147.2	286.1	207.7	167.8	128.7
N	D	168.3	161.5	183.4	140.8	163.1	147.6	153.3	172.2	190.7	151.8	156.3	320.3	209.1	167.5	132.0
D	J	145.6	143.2	145.5	137.7	132.7	136.7	148.7	151.6	153.3	168.6	135.0	182.0	175.9	155.8	118.9
1962	J	131.0	133.9	163.6	123.9	78.2	134.5	139.2	152.6	121.9	144.3	85.7	180.5	195.2	145.1	130.5
F	M	137.1	135.7	160.7	133.0	84.5	135.3	138.5	152.5	141.5	157.8	123.1	169.4	204.1	167.1	140.6
M	A	142.0	137.2	165.1	143.6	75.5	139.4	141.3	149.9	157.2	144.8	150.1	193.6	207.7	160.2	140.5
A	M	147.6	141.1	160.6	157.7	80.9	129.1	154.8	150.7	168.3	151.2	173.6	182.7	198.7	162.7	133.0
M	J	161.3	154.0	157.5	172.8	129.8	134.8	160.5	159.4	184.2	185.7	184.0	190.0	210.0	166.4	123.4
J	J	179.6	167.3	154.4	206.8	164.1	146.3	168.6	161.4	218.3	224.0	203.4	256.0	236.9	192.5	129.3
J	J	175.3	173.2	145.5	186.2	285.8	138.2	162.3	131.1	181.8	221.6	196.0	110.6	157.5	147.9	93.6
A	J	179.5	177.4	150.6	177.7	307.3	133.5	160.2	141.6	186.2	210.4	156.2	232.9	201.7	125.9	128.2
S	J	181.9	180.3	160.6	178.7	294.2	140.3	159.7	153.2	186.7	200.2	146.1	250.4	216.2	196.1	130.2
D	N	175.8	175.8	169.1	152.5	245.3	137.0	158.3	182.3	187.7	132.8	146.2	293.9	212.4	186.9	126.4
N	N	169.4	163.6	178.8	141.2	171.2	139.5	155.3	182.3	187.7	163.1	157.1	290.9	220.3	195.5	130.0
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M. C. D.		4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1960	A	147.3	145.8	158.7	153.3	149.2	131.3	140.5	138.8	152.0	142.7	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
M	M	152.7	149.1	160.2	154.2	169.4	128.2	141.4	138.4	164.1	171.0	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	105.3
J	J	149.6	146.4	157.3	150.4	149.0	134.2	143.7	140.9	159.5	150.3	143.7	207.8	176.6	139.6	105.6
J	J	149.6	149.2	158.5	148.8	161.6	133.6	146.8	142.8	150.9	154.1	150.3	148.9	164.6	139.9	107.5
A	A	150.0	144.5	154.2	148.7	142.3	131.9	146.6	139.3	167.4	151.6	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
S	O	148.0	145.0	148.1	150.6	139.8	137.9	146.9	143.9	157.4	157.8	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
O	N	151.4	144.8	152.7	155.8	133.8	137.6	146.2	140.5	172.3	174.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	133.1	113.3
N	D	150.1	146.6	148.7	154.8	151.4	133.6	144.1	144.1	161.2	180.6	144.9	177.8	185.7	135.0	111.9
D	J	148.2	146.2	144.0	157.9	150.5	133.1	145.1	144.0	154.7	147.5	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961	J	149.9	148.5	143.2	157.1	171.4	133.3	145.6	140.0	154.5	169.9	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
F	M	154.8	153.1	156.2	177.0	137.3	146.2	148.6	160.1	168.6	142.9	192.1	189.1	122.1	118.9	
M	A	155.4	153.4	148.7	165.9	166.6	135.9	148.2	152.5	161.7	150.0	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
A	M	155.3	151.2	161.0	155.3	149.5	139.7	149.7	148.3	160.8	163.6	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	122.8
M	J	148.1	147.6	151.7	149.6	145.8	137.5	150.5	146.5	149.6	137.8	139.1	181.8	187.9	142.5	121.9
J	J	155.6	153.9	166.6	156.4	154.9	141.3	155.2	145.5	161.0	168.2	142.4	196.0	206.3	146.3	126.9
J	J	157.9	155.4	166.5	159.3	180.9	146.3	148.9	134.2	165.8	176.4	151.9	187.5	190.9	154.3	127.2
A	J	145.1	149.5	160.5	156.1	148.6	141.5	147.5	141.8	168.6	173.6	152.0	204.6	203.0	150.5	121.8
S	J	154.0	148.7	162.2	158.0	142.0	134.6	148.2	143.0	170.5	181.1	149.5	210.7	191.7	153.4	126.1
D	N	153.7	150.3	166.4	160.8	138.8	133.7	149.9	146.3	164.3	154.3	154.6	201.5	205.6	156.8	125.9
N	D	155.8	152.1	162.3	162.6	147.8	138.8	150.1	147.5	167.7	174.3	148.0	207.2	197.1	150.2	129.4
D	N	159.4	154.5	155.3	166.7	154.2	143.4	151.2	153.7	175.0	175.3	156.4	220.9	193.3	170.3	130.6
1962	J	160.7	157.5	154.9	158.8	183.4	140.9	146.5	158.3	171.0	180.1	134.3	247.3	212.4	154.5	130.7
F	M	161.7	158.4	167.2	158.5	178.5	138.4	146.8	156.9	172.4	197.3	150.1	199.3	200.3	151.4	126.8
M	A	166.8	161.6	168.5	161.3	176.7	140.5	150.9	165.7	183.0	189.3	149.2	258.1	209.4	156.0	128.3
A	M	162.3	158.1	155.5	165.0	175.4	129.4	158.7	156.7	175.6	172.2	161.9</td				

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—continued

monthly averages or months	non-durable manufacturing														
	textiles				clothing			paper products			printing publishing and allied industries		petroleum and coal		
	total	cotton goods	wool goods	synthetic textiles and silk	men's, women's and children's	knitting mills	total	pulp and paper	allied industries	total	petroleum products	total	petro-	chemicals and allied products	miscellaneous manufacturing industries
													leum		
base period industry weight															
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62	
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3	
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3	
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	144.7	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2	
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	107.9	109.4	103.1	148.4	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	219.7	191.6	
1961	134.6	98.8	80.3	219.5	107.1	110.3	101.0	153.4	153.1	148.2	258.8	279.0	222.1	213.0	
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1960	A 124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	107.3	107.9	101.5	145.1	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	223.9	186.6	
M 123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	102.1	103.1	96.5	151.9	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	226.1	185.4		
J 126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	100.0	99.7	95.2	150.9	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	230.4	186.8		
J 90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.1	104.1	81.7	146.0	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	215.5	189.1		
A 114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	108.4	110.8	98.2	150.2	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	218.9	192.5		
S 123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	112.8	115.4	106.2	150.6	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	230.9	199.3		
O 127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	109.1	108.6	108.4	156.3	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	227.6	205.4		
N 127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	107.8	105.6	111.3	158.5	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	215.5	207.4		
D 122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	101.8	99.7	104.2	138.2	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	203.0	200.3		
1961	J 124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	107.6	110.7	101.3	141.6	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	213.4	192.6	
F 133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	113.8	118.7	105.5	147.7	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	217.7	194.4		
M 134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	113.7	119.9	100.5	148.3	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	212.9	195.0		
A 130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	104.4	106.0	96.9	152.1	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	225.2	197.3		
M 132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.0	102.0	93.8	155.5	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	228.1	201.7		
J 142.4	98.1	94.6	239.3	101.4	101.7	95.6	157.5	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	234.7	207.5		
J 108.8	68.0	67.0	169.2	102.4	105.2	89.5	152.2	148.6	138.8	232.3	248.2	217.9	211.3		
A 128.9	95.2	76.0	207.0	107.1	109.8	97.2	156.3	152.6	141.3	282.8	305.7	222.3	217.3		
S 144.5	107.6	90.6	236.9	114.0	116.7	107.2	155.9	154.7	153.3	281.3	303.8	229.3	227.8		
O 144.4	114.8	85.1	229.5	108.9	108.8	106.1	163.1	162.7	157.1	253.3	272.6	226.9	236.5		
N 146.8	113.4	88.5	236.7	108.0	105.4	113.0	163.4	164.1	156.5	272.2	293.6	223.6	241.0		
D 142.4	102.6	78.2	242.0	102.4	99.8	105.5	146.8	145.4	151.5	267.9	289.8	212.7	233.5		
1962	J 139.1	104.9	71.0	233.9	111.1	117.7	99.3	146.8	147.4	143.1	269.2	291.3	222.8	225.3	
F 153.3	118.1	81.8	264.7	116.2	123.9	104.4	155.4	158.3	153.7	277.1	300.0	231.4	224.9		
M 149.9	118.6	76.7	255.1	118.0	126.0	101.2	158.3	159.7	157.5	254.1	273.2	231.9	227.5		
A 141.6	114.0	89.6	218.9	108.0	111.7	96.7	157.9	157.4	155.2	246.5	264.8	241.1	228.7		
M 148.2	111.0	81.6	251.0	104.0	106.3	96.3	160.1	160.2	160.1	260.5	280.4	242.5	229.5		
J 154.2	99.9	97.3	272.8	105.1	105.4	102.3	163.4	161.4	154.0	254.8	273.3	249.5	235.3		
J 119.1	72.3	73.3	188.8	105.3	109.8	89.6	157.0	153.0	147.6	254.2	272.8	232.2	238.9		
A 133.8	93.0	83.1	213.7	110.7	114.2	101.2	162.1	159.7	147.5	285.2	307.6	229.5	245.1		
S 153.1	110.3	99.8	251.8	116.0	119.7	108.5	164.8	163.9	154.8	286.6	309.4	233.3	254.2		
O 154.5	114.1	93.4	253.1	111.1	113.9	103.4	167.1	160.1	160.1	291.9	315.8	230.7	259.2		
N 158.5	109.7	89.6	274.9	108.5	108.9	107.5	167.3	168.2	162.0	286.9	310.8	227.0	261.5		
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M, C, D.	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	
1960	A 121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.4	111.4	99.9	144.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	216.7	190.4	
M 124.0	90.7	73.1	196.0	108.0	110.1	100.2	147.0	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	216.4	187.8		
J 122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	107.5	109.3	100.5	149.0	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	221.6	188.5		
J 117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	106.7	108.3	99.3	148.6	148.3	145.8	247.5	267.2	224.8	190.4		
A 114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	108.3	109.3	101.9	148.4	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	222.1	191.0		
S 118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	107.3	108.9	100.2	149.2	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	223.0	192.7		
O 123.3	91.5	79.9	188.9	106.4	106.8	104.7	150.0	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	219.7	196.2		
N 120.9	92.1	72.3	184.7	106.9	108.4	101.7	153.9	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	214.3	198.8		
D 127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	108.4	110.3	105.3	146.7	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	215.4	199.7		
1961	J 127.9	93.8	78.7	204.5	108.6	110.7	103.7	148.7	148.7	149.8	243.7	263.5	220.2	198.1	
F 125.1	91.2	73.6	199.8	107.4	110.7	98.3	150.1	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	220.8	201.0		
M 126.7	87.8	76.6	206.4	107.7	111.8	96.1	149.9	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	216.6	200.0		
A 127.4	91.6	79.2	202.7	105.9	107.4	98.5	153.1	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	219.8	201.1		
M 132.1	96.6	80.7	213.4	106.6	107.4	99.7	150.8	150.0	146.1	267.4	288.6	220.8	206.2		
J 137.0	97.5	91.5	222.2	107.7	108.9	101.5	154.3	152.6	142.6	259.9	279.2	228.0	210.9		
J 142.3	110.0	85.9	231.5	108.9	109.2	107.3	154.9	154.0	145.8	228.6	243.3	227.0	213.2		
A 128.7	96.8	72.2	205.0	106.3	107.9	100.3	154.9	153.7	148.7	276.2	298.0	225.7	216.4		
S 138.9	97.8	86.3	232.0	108.4	110.0	103.1	155.5	156.3	151.1	272.3	293.2	220.6	220.7		
O 139.4	109.5	79.5	225.0	110.8	114.9	101.6	154.8	154.8	154.0	254.5	273.7	220.4	224.6		
N 140.1	106.5	78.7	229.8	111.5	116.0	101.9	156.3	156.3	151.7	266.8	287.6	223.7	229.3		
D 147.6	109.7	80.6	252.1	113.7	116.8	108.8	157.3	157.5	151.6	265.3	285.8	223.9	230.5		
1962	J 141.0	104.3	79.4	233.9	110.7	116.3	99.2	154.8	154.7	149.9	262.2	283.1	228.8	232.0	
F 143.5	108.7	77.5	240.0	108.7	113.9	97.8	157.9	158.3	153.8	272.8	295.0	234.3	232.3		
M 140.1	108.4	72.8	231.9	109.9	114.6	96.9	161.4	158.7	152.7	259.4	279.9	238.0	234.3		
A 138.9	109.2	90.0	213.4	109.6	113.4	98.7	158.8	156.9	154.8	273.8	296.2	237.1	235.0		
M 146.9	106.8	88.7	246.1	110.0	112.2	102.7	156.6	155.8	156.9	267.7	289.1	234.9	235.6		
J 147.6	99.5	94.5	250.5	111.5	112.8	108.8	160.0	159.0	153.2	250.5	268.5	237.4	239.4		
J 155.2	109.5	98.1	261.5	111.4	113.4	106.9	159.1	157.9	155.0	251.4	269.3	239.1	242.0		
A 144.0	103.3	83.1	237.4	110.4	112.5	105.9	160.8	160.7	156.1	273.8	294.4	230.9	245.3		
S 149.0	102.1	94.2	250.3	109.6	111.9	104.0	163.1	163.9	154.2	276.9	298.1	223.2	246.6		
O 149.3	108.7	86.2	248.1	109.3	113.9	98.1	159.3	159.6	158.3	296.3	320.6	223.9	245.5		
N 151.1	102.0	79.8	266.9	108.0	112.5										

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—continued

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing														
	wood products				iron and steel products					transportation equipment					
	total	saw and planning mills	furniture	total	machinery	iron castings	primary iron and steel	sheet metal products	total	aircraft and parts	motor vehicles	motor vehicle parts	railway rolling stock		
base period industry weight															
	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7	
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	
1958	138.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9	
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5	
1960	146.4	136.0	141.2	141.3	137.3	135.1	147.8	162.1	143.5	130.0	238.4	159.0	121.1	51.2	
1961	148.4	139.6	146.7	143.6	139.4	133.4	144.3	174.0	141.0	129.8	269.5	157.3	121.3	42.9	
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1960	A	148.3	124.1	126.2	135.3	139.6	137.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.5	236.1	209.3	133.6	53.4
	M	153.6	138.3	146.5	135.3	141.2	137.9	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	133.3	54.0
	J	156.9	153.8	167.8	137.0	142.2	137.8	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	127.4	54.5
	J	140.4	141.4	148.3	139.9	127.0	137.8	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.3	226.6	119.8	107.1	53.8
	A	135.2	146.5	153.9	146.0	131.0	135.2	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.8	225.7	22.7	95.5	51.1
	S	142.8	141.6	145.5	150.7	136.0	132.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.6	236.7	84.0	107.3	49.2
	O	146.0	133.1	133.5	151.2	136.8	132.7	149.9	166.4	151.3	117.3	245.6	133.2	114.8	48.5
	N	145.0	119.7	116.0	148.0	137.5	131.7	193.2	159.4	144.3	129.6	253.5	164.7	113.8	47.1
	D	135.6	118.2	116.1	142.1	125.4	128.8	184.8	128.5	135.4	127.9	260.9	160.8	114.0	44.8
1961	J	134.4	123.4	126.0	136.4	125.3	125.7	172.8	141.1	128.6	126.7	266.6	166.7	115.0	43.7
	F	140.6	135.6	145.0	132.8	129.8	125.4	171.3	152.7	127.7	134.2	271.5	173.0	116.4	43.0
	M	142.5	139.0	150.2	131.5	135.1	127.9	179.7	162.8	129.2	132.4	272.2	166.7	117.8	42.2
	A	143.0	125.0	129.1	132.7	135.5	130.1	147.3	169.4	134.4	139.7	268.5	186.8	119.5	41.9
	M	149.6	137.3	145.4	136.5	140.0	131.6	128.5	189.3	139.7	139.5	266.8	187.3	122.5	41.4
	J	159.8	156.8	172.0	141.1	149.0	133.5	164.3	194.2	147.6	146.6	267.3	198.1	123.3	41.9
	J	145.0	150.3	161.4	144.1	136.7	135.4	117.6	176.5	152.2	111.9	262.4	111.4	119.7	44.0
	A	144.2	151.5	161.6	150.2	147.8	136.7	166.4	186.7	152.4	80.7	258.7	31.7	120.2	45.0
	S	155.6	152.3	160.8	156.2	152.6	138.5	170.8	191.4	153.1	111.4	263.1	108.0	121.8	44.0
	O	158.5	141.3	144.4	156.7	147.7	139.8	147.9	188.9	148.8	135.2	272.2	166.7	123.9	43.1
	N	159.2	132.9	132.9	155.1	143.2	138.8	124.4	179.9	142.3	153.1	280.5	210.2	127.3	42.4
	D	148.6	130.2	131.1	150.3	130.4	137.6	111.5	155.3	136.5	145.9	286.9	191.3	127.7	41.6
1962	J	147.4	134.6	140.6	145.5	131.0	136.6	91.2	168.3	134.8	143.8	287.5	185.0	130.0	41.0
	F	157.9	151.9	165.2	143.2	141.6	137.2	128.0	184.0	136.5	156.3	284.0	213.1	132.9	40.9
	M	160.3	153.9	168.0	143.2	144.3	140.5	144.3	178.2	140.4	161.3	280.0	220.6	138.3	41.2
	A	160.7	137.5	143.6	143.9	146.6	143.0	142.7	188.0	145.6	169.9	269.2	239.5	146.1	41.5
	M	170.9	149.6	160.2	146.5	154.4	145.3	150.7	205.4	153.8	181.1	262.9	265.4	150.3	41.9
	J	180.7	168.5	185.9	150.5	163.2	147.9	166.8	214.9	167.3	181.8	263.1	266.9	146.4	42.2
	J	164.0	158.8	170.6	153.4	150.7	147.9	129.5	194.5	175.5	141.5	256.6	175.9	124.1	42.2
	A	156.8	161.5	173.5	157.6	158.9	151.4	136.2	206.9	180.3	84.4	252.4	26.0	137.4	41.3
	S	172.2	167.3	180.3	163.9	165.8	158.0	163.2	200.3	180.9	137.8	253.2	159.2	143.1	41.5
	O	176.3	153.4	160.1	147.7	160.9	161.5	136.6	192.8	172.5	164.7	245.8	225.2	153.2	40.8
	N	174.6	141.5	144.2	160.5	161.1	160.6	137.2	206.4	162.9	179.5	245.1	261.6	158.0	38.9
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1	
1960	A	148.1	138.7	145.1	141.1	139.3	139.0	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	125.9	53.3
	M	146.5	133.3	138.0	139.9	137.6	137.6	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	122.1	52.7
	J	145.0	135.2	140.7	139.7	134.2	136.0	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.8	235.5	154.8	117.0	52.5
	J	140.9	134.1	138.0	141.9	130.4	137.1	121.8	143.5	142.9	117.9	225.2	135.1	111.6	51.6
	A	142.3	134.9	138.7	143.0	132.1	136.0	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.5	225.5	143.7	109.8	51.3
	S	145.1	134.5	137.9	143.7	131.7	132.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.6	236.7	181.0	116.1	50.8
	O	145.5	130.9	133.5	142.2	133.2	131.8	153.7	161.4	143.0	139.4	244.1	187.6	117.0	49.7
	N	142.5	131.6	135.8	140.0	135.8	130.4	195.7	156.4	142.0	121.4	254.5	142.0	112.0	47.5
	D	143.8	139.9	149.0	137.6	135.7	127.7	205.3	148.2	142.2	121.9	261.2	143.6	110.7	46.2
1961	J	139.8	132.5	137.0	140.5	129.4	127.6	160.0	140.7	143.4	120.1	264.2	137.6	111.7	45.8
	F	141.5	133.8	139.6	138.5	132.1	129.1	156.9	150.9	143.2	122.9	269.1	144.2	113.0	44.2
	M	142.5	136.9	144.2	138.1	136.2	131.4	163.4	160.1	142.0	117.8	266.9	133.4	114.4	42.9
	A	143.1	138.6	146.5	138.9	134.8	131.8	141.0	161.3	141.8	118.8	265.8	141.5	110.8	41.9
	M	143.2	133.0	137.8	141.2	136.3	131.3	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.6	266.0	143.0	111.5	40.4
	J	147.9	138.8	145.2	144.9	140.8	131.5	151.1	183.4	141.5	126.9	271.1	154.8	113.4	40.3
	J	148.4	143.7	152.3	145.7	141.1	132.9	144.3	180.1	141.1	128.8	262.4	155.1	124.7	42.1
	A	152.8	141.0	148.2	146.1	147.6	135.6	176.5	196.3	139.6	139.3	262.1	173.2	139.8	44.5
	S	154.2	143.3	151.1	146.9	145.9	138.1	166.8	188.2	138.3	141.8	266.6	180.0	130.0	44.9
	O	153.9	138.2	143.5	146.3	142.7	137.3	152.0	182.9	139.2	143.3	274.1	185.2	126.0	42.6
	N	156.7	148.6	158.4	146.6	140.4	136.3	126.7	177.1	140.3	145.1	279.7	186.0	129.9	42.4
	D	157.6	152.4	163.7	148.2	141.2	137.6	120.0	177.5	142.9	141.4	283.8	177.1	124.0	42.8
1962	J	153.9	146.0	153.4	150.3	137.4	139.5	84.4	168.3	150.6	137.1	283.5	165.2	126.0	43.1
	F	158.4	148.6	157.4	149.6	145.1	142.3	117.0	182.4	153.4	142.6	279.5	179.1	128.4	42.1
	M	159.6	150.6	159.5	152.0	145.0	142.9	130.0	174.0	153.9	143.2	273.2	179.3	131.7	42.9
	A	160.7	150.3	159.3	152.3	146.2	143.3	139.9	181.3	153.3	144.8	265.0	184.2	138.1	41.9
	M	163.2	146.3	153.4	152.8	150.4	144.3	140.8	197.5	154.7	152.3	261.6	202.6	139.2	41.1
	J	165.5	148.6	156.6	153.6	154.3	145.9	153.0	202.7	159.6	154.1	266.3	203.7	135.6	40.8
	J	166.7	152.9	162.9	153.9	155.3	145.1	157.9	200.5	162.7	155.1	259.2	209.4	132.0	40.3
	A	168.5	149.6	158.7	152.0	158.5	149.5	154.8	213.3	166.5	160.6	259.7	208.0	163.6	40.5
	S	170.3	156.9	169.2	152.9	158.9	156.4	158.4</td							

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—concluded

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing												electric power and gas utilities					
	non-ferrous metal products			electrical apparatus and supplies			non-metallic mineral products											
	total	brass and copper products	smelting and refining	total	heavy electrical machinery	telecom- munication equipment	total	concrete products	hydraulic cement	domestic clay products	total	electric power						
	base period industry weight																	
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51					
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0					
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9					
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.2	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4					
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6					
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	180.2	135.3	398.6	210.9	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7					
1961	147.6	122.2	165.6	182.6	132.0	428.9	220.2	574.1	214.6	146.2	317.7	298.5	490.6					
unadjusted for seasonal variation																		
1960 A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.9	137.2	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5					
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	179.2	137.2	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1					
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	180.3	138.0	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7					
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	168.9	138.4	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1					
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	174.1	137.2	381.7	241.4	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2					
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	187.0	136.3	469.6	238.3	666.0	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3					
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	185.5	133.4	466.1	242.0	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2					
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	178.4	128.8	439.2	229.6	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9					
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	166.5	124.8	363.0	178.1	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3					
1961 J	145.3	111.5	165.7	163.9	122.2	359.6	161.3	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0					
F	146.9	114.1	168.0	170.2	121.4	426.4	165.0	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6					
M	146.2	115.0	166.8	166.7	122.3	361.7	172.7	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5					
A	147.3	115.9	167.2	165.2	124.6	321.3	191.4	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2					
M	149.5	118.3	171.1	166.6	127.5	339.4	234.0	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8					
J	146.9	121.8	165.5	179.8	131.7	392.2	257.7	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9					
J	137.3	124.4	149.9	172.7	134.3	356.5	249.5	690.5	278.8	170.0	273.8	272.7	283.7					
A	140.6	127.0	153.5	182.4	135.7	428.4	257.3	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9	280.6	293.6					
S	146.9	131.2	160.6	204.0	138.5	532.0	257.5	735.3	286.1	175.9	298.4	294.3	334.9					
O	152.8	132.1	168.9	206.7	142.3	549.4	262.2	729.7	274.1	172.1	315.1	304.4	411.5					
N	158.2	129.2	177.9	210.1	142.1	551.7	241.5	618.9	217.0	158.8	339.3	318.0	530.6					
D	153.0	126.2	171.9	203.4	141.7	528.0	192.4	407.1	133.7	142.6	356.1	323.0	653.3					
1962 J	151.0	124.5	170.4	202.4	140.7	521.2	171.6	270.2	118.4	115.0	378.0	333.0	781.9					
F	150.8	124.3	170.1	209.8	139.2	580.3	183.2	329.0	136.6	119.8	383.1	333.1	832.1					
M	150.1	126.7	167.8	209.4	140.5	568.2	188.5	427.0	153.6	115.6	363.7	322.5	733.6					
A	147.9	127.8	164.2	205.6	143.1	515.3	208.7	523.9	187.2	129.9	342.5	311.5	620.7					
M	153.0	128.0	171.1	204.7	146.2	490.9	253.1	742.9	268.3	151.4	331.2	316.0	467.1					
J	148.7	128.6	163.3	218.6	152.0	547.2	285.5	839.1	339.4	171.9	311.7	303.0	389.6					
J	147.4	128.8	160.4	203.0	155.0	440.8	284.4	849.9	318.8	157.6	286.3	280.8	335.9					
A	148.7	130.2	161.9	218.0	155.5	557.7	282.1	899.0	306.1	155.8	301.8	296.1	353.4					
S	148.2	129.4	161.0	232.7 ^r	160.6 ^r	596.7 ^r	272.2 ^r	793.2	324.5	163.7	308.0	297.5	402.1					
O	145.8 ^r	126.8 ^r	157.3	244.3 ^r	163.7 ^r	722.1 ^r	294.2 ^r	976.9	298.0		324.4	309.6	457.6 ^r					
N	146.7	123.8	159.5	236.8	162.4	653.6	260.4	763.2	244.5		357.1	327.0	626.6					
adjusted for seasonal variation																		
M. C. D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3					
1960 A	149.0	118.9	168.5	189.3	141.7	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7					
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	184.4	140.6	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	294.5	285.7	373.4					
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	180.6	139.5	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1					
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	177.0	138.0	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	146.6	297.8	287.8	387.2					
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	175.5	137.2	353.4	209.5	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4					
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	176.6	135.0	383.3	207.9	513.3	213.3	128.3	308.7	296.9	414.8					
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	174.1	130.8	378.9	210.7	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7					
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	168.6	124.8	378.9	217.4	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5					
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	168.6	124.8	379.3	215.9	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7					
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	166.3	124.7	370.7	210.5	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6					
F	146.1	115.6	164.7	170.2	124.9	414.0	211.2	634.2	183.0	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1					
M	148.3	115.5	168.5	171.5	125.3	397.5	208.9	567.4	198.6	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7					
A	145.8	116.4	164.4	173.3	127.1	383.4	219.0	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6					
M	151.2	118.9	172.7	171.2	129.2	373.4	220.7	584.8	234.0	139.8	322.4	300.4	519.3					
J	146.0	122.3	163.5	180.6	131.7	409.4	223.3	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3					
J	140.7	123.7	155.3	183.2	133.8	434.8	217.2	525.1	211.1	153.8	325.0	301.3	537.3					
A	141.8	124.5	156.2	184.1	135.2	404.9	222.7	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0	304.7	568.8					
S	145.1	128.0	159.8	190.1	134.2	439.3	220.6	556.2	220.9	154.3	327.4	303.4	542.8					
O	150.0	128.3	167.9	192.2	138.2	447.8	227.2	571.0	219.8	152.0	330.4	305.6	553.1					
N	155.9	128.9	176.5	197.8	139.5	472.3	227.6	573.1	210.3	143.7	321.8	302.3	496.4					
D	152.5	126.2	171.4	207.1	142.6	557.6	230.7	600.4	205.7	156.7	325.5	304.4	514.4					
1962 J	154.5	128.0	173.9	206.4	144.3	544.1	218.7	499.4	223.0	147.2	336.0	314.7	527.2					
F	150.6	125.2	167.8	210.4	143.7	563.4	227.2	529.8	253.0	142.4	335.9	314.8	525.3					
M	150.1	127.2	166.3	215.4	146.2	603.8	230.8	585.7	247.7	139.3	335.2	313.7	528.5					
A	147.1	128.4	161.5	217.7	146.9	612.7	240.4	654.9	231.7	141.2	333.9	313.4	518.1					
M	154.3	128.5	172.0	212.0	148.4	539.5	241.1	653.4	239.6	141.5	341.7	321.8	520.2					
J	146.8	128.2	160.1	219.6	151.2	574.8	246.6	645.0	253.3	153.5	337.6	313.0	558.2					
J	150.6	127.5	165.4	214.3	152.9	541.5	247.4	653.8	241.5	144.6	340.5	308.6	626.7					
A	150.2	128.0	165.2	219.1	154.7	526.1	241.9	696.4	227.8	137.9	350.4	317.4	646.1					
S	147.1	126.2	161.5	217.3 ^r	155.8 ^r	499.7 ^r	235.9 ^r	615.4										

Table 13: labour income, by quarters

quarterly averages or quarters	wages and salaries													supple- mentary labour income	total labour income		
	agriculture, fishing and trapping		forestry	mining	manu- facturing	con- struction	trans- portation, storage, commu- nication			public utilities	trade	finance and service	government non- military	total wages and salaries			
	quarterly averages or quarters	quarterly averages or quarters					trans- portation, storage, commu- nication	public utilities	trade								
million dollars																	
1960	53.0	81.5	137.9	1,297.0	311.2	451.5	85.9	659.6	852.5	402.3	4,332.3	197.4	4,529.8				
1961	56.1	71.2	136.2	1,337.0	306.2	465.5	89.1	684.3	932.1	436.7	4,514.2	206.9	4,721.1				
unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1955	2	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8			
	3	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4			
	4	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7			
1956	1	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9			
	2	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1			
	3	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5			
	4	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4			
1957	1	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9			
	2	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5			
	3	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7			
	4	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9			
1958	1	29.9	57.9	135.6	1,169.5	266.7	398.0	72.3	566.3	701.6	329.1	3,726.9	176.4	3,903.3			
	2	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,215.3	341.9	421.7	76.8	584.6	731.2	349.8	3,963.8	182.4	4,146.2			
	3	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,224.6	393.5	438.4	79.7	591.4	714.0	369.0	4,088.8	184.8	4,273.6			
	4	44.2	82.7	127.2	1,213.4	314.9	427.2	78.7	617.4	752.7	355.8	4,014.2	184.0	4,198.2			
1959	1	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,228.1	246.5	428.8	77.7	603.5	769.3	356.3	3,938.5	182.3	4,120.8			
	2	51.0	68.6	136.6	1,279.8	322.0	443.8	82.7	626.3	797.7	374.7	4,183.2	185.1	4,368.7			
	3	76.1	62.4	140.6	1,295.7	383.6	463.6	86.3	637.6	776.9	388.4	4,311.2	186.3	4,497.5			
	4	45.7	94.4	140.1	1,292.6	326.9	448.9	85.2	661.0	818.0	371.7	4,284.5	192.2	4,476.7			
1960	1	34.0	73.5	139.5	1,279.5	247.4	430.8	82.0	634.7	832.6	372.3	4,126.3	193.1	4,319.4			
	2	33.5	72.0	136.7	1,309.3	308.6	454.1	85.3	656.4	859.0	397.2	4,332.1	196.3	4,528.4			
	3	77.1	88.6	139.9	1,313.2	380.5	470.9	89.2	662.7	834.6	424.6	4,481.3	199.8	4,681.1			
	4	47.2	91.4	135.5	1,285.8	309.0	450.2	87.1	684.5	884.0	415.1	4,389.8	200.5	4,590.3			
1961	1	35.5	62.1	133.1	1,269.5	236.6	433.7	85.8	656.2	899.1	412.1	4,223.7	199.8	4,423.5			
	2	56.4	62.4	135.1	1,330.2	302.5	467.4	88.8	678.6	942.0	433.1	4,496.5	205.6	4,702.1			
	3	81.1	75.4	138.7	1,375.1	373.8	491.1	91.9	690.3	918.0	457.3	4,692.7	210.2	4,902.9			
	4	51.5	85.1	138.0	1,373.1	311.5	469.1	89.9	712.2	969.3	444.2	4,643.9	211.9	4,855.8			
1962	1	39.3	68.2	136.6	1,367.7	255.6	453.6	89.7	687.7	980.5	441.0	4,519.9	212.0	4,731.9			
	2	60.1	65.7	140.3	1,442.8	333.2	475.5	93.3	718.1	1,010.6	464.4	4,804.0	218.1	5,022.1			
	3	83.9	85.8	144.7	1,474.0	397.8	496.9	98.3	726.1	975.0	481.1	4,963.6	222.2	5,185.8			
adjusted for seasonal variation																	
1955	2	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7			
	3	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	268.5	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7			
	4	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7			
1956	1	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0			
	2	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2			
	3	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8			
	4	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7			
1957	1	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7			
	2	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3			
	3	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,377.7	173.5	4,051.2			
	4	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8			
1958	1	47.9	66.9	136.9	1,194.0	332.4	416.8	74.8	580.3	699.8	343.2	3,893.0	178.6	4,071.6			
	2	49.8	68.9	133.4	1,208.0	340.4	420.7	76.7	585.2	717.7	347.8	3,948.6	182.1	4,130.7			
	3	53.0	63.1	130.3	1,205.8	329.4	419.9	77.4	591.5	733.0	351.7	3,955.1	183.3	4,138.4			
	4	50.9	71.0	126.1	1,215.1	314.7	427.9	78.6	602.7	749.1	360.9	3,997.0	183.6	4,180.6			
1959	1	48.8	72.9	135.9	1,254.0	312.6	448.7	80.5	618.2	766.8	370.1	4,108.5	184.4	4,292.9			
	2	50.6	76.9	138.3	1,271.3	322.4	442.3	82.5	627.3	782.2	372.8	4,166.6	184.8	4,357.4			
	3	51.9	57.5	138.5	1,274.9	318.4	444.4	83.8	637.8	799.1	371.7	4,178.0	185.0	4,363.0			
	4	52.3	80.9	139.3	1,296.1	325.3	449.7	85.1	645.2	813.9	376.5	4,264.3	191.7	4,456.0			
1960	1	52.9	85.1	140.8	1,306.3	315.5	450.9	84.8	650.4	830.2	386.3	4,303.2	195.3	4,498.5			
	2	53.0	81.0	138.2	1,299.7	309.6	452.6	85.2	657.6	842.3	395.9	4,315.1	196.1	4,511.2			
	3	52.5	81.8	137.6	1,291.4	313.6	451.5	86.6	662.7	859.3	407.5	4,344.5	198.4	4,542.9			
	4	53.3	77.6	134.9	1,290.4	306.7	451.2	87.0	667.8	878.4	419.3	4,366.6	199.9	4,566.5			
1961	1	55.5	72.0	134.3	1,296.6	303.1	454.0	88.6	672.7	896.7	427.5	4,401.0	202.0	4,603.0			
	2	55.6	71.0	136.4	1,320.6	305.0	465.7	88.7	680.1	923.3	432.7	4,479.1	205.5	4,684.6			
	3	55.4	69.7	136.3	1,352.4	306.7	471.1	89.2	690.0	945.9	439.4	4,556.1	208.8	4,764.9			
	4	58.0	72.4	137.9	1,378.5	309.6	470.4	89.9	694.5	962.4	447.1	4,620.7	211.2	4,831.9			
1962	1	61.2	79.0	137.9	1,396.7	328.0	474.6	92.5	705.0	978.5	457.1	4,710.5	214.3	4,924.8			
	2	59.3	74.5	141.3	1,432.4	336.6	473.8	93.3	719.8	990.4	464.0	4,785.7	218.1	5,003.8			
	3	57.3	79.6	142.0	1,451.2	325.6	476.3	95.4	725.5	1,004.6	462.7	4,820.2	220.7	5,040.9			

Source: See footnote at bottom of Table 12.

Table 14: the labour force¹

monthly averages or months	non-institutional civilian population	civilian labour force												unemployed as percentage of labour force	
		employed						paid workers			persons not in the labour force				
		total	agricultural	non-agri-cultural	total	agricultural	non-agri-cultural	total	non-agri-cultural	unemployed ²	in the labour force	not in the labour force	percentage		
thousands of persons 14 years of age and over															
1960	11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	4,727	448	5,386	7,0			
1961	12,010	6,518	691	5,827	6,049	674	5,375	4,909	4,798	469	5,492	7.2			
1960	O 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	4,870	368	5,363	5.7		
	N 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	4,821	429	5,420	6.6		
	D 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	4,741	528	5,463	8.2		
1961	J 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	4,578	693	5,518	10.8		
	F 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	4,527	719	5,566	11.3		
	M 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	4,511	705	5,590	11.1		
	A 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	4,594	622	5,524	9.7		
	M 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	4,788	457	5,440	7.0		
	J 17	12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	4,923	370	5,408	5.6		
	J 22	12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	4,985	354	5,280	5.2		
	A 19	12,041	6,704	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	4,985	323	5,337	4.8		
	S 16	12,058	6,543	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	4,933	308	5,515	4.7		
	O 14	12,073	6,538	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	4,934	318	5,535	4.9		
	N 11	12,089	6,504	651	5,853	6,155	629	5,526	5,037	4,936	349	5,585	5.4		
	D 9	12,104	6,495	621	5,874	6,082	599	5,483	4,976	4,885	413	5,609	6.4		
1962	J 13	12,123	6,409	598	5,811	5,864	575	5,289	4,786	4,705	545	5,714	8.5		
	F 17	12,140	6,423	597	5,826	5,840	574	5,266	4,770	4,692	583	5,717	9.1		
	M 24	12,158	6,454	597	5,857	5,894	577	5,317	4,808	4,740	560	5,704	8.7		
	A 21	12,177	6,492	641	5,851	6,007	627	5,380	4,882	4,792	485	5,685	7.5		
	M 19	12,194	6,590	690	5,900	6,254	681	5,573	5,086	4,972	336	5,604	5.1		
	J 23	12,217	6,752	694	6,058	6,451	687	5,764	5,302	5,175	301	5,465	4.5		
	J 21	12,234	6,877	758	6,119	6,569	746	5,823	5,359	5,223	308	5,357	4.5		
	A 18	12,251	6,862	805	6,057	6,582	797	5,785	5,355	5,198	280	5,389	4.1		
	S 22	12,272	6,645	750	5,895	6,385	738	5,647	5,196	5,060	260	5,627	3.9		
	O 20	12,291	6,609	664	5,945	6,326	649	5,677	5,203	5,082	283	5,682	4.3		
	N 17	12,307	6,612	615	5,997	6,270	597	5,673	5,176	5,078	342	5,695	5.2		
	D 15	12,326	6,574	602	5,972	6,160	582	5,578	5,100	5,013	414	5,752	6.3		

¹These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

²Includes workers on temporary lay-off. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, (71-001) D.B.S.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes¹

years and months	manufacturing											aircraft, ship-building and farm implements	
	total all industries ²	food, animal and vegetable products		tobacco and liquors	rubber	fur and leather products	textiles and clothing	pulp and paper products	printing and publishing	logging, lumber and its products	motor vehicles and parts		
		thousand man-working days											
thousand man-working days													
1960	738.7	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	—	8.6	
1961	1,335.1	1.4	—	1.6	5.6	11.6	33.2	0.6	39.1	56.7	56.7	88.1	
1960	J 39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	A 127.6	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	S 715.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	O 92.6	0.5	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	
	N 52.6	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—	—	
	D 30.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1961	J 29.0	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	—	4.9	
	F 19.6	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	—	3.9	
	M 40.4	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8	—	
	A 67.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	—	30.0	
	M 106.3	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	—	41.0	
	J 127.8	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5	—	
	J 94.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	
	A 64.7	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	
	S 105.1	0.2	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	8.6	—	—	—	
	O 416.7	—	—	—	4.2	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	—	
	N 122.1	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	
	D 740.9	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	2.6	56.0	—	—	
1962	J 85.4	—	—	0.6	—	1.4	—	—	2.4	12.9	—	—	
	F 72.1	—	—	0.4	—	1.7	—	—	2.1	21.0	3.4	—	
	M 143.8	—	—	0.4	—	24.9	—	—	1.9	66.0	—	—	
	A 142.8	—	—	0.6	—	38.3	—	—	2.5	36.0	—	—	
	M 139.7	1.8	—	—	—	7.1	2.3	—	2.4	—	—	—	
	J 260.6	3.6	—	—	1.0	5.5	0.8	—	2.2	—	—	—	
	J 733.6	3.8	—	—	4.2	8.6	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	
	A 74.5	0.7	—	—	5.5	0.7	0.9	—	1.8	—	—	—	
	S 116.4	—	—	—	6.6	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	
	O 108.0	—	—	—	4.4	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

²The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1960 and 1961 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote 1. Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes—concluded

years and months	manufacturing					mining				transport and public utilities	trade, finance and service
	other iron and steel	electrical apparatus	other non-ferrous	non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	con- struction	fishing and trapping	coal	other			
thousand man-working days											
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5	
1961	28.7	13.4	1.8	45.8	633.7	10.0	7.1	24.4	67.6	152.3	
1960 M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2	
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2	
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2	
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—	
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0	
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4	
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—	
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—	
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	
F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5	
A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9	
M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0	
J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8	
F	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2	
A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	—	19.5	17.2	
S	4.1	—	—	4.6	51.6	—	3.5	—	2.0	16.1	
O	3.1	—	—	3.5	359.2	10.0	—	3.6	3.0	15.8	
N	5.0	2.4	—	8.6	55.9	—	1.1	9.9	3.8	16.0	
D	0.2	2.8	1.8	10.2	6.9	—	—	9.0	16.6	13.0	
1962 J	4.9	2.6	—	11.3	7.0	—	—	9.9	9.7	10.5	
F	2.4	—	—	8.7	1.7	—	—	10.0	1.2	10.7	
M	5.2	—	1.0	6.5	5.7	—	—	10.4	0.8	9.8	
A	3.4	—	—	—	31.4	—	0.2	—	16.8	2.5	
M	0.5	—	0.5	—	45.5	—	—	—	63.8	—	
J	20.9	—	1.5	—	14.7	—	—	—	196.7	—	
J	23.1	—	1.3	—	37.6	—	—	—	44.6	—	
A	10.9	—	—	35.1	5.6	—	—	—	—	1.4	
S	21.1	—	—	72.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
O	10.9	—	—	71.1	10.3	—	1.6	—	0.3	1.3	

Table 16: activities of Unemployment Insurance Commission

monthly averages or months	unemployment insurance						national employment service					
	claims and benefit payments			fund			registrations for employment					
	claimants for un- employment and renewal insurance benefit ¹	initial claims filed	number (estimated)	beneficiaries compensated	amount of benefit	employer— employee contributions	total revenue	balance in fund, end of period	end of month	received during month ²	vacancies notified	placements effected
thousands												
1960	518.2	225.0	430.1	1,800	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	346	94	80
1961	487.4	205.0	416.0	1,728	41.16	23.06	28.03	163.3	563	353	109	93
1960 O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	329	87	74
N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	448	97	78
D	754.1	448.3	402.6	1,691	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	520	87	85
1961 J	846.9	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	427	76	63
F	872.8	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	308	66	54
M	838.0	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	24.19	29.24	184.7	864	316	81	64
A	713.1	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	293	90	72
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	318	131	113
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	331	129	111
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	330	119	103
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	321	333	144	122
S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5	318	327	131	119
O	268.7	158.1	173.3	728	17.12	24.41	29.36	154.7	357	357	118	102
N	386.0	252.6	209.8	881	20.94	23.98	29.68	163.5	454	437	122	99
D	601.2	357.9	320.2	1,217	29.45	23.99	29.27	163.3	615	454	99	97
1962 J	698.5	320.2	560.1	2,353	57.80	24.88	30.37	135.9	731	453	93	77
F	718.7	205.6	590.4	2,361	57.99	21.99	26.73	104.6	748	319	87	71
M	687.4	225.8	638.8	2,811	68.83	25.45	30.80	66.6	738	333	98	78
A	564.5	181.3	556.3	2,114	51.65	19.66	23.75	38.7	643	306	123	95
M	263.9	138.4	430.3	1,893	45.41	22.06	26.56	19.9	456	335	169	146
J	214.3	93.5	190.0	798	18.71	23.02	27.50	28.6	357	332	141	125
J	212.0	112.4	150.4	631	14.51	25.87	31.10	45.2	338	346	154	135
A	198.7	98.8	157.1	691	15.88	25.03	30.48	59.8	295	341	166	141
S	197.8	98.3	142.6	542	12.66	23.51	28.45	75.6	287	319	147	134
O	244.1	150.4	152.9	673	15.75	24.80	30.07	89.9	338	376	148	128
N	374.2	243.6	142.6	794	18.93	24.37	29.59	100.6	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Seasonal benefit data included where applicable. ¹On last working day of month. ²Prior to March 1961, these data related to the Thursday nearest the end of the month. ³Excludes fishing claimants during seasonal benefit period. Sources: Statistical Report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act, (73-001), D.B.S.; Monthly Statement of the Unemployment Insurance Commission; Labour Gazette, Table D-1 and 2.

Table 17: employment¹ indexes, by industrial divisions (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	industrial composite ²	manufacturing											
		forestry	mining	total	durable	non-durable	construction	trans- portation ³	public utility	trade	finance ⁴	service ⁵	
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2	
1961	118.1	71.6	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	121.7	108.6	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9	
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1960 F	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6	
M	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1	
A	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1	
M	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8	
J	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5	
J	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7	
A	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0	
S	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6	
O	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7	
N	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2	
D	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6	
1961 J	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2	
F	117.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5	
M	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.7	160.1	138.9	
A	112.6	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0	
M	117.2	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8	
J	121.3	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0	155.2	
J	122.5	82.9	121.0	110.9	111.6	110.4	143.4	113.5	144.4	137.2	163.5	157.1	
A	123.9	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8	162.3	
S	123.3	85.3	118.5	112.8	112.5	113.0	140.6	112.5	142.1	139.8	163.5	155.8	
O	122.9	95.2	117.1	112.1	113.9	110.6	136.9	110.9 ^r	140.7	141.5	166.8	152.7	
N	121.6	90.0	116.6	110.9	112.8	109.4	127.9	109.8	139.5	144.5	167.0	150.7	
D	117.8	80.8	115.1	107.9	110.9	105.5	109.5	105.8	137.7	146.0	166.8	148.1	
1962 J	115.2	77.5	114.0	108.5	111.4	106.0	102.0	102.3	135.8	135.8	167.4	147.7	
F	114.7	68.2	113.7	108.9	112.0	106.3	100.1	102.8	135.5	133.7	167.7	147.7	
M	115.2	47.1	114.3	109.6	113.3	106.5	103.2	103.4	135.7	135.6	168.4	149.6	
A	116.7	34.4	113.3	110.4	114.7	106.7	112.3	105.9	136.7	137.7	168.5	152.0	
M	121.3	51.9	117.8	113.7	118.4	109.7	127.5	109.3	141.9	139.6	168.2	157.7	
J	125.0	75.0	121.0	116.4	121.0	112.5	137.8	110.0	145.2	141.2	169.3	163.3	
J	125.8	78.6	121.2	115.5	118.3	113.1	144.5	114.2	149.4	140.1	169.8	164.3	
A	127.0	80.2	120.7	117.6	119.5	116.0	146.0	113.0 ^r	149.4	140.0	169.8	167.4	
S	126.5	85.9	118.2	117.6	120.6	115.0	141.9	112.0	144.7	142.3	169.5	162.0	
O	125.4	88.4 ^r	116.1	115.9 ^r	119.7 ^r	112.6 ^r	137.6 ^r	110.8 ^r	143.7 ^r	144.0	173.7 ^r	157.7 ^r	
N	124.2	85.9	114.3	114.7	118.8	111.2	131.0	109.2	141.8	147.2	173.9	155.5	
adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	
1960 F	120.4	88.0	123.5	111.7	116.9	107.2	127.3	113.1	138.0	136.7	155.7	143.6	
M	120.0	91.8	123.7	111.2	116.2	106.9	125.9	112.6	138.0	136.2	155.7	143.5	
A	119.1	81.7	117.0	110.7	115.2	106.8	124.3	111.9	137.3	137.1	155.7	143.5	
M	119.0	79.8	118.2	110.2	114.2	106.8	127.5	111.5	137.7	136.9	156.2	142.6	
J	119.4	83.5	119.9	109.6	113.2	106.6	132.6	111.2	138.6	137.0	156.4	142.9	
J	117.9	83.7	119.9	108.3	110.4	106.5	124.2	110.4	138.0	136.7	156.7	142.9	
A	118.2	88.0	120.5	108.7	111.1	106.7	123.8	110.5	137.9	137.0	154.9	143.0	
S	118.1	85.1	121.3	108.2	109.9	106.8	124.6	110.6	137.5	136.5	158.2	143.4	
O	117.7	83.8	119.0	107.9	109.4	106.6	124.0	110.2	137.4	136.5	158.3	143.5	
N	117.7	80.7	118.3	108.0	109.4	106.8	124.5	109.4	137.5	136.7	158.8	143.5	
D	117.0	78.1	115.9	107.3	108.7	106.1	122.5	109.1	137.1	136.7	159.1	143.5	
1961 J	116.9	75.2	115.2	107.5	108.6	106.6	121.3	109.0	137.6	136.8	159.9	143.4	
F	116.6	71.9	115.4	107.3	108.4	106.4	121.1	108.4	137.7	136.7	160.4	143.8	
M	116.5	64.3	114.8	107.2	108.1	106.4	121.0	108.6	137.4	137.4	161.2	144.6	
A	116.8	69.7	115.5	107.2	108.1	106.5	120.4	108.7	137.4	137.0	162.1	146.3	
M	117.4	70.9	117.4	108.0	109.3	107.0	120.9	108.4	137.6	137.3	162.9	147.3	
J	117.8	72.0	117.4	108.6	110.1	107.4	120.7	108.4	137.3	137.5	163.6	148.2	
J	118.5	73.9	117.4	108.9	109.9	108.0	122.9	108.6	138.0	138.4	164.3	149.1	
A	119.1	70.7	116.9	110.2	113.2	107.6	122.9	108.8	138.2	138.2	161.8	153.8	
S	118.5	71.3	116.7	109.3	111.0	108.0	121.5	108.6	138.8	138.1	162.2	151.3	
O	119.2	73.0	116.3	110.4	112.9	108.2	121.9	108.5	139.3	138.3	165.7	152.3	
N	119.5	71.9	116.6	110.8	113.3	108.6	122.1	108.8	139.7	138.3	166.2	153.0	
D	119.9	70.6	117.9	111.2	113.9	108.9	123.4	108.7	140.1	138.7	166.5	153.2	
1962 J	120.6	76.4	116.1	111.7	114.3	109.5	126.4	108.2	141.6	139.1	167.8	154.5	
F	120.6	74.3	115.2	111.8	114.2	109.7	125.2	108.7	141.3	139.2	168.4	154.6	
M	120.9	73.2	116.1	112.0	114.5	109.9	127.5	108.2	141.1	139.3	169.6	155.9	
A	121.2	71.5	117.1	112.4	115.5	109.8	127.4	107.8	141.0	140.6	169.5	155.5	
M	121.5	69.6	117.7	113.3	116.6	110.5	125.4	108.6	141.0	141.0	169.1	156.0	
J	121.4	70.7	118.7	113.6	117.0	110.7	123.8	106.6	140.2	141.2	169.9	155.9	
J	121.9	69.8	117.5	113.9	117.9	110.5	123.7	109.5	142.7	141.3	170.6	155.9	
A	121.9	72.8	117.4	113.9	117.6	110.9	123.2	108.8	142.8	140.4	170.7	158.7	
S	121.7	71.6	116.4	114.1	119.1	109.9	122.6	108.0	141.3	140.6	171.1	157.3	
O	121.7	67.3 ^r	115.3	114.1	118.8 ^r	110.2 ^r	122.4 ^r	108.4 ^r	142.2 ^r	140.7	172.6 ^r	157.3 ^r	
N	122.1	68.5	114.2	114.5	119.5	110.4	124.8	108.3	142.0	140.9	173.0	157.7	

¹The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. ³Includes storage and communication. ⁴Includes insurance and real estate. ⁵Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education. Source: Employment and Payrolls, (72-002), D.B.S.

Table 18: employment¹ indexes by sex

monthly averages or months	industrial composite ² (1949 = 100)				percentage of women	manufacturing (1949 = 100)			percentage of women
	both sexes	men	women	both sexes		men	women	both sexes	
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3		111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.5		109.5	111.3	103.4	22.7
M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8		109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8		108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2		110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8		112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8		110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1		111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4		111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5		109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9		108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3		104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2		104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2		104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4		104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2		105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7		108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4		111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
J	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2		110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
A	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4		113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
S	123.3	121.5	129.4	23.9		112.8	113.2	111.5	23.7
O	122.9	121.2	128.5	23.8		112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3
N	121.6	119.3	129.3	24.2		110.9	111.8	108.3	23.4
D	117.8	115.2	126.9	24.5		107.9	109.7	102.4	22.7
1962	115.2	112.8	123.5	24.4		108.5	109.8	104.4	23.1
F	114.7	112.3	122.8	24.4		108.9	110.1	105.1	23.2
M	115.2	112.5	124.5	24.6		109.6	110.8	105.8	23.2
A	116.7	114.3	124.9	24.4		110.4	112.1	105.0	22.8
M	121.3	119.5	127.4	23.9		113.7	115.5	107.9	22.8
J	125.0	123.7	129.5	23.6		116.4	118.3	110.1	22.7
J	125.8	124.8	129.5	23.4		115.5	117.4	109.4	22.7
A	127.0	125.5	132.4	23.7		117.6	118.4	115.1	23.5
S	126.5 ^r	124.6 ^r	133.0 ^r	23.9		117.6 ^r	118.1	115.9 ^r	23.6
O	125.4	123.3	132.4	24.0		115.8	116.6	113.4	23.5

Table 19: employment¹ indexes, by manufacturing³ industries (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing						non-durable manufacturing ⁴						
	wood products	iron and steel	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1960	103.2	106.1	106.8	129.2	133.1	140.0	113.6	77.1	89.9	124.0	132.3	137.5	101.0
M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
J	111.0	105.2	97.6	123.3	133.2	147.3	125.7	77.8	88.5	128.0	133.3	139.6	99.6
A	111.5	105.6	104.2	124.5	135.1	148.5	129.6	79.3	92.6	128.5	132.6	138.5	99.9
S	108.6	104.5	100.5	127.1	138.7	147.7	129.6	80.2	94.1	127.4	132.5	136.9	102.9
O	105.4	104.8	108.5	125.9	140.0	147.8	119.9	80.7	93.6	126.2	132.1	134.9	103.9
N	103.2	103.6	108.9	125.2	140.0	142.0	116.6	81.3	91.5	123.9	131.3	135.4	102.4
D	99.4	102.0	108.7	123.0	139.1	136.0	105.8	80.3	87.7	122.5	130.5	138.3	100.7
1962	100.6	102.4	109.6	122.1	140.7	143.3	104.9	80.4	91.4	120.4	131.1	137.3	100.3
F	101.8	103.4	108.7	122.5	142.1	134.5	103.9	80.6	93.0	120.7	131.8	137.6	100.8
M	102.8	105.0	110.2	122.7	142.7	137.3	105.1	77.8	94.0	120.9	131.9	137.1	101.6
A	101.2	106.4	113.5	123.6	143.7	144.3	107.9	77.8	91.5	122.3	133.3	137.6	102.3
M	108.1	109.7	115.3	125.4	147.1	151.2	115.5	81.0	91.1	125.1	135.8	141.1	105.4
J	113.3	111.8	114.6	127.9	150.8	157.7	122.8	82.3	92.3	129.2	136.8	143.5	108.2
J	114.7	111.8	101.5	129.9	149.6	157.8	126.7	81.6	91.7	129.9	136.3	144.2	105.6
A	114.6	112.9	105.9	130.3	151.5	150.3	134.5	82.8	95.4	131.3	133.0	143.2	108.4
S	112.1	113.7 ^r	113.3	126.2	153.0 ^r	147.8 ^r	129.9	83.6	96.1	130.1	132.4	139.5	109.7 ^r
O	109.7	112.4	113.3	122.6	153.0	150.8	121.9	83.8	94.7	128.4	131.6	138.1	110.0

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.²See footnote 2, Table 17.³Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components

are given in Table 17.

⁴In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by provinces (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1960 J	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
J	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
A	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9
S	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9
O	122.9	158.2	144.5	98.2	109.0	124.0	122.5	114.4	129.5	160.9	115.0
N	121.6	149.2	144.1	97.5	107.5	123.3	122.0	111.4	124.2	155.5	113.1
D	117.8	127.5	123.2	93.4	107.6	118.5	119.7	108.2	117.7	150.9	108.7
1962 J	115.2	122.7	109.3	89.0	101.9	115.7	117.7	105.1	112.4	148.8	106.9
F	114.7	116.8	106.2	88.6	99.8	115.2	117.1	104.8	112.1	147.6	108.1
M	115.2	113.3	112.0	87.8	97.0	114.6	118.0	105.8	113.5	148.9	110.4
A	116.7	115.5	114.6	91.0	92.4	116.3	119.9	106.9	117.2	149.0	111.6
M	121.3	127.5	141.6	97.1	103.0	120.5	123.4	110.6	127.0	157.4	115.7
J	125.0	145.6	150.9	98.4	110.8	124.8	125.7	114.4	132.3	164.7	119.1
J	125.8	150.5	158.1	97.6	109.0	125.9	125.2	116.1	135.3	168.2	123.6
A	127.0	148.1	161.1	99.0	110.3	127.2	126.6	117.8	135.8	169.4	123.5
S	126.5 ^r	150.6 ^r	158.8 ^r	98.5	107.9	126.6 ^r	126.8 ^r	116.7 ^r	133.1 ^r	167.4 ^r	121.8
O	125.4	147.1	159.6	96.6	108.1	126.3	126.2	115.1	130.7	162.5	118.5

Table 21: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by urban² areas (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1960	117.8	110.4	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	76.2	111.4	131.3	184.8	113.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	106.8	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.9	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
J	123.2	119.0	124.5	131.0	132.4	109.8	68.1	113.4	141.6	195.6	115.5
A	123.6	120.1	125.8	135.5	134.9	110.3	73.4	114.2	143.1	201.1	116.6
S	125.1	120.1	126.4	133.8	134.7	110.4	74.1	113.7	142.5	201.1	114.3
O	127.6	120.0	127.2	134.7	135.9	110.6	73.5	113.4	140.9	201.0	112.1
N	126.7	119.1	127.5	134.3	136.5	111.0	74.0	110.8	138.5	197.6	112.0
D	128.3	114.6	124.1	130.4	134.4	109.2	72.9	109.0	135.6	191.4	109.0
1962 J	125.8	111.0	122.5	127.8	132.1	107.8	71.0	105.8	128.9	187.7	107.1
F	124.7	112.4	122.8	126.2	131.8	108.3	64.0	105.4	127.6	187.6	107.9
M	126.0	113.9	124.0	127.7	133.2	109.1	64.0	106.4	128.4	189.9	110.1
A	119.5	116.9	125.5	130.1	134.7	111.3	73.1	107.8	134.5	193.1	111.6
M	124.3	119.2	127.3	135.0	137.0	114.2	74.4	110.5	142.5	203.7	114.2
J	125.0	122.9	129.3	138.7	138.4	116.3	74.1	113.2	147.0	208.9	116.2
J	124.2	122.7	128.1	138.7	138.6	116.0	70.2	113.3	147.2	210.8	119.1
A	124.2	125.2	129.4	139.9	139.7	114.5	75.0	115.0	147.3	213.2	119.7
S	126.0 ^r	125.2 ^r	129.6 ^r	136.1 ^r	140.2 ^r	115.2 ^r	75.1 ^r	114.8 ^r	146.7 ^r	211.5 ^r	118.3 ^r
O	124.3	125.4	129.8	136.1	141.4	114.7	74.7	113.6	144.8	207.3	115.5

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 24: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
dollars											
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
J	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
A	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
S	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
O	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
N	78.82	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.35	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
D	77.08	71.39	57.25	61.87	64.35	74.40	79.98	72.64	74.16	79.30	84.02
1962 J	79.28	72.69	59.20	65.13	65.23	76.84	82.23	73.87	75.11	80.68	86.22
F	80.21	72.86	60.74	65.16	67.78	77.68	82.96	75.03	75.78	82.30	87.62
M	80.41	74.17	59.53	65.91	67.57	78.02	83.22	74.94	75.90	81.97	87.10
A	80.21	73.30	61.53	65.72	66.05	77.50	83.27	75.00	75.97	81.32	87.15
M	80.79	72.89	59.35	66.25	64.45	78.42	84.08	74.63	76.73	81.64	87.59
J	81.05	73.68	57.73	66.59	65.23	78.47	84.29	75.69	77.68	82.54	88.26
J	80.90	73.59	57.13	66.59	66.01	77.97	84.26	76.29	77.71	81.95	87.93
A	80.80	73.26	56.45	66.20	65.09	78.16	84.18	76.50	77.67	82.03	86.96
S	81.40 ^r	73.65 ^r	54.73 ^r	66.04 ^r	64.76 ^r	78.70 ^r	84.70 ^r	77.53 ^r	78.19 ^r	83.27 ^r	87.98 ^r
O	81.59	74.02	55.79	66.98	65.14	78.93	84.83	76.79	78.40	83.17	88.68

Table 25: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by urban² areas

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
dollars											
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1960	62.03	63.77	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	84.98	68.64	69.68	72.62	81.42
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	85.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
J	65.51	66.52	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	86.52	71.08	72.63	75.40	84.26
A	66.23	67.35	77.23	73.28	82.51	87.57	86.95	70.92	71.80	76.20	83.25
S	65.77	68.05	77.91	73.70	82.57	88.02	88.58	71.23	73.82	77.22	84.28
O	64.82	67.61	77.91	73.46	82.18	89.15	88.25	71.21	74.31	76.93	84.50
N	65.48	67.47	78.19	73.41	81.60	86.71	88.27	70.90	74.11	75.64	84.68
D	64.12	64.65	75.76	72.10	79.96	84.74	87.29	69.21	74.12	72.33	83.12
1962 J	67.07	67.50	78.53	73.96	82.68	88.59	88.75	70.91	74.71	75.50	84.68
F	66.87	67.67	79.23	74.85	83.14	89.05	88.03	71.55	75.55	76.24	85.71
M	68.01	68.19	79.57	75.03	83.77	89.63	89.16	71.89	75.95	76.09	85.24
A	67.84	68.64	79.13	74.17	83.52	89.25	90.03	71.99	75.70	75.95	85.28
M	67.65	69.55	80.51	75.41	84.39	90.46	92.24	71.57	75.00	76.23	86.04
J	68.27	68.71	80.41	75.59	85.05	90.01	92.12	72.86	75.83	78.19	86.43
J	67.86	69.61	80.17	75.71	85.23	90.76	89.49	72.73	76.06	77.47	86.33
A	68.10	69.69	80.40	76.15	85.12	90.75	90.09	73.00	76.17	77.72	85.36
S	67.17 ^r	70.53 ^r	81.01 ^r	76.54 ^r	85.34 ^r	90.83 ^r	89.95 ^r	73.80 ^r	76.79 ^r	78.12 ^r	86.13 ^r
O	67.85	70.62	80.66	76.39	85.03	90.84	92.79	73.11	76.83	77.64	86.87

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26: average hourly earnings

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing							
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non-durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing (textile and fur)
		dollars per hour									
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15
1961	2.13	2.20	1.77	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.61	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.18
1960 F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14
M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14
A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14
M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15
A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15
S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15
O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15
N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15
D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16
1961 J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18
M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18
A	2.13	2.20	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18
M	2.12	2.20	1.77	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17
J	2.12	2.20	1.75	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17
J	2.11	2.20	1.74	1.82	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87	1.23	1.37	1.18
A	2.10	2.19	1.75	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.19
S	2.13	2.22	1.78	1.81	1.99	1.66	1.53	1.89	1.24	1.38	1.19
O	2.13	2.20	1.84	1.84	2.00	1.68	1.59	1.91	1.24	1.39	1.19
N	2.14	2.20	1.83	1.84	2.00	1.69	1.60	1.91	1.25	1.39	1.19
D	2.19	2.25	1.82	1.88	2.02	1.74	1.67	1.88	1.26	1.40	1.19
1962 J	2.15	2.20	1.80	1.86	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.91	1.26	1.40	1.20
F	2.17	2.22	1.82	1.86	2.03	1.71	1.67	1.93	1.26	1.40	1.21
M	2.17	2.23	1.82	1.87	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.91	1.26	1.41	1.22
A	2.19	2.26	1.80	1.89	2.04	1.73	1.67	1.91	1.28	1.41	1.22
M	2.17	2.25	1.84	1.89	2.04	1.74	1.64	1.94	1.27	1.42	1.22
J	2.19	2.28	1.84	1.88	2.04	1.73	1.63	1.95	1.28	1.42	1.22
J	2.19	2.28	1.84	1.87	2.02	1.73	1.62	1.94	1.27	1.41	1.22
A	2.18	2.26	1.83	1.86	2.03	1.70	1.55	1.91	1.27	1.42	1.23
S	2.19	2.28	1.84	1.88	2.05	1.72	1.57	1.94	1.28	1.43	1.23
O	2.18	2.26	1.84	1.89	2.05	1.73	1.61	1.96	1.30	1.43	1.22
manufacturing											
monthly averages or months	manufacturing								construction		
	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering
	dollars per hour										
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	1.94	2.12
1961	1.61	2.17	2.22	2.13	2.12	2.15	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.98	2.17
1960 F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.95	2.10
M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	1.97	2.12
A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	1.96	2.13
M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	1.91	2.10
J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	1.90	2.11
J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	1.93	2.10
A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	1.93	2.10
S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	1.94	2.12
O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	1.95	2.14
N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	1.96	2.14
D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	1.93	2.13
1961 J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	2.01	2.19
F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.03	2.20
M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	2.04	2.21
A	1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	2.02	2.20
M	1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	1.97	2.14
J	1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.13
J	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.14
A	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.96	2.15
S	1.62	2.17	2.25	2.14	2.12	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.04	1.96	2.14
O	1.62	2.18	2.24	2.14	2.17	2.15	1.88	1.89	2.04	1.97	2.15
N	1.62	2.19	2.25	2.13	2.17	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.06	1.98	2.17
D	1.63	2.25	2.23	2.14	2.17	2.24	1.89	1.90	2.10	1.99	2.19
1962 J	1.62	2.21	2.27	2.16	2.17	2.14	1.91	1.92	2.07	2.06	2.23
F	1.63	2.21	2.28	2.16	2.19	2.14	1.91	1.92	2.08	2.06	2.25
M	1.64	2.21	2.30	2.17	2.19	2.14	1.91	1.90	2.08	2.10	2.27
A	1.64	2.20	2.31	2.17	2.21	2.16	1.90	1.92	2.09	2.08	2.27
M	1.63	2.22	2.32	2.20	2.21	2.16	1.90	1.91	2.10	2.04	2.24
J	1.64	2.23	2.31	2.18	2.20	2.22	1.91	1.92	2.11	2.04	2.23
J	1.64	2.24	2.30	2.19	2.17	2.18	1.91	1.92	2.12	2.04	2.23
A	1.64	2.24	2.32	2.19	2.18	2.17	1.91	1.92	2.08	2.05	2.24
S	1.67	2.26	2.32	2.19	2.20	2.17	1.93	1.93	2.11	2.05	2.25
O	1.67	2.26	2.32	2.19	2.24	2.16	1.91	1.93	2.11	2.07	2.26

'See footnote 1, Table 17. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, (72-003), D.B.S.'

Table 27: average weekly hours

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing								clothing (textile and fur)	
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non-durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products			
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8		37.7	
1961	41.8	42.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.4	41.3	40.4	42.0		38.2	
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7		38.7	
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0		38.6	
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2		38.6	
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8		38.0	
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3		36.4	
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3		36.4	
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3		37.5	
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7		38.8	
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1		38.2	
O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2		38.8	
N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3		38.0	
D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0		33.8	
1961 J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9		38.5	
F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9		39.1	
M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9		38.4	
A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9		38.2	
M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6		37.4	
J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	42.1		38.0	
J	41.4	41.3	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.2	41.3		37.9	
A	42.1	42.2	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.6	39.7	42.4	41.7	42.6		39.3	
S	41.9	42.1	38.9	41.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	42.8	41.5	43.0		39.6	
O	42.7	43.0	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.8	40.2	42.2	40.6	43.1		39.3	
N	42.6	42.9	41.4	41.7	41.6	40.7	40.1	42.3	41.6	43.0		38.6	
D	39.9	40.7	35.2	38.8	39.6	38.0	38.4	39.5	36.3	39.5		33.8	
1962 J	42.8	43.0	41.8	40.6	40.8	40.4	39.9	41.7	41.9	42.8		38.7	
F	41.9	42.1	38.8	40.8	41.1	40.4	39.8	41.7	41.7	42.3		39.0	
M	42.0	41.9	40.8	41.0	41.4	40.7	40.4	41.9	41.2	42.6		39.5	
A	41.5	41.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	40.1	40.3	41.0	39.1	41.6		37.9	
M	42.2	42.4	41.5	41.0	41.7	40.5	41.4	41.6	38.9	42.2		37.7	
J	42.0	41.9	42.5	41.1	41.7	40.6	41.2	42.4	39.9	42.3		37.8	
J	41.8	41.7	42.7	41.0	41.4	40.5	40.7	41.3	40.4	41.7		38.2	
A	41.8	42.1	39.8	41.0	41.4	40.8	40.8	41.6	40.9	42.6		39.1	
S	41.6	41.1	42.4	41.4	42.0	40.8	40.1	42.6	40.9	43.1		39.5	
O	42.2	42.2	42.9	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	43.3	40.4	42.9		39.2	
	manufacturing										construction		
monthly averages or months	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total		building and general engineering	
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4		40.1	
1961	41.1	41.2	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.7	42.4	40.8	40.3		39.9	
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2		40.1	
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0		39.7	
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8		40.0	
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2		39.6	
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1		38.4	
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1		39.2	
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7		41.7	
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9		42.3	
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1		42.7	
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8		41.6	
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8		41.2	
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4		34.1	
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2		38.8	
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1		39.8	
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6		38.6	
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.3		39.4	
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	39.7		39.3	
J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2	41.9		41.1	
J	41.4	41.3	39.0	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	42.9	40.8	42.4		41.9	
A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.3	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.5	40.6	42.6		42.1	
S	42.3	41.5	39.5	41.6	40.7	41.0	42.0	43.7	41.2	42.5		42.2	
O	41.8	41.8	39.1	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.6	43.8	40.9	41.9		41.8	
N	41.9	41.6	39.3	41.1	41.5	41.0	41.8	43.1	40.9	40.6		40.7	
D	38.9	39.7	37.6	39.2	41.2	39.7	38.7	39.6	40.2	34.5		32.9	
1962 J	40.7	40.8	38.7	40.8	40.5	40.6	41.4	41.6	40.7	39.3		39.1	
F	41.3	40.9	38.9	40.9	41.4	40.5	41.0	41.9	40.7	40.4		39.2	
M	41.4	41.1	39.3	41.3	41.5	40.6	41.1	42.6	40.8	40.4		40.5	
A	40.6	41.0	39.0	41.2	41.8	40.4	40.2	42.2	41.2	38.5		38.5	
M	41.4	41.2	39.4	41.7	42.1	40.7	40.7	43.6	41.3	40.6		39.8	
J	41.9	41.9	38.9	41.8	41.4	40.5	41.1	43.8	41.2	42.0		40.9	
J	41.4	41.8	38.9	41.8	40.6	40.9	41.0	43.6	41.1	42.0		41.2	
A	41.5	41.4	38.7	41.5	40.7	40.4	41.0	43.9	40.8	42.6		42.0	
S	42.5	41.6	39.3	41.9	41.2	41.0	42.1	44.3	41.2	42.6		42.1	
O	41.7	41.7	38.9	41.9	41.7	41.3	41.5	43.7	41.2	41.8		41.5	

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.
(72-003), D.B.S.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings,

Table 28: industry selling price indexes, selected industries¹ (1956=100)

monthly averages or months	food and beverages								leather products				
	slaughtering and meat packing	fruit and vegetable preparations	flour mills	bread and other bakery products	distilled liquors	breweries	sugar refining	tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	rubber goods including footwear	leather footwear	leather tanning		
1960	108.3	104.8	104.4	114.3	106.4	106.8	95.6	101.4	102.5	109.6	119.2		
1961	113.5	104.0	108.4	115.2	106.4	106.8	95.1	102.2	100.8	110.0	119.3		
1960 J	106.7	104.1	104.6	113.2	106.6	106.8	93.0	101.2	100.4	109.5	125.9		
F	103.1	103.3	103.5	113.2	106.6	106.8	92.2	101.2	100.4	109.7	124.7		
M	101.8	103.1	103.4	113.1	106.6	106.8	94.0	101.2	100.4	109.9	122.8		
A	104.2	104.5	104.6	114.4	106.6	106.8	94.4	101.2	102.0	109.6	122.6		
M	103.9	104.7	104.6	114.4	106.6	106.8	95.2	101.2	102.0	109.5	120.9		
J	108.7	105.8	103.0	114.4	106.6	106.8	93.9	101.2	102.0	109.5	119.8		
J	112.6	105.8	104.1	114.6	106.6	106.8	97.4	101.2	102.8	109.7	118.5		
A	110.2	106.1	103.9	114.8	106.1	106.8	98.8	101.2	103.8	109.7	116.8		
S	112.2	105.6	105.1	114.8	106.1	106.8	98.3	101.2	104.1	109.6	115.8		
O	111.3	105.9	105.4	114.8	106.1	106.8	98.4	102.0	104.1	109.4	115.6		
N	110.6	104.9	105.0	114.8	106.1	106.8	98.4	102.0	104.1	109.4	114.2		
D	114.3	104.4	105.1	115.6	106.1	106.8	93.8	102.1	104.0	109.2	113.8		
1961 J	116.9	104.6	106.4	115.3	106.1	106.8	96.8	102.2	103.6	109.2	112.4		
F	117.4	105.1	109.2	115.2	106.1	106.8	96.4	102.2	103.6	109.1	112.5		
M	115.8	105.3	106.2	115.2	106.1	106.8	95.1	102.2	103.6	109.3	116.0		
A	112.7	104.0	106.0	115.6	106.1	106.8	97.2	102.2	103.1	109.6	117.0		
M	112.2	104.5	105.4	115.6	106.1	106.8	101.1	102.2	103.1	109.6	118.0		
J	113.7	104.6	104.1	115.6	106.1	106.8	98.5	102.2	103.1	110.0	118.0		
J	111.6	104.1	107.2	115.6	106.8	106.8	98.2	102.2	98.7	110.0	117.8		
A	111.2	104.4	110.1	116.9	106.8	106.8	91.1	102.3	98.4	110.0	120.2		
S	112.8	103.2	110.9	116.8	106.8	106.8	92.4	102.3	98.4	110.4	122.2		
O	113.0	102.9	111.3	113.6	106.7	106.8	92.6	102.3	98.2	110.7	124.4		
N	110.9	103.2	111.4	113.6	106.8	106.8	91.4	102.3	98.2	110.7	126.5		
D	113.4	102.6	112.2	113.6	107.0	106.8	90.2	102.3	98.2	110.8	126.7		
1962 J	113.7	104.0	118.5	115.1	107.0	106.8	88.9	102.3	97.9	111.0	126.1		
F	111.7	104.6	118.5	115.2	107.1	106.8	89.6	102.3	94.6	110.8	126.7		
M	111.3	104.1	118.3	114.8	107.1	106.8	92.8	102.3	90.6	110.7	126.6		
A	111.9	103.5	118.1	116.3	107.1	106.8	94.8	102.3	88.7	110.7	126.6		
M	116.1	103.4	118.4	116.3	107.8	106.8	95.6	102.3	88.8	110.8	127.0		
J	121.8	104.0	119.3	116.3	107.8	106.8	95.5	102.3	88.6	110.8	126.6		
J	126.3	103.8	119.0	116.3	107.6	106.8	97.3	102.4	88.6	110.8	126.6		
A	127.4	102.4	120.5	117.5	107.6	106.8	98.6	102.4	88.9	110.8	126.4		
S	125.4	103.3	121.5	117.8	107.6	106.8	98.6	102.4	88.9	110.8	126.7		
O	124.5	103.3	120.5	117.8	107.6	106.8	98.6	102.4	91.7	111.2	125.7		
textile mills				clothing and knitting mills				wood products			paper products		
monthly averages or months	cotton yarn and cloth	woollen cloth	synthetic textiles and silk	men's factory clothing	hosiery	other knitted goods	veeners	sash, door and planing mills	lumber mills	furniture	paper boxes and bags	pulp mills	paper mills
1960	96.0	100.4	96.2	103.2	88.1	93.7	87.5	100.4	95.0	106.0	103.9	96.4	103.7
1961	96.8	101.4	96.2	103.8	87.8	91.4	83.4	100.4	92.0	106.1	104.0	93.7	105.2
1960 J	95.8	100.8	96.6	101.0	88.1	93.7	93.2	101.2	98.5	105.8	103.8	97.1	102.8
F	95.7	100.8	96.6	103.2	88.1	93.7	91.5	101.0	98.3	106.4	103.7	97.0	102.9
M	95.9	100.9	96.6	103.2	88.1	93.7	89.9	101.0	98.0	106.4	103.7	96.1	102.8
A	96.2	100.9	96.9	103.1	88.1	93.7	89.9	100.4	98.1	106.4	103.8	97.0	103.4
M	96.2	100.7	96.6	103.1	88.1	93.7	88.3	100.5	97.4	105.9	103.8	98.1	103.9
J	95.9	100.6	96.4	103.1	88.1	93.7	86.0	100.4	96.1	105.9	103.8	98.3	104.3
J	96.4	100.5	96.4	103.0	88.1	93.7	85.9	100.2	95.0	105.9	103.9	97.6	104.3
A	96.3	100.1	95.8	103.1	88.1	93.7	83.5	100.5	93.5	105.9	103.9	96.6	103.8
S	95.7	100.0	95.6	103.7	88.0	93.7	83.2	100.1	92.1	105.9	104.0	96.9	103.9
O	95.8	99.8	95.6	103.7	88.0	93.7	85.9	100.1	90.9	105.9	104.0	97.6	104.3
N	95.8	99.7	95.6	103.8	88.0	93.7	86.0	99.9	90.4	105.9	104.0	92.3	104.2
D	96.0	99.7	95.6	103.9	88.0	93.6	86.9	99.8	91.8	105.9	104.0	92.3	104.2
1961 J	95.8	100.3	95.4	101.8	87.8	91.5	86.5	100.5	91.4	105.9	103.8	92.7	104.7
F	96.0	100.5	95.6	103.6	87.8	91.3	85.0	100.1	90.8	106.0	103.9	92.2	104.3
M	95.9	100.5	95.6	103.6	87.8	91.3	81.7	100.3	91.7	106.0	104.1	92.0	104.3
A	95.7	101.5	95.9	103.6	87.8	91.3	83.8	100.2	92.4	106.0	104.1	92.0	104.4
M	95.8	101.7	95.5	103.6	87.8	91.3	87.0	100.2	92.5	106.0	104.2	91.9	104.3
J	95.8	101.7	95.5	103.6	87.8	91.3	88.2	100.4	92.4	106.0	104.1	92.5	104.6
J	96.8	101.6	96.0	103.7	87.8	91.1	85.5	100.7	93.0	106.0	104.1	95.4	106.1
A	97.1	101.8	96.3	103.8	87.8	91.4	82.3	100.9	92.2	106.3	104.0	95.2	106.0
S	97.6	101.8	97.0	104.5	87.8	91.4	82.3	100.9	91.4	106.3	104.0	95.0	106.0
O	98.0	101.8	97.2	104.6	87.8	91.5	79.8	100.6	91.3	106.2	104.0	94.8	105.9
D	98.4	102.0	96.9	104.5	87.8	91.5	77.4	99.8	92.3	106.2	104.0	95.2	106.0
1962 J	99.2	100.9	96.1	103.2	87.6	91.6	82.4	99.2	93.8	106.2	104.4	95.0	106.2
F	99.3	101.3	95.9	105.7	87.7	91.9	83.6	99.3	94.5	106.2	104.5	95.4	106.3
M	99.3	100.2	96.0	105.9	87.7	91.9	84.5	99.8	95.0	105.8	104.8	95.3	106.2
A	99.0	100.3	96.0	105.8	87.7	91.9	85.8	99.8	95.6	106.0	104.6	95.3	106.3
M	99.1	100.9	96.1	105.8	87.7	91.9	85.8	100.1	97.1	105.7	104.5	98.5	107.9
J	99.6	101.2	96.6	105.8	87.7	91.9	85.9	100.3	97.5	105.5	104.5	99.3	107.9
J	100.4	101.9	97.0	105.8	87.7	91.7	85.7	100.0	97.4	105.7	104.5	98.4	107.6
A	100.6	102.0	97.2	106.1	85.6	92.1	85.7	101.1	96.5	105.8	104.5	97.6	107.5
S	100.6	102.5	97.9	107.1	85.6	92.1	85.7	101.0	96.3	106.0	104.5	97.5	107.5
O	100.6	102.5	98.0	107.2	85.6	91.7	85.7	101.2	95.8	106.4	104.5	95.0	107.4
N	100.6	102.6	98.0	107.7	85.6	91.7	86.0	101.1	95.9	106.5	104.4	95.0	107.4

¹The data for 1962 are subject to revision.

Table 29: general wholesale price indexes¹ (1935-39=100)

principal components

monthly averages or months	general index	vegetable products	animal products	textile products	wood products	iron products	non-ferrous metals products ²	non-metallic minerals products	chemical products
1960	230.9	203.0	247.6	229.8	303.8	256.2	177.8	185.6	188.2
1961	233.3	203.1	254.7	234.5	305.1	258.1	181.6	185.2	188.7
1960 J	230.7	203.0	246.5	229.7	304.4	256.7	176.5	186.0	187.9
F	230.2	202.8	242.6	228.8	304.6	256.7	178.2	186.0	188.3
M	229.8	202.6	240.9	228.7	304.4	256.7	177.6	186.4	188.5
A	231.5	206.0	243.4	230.6	306.2	256.6	179.0	185.5	188.6
M	231.6	205.9	241.1	231.9	307.6	257.0	179.7	185.5	188.4
J	232.4	206.0	246.0	231.2	308.8	256.2	180.4	185.3	188.4
J	232.4	205.2	250.5	230.8	306.0	255.9	179.7	185.2	188.4
A	230.5	201.5	250.0	229.1	300.8	255.9	178.9	185.1	188.2
S	230.5	201.4	252.1	228.2	301.0	256.0	177.4	185.2	188.1
O	230.6	202.0	251.0	228.9	301.8	256.0	175.9	185.3	187.9
N	229.9	200.2	251.1	229.8	300.1	255.6	174.9	185.7	187.9
D	230.4	199.9	255.8	229.6	300.1	255.0	174.9	185.8	188.1
1961 J	231.7	201.0	258.3	230.1	302.9	255.1	176.2	186.0	188.1
F	232.1	201.4	259.4	232.4	301.7	256.6	174.4	185.8	187.8
M	231.3	200.0	256.2	233.0	301.6	256.7	174.6	186.2	188.0
A	230.9	200.4	251.0	233.3	307.6	259.1	174.7	184.4	188.0
M	231.2	200.1	250.7	234.2	302.1	259.1	178.3	183.8	187.7
J	231.4	200.0	251.5	234.0	302.4	259.3	179.0	183.7	187.6
J	234.5	205.0	251.1	236.6	307.8	259.3	187.1	184.9	189.1
A	234.5	205.4	251.6	235.6	302.3	259.1	187.0	184.9	188.6
S	235.3	205.7	256.1	235.8	307.4	258.8	187.0	185.3	189.7
O	235.3	205.2	256.5	235.9	307.4	258.8	186.9	185.4	189.8
N	235.3	205.3	256.5	236.2	308.4	257.9	186.2	185.7	189.9
D	236.5	208.0	257.1	237.2	309.4	257.5	188.1	186.7	190.2
1962 J	237.0	209.6	256.4	237.3	310.1	257.6	188.4	187.4	190.2
F	237.2	210.2	256.6	238.2	309.7	257.6	188.1	188.1	189.9
M	237.1	210.5	255.0	238.2	310.0	257.5	188.0	188.2	190.1
A	237.4	210.2	256.2	237.9	311.7	257.1	188.7	188.2	190.3
M	239.1	212.5	254.6	239.6	317.0	256.9	194.8	188.1	190.4
J	240.3	211.9	260.5	241.9	318.0	256.1	193.7	188.4	191.2
J	241.3	212.2	266.6	242.7	317.4	255.9	193.2	190.0	191.4
A	242.5	212.3	271.8	244.3	319.0	255.6	193.2	190.0	191.0
S	241.8	210.8	269.3	243.1	319.1	255.7	193.6	190.6	191.1
O	241.6	210.1	269.4	243.2	318.6	255.7	194.4	190.6	190.1
N	242.3	213.3	268.8	244.1	319.1	255.0	194.7	189.5	190.1
D	242.4	216.2	265.4	244.6	319.0	254.8	194.6	189.5	190.1

special groupings

monthly averages or months	non-farm products	raw and partly manufactured goods	fully and chiefly manufactured goods	iron and non-ferrous metals	fully and chiefly manufactured goods		
					iron and non-ferrous metals products	iron products	non-ferrous metals products
1960	236.0	209.6	242.2	248.3	251.6	251.0	261.2
1961	237.0	212.6	244.5	250.6	253.5	252.6	269.1
1960 J	237.1	209.0	242.4	250.5	253.0	252.3	265.0
F	237.3	208.6	241.4	251.8	253.2	252.3	268.1
M	237.2	208.1	241.2	251.5	253.2	252.3	268.1
A	238.0	211.0	242.4	252.0	253.4	252.2	272.0
M	238.8	211.0	242.5	252.3	253.8	252.6	272.0
J	238.9	213.1	242.8	252.1	253.8	252.6	272.0
J	237.9	212.6	243.0	251.6	253.8	252.6	272.0
A	236.3	209.3	241.8	251.5	253.8	252.6	272.0
S	235.8	209.0	242.1	250.3	253.7	252.8	269.6
O	236.0	208.8	242.2	248.9	253.5	252.8	266.1
N	235.5	207.4	242.1	247.9	253.6	252.8	266.1
D	235.3	207.5	242.7	247.5	253.6	252.8	266.6
1961 J	236.4	208.8	244.0	248.1	253.6	252.8	266.5
F	236.4	208.8	244.5	247.7	253.7	253.0	264.6
M	236.6	207.8	243.8	248.0	253.7	253.0	264.6
A	237.2	207.2	243.6	249.5	254.1	253.5	264.1
M	237.8	208.4	243.4	252.2	254.3	253.5	267.8
J	238.0	209.3	243.2	252.6	254.9	253.9	272.3
J	241.3	215.7	244.7	257.3	255.0	253.9	273.5
A	241.0	215.5	244.7	257.2	254.7	253.6	273.5
S	241.0	216.9	245.2	257.1	254.6	253.4	273.5
O	241.0	217.1	245.3	257.0	254.6	253.4	273.5
N	241.1	217.2	245.2	255.9	254.5	253.4	273.0
D	241.8	219.2	246.0	256.8	254.5	253.4	273.0
1962 J	242.2	219.4	246.6	256.9	254.0	252.9	273.0
F	242.3	220.3	246.2	256.6	254.0	252.9	272.6
M	242.4	219.6	246.4	256.5	254.3	253.2	272.6
A	242.8	220.4	246.7	256.7	254.3	253.2	272.6
M	245.2	224.5	247.5	259.9	254.5	253.2	275.7
J	245.6	225.3	248.7	258.6	254.5	252.8	277.1
J	245.7	226.4	249.8	258.5	254.5	253.1	277.5
A	246.3	227.6	251.0	258.4	254.5	253.0	277.9
S	246.3	225.4	251.1	258.7	254.4	253.0	277.5
O	246.2	225.3	250.9	259.3	254.7	253.4	277.5
N	246.2	226.0	251.5	259.1	254.7	253.4	277.5
D	246.2	225.3	251.9	259.0	254.7	253.4	277.5

¹The data for 1962 are subject to revision.²Includes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, (62-002), D.B.S.

Table 30: other wholesale price indexes

monthly averages or months	thirty industrial materials	building materials			Canadian farm products			
		residential		non-residential	total	commodities		
		1935-39=100	1949-100			1935-39=100	field	animal
1960	240.4	129.2	132.3	226.6	189.1	264.1		
1961	243.2	128.3	131.1	225.7	180.2	270.0		
J	240.5	129.5	132.8	228.4	186.7	270.1		
A	240.8	128.7	132.7	229.2	186.7	271.7		
S	241.0	128.6	132.3	230.1	186.5	273.6		
O	238.5	128.1	132.3	227.8	187.7	267.8		
N	236.0	128.5	132.0	228.6	187.5	269.7		
D	235.2	128.9	132.3	231.7	188.4	275.0		
J	235.4	128.3	132.0	233.2	189.3	277.1		
F	238.1	128.2	131.7	232.7	189.0	276.3		
M	240.2	128.9	131.7	228.4	188.2	268.6		
A	241.7	128.6	131.4	225.1	188.5	261.7		
M	244.0	128.2	130.5	225.8	187.3	264.4		
J	239.7	128.5	130.7	228.6	192.5	264.7		
J	247.7	128.5	130.9	228.3	191.3	265.3		
A	247.1	128.0	130.9	217.8	170.2	265.4		
S	247.8	127.9	130.7	219.8	167.4	272.3		
O	246.6	127.7	130.6	220.9	166.6	275.3		
N	244.6	128.2	130.6	220.3	165.6	275.0		
D	245.7	128.2	131.2	220.7	167.1	274.2		
J	245.2	128.7	131.5	219.6	168.1	271.0		
F	246.2	128.4	131.5	219.9	168.9	270.8		
M	247.1	128.9	131.6	218.0	168.4	267.5		
A	247.6	129.1	131.6	219.9	167.8	272.0		
M	251.8	129.7	131.6	223.3	170.2	276.5		
J	251.3	130.1	131.6	229.5	173.2	285.8		
J	251.2	130.2	131.9	235.8	176.1	295.6		
A	249.5	130.2	132.0	238.0	171.6	304.3		
S	246.7	130.2	132.1	231.8	165.8	297.8		
O	245.1	129.9	132.1	232.1	165.9	298.2		
N	246.6	129.9	132.4	232.7	165.1	300.3		
D	247.7	129.9	132.9	230.0	167.3	292.8		

Table 31: consumer price index, 1949-100

monthly averages or months	main groups								supplementary classifications					
	total	food	housing ¹	clothing	trans- portation	health and personal care	recreation and reading	tobacco and alcohol	total	durable	commodities			
											non durable	total	ex food	services	farm family living^{2}
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6	70 ³	12	27	31	22	1935-39=100
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	719.4	118.2	119.5	117.6	153.4	221.7
1961	129.2	124.0	133.2	112.5	140.6	155.3	146.1	116.3	120.0	116.1	120.7	118.3	155.4	224.2
A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	719.6	117.3	119.9	117.5	153.9	223.0
S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	719.1	117.4	119.4	117.4	154.0	..
O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	719.7	117.4	120.0	117.7	154.2	..
N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	720.1	118.2	120.4	118.3	154.0	..
D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	720.4	118.2	120.8	118.3	154.5	..
J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	719.9	117.5	120.3	118.0	154.5	223.9
F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	719.8	117.5	120.1	117.9	154.5	..
M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	719.9	117.4	120.3	118.0	154.5	..
A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	719.9	117.0	120.4	118.2	154.8	224.4
M	129.0	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	719.8	116.6	120.3	118.2	155.5	..
J	129.0	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	720.2	116.7	120.9	117.9	155.5	..
J	129.0	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	719.9	113.8	121.1	118.0	155.5	..
A	129.1	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1	719.8	113.7	121.0	118.0	155.6	224.3
S	129.1	123.2	133.5	113.1	140.0	155.0	146.7	117.3	720.0	115.2	120.8	118.8	156.1	..
O	129.2	123.3	133.6	113.6	140.0	155.3	146.2	117.3	720.0	115.1	120.9	118.9	156.2	..
N	129.7	123.6	133.7	114.0	141.5	156.7	146.3	117.3	720.1	116.4	120.8	119.0	156.3	..
D	129.8	124.5	133.8	113.7	141.1	156.8	146.3	117.3	720.2	116.5	121.0	118.9	156.3	..
J	129.7	124.8	134.0	111.6	140.6	156.8	146.6	117.3	719.9	115.5	120.6	118.3	156.5	226.4
F	129.8	125.0	134.0	111.8	140.7	157.2	146.7	117.2	720.1	115.3	121.0	118.5	156.8	..
M	129.7	124.4	134.0	112.9	139.7	157.2	146.7	117.5	720.1	115.0	121.0	118.8	156.6	..
A	130.3	125.8	134.0	113.2	140.2	158.1	146.6	117.9	720.7	115.1	121.7	119.0	157.0	228.0
M	130.1	124.5	134.5	112.8	140.4	158.2	147.1	117.9	720.2	114.9	121.2	118.8	157.6	..
J	130.5	125.6	134.9	113.1	140.4	158.2	147.0	117.9	721.1	115.0	122.2	118.9	157.8	..
J	131.0	127.0	135.1	112.9	140.7	158.4	147.8	117.9	721.4	115.3	122.6	119.0	157.8	..
A	131.4	128.4	135.1	112.7	140.8	158.2	147.8	118.0	721.8	115.1	123.0	118.9	157.9	231.0
S	131.0	126.8	135.2	113.3	140.3	158.2	147.6	118.0	721.4	115.0	122.6	119.1	157.9	..
O	131.5	127.2	135.4	115.6	139.9	160.0	147.8	118.0	722.0	115.0	123.3	123.3	158.5	..
N	131.9	127.7	135.6	116.0	140.6	159.8	148.2	117.8	722.0	115.9	123.2	119.9	158.6	..
D	131.9	127.8	135.7	115.8	140.2	159.8	148.2	117.8	721.9	116.1	123.0	119.8	158.6	..

¹This index is composed of shelter and household operation. ²This index is available for January, April and August only. ³Total of commodities and services does not add up to 100 per cent; portion of shelter which includes taxes and mortgage interest, and amounts to 8 per cent, is excluded. Sources: Prices and Price Indexes, (62-002); Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, (62-004), D.B.S.

Table 32: Shipments in manufacturing¹, by industries³

monthly averages or months	non-durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars											
1960	1,117.3	826.6	412.7	48.9	147.8	291.9	245.8	166.4	155.9	85.5	103.2
1961	1,155.4	835.0	425.8	51.6	154.4	295.3	246.9	165.3	161.4	87.1	104.4
1960 M	1,115.2	901.8	391.6	54.2	162.8	297.8	263.9	216.1	157.6	92.5	100.4
A	1,080.3	826.7	384.6	47.7	146.3	281.1	244.0	191.4	157.1	79.1	99.0
M	1,133.0	892.2	417.6	45.1	139.9	305.0	255.8	202.2	168.0	81.6	105.1
J	1,159.8	906.6	444.5	47.3	132.8	322.2	267.3	191.5	150.5	91.0	104.3
J	1,081.3	765.4	430.5	42.6	121.1	286.1	234.9	126.9	146.7	74.6	103.4
A	1,182.9	787.9	434.7	56.2	169.1	314.0	258.5	90.8	157.6	79.3	106.7
S	1,217.0	839.0	441.5	57.3	175.8	312.9	267.2	116.4	156.8	103.0	107.2
O	1,170.4	825.9	427.9	53.1	166.2	297.1	241.8	150.7	161.5	91.7	104.2
N	1,167.7	846.0	429.1	48.3	157.0	299.7	242.4	170.4	171.3	93.2	107.6
D	1,063.6	783.1	414.3	40.5	125.6	266.6	218.5	195.0	140.6	83.6	107.1
1961 J	1,031.7	703.5	378.4	42.4	133.2	248.4	208.1	146.3	145.9	73.0	100.8
F	1,026.4	712.8	367.0	48.9	149.5	249.7	207.6	151.6	140.7	77.2	90.1
M	1,136.7	801.8	407.4	56.1	165.5	284.4	242.4	172.4	145.7	84.2	94.8
A	1,091.6	769.9	396.5	50.2	142.0	276.9	235.4	167.5	142.2	71.9	93.2
M	1,180.6	879.7	434.6	49.9	143.8	311.5	257.3	185.6	166.6	80.5	107.8
J	1,201.5	927.8	458.4	51.1	142.5	327.7	269.4	191.9	164.9	91.7	104.5
J	1,129.5	822.9	440.4	45.6	134.7	295.6	249.4	140.8	159.7	83.4	106.0
A	1,238.7	850.1	458.5	56.3	175.3	331.9	275.3	103.3	169.0	90.4	109.1
S	1,229.5	892.7	449.4	58.8	179.9	315.2	272.1	142.7	178.1	103.0	103.8
O	1,245.8	891.8	453.0	61.3	180.3	313.1	256.1	170.3	176.8	97.3	110.2
N	1,234.5	914.8	447.2	54.2	168.7	315.1	260.4	199.7	175.9	99.1	115.2
D	1,117.9	852.7	418.7	44.9	136.9	273.8	229.6	211.8	170.7	93.2	117.4
1962 J	1,121.0	810.3	399.2	49.2	145.6	274.7	228.9	192.4	158.6	85.0	114.5
F	1,088.9	797.4	384.9	50.3	155.4	272.9	218.2	193.1	147.3	88.4	99.6
M	1,204.0	918.1	421.7	57.7	173.1	313.7	270.7	218.4	158.1	90.9	107.9
A	1,171.0	879.2	416.2	55.6	158.3	298.6	256.7	215.6	150.2	83.9	98.9
M	1,265.6	1,032.8	450.8	54.2	161.0	346.5	296.4	255.0	170.5	92.0	113.0
J	1,251.5	1,044.2	466.2	52.4	151.9	346.6	298.6	247.7	167.2	101.3	111.3
J	1,199.4	920.1	454.4	48.7	146.6	324.8	278.4	178.5	165.0	85.6	114.3
A	1,279.6	887.7	460.3	60.9	178.6	348.6	292.4	107.3	174.1	88.1	119.1
S	1,260.5	955.6	439.1	62.1	188.8	330.9	303.0	166.6	164.4	111.1	116.0
O	1,321.1	1,029.8	457.1	67.4	192.3	350.8	300.8	243.9	158.7	111.1	123.2
N	1,281.6	1,030.6	446.9	59.7	182.0	338.9	301.2	255.4	160.8	110.2	136.0

Table 33: Inventories in manufacturing², by industries³

monthly averages or months	non-durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars											
1960	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7
1961	2,377.4	2,054.2	859.5	129.1	380.1	602.9	702.6	306.2	382.2	299.2	226.8
1960 M	2,279.2	2,060.9	753.5	140.4	405.8	648.4	772.2	282.0	288.3	306.2	225.8
A	2,257.1	2,087.3	741.4	140.0	407.8	637.0	781.8	282.8	295.9	314.1	223.6
M	2,248.8	2,101.8	740.5	140.4	408.6	626.8	794.8	280.7	297.4	319.4	226.9
J	2,241.9	2,088.4	729.7	139.1	415.2	615.0	790.4	268.3	304.1	325.6	228.3
J	2,236.7	2,056.7	727.4	134.3	410.8	621.3	775.3	252.7	316.2	312.2	231.3
A	2,248.6	2,052.5	746.8	128.8	401.5	620.8	764.4	265.3	319.2	311.3	237.5
S	2,236.9	2,035.2	763.3	124.6	382.7	613.9	747.4	282.9	323.2	302.3	239.6
O	2,257.9	2,011.8	779.5	120.5	379.3	614.1	731.2	289.1	324.1	296.2	233.1
N	2,275.6	1,993.2	793.3	123.0	380.6	598.9	725.1	291.0	325.2	291.9	226.5
D	2,295.5	1,997.8	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7
1961 J	2,323.4	1,973.1	809.0	127.6	391.1	617.8	693.3	284.2	336.4	284.7	219.0
F	2,328.4	2,003.9	798.1	127.8	396.1	642.3	694.4	295.3	337.3	285.2	219.6
M	2,326.3	2,020.7	796.8	126.8	400.7	654.0	692.7	299.6	342.7	287.0	215.0
A	2,301.8	2,032.4	787.3	125.1	396.9	640.7	690.0	302.1	350.4	290.5	220.5
M	2,281.5	2,031.2	772.9	128.3	401.2	620.3	689.1	303.0	360.5	294.2	223.0
J	2,272.7	2,012.8	770.6	129.2	400.6	613.9	679.5	295.4	362.0	298.8	224.1
J	2,278.9	1,963.1	783.9	127.0	395.3	614.0	672.8	265.4	361.6	292.3	217.2
A	2,301.9	1,976.1	814.2	122.5	385.1	603.1	668.9	290.8	367.1	290.4	224.5
S	2,319.6	1,966.6	842.6	120.7	378.1	597.5	663.3	298.0	363.8	286.6	229.5
O	2,346.5	2,003.8	856.4	118.0	374.7	601.4	675.0	310.4	373.6	288.3	231.6
N	2,362.8	2,013.6	872.0	121.9	376.0	589.1	689.6	306.6	376.6	288.5	227.2
D	2,377.4	2,054.2	859.5	129.1	380.1	602.9	702.6	306.2	382.2	299.2	226.8
1962 J	2,409.9	2,041.7	862.3	137.2	389.4	605.9	705.5	294.8	376.9	300.8	227.8
F	2,415.3	2,083.7	854.1	137.7	405.1	632.0	714.5	298.6	379.2	306.5	224.2
M	2,441.2	2,108.3	871.0	139.4	409.1	641.6	717.0	299.3	379.1	316.6	227.0
A	2,413.9	2,121.8	844.1	138.9	415.9	632.0	722.1	293.7	380.9	326.3	229.5
M	2,388.9	2,121.0	834.6	139.7	422.6	618.3	721.5	302.1	381.4	329.9	229.8
J	2,375.2	2,102.8	817.4	141.3	433.8	610.8	718.7	293.8	381.4	333.3	229.8
J	2,399.2	2,076.5	829.8	139.3	431.7	613.5	721.8	275.7	372.9	332.2	237.3
A	2,436.8	2,104.5	868.6	138.0	424.1	607.9	718.2	315.9	374.0	329.6	244.8
S	2,455.7	2,125.3	895.4	135.9	415.2	613.7	719.9	330.2	375.6	328.3	244.7
O	2,458.0	2,132.4	900.4	135.0	410.0	604.2	723.8	337.4	379.5	325.0	243.6
N	2,475.6	2,118.4	918.6	133.6	409.2	594.0	726.9	326.3	379.0	326.1	242.4

See footnotes and sources at bottom of table 37.

Table 37: total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing

monthly averages or months	total shipments ¹	new orders ²	unfilled orders ³	Inventories, total owned ²	inventories held but not owned		inventories held			ratio of inventories owned to shipments
					total	raw materials	goods in process	finished products		
					million dollars					
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,790.3	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,942.2	1,944.2	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.11
1960	1,943.9	1,923.8	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.22
1961	1,990.4	1,999.5	1,934.9	4,431.6	214.4	4,646.0	2,097.1	1,143.6	1,405.3	2.18
adjusted for seasonal variation										
1960 M	2,017.0	2,011.8	2,138.7	4,340.1	284.9	4,625.0	2,036.3	1,146.3	1,442.4	2.15
A	1,907.0	1,851.7	2,083.4	4,344.4	293.6	4,637.9	2,031.4	1,161.0	1,445.5	2.28
M	2,025.2	1,979.5	2,037.7	4,350.6	299.0	4,649.6	2,036.0	1,169.4	1,444.2	2.15
J	2,066.3	2,032.4	2,003.8	4,330.3	300.7	4,631.0	2,024.8	1,163.5	1,442.7	2.10
J	1,846.8	1,846.1	2,003.1	4,293.4	296.2	4,589.6	2,046.8	1,127.9	1,414.9	2.32
A	1,970.9	1,916.9	1,949.2	4,301.2	295.7	4,596.9	2,060.2	1,146.6	1,390.1	2.18
S	2,056.0	2,003.7	1,896.9	4,272.1	276.6	4,548.8	2,025.5	1,139.6	1,383.7	2.08
O	1,996.4	1,943.7	1,844.2	4,269.8	242.1	4,511.9	2,029.9	1,091.0	1,391.0	2.14
N	2,013.7	1,961.9	1,792.4	4,268.8	239.6	4,508.4	2,042.3	1,091.1	1,375.0	2.12
D	1,846.8	1,880.3	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.33
1961 J	1,735.2	1,805.7	1,896.3	4,296.5	231.6	4,528.2	2,048.2	1,073.6	1,406.4	2.48
F	1,739.2	1,738.9	1,896.0	4,332.2	238.0	4,570.2	2,041.6	1,098.0	1,430.6	2.49
M	1,938.5	1,980.6	1,938.1	4,346.9	244.3	4,591.3	2,019.0	1,114.7	1,457.7	2.24
A	1,861.4	1,880.6	1,957.2	4,334.2	240.4	4,574.6	1,991.6	1,125.1	1,457.9	2.33
M	2,060.3	2,053.6	1,950.5	4,312.7	211.1	4,523.8	1,974.8	1,104.0	1,445.0	2.09
J	2,129.3	2,113.3	1,934.5	4,285.6	201.2	4,486.8	1,955.1	1,089.8	1,441.8	2.01
J	1,952.4	1,949.0	1,931.1	4,242.0	204.0	4,446.0	1,989.9	1,061.4	1,394.6	2.17
A	2,088.8	2,075.9	1,918.2	4,278.0	202.6	4,480.6	2,028.7	1,085.1	1,366.8	2.05
S	2,122.2	2,079.0	1,875.0	4,286.2	209.1	4,495.2	2,024.2	1,100.5	1,370.6	2.02
O	2,137.6	2,106.5	1,843.9	4,350.3	197.7	4,548.0	2,050.2	1,114.2	1,383.5	2.04
N	2,149.3	2,214.9	1,909.5	4,376.3	201.6	4,577.9	2,074.2	1,118.5	1,385.2	2.04
D	1,970.6	1,996.1	1,934.9	4,431.6	214.4	4,646.0	2,097.1	1,143.6	1,405.3	2.25
1962 J	1,931.3	2,016.9	2,020.5	4,451.6	218.3	4,669.9	2,079.2	1,147.8	1,442.9	2.30
F	1,886.3	1,941.0	2,075.2	4,499.0	232.3	4,731.2	2,068.4	1,178.3	1,484.5	2.39
M	2,122.1	2,188.7	2,141.9	4,549.5	238.4	4,787.9	2,061.2	1,191.8	1,534.9	2.14
A	2,050.2	2,025.8	2,117.5	4,535.7	252.3	4,787.9	2,048.3	1,208.3	1,531.3	2.21
M	2,298.3	2,288.0	2,107.2	4,509.9	260.6	4,770.5	2,048.2	1,221.4	1,500.9	1.96
J	2,295.7	2,338.4	2,149.9	4,478.0	276.3	4,754.3	2,036.1	1,234.6	1,483.6	1.95
J	2,119.5	2,110.9	2,141.4	4,475.7	290.9	4,766.5	2,076.7	1,226.9	1,462.9	2.11
A	2,167.3	2,146.6	2,120.7	4,541.3	290.0	4,831.2	2,112.2	1,267.1	1,451.9	2.10
S	2,216.1	2,157.8	2,062.4	4,581.0	296.4	4,877.4	2,108.0	1,289.4	1,480.0	2.07
O	2,350.8	2,301.0	2,012.7	4,590.4	287.9	4,878.3	2,116.4	1,290.6	1,471.3	1.95
N	2,312.2	2,306.5	2,007.0	4,594.0	275.4	4,869.4	2,131.9	1,272.9	1,464.6	1.99
adjusted for seasonal variation										
M. C. D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1960 M	1,980.8	1,953.9	2,087.6	4,275.3	290.3	4,565.6	2,034.7	1,146.2	1,384.7	2.16
A	1,913.0	1,878.0	2,052.6	4,298.9	294.0	4,592.9	2,048.0	1,148.6	1,396.3	2.25
M	1,971.2	1,925.2	2,006.6	4,327.0	299.0	4,626.0	2,063.0	1,154.2	1,408.8	2.20
J	1,929.6	1,907.9	1,984.9	4,340.6	292.0	4,632.6	2,063.4	1,155.5	1,413.7	2.25
J	1,914.6	1,908.1	1,978.4	4,346.4	288.7	4,635.1	2,060.6	1,150.3	1,424.2	2.27
A	1,947.6	1,897.4	1,928.2	4,334.7	281.0	4,615.7	2,047.3	1,142.1	1,426.3	2.23
S	1,964.7	1,961.1	1,924.6	4,313.5	266.3	4,579.8	2,030.0	1,127.8	1,422.0	2.20
O	1,932.9	1,916.0	1,907.7	4,304.1	249.8	4,553.9	2,027.1	1,098.2	1,428.6	2.23
N	1,941.1	1,895.8	1,862.4	4,305.2	248.5	4,553.7	2,028.1	1,101.8	1,423.8	2.22
D	1,919.0	1,930.5	1,873.9	4,293.2	245.5	4,538.7	2,018.2	1,095.4	1,425.1	2.24
1961 J	1,936.8	1,944.9	1,882.0	4,283.9	239.1	4,523.0	2,027.3	1,085.9	1,409.8	2.21
F	1,925.7	1,916.7	1,873.0	4,284.8	236.0	4,520.8	2,024.6	1,089.0	1,407.2	2.22
M	1,912.4	1,921.6	1,882.2	4,276.7	246.7	4,523.4	2,017.4	1,068.8	1,399.2	2.24
A	1,937.6	1,966.4	1,911.0	4,286.2	237.5	4,523.7	2,010.3	1,110.0	1,403.4	2.21
M	1,927.1	1,928.4	1,912.3	4,288.2	209.9	4,498.1	2,003.7	1,086.7	1,407.7	2.23
J	1,985.7	1,981.2	1,907.8	4,294.3	194.5	4,488.8	1,998.1	1,079.7	1,411.0	2.16
J	2,011.7	2,006.3	1,902.4	4,293.7	198.5	4,492.2	2,005.1	1,083.4	1,403.7	2.13
A	2,034.1	2,037.3	1,905.6	4,311.2	193.7	4,504.9	2,018.2	1,082.7	1,404.0	2.12
S	2,073.1	2,016.9	1,909.4	4,335.1	201.3	4,536.4	2,031.7	1,093.0	1,411.7	2.15
O	2,052.4	2,060.3	1,917.3	4,381.7	206.5	4,588.2	2,045.9	1,122.6	1,419.7	2.13
N	2,057.3	2,122.9	1,982.9	4,406.7	211.1	4,617.8	2,054.1	1,131.2	1,432.5	2.14
D	2,099.5	2,107.2	1,990.6	4,427.0	219.8	4,646.8	2,059.0	1,150.7	1,437.1	2.11
1962 J	2,080.3	2,100.5	2,010.8	4,441.6	225.4	4,667.0	2,055.4	1,162.2	1,449.4	2.14
F	2,102.7	2,139.1	2,047.2	4,453.2	230.4	4,683.6	2,052.4	1,170.1	1,461.1	2.12
M	2,114.6	2,136.7	2,069.3	4,471.1	239.1	4,710.2	2,060.6	1,178.0	1,471.6	2.11
A	2,144.5	2,133.2	2,058.0	4,482.9	246.8	4,729.7	2,068.8	1,189.6	1,471.3	2.09
M	2,158.6	2,160.4	2,059.8	4,484.6	257.4	4,742.0	2,079.4	1,200.0	1,462.6	2.08
J	2,154.2	2,210.2	2,115.8	4,489.5	266.3	4,755.8	2,083.0	1,220.3	1,452.5	2.08
J	2,190.3	2,181.3	2,106.8	4,535.9	282.8	4,818.7	2,093.4	1,252.8	1,472.5	2.07
A	2,106.9	2,111.3	2,111.2	4,581.8	278.0	4,859.8	2,102.3	1,265.3	1,492.2	2.17
S	2,191.1	2,184.0	2,104.1	4,640.9	285.4	4,926.3	2,117.3	1,282.9	1,526.1	2.12
O	2,177.9	2,172.1	2,098.3	4,618.7	302.5	4,921.2	2,111.1	1,300.9	1,509.2	2.12
N	2,218.8	2,204.0	2,083.5	4,620.2	289.8	4,910.0	2,108.3	1,288.2	1,513.5	2.08

¹Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Industry values except for those industries whose long-term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been substituted.
²Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month.
³End of period.
⁴Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

Table 38: tobacco and beverages

monthly averages or months	tobacco						beverages			
	releases for consumption in Canada ¹					stocks ²	production		stocks ²	
	cut tobacco	plug tobacco	snuff	cigarettes	cigars	unmanufactured	beer ³	new spirits	spirits bottled ⁴	distilled liquor
	thousand pounds			millions		million pounds	thousand barrels	million proof gallons		
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1961	1,842	91	69	3,058	28.1	188.6	854.9	2.97	1.45	147.66
1960 J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	246.4	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	228.0	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59	146.38
S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5	197.7	813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61
O	1,884	103	71	3,311	36.1	..	864.2	3.33	2.12	146.29
N	1,938	103	63	3,357	32.4	..	917.7	3.39	2.38	146.65
D	1,490	64	68	2,694	27.7	188.6	757.1	3.09	1.26	147.66
1962 J	1,986	100	77	3,274	25.5	..	524.0	3.24	1.37	148.94
F	1,955	110	70	2,937	29.1	..	655.5	3.12	1.11	150.04
M	2,092	90	84	3,312	29.9	227.2	878.2	3.58	1.40	151.18
A	1,836	101	72	3,036	27.0	..	970.5	3.01	1.27	152.25
M	2,022	111	84	3,532	27.5	..	1,125.2	3.37	1.44	153.19
J	2,023	86	63	3,649	31.0	239.2	1,136.8	3.08	1.80	153.66
J	1,313	19	38	2,560	18.8	..	1,147.1	1.22	0.51	153.46
A	2,102	98	89	3,354	30.8	..	955.1	2.81	1.02	153.76
S	1,671	83	71	3,149	32.6	206.1	778.0	2.85	1.24	153.88
O	1,959	119	76	3,546	33.8	..	894.7	4.06	1.71	153.52
N	1,888	97	71	3,536	35.7	..	919.1	3.78	1.48	154.37

¹Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.²End of period.³The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.⁴Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Sources: Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, (32-014), D.B.S., Department of National Revenue.

Table 39: rubber

monthly averages or months	imports	production	consumption			consumption of natural and synthetic				stocks ²	
	natural ¹	synthetic	natural	synthetic	reclaim	total	tires and tubes	footwear	wire and cable	natural	synthetic
						thousand long tons					
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1961	2.88	13.71	2.64	5.22	1.35	7.87	5.50	0.74	0.29	3.84	16.56
1960 A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.44
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A	3.35	13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.88
S	2.01	13.90	2.84	5.72	1.36	8.55	5.97	0.74	0.40	3.70	17.36
O	2.87	14.10	3.11	6.24	1.38	9.36	6.68	0.86	0.30	2.91	16.71
N	4.22	13.98	3.14	6.14	1.47	9.28	6.60	0.84	0.30	3.29	16.10
D	2.84	14.14	2.69	5.56	1.37	8.25	5.74	0.70	0.31	3.84	16.56
1962 J	3.79	13.20	2.88	5.49	1.42	8.37	5.82	0.76	0.26	4.13	16.34
F	3.12	12.78	2.82	5.50	1.50	8.32	5.84	0.84	0.19	3.53	15.92
M	3.17	13.89	2.93	5.79	1.41	8.72	5.96	0.83	0.28	3.74	17.22
A	2.11	13.54	2.69	5.64	1.49	8.33	5.78	0.76	0.24	3.25	17.36
M	4.82	14.74	3.05	6.23	1.75	9.28	6.61	0.78	0.30	3.73	17.75
J	2.94	13.74	3.21	6.94	1.68	10.15	7.24	0.89	0.33	3.59	17.67
J	2.36	13.74	2.66	5.42	1.34	8.07	6.20	0.44	0.18	3.00	20.02
A	3.17	14.85	2.29	4.83	1.14	7.12	4.49	0.90	0.20	3.02	21.48
S	13.92	3.05	6.66	1.48	9.71	6.94	0.81	0.33	3.38	20.49	
O	16.79	3.26	7.48	1.64	10.74	7.64	0.95	0.36	3.22	20.39	
N	14.02	3.32	7.09	1.72	10.42	7.46	0.85	0.30	2.69	19.15	

¹Includes Latex natural and synthetic, Rubber allied gums n.o.p., and Rubber crude caoutchouc.²End of period.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, (33-003); Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 40: rubber products

monthly averages or months	tires ¹				footwear							shipments	stocks	
	production ²		shipments		production									
	total	total	to manufacturers	to dealers	total	knee, storm king, and hip	lumber-men's etc.	overshoes and galoshes ³	light and heavy rubbers	utility canvas footwear	total	end of period total		
thousands														
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3		
1961	772.1	766.5	186.1	569.6	1,049.8	68.7	18.2	498.2	205.1	235.2	1,066.5	3,678.8		
1960 S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4		
O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9		
N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8		
D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3		
1961 J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6		
F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4		
M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6		
A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0		
M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9		
J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0		
J	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7		
A	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8		
S	799.1	853.8	129.8	708.1	1,180.3	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	1,696.0	3,941.1		
O	921.4	1,005.3	193.0	790.4	1,237.2	86.0	25.6	731.7	213.4	153.7	1,555.3	3,623.0		
N	886.7	845.9	237.3	583.1	1,285.5	91.8	24.1	739.0	229.6	176.3	1,277.4	3,631.2		
D	807.7	661.7	230.2	417.3	979.4	70.0	17.1	465.9	213.4	198.3	931.7	3,678.8		
1962 J	851.1	558.5	227.5	324.1	1,087.2	96.6	13.8	362.9	259.5	339.6	731.6	4,111.1		
F	830.3	592.1	223.9	359.9	1,323.7	108.5	17.0	445.7	282.8	449.5	1,093.2	4,341.6		
M	873.3	750.0	252.7	489.8	1,419.8	115.5	17.7	462.2	313.7	483.7	1,503.4	4,258.1		
A	830.8	950.5	276.3	667.5	1,235.1	78.9	25.2	435.0	255.8	413.8	981.6	4,511.5		
M	932.6	1,139.1	350.3	769.8	1,272.5	71.0	26.8	573.4	257.3	315.1	714.0	5,070.0		
J	1,034.8	1,071.3	299.6	742.7	1,158.6	69.7	29.8	567.7	209.4	252.0	810.7	5,417.9		
J	910.0	886.1	160.3	695.9	732.5	48.4	24.4	394.4	111.7	132.4	973.9	5,176.4		
A	629.5	722.9	46.4	659.8	1,229.0	56.2	28.2	706.2	193.2	221.1	1,695.3	4,710.1		
S	913.1	989.9	182.9	786.5	1,461.5	83.9	32.9	763.6	257.4	292.1	1,985.1	4,186.4		
O	1,046.1	1,235.2	267.2	914.7	1,432.0	87.4	35.0	710.8	294.3	278.4	1,712.1	3,906.4		
N	1,086.2	987.3	299.6	636.0	1,650.6	99.2	30.7	814.8	329.3	350.8	1,490.3	4,066.7		

¹Excludes bicycle tires.²Includes small number of imported tires.³Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 41: leather

monthly averages or months	hides and skins				production of finished leather					calf and kip skin	sheep and lamb leather ¹		
	stocks: end of period		wettings		cattle leather								
	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	sole leather	upper leather	glove and garment	upper leather					
thousands													
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621				
1961	422	245	198	63	803	6,158	391	853	7,003				
1960 A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807				
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698				
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660				
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625				
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295				
1961 J	434	234	204	66	744	6,459	260	860	5,161				
F	431	261	189	60	731	6,013	360	773	5,555				
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461				
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055				
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968				
J	383	307	195	80	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246				
J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952				
A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675				
S	400	299	208	51	899	6,434	529	845	7,753				
O	401	299	213	49	947	6,488	561	807	8,485				
N	412	265	224	68	1,040	6,833	473	900	8,665				
D	422	245	205	58	769	6,288	412	938	8,055				
1962 J	395	207	212	72	953	6,607	637	1,076	8,232				
F	404	192	196	55	904	5,474	493	828	6,911				
M	397	201	206	63	994	5,989	476	844	7,608				
A	390	244	190	55	849	5,721	448	625	6,529				
M	352	278	206	48	904	5,959	353	457	7,245				
J	338	236	184	44	738	5,695	427	777	7,807				
J	363	235	130	27	346	3,825	359	280	6,273				
A	390	216	226	43	878	6,058	483	681	6,373				
S	401	216	203	35	838	5,282	453	596	6,614				
O	395	254	231	36	928	6,662	631	603	9,528				
N	410	230	236	38	792	6,680	677	606	8,550				

¹Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather (33-001), D.B.S.

Table 42: production of leather footwear

monthly averages or months	men's	women's	boys' and youths'	misses' and children's	babies' and infants'	total all kinds	leather or fabric uppers	all other
	thousand pairs							
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1961	873	1,929	214	608	252	3,876	3,272	604
1960 J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,058	208	603	224	3,943	3,508	435
M	935	2,321	236	678	269	4,439	3,990	449
A	853	1,993	205	565	249	3,865	3,343	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507
A	955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723
S	923	2,064	227	617	263	4,094	3,294	800
O	958	2,013	220	640	277	4,108	3,246	862
N	984	1,985	206	682	292	4,150	3,273	877
D	832	1,555	213	574	269	3,442	2,862	580
1962 J	975	2,068	222	606	233	4,104	3,709	395
F	928	2,056	238	637	251	4,111	3,654	457
M	1,035	2,307	236	655	282	4,516	3,960	556
A	984	2,029	210	586	279	4,088	3,492	597
M	1,019	2,001	240	638	295	4,194	3,511	683
J	981	1,942	234	637	265	4,059	3,323	735
J	736	1,308	170	478	173	2,866	2,323	542
A	1,022	2,093	242	789	286	4,432	3,633	798
S	974	1,759	252	657	257	3,900	3,071	829
O	1,053	1,951	239	640	308	4,191	3,274	917
N	1,054	1,917	208	699	275	4,152	3,230	922

Source: Production of Leather Footwear (32-002), D.B.S.

Table 43: primary textiles

monthly averages or months	row cotton ¹			broad woven cotton fabric	cotton yarn	woollen and worsted fabrics	broad woven rayon fabric
	imports	bole openings		shipments	production	production	
	thousand pounds	number ²	thousand pounds ³	thousand yards	thousand pounds	thousand yards	
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1961	14,986	30,908	13,262	25,324	12,116	1,265	7,365
1960 M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J	2,494	20,611	8,844	21,875	8,080	1,195	4,864
A	16,700	31,583	13,552	25,368	12,381	1,325	6,841
S	17,021	32,616	13,995	26,027	12,785	1,430	8,687
O	16,558	36,468	15,648	25,788	14,295	1,308	7,748
N	17,742	35,998	15,446	27,375	14,111	1,240	7,504
D	15,912	31,106	13,347	27,372	12,194	1,154	8,673
1962 J	24,515	34,694	14,887	28,710	13,600	1,060	7,392
F	17,712	33,966	14,574	23,473	13,315	1,079	7,891
M	21,800	37,475	15,336	32,488	14,690	1,018	8,995
A	17,887	34,417	14,768	20,161	13,491	1,214	5,891
M	17,551	36,720	15,756	24,663	14,394	1,209	7,462
J	17,949	30,217	13,157	24,846	11,845	1,480	9,229
J	14,941	24,312	10,432	23,353	9,530	1,179	4,507
A	6,671	30,756	12,003	24,060	12,056	1,510	7,158
S	31,735	13,617	27,183	12,440	1,415	8,695	
O	37,729	16,189	27,259	14,790	1,459	8,824	
N	34,700	14,889	27,687	13,602	1,301	8,319	
D	29,395	12,613		11,523			

¹Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. ²Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. ³Invoice weight. Source: Imports (65-007), D.B.S.; Cotton Institute of Canada; Primary Textile Association.

Table 44: production of factory clothing

quarterly averages or quarters	women's and misses'														
			dresses			skirts		blouses							
	coats	suits	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton, linen and other	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton	rayon and rayon mixtures	slips and petticoats ¹					
thousands										thousand dozens					
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1					
1961	390.6	163.9	297.6	889.3	1,408.1	428.6	138.6	132.6	31.0	179.0					
1959	1	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3				
	2	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8				
	3	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0				
	4	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4				
1960	1	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7				
	2	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5				
	3	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0				
	4	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2				
1961	1	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5				
	2	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8				
	3	467.8	189.0	577.7	876.5	889.8	601.8	93.9	128.1	50.2	161.7				
	4	307.8	121.9	389.9	921.9	979.2	469.2	89.4	102.6	16.4	162.2				
1962	1	467.9	251.1	146.7	982.4	1,463.2	193.9	123.4	151.5	19.4	157.5				
	2	297.9	155.6	144.5	925.8	1,909.8	210.6	200.5	193.4	21.3	158.3				
	3	424.2	225.9	398.1	780.7	1,179.1	618.7	77.2	129.9	24.4	149.2				
children's										boys' ¹					
quarterly averages or quarters			dresses, all kinds			overcoats and topcoats		trousers and slacks, fine	overalls, bib and waist	shirts					
	coats	suits			suits					shirts					
	thousands														
thousand dozens										work					
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3					
1961	182.7	62.4	961.2	39.9	8.4	506.3	46.7	18.8	38.1	1.3					
1959	1	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0				
	2	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3				
	3	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9				
	4	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6				
1960	1	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3				
	2	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3				
	3	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2				
	4	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3				
1961	1	226.9	74.1	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4				
	2	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7				
	3	210.7	59.2	876.0	29.4	12.3	503.5	46.7	19.6	34.4	1.0				
	4	160.4	68.5	995.2	38.3	6.8	462.7	41.5	21.5	51.8	1.1				
1962	1	205.8	127.1	1,028.1	48.7	4.1	541.8	47.6	16.5	51.3	4.2				
	2	125.9	63.5	1,011.5	43.5	2.6	572.9	43.4	15.3	39.9	0.6				
	3	227.5	75.4	1,052.9	44.5	10.1	536.6	39.0	20.3	53.4	1.0				
men's and youths'										men's and youths'					
quarterly averages or quarters	dress clothing					work clothing									
			shirts fine					overalls							
	suits	overcoats and topcoats			trousers and slacks, fine			bib and waist							
thousands										work shirts					
1960	411.5	121.7	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8					
1961	420.3	119.1	911.0	154.2	29.9	122.6	46.4	14.7	101.7	32.2					
1959	1	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5				
	2	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1				
	3	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4				
	4	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7				
1960	1	444.3	111.0	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0				
	2	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	119.0	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0				
	3	363.2	144.9	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9				
	4	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4				
1961	1	472.2	93.8	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7				
	2	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8				
	3	374.9	135.4	812.1	131.8	32.8	102.1	45.9	12.2	87.8	30.8				
	4	417.9	153.9	856.3	174.6	29.4	149.7	47.5	16.4	99.0	36.5				
1962	1	483.1	101.4	987.3	155.5	29.9	171.0	54.7	18.5	108.5	33.4				
	2	428.9	92.1	1,099.6	165.7	28.0	165.6	46.4	15.5	95.4	33.2				
	3	396.2	155.1	913.6	140.9	27.6	153.0	35.8	29.3	89.5	36.7				

¹Includes children's.²Includes boys'.

Source: Garments Production (34-001), D.B.S.

Table 45: production of sawn lumber

monthly averages or months	east of rockies total ¹											million feet, board measure										
	Canada ¹	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Mon.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. ¹												
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2												412.7
1960	667.7	225.1	0.7	19.3	23.1	93.0	52.4	2.9	5.6	25.6												442.6
1960 J	744.1	338.7	0.9	29.0	32.8	164.6	93.6	3.7	7.2	7.0												405.4
A	819.3	308.3	0.9	21.0	28.5	133.2	108.9	2.4	5.2	8.4												511.0
S	706.0	239.6	1.0	31.9	18.9	98.5	78.5	1.5	4.2	5.0												466.4
O	595.0	179.6	0.5	14.5	21.8	70.3	62.6	1.3	3.6	5.0												415.5
N	487.0	92.5	0.4	8.7	11.2	35.3	27.3	0.6	1.1	8.0												394.4
D	512.7	124.4	0.5	5.7	17.1	35.0	19.5	1.0	4.6	40.9												388.3
1961 J	584.8	163.5	0.5	9.9	31.1	46.7	23.9	3.1	14.1	34.2												421.3
F	636.6	188.3	0.1	14.3	19.1	52.0	26.8	6.0	14.4	55.6												448.3
M	712.5	211.9	-	11.5	32.3	73.2	29.6	6.7	11.2	47.5												500.6
A	534.6	138.0	0.4	5.0	15.9	58.5	23.5	2.3	1.3	31.2												396.6
M	688.7	236.7	0.5	22.8	19.9	102.4	76.9	2.9	2.1	9.2												452.0
J	821.6	319.8	1.2	30.0	31.3	148.1	91.6	1.9	3.1	12.5												501.8
J	733.5	299.3	1.0	26.2	34.0	139.9	81.9	3.5	5.5	7.4												434.2
A	765.0	289.6	0.9	17.7	38.0	106.9	108.0	2.5	4.8	10.8												475.4
S	679.2	223.2	0.8	26.0	20.6	88.4	76.5	1.3	3.1	6.4												456.0
O	623.1	175.6	0.4	16.0	19.2	77.7	53.8	1.3	1.4	5.8												447.5
N	537.0	106.0	0.4	9.8	9.6	47.6	23.6	1.0	1.1	12.9												431.0
D	523.1	135.4	0.4	5.1	14.1	47.9	23.0	1.0	3.7	40.1												387.7
1962 J	661.7	195.9	0.5	11.9	24.3	72.0	27.6	2.3	16.7	40.6												465.8
F	714.2	231.8	0.2	14.2	30.4	73.9	28.9	6.1	15.5	62.8												482.4
M	810.1	265.3	0.5	11.2	37.5	118.4	33.0	6.8	12.8	45.1												544.9
A	599.0	194.2	1.0	9.7	21.9	91.8	29.0	2.7	2.5	35.7												404.8
M	778.0	292.4	1.0	31.8	29.8	131.2	74.4	3.2	2.8	18.2												485.6
J	863.3	339.6	1.8	29.5	39.7	174.2	80.0	2.1	1.9	10.5												523.7
J	796.3	307.0	1.1	24.6	34.1	141.6	89.0	2.9	4.9	8.9												489.3
A	866.3	292.2	1.0	18.4	28.1	122.5	103.8	3.0	5.0	10.4												574.0
S	760.0	244.1	1.1	26.9	19.1	108.7	76.9	1.0	..	10.4												515.9
O	741.8	197.3	0.7	14.6	21.4	84.9	59.3	1.3	4.3	10.9												544.5
N	600.9	122.8	0.4	8.8	10.6	54.1	35.9	0.6	0.8	11.5												478.2

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003) monthly, (35-204) annual, D.B.S.

Table 46: pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

monthly averages or months	pulpwood production	wood pulp production ³			wood pulp exports ³	newsprint production	newsprint shipments			stocks end of period
		total	mechanical	chemical			total	domestic	export ⁴	
thousand cards ²					thousand tons					
1960	1,378	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1961	1,211	964.2	484.6	474.2	239.1	561.2	559.0	41.0	518.0	167.1
1960 J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	1,722	960.3	493.4	461.6	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961 J	922	922.0	466.1	450.9	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7	238.6	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
A	444	937.9	473.5	459.1	239.4	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
M	721	1,003.1	508.7	488.5	249.1	591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
J	1,797	973.2	481.1	492.2	259.0	558.3	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4
J	1,333	930.8	476.4	449.3	226.9	554.9	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7
A	1,622	1,013.9	509.2	499.2	251.5	585.4	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8
S	1,552	965.4	483.7	476.1	226.4	547.8	555.3	43.1	512.2	217.3
O	1,735	1,035.5	525.4	504.1	287.0	596.5	589.9	44.5	545.3	223.9
N	1,798	1,005.7	510.8	489.2	255.1	593.8	618.6	44.3	574.3	199.1
D	1,052	900.7	460.4	435.5	218.7	528.2	560.1	41.7	518.4	167.1
1962 J	942	970.9	483.9	482.7	249.8	553.6	497.9	39.0	458.9	222.8
F	811	923.9	446.2	473.1	207.0	514.8	469.1	40.1	429.0	268.5
M	827	1,023.0	504.3	513.6	270.1	578.3	531.7	46.4	485.3	315.0
A	521	943.4	464.5	474.2	237.2	524.9	543.5	41.3	502.2	296.4
M	735	1,024.0	501.4	517.4	285.4	573.7	601.4	47.4	554.0	268.8
J	1,704	1,013.3	494.3	519.1	271.9	565.7	573.0	42.2	530.8	261.5
J	1,434	927.6	461.6	461.5	244.0	527.5	529.3	38.9	490.4	259.6
A	1,554	1,027.8	496.0	526.2	268.6	567.5	575.5	40.7	534.8	251.6
S	1,537	962.5	479.8	477.7	219.5	552.0	557.9	40.8	517.1	245.8
O	1,865	1,064.3	534.9	523.6	319.2	618.4	646.3	46.3	600.0	217.8
N	1,630	1,052.2	522.4	525.0	267.2	609.0	624.8	45.8	579.0	202.0

¹Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ²Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export. Sources: Pulpwood Production (25-001), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S. Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 47: primary iron and steel

monthly averages or months	primary production					shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ¹						
	pig iron	ferro-alloys	steel			auto-motive industries	agricultural and other farm implements	building construction	containers	machinery and tools	merchant trade products	mining and lumbering
			total	Ingots	castings							
thousand tons												
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1
1961	410.4	9.8	538.9	529.7	9.2	20.8	8.3	74.1	28.3	17.8	35.0	6.0
1960 M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
1961 J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
A	412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
M	419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
J	418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
J	441.3	9.1	539.3	531.9	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
A	437.8	9.4	583.0	573.1	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
S	441.2	10.8	562.3	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0
O	458.7	13.3	588.2	578.0	10.2	25.2	11.6	89.0	19.2	19.2	32.4	6.2
N	446.2	11.0	534.3	523.6	10.7	25.2	11.2	74.2	20.9	21.3	37.4	5.7
D	406.9	11.5	482.7	473.7	9.0	23.8	11.4	60.2	13.4	19.4	29.4	5.9
1962 J	418.9	9.4	576.1	566.0	10.0	25.3	9.8	66.1	35.4	20.6	33.2	6.6
F	393.1	9.3	533.8	523.9	9.9	26.4	10.9	63.8	24.7	20.8	34.4	6.2
M	447.0	11.2	602.8	592.2	10.6	26.2	9.4	73.6	34.1	23.6	36.3	7.5
A	451.4	12.0	597.7	585.6	12.1	23.8	6.6	76.6	32.2	22.3	28.9	6.1
M	463.1	14.4	603.2	590.1	13.1	25.1	5.7	94.7	37.5	21.5	37.2	6.9
J	471.2	10.4	598.7	586.8	11.9	24.3	8.7	94.6	39.2	23.5	35.7	5.9
J	491.3	9.8	611.1	604.0	7.0	17.1	8.4	99.2	41.5	21.6	38.7	6.1
A	492.3	11.2	651.3	640.7	10.6	23.8	10.8	98.9	42.2	24.7	32.2	6.6
S	445.3	11.6	618.7	608.2	10.5	22.9	14.9	88.6	33.6	19.8	26.1	6.3
O	428.4	14.0	598.3	590.0	8.3	26.9	15.0	87.7	24.9	22.1	35.8	6.4
N	398.8	12.9	607.9	597.9	10.0	33.3	16.7	87.7	20.0	23.2	34.5	7.5

shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries

monthly averages or months	shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries								net total shipments of steel shapes ²	imports of steel shapes ³		
	national defence	pressing, forming and stamping	public works and utilities	railway operating	railway cars and locomotives	ship building	pipes and tubes	whole-salers and warehouses				
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	361.5	86.8
1961	0.2	18.9	2.6	17.6	3.4	5.7	55.8	50.5	0.7	37.8	383.7	69.8
1960 M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	368.8	127.3
J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	362.3	96.6
J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	312.6	82.0
A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	361.7	79.0
S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	338.7	60.5
O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	339.0	63.8
N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	356.5	70.3
D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	305.4	73.1
1961 J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	335.4	52.2
F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	328.3	42.8
M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	390.3	60.4
A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	370.4	67.2
M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	448.8	81.7
J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	449.9	71.7
J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	402.1	73.6
A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	434.5	68.7
S	0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	384.7	63.2
O	0.3	19.9	2.4	2.3	3.0	8.9	48.7	59.1	0.6	27.2	375.1	86.9
N	0.3	21.0	2.7	7.4	2.8	6.3	45.0	58.5	1.0	30.5	371.2	101.2
D	0.1	17.6	2.4	19.1	1.8	5.3	27.2	51.1	1.0	24.2	313.3	68.4
1962 J	0.2	25.9	1.3	16.2	1.3	5.3	33.1	53.2	0.9	32.6	367.0	44.3
F	0.3	22.2	3.6	27.2	3.4	9.7	36.3	48.3	1.2	25.8	365.3	45.3
M	0.3	22.6	5.0	25.8	7.3	11.5	56.6	59.5	1.5	28.5	429.2	50.5
A	0.1	21.0	2.5	30.1	8.3	7.2	53.5	54.1	1.1	19.8	394.2	68.5
M	0.2	24.7	4.6	32.7	5.9	12.4	39.5	65.7	1.4	61.3	477.0	82.9
J	0.2	24.5	3.6	26.7	6.7	8.8	46.3	69.7	1.4	53.3	472.9	93.9
J	0.3	19.9	3.1	18.9	8.7	5.1	47.7	60.8	1.0	40.4	438.4	80.8
A	0.2	25.2	4.4	8.2	5.9	4.5	54.7	65.2	0.6	67.3	475.2	80.9
S	0.2	20.8	2.6	6.4	7.1	2.4	59.2	56.3	1.2	52.9	421.4	
O	-	21.1	2.5	1.6	3.5	5.2	46.0	68.9	1.7	85.2	454.5	
N	0.1	23.0	1.7	16.4	1.1	3.4	37.6	66.4	1.4	100.8	474.7	

¹Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ²Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. ³Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings. Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), D.B.S.

Table 48: new motor vehicles

monthly averages or months	total motor vehicles		commercial including military		new passenger cars			
	production	shipments	production	shipments	production	shipments	imports less re-exports	total supply ¹
	thousands							
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1961	32.58	32.49	5.24	5.30	27.33	27.19	8.85	36.18
1960 M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
J	41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
J	22.46	26.09	3.70	4.80	18.77	21.30	7.82	26.59
A	5.96	6.59	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59	6.25	9.87
S	21.37	22.80	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88	5.00	22.14
O	34.89	33.41	4.69	5.21	30.20	28.20	7.56	37.76
N	44.80	42.99	5.01	5.06	39.79	37.93	12.41	52.20
D	39.16	40.78	5.03	5.00	34.14	35.78	10.13	44.26
1962 J	41.05	40.98	6.04	5.66	35.01	35.31	10.33	45.34
F	40.83	39.96	6.28	5.66	34.55	34.29	7.95	42.50
M	45.53	46.29	7.85	8.08	37.68	38.22	8.64	46.32
A	47.53	47.44	7.60	7.72	39.93	39.72	13.38	53.30
M	57.78	58.20	9.10	8.85	48.68	49.35	16.01	64.69
J	52.71	53.11	8.18	8.69	44.53	44.42	9.46	53.98
J	35.14	35.43	5.72	6.27	29.42	29.16	6.59	36.01
A	4.93	7.90	1.91	2.46	3.02	5.44	5.52	8.54
S	30.11	47.45	5.75	5.80	24.36	21.78		
O	48.93	47.45	7.27	7.06	41.66	40.39		
N	55.09	56.09	7.68	7.88	47.41	48.21		
new passenger cars sold								
monthly averages or months	new domestic sales financed				new motor vehicle sales			
	total	export	domestic	sales financed	total	american type	european	commercial
	thousand units				million dollars			
1960	38.75	1.43	37.31	13.67	131.2	86.4	21.0	22.6
1961	37.23	0.79	36.44	11.75	129.3	90.0	17.5	20.7
1960 M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0
J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.48	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.25	93.8	53.7	18.8	20.0
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.95	119.6	77.7	19.0	21.6
N	37.60	0.99	36.60	12.20	126.4	83.5	21.7	19.6
D	32.77	0.98	31.79	10.70	114.5	78.6	15.6	19.7
1961 J	29.22	1.71	27.50	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5
F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6
M	39.90	0.99	38.92	11.09	136.7	94.3	19.1	21.8
A	44.76	0.55	44.21	13.09	155.3	107.4	22.2	24.3
M	51.14	0.71	50.44	15.69	176.8	125.6	24.1	25.5
J	47.07	1.03	46.04	15.05	159.4	113.6	21.5	23.1
J	40.21	0.72	39.49	14.94	134.6	93.6	20.9	19.1
A	31.70	0.56	31.14	12.67	110.3	70.0	19.0	20.5
S	23.77	0.22	23.55	9.15	86.7	52.7	15.4	17.6
O	32.07	0.52	31.55	11.15	115.6	81.1	13.9	19.4
N	43.14	0.57	42.57	11.31	150.1	109.9	17.5	21.7
D	32.08	0.46	31.63	9.12	114.2	85.1	11.7	16.8
1962 J	37.14	0.97	36.17	9.21	132.7	100.8	11.3	19.8
F	34.33	0.83	33.50	9.74	118.1	87.2	11.5	18.3
M	51.50	0.96	50.54	13.01	173.1	130.6	16.8	24.5
A	56.89	1.52	55.37	15.53	185.9	137.8	21.1	25.8
M	66.33	1.26	65.07	17.34	222.0	163.2	24.5	33.0
J	53.05	0.89	52.16	15.68	182.9	134.5	17.0	30.4
J	39.87	0.96	38.90	15.66	139.2	100.6	12.3	25.7
A	29.09	0.68	28.41	12.56	107.2	74.5	8.3	24.0
S	19.95	0.56	19.39	9.19	70.6	42.3	11.7	16.3
O	42.89	0.63	42.26	12.52	152.7	115.5	10.7	25.7
N	44.90	1.49	43.40	154.6	123.6	8.8	21.7	0.5

¹Production plus imports less re-exports. Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicles Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing (63-007), and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 49: refrigerators and washing machines

monthly averages or months	mechanical refrigerators					domestic washing machines ³				
	domestic types ⁴			all types		factory stocks ^{1,2}			imports	
	production	shipments ⁵	factory stocks ¹	imports	exports	production ²	shipments ²	factory stocks ^{1,2}	imports	exports
thousands										
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1961	19.25	20.04	33.57	6.11	0.99	23.94	24.25	36.97	2.93	1.20
1960 J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	43.07	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
J	16.17	24.88	35.24	7.31	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33
A	16.70	26.20	25.74	4.15	0.39	20.37	34.35	27.28	2.39	0.76
S	18.93	20.07	24.59	5.81	1.12	27.04	29.44	24.88	3.45	0.95
O	16.08	14.33	26.35	4.81	1.89	27.84	27.31	26.57	4.64	1.58
N	20.58	17.02	29.91	2.89	1.32	29.36	23.44	32.49	4.24	0.71
D	15.33	11.67	33.57	2.42	1.13	22.03	17.55	36.97	1.93	0.76
1962 J	19.30	16.65	38.13	4.73	1.02	22.47	21.23	37.51	2.39	0.53
F	24.42	18.90	43.66	7.77	0.89	22.74	21.88	38.37	3.73	0.34
M	27.70	22.27	49.09	4.89	0.10	25.01	23.04	40.34	2.01	0.68
A	25.76	24.56	50.30	5.61	0.68	21.18	21.83	39.69	2.21	0.79
M	25.49	28.79	47.01	7.18	1.05	23.27	22.84	40.12	2.51	2.08
J	28.21	28.73	46.48	5.73	1.12	24.16	25.14	39.14	2.17	1.35
J	19.06	25.02	40.51	6.26	0.79	21.53	25.52	35.04	1.94	0.79
A	18.35	22.62	37.47	1.17	0.71	23.21	30.31	27.94	1.50	0.98
S	21.90	22.54	36.16	0.37	0.37	28.36	30.74	25.56	1.01	0.65
O	21.85	17.34	40.68	0.42	0.42	33.54	29.81	30.00		
N	20.46	14.84	46.30		0.85	26.33	25.21	31.30		1.55

Table 50: radio and television receiving sets

monthly averages or months	producer's sales								imports			
	radio receivers				television receivers							
	total	home sets	portables	auto	combi-nations	record players	total	atlantic provinces	Quebec and Ontario	western provinces	radio sets	television sets
thousands												
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2
1961	51.1	20.2	4.5	19.4	7.0	14.7	29.6	2.4	18.9	8.3	90.0	1.8
1960 J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961 J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	58.3	1.8
M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	98.2	1.5
A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2
J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2
J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	1.1
A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9	91.8	2.8
S	66.5	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	47.9	3.3	29.6	15.0	62.5	3.2
O	61.6	27.5	2.8	22.3	9.0	19.7	45.6	3.7	27.1	14.8	87.5	2.0
N	75.9	33.3	5.4	26.1	11.2	32.6	40.5	3.1	24.9	12.5	87.2	2.0
D	72.6	32.0	5.6	22.9	12.0	33.4	30.3	2.6	17.8	9.9	99.5	1.9
1962 J	52.4	16.4	1.7	25.2	9.1	10.8	32.3	2.5	19.9	9.9	41.9	2.1
F	47.2	16.0	0.8	23.7	6.8	13.5	30.8	2.6	19.4	8.8	45.1	3.3
M	55.7	17.5	1.2	30.3	6.6	10.1	30.2	2.7	19.5	8.0	66.4	1.9
A	36.7	14.3	1.5	15.7	5.3	7.5	25.9	2.4	16.8	6.7	66.7	0.5
M	47.7	14.9	1.7	26.5	4.6	9.5	21.3	1.9	13.8	5.5	101.0	0.6
J	50.0	16.7	2.1	27.0	4.2	8.6	32.4	2.4	21.7	8.3	73.1	0.4
J	41.5	13.8	1.6	19.5	6.6	11.2	30.0	1.9	19.9	8.2	93.1	1.3
A	41.6	19.6	1.3	10.8	9.9	15.7	34.1	2.0	22.1	10.0	72.7	1.3
S	62.8	26.7	1.4	19.5	15.2	19.3	52.0	3.3	31.8	16.9		
O	78.3	27.9	1.8	35.5	13.0	24.4	51.8	3.4	32.3	16.2		
N	94.9	36.7	3.0	40.4	14.7	33.9	50.0	3.4	30.5	16.1		

¹End of period. ²Does not include apartment-type machines. ³Electric and other. ⁴Gas types are included. ⁵In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Sources: Domestic Electric Refrigerators (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines (43-002), Radio and Television Receiving Sets (43-004), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S., 38

Table 51: total electric power

monthly averages or months	net generation					net exports ³		available ⁴		
	hydraulic ¹	thermal ¹	total ¹	utilities ²	industries ²			total	primary	secondary ⁵
	million kilowatt hours									
1960	8,814	689	9,503	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605	
1961	8,639	796	9,435	4,422	2,013	232	9,203	8,709	494	
J	8,557	578	9,135	7,165	1,970	536	8,599	8,027	572	
J	8,477	579	9,057	7,047	2,009	635	8,422	7,882	540	
A	8,643	683	9,326	7,212	2,115	618	8,708	8,172	536	
S	8,521	735	9,256	7,165	2,091	432	8,824	8,297	527	
O	8,784	794	9,578	7,423	2,154	371	9,206	8,636	571	
N	8,812	778	9,591	7,475	2,116	316	9,275	8,751	524	
D	9,096	818	9,914	7,758	2,156	224	9,686	9,138	548	
J	9,096	893	9,989	7,810	2,179	181	9,808	9,243	565	
F	8,156	861	9,018	7,002	2,016	126	8,891	8,430	461	
M	9,030	837	9,867	7,599	2,269	199	9,668	9,071	597	
A	8,732	687	9,419	7,318	2,101	332	9,087	8,522	565	
M	8,988	701	9,689	7,604	2,085	393	9,297	8,673	624	
J	8,276	630	8,906	7,021	1,885	320	8,586	8,228	358	
J	7,978	665	8,643	6,941	1,701	330	8,313	7,888	425	
A	8,066	767	8,833	7,077	1,755	217	8,615	8,214	401	
S	8,169	824	8,993	7,203	1,790	221	8,772	8,341	431	
O	8,882	855	9,737	7,645	2,092	194	9,543	9,058	485	
N	8,949	897	9,846	7,737	2,110	133	9,713	9,233	479	
D	9,349	929	10,279	8,102	2,176	139	10,139	9,607	533	
J	9,427 ^r	1,166 ^r	10,593	8,355	2,238	166	10,428	9,877	551	
F	8,612 ^r	1,008	9,620	7,573	2,047	112	9,509	8,963	545	
M	9,309 ^r	990 ^r	10,299	8,099	2,201	143	10,156	9,570	586	
A	8,935	743	9,678	7,625	2,053	206	9,472	8,921	552	
M	9,249	750	9,999	8,011	1,988	272	9,727	9,153	573	
J	8,514	803	9,317	7,362	1,955	160	9,157	8,686	471	
J	8,061	937	8,998	6,960	2,038	104	8,894	8,525	368	
A	8,107	1,150	9,257	7,237	2,019	90	9,167	8,832	335	
S	7,771	1,290	9,061	7,068	1,993	77	8,984	8,642	342	
O	8,484	1,396	9,880	7,627	2,253	37	9,843	9,385	458	
N	8,497	1,518	10,075	7,729	2,286	-53	10,068	9,628	440	

¹These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.²These columns include all generating utilities and

generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

³Less imports. ⁴Total net generation less net exports. ⁵Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 52: electric power available¹, by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	million kilowatt hours	
1960	9,076	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111		
1961	9,203	113	7	148	149	3,630	3,185	397	154	316	1,087		
M	8,858	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094		
J	8,599	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053		
J	8,422	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042		
A	8,708	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058		
S	8,824	112	6	136	131	3,580	2,938	418	133	278	1,077		
O	9,206	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146		
N	9,275	116	7	153	155	3,686	3,145	367	154	311	1,165		
D	9,686	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183		
J	9,808	117	8	157	152	3,809	3,367	452	172	334	1,224		
F	8,891	104	7	150	129	3,520	3,022	382	148	303	1,111		
M	9,668	113	7	154	142	3,861	3,267	401	155	319	1,232		
A	9,087	107	7	144	139	3,646	3,097	374	141	289	1,128		
M	9,297	114	7	145	145	3,712	3,166	397	144	297	1,155		
J	8,586	112	6	138	143	3,354	3,053	361	137	292	974		
J	8,313	108	7	134	146	3,394	2,946	350	142	279	791		
A	8,615	124	7	137	146	3,514	3,030	370	149	297	826		
S	8,772	104	7	145	152	3,477	3,103	376	150	308	935		
O	9,543	113	8	156	164	3,714	3,282	403	155	332	1,199		
N	9,713	119	9	156	159	3,717	3,374	419	165	348	1,229		
D	10,139	121	9	159	169	3,846	3,516	473	195	389	1,243		
J	10,428	122	9	168	166	3,964	3,628	483	197	388 ^r	1,281 ^r		
F	9,509	121	8	152	149	3,650	3,304	427	177	351	1,151 ^r		
M	10,156	133	8	165	165	3,900	3,521	440	180	372 ^r	1,253 ^r		
A	9,472	117	8	153	152	3,685	3,284	408	148	312	1,191		
M	9,727	136	7	160	161	3,804	3,329	427	157	332	1,197		
J	9,157	131	7	149	154	3,551	3,148	396	151	304	1,150		
J	8,894	105	8	141	155	3,458	3,053	378	152	300	1,128		
A	9,167	131	8	151	163	3,509	3,144	397	158	323	1,164		
S	8,984	115	8	150	155	3,314	3,185	409	157	322	1,152		
D	9,843	128	9	162	170	3,721	3,419	438	171	353	1,254		
N	10,068	134	10	172	295	3,697	3,487	455	179	372	1,249		

¹Total net generation less net exports. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 53: coal and coke

monthly averages or months	coal production										available for consumption ²	coke production
	bituminous	sub-bituminous	lignite	total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ¹	imports	exports			
	thousand tons											
1960	608	128	181	918	381	199	71	1,130	71	1,854	323	
1961	569	113	184	866	358	169	81	1,026	78	1,802	325	
1960 J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311	
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312	
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297	
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319	
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289	
D	556	180	250	986	333	253	66	286	66	1,206	280	
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	359	239	82	171	64	1,129	285	
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270	
M	493	83	184	760	265	135	86	118	74	804	319	
A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329	
M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345	
J	609	23	114	747	399	89	79	1,331	97	1,981	343	
J	553	14	88	655	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353	
A	328	42	91	460	145	94	58	1,634	71	2,023	341	
S	581	151	188	920	365	219	81	1,537	70	2,386	333	
O	660	230	241	1,131	427	291	94	1,783	111	2,803	335	
N	675	197	254	1,127	429	256	102	1,410	99	2,437	331	
D	557	229	300	1,086	368	278	72	585	40	1,630	316	
1962 J	572	229	332	1,132	325	297	97	157	99	1,190	317	
F	501	138	268	908	280	189	90	151	92	967	292	
M	589	129	252	971	341	189	91	123	82	1,012	343	
A	447	28	136	611	274	55	82	773	73	1,310	328	
M	594	34	119	747	386	101	72	1,092	83	1,756	344	
J	567	41	103	711	385	82	82	1,146	104	1,753	349	
J	570	72	85	727	453	98	46	947	45	1,629	360	
A	388	40	108	536	209	86	70	1,554	68	2,022	362	
S	531	108	148	787	374	151	52	1,640	40	2,387	346	
O	643	216	230	1,089	421	281	92	1,853	95	2,847	344	
N	597	230	227	1,055	412	276	76	1,703	74	2,684	317	

¹Includes Yukon. ²Annual computation to 1961 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 14 of the Coal Report for 1961. Source: Coal and Coke Statistics, (45-002) monthly, The Coal Mining Industry, (26-206) annual, D.B.S.

Table 54: petroleum and gas

monthly averages or months	crude petroleum		natural gas				sales of manufactured gas including liquified petroleum gas			
	imports	production	production	exports	total ³	residential	industrial and commercial	total ³	residential ¹	industrial and commercial
1960	10,463	15,795	43,581	9,374	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1961	11,104	18,405	54,824	14,482	31,422	10,169	21,244	236	79	157
1960 J	11,493	16,025	34,058	8,325	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
A	12,712	15,083	34,457	8,539	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
S	11,734	15,397	36,449	8,131	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
O	9,956	14,274	44,186	10,227	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
N	11,459	14,755	50,935	12,068	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
D	10,774	16,152	60,320	14,142	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961 J	11,779	17,615	62,332	15,023	42,161	18,329	23,833	275	125	150
F	10,317	16,482	56,457	14,284	40,293	17,799	22,493	252	102	150
M	8,423	16,363	60,085	15,788	38,582	15,002	23,580	250	111	139
A	11,830	16,846	53,607	13,970	34,131	12,416	21,715	233	103	130
M	11,741	18,863	50,097	14,459	29,846	8,924	20,922	226	81	145
J	10,607	17,894	44,000	13,187	22,223	4,673	17,550	216	81	135
J	10,456	19,006	43,155	12,969	18,826	2,809	16,017	179	45	134
A	12,053	19,646	45,606	12,085	20,352	2,547	17,805	199	41	158
S	12,407	19,557	47,770	12,031	22,937	3,560	19,378	219	46	173
O	12,071	18,174	54,398	12,361	29,440	7,056	22,384	244	58	186
N	11,409	19,810	62,307	12,983	34,921	11,554	23,357	264	59	205
D	10,157	20,606	78,079	24,646	43,352	17,361	25,977	271	96	175
1962 J	12,017	22,034	85,314	29,461	50,494	22,951	27,543	257	109	148
F	11,084	20,285	82,864	28,720	46,896	21,549	25,347	237	95	142
M	10,597	21,832	84,123	30,471	46,438	19,785	26,653	226	87	139
A	9,375	18,610	72,764	27,041	38,036	13,642	24,394	206	76	131
M	8,992	20,024	72,755	28,665	30,466	8,365	22,101	200	65	135
J	12,639	18,142	68,068	27,795	24,992	4,784	20,208	175	57	118
J	10,846	20,059	69,357	28,990	22,186	3,235	18,951	144	47	97
A	12,414	20,873	71,956	30,204	23,102	3,004	20,098	181	48	132
S	20,670	74,457	30,683	25,690	4,209	21,481	184	53	131	152
O	20,601	81,380	33,465	30,061	6,766	23,295	215	63	83	175
N			32,241	37,382	11,962	25,420	258	83		

¹Includes gas used for house heating. ²Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ³Includes some free customers. Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Sales of Manufactured Gas and Natural Gas (45-005), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 55: petroleum products

monthly averages or months	crude petroleum			net production of saleable products					
	received	consumed	total	fuels					asphalt
				total	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	stove oil and kerosene ¹	
thousand barrels									
1960	23,007	23,114	21,478	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1961	23,201	24,494	21,985	20,073	8,473	3,112	6,406	1,329	762
1960 M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,903	21,691	20,131	8,512	3,103	6,374	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,339	19,840	18,458	7,489	2,874	5,920	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,448	21,282	19,710	7,925	3,130	6,374	1,460	510
A	23,405	23,217	20,900	19,313	8,101	3,182	5,864	1,429	604
M	24,643	25,514	22,210	20,257	8,332	3,300	6,445	1,249	870
J	23,365	23,692	22,024	19,816	8,326	3,148	6,563	1,034	1,032
J	22,779	23,116	19,716	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
A	27,343	26,397	24,931	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417
S	25,615	26,007	23,724	21,285	9,150	3,051	6,876	1,244	1,219
O	24,465	24,323	21,937	19,904	8,732	3,010	6,438	1,067	883
N	24,229	24,360	22,403	20,716	9,012	3,280	6,109	1,573	563
D	25,195	26,609	23,165	21,482	8,785	3,627	6,532	1,851	301
1962 J	26,583	26,861	24,628	23,101	9,308	4,097	7,205	1,810	287
F	23,303	24,870	22,669	21,154	8,464	3,445	6,616	1,893	366
M	25,239	26,013	23,077	21,518	8,632	3,298	7,096	1,777	469
A	22,657	22,668	20,973	19,037	7,672	2,966	6,360	1,092	594
M	24,781	25,156	22,715	20,848	8,828	3,327	6,530	1,374	868
J	23,966	24,697	21,704	19,542	8,319	2,905	6,450	1,075	1,083
J	27,143	25,057	22,255	19,851	8,607	3,220	6,263	872	1,342
A	26,647	27,402	24,794	22,242	9,795	3,441	7,019	1,107	1,285
S	26,111	26,281	23,924	21,652	9,091	3,073	6,995	1,442	1,122
O	26,439	26,396	25,339	23,163	10,115	3,526	7,171	1,457	1,057
apparent domestic sales									
monthly averages or months	fuels			stocks ² (refinery and market)					
	total	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	fuels				
					total fuels	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	unfinished products
thousand barrels									
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	22,530	8,567	4,280	7,483	64,219	20,592	7,307	26,916	6,869
1960 M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,547	6,580	4,018	11,693	55,832	21,065	6,490	20,643	6,595
F	23,449	6,372	3,769	10,532	52,441	22,395	6,286	16,767	6,531
M	23,662	7,391	4,035	9,597	50,273	23,198	6,427	14,002	6,016
A	19,602	7,287	3,421	7,020	51,284	24,215	6,792	13,432	6,102
M	21,398	9,513	4,199	5,959	53,413	23,061	7,300	15,461	6,828
J	19,948	9,692	4,290	4,616	56,051	21,935	7,819	18,148	6,444
J	19,194	10,155	4,023	3,718	57,357	19,887	7,802	21,193	7,302
A	21,127	11,060	4,255	4,244	63,082	18,729	8,434	26,812	6,229
S	20,285	9,443	4,191	4,739	65,910	18,641	8,618	30,442	6,385
O	22,521	9,067	4,675	6,465	68,264	18,487	7,779	32,580	6,478
N	24,413	8,261	4,839	8,789	68,322	19,616	7,873	31,249	6,060
D	29,210	7,982	5,641	12,426	64,219	20,592	7,307	26,916	6,869
1962 J	28,055	7,128	4,751	12,793	59,766	22,653	6,996	21,978	6,597
F	26,952	6,774	4,536	12,501	54,716	24,275	6,486	16,830	6,802
M	24,875	7,556	4,275	10,315	52,503	25,310	6,042	14,369	6,984
A	20,180	7,650	3,911	6,784	53,159	25,284	6,085	14,805	6,770
M	22,620	10,115	4,933	5,923	53,887	23,969	6,166	16,153	6,827
J	19,657	9,861	4,358	4,044	57,122	22,679	6,405	19,956	7,047
J	19,929	10,892	3,731	3,883	59,669	20,651	7,234	23,236	7,276
A	22,040	11,442	4,678	4,287	63,890	18,940	8,683	27,304	7,679
S	21,427	9,855	4,571	5,073	68,199	18,504	8,982	31,167	7,236
O	25,619	10,049	5,312	7,808	69,302	18,455	8,635	32,746	6,278

¹Includes tractor fuels. ²At end of period. Source: Refined Petroleum Products, (45-004), D.B.S.

Table 56: metals

monthly averages or months	copper				nickel				lead								
	production	exports ¹	production	exports ¹	production	exports ²	production	exports ⁴	production	exports							
	total metal content		refined copper		million pounds		total metal content		refined lead								
million pounds																	
1960	73.2	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.3	24.6	26.4	26.1							
1961	75.0	53.0	67.7	44.4	39.4	40.7	38.8	31.4	28.6	19.6							
1960 M	74.5	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0							
J	74.7	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0							
J	74.3	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.0	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9							
A	75.4	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2							
S	68.5	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.5	31.3	33.8	6.6	25.6	3.6							
O	71.5	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.5	47.9	25.7	28.8							
N	75.0	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.7	21.6	27.4	20.1							
D	74.7	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.8	19.3	33.2	15.6							
1961 J	73.2	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	45.7	40.4	31.3	18.4							
F	66.3	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	41.9	24.4	28.9	18.1							
M	71.3	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	42.3	25.2	32.9	18.2							
A	70.2	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	36.7	23.1	31.5	16.9							
M	73.4	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	33.9	19.5	32.0	13.5							
J	79.2	50.0	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3							
J	76.4	57.4	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7							
A	76.1	59.4	69.9	50.2	40.3	47.3	39.2	29.0	27.8	12.1							
S	76.3	45.8	66.9	36.1	42.4	40.4	38.2	31.0	26.9	16.1							
O	82.4	54.6	68.0	49.0	44.4	48.5	39.6	52.1	26.2	34.9							
N	80.9	45.2	70.2	37.2	45.2	36.6	35.0	34.2	25.7	23.9							
D	73.9	52.7	71.1	43.0	41.1	55.1	35.5	36.8	24.2	27.2							
1962 J	68.7	60.8	68.7	38.4	42.6	41.0	37.0	34.4	26.2	28.2							
F	66.6	48.7	60.1	35.0	36.8	40.4	32.2	29.1	25.1	22.6							
M	75.6	40.2	62.3	34.4	43.4	30.2	33.8	32.6	28.0	27.2							
A	69.7	47.3	61.5	35.1	38.6	41.0	35.1	29.7	24.4	22.0							
M	76.1	60.3	67.3	45.7	41.5	34.4	36.7	30.1	27.3	24.8							
J	81.5	52.3	61.5	34.1	37.6	24.6	39.9	36.6	23.3	17.0							
J	81.3	63.0	66.0	47.5	38.1	33.3	39.1	33.6	27.7	21.3							
A	88.4	44.6	64.5	32.3	40.2	44.2	34.0	40.9	27.3	20.6							
S	82.7	69.9	61.3	40.5	38.6	42.0	28.8	17.7	17.3	13.9							
O	78.2	70.8	66.2	36.6	33.6	26.7	40.5	25.6	28.6	20.0							
N	57.0	62.2	34.7		33.8	30.5	22.8	27.0	15.6								
million pounds																	
zinc				aluminum				gold				silver					
monthly averages or months	production	exports	production	exports	imports of bauxite ore	producers' shipments in tons	iron ore	gold	mint receipts	production	silver						
	total metal content		refined zinc				thousands	thousand fine ounces									
	refined zinc																
1960	67.8	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	386	215	2,835	1,805							
1961	69.7	67.9	44.7	34.7	399.2	1,696.6	370	200	2,597	1,761							
1960 M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	380	204	2,370	1,352							
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	389	252	2,996	1,625							
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	397	205	2,945	2,005							
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	384	261	2,675	1,327							
S	70.2	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	372	202	2,494	1,621							
O	71.0	96.1	43.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	405	209	2,904	1,678							
N	66.2	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	395	212	3,082	1,290							
D	64.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	397	199	3,513	2,424							
1961 J	71.5	82.4	45.7	31.2	244.2	475.1	381	219	2,581	1,724							
F	60.8	40.3	42.1	26.2	104.4	290.0	362	167	2,589	2,022							
M	66.8	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	268.8	395	265	2,956	2,117							
A	62.6	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	352.5	377	195	2,500	1,774							
M	69.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,535.5	387	191	2,554	964							
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,716.7	368	210	2,877	2,598							
J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	3,000.3	360	183	2,394	1,338							
A	71.9	70.9	44.1	35.6	494.3	3,419.3	360	200	2,224	2,125							
S	77.9	81.6	43.3	41.3	601.6	3,031.9	347	192	2,373	1,624							
O	76.2	83.3	45.3	40.7	574.6	3,162.5	364	201	3,054	1,225							
N	73.5	76.5	44.4	31.7	481.5	1,147.4	372	190	2,643	1,846							
D	71.8	60.5	46.6	31.3	243.1	959.0	370	191	2,424	1,779							
1962 J	76.2	71.0	45.9	36.2	216.0	461.5	359	221	2,618	826							
F	64.4	60.0	43.8	32.4	77.8	522.7	326	153	2,120	1,359							
M	71.5	58.9	47.7	31.8	60.4	500.1	366	242	2,597	1,722							
A	75.0	76.9	47.4	40.3	255.9	1,098.0	356	175	2,312	1,455							
M	82.6	67.8	49.4	32.3	540.7	3,548.1	352	217	2,274	712							
J	82.4	80.2	48.1	25.0	341.2	4,234.5	337	200	2,735	2,121							
J	81.6	89.3	47.0	41.9	722.9	3,933.6	340	180	2,911	1,049							
A	91.4	78.1	47.7	35.0	443.4	3,508.6	344	199	2,440	2,062							
S	77.4	74.6	46.8	34.4	3,852.3	336	192	3,070	2,142								
O	86.5	79.1	47.9	40.0	3,587.0	357	185	2,718	828								
N	67.9	74.4	43.3	38.2				202	1,861								

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Sources: Silver, Lead and Zinc Production (26-008), Gold Production (26-004), Iron Ore (26-005), Copper and Nickel Production (26-003), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports, (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 57: non-metallic minerals

monthly averages or months	asbestos		gypsum		cement		lime		salt	
	producers' shipments	exports	producers' shipments		production	producers' shipments	producers' shipments	production ¹	imports	
thousand tons										
1960	93.2	89.0	434	490	482	127.5	276.0	16.0		
1961	97.8	93.1	412	504	517	117.8	275.3	16.6		
1960 J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	124.9	247.9	22.2		
J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.2	231.3	27.2		
A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.2	263.9	25.3		
S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	129.9	265.8	30.7		
O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.2	314.3	7.2		
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.0	332.8	22.2		
D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	109.8	296.4	4.1		
1961 J	60.5	68.9	286	256	191	105.1	311.4	15.7		
F	60.8	55.5	147	222	202	101.2	227.9	8.1		
M	70.7	60.4	267	300	292	117.8	249.3	5.3		
A	96.3	77.8	372	423	369	118.9	214.9	16.9		
M	114.3	101.6	460	632	636	127.7	228.3	6.4		
J	104.3	102.1	525	712	747	119.2	221.9	39.8		
J	102.1	94.1	570	668	720	109.2	253.1	23.9		
A	119.0	122.5	512	685	801	116.1	261.0	17.2		
S	102.0	101.1	500	664	714	115.2	268.0	14.8		
O	121.0	105.8	536	657	707	137.2	355.0	22.1		
N	147.4	105.1	392	503	527	127.4	393.2	16.1		
D	75.2	121.8	373	320	298	118.5	319.6	13.1		
1962 J	74.0	93.2	284	293	199	118.1	368.3	20.1		
F	67.2	60.4	161	298	201	104.3	353.6	9.6		
M	75.7	64.4	310	374	329	123.4	265.8	17.8		
A	102.2	76.8	430	444	438	117.5	222.4	5.0		
M	117.6	123.6	429	644	705	131.6	222.8	24.6		
J	108.1	89.3	554	787	825	126.1	280.8	26.1		
J	96.9	100.2	579	764	796	124.9	286.2	11.7		
A	117.5	110.3	511	734	881	117.0	278.3	24.1		
S	106.6	96.5	545	753	747	100.4	333.9			
O	116.3	124.9	528	714	789	122.3	380.8			
N	148.9	93.5	526	567	567	125.4	354.4			

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals (26-007), Cement (44-001), Salt (26-009), Asbestos (26-001), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Construction

Table 58: building permits by types¹

monthly averages or months	non-residential				non-residential						
	total	industrial	commercial	institutional and government	residential	total	industrial	commercial	institutional and government	residential	
thousand dollars											
1960	168,442	15,352	36,062	38,320	78,708	5	6	6	6	6	M. C. D.
1961	186,912	16,509	36,488	35,916	97,999						3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1960 J	224,568	29,072	39,118	48,418	107,960	177,448	22,017	36,228	39,333	79,870	
J	179,009	14,639	35,273	35,367	93,730	151,625	12,307	31,207	29,381	78,730	
A	172,804	16,196	23,302	48,731	84,575	158,161	13,465	28,559	42,567	79,570	
S	205,006	22,832	32,878	45,988	103,308	180,362	19,680	31,210	43,402	86,070	
O	218,186	18,035	58,960	45,278	95,913	181,658	17,475	42,778	39,555	81,850	
N	194,215	9,847	40,983	56,053	87,332	191,025	11,414	40,911	47,110	91,590	
D	123,902	16,600	24,536	27,341	55,425	174,973	19,794	28,569	26,910	99,700	
1961 J	94,904	12,640	17,951	25,952	38,361	195,083	21,004	25,960	46,769	101,350	
F	96,486	12,273	19,447	17,161	47,605	182,100	16,834	37,231	31,745	96,290	
M	177,291	17,367	44,783	26,667	88,474	198,629	19,660	40,758	35,871	102,340	
A	190,895	10,966	32,429	24,843	122,657	174,051	12,642	33,091	26,268	102,050	
M	248,604	22,021	41,700	38,656	146,227	186,258	16,815	38,458	31,455	99,530	
J	225,749	18,559	39,880	40,670	126,640	176,945	12,709	37,129	33,517	93,590	
J	227,754	14,032	41,679	55,534	116,509	194,982	13,666	37,900	45,636	97,780	
A	219,532	21,121	44,499	39,204	114,708	202,115	19,001	41,027	35,767	106,320	
S	200,192	17,370	36,806	36,897	109,119	175,272	14,451	36,294	34,237	90,290	
O	216,861	19,357	44,967	38,637	113,900	179,808	17,887	31,255	33,656	97,010	
N	191,471	18,508	40,142	37,574	95,247	187,427	22,275	37,442	30,550	97,160	
D	153,207	13,896	33,569	49,199	56,543	210,808	16,549	42,072	51,577	100,610	
1962 J	109,902	8,734	19,988	35,212	45,968	222,202	14,126	28,001	61,543	118,532	
F	146,866	11,434	48,420	30,034	56,978	262,334	15,740	75,498	55,398	115,698	
M	172,523	16,152	24,479	40,064	91,828	199,961	18,044	21,730	53,591	106,596	
A	214,892	21,707	31,966	43,388	117,831	205,137	25,877	32,769	47,459	99,032	
M	308,276	15,312	65,648	72,564	154,752	236,666	11,668	60,749	58,709	105,540	
J	293,018	21,234	48,050	76,810	146,924	232,401	13,954	45,126	64,153	109,168	
J	276,906	23,351	67,634	82,065	123,856	241,053	24,866	44,197	67,474	104,516	
A	242,754	24,522	42,557	61,871	113,804	206,912	20,626	36,566	51,860	97,860	
S	201,075	22,671	32,295	48,317	97,792	184,183	19,387	33,972	46,496	84,328	
O	214,157	20,851	45,094	41,440	106,772	170,957	18,245	29,744	34,932	88,036	
N	185,179	18,691	37,799	42,901	85,788	178,780	23,076	34,332	34,523	86,849	

¹The totals differ slightly from the totals for Canada, which are found in Table 59, by the value of building permits for a residual group called "others".

Source: Building Permits (64-001) D.B.S.

Table 59: building permits by municipalities¹

monthly averages or months	Canada			Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-		Saskat- toon	Calgary	Edmonton	Van- couver		
	57 muni- cipali- ties ²	57 Halifax	Quebec					Fort William	Winnipeg						
thousand dollars															
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1961	81,476	2,646	4,917	26,576	10,668	29,846	4,474	1,819	1,518	6,962	2,715	2,219	6,246	7,518	9,040
1960 J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
J A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
J J	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,236
A A	89,381	2,834	6,850	28,333	11,962	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268
S S	78,254	3,029	3,881	33,604	9,170	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355
O O	90,608	2,067	4,511	37,517	10,123	29,437	3,612	520	1,221	5,311	7,912	1,948	5,646	7,992	11,097
N N	84,699	1,182	3,759	28,840	8,521	36,045	6,610	871	3,311	6,637	1,024	1,336	5,194	6,587	8,417
D D	76,358	4,457	6,843	18,459	12,537	30,537	4,256	1,127	489	2,245	810	407	3,940	3,711	8,323
1962 J	54,852	424	4,333	15,385	8,229	24,251	2,901	618	436	2,549	1,298	356	3,272	7,351	9,505
F F	79,297	2,111	3,975	45,791	5,796	21,536	3,054	1,069	240	6,375	649	1,169	6,488	3,736	10,117
M M	76,565	3,271	3,239	23,634	5,803	34,070	4,145	1,557	690	3,793	1,330	820	7,474	5,942	10,878
A A	87,586	1,685	5,320	23,779	9,211	38,152	4,474	2,321	1,505	6,175	1,944	2,808	6,509	9,511	9,970
M M	130,305	4,573	9,918	45,227	15,439	57,109	5,203	2,100	2,476	8,995	2,632	3,332	13,950	19,023	11,188
J J	142,144	2,721	5,928	49,913	10,468	50,326	6,906	2,583	1,863	7,055	3,010	3,156	12,287	13,935	11,996
J J	124,100	1,887	10,972	35,593	13,614	54,194	5,825	953	4,561	12,757	7,209	1,909	8,736	13,704	14,101
A A	102,573	2,183	12,392	33,265	9,941	34,326	9,442	986	2,459	5,979	3,590	3,926	10,004	9,194	9,110
S S	81,131	1,772	3,916	35,341	9,421	25,849	4,049	3,151	1,893	6,962	1,487	1,657	4,537	11,913	9,274
O O	93,448	6,138	5,914	39,318	9,792	34,672	6,863	5,250	1,344	4,616	2,270	1,563	7,811	7,135	7,453
N N	77,501	2,172	6,178	25,424	3,938	38,389	6,224	651	826	10,156	3,643	1,024	4,496	8,406	8,369

¹Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. ²The data on building permits are collected for 1,100 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1960 and 1961 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 60: building permits by provinces¹

monthly averages or months	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
thousand dollars												
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	
1961	187,021	1,649	642	3,714	2,519	43,394	82,350	8,772	7,367	19,365	17,250	
1960 J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	
J J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	
A A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	
S S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	
O O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	
N N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	
D D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	
F F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	
M M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	
A A	191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	
M M	248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	
J J	225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	
J J	227,888	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	
A A	219,647	1,468	910	3,880	2,256	54,829	96,328	9,209	8,508	22,986	19,273	
S S	200,303	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,948	85,022	7,140	6,232	21,292	16,695	
O O	217,006	1,995	316	3,918	4,831	56,027	86,101	7,591	12,423	21,178	22,626	
N N	191,540	1,280	259	2,657	2,682	46,824	89,299	10,529	4,885	16,343	16,782	
D D	153,241	248	3,356	5,949	2,539	31,014	80,826	2,535	4,988	9,838	11,948	
1962 J	109,902	877	16	1,717	1,564	25,288	50,140	2,928	1,848	11,968	13,556	
F F	146,866	200	38	2,924	467	59,513	45,230	6,491	2,823	12,443	16,737	
M M	172,523	482	381	3,960	1,571	40,810	77,225	4,272	2,619	22,141	19,062	
A A	214,892	1,089	450	5,199	2,551	41,117	102,378	7,567	7,733	24,861	21,947	
M M	308,276	1,268	469	5,807	3,737	68,182	141,762	11,747	11,831	42,384	21,089	
J J	293,018	1,017	238	3,878	2,523	77,864	128,231	8,454	10,353	33,825	26,635	
J J	276,906	656	961	3,126	2,647	62,347	116,526	14,886	15,422	32,005	28,330	
A A	242,754	2,182	142	3,399	3,271	72,452	95,493	7,494	9,616	29,102	19,603	
S S	201,075	2,653	84	2,888	3,573	53,664	82,397	9,107	5,447	23,550	17,712	
O O	214,157	3,792	451	6,890	2,370	61,251	87,669	6,316	7,585	21,169	16,664	
N N	185,179	3,291	2	2,629	1,295	41,633	77,907	12,024	9,504	19,664	17,230	

¹The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1961, stands at 1,100, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 61: dwelling units¹ started, all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1961	37,394	464	228	920	520	8,554	12,036	1,420	1,273	3,188	2,792
1957 4	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
2	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
3	38,762	615	646	1,204	845	9,986	15,997	1,823	1,446	3,645	2,555
4	32,456	360	183	995	519	9,602	11,979	1,440	1,286	3,580	2,512
1962 1	16,085	152	6	338	171	5,688	4,267	421	340	2,040	2,662
2	39,923	611	199	1,328	843	11,699	14,078	1,679	1,606	4,184	3,696
3	40,233	394	128	815	647	11,861	14,211	1,608	2,079	4,521	3,969

Table 62: dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1961	28,902	395	79	983	535	7,939	10,938	1,375	1,229	2,636	2,792
1957 4	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
2	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
3	32,981	450	59	817	623	9,650	11,989	1,710	1,754	2,735	3,194
4	35,198	392	164	1,243	712	9,244	13,895	1,818	1,467	3,033	3,230
1962 1	26,776	176	234	746	333	6,385	11,452	844	859	2,873	2,874
2	25,698	459	107	680	360	8,083	8,813	828	1,254	2,631	2,483
3	34,508	392	144	1,034	541	10,350	12,614	1,373	1,438	3,505	3,117

Table 63: dwelling units¹ under construction², all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347
1957 4	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,410	2,017	3,987	9,014
3	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
2	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732
3	76,825	2,453	717	3,856	1,090	15,492	33,978	2,900	2,357	5,892	8,090
4	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347
1962 1	63,076	2,410	410	3,157	736	15,100	24,886	2,068	1,643	5,572	7,094
2	76,865	2,522	504	3,807	1,212	18,489	30,077	2,920	1,998	7,152	8,184
3	82,331	2,521	488	3,590	1,315	19,886	31,674	3,153	2,628	8,162	8,914

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

²End of period.

Source: New Residential Construction (64-002), D.B.S.

Table 64: dwelling units¹ started, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1961	7,728	296	2,248	3,031	388	272	846	647	1,434	1,460	349	466
J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
J	3,894	261	1,291	1,344	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,630	2,102	409	252
S	8,934	555	2,262	3,855	387	338	918	619	1,392	2,317	348	509
O	8,648	445	2,613	3,218	312	315	1,083	662	1,729	1,536	283	427
N	9,987	241	2,979	3,790	578	294	1,360	745	1,897	2,267	507	451
D	6,823	280	2,284	2,755	330	77	524	573	1,446	1,141	308	472
J	4,177	107	1,317	1,494	78	116	625	440	940	707	66	299
F	3,207	49	894	708	66	72	559	859	710	196	64	775
M	5,073	81	2,117	1,407	216	76	510	666	1,486	599	212	556
A	7,930	219	2,751	2,947	223	201	802	787	1,909	1,135	219	631
M	9,420	306	2,456	3,905	281	358	1,343	771	1,518	1,851	218	534
J	11,441	705	3,371	4,289	557	385	1,084	1,050	2,111	1,877	512	706
J	10,450	356	3,357	3,996	300	347	1,307	787	2,263	1,176	256	523
A	9,340	277	2,427	3,440	484	322	1,404	986	1,565	1,164	450	809
S	8,918	380	3,117	2,939	298	363	933	888	2,090	1,136	257	681
O	10,157	445	3,898	3,406	297	326	1,095	690	3,144	1,114	265	464
N	9,515	353	3,203	3,633	257	223	1,012	834	2,267	1,819	212	719

Table 65: dwelling units¹ completed, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1961	6,929	252	2,106	2,619	393	288	676	594	1,327	1,080	352	432
J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
M	5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,410	1,325	411	411
S	9,880	390	3,285	3,335	701	531	739	899	2,181	1,494	620	742
O	9,231	367	2,776	3,653	581	409	795	650	1,609	1,020	543	427
N	8,438	279	2,234	3,119	551	379	923	953	1,205	1,258	496	705
D	7,016	402	1,944	2,724	276	262	695	713	1,081	1,042	201	529
J	7,154	237	1,696	3,332	192	276	893	528	1,000	1,804	177	389
F	6,347	187	1,549	2,551	144	205	863	848	987	1,112	123	765
M	6,453	247	1,977	2,521	256	169	562	721	1,488	1,241	231	517
A	6,091	159	2,428	1,752	259	170	812	511	1,979	696	236	404
M	6,890	175	2,342	2,867	143	83	593	687	1,768	1,721	136	424
J	6,210	187	1,704	2,558	259	174	701	627	1,038	1,304	217	418
J	8,066	294	2,045	3,755	220	212	1,016	524	1,383	2,178	190	361
A	6,864	273	2,109	2,497	277	279	767	662	1,227	1,147	247	502
S	9,861	314	2,882	3,724	479	363	959	1,140	1,916	1,820	417	782
O	11,062	533	3,334	4,174	494	397	1,216	914	2,116	1,967	447	646
N	10,403	379	3,619	3,396	506	315	1,339	849	2,202	1,184	445	636

¹Footnote and Source are at Bottom of Table 62.

Table 66: building materials

monthly averages or months	asphalt products					iron and steel products				clay products		
	rigid insulating board prod.	shingles	smooth-surfaced rolls	mineral-surfaced rolls	felts and sheathings	sawn lumber	cast iron soil pipe and fittings	steel pipes, tubes, fittings	wire nails	building brick	structural tile ³	
		production				prod. ¹ exp. ²	production			producers' sales		
	million sq. ft.	thousand squares		thousand tons	million board feet		thousand tons		millions	thousand tons		
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68	667.7	381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1961	35.42	226	58	62	6.53	411.4		5.0	53.7	5.9	39.2	11.2
1960 A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	819.3	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	706.0	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	595.0	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	487.0	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	512.7	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961 J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	584.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	636.6	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
M	29.13	98	27	22	4.62	712.5	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	534.6	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
M	37.96	303	67	89	5.94	688.7	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.3	11.8
J	37.41	386	58	110	15.28	821.6	436.7	5.8	53.9	7.4	46.6	13.1
J	36.78	355	84	106	6.93	733.5	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	51.4	11.9
A	44.07	435	99	127	8.30	765.0	433.2	6.1	69.2	7.4	63.2	13.2
S	42.42	206	69	68	5.00	679.2	438.0	5.8	60.6	6.9	47.6	13.3
O	38.77	245	88	78	7.07	623.1	504.7	5.6	48.0	6.5	46.7	11.8
N	36.49	196	59	45	7.29	537.0	382.8	5.8	36.1	7.1	43.2	10.1
D	36.38	121	38	22	5.89	523.1	354.4	3.3	27.0	4.9	25.2	8.1
1962 J	31.99	98	29	26	4.79	661.7	399.0	4.2	28.4	5.8	15.4	8.6
F	39.25	89	17	14	5.71	714.2	313.1	4.3	31.2	5.9	14.1	7.9
M	43.57	212	59	70	6.26	810.1	460.9	5.3	42.1	5.8	36.5	10.9
A	36.28	283	76	60	7.82	599.0	432.8	5.5	42.8	5.7	35.2	7.4
M	42.22	277	75	75	7.45	778.0	505.7	7.0	43.8	8.0	51.5	9.5
J	37.30	354	86	104	7.83	863.3	511.3	6.6	49.1	6.9	52.2	9.1
J	34.97	350	87	106	7.87	796.3	562.1	5.0	42.1	5.9	52.7	10.3
A	42.75	324	95	116	6.57	866.3	531.3	7.0	46.2	7.4	55.8 ^r	8.5
S	35.68	213	74	69	4.82	760.0	410.5	6.3	51.4	6.2	45.3 ^r	10.0
O	41.36	221	81	67	5.74	741.8	543.4	7.1	48.2	6.1	49.4	9.2
N	39.54	175	61	41	5.78	600.9	441.0	6.2	35.7	6.4		
clay products												
drain tile			gypsum products			mineral wool⁴			concrete products⁵			
monthly averages or months	drain tile	vitrified sewer pipe	window glass	wall-board	lath	plasters	batts	granulated and loose	brick	blocks ⁶	pipe and tile	
	prod. sales	prod. sales	imports	prod.	prod.	prod.	prod.	prod.	prod.	prod.	factory sales	
	thousands	thousand feet	thousand sq. ft.	million square feet	thousand tons	million sq. ft.	million cu. ft.	thousands	thousand tons	thousand dollars		
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1961	4,689	451	4,603	36.59	22.40	20.3	24.74	0.74	8,636	12,197	68.38	11,827
1960 A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.64	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961 J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
M	5,864	502	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
J	6,301	516	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
J	6,218	537	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
A	6,985	564	6,465	48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338
S	5,875	667	5,437	43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540
O	6,856	404	5,105	42.01	20.16	20.6	25.47	1.04	9,203	15,617	82.44	10,549
N	5,328	377	5,460	38.57	26.23	20.4	28.74	1.01	7,887	13,370	77.39	9,632
D	2,578	408	5,449	33.61	17.29	15.2	24.71	0.85	6,657	9,867	54.34	7,060
1962 J	1,229	462	3,747	29.45	20.62	18.2	18.95	0.69	2,012	5,771	42.01	8,962
F	1,621	488	4,245	26.21	14.22	17.1	15.85	0.62	2,557	5,510	38.24	9,922
M	1,601	399	4,096	31.11	15.02	19.7	20.18	0.58	6,168	9,325	70.38	11,768
A	3,728	323	5,107	36.42	17.99	20.2	23.74	0.59	8,451	12,877	63.36	15,112
M	6,041	699	8,744	41.35	27.18	22.9	25.55	0.71	12,413	17,464	83.97	17,538
J	5,167	618	5,877	46.48	23.17	24.2	33.84	0.74	11,857	17,444	91.70	16,416
J	5,645 ^r	595	7,165	45.36	21.53	26.0	38.48	0.72	11,883	17,103	109.00	14,645
A	6,296 ^r	607	6,517	52.97	28.54	27.0	37.28	0.87	12,614	17,675	123.07	14,482
S	6,921 ^r	619		43.97	25.73	22.3	33.41	0.91	10,360	15,096	73.28	11,647
O	6,104	687		42.15	23.94	20.7	34.14	1.21	10,280	16,860	188.32	10,955
N				43.56	19.69	17.7	29.63	1.06	8,732	15,441	86.56	10,300

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ²Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ³Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁴For building insulation only. ⁵Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁶Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. ⁷Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production. ⁸Source: Concrete Products (44-002), Products made from Canadian clays (44-005), Asphalt Roofing (45-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings (41-004), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers (46-001) and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 67: farm cash income¹ by sources

quarterly averages or quarters	total cash income	grains, seeds and hay				vegetables and other field crops ³				livestock	
		total	wheat includ- ing participation payments	oats includ- ing participation payments	other grains, seeds and hay ²	total	potatoes	vegetables	tobacco	total	
			million dollars	million dollars	million dollars						
1960	695.38	179.18	128.42	6.88	43.88	60.14	14.59	18.24	24.11	246.57	
1961	739.64	190.15	151.80	8.22	30.13	57.76	9.69	19.17	25.77	277.01	
1958 1	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27	
2	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	-	245.63	
3	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	-	261.55	
4	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06	
1959 1	634.93	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.63	9.09	7.06	68.19	236.68	
2	682.68	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.63	8.47	5.65	-	256.83	
3	735.96	186.84	120.36	8.51	57.97	49.88	10.63	38.38	-	268.53	
4	737.62	189.12	113.47	4.06	71.59	62.63	15.66	15.15	21.49	283.16	
1960 1	595.78	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	92.00	14.57	7.15	69.19	228.21	
2	674.44	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.20	13.46	6.07	-	235.22	
3	759.87	228.83	153.46	10.17	65.20	56.31	13.37	42.66	-	237.90	
4	751.46	179.34	99.96	6.61	72.77	72.04	16.96	17.07	27.26	284.96	
1961 1	664.98	147.09	120.09	7.59	19.42	107.75	11.46	7.76	87.18	241.24	
2	674.23	183.86	167.77	6.61	9.48	14.71	7.69	6.20	-	250.56	
3	817.52	230.37	179.45	6.80	44.12	53.91	9.11	43.74	-	285.64	
4	801.83	199.26	139.87	11.89	47.50	54.68	10.50	18.99	15.91	330.59	
1962 1	585.64 ^r	92.81 ^r	66.48 ^r	3.17 ^r	23.16 ^r	83.51 ^r	7.43 ^r	8.00 ^r	67.02	241.59 ^r	
2	775.47 ^r	257.74 ^r	226.90 ^r	3.71 ^r	27.13 ^r	36.22 ^r	6.89 ^r	6.34	22.32	257.76 ^r	
3	838.40	245.75	179.48	14.01	52.26	52.21	8.60	42.92	-	301.82	
		livestock				other farm products					
quarterly averages or quarters	cattle and calves	hogs	sheep and lambs	poultry	dairy products	fruits	eggs	other products ⁴	forest products	fur farming	deficiency payments
						million dollars					
1960	140.76	69.40	2.80	33.61	129.44	12.96	34.37	18.56	8.21	4.75	1.19
1961	158.12	80.50	2.93	35.47	133.49	13.85	35.38	19.17	7.81	5.00	0.01
1958 1	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1	121.95	90.14	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	8.44	..
2	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.60	9.67	2.13	..
3	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.58	31.28	16.95	1.73	0.84	..
4	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.16	33.55	16.62	14.80	6.93	..
1960 1	137.13	69.96	1.64	19.48	99.96	2.73	29.49	12.94	6.72	7.82	1.47
2	142.38	65.58	1.00	26.27	149.52	4.34	32.76	24.15	9.74	2.72	1.67
3	131.14	66.21	3.68	36.87	152.22	28.93	34.09	18.76	1.71	0.97	0.14
4	152.39	75.84	4.89	51.83	116.05	15.86	41.14	18.42	14.66	7.50	1.48
1961 1	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.01	101.13	3.95	33.99	14.04	6.36	9.40	0.01
2	144.26	75.71	0.80	29.80	151.11	4.79	33.14	24.10	9.18	2.76	0.01
3	161.70	79.63	3.57	40.74	159.32	30.92	35.48	19.37	1.64	0.87	..
4	191.10	86.63	5.53	47.33	122.41	15.74	38.91	19.16	14.06	6.97	0.03
1962 1	140.02 ^r	76.15	1.64	23.78 ^r	103.99	3.72 ^r	34.98	8.94 ^r	6.53	9.37	0.20
2	150.42 ^r	77.91 ^r	0.78	28.65 ^r	151.71	4.23 ^r	33.49	21.52 ^r	9.52	2.76	0.51
3	172.20	83.86	3.72	42.04	159.94	27.44	33.08	15.35	1.71	0.85	0.25

Table 68: farm cash income¹ by provinces

quarterly averages or quarters	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
					million dollars				
1960	7.28	11.01	12.03	103.82	217.33	55.79	137.69	118.68	31.76
1961	6.05	11.42	10.54	111.25	224.99	60.53	149.51	131.96	33.37
1958 1	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1	5.75	9.08	8.84	77.73	226.15	45.07	116.78	120.11	25.43
2	8.44	9.82	10.80	108.57	186.89	56.53	152.48	124.54	24.62
3	5.99	12.04	10.48	124.94	226.12	65.97	143.94	113.68	32.81
4	8.13	11.83	13.64	109.04	216.39	63.20	150.98	122.81	41.59
1960 1	7.37	8.70	11.14	77.76	227.26	40.09	92.47	107.00	24.01
2	9.11	10.46	12.74	109.20	188.17	56.09	151.43	112.34	24.91
3	5.29	12.28	10.20	117.41	228.46	63.14	164.97	124.47	33.63
4	7.37	12.61	14.03	110.90	225.44	63.82	141.88	130.90	44.50
1961 1	5.41	9.61	10.06	86.95	250.42	44.65	112.40	117.96	27.51
2	6.89	11.12	10.22	113.04	186.29	61.01	154.45	106.12	25.09
3	5.71	12.56	9.76	124.60	238.04	69.09	177.45	145.97	34.33
4	6.20	12.40	12.12	120.40	225.23	67.39	153.75	157.78	46.55
1962 1	4.95 ^r	9.54 ^r	8.72 ^r	84.53 ^r	227.16 ^r	34.48 ^r	79.07 ^r	109.74 ^r	27.45 ^r
2	7.13 ^r	10.60 ^r	10.64 ^r	115.77 ^r	218.91 ^r	55.54 ^r	196.20 ^r	134.25 ^r	26.45 ^r
3	6.07	12.42	10.16	131.86	253.43	71.41	177.92	137.27	37.87

¹Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.²Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ³Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.⁴Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income (21-001), D.B.S.

Table 69: inspected slaughter and cold storage stocks

monthly averages or months	inspected slaughter				cold storage stocks, end of period					
	cattle	calves	sheep and lambs	hogs	beef	veal	mutton and lamb	pork, total	pork, cured or in cure	poultry
	thousands				million pounds					
1960	162	59	47	516	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961	170	58	53	487	33.6 ^r	4.0	5.4	27.1 ^r	6.3 ^r	43.1 ^r
1960 J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.6	4.3	2.7	26.7	7.3	28.2
F	142	36	31	432	29.3	3.6	2.6	34.0	8.6	26.0
M	169	74	37	564	28.8	3.2	2.2	32.6	7.5	21.5
A	153	84	23	489	28.3	4.0	2.1	39.7	7.6	19.3
M	149	77	21	429	27.6	4.2	2.0	38.3	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.6	4.5	1.3	33.8	8.0	18.0
J	169	49	34	399	28.1	4.3	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.9
A	169	47	47	401	28.6	4.5	1.5	24.0	7.5	20.8
S	219	64	110	565	30.9	5.1	3.0	24.0	7.8	30.9
O	175	58	116	500	32.3	5.5	4.3	26.9	7.7	49.8
N	174	55	88	542	34.0	5.7	5.4	31.3	9.0	65.8
D	168	43	59	580	33.6 ^r	4.0	5.4	27.1 ^r	6.3 ^r	43.1 ^r
1962 J	151	37	37	529	33.9	3.3	5.0	30.9	7.2	41.0
F	147	36	30	512	31.7	2.7	3.6	34.1	7.6	37.1
M	186	70	26	667	29.7	2.6	2.6	40.5	9.2	32.8
A	144	80	19	513	27.7	2.9	2.1	38.7	7.6	26.6
M	153	79	16	468	24.8	3.0	1.7	37.7	7.1	22.9
J	194	74	24	535	22.1	3.0	1.3	32.4	7.5	18.8
J	158	49	29	383	21.3	3.0	1.4	26.8	7.3	18.1
A	163	50	51	395	22.2	3.5	1.4	22.7	7.1	21.3
S	205	69	101	531	24.1	4.3	1.4	19.7	6.5	30.1
O	168	61	93	477	27.5	5.1	1.9	23.1	6.5	42.7
N	180	59	91	494	32.5	5.2	2.3	26.7	8.2	62.0

Table 70: selected agricultural prices and price ratios*

monthly averages or months	price index of commodities and services used by farmers	equipment and materials	farm prices of agricultural products ¹	index of livestock feed prices	ratios			prices			
					price of barley to price of hogs, Winnipeg ²	price of beef cattle to price of hogs ³	price of beef cattle to price of lambs	steers, good Toronto ⁴ (bonus not included)	hogs, Toronto (bonus not included)	barley no. 1 feed	
					1935-39 = 100	dollars per hundred pounds	dollars per bushel	steers, good Toronto ⁴	hogs, Toronto (bonus not included)	barley no. 1 feed	
1960	254.8	222.7	250.0	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83
1961	259.0	226.7	253.3 ^r	225.4	18.6	111.7	108.5	22.85	27.36	1.10	0.88
1960 J	..	..	250.6	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
J	..	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
A	258.2	222.9	254.6	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88
S	..	..	258.0	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.86
O	..	..	258.3	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
N	..	..	257.9	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.77
D	..	..	260.4	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
1961 J	253.4	223.5	261.3	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76
F	..	..	262.1	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
M	..	..	259.8	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
A	260.6	226.6	255.6	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
M	..	..	254.5	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
J	..	..	256.9	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82
J	..	..	256.9 ^r	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
A	263.1	230.0	245.0 ^r	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99
S	..	..	247.6 ^r	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02
O	..	..	246.3 ^r	248.5	15.7	113.2	118.6	23.50	27.67	1.28	0.96
N	..	..	246.2 ^r	238.5	15.1	121.0	121.7	24.15	26.61	1.25	0.92
D	..	..	247.3 ^r	242.8	14.5	129.4	126.3	25.40	26.16	1.29	0.97
1962 J	259.7	233.6	247.5 ^r	248.6	13.8	131.0	118.6	25.17	25.63	1.29	0.94
F	..	..	246.5 ^r	250.7	14.2	123.0	114.6	23.83	25.83	1.31	0.94
M	..	..	246.6 ^r	252.4	14.3	122.9	109.6	23.85	25.88	1.31	0.94
A	266.1	235.8	247.0 ^r	257.6	13.7	122.7	99.3	24.13	26.23	1.38	0.96
M	..	..	248.8 ^r	261.4	14.4	120.2	100.6	24.27	26.92	1.36	0.97
J	..	..	253.6 ^r	257.2	16.8	109.9	103.3	24.80	30.09	1.31	0.96
J	..	..	258.6 ^r	226.8	18.2	109.6	97.7	26.36	32.07	1.30	0.96
A	268.9	236.0	262.3	216.3	19.2	117.2	131.1	27.95	31.80	1.23	0.88
S	..	..	257.2 ^r	213.3	18.0	128.4	142.2	28.50	29.60	1.22	0.83
O	..	..	255.7 ^r	215.6	17.5	132.9	145.8	28.50	28.59	1.22	0.78
N	..	..	254.4	217.6	17.7	129.2	142.6	28.40	29.30	1.23	0.79

*See also Tables 29 and 30. ¹Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1961 are final prices. From August 1, 1961 to date, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley. ²Includes subsidy on hogs. ³Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁴Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Stocks of Meat and Lard (32-012), Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products (62-004), Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, D.B.S.

Table 71: exports of grains and livestock products

monthly averages or months	grains ³					livestock products						
	wheat ^{1,2}	flour in terms of wheat ²	oats ¹	barley ¹	rye ¹	beef, veal fresh chilled or frozen	bacon, hams and shoulders	canned meats	cheese	concentrated milk products	poultry	eggs in the shell ⁴
	million bushels					million pounds						million dozen
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1961	26.46	2.97	0.19	3.46	0.22	2.44	0.48	0.80	1.63	8.08	0.02	0.49
1960 S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	-	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	-	0.54
A	31.99	3.01	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.32	3.17	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.54	2.50	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.61	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
A	35.71	3.12	0.04	4.80	0.03	3.43	0.47	0.53	0.73	8.11	0.03	0.07
S	29.21	2.79	0.04	2.88	0.11	3.64	0.38	0.61	0.77	12.48	0.03	0.05
O	33.00	2.39	0.12	5.47	1.02	4.56	0.56	0.76	2.73	8.07	0.01	0.11
N	41.16	3.15	0.07	3.25	1.59	3.56	0.93	0.87	5.56	9.13	0.04	0.14
D	20.38	2.64	0.08	0.65	0.24	2.66	0.55	0.98	4.31	18.33	0.06	0.21
1962 J	17.99	2.30	0.45	0.21	0.08	2.22	0.54	0.95	0.01	9.00	0.11	0.32
F	24.17	2.55	0.31	3.53	0.05	1.52	0.41	0.75	1.05	4.35	0.12	0.29
M	21.06	2.97	0.21	5.03	0.23	1.28	0.42	1.12	0.26	3.55	0.14	0.06
A	25.52	2.39	0.19	3.62	-	1.27	0.55	0.64	0.61	5.19	0.05	0.07
M	35.23	2.49	0.98	4.76	0.07	2.55	0.45	1.15	4.51	5.59	0.26	0.07
J	23.56	2.46	0.39	1.40	0.27	1.96	0.46	1.01	2.00	9.92	0.25	0.05
J	19.06	2.71	0.12	1.05	0.65	1.72	0.58	0.74	1.66	7.08	0.13	0.07
A	22.10	2.67	0.05	1.07	0.54	1.55	0.43	1.78	2.18	7.63	0.21	0.05
S	25.27	2.94	0.22	0.06	1.27	1.45	0.45	2.27	1.46	5.71	0.12	0.13
O	29.73	2.45	0.67	0.46	0.87	1.63	0.54	2.46	3.11	5.39	0.15	0.03
N	33.41	2.16	1.26	1.50	1.70	1.81	0.66	2.01	4.20	6.83	0.21	0.03

¹Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded.

²Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada.

Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

³Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁴Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Wheat Review (22-005), and Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 72: milk and milk products

monthly averages or months	production	fluid sales	production of dairy factories				cold storage stocks ¹		
			cheddar cheese	concentrated milk products	ice cream mix	creamy butter ³	cheddar cheese ³	concentrated milk products	
	total milk ²	milky and cream	creamery butter	thousand gals.	million pounds	million pounds	million pounds	million pounds	
million pounds									
1960	1,540	479	26.70	9.20	51.19	1,707	113.75	55.77	84.34
1961	1,604	484	29.30	9.83	55.20	1,785	126.69	63.99	106.17
1960 S	1,697	477	32.20	11.95	56.84	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28
O	1,496	486	25.57	9.97	49.26	1,257	134.75	62.50	111.43
N	1,227	476	18.14	6.47	36.46	1,118	125.45	57.52	95.05
D	1,173	503	15.54	4.35	33.52	1,162	113.75	55.77	84.34
1961 J	1,087	479	13.95	3.16	31.89	989	103.88	51.32	70.95
F	1,019	457	12.72	2.88	28.98	1,036	92.41	45.99	58.21
M	1,296	500	17.56	5.24	42.56	1,472	83.22	43.08	53.93
A	1,563	478	25.96	8.72	55.52	1,582	85.49	43.67	62.50
M	1,915	490	37.18	12.70	72.18	2,177	95.85	46.98	76.74
J	2,242	491	48.92	16.91	89.30	2,724	119.54	54.08	105.64
J	2,107	476	45.35	15.89	80.18	2,819	140.28	60.96	132.88
A	1,995	477	41.92	14.91	72.52	2,882	152.04	69.63	146.14
S	1,814	494	37.02	12.63	62.67	1,996	158.07	71.80	150.33
O	1,661	490	32.36	11.23	57.93	1,379	157.43	71.48	153.59
N	1,325	481	21.66	8.13	37.87	1,192	143.55	66.79	121.78
D	1,201	501	17.01	5.52	30.75	1,169	126.69	63.99	106.17
1962 J	1,139	495	15.20	4.20	30.94	1,069	112.58	60.12	87.89
F	1,036	468	12.66	3.42	27.48	1,081	94.67	56.85	68.70
M	1,312	530	17.50	5.16	35.97	1,544	78.12	52.50	56.38
A	1,536	480	25.16	7.74	48.43	1,778	82.02	48.14	55.97
M	1,931	503	38.97	11.84	65.91	2,329	87.67	48.15	62.20
J	2,248	507	51.07	15.46	83.39	2,768	110.36	52.21	88.90
J	2,104	477	48.03	14.97	72.30	2,755	130.49	56.88	113.69
A	2,011	483	45.00	14.26	69.91	2,675	145.69	59.38	125.20
S	1,798	485	37.61	13.34	62.28	1,757	155.54	62.34	137.31
O	1,646	507	32.27	11.02	51.35	1,393	157.66	61.22	135.85
N			20.44	7.92	36.68	1,203	148.77	54.14	115.16
D			16.75	6.21	34.73	1,195	136.86	52.07	104.88

¹As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. Monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

²Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

Dairy Review (23-001), Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (32-009), D.B.S.

Source: Dairy Factory Production (32-002).

Table 73: fish

monthly averages or months	landings of seafish				exports by countries ²			exports by types		stocks
	total value ¹ thousand dollars	total quantity ¹	Atlantic provinces, Quebec ¹	British Columbia ¹	total	United States	other	salmon	lobster	end of period
million pounds										
1960	7,470	140.0	111.6	28.4	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1961	8,070	154.7	102.2	52.6	41.0	29.1	11.9	2.9	2.1	64.1
1960 A	13,744	215.9	185.5	30.5	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	8,310	152.8	137.6	15.1	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	6,075	107.2	86.4	20.8	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,615	118.9	55.6	63.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,090	122.8	37.7	85.2	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,266	110.8	33.5	77.2	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	2,630	129.2	40.4	88.7	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	2,470	80.1	41.2	38.9	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	3,760	49.0	41.8	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	7,937	117.5	94.6	23.0	29.1	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	16,122	228.8	190.4	38.5	47.7	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	24,867	332.1	263.0	69.2	47.4	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
A	15,182	233.1	177.0	56.1	46.4	38.1	8.2	2.9	1.4	88.6
S	8,130	177.6	135.1	42.5	54.1	37.7	16.4	3.8	1.5	88.5
O	5,896	129.3	88.7	40.6	52.1	35.5	16.6	8.9	0.9	82.0
N	3,886	131.0	63.5	67.5	45.9	31.9	14.0	6.0	0.6	76.2
D	5,378	132.7	41.5	91.2	32.5	23.6	8.9	3.4	2.8	64.1
1962 J	2,322	101.5	32.0	69.5	40.5	27.2	13.3	2.3	2.1	52.9
F	2,634	127.2	32.5	94.7	23.9	17.3	6.6	1.8	1.1	45.4
M	2,894	80.2	42.3	37.9	38.9	29.1	9.8	2.9	1.1	38.0
A	4,548	60.5	51.4	9.2	28.6	21.5	7.1	2.0	1.7	35.8
M	13,049	178.5	155.7	22.8	35.6	25.8	9.8	1.8	4.6	45.2
J	15,512	206.7	174.6	32.1	37.7	30.7	7.0	1.7	4.7	62.6
J	28,071	369.3	262.8	106.5	50.9	42.2	8.7	3.2	3.8	81.6
A	19,011	258.5	199.3	59.2	57.7	47.2	10.6	4.3	1.9	83.2
S	10,857	210.2	150.9	59.4	45.5	36.5	9.0	4.4	1.1	89.2
O	5,912	155.8	98.3	57.5	61.2	48.2	13.1	6.1	0.7	85.4
N	2,907	73.3	52.8	20.6	53.6	30.8	22.8	5.7	0.6	79.4

¹Monthly totals of 1960 and 1961 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ²Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics (24-002), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 74: manufactured food

monthly averages or months	wheat flour			margarine			oatmeal and rolled oats	cereals ready to serve	macaroni, etc. dry	baking powder	prepared cake mixes	mixes, all other flour based
	production		exports ¹	production	stocks end of period ²	production						
	P.C. of capacity ³	million barrels	million barrels	production	stocks end of period ²	production						
million pounds												
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.38	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8	
1961	82.3	1.65	0.61	15.33	9.87	8.35	26.96	29.34	2.27	11.1	17.9	
1960 A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16	.... 27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.8	
S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70						
O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23						
N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.62	7.98	.... 23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4	
D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.38	6.71						
1961 J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.41	5.40	8.54						
F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.06	5.31	8.94	.... 23.99	30.05	2.50	9.9	18.6	
M	84.0	1.73	0.63	17.23	5.74	8.71						
A	79.0	1.56	0.67	14.27	5.55	6.60						
M	85.0	1.75	0.70	14.02	5.33	7.58	.... 31.34	31.49	2.22	11.0	16.7	
J	78.2	1.61	0.55	14.88	6.56	7.12						
J	83.9	1.73	0.58	12.28	7.22	7.16						
A	80.7	1.73	0.69	14.36	5.80	10.49	.... 27.53	31.36	2.26	9.9	18.0	
S	80.5	1.59	0.62	17.56	5.50	10.21						
O	86.6	1.73	0.53	15.65	5.46	10.50						
N	93.8	1.87	0.70	18.14	5.16	7.35	.... 25.00	24.44	2.10	13.4	18.2	
D	83.0	1.57	0.59	15.10	9.87	7.02						
1962 J	76.1	1.58	0.51	17.56	5.95	9.32						
F	73.3	1.44	0.56	17.30	6.02	8.08	.... 26.85	33.02	2.05	12.2	17.9	
M	79.5	1.79	0.66	18.70	7.16	8.76						
A	69.1	1.39	0.53	15.30	7.33	5.20						
M	78.7	1.71	0.55	13.91	7.04	5.38	.... 31.19	33.93	2.57	14.5	16.8	
J	85.6	1.85	0.54	14.57	7.47	7.45						
J	91.4	1.90	0.60	11.54	8.05	6.10						
A	66.5	1.51	0.63	13.03	6.88	10.51	.... 29.50	32.30	1.70	14.6	19.1	
S	72.5	1.46	0.65	15.42	5.92	10.03						
O	75.7	1.67	0.54	17.36	7.34	10.74						
N	71.2	1.56	0.48	18.48	12.87	8.83						

¹Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

²Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ³The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November. Source: Grain Milling Statistics (32-003), Margarine Statistics (32-005), Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), D.B.S.

Table 74: manufactured food—concluded

quarterly averages or quarters	biscuits soda	biscuits plain and fancy	chewing gum	cocoa powder (for sale)	chocolate bars	chocolate confectionery ¹	sugar confectionery	jams and jellies	marmalades	soups canned	
	million pounds		million boxes	million pounds	million dozens	million pounds					
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35	
1961	12.15	53.96	4.37	1.70	13.94	10.94	22.69	24.08	5.13	66.89	
1960 1	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18	
2	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12	
3	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.18	26.35	5.65	95.07	
4	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01	
1961 1	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.41	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.05	
2	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.69	4.85	45.58	
3	11.59	54.41	4.14	1.57	12.04	8.93	22.66	26.06	4.94	87.98	
4	12.25	56.15	4.13	1.80	15.61	16.05	30.13	22.24	5.16	80.95	
1962 1	13.95	50.29	4.71	1.91	14.25	13.50	20.13	21.01	5.92	41.51	
2	11.41	58.73	5.54	1.58	14.35	8.98	21.89	24.82	3.98	49.44	
3	13.11	60.15	4.66	1.40	15.11	12.39	24.96	28.01	4.97	73.66	
quarterly averages or quarters	infant and junior foods	baked beans	process cheese	peanut butter	peanuts, salted and roasted	luncheon meat	ready dinners ²	tea, blended, packed	coffee roasted	pickles, relishes and sauces	
	million pounds		million pounds					million gallons		carbonated beverages	
1960	19.23	26.80	13.97	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	10.62	21.94	3.00 ³ ⁴	39.40
1961	17.50	29.36	14.53	9.42	5.68	4.63	9.15	10.55	23.12	2.86 ³ ⁴	41.09
1960 1	19.07	26.54	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.27	6.94	11.71	22.11	1.77 ⁴	33.30
2	16.98	26.76	13.22	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46	22.38	2.35 ⁴	40.14
3	17.30	19.88	11.73	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	9.26	20.62	4.72 ⁴	47.32
4	23.56	34.03	15.50	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	10.04	22.70	2.10 ⁴	37.85
1961 1	15.25	20.31	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89	10.42	24.14	1.87 ⁴	31.72
2	15.29	36.47	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	2.10 ⁴	40.54
3	14.93	25.64	13.77	8.72	5.07	5.20	6.12	10.26	21.20	5.00 ⁴	53.70
4	24.55	35.00	16.00	8.65	7.42	5.82	11.03	9.65	24.33	2.36 ⁴	38.39
1962 1	21.76	27.09	16.35	9.96	4.98	6.66	11.69	12.76	22.54	2.17 ⁴	34.01
2	18.81	36.43	15.78	10.66	5.49	6.71	7.50	12.11	25.07	2.84 ⁴	45.60
3	14.31	11.67	15.29	8.84	6.05	5.23	6.13	9.63	22.13	4.80 ⁴	52.15

Table 75: sugar

monthly averages or months	raw cane sugar		refined sugar					stocks end of period	
	receipts	stacks end of period	production			domestic sales			
			granulated	yellow and brown	total	beet	cane		
million pounds									
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9
1961	127.4	256.2	133.4	11.3	144.7	23.1	121.3	144.4	389.1
1960 M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961 J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2
M	127.8	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4
J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4	269.3
J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	95.7	29.4	140.5	169.9	197.7
A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	149.1	29.9	158.5	188.3	160.8
S	160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	170.7	18.2	146.9	165.1	166.0
O	196.1	256.3	232.0	12.5	244.5	19.7	133.1	152.8	256.3
N	234.1	328.0	233.4	16.3	249.7	26.3	121.1	147.5	357.7
D	34.7	256.2	145.9	13.0	158.9	19.7	97.6	117.2	389.1
1962 J	52.1	203.7	93.8	12.6	106.4	22.2	101.0	123.2	367.9
F	69.2	162.2	90.1	14.0	104.2	23.5	107.2	130.7	339.3
M	23.8	88.9	86.7	12.0	98.7	22.9	115.1	138.0	293.9
A	209.5	186.7	94.4	10.1	104.5	20.1	99.9	120.1	274.9
M	163.4	181.9	146.2	13.9	160.2	25.2	132.5	157.7	276.4
J	150.2	177.3	142.0	15.2	157.1	22.3	147.0	169.3	262.2
J	127.7	208.5	95.3	9.9	105.2	25.6	164.9	190.6	173.1
A	194.9	232.6	156.1	12.3	168.4	23.6	151.0	174.6	160.5
S	148.1	223.6	155.8	15.1	170.9	17.7	145.5	163.2	169.1
O	203.9	233.2	273.3	14.1	287.4	25.1	170.7	195.9	258.0
N	238.4	317.6	253.7	13.8	267.5	21.6	110.5	132.2	391.1

¹Bulk and packages.²Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.³Annual data include chili-sauces.⁴Includes tomato sauce, saucers for

meat and fish and sauces, other.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), Sugar Situation (32-013), Monthly Meat and Meat Preparations, D.B.S.

Table 76: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

monthly averages or months	total all stores ¹	grocery and combination		other food and beverage		general	department	variety	motor vehicle dealers ²	garages and filling stations		clothing stores			shoes stores	hardware
		stores	grocery	general	department					men's	women's	family				
		million dollars														
1960	1,375.2	289.5	102.0	53.4	121.1	29.2	212.6	95.5	21.6	23.1	19.6	14.1	27.2			
1961	1,388.6	297.6	102.9	54.6	125.0	30.7	209.9	96.1	21.7	23.0	20.2	13.9	27.3			
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1960	F 1,137.0	260.5	85.9	39.3	88.4	18.2	194.5	78.5	14.5	15.7	11.3	8.1	18.4			
M 1,286.9	277.5	88.3	42.9	102.7	21.6	240.8	86.6	17.0	19.7	13.9	10.0	20.3				
A 1,436.0	296.6	99.8	51.6	117.2	29.8	267.5	95.3	21.9	24.5	21.6	17.3	25.0				
M 1,426.1	278.8	93.9	54.9	117.0	27.1	271.9	97.0	19.6	23.7	18.2	15.1	30.2				
J 1,436.3	290.8	102.5	56.4	112.8	28.3	260.4	100.0	22.4	23.6	18.5	15.9	30.4				
J 1,376.3	300.5	107.0	60.3	94.6	27.8	212.8	109.4	19.3	21.2	16.4	13.8	28.8				
A 1,334.2	274.1	104.5	57.5	107.8	26.6	192.2	103.1	18.3	19.1	16.9	12.2	28.1				
S 1,369.5	297.4	101.9	56.5	126.9	28.9	177.8	99.6	19.1	24.0	20.2	15.5	30.7				
O 1,404.3	294.4	103.7	58.0	135.5	29.4	186.4	100.4	22.3	25.3	23.8	14.1	31.0				
N 1,400.2	278.6	99.6	54.5	157.0	30.6	201.7	93.5	23.1	23.7	23.3	13.6	27.7				
D 1,718.1	344.2	156.5	65.6	203.8	63.5	176.9	99.1	38.9	36.4	35.8	22.0	37.4				
1961	J 1,169.7	271.7	79.8	43.4	91.8	19.1	168.2	86.4	21.1	19.5	15.8	10.9	18.1			
F 1,174.3	267.6	83.4	39.7	89.0	18.8	180.8	79.0	14.4	15.7	11.7	7.9	17.9				
M 1,324.1	297.7	95.0	45.4	112.2	25.5	225.6	87.3	19.2	22.1	17.4	12.3	20.8				
A 1,360.2	294.2	95.1	50.2	110.8	28.1	240.1	92.6	19.0	21.3	19.2	13.9	23.8				
M 1,462.5	293.7	96.1	56.4	124.8	29.2	267.5	100.7	20.1	24.3	19.1	15.0	31.1				
J 1,496.7	321.4	105.6	59.6	118.4	31.0	262.4	100.0	24.1	24.5	19.8	16.4	32.1				
J 1,386.4	287.9	107.0	59.8	99.5	29.5	225.2	111.2	19.1	21.1	16.6	13.6	28.7				
A 1,417.9	290.6	108.6	60.2	123.1	29.7	195.5	105.2	19.8	20.2	18.3	13.2	30.3				
S 1,360.0	316.0	106.2	60.1	126.3	30.7	153.1	99.4	19.0	23.2	20.6	15.5	30.4				
O 1,382.0	287.8	100.8	57.0	132.8	29.8	191.9	100.4	20.8	24.1	22.7	13.0	29.9				
N 1,464.5	296.8	101.6	56.4	162.3	32.4	223.9	94.3	24.0	24.3	24.8	14.8	28.0				
D 1,725.2	345.7	156.0	67.0	208.9	64.7	184.8	96.1	39.3	36.0	36.3	20.8	37.0				
1962	J 1,227.0	281.8	83.6	45.9	94.1	20.2	192.5	89.9	22.7	19.6	15.6	11.1	18.5			
F 1,154.7	276.1	86.0	41.1	88.4	19.5	199.7	82.7	15.1	15.0	12.0	7.7	18.2				
M 1,431.6	326.8	102.1	48.0	115.3	26.2	269.3	90.5	21.0	22.7	17.8	12.5	21.7				
A 1,430.3	284.1	100.1	51.5	124.6	30.3	282.3	95.0	20.5	22.7	20.6	15.1	24.6				
M 1,553.6	309.9	105.1	59.9	126.7	29.7	305.0	103.7	21.4	25.2	19.9	15.3	32.7				
J 1,554.1	327.6	113.1	62.5	119.9	32.4	285.2	100.7	24.6	25.4	21.0	16.3	32.7				
J 1,426.2	292.6	109.5	61.1	102.0	29.5	238.8	111.1	19.8	21.3	16.6	13.6	29.5				
A 1,449.8	314.7	117.2	63.4	121.1	31.3	192.2	109.3	20.4	20.7	19.0	13.6	30.3				
S 1,378.1	307.3	106.5	60.2	136.8	30.2	151.8	98.3	20.4	24.0	20.9	15.4	30.4				
O 1,478.7	303.8	107.6	60.6	137.4	30.9	218.8	102.7	22.3	24.7	23.3	15.1	31.6				
N 1,573.0	322.4	110.2	61.4	174.4	35.1	246.2	95.8	26.0	26.2	26.3	15.1	29.4				
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.	3	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	5	4	5	6	4			
1960	F 1,362.7	284.4	102.4	51.9	118.0	28.3	214.6	91.1	20.8	23.0	18.8	13.7	27.6			
M 1,362.3	287.0	99.0	51.9	117.5	29.0	213.0	94.1	21.0	22.8	18.6	13.4	26.6				
A 1,367.2	283.7	102.6	52.7	119.9	27.9	214.4	95.0	21.5	22.3	19.2	14.1	26.6				
M 1,381.4	288.9	101.7	53.7	121.0	28.9	217.1	94.8	21.6	23.2	19.4	14.2	27.4				
J 1,375.4	288.5	103.1	53.6	120.7	29.2	211.7	96.7	21.7	23.6	19.5	14.4	26.8				
J 1,363.8	292.1	101.6	54.3	120.6	28.8	204.4	96.0	21.8	22.7	19.4	13.8	27.1				
A 1,360.8	290.2	101.9	53.6	120.9	28.9	208.0	95.9	21.7	22.9	19.6	13.7	26.6				
S 1,394.3	293.0	102.9	53.7	121.1	29.8	219.9	97.5	21.9	23.8	20.2	14.3	27.7				
O 1,393.9	294.7	103.0	54.4	126.4	29.6	213.5	96.6	22.0	23.4	20.3	14.3	27.8				
N 1,374.3	293.3	102.9	53.7	119.9	29.3	214.1	96.1	20.7	22.9	19.6	13.3	27.3				
D 1,376.7	293.3	101.3	52.9	122.3	29.2	212.4	97.7	21.2	22.3	19.7	14.5	27.0				
1961	J 1,386.1	297.5	102.7	54.5	122.6	30.3	207.2	96.5	21.3	23.5	20.5	14.1	27.6			
F 1,368.4	295.2	101.3	53.9	122.1	29.9	204.2	95.7	21.3	23.3	20.0	13.8	27.2				
M 1,362.2	291.9	103.3	54.1	121.7	29.2	199.9	94.3	21.3	22.7	20.0	13.8	27.0				
A 1,377.9	297.9	101.4	53.5	122.7	31.5	200.9	94.6	21.4	22.5	20.1	13.7	26.7				
M 1,375.7	295.0	101.7	53.8	123.5	30.3	204.4	96.3	21.4	22.9	19.8	13.7	27.1				
J 1,392.1	298.6	102.6	54.3	124.5	30.8	211.1	95.6	22.3	23.2	20.1	14.1	27.5				
J 1,395.5	292.4	103.2	54.0	127.3	31.0	217.3	97.3	21.8	23.1	20.0	13.9	27.3				
A 1,424.2	298.9	104.1	54.9	135.0	31.4	211.6	97.3	22.8	23.7	20.7	14.5	28.2				
S 1,354.7	297.6	102.9	55.0	121.3	30.4	193.5	95.9	21.1	22.2	19.8	13.7	26.8				
O 1,385.0	299.1	102.6	54.7	121.9	30.7	215.2	96.6	21.0	22.8	19.8	13.6	27.0				
N 1,414.0	302.6	103.5	55.0	123.3	30.6	230.9	96.1	21.5	23.1	20.4	14.2	27.2				
D 1,412.8	300.9	102.8	55.7	129.2	30.6	226.4	95.5	21.9	22.8	20.4	13.8	27.5				
1962	J 1,477.6	302.4	105.6	56.8	121.4	31.2	229.2	98.8	22.3	22.9	19.7	14.1	27.6			
F 1,414.7	305.1	104.5	56.0	121.7	31.1	225.6	100.4	22.5	22.3	20.5	13.5	27.6				
M 1,464.8	307.5	107.5	54.8	131.3	33.6	241.1	97.6	24.6	24.6	22.2	15.7	27.6				
A 1,453.3	303.1	111.2	57.3	134.3	30.1	237.8	97.7	21.9	22.0	19.7	13.2	28.5				
M 1,450.2	306.9	111.5	56.8	124.1	30.7	232.8	99.6	22.7	23.7	20.7	13.9	28.4				
J 1,422.3	294.2	106.5	55.7	127.0	31.2	231.0	95.7	22.0	23.3	20.7	13.5	27.8				
J 1,467.3	314.4	109.5	57.0	130.4	32.1	229.6	98.0	23.3	24.3	20.9	14.6	28.7				
A 1,429.4	308.4	108.9	57.3	131.9	32.6	209.7	99.8	22.9	23.9	20.9	14.6	27.9				
S 1,445.9	310.1	107.7	57.7	138.8	31.4	203.5	97.4	23.9	24.2	21.2	14.4	28.2				
O 1,447.8	310.0	107.9	57.4	121.6	31.0	236.3	97.2	22.1	22.7	20.0	15.5	27.8				
N 1,487.9	314.5	109.6	58.4	131.6	32.4	250.5	96.8	22.8	24.2	21.0	14.2	28.1				

¹Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.
²Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade. Source: Retail Trade (63-005), D.B.S.

Table 76: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

monthly averages or months	lumber and building material	furniture, appliance and radio	restaurants	fuel dealers	drug stores	jewellery stores	miscellaneous	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	million dollars													
1960	36.3	45.5	47.5	27.0	34.7	11.2	164.2	119.1	328.7	526.1	70.2	78.2	113.9	139.0
1961	36.1	46.4	46.4	26.9	34.9	11.3	163.7	120.8	342.4	528.1	68.2	75.0	115.4	138.7
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1960 F	25.0	36.7	42.5	40.3	32.4	8.2	118.7	93.7	272.6	440.8	55.1	59.9	92.0	122.9
M	27.2	41.2	45.7	40.5	33.7	8.4	148.7	104.3	313.7	498.4	64.2	67.8	104.5	134.0
A	29.0	44.7	48.1	24.4	34.9	9.8	177.0	123.8	344.5	548.2	70.8	83.3	124.3	141.2
M	38.9	44.5	48.2	15.1	32.4	9.5	190.0	127.2	348.2	539.6	74.6	78.9	118.3	139.3
J	44.8	42.2	48.8	12.9	33.1	10.5	182.0	128.7	341.4	550.7	75.3	83.6	113.6	143.0
J	44.3	39.0	52.5	10.2	33.8	9.1	175.4	124.2	317.1	529.9	70.5	82.6	111.2	140.9
A	44.6	43.8	52.3	12.1	32.7	9.6	178.7	119.2	313.4	488.3	72.1	87.1	116.3	137.7
S	43.7	47.7	49.1	18.0	34.1	10.6	168.0	118.8	325.3	510.6	71.3	84.3	120.3	138.9
O	44.5	49.9	47.3	26.6	35.8	9.6	166.5	120.9	336.8	529.4	75.5	84.2	121.5	136.0
N	40.3	53.3	45.0	32.4	32.8	11.4	158.0	122.0	343.4	535.6	71.3	78.3	112.9	136.7
D	27.6	57.9	45.9	47.2	46.0	29.2	184.4	153.5	409.5	669.5	83.7	90.0	136.8	175.0
1961 J	26.2	44.0	42.2	47.8	34.0	7.6	121.9	94.1	283.1	462.5	59.3	58.8	95.0	116.8
F	23.6	33.7	40.1	40.1	31.6	7.3	112.2	93.4	279.1	427.5	54.1	56.3	90.9	113.1
M	27.5	40.7	44.8	36.4	34.0	8.9	151.2	109.7	330.9	502.3	65.9	70.7	111.1	133.6
A	29.8	42.5	45.2	25.8	34.7	9.0	165.1	116.8	324.7	513.2	68.4	80.8	122.7	133.8
M	40.5	44.3	46.6	19.4	33.6	10.4	189.7	130.0	369.4	551.6	73.7	79.5	119.6	138.7
J	45.9	43.7	47.7	13.8	34.2	11.0	185.2	132.1	365.3	574.9	74.8	82.7	120.3	146.6
J	43.9	42.9	51.3	10.1	34.0	9.6	175.7	128.8	330.7	539.0	66.3	72.7	110.0	138.8
A	47.3	54.2	52.4	12.7	33.5	10.9	192.3	120.7	338.2	561.6	66.7	76.5	115.0	139.1
S	39.9	45.4	48.7	16.8	34.7	10.2	163.9	120.3	341.1	478.9	70.0	77.6	128.1	144.1
O	43.1	49.2	46.9	23.7	35.7	9.5	162.9	120.6	349.2	513.2	67.1	76.4	118.4	137.1
N	38.4	56.8	45.5	32.6	32.8	11.5	163.4	127.5	372.8	555.0	71.6	76.2	117.2	144.2
D	27.1	59.0	45.8	44.3	45.5	30.2	180.6	155.7	424.4	657.7	80.3	92.5	136.3	178.5
1962 J	25.7	47.1	42.8	49.2	34.4	7.6	124.8	99.6	309.0	478.1	59.0	56.7	97.7	126.9
F	22.8	33.5	40.0	45.9	32.5	7.5	110.9	92.8	300.3	437.8	52.4	55.7	92.1	123.6
M	29.3	44.0	46.3	36.4	37.1	9.1	155.6	119.6	366.1	545.5	67.4	70.7	116.8	145.5
A	32.8	43.0	45.5	24.6	32.8	9.3	170.9	121.2	356.4	530.3	71.4	84.5	125.8	140.7
M	42.7	46.2	47.8	17.0	33.8	10.2	201.4	136.0	396.7	582.0	77.4	85.1	127.4	149.0
J	48.3	45.6	48.7	12.3	34.9	11.2	191.8	134.6	382.0	582.7	80.7	86.1	127.5	160.5
J	47.1	42.5	52.9	10.5	34.3	9.4	184.1	128.6	350.8	529.2	71.7	79.1	117.0	149.8
A	48.2	45.6	54.3	11.8	34.6	10.3	191.8	125.8	362.7	519.0	74.9	88.9	124.8	153.8
S	41.8	47.9	49.4	17.2	34.8	10.3	174.6	115.6	340.4	506.4	69.9	78.8	123.5	143.5
O	46.8	53.3	47.4	27.8	36.9	9.8	177.8	122.4	372.5	549.9	72.9	88.6	126.0	146.5
N	41.7	60.9	47.3	37.6	34.0	12.1	170.8	132.3	394.7	596.1	77.5	88.4	128.1	155.9
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
1960 F	38.1	46.1	47.9	26.0	34.5	11.7	163.8	117.3	320.3	522.0	68.7	78.3	112.6	142.8
M	36.5	46.2	47.6	30.5	34.4	11.4	161.8	115.6	324.2	524.2	68.2	75.0	109.9	138.5
A	34.6	46.0	48.5	27.1	34.8	11.2	165.1	120.0	327.6	532.1	68.6	75.9	113.4	138.4
M	35.7	46.5	47.5	24.7	34.0	11.1	170.0	120.7	328.9	528.6	71.5	77.2	115.6	139.0
J	35.7	45.8	47.4	25.6	34.6	11.2	165.6	120.6	330.6	527.5	70.7	77.0	110.8	138.5
J	36.0	43.0	47.2	26.2	34.7	10.8	163.3	117.4	325.5	522.9	69.8	79.4	113.6	138.7
A	35.2	44.1	46.9	24.5	34.5	10.7	161.0	119.6	329.1	517.9	71.0	79.9	115.2	138.5
S	36.8	45.5	47.0	25.9	34.8	11.6	166.9	120.3	331.6	530.9	69.9	80.4	114.2	138.8
O	37.5	45.5	47.1	27.9	34.9	11.1	163.9	120.3	332.3	528.6	73.3	80.8	118.6	138.8
N	36.7	45.5	46.9	25.9	35.0	11.2	160.0	120.1	332.4	521.1	70.7	79.0	114.0	137.3
D	35.5	44.6	46.9	28.0	34.6	10.6	162.7	118.7	334.5	526.9	70.5	77.9	114.4	137.9
1961 J	38.2	45.8	45.9	28.4	34.8	11.0	163.7	120.5	338.2	526.1	70.9	78.9	115.6	137.3
F	36.9	44.0	46.4	27.4	34.7	10.7	160.4	119.5	335.9	520.0	69.4	75.3	113.9	134.3
M	36.6	45.2	46.3	27.3	34.4	10.9	162.3	119.3	334.0	518.0	69.1	76.7	114.7	135.4
A	37.3	45.3	45.9	29.1	35.1	11.4	160.9	118.2	322.7	518.8	69.0	76.4	115.6	136.7
M	35.9	45.0	45.9	30.1	34.7	11.6	162.6	119.1	337.1	524.3	67.8	75.3	112.7	134.4
J	36.1	46.4	46.2	27.7	35.1	11.3	164.6	119.9	341.8	534.4	67.9	74.2	115.1	138.2
J	35.8	47.5	46.4	26.1	35.0	11.6	164.5	122.7	345.3	538.0	66.7	70.7	113.9	138.2
A	37.0	54.3	46.7	26.3	35.1	11.9	169.8	120.0	348.9	584.7	65.4	69.7	112.8	138.5
S	34.1	42.5	46.4	25.0	34.9	10.9	160.7	119.4	340.0	489.4	67.2	72.3	118.5	140.8
O	35.2	45.5	46.9	24.5	34.9	11.2	161.8	121.3	349.4	520.6	65.7	73.5	115.4	140.8
N	34.9	47.3	47.0	26.1	34.7	11.1	164.5	123.0	354.1	529.9	70.0	75.8	117.2	142.6
D	36.0	46.4	46.8	26.7	34.8	11.4	163.2	123.3	353.3	525.6	68.9	81.7	117.1	143.4
1962 J	35.8	47.9	46.3	28.1	34.6	10.9	162.0	124.7	360.1	529.6	68.5	74.1	115.7	145.3
F	35.7	44.2	46.2	31.7	35.7	10.9	159.5	118.9	362.5	534.5	67.5	74.6	115.6	147.0
M	39.6	47.2	47.6	27.7	37.1	11.7	165.8	127.7	362.4	554.3	69.9	75.7	119.1	145.4
A	40.7	46.9	46.6	27.2	33.4	11.3	169.4	126.3	364.5	549.7	73.6	81.6	120.9	147.3
M	38.1	47.4	47.0	26.5	35.1	11.3	173.0	124.0	360.4	552.6	70.7	80.3	119.6	144.3
J	38.6	47.5	46.8	25.2	35.6	11.3	168.7	120.3	351.7	535.0	72.4	76.7	121.3	149.7
J	38.0	48.5	48.3	27.1	35.8	11.7	175.1	125.1	375.5	539.5	73.6	78.5	123.4	151.9
A	37.6	45.6	48.0	25.2	36.0	11.1	167.1	123.5	367.5	530.7	72.8	80.1	121.1	151.3
S	37.6	47.3	47.4	26.9	36.3	11.6	180.3	121.1	356.9	544.5	70.4	77.0	119.5	147.1
O	34.7	48.5	47.2	27.7	35.4	11.3	171.5	120.3	364.3	546.0	69.5	83.0	119.3	146.7
N	37.8	49.5	48.7	30.5	35.5	11.4	170.4	124.6	366.6	557.1	74.4	86.4	126.0	151.4

Table 77: department stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all departments		ladies' apparel and accessories		men's and boys' clothing furnishings and shoes		food and kindred products		piece goods, linens and domestics		home furnishings, furniture, radio and appliances	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
million dollars												
1960	121.1	318.0	33.2	80.0	14.0	39.3	6.3	4.0	5.9	20.9	24.8	76.8
1961	125.0	328.2	34.2	85.0	14.5	41.5	6.5	3.9	6.1	22.4	25.4	75.8
1960 J	112.8	321.2	28.5	79.3	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.0	23.3	77.7
J	94.6	333.3	20.2	86.9	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
A	107.8	351.4	28.3	96.6	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3
S	126.9	358.9	39.3	99.8	14.5	49.9	6.3	4.7	6.4	20.0	26.5	75.7
O	135.5	393.2	42.3	106.4	17.3	55.1	6.5	5.3	6.0	20.7	27.4	81.4
N	157.0	386.5	44.8	103.3	21.0	53.5	6.4	5.5	6.6	20.1	28.3	79.2
D	203.8	318.0	54.8	80.0	30.8	39.3	10.2	4.0	6.6	20.9	26.2	76.8
1961 J	91.8	320.7	21.6	82.4	8.3	40.1	5.6	5.2	8.8	20.0	22.8	76.2
F	89.0	343.2	21.6	93.2	8.4	43.6	5.7	4.7	6.1	21.0	21.8	77.9
M	112.2	352.5	34.3	94.5	12.4	45.3	7.0	4.4	5.7	21.2	22.5	81.2
A	110.8	366.0	32.3	96.6	12.1	47.4	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.5	22.0	84.2
M	124.8	359.5	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
J	118.4	332.9	30.4	84.7	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.2	5.2	19.3	24.0	77.6
J	99.5	346.6	21.7	93.4	9.2	45.1	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.0	25.2	77.5
A	123.1	345.1	32.5	100.4	11.8	47.6	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.3	67.4
S	126.3	371.4	38.2	108.2	14.7	52.8	6.6	4.2	6.6	20.8	26.0	72.0
O	132.8	403.5	41.3	113.4	16.9	57.6	6.2	5.2	6.1	21.4	25.9	77.4
N	162.3	392.2	46.1	107.8	22.3	55.8	6.6	5.7	6.7	21.2	29.0	74.6
D	208.9	328.3	55.7	85.0	31.6	41.5	9.8	3.9	6.6	22.4	27.6	75.8
1962 J	94.1	338.1	22.0	88.1	8.6	42.7	5.7	5.2	8.6	21.1	23.2	77.7
F	88.4	362.1	20.8	99.1	8.5	46.7	5.9	4.8	6.1	22.0	21.6	81.4
M	115.3	377.7	34.2	103.2	13.1	50.3	7.0	4.9	6.0	22.3	23.6	85.5
A	124.6	380.7	38.8	100.5	14.5	50.4	6.6	4.6	5.2	22.4	23.9	86.4
M	126.7	380.2	35.2	98.6	13.2	51.5	6.4	4.5	5.9	21.9	25.5	87.2
J	119.9	346.6	30.1	87.8	14.1	46.1	6.6	4.2	5.2	19.8	24.0	80.6
J	102.0	368.8	21.8	101.2	9.3	49.6	5.8	4.3	5.1	21.2	25.4	81.4
A	121.1	376.9	31.4	107.5	12.5	52.0	6.3	4.1	6.2	22.0	29.6	77.0
S	136.8	393.8	41.4	112.7	16.5	56.0	6.4	4.4	7.2	21.6	28.9	77.9
O	137.4	429.3	42.2	119.6	17.2	61.8	6.3	4.9	6.3	22.7	27.5	84.0
N	174.4	432.2	49.2	118.7	23.9	61.0	7.3	5.5	7.3	22.9	31.3	83.5

Table 78: chain stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all trades		grocery and combination		women's clothing		shoe		lumber and building materials		furniture, radio and appliances		variety	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
million dollars														
1960	289.0	398.8	133.6	92.1	7.0	13.0	6.4	21.2	7.9	23.1	9.4	21.6	24.8	46.8
1961	297.4	424.9	137.6	94.6	7.1	14.9	6.5	21.8	7.8	23.2	9.5	23.9	26.3	49.8
1960 J	292.4	391.5	132.5	76.2	7.6	12.8	7.4	22.4	9.7	26.7	9.6	18.9	24.0	53.1
J	295.4	430.1	138.9	79.4	6.9	11.2	6.2	21.5	9.8	25.2	8.0	17.9	23.3	50.6
A	271.8	422.8	120.6	76.6	5.5	13.6	5.4	22.7	10.6	23.7	8.6	19.2	22.1	53.0
S	296.1	405.6	137.4	80.6	6.9	15.1	6.9	23.5	10.1	23.6	10.5	18.1	24.3	56.0
O	297.5	441.2	135.5	82.5	7.5	17.2	6.4	25.1	11.0	21.2	9.9	23.1	24.9	60.3
N	282.8	483.8	127.2	89.5	7.0	21.2	6.4	24.8	9.3	21.4	9.7	21.0	26.1	62.7
D	433.7	398.8	162.2	92.1	13.5	13.0	11.3	21.2	5.4	23.1	12.5	21.6	54.4	46.8
1961 J	238.0	374.8	123.1	79.8	5.7	13.6	4.1	19.5	5.9	21.0	7.6	17.5	16.4	44.3
F	235.3	395.0	125.0	86.3	4.5	13.2	3.3	21.8	5.3	22.8	7.1	20.4	16.0	50.3
M	278.7	404.8	139.8	86.1	5.9	14.2	5.6	24.1	5.2	22.8	9.2	19.8	21.9	54.4
A	286.3	402.7	139.9	85.8	6.5	15.2	6.4	24.1	6.5	22.0	8.4	21.7	24.6	56.7
M	288.5	402.9	134.5	86.0	7.5	15.2	7.0	24.3	8.0	21.5	10.0	21.2	25.2	54.7
J	325.1	396.2	154.7	80.3	8.1	14.1	8.0	23.4	9.7	22.0	10.0	18.2	26.5	52.6
J	287.7	439.0	127.0	84.2	7.2	13.8	6.2	22.6	9.4	21.8	8.8	19.6	25.1	50.8
A	292.6	435.5	130.6	81.4	5.9	16.1	6.0	23.3	9.8	21.0	9.5	18.9	25.0	53.4
S	311.0	418.0	146.8	83.8	6.8	16.6	7.1	23.5	9.6	21.4	10.3	20.1	26.2	56.2
O	290.2	462.3	131.0	87.6	7.0	19.4	6.0	25.7	10.2	19.9	10.2	22.9	25.5	63.2
N	300.8	508.8	137.4	93.1	7.1	22.8	7.3	25.0	8.9	20.4	10.2	23.7	27.9	65.5
D	435.1	424.9	161.9	94.6	13.3	14.9	10.7	21.8	5.0	23.2	12.9	23.9	55.8	49.8
1962 J	248.4	398.5	128.5	82.8	5.7	15.0	4.2	20.3	6.3	21.6	7.3	18.0	17.4	46.4
F	241.7	413.2	129.2	91.5	4.4	15.1	3.3	22.1	5.0	23.5	6.2	20.7	16.8	51.7
M	304.6	411.5	156.4	89.2	5.8	14.8	5.8	24.2	5.7	24.1	9.4	19.3	22.7	57.0
A	287.0	421.9	131.0	87.4	6.9	16.4	7.0	24.3	7.1	23.9	8.8	20.1	26.5	58.9
M	308.2	427.7	143.1	87.5	7.6	17.2	7.2	25.5	8.8	24.1	9.8	21.1	25.7	59.0
J	338.4	428.2	157.0	86.5	8.2	15.9	8.1	24.3	10.9	24.8	9.9	18.1	27.8	56.6
J	295.6	492.8	129.4	87.5	7.0	14.9	6.2	24.1	11.6	25.6	8.3	19.0	25.3	56.4
A	316.6	473.2	142.8	86.7	5.9	16.8	6.1	24.6	12.4	23.1	8.7	17.5	26.5	59.7
S	305.3	451.1	138.9	88.6	6.9	18.8	6.9	25.6	11.0	21.4	10.2	19.1	25.8	65.1
O	309.5	498.9	137.4	90.7	7.2	21.5	7.3	25.9	12.7	19.6	10.8	21.7	26.6	74.6
N	329.6	152.0		7.5		7.1		10.5		10.4		30.3		

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Stocks (63-002), Chain Store Sales and Stocks (63-001), D.B.S.

Source: Department Store Sales and

Table 79: retail credit outstanding by types of store

end of period	all trades ¹			motor vehicle dealers			clothing stores			hardware stores			furniture, appliance and radio stores				
	total	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	
	million dollars																
1960	1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	194.7	169.6	25.1				
1961	1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5				
1957	2	959.4	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2			
	3	990.1	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0			
	4	1,014.8	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7			
1958	1	828.7	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5			
	2	841.4	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6			
	3	858.3	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1			
	4	937.2	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0			
1959	1	865.4	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5			
	2	877.1	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8			
	3	898.1	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1			
	4	992.5	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6			
1960	1	917.8	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5			
	2	937.8	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2			
	3	948.4	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8			
	4	1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	194.7	169.6	25.1			
1961	1	960.8	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	32.9	9.4	23.5	181.5	159.4	22.1			
	2	980.3	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	36.8	9.5	27.3	182.1	159.4	22.7			
	3	993.5	101.4	17.7	83.7	48.1	18.9	29.2	37.9	9.7	28.2	189.0	163.9	25.1			
	4	1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5			
1962	1	998.6	102.9	16.8	86.1	50.1	20.5	29.6	33.7	9.7	24.0	180.8	157.6	23.2			
	2	1,019.9	109.9	18.5	91.4	51.4	21.3	30.1	37.6	10.0	27.6	182.9	158.4	24.5			
	3	1,018.9	103.4	17.5	85.9	50.9	20.9	30.0	38.4	10.8	27.6	185.5	160.0	25.5			

end of period	grocery and combination (independent)			jewellery			general			fuel dealers			department			all others			garages and filling stations
	charge	total	instalment	charge	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	charge	
	million dollars																		
1960	37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	367.7	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0						
1961	36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4	27.7						
1957	2	34.1	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4					
	3	33.9	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0					
	4	35.4	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3					
1958	1	31.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9					
	2	32.4	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8					
	3	32.2	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2					
	4	35.3	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6					
1959	1	33.4	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3					
	2	34.6	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3					
	3	35.6	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6					
	4	37.7	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2					
1960	1	34.7	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1					
	2	35.3	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9					
	3	35.4	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3					
	4	37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	367.7	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0					
1961	1	35.0	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	56.0	2.7	53.3	332.2	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0					
	2	35.8	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7	39.4	2.3	37.1	336.1	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6					
	3	34.9	17.1	12.0	5.1	33.6	35.4	2.5	32.9	339.4	126.9	33.5	93.4	29.8					
	4	36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4	27.7					
1962	1	33.7	17.6	12.5	5.1	31.0	60.7	2.8	57.9	358.8	102.6	28.6	74.0	26.7					
	2	34.3	17.1	11.7	5.4	34.3	42.2	2.6	39.6	364.5	115.4	28.6	86.8	30.3					
	3	33.1	16.6	11.3	5.3	34.9	38.5	2.8	35.7	365.8	120.3	30.1	90.2	31.5					

¹Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.
(61-004), D.B.S.

Source: Credit Statistics

Table 80: consumer credit outstanding by types of institution¹

end of period	small loan companies ³			total monthly credit	other retail dealers ⁴		total finance companies and retail dealers	oil companies credit cards ⁵	chartered banks personal loans ⁶	Quebec savings banks loans	life insurance companies policy loans ⁷
	instalment finance companies ²	instalment credit	cash loans		instalment credit	charge accounts					
million dollars											
1960	828	45	504	368	1,745	267	325	2,337	43	1,199	14
1961	756	35	559	401	1,751	270	335	2,356	47	1,432	17
1960 S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	2,255	51	1,165	18
O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,173	15
N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,182	20
D	828	45	504	368	1,745	267	325	2,337	43	1,199	14
1961 J	809	45	500	354	1,708	..	..	..	..	1,200	19
F	793	44	501	339	1,677	..	..	..	..	1,194	17
M	784	43	506	332	1,661	252	298	2,275	39	1,212	17
A	785	42	512	331	1,670	..	..	..	..	1,246	18
M	790	42	519	334	1,685	..	..	..	..	1,284	20
J	797	42	526	336	1,701	252	306	2,259	45	1,313	18
J	808	38	530	328	1,704	..	..	..	..	1,345	19
A	805	38	534	331	1,708	..	..	..	..	1,370	18
S	794	38	534	339	1,705	259	311	2,275	53	1,376	17
O	782	35	535	347	1,699	..	..	..	..	1,403	17
N	766	36	546	358	1,706	..	..	..	..	1,416	21
D	756	35	559	401	1,751	270	335	2,356	47	1,432	17
1962 J	741	35	561	387	1,724	..	..	..	..	1,438	18
F	732	35	563	370	1,700	..	..	..	..	1,453	19
M	732	35	572	359	1,696	249	305	2,252	43	1,484	21
A	745	37	580	366	1,728	..	..	..	..	1,544	21
M	758	37	588	367	1,750	..	..	..	..	1,607	20
J	767	39	595	364	1,765	251	313	2,329	48	1,665	20
J	778	39	603	356	1,776	..	..	..	..	1,675	19
A	786	40	613	356	1,795	..	..	..	..	1,666	21
S	776	44	617	366	1,803	253	314	2,370	57	1,638	22
O	773	44	620	372	1,809					1,630	22

¹Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

²Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

³Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

⁴Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁵Amount owing to oil companies, excluding commercial accounts.

⁶Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁷Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Finance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 81: value of wholesale trade¹

monthly averages or months	clothing			farm machinery	coal and coke	hardware	building materials	industry and transport machinery				auto parts and equipment	newsprint and paper products	tobacco and confectionery
	total	foods	footwear and textiles					building materials	transport machinery					
million dollars														
1960	738.8	177.0	31.9	18.0	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.7	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4	
1961	747.4	183.9	30.1	19.6	17.4	6.0	11.4	28.5	72.7	63.1	34.4	24.2	63.4	
1960 A	703.6	191.0	36.5	17.9	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9	
S	732.8	178.6	43.4	20.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5	
O	733.0	184.7	38.9	20.8	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0	
N	741.4	181.4	37.6	19.0	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8	
D	712.9	190.0	26.4	18.2	23.9	5.4	13.8	25.2	58.9	51.2	33.8	21.5	72.1	
1961 J	598.2	147.4	23.0	18.2	15.2	3.2	12.5	19.8	60.6	33.4	22.6	20.7	50.1	
F	641.3	156.5	26.6	17.5	18.2	6.0	13.2	21.3	56.7	55.7	26.6	21.5	52.5	
M	759.2	177.9	31.9	20.3	16.9	8.0	10.8	25.2	68.6	79.7	36.3	22.6	78.5	
A	703.7	164.2	26.4	17.5	18.4	9.6	8.9	25.8	65.2	57.8	36.5	23.7	56.0	
M	839.1	187.1	27.6	19.2	16.3	8.4	11.0	34.4	86.9	80.1	39.4	25.6	66.7	
J	825.1	201.6	26.1	19.9	13.0	8.3	9.9	33.7	90.0	73.5	38.8	25.2	69.3	
J	714.2	197.1	22.0	16.5	11.8	7.8	9.3	27.2	84.4	62.6	34.7	24.0	62.3	
A	773.1	209.5	37.1	20.4	14.7	4.9	10.0	33.9	91.6	64.7	40.6	26.8	64.8	
S	758.7	180.2	39.2	21.5	18.4	4.7	10.9	30.7	85.1	61.2	34.7	24.7	68.6	
O	778.5	190.0	38.3	24.0	18.7	3.8	15.6	30.6	89.1	58.8	36.3	26.4	61.9	
N	767.1	196.5	35.3	20.8	22.3	2.4	13.1	32.2	76.8	64.5	33.8	27.1	56.7	
D	753.6	198.5	27.2	19.2	25.5	4.3	11.7	27.0	61.9	65.2	32.5	22.2	73.6	
1962 J	696.7	168.2	23.8	19.5	17.9	2.5	12.2	22.4	69.9	36.5	25.4	21.5	55.5	
F	707.5	174.5	25.6	19.3	16.8	4.8	12.1	21.3	62.0	54.2	29.7	21.8	55.8	
M	844.5	199.8	32.5	22.1	16.9	7.6	10.4	25.5	81.4	81.9	40.4	24.9	80.4	
A	794.8	178.7	30.9	19.0	20.1	10.6	8.2	27.1	76.6	67.4	39.8	23.5	60.9	
M	946.2	205.3	29.4	21.1	17.3	10.7	10.3	33.9	100.5	91.2	44.1	28.1	71.9	
J	879.9	203.1	27.1	20.9	14.1	7.9	8.2	32.9	93.1	79.9	40.8	25.9	73.9	
J	785.7	211.7	23.0	18.8	12.8	10.0	8.2	29.9	93.8	72.3	38.3	25.3	64.3	
A	785.9	224.7	37.3	21.2	14.4	5.4	9.9	33.0	93.3	64.7	43.5	26.6	64.8	
S	780.0	188.3	39.5	21.9	19.4	4.5	11.5	30.5	88.8	52.8	36.5	26.1	69.0	
O	839.2	209.8	36.5	26.0	20.8	4.7	15.8	32.4	96.7	63.8	37.3	30.1	63.4	

¹Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Sources: Wholesale Trade (63-008), D.B.S.

Table 82: merchandise exports¹

monthly averages or months	Index of declared values	Index of prices	Index of physical volume	total domestic exports	fruits and vegetables	wheat	wheat flour	other grain products	cattle	beef and veal, fresh	other meats
	1948=100				million dollars						
1960	172.5	123.0	140.2	438.0	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1961	188.9	124.2	152.1	479.6	2.1	55.1	5.1	7.2	5.1	0.8	2.6
1960 F	165.4	122.5	135.0	419.8	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	168.7	122.7	137.5	428.2	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	140.9	123.5	114.1	357.6	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.6	123.6	151.0	473.8	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	175.8	123.1	142.8	446.3	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	178.7	123.4	144.8	453.8	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	184.7	123.0	150.2	468.9	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	170.4	122.5	139.1	432.7	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.0	123.3	150.9	472.1	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	181.8	123.4	147.3	461.6	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	169.7	122.4	138.6	430.9	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	175.5	122.9	142.8	445.5	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	147.1	123.0	114.7	358.1	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	169.1	123.4	137.0	429.2	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	172.2	123.6	139.3	437.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	176.8	123.1	143.6	448.8	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
J	195.3	123.1	158.7	495.8	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4
J	204.0	124.0	164.5	518.0	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3
A	201.2	124.9	161.1	510.8	1.2	64.9	6.3	11.1	8.2	1.2	2.4
S	204.7	125.1	163.6	519.8	2.0	60.2	4.5	6.9	7.6	1.2	2.3
O	215.2	125.2	171.9	546.3	2.8	60.9	4.8	7.2	12.1	1.4	2.9
N	207.7	126.0	164.8	527.2	3.6	69.6	4.4	8.6	12.2	1.1	3.5
D	204.3	126.0	162.1	518.7	3.9	67.0	5.4	10.2	5.5	0.9	3.0
1962 J	192.3	126.5	152.0	488.1	3.9	39.4	4.5	4.3	3.1	0.8	3.1
F	161.1	126.3	127.6	408.9	2.8	40.9	4.2	3.4	2.5	0.5	2.5
M	179.4	127.8	140.4	455.6	1.9	45.2	4.9	10.4	3.9	0.5	2.7
A	176.8	128.9	137.2	448.8	1.7	37.0	4.5	5.3	3.6	0.5	2.5
M	235.4	129.1	182.3	598.4	2.5	71.7	6.1	12.3	4.1	1.1	3.0
J	209.0	128.4	162.8	530.4	1.6	59.9	4.2	5.5	2.3	0.8	2.6
J	215.4	129.3	166.6	546.6	2.0	42.9	5.0	7.1	2.5	0.8	2.5
A	212.9	129.5	164.4	540.1	1.6	45.9	5.1	4.1	3.7	0.7	2.6
S	188.9	128.9	146.5	479.6	2.0	32.1	5.8	4.7	3.8	0.6	2.5
O	237.3	129.1	183.8	602.6	3.9	56.4	4.9	5.2	8.8	0.6	3.0
N	231.5	130.4 _p	177.5 _p	587.7	5.9	77.9	4.3	9.5	16.2	0.7	3.4

monthly averages or months	fish and products	oil seeds and other seeds	alcoholic beverages	furs and products	other animal and vegetable	fibres and textiles	lumber and timber ²	shingles	pulpwood	woodpulp	newsprint paper
	1948=100				million dollars						
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	3.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1961	11.8	7.0	7.1	2.2	14.0	3.7	29.6	1.7	2.8	28.9	63.4
1960 F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8
J	14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	27.5	67.6
A	12.5	4.8	6.8	0.6	10.7	4.1	31.3	2.1	3.7	30.5	57.3
S	15.2	4.7	8.0	1.0	13.0	3.4	31.0	1.8	3.8	28.5	69.2
O	16.5	5.5	11.7	0.6	13.5	4.0	36.0	2.0	3.7	33.9	67.2
N	13.6	6.8	12.8	0.3	14.1	3.4	27.3	1.9	3.8	30.7	67.5
D	10.8	14.3	7.4	6.0	13.4	4.3	25.3	1.5	2.2	26.6	64.9
1962 J	11.3	11.2	7.0	7.5	12.9	4.1	29.1	1.3	3.4	30.4	62.8
F	7.9	7.7	5.3	4.4	14.0	3.1	22.4	1.4	2.7	25.1	49.5
M	11.7	6.5	5.8	1.7	16.3	3.4	32.9	1.7	2.1	33.0	56.3
A	9.4	5.4	5.4	1.5	16.3	3.8	31.1	1.9	1.6	29.6	61.2
M	12.2	6.7	7.0	1.9	26.1	4.2	38.6	2.0	2.3	33.9	69.8
J	12.4	6.4	6.5	1.1	17.8	4.2	37.5	2.1	2.8	33.3	62.4
J	16.3	6.1	4.8	1.2	15.8	4.1	41.2	2.2	3.7	29.6	62.6
A	16.6	5.4	6.9	0.8	14.1	4.1	38.5	2.2	4.1	33.0	70.0
S	14.0	4.4	8.0	1.1	11.8	4.0	29.5	2.1	4.0	27.7	51.9
O	16.7	5.7	13.0	0.6	15.1	4.3	39.0	2.6	4.0	38.3	81.2
N	15.1	12.0	11.7	0.7	16.7	5.0	31.6	2.3	3.2	31.5	68.4

¹Does not include re-exports.²Includes square timber.³Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 82: merchandise exports¹—concluded

monthly averages or months	other wood and paper	iron ore	ferro-alloys	primary iron and steel ³	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	copper and products	lead and products
	million dollars										
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.5	2.2
1961	10.2	11.3	0.4	9.7	6.7	8.0	3.0	10.5	20.9	16.8	2.3
1960 F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.2	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	16.8	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.6	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.1	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.8	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	17.9	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.1	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.3	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.8	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.3	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.8	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	23.8	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.0	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.6	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.4	1.7
M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.5	1.5
J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.6	2.8
J	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.4	1.7
A	10.4	22.9	0.6	9.1	6.3	7.6	2.3	10.9	20.5	18.3	2.2
S	10.9	22.0	0.4	9.2	3.5	8.8	1.7	10.8	28.7	15.7	2.3
O	11.5	20.0	0.5	9.6	2.9	8.8	2.1	12.6	23.8	18.2	4.0
N	10.9	12.4	0.4	14.2	4.9	8.4	2.1	12.8	23.5	15.2	2.6
D	13.0	4.5	0.8	9.8	5.2	10.1	2.5	12.1	22.4	18.0	2.8
1962 J	10.0	5.0	0.2	6.6	8.1	10.0	3.3	11.4	17.2	17.7	2.6
F	7.5	3.6	0.2	6.4	6.4	7.4	2.9	8.9	16.5	14.4	2.3
M	10.1	1.6	0.2	8.9	7.8	9.4	3.6	9.8	21.8	13.3	2.4
A	9.9	4.4	0.4	5.8	7.7	9.4	4.4	9.1	17.8	15.6	2.1
M	12.8	31.3	0.7	14.3	7.8	11.4	3.9	11.6	28.2	21.3	2.3
J	11.8	33.3	0.5	11.9	9.2	8.6	4.5	10.7	29.5	16.9	2.4
J	11.8	33.2	0.7	11.4	9.1	9.6	4.2	11.1	29.0	21.3	2.4
A	11.5	30.6	0.5	12.9	5.9	9.8	2.6	10.4	29.1	15.1	2.7
S	11.0	26.9	0.7	13.6	4.4	10.5	2.8	10.5	23.6	22.2	1.2
O	14.0	28.0	0.6	16.1	7.0	10.8	2.8	16.0	23.4	19.2	1.8
N	13.6	17.0	0.6	13.8	6.0	13.6	5.3	13.2	24.7	19.1	1.6
monthly averages or months	precious metals (except gold)	zinc and products	uranium ores and concentrates	other non-ferrous products	asbestos and products	petroleum and products	other non-metallic products	fertilizers	other chemical products	miscellaneous commodities	
	nickel	(except gold)									
million dollars											
1960	20.9	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1961	28.2	4.0	4.9	16.1	7.6	11.0	13.4	11.5	4.5	16.0	12.3
1960 F	18.7	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	24.5	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	17.6	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.5	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	20.3	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	16.8	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	27.9	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.5	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	17.9	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.2	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	19.4	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	30.3	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	13.0	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.3	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	8.4	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	23.9	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	8.7	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.1	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	11.2	6.3	16.4	8.3
M	22.6	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	10.8	5.2	15.9	10.2
J	25.9	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	10.4	2.3	16.0	12.7
J	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	13.8	2.5	17.1	24.1
A	34.1	4.1	5.0	14.1	8.9	14.6	7.5	10.5	3.7	17.4	20.2
S	29.4	2.8	5.9	15.5	7.8	12.1	23.1	12.1	3.9	16.4	12.4
O	36.0	3.5	6.0	14.2	8.0	12.2	16.8	12.0	5.0	16.9	15.1
N	27.0	3.1	4.9	14.9	7.9	12.7	15.5	15.0	4.2	18.3	11.2
D	40.9	3.3	4.3	13.4	8.7	15.2	15.9	11.9	4.4	14.5	12.4
1962 J	30.7	4.8	5.1	14.2	8.8	10.4	22.1	11.0	4.8	16.4	27.8
F	30.6	4.1	4.3	14.5	6.6	6.7	21.6	10.5	5.0	12.9	15.2
M	22.5	3.3	4.3	14.4	7.9	6.7	18.3	12.2	6.0	15.0	15.0
A	29.7	3.1	5.5	14.8	8.7	9.4	15.7	12.6	7.5	14.0	18.9
M	25.5	3.1	4.9	13.2	10.3	14.6	20.4	17.0	5.8	19.0	13.5
J	18.4	4.1	4.8	14.5	8.5	10.8	22.7	15.9	3.0	13.7	11.1
J	25.4	3.5	5.9	15.2	10.4	12.1	21.5	14.5	3.6	15.8	24.6
A	33.8	4.6	5.1	12.1	12.9	13.4	19.6	14.6	3.9	16.4	13.0
S	32.1	4.0	5.2	13.4	8.8	11.1	18.4	13.3	4.7	14.9	16.5
O	20.3	2.3	5.6	20.1	10.6	14.4	19.8	18.2	5.8	16.8	25.5
N	26.3	5.7	5.3	8.4	9.2	10.9	20.8	15.2	4.9	18.8	17.6

Table 83: merchandise imports

monthly averages or months	Index of declared values ¹	Index of prices ¹	Index of physical volume ¹	total ¹ imports	fruits, nuts and vegetables	grains and products	sugar and products	vegetable oils	tea, coffee, cocoa and chocolate	rubber and products	furs and products
	million dollars										
1960	209.4	115.5	181.3	456.9	20.9	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1961	220.4	119.2	184.9	480.9	21.4	6.8	6.3	2.9	8.3	5.7	1.9
1959 D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	182.6	114.2	159.9	398.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	207.1	114.2	181.3	457.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	216.7	113.6	190.8	472.8	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.3	115.7	188.7	476.4	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	236.2	116.4	202.9	515.3	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	222.6	117.6	189.3	485.8	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	193.9	117.2	176.4	423.0	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.5	116.2	175.1	444.1	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.7	116.7	167.7	427.1	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	204.7	116.2	176.2	446.7	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	234.8	115.3	203.6	512.3	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	196.5	115.8	169.7	428.8	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	196.8	117.3	167.8	429.5	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.2	2.2
F	180.4	117.7	153.3	393.6	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.2	2.0
M	210.1	117.0	179.6	458.4	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	5.5	2.7
A	200.4	117.4	170.7	437.4	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.1	2.2
M	251.5	117.5	214.0	548.7	26.1	7.8	9.3	4.3	10.9	6.6	1.7
J	227.1	118.2	192.1	495.4	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	5.6	1.3
J	210.5	120.5	174.7	459.3	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	5.6	1.1
A	224.6	120.5	186.4	490.0	19.0	5.5	8.1	3.2	8.1	5.9	1.8
S	212.3	120.7	175.9	463.2	16.2	8.4	8.3	3.3	8.5	5.3	2.0
O	253.8	120.7	210.3	553.9	24.3	10.6	6.7	3.5	10.4	6.4	3.1
N	260.4	121.2	214.9	568.3	25.1	11.9	9.2	3.5	9.4	7.3	1.1
D	217.0	122.4	177.3	473.6	21.6	14.0	5.4	3.0	8.1	5.8	2.0
1962 J	225.6	122.5	184.2	492.3	18.9	4.3	4.0	1.7	8.0	6.5	2.5
F	205.2	123.3	176.4	447.8	17.2	4.2	3.4	2.5	6.1	5.7	2.4
M	243.0	123.8	196.3	530.2	20.8	3.5	3.7	2.4	7.7	6.9	3.3
A	228.2	124.3	183.6	497.8	22.6	4.8	5.5	2.3	7.2	6.1	2.8
M	298.0	126.1	236.3	650.2	30.1	12.2	9.3	3.5	13.1	8.5	1.9
J	242.4	127.0	190.9	528.8	27.2	8.4	7.4	2.4	7.5	6.4	1.4
J	256.2	125.8	203.7	559.0	24.6	6.9	5.8	3.3	8.6	7.0	1.0
A	238.8	126.0p	189.5p	521.7	19.1	7.6	6.6	3.2	8.8	6.6	1.4
cotton											
wool											
monthly averages or months	other vegetable and animal products	raw and unmanufactured	manufactured	raw and unmanufactured	manufactured	synthetic fibres and products	other textiles	books and printed matter	paper and products	wood and wood products	iron ore
	million dollars										
1960	16.6	3.7	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1961	18.1	4.1	8.3	2.4	3.6	4.4	15.3	9.3	6.3	8.2	4.0
1959 D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	3.5	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	4.7	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	-
M	15.8	5.2	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	-
A	16.4	3.7	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	4.7	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.2	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	5.5	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.2	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.3	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	4.3	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	4.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.1	4.8	9.6	2.4	3.6	4.3	12.2	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	15.9	3.5	8.2	2.1	3.2	3.7	13.3	7.8	5.4	8.6	-
M	18.0	6.5	8.7	2.7	3.3	4.4	16.5	9.2	5.8	7.6	-
A	16.7	4.8	7.3	1.9	2.4	4.1	13.3	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	19.7	3.2	8.4	3.2	3.6	4.4	17.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	18.5	2.1	7.0	2.5	4.1	3.8	15.7	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	15.7	0.8	7.0	2.0	4.5	3.8	14.8	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0
A	16.5	4.4	8.1	2.3	5.0	5.0	16.8	10.4	6.6	9.1	10.4
S	17.5	4.6	7.8	2.0	3.4	4.5	17.5	9.4	6.4	8.9	6.9
O	20.4	4.6	8.9	2.7	3.8	5.5	17.3	10.3	7.1	9.6	6.4
N	24.1	5.0	9.2	3.3	3.8	5.0	16.9	10.1	7.2	9.3	3.8
D	18.3	4.7	8.9	2.3	3.1	4.8	12.4	8.3	6.1	7.7	1.4
1962 J	16.6	6.8	9.8	2.9	4.1	5.1	13.8	9.2	6.7	8.7	-
F	14.4	5.0	9.3	2.7	3.6	4.6	14.1	8.9	6.1	9.8	-
M	17.6	6.4	9.6	3.1	3.7	5.2	16.8	9.7	6.9	9.1	-
A	17.9	5.3	8.1	3.0	3.4	5.0	14.9	9.5	6.5	7.1	2.0
M	23.1	5.4	9.0	3.3	4.9	6.0	16.9	10.2	8.0	9.1	6.2
J	18.0	5.6	7.1	2.5	5.2	4.6	15.0	7.9	6.2	8.8	8.6
J	19.0	4.6	8.6	2.6	5.3	5.7	17.0	10.6	7.3	8.5	13.8
A	18.5	2.3	7.7	2.6	5.6	6.1	16.7	11.9	7.0	8.8	7.6

¹As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. ²Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 83: merchandise imports—concluded

monthly averages or months	primary iron and steel ²	pipes, tubes and fittings	engines and boilers	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	precious metals (except gold)	electrical apparatus	other non-ferrous products
million dollars											
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1961	10.8	3.8	15.2	19.3	50.3	40.3	25.0	7.2	3.3	22.1	10.2
1959 N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.1	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.4
F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.3	4.2	4.1	18.1	7.0
M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.4	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.8
A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.6	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.5
M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.4	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.8
J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.4	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.6
J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.8	9.7	3.3	20.1	10.0
A	10.7	4.4	13.5	13.7	56.3	30.2	27.3	6.5	3.0	22.1	10.1
S	10.7	3.9	13.8	13.5	46.7	31.0	24.6	8.7	2.6	20.9	10.6
O	14.0	4.1	17.0	14.1	55.5	41.8	29.2	9.8	2.3	24.6	15.0
N	14.1	4.8	16.6	12.6	52.7	51.0	28.8	9.9	4.2	27.0	13.9
D	11.2	3.4	13.4	12.2	45.8	50.4	22.7	6.4	2.5	23.7	8.9
1962 J	9.0	3.7	16.5	15.8	54.7	53.9	26.9	8.8	1.6	26.2	8.3
F	8.7	3.5	15.6	17.3	51.5	42.2	23.9	4.8	4.5	25.4	8.1
M	9.7	4.0	21.6	20.7	59.9	48.2	29.6	4.5	4.3	30.7	10.2
A	11.1	4.4	13.9	23.7	53.9	53.9	31.3	10.3	2.0	26.8	9.7
M	15.1	5.2	18.3	32.2	65.9	67.4	37.4	10.0	2.9	30.7	12.7
J	13.0	5.1	12.4	24.7	59.9	48.7	28.6	7.8	2.4	24.5	11.3
J	13.7	4.9	15.1	27.2	66.3	35.9	33.1	10.4	4.5	27.9	11.3
A	12.5	4.7	13.3	21.3	55.2	36.7	31.8	10.5	3.0	27.3	11.7

monthly averages or months	clay and products	coal and products	glass and glassware	petroleum and products	other non-metallic products	plastics and products	other chemicals and allied products	refrigerators and parts	aircraft and parts	other miscellaneous commodities ¹
million dollars										
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	32.8	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1961	3.7	7.5	5.6	32.8	7.2	8.8	22.1	2.2	18.1	28.0
1959 N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.3	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.1	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.5	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.5	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.8	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.3	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.1	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.6	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.1	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.3	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.2	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.5	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961 J	3.2	5.6	4.8	31.3	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	22.4
F	2.7	4.9	4.3	27.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	23.3
M	3.4	5.3	5.5	22.8	5.8	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	25.7
A	3.0	6.4	4.7	28.6	5.8	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	24.6
M	4.4	8.9	6.4	34.7	8.5	9.5	24.9	3.2	15.7	29.7
J	3.8	6.8	5.1	31.7	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	29.2
J	3.9	7.6	4.8	30.4	8.0	8.6	20.7	2.2	12.1	29.7
A	4.2	9.2	6.3	37.0	8.4	9.3	21.5	1.8	17.5	30.5
S	3.7	9.2	5.8	36.2	7.9	8.9	20.6	2.0	9.5	31.6
O	4.2	10.0	6.7	39.5	8.4	10.0	25.1	2.1	27.3	31.5
N	4.4	8.7	6.8	39.2	9.2	10.2	26.8	1.8	30.0	30.5
D	3.2	7.2	5.8	34.9	6.2	8.4	18.9	1.5	21.4	27.5
1962 J	3.2	5.3	6.1	32.2	5.6	8.6	19.3	2.5	27.6	26.9
F	3.3	4.9	5.3	28.5	4.9	8.7	20.0	2.6	20.1	24.1
M	3.8	4.4	5.9	29.3	6.0	10.8	21.8	2.1	36.3	30.0
A	3.9	7.4	6.0	25.7	6.2	9.4	21.9	2.3	10.5	29.6
M	4.8	8.1	7.2	28.5	8.9	11.4	27.4	2.9	35.2	37.4
J	4.2	7.8	6.2	38.1	8.7	9.1	22.4	2.3	9.6	31.9
J	4.9	8.2	6.7	34.5	9.0	11.8	25.7	2.3	11.9	33.5
A	4.6	8.9	7.7	36.4	7.8	10.3	23.3	1.8	10.7	33.6

Table 84: merchandise exports and imports by countries and areas

monthly averages or months	exports (including re-exports)												imports						
	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³ ex U.S.	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³ ex U.S.					
	million dollars																		
1960	448.9	253.0	77.1	118.8	36.9	87.6	126.7	456.9	307.2	49.1	100.6	24.4	54.8	80.1					
1961	491.3	268.0	76.7	146.5	41.3	87.6	131.6	480.9	322.0	51.5	107.4	26.5	58.4	86.1					
unadjusted for seasonal variation																			
1960 J	420.8	249.2	68.7	102.9	32.5	82.7	116.8	398.5	282.7	40.9	75.0	17.4	44.8	62.7					
F	429.4	253.8	67.9	107.7	29.7	76.5	107.5	451.9	323.6	48.6	79.7	17.3	52.5	70.3					
M	438.8	265.2	72.8	100.8	25.0	83.1	109.3	472.8	332.2	52.7	87.9	20.9	58.2	79.6					
A	366.7	231.4	57.3	78.1	16.1	65.1	82.1	476.4	325.0	57.4	94.1	27.6	63.4	91.6					
M	485.4	277.3	87.0	121.1	37.2	96.2	134.7	515.3	343.8	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9					
J	456.6	257.1	82.7	116.7	34.1	97.1	133.6	485.8	327.3	55.0	103.5	26.7	60.6	88.0					
J	464.5	249.3	88.9	126.3	40.4	98.9	143.1	423.0	283.7	42.9	96.5	22.1	48.7	71.7					
A	479.3	270.9	77.4	131.1	37.6	89.1	129.2	444.1	273.5	50.4	120.2	25.9	56.0	82.9					
S	447.2	248.8	73.4	124.9	41.5	82.9	126.8	427.1	284.6	38.3	104.2	23.8	43.8	68.5					
O	482.1	257.6	88.2	136.4	51.2	96.0	150.1	446.7	303.6	41.0	102.0	26.3	46.7	74.2					
N	475.3	256.9	85.8	132.6	51.6	95.7	150.0	512.3	323.9	58.7	129.7	33.0	66.7	101.3					
D	440.7	218.8	75.0	146.8	45.6	88.0	137.2	428.8	282.9	47.1	98.9	22.4	53.2	76.3					
1961 J	457.5	227.9	87.2	142.5	38.8	101.8	142.8	429.5	297.1	46.2	86.2	18.6	50.8	69.9					
F	367.5	205.3	62.9	99.2	29.7	69.7	100.8	393.6	272.6	44.7	76.3	16.2	49.1	66.0					
M	439.0	243.3	71.0	124.7	35.8	80.2	118.2	458.4	324.7	50.9	82.8	21.4	55.9	78.1					
A	449.2	240.7	68.3	140.2	37.6	76.5	116.5	437.4	302.7	42.7	91.9	24.6	48.3	73.9					
M	460.1	262.2	62.9	134.9	34.4	72.8	109.6	548.7	350.6	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2					
J	508.0	268.9	78.5	160.6	39.4	89.4	131.7	495.4	332.2	58.6	104.7	25.5	65.9	92.5					
J	530.1	289.4	78.6	162.0	42.1	90.9	135.9	459.3	309.4	49.8	100.1	23.2	56.1	80.4					
A	521.8	281.6	80.8	159.3	41.6	92.9	137.8	490.0	319.8	54.0	116.3	27.5	60.8	89.7					
S	530.5	294.6	81.2	154.7	46.5	92.7	142.5	463.2	301.9	39.2	122.2	31.3	45.9	78.4					
O	559.1	321.5	85.9	151.7	47.5	94.3	144.9	553.9	370.9	53.5	129.5	32.6	63.3	97.4					
N	541.5	308.0	76.5	157.1	51.9	87.0	141.5	568.3	364.0	62.2	142.0	38.7	73.6	115.2					
D	531.5	273.1	86.9	171.6	50.0	102.6	156.6	473.6	318.1	45.9	109.5	27.2	52.2	80.6					
1962 J	503.1	307.8	67.6	127.7	39.0	76.1	119.3	492.3	352.9	43.1	96.3	20.5	48.8	70.2					
F	421.5	259.8	59.9	101.8	21.2	70.2	94.0	447.8	320.5	43.9	83.4	19.1	50.2	70.4					
M	470.8	289.6	62.8	118.4	23.4	68.8	93.5	530.2	383.7	50.3	96.1	22.8	57.9	81.6					
A	461.3	288.2	60.2	112.9	24.5	69.0	95.2	497.8	357.1	41.9	98.8	25.6	48.7	75.3					
M	614.7	347.5	98.8	168.3	47.9	111.1	161.6	650.2	454.1	57.7	138.4	39.4	67.4	109.1					
J	541.7	313.0	76.9	151.8	44.5	89.0	136.8	528.8	350.8	52.7	125.3	32.0	61.3	94.6					
J	561.2	338.9	74.0	148.3	36.6	88.9	129.0	559.0	387.3	50.0	121.8	29.7	58.2	89.1					
A	555.0	325.5	95.7	133.9	38.5	104.9	147.5	521.1	342.8	51.8	126.5	29.2	60.2	90.7					
S	492.1	296.6	71.6	123.9	30.3	85.0	118.5	476.1p	313.0p	39.6p	123.6p								
O	618.3	376.2	80.9	161.2	42.2	92.6	138.0	571.1p	388.7p	45.2p	137.2p								
N	603.5	322.6	92.2	188.7	58.5	105.9	168.2	559.9p	364.5p	49.5p	145.8p								
adjusted for seasonal variation																			
M. C. D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	
1960 J	466.5	288.5	71.9	106.1	34.2	87.4	122.5	457.0	310.9	50.6	95.5	25.1	56.6	81.8					
F	474.8	276.1	77.0	121.7	38.6	87.1	126.8	477.3	323.9	53.7	99.7	25.2	58.6	85.9					
M	454.6	265.5	79.7	109.4	30.5	90.6	124.0	459.3	307.3	51.3	100.7	23.8	57.6	80.3					
A	419.1	249.6	73.6	95.9	20.5	82.9	106.0	467.7	312.1	53.6	102.0	26.3	60.0	87.3					
M	447.9	263.1	76.2	108.6	38.3	86.9	128.0	447.8	305.0	42.8	100.0	24.8	48.5	76.5					
J	446.1	252.4	79.0	114.7	34.0	92.2	129.2	458.8	308.0	50.6	100.2	25.8	56.2	81.8					
J	467.0	251.7	85.8	129.5	41.5	97.4	142.7	455.9	309.2	46.4	100.3	23.4	52.6	75.9					
A	452.8	249.7	79.8	123.3	35.1	90.4	127.9	443.5	289.3	47.6	106.6	24.3	52.5	79.1					
S	436.0	237.9	66.6	131.5	39.7	75.3	116.8	450.3	306.9	47.6	95.8	22.1	53.1	75.3					
O	459.2	241.0	82.5	135.7	44.1	91.7	138.4	437.7	297.8	43.8	96.1	23.8	48.5	74.5					
N	440.8	239.6	79.1	122.1	43.2	88.0	133.3	464.6	311.1	49.4	104.1	24.8	55.8	80.6					
D	431.4	227.8	71.6	132.0	37.4	80.7	120.0	462.4	305.9	52.8	103.7	23.6	59.0	82.6					
1961 J	457.5	240.8	83.5	133.2	37.5	99.8	139.3	458.2	301.6	52.2	104.4	25.3	59.0	86.0					
F	449.3	241.1	78.8	129.4	42.0	86.1	129.4	445.7	293.7	52.0	100.0	24.4	57.5	82.4					
M	475.5	251.1	76.8	147.6	45.1	88.1	135.9	460.1	310.2	51.0	98.9	25.4	57.0	82.3					
A	500.4	258.6	78.2	163.6	45.9	88.5	139.0	432.7	292.1	41.0	99.6	23.4	46.9	71.5					
M	445.1	241.4	65.3	138.4	34.6	76.5	114.4	458.4	302.3	51.7	104.4	25.0	57.9	86.0					
J	483.4	263.1	71.0	149.3	40.5	81.2	124.0	466.3	311.9	52.7	101.7	24.4	59.8	84.8					
J	492.9	276.4	73.2	143.3	41.0	86.3	129.4	478.7	322.2	52.3	104.2	25.1	58.7	86.5					
A	494.9	270.8	73.0	151.1	41.4	84.3	128.4	506.8	351.2	53.0	102.6	26.1	59.6	85.8					
S	525.9	291.8	84.2	149.9	45.7	95.4	143.4	506.3	338.0	51.5	116.8	30.4	58.7	91.2					
O	510.2	288.3	77.7	144.2	39.3	86.8	128.1	522.4	349.3	56.1	117.0	28.2	64.2	93.7					
N	520.0	287.5	73.8	158.7	42.4	82.5	127.2	510.4	345.8	51.7	112.9	28.7	61.0	90.8					
D	521.6	297.6	82.9	141.1	43.0	93.9	139.5	523.9	352.8	52.4	118.7	29.7	58.6	89.6					
1962 J	503.0	313.9	62.8	126.3	37.1	72.8	113.8	506.7	347.6	47.1	112.0	26.7	54.7	82.3					
F	515.0	307.1	77.0	130.9	30.5	87.3	122.2	507.6	347.0	50.8	109.8	28.6	57.8	86.8					
M	501.5	300.1	66.8	134.6	29.2	75.1	106.7	534.3	368.4	50.6	115.3	27.1	59.3	86.6					
A	505.8	299.6	69.6	136.6	28.0	79.9	111.2	481.9	334.8	39.6	107.5	24.4	46						

Table 85: merchandise exports and imports by selected countries

monthly averages or months	Benelux ¹		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports
million dollars												
1960	11.0	6.1	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.9	9.2	8.2	3.0
1961	11.4	6.5	6.0	4.5	17.7	11.4	5.6	4.1	19.3	9.7	6.6	3.1
1960 M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	7.4	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.9	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.9	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	12.0	3.6	9.1	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.5	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
J	16.0	5.6	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	23.0	9.4	4.6	2.3
J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.6	10.2	6.0	2.8
A	14.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	15.7	11.4	4.9	4.7	23.2	10.7	4.0	3.3
S	16.3	7.7	6.2	4.7	19.1	14.1	4.1	4.7	20.1	11.4	6.4	4.8
O	9.8	8.6	4.5	5.7	27.2	12.8	5.5	5.5	18.1	10.8	5.7	3.1
N	12.6	9.7	4.9	6.1	29.0	16.5	4.8	6.4	19.6	9.7	6.1	6.0
D	13.2	7.7	6.2	4.7	23.7	10.0	6.4	4.7	21.7	11.2	6.2	2.2
1962 J	13.4	3.7	4.5	3.5	14.7	10.3	5.9	2.9	21.1	8.3	8.2	2.3
F	6.2	5.3	2.3	3.0	9.3	7.5	3.1	3.4	15.1	7.9	5.0	2.3
M	5.6	6.7	3.3	3.8	9.7	8.9	4.2	3.5	12.9	10.3	6.5	2.9
A	5.5	6.5	3.4	4.6	7.7	10.8	7.5	3.7	13.7	9.4	8.8	3.0
M	16.9	10.4	7.0	5.7	17.9	18.0	5.4	5.4	22.9	11.6	7.8	4.5
J	16.2	7.4	3.9	4.8	14.9	15.1	8.9	4.7	18.8	11.0	9.9	2.6
J	14.1	8.5	5.2	5.1	11.4	11.7	5.5	4.4	16.8	11.8	10.6	4.4
A	13.2	7.0	5.2	6.1	13.0	11.1	6.4	5.0	20.5	13.2	8.9	4.9
S	9.0	3.0			13.4		4.4		17.1		9.7	
O	12.4	7.3			14.4		7.7		21.7		11.3	
N	13.8	5.5			29.0		9.3		19.0		9.5	

¹Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 86: the Canadian balance of international payments

years and quarters	current account						capital account						official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	all countries			U.S.			all countries			U.K.				
	merchandise	interest and dividend	travel account (net)	current account balance ²	current account balance	direct investment in Canada	port-folio securities	capital movements N.O.P.						
million dollars														
1960	5,392	-5,540	-148	-480	-207	-1,243	-1,361	+166	+650	+217	+376	1,829.2		
1961	5,889	-5,716	+173	-561	-160	-982	-1,386	+187	+515	+306	+161	2,055.8		
1957 1	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6		
2	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8		
3	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9		
4	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3		
1958 1	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7		
2	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4		
3	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2		
4	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1		
1959 1	1,060	-1,218	-158	-115	-85	-428	-388	+5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3		
2	1,355	-1,551	-196	-110	-59	-451	-368	-5	+181	+69	+201	1,934.2		
3	1,286	-1,380	-94	-111	-3	-322	-187	-28	+85	+205	+32	1,938.3		
4	1,449	-1,423	+26	-153	-60	-303	-287	+41	+183	+145	-25	1,869.2		
1960 1	1,281	-1,324	-43	-111	-83	-326	-343	+28	+205	+196	-75	1,856.1		
2	1,321	-1,508	-187	-122	-77	-477	-449	+12	+147	+99	+231	1,773.9		
3	1,398	-1,316	+82	-122	+8	-127	-165	+48	+159	+16	-48	1,813.0		
4	1,392	-1,392	-	-125	-55	-313	-404	+78	+139	-94	+268	1,829.2		
1961 1	1,266	-1,260	+6	-168	-90	-337	-433	+39	+140	+72	+125	1,934.9		
2	1,447	-1,478	-31	-115	-65	-311	-435	+27	+158	+148	+5	1,985.2		
3	1,557	-1,419	+138	-130	+35	-62	-151	+42	+117	+82	-137	1,924.3		
4	1,619	-1,559	+60	-148	-40	-272	-367	+79	+100	+4	+168	2,055.8		
1962 1	1,396	-1,401	-5	-148	-98	-353	-353	+1	+110	-53	+296	1,709.4		
2	1,620	-1,664	-44	-156	-62	-427	-427	+41	+80	+55	+242	1,808.7		
3	1,628	-1,570	+58	-120	+89	-61	-90	+49	+135	+38	-112	2,444.6		

¹The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ²Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ³Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.) Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International payments (67-001), D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 87: carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹

monthly averages or months	total		farm products and foods				forest products			metals	
	railway revenue freight loadings	revenue cars loaded	grain and grain products	fresh fruits and vegetables	livestock, meats and packing-house products	all other ²	pulpwood	woodpulp and paper	lumber, timber and plywood	all other	ores, concentrates and refined
	thousand tons						thousand cars				
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1961	10,715	288.7	39.0	2.5	5.2	6.8	9.7	19.8	16.8	6.8	32.8
1960 M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12,658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9,799	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	8,931	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8,137	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	7,960	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8,201	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8,999	254.9	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	11,505	320.3	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
J	12,590	326.5	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
J	12,151	311.4	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
A	12,627	323.7	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	20.8	6.5	53.1
S	12,085	319.0	39.3	2.8	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1
O	14,388	321.7	38.0	3.1	8.0	14.0	6.1	20.7	16.7	7.3	44.1
N	10,666	296.7	45.1	3.7	6.9	9.8	6.8	20.4	15.9	9.1	24.3
D	9,281	243.5	31.6	2.6	4.1	5.7	9.5	19.7	12.2	5.9	17.1
1962 J	8,956	266.6	34.9	2.8	5.0	6.4	15.6	21.2	12.1	7.3	18.2
F	8,520	237.1	28.4	2.4	3.8	6.2	13.4	19.5	13.3	6.3	16.5
M	9,179	275.1	36.3	3.9	4.4	7.3	10.3	22.3	16.6	7.0	18.9
A	9,164	250.6	29.3	3.9	4.0	5.6	4.9	19.4	16.1	6.5	21.7
M	12,398	322.4	33.7	2.9	4.1	5.9	7.3	21.3	18.9	8.8	49.4
J	13,116	338.3	29.1	1.8	3.8	5.8	11.9	22.2	20.2	9.3	58.3
J	13,137	318.6	34.0	1.4	4.0	5.5	11.4	19.7	19.4	7.4	51.1
A	13,431	325.5	33.5	1.5	4.2	5.6	12.5	20.3	19.8	9.0	59.1
S	12,750	305.4	27.3	2.5	4.3	7.4	9.8	19.5	16.4	7.7	54.2
O	13,676	330.7	38.7	4.8	6.2	12.0	8.7	21.2	17.5	8.1	44.4
N	10,512	292.0	40.9	3.7	5.9	8.2	7.9	20.8	14.9	9.2	24.6
D	9,671	247.6	37.5	3.1	3.7	5.8	9.0	18.7	11.6	6.2	19.3
non-metallic minerals											
monthly averages or months	fuel oil, petroleum and gasoline			building materials		all other	primary products	autos, machinery, implements and parts	other manufactures and miscellaneous		cars received from connections
	coal and coke								merchandise L.C.L.		
	thousand cars										
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1	
1961	16.2	22.8	16.1	13.2	5.6	5.9	3.7	36.7	29.1	100.9	
1960 M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4	
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4	
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6	
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1	
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2	
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.2	
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0	
A	14.0	24.5	24.4	16.6	6.4	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5	
S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6	
O	22.2	22.3	21.0	15.1	5.3	4.5	3.9	40.2	29.0	105.5	
N	20.1	22.3	15.2	14.7	4.9	5.9	3.1	39.5	29.1	99.8	
D	17.1	23.0	9.1	12.1	4.2	7.5	2.6	34.7	24.8	95.0	
1962 J	19.6	26.2	8.7	11.7	4.9	8.4	3.2	35.0	25.3	100.2	
F	13.5	24.2	7.1	9.9	4.8	7.1	3.2	34.3	23.2	95.2	
M	14.2	24.4	9.5	11.2	6.3	8.2	5.1	41.6	27.7	108.2	
A	10.1	19.8	12.1	11.0	5.5	7.5	6.4	40.0	26.6	99.0	
M	14.0	23.5	21.3	14.8	6.0	8.4	6.9	42.2	33.2	103.4	
J	14.0	21.1	22.1	16.5	7.0	9.4	2.7	41.2	42.1	108.4	
J	14.3	22.1	22.0	15.9	6.1	6.3	1.9	40.2	36.0	98.4	
A	13.3	24.9	22.2	16.0	5.7	2.9	2.6	42.5	29.9	91.6	
S	16.9	22.8	19.8	15.6	5.7	4.9	3.7	40.0	26.9	91.9	
O	19.7	25.2	19.9	16.8	5.6	6.6	4.3	42.6	28.4	103.1	
N	17.3	22.7	14.4	15.5	4.9	7.6	3.7	42.4	27.5	96.0	
D	15.1	22.6	8.9	11.8	4.6	7.0	3.8	35.4	23.5	91.2	

¹Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.²Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with livestock, meats and packing house products.

Table 88: operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

monthly averages or months	all railways									
	operating revenues			operating expenses	operating income	revenue tons carried	revenue tons carried one mile	revenue passengers carried	revenue passengers carried one mile	
	total	freight	passenger							
	million dollars									
1960	95.9	82.6	5.8	92.4	3.5	14.8	5,451	1.6	189	
1961	96.3	84.3	5.1	92.7	3.6	14.5	5,482	1.6	163	
1960 M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153	
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184	
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176	
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216	
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.5	3.4	16.3	5,839	1.6	273	
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.4	1.8	16.5	5,795	1.7	250	
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	93.4	1.4	17.3	6,193	1.6	184	
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.5	0.9	16.6	6,017	1.6	150	
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	89.0	7.6	13.6	5,102	1.5	140	
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	71.0	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208	
1961 J	84.0	73.1	4.4	88.0	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142	
F	83.5	73.8	3.9	86.2	Dr 2.8	11.5	4,671	1.4	118	
M	92.8	81.9	4.4	90.1	2.6	12.1	5,172	1.6	149	
A	90.6	79.4	4.3	90.0	0.6	12.8	5,389	1.5	132	
M	98.3	85.9	4.5	95.4	3.0	15.2	5,902	1.5	143	
J	99.0	86.7	6.7	101.9	Dr 2.9	16.4	6,244	1.5	190	
J	116.0	101.8 ²	7.7	95.9	20.2	15.6	6,036	1.7	263	
A	101.1	87.2	6.8	95.9	5.2	15.3	5,804	1.7	217	
S	104.0	91.1	5.1	95.1	8.9	16.2	6,030	1.5	171	
O	102.0	91.3	4.1	96.6	5.4	17.8	5,845	1.5	134	
N	96.5	85.5	3.7	90.5	6.1	14.7	5,282	1.5	116	
D	87.5	74.9	5.6	87.6	Dr 0.1	14.4	4,778	1.6	183	
1962 J	85.1	75.0	3.9	89.9	Dr 4.8	12.6	4,874	1.7	130	
F	82.6	73.1	3.6	87.9	Dr 5.3	12.2	4,864	1.5	113	
M	94.8	84.2	4.0	91.8	3.0	13.2	5,655	1.5	126	
A	86.3	74.7	4.5	89.5	Dr 3.1	13.0	5,021	1.5	145	
M	99.3	86.4	4.7	94.3	4.9	16.4	5,821	1.5	147	
J	100.2	85.4	6.8	96.5	3.8	16.7	6,050	1.5	201	
J	99.6	84.1	7.8	97.7	2.0	16.7	6,019	1.8	279	
A	97.9	83.3	7.1	96.8	1.2	16.5	5,965	1.8	264	
S	93.0	81.0	5.0	92.3	0.7	15.7	5,804	1.6	170	
O	98.9	88.8	3.8	94.4	4.5					
canadian national railways										
monthly averages or months	canadian national railways					canadian pacific railway company				
	revenue		total railway			revenue		total railway		
	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income
	million dollars									
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1961	40.3	2.6	46.5	47.2	Dr 0.8	33.9	2.2	38.8	35.7	3.1
1960 M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	30.6	1.9	35.3	34.4	1.0
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	34.8	2.0	39.6	34.6	5.0
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	34.5	1.8	38.9	36.8	2.1
M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	Dr 0.7	36.3	2.0	40.9	37.5	3.4
J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	Dr 9.1	35.5	3.0	41.1	36.6	4.5
J	54.3 ²	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	34.8 ²	3.4	40.8	36.7	4.1
A	41.2	3.4	48.5	48.5	-	33.2	3.0	38.8	36.5	2.4
S	42.1	2.4	48.7	47.5	1.3	35.3	2.4	40.5	36.4	4.1
O	41.6	2.2	47.2	47.8	Dr 0.6	36.5	1.6	40.7	37.7	3.0
N	41.9	1.9	47.8	45.6	2.2	35.2	1.5	39.5	36.2	3.4
D	37.1	3.1	43.9	48.0	Dr 4.1	30.1	2.2	35.1	31.5	3.6
1962 J	36.6	2.0	41.4	46.2	Dr 4.8	30.4	1.6	34.9	35.1	Dr 0.2
F	35.9	1.7	40.6	45.9	Dr 5.3	29.6	1.6	33.6	33.6	Dr 0.1
M	39.7	2.1	45.1	47.0	Dr 1.9	36.3	1.7	40.9	36.0	4.8
A	36.3	2.5	42.5	46.1	Dr 3.7	30.5	1.8	35.2	34.0	1.2
M	42.5	2.4	49.4	48.1	1.3	31.8	2.0	36.9	35.0	1.9
J	40.2	3.4	47.7	49.1	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	37.5	35.2	2.3
J	39.6	4.1	47.8	50.3	Dr 2.5	29.3	3.3	35.6	34.8	0.8
A	39.5	3.8	47.2	49.3	Dr 2.1	30.3	2.8	36.3	35.3	0.9
S	36.6	2.3	42.4	46.8	Dr 4.4	31.3	2.4	36.4	34.0	2.4
O	41.2	1.9	46.0	47.0	Dr 1.0	34.3	1.7	38.7	36.2	2.5
N	63.6	1.9	69.7	47.6	22.1	33.8	1.4	37.8	34.5	3.3

¹Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1960 and 1961 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ²Includes January to July interim payments related to recommendations of the Royal Commission on Railway Transportation.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003) monthly, (52-206) annual, D.B.S.

Table 89: shipping and aviation

monthly averages or months	merchant shipping at canadian customs ports							canals		civil aviation ⁴	
	international seaborne shipping							coastwise shipping total cargo unloaded ²	total ³ cargo traffic	revenue passenger miles millions	revenue goods ton miles thousands
	total cargo handled				cargo loaded	cargo unloaded	at all ports				
thousand short tons											
year	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ¹	Vancouver							
1960	469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8	4,446	
1961	447	319	907	711	4,477	3,266	3,825	6,359	279.2	4,768	
1960 M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315	
J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691	
J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392	
A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398	
S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571	
O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680	
N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569	
D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2	5,145	
1961 J	484	424	-	586	2,087	623	1,000	-	225.0	3,895	
F	544	627	-	652	1,988	745	944	-	202.4	4,049	
M	676	657	-	731	2,285	845	1,044	-	256.7	5,076	
A	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,226	254.7	4,177	
M	378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817	271.2	4,557	
J	358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	7,226	319.0	4,628	
J	416	278	1,247	586	5,887	4,696	5,659	7,896	357.6	4,785	
A	359	265	1,626	915	6,827	5,859	4,888	7,374	353.5	4,655	
S	391	87	1,161	602	6,093	4,486	4,994	7,177	330.3	5,295	
O	357	337	1,238	674	6,173	5,020	4,918	8,075	292.3	5,029	
N	401	234	1,528	683	5,095	4,328	5,005	7,408	223.0	5,229	
D	604	274	590	752	3,287	1,754	4,007	831	265.0	5,836	
1962 J	534	338	-	760	2,965	758	1,043	-	264.6	4,796	
F	566	351	-	789	2,188	683	1,108	-	237.9	4,097	
M	649	404	2	847	2,563	778	1,233	-	292.5	6,272	
A	391	303	491	802	3,816	2,557	2,440	3,101	289.2	5,260	
M	447	190	1,131	813	6,904	4,381	4,725	9,032	297.6	5,488	
J	455	258	1,361	610	7,681	5,177	4,579	9,157	356.6	5,908	
J	498	243	1,559	723	6,823	5,414	4,984	8,184	386.0	5,410	
A	473	123	1,488	573	6,669	5,057	4,708	7,809	392.6	5,442	
S	481	277	1,083	538	6,728	4,973	4,913	8,232	353.4	5,375	
O	441	288	1,598	683	6,503	5,325	4,757	9,286			

¹Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. ²Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.

³Annual data are average of nine months.

⁴Does not include bulk transportation.

Source: Canal Statistics (54-001),

Shipping Statistics (54-002), Civil Aviation (51-001), D.B.S.

Finance

Table 90: commercial failures¹

years and months	failures ²				liabilities ²				Quebec		Ontario	
	total	trade	manufactures	services	total	trade	manufactures	services	failures	liabilities	failures	liabilities
		number	number	number		thousand dollars	number	thousand dollars		thousand dollars		thousand dollars
number												
1960	2,828	1,229	323	363	174,548	45,471	22,918	9,898	1,638	61,851	914	91,090
1961	2,659	1,234	285	402	116,520	46,286	18,696	11,615	1,450	49,133	932	48,350
1960 J	177	80	18	20	8,128	3,070	1,181	493	103	3,945	48	2,135
A	233	109	23	38	8,190	3,287	1,449	717	143	5,349	78	2,435
S	248	99	30	29	9,569	3,074	1,646	457	139	4,741	84	3,725
O	247	111	19	35	11,134	3,213	1,980	864	141	4,217	88	5,515
N	276	114	28	45	15,236	6,993	2,027	1,330	171	5,344	92	7,744
D	216	102	20	20	9,685	3,632	603	1,299	127	4,269	67	3,744
1961 J	259	129	31	43	13,977	7,372	2,260	1,244	150	6,229	88	4,259
F	257	119	26	36	11,169	3,636	2,802	813	162	5,214	68	4,607
M	248	95	30	42	8,773	3,127	1,068	1,122	123	3,240	95	3,702
A	197	98	19	33	9,456	4,298	890	795	105	3,412	80	4,793
M	258	109	35	41	9,960	3,238	1,415	1,291	141	6,068	98	3,021
J	229	107	28	34	7,722	3,520	1,413	920	117	3,667	80	2,529
J	191	93	18	22	14,666	5,790	2,023	519	92	3,825	75	9,123
A	197	109	19	25	7,104	2,878	1,493	807	106	3,372	68	2,543
S	207	107	19	31	8,195	4,071	1,020	799	106	3,694	80	3,431
O	228	104	14	37	8,826	2,945	788	1,558	132	4,983	72	3,142
N	215	87	24	30	7,479	2,768	1,222	1,367	125	3,130	70	3,457
D	173	77	22	28	9,193	2,643	2,302	380	91	2,299	58	3,743
1962 J	264	131	29	39	8,586	4,341	1,210	800	134	4,202	103	3,463
F	262	128	30	32	14,334	5,921	3,775	405	130	5,211	93	6,471
M	312	137	30	43	11,781	4,105	2,309	1,014	172	5,460	107	4,423
A	256	114	25	44	15,883	3,501	1,703	3,228	128	10,548	92	3,956
M	237	121	19	36	9,971	2,964	1,344	719	122	4,858	88	3,048
J	234	114	28	23	15,278	3,941	5,323	744	123	10,379	87	4,030
J	257	123	26	37	9,345	3,350	1,204	928	143	4,704	96	4,039
A	274	128	27	40	10,989	4,580	1,245	1,695	144	4,978	99	4,917
S	244	117	20	37	9,240	3,828	1,140	636	131	3,752	94	5,081

¹Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

²In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available. Source: Commercial Failures (61-002), D.B.S.

Table 91: Bank of Canada

end of period	assets								
	government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities								
	other maturities						advances to chartered and savings banks	foreign currency assets ¹	investments in IDB ²	all other accounts^{3}
treasury bills	2 years and under	over 2 years	total	total	total				
million dollars									
1960	404.4	353.4	1,932.0	2,285.4	2,689.7	-	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	-	69.8	115.0	232.4
1960 M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	-	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	-	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	-	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	-	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	-	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	-	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	-	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,932.0	2,285.4	2,689.7	-	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	-	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	-	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	-	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	-	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	-	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	-	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	-	61.7	99.5	133.3
A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	2,752.5	-	69.9	102.1	104.5
S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	2,811.5	-	70.7	104.4	204.4
O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	2,757.0	-	68.1	108.8	227.2
N	298.1	472.0	2,018.9	2,490.9	2,789.1	-	58.2	112.1	100.9
D	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	-	69.8	115.0	232.4
1962 J	227.6	427.3	2,092.0	2,519.2	2,746.9	-	67.0	117.4	100.8
F	186.9	384.8	2,091.1	2,475.9	2,662.8	-	62.3	121.3	115.2
M	231.9	436.6	2,090.9	2,527.6	2,759.5	-	68.3	124.7	203.2
A	232.3	483.3	2,094.5	2,577.8	2,810.1	-	99.7	131.3	140.1
M	222.2	496.2	2,105.4	2,601.6	2,823.8	-	69.4	134.6	121.6
J	177.9	338.1	1,976.5	2,314.6	2,492.5	-	49.5.3	136.9	201.2
J	183.1	354.2	1,972.2	2,326.4	2,509.5	-	46.2.2	139.8	130.1
A	386.6	228.4	1,889.1	2,117.4	2,504.1	5.0	444.3	142.8	224.2
S	399.4	300.6	1,778.4	2,078.9	2,478.3	-	443.5	144.4	221.7
O	356.3	537.9	1,792.6	2,330.5	2,686.8	-	255.5	150.3	154.2
N	325.8	676.3	1,728.7	2,405.0	2,730.8	-	191.9	154.8	218.2
D	455.2	446.6	1,980.8	2,427.3	2,882.5	-	73.2	158.1	114.0
liabilities									
notes in circulation held by									
end of period	Canadian dollar deposits								
	total assets or liabilities	chartered banks	others	total	government of Canada	chartered banks	other	foreign currency liabilities	other accounts ⁴
million dollars									
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	212.8
1960 M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	633.0	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
J	3,042.3	328.6	1,743.3	2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
A	3,029.0	312.6	1,743.6	2,056.1	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
S	3,190.9	260.3	1,800.4	2,060.7	56.6	709.3	27.4	61.0	276.0
O	3,167.1	326.3	1,734.5	2,060.8	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1
N	3,060.3	292.9	1,772.1	2,065.0	29.4	701.0	28.2	47.6	189.1
D	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	212.8
J	3,032.1	324.1	1,693.1	2,017.2	99.1	734.1	27.6	56.2	97.9
F	2,961.6	307.5	1,713.8	2,021.3	39.4	707.4	27.3	51.3	115.0
M	3,155.6	234.3	1,791.7	2,026.0	46.0	749.2	30.0	57.5	247.0
A	3,181.2	328.2	1,762.6	2,090.9	34.8	766.3	29.4	88.4	171.4
M	3,149.4	306.5	1,776.1	2,082.6	48.1	762.2	51.5	58.2	146.8
J	3,325.9	249.9	1,858.3	2,109.2	50.0	769.0	31.5	105.8	260.4
J	3,241.5	343.4	1,804.8	2,148.2	41.9	772.9	28.0	71.3	179.2
A	3,320.4	272.0	1,864.7	2,136.7	74.8	758.0	27.1	55.4	268.4
S	3,287.8	271.6	1,861.1	2,132.7	79.4	737.3	21.9	54.1	262.3
O	3,246.9	333.5	1,802.4	2,135.8	57.4	770.6	27.1	55.5	200.5
N	3,298.7	261.8	1,879.5	2,141.3	72.1	704.8	29.8	72.8	277.8
D	3,231.1			2,233.8	42.9	745.6	38.1	61.1	109.6

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities.
assets.²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.³Bank premises and all other

Table 92: Canadian chartered banks

end of period	Canadian cash reserves ¹			liabilities									
	total cash reserves	Canadian dollar deposit liabilities	average cash reserve ratio	advances from bank of Canada	Canadian dollar deposits				other notice	other banks ²	public demand		
					government of Canada	provincial governments	personal savings	other					
million dollars													
1960	985	12,052	8.2	-	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921		
1961	1,040	12,804	8.1	-	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186		
1960 A	1,000	12,117	8.3	-	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067		
S	981	11,983	8.2	-	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279		
O	984	12,033	8.2	-	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778		
N	999	12,303	8.1	-	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699		
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	-	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921		
1961 J	1,029	12,612	8.2	-	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559		
F	1,019	12,556	8.1	-	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672		
M	1,009	12,445	8.1	-	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720		
A	1,017	12,548	8.1	-	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627		
M	1,018	12,560	8.1	-	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676		
J	1,026	12,623	8.1	-	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904		
J	1,029	12,679	8.1	-	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,160		
A	1,040	12,790	8.1	-	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,178		
S	1,064	13,122	8.1	-	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	13,363		
O	1,072	13,128	8.2	-	17	141	7,853	947	244	4,401	13,604		
N	1,076	13,226	8.1	-	517	135	7,569	1,012	229	4,303	13,765		
D	1,082	13,356	8.1	-	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186		
J	1,115	13,693	8.1	-	701	148	7,700	940	153	4,053	13,695		
F	1,109	13,696	8.1	-	807	154	7,782	926	163	3,981	13,813		
M	1,101	13,584	8.1	-	718	152	7,899	950	176	3,992	13,886		
A	1,114	13,766	8.1	-	724	194	8,061	1,034	155	4,189	14,356		
M	1,115	13,767	8.1	-	816	162	7,981	1,062	150	4,044	14,216		
J	1,166	14,244	8.2	-	820	159	7,993	1,054	153	4,145	14,325		
J	1,159	14,135	8.2	-	619	151	8,039	993	127	3,983	13,913		
A	1,151	14,164	8.1	-	349	160	8,054	959	117	3,990	13,628		
S	1,113	13,682	8.1	-	76	167	8,119	976	118	4,227	13,683		
O	1,106	13,524 ^r	8.2	-	27	142	8,206	968	228	4,397	13,968		
N	1,112	13,673	8.1	-	598	140	7,875	1,002	176	4,352	14,144		
liabilities													
end of period	acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit			shareholders' equity ³	all other liabilities	total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills	2 years and under	over 2 years	assets	
				government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁴									
				other Canadian securities									
million dollars													
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473		
1961	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	1,089	1,551	583	470		
1960 M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506		
J	214	974	73	13,509	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501		
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490		
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485		
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	530	485		
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	533	480		
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	473		
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	531	467		
J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467		
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467		
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465		
A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464		
M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467		
J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456		
J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462		
A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547	462		
S	327	1,032	74	14,796	970	188	1,217	911	1,554	547	462		
O	338	1,055	100	15,098	1,121	218	1,270	1,065	1,423	563	461		
N	331	1,070	91	15,256	994	238	1,218	1,066	1,474	591	471		
D	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	1,089	1,551	583	470		
J	339	1,074	91	15,199	1,058	146	1,215	1,116	1,570	585	466		
F	337	1,075	79	15,304	1,015	182	1,206	1,103	1,577	584	469		
M	338	1,075	76	15,376	983	153	1,164	1,150	1,567	584	469		
A	352	1,075	75	15,857	1,095	133	1,074	1,104	1,587	649	473		
M	368	1,075	68	15,727	1,069	101	1,046	1,324	1,413	665	479		
J	388	1,075	73	15,861	1,019	69	1,013	1,080	1,384	666	475		
J	402	1,075	77	15,467	1,116	86	926	829	1,366	665	459		
A	403	1,075	69	15,180	1,030	125	958	616	1,328	660	459		
S	403	1,075	72	15,234	1,009	164	1,018	569	1,335	656	454		
O	426	1,091	92	15,577	1,104	260	1,106	620	1,288	650 ^r	454		
N	407	1,097	71	15,719	967	1,205	682	1,404	647	453			

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ³Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁴Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁵Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁶Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁷Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁸Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁹Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹¹Sources Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 92: Canadian chartered banks—concluded

end of period	insured residential mortgages	assets										total Canadian and net foreign assets	
		loans in Canadian currency*						Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	net foreign assets ⁹	all other assets			
		call and short	provincial-municipal ⁵	grain dealers ⁷	Canada savings bonds ⁸	general loans ¹⁰	total loans						
million dollars													
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263		
1961	953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,665		
1960 A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379		
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	607	13,633		
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173		
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068		
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263		
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915		
F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018		
M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080		
A	964	101	366	392	108	5,464	6,431	717	39	591	13,984		
M	961	109	302	347	90	5,535	6,383	696	— 6	600	14,035		
J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	— 40	614	14,277		
J	959	93	267	365	50	5,756	6,531	893	— 33	616	14,540		
A	954	87	263	366	33	5,847	6,596	669	— 42	614	14,552		
S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	6,588	851	— 116	667	14,796		
O	955	121	263	367	5	5,848	6,604	840	— 100	679	15,098		
N	952	120	264	341	198	5,941	6,864	719	— 7	676	15,256		
D	953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,665		
1962 J	948	92	285	345	166	5,937	6,825	638	— 55	688	15,199		
F	943	105	313	316	146	6,014	6,894	683	— 40	688	15,304		
M	939	91	358	287	126	6,159	7,021	741	— 82	687	15,376		
A	932	113	359	298	106	6,336	7,212	953	— 54	703	15,857		
M	928	102	308	369	85	6,511	7,375	646	— 46	726	15,727		
J	925	109	315	377	70	6,872	7,743	863	— 126	752	15,861		
J	922	90	328	385	51	6,948	7,802	687	— 158	768	15,467		
A	919	116	334	388	34	7,001	7,873	596	— 145	763	15,180		
S	916	111	367	373	21	7,012	7,884	621	— 156	765	15,234		
O	912	128	342	401	4	6,925	7,800	691	— 104	797	15,577		
N	909	127	299	335	224	6,781	7,766	727	— 73	774	15,719		

Table 93: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits

end of period	currency outside banks			chartered bank deposits				total currency and deposits ³				held by general public	
	notes ¹	coin ²	total	personal savings deposits	government of Canada deposits	other deposits ³	total ³	total	including personal savings deposits	excluding personal savings deposits			
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084			
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890			
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189			
1961	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	588	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957			
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928			
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895			
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066			
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,666	6,102			
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	13,806	13,684	6,160			
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	13,974	13,861	6,312			
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	14,160	14,016	6,386			
A	1,743	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	14,403	14,271	6,628			
S	1,800	153	1,954	7,724	166	4,622	12,512	14,466	14,300	6,576			
O	1,735	154	1,889	7,853	17	4,894	12,765	14,653	14,636	6,783			
N	1,772	155	1,927	7,569	517	4,960	13,045	14,972	14,456	6,887			
D	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	588	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957			
1962 J	1,693	155	1,848	7,700	701	4,657	13,058	14,905	14,205	6,505			
F	1,714	156	1,870	7,782	807	4,542	13,130	15,000	14,194	6,472			
M	1,792	153	1,945	7,899	718	4,528	13,146	15,091	14,372	6,473			
A	1,763	162	1,924	8,061	724	4,617	13,402	15,326	14,603	6,542			
M	1,776	163	1,930	7,981	816	4,773	13,570	15,508	14,693	6,711			
J	1,859	166	2,025	7,993	820	4,648	13,461	15,487	14,666	6,673			
J	1,805	167	1,971	8,039	619	4,568	13,226	15,197	14,578	6,539			
A	1,865	170	2,034	8,054	349	4,629	13,031	15,066	14,717	6,664			
S	1,861	171	2,032	8,119	76	4,867	13,062	15,094	15,018	6,899			
O	1,802	172	1,974	8,206	27	5,044	13,277	15,251	15,224	7,019			
N	1,879	175	2,054	7,875	598	4,942	13,416	15,471	14,872	6,997			

¹Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to

"other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Canada.

²Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

at September 30, 1957, the deposit

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of

Canada.

Table 94: cheques cashed in clearing house centres

monthly averages or months	Canada		by regions					selected cities				
			Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver ¹
	million dollars											
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221	
1961	24,482	490	7,268	11,227	3,795	1,703	6,549	9,131	494	1,738	1,481	
1960 A	22,226	471	6,803	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249	
S	21,856	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206	
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219	
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245	
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316	
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286	
F	27,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063	
M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346	
A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252	
M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441	
J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517	
J	23,325	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445	
A	24,573	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759	1,688	
S	23,845	494	6,797	10,777	3,689	2,089	6,094	8,770	479	1,653	1,800	
O	25,339	503	7,384	11,673	4,139	1,640	6,635	9,464	551	1,854	1,425	
N	27,203	545	8,274	12,252	4,211	1,921	7,461	9,908	574	2,002	1,637	
D	27,748	562	8,134	12,978	4,098	1,975	7,352	10,732	523	1,797	1,741	
1962 J	26,874	556	7,770	12,708	3,872	1,969	6,973	10,423	573	1,577	1,762	
F	22,199	442	6,623	10,292	3,363	1,478	5,882	8,323	474	1,549	1,298	
M	25,908	497	7,710	12,340	3,570	1,791	7,031	10,155	526	1,437	1,520	
A	24,454	485	7,487	10,951	3,672	1,858	6,559	8,835	497	1,454	1,490	
M	27,231	560	8,147	12,376	4,236	1,911	7,273	9,897	551	1,962	1,636	
J	27,794	575	7,746	13,514	3,991	1,969	7,135	11,135	528	1,724	1,651	
J	28,091	550	8,391	12,812	4,138	2,200	7,602	10,290	648	1,760	1,841	
A	26,962	523	8,008	12,452	3,997	1,982	7,174	10,127	568	1,702	1,682	
S	23,680	512	7,126	10,540	3,614	1,888	6,451	8,446	508	1,491	1,578	
O	31,681	594	9,857	14,591	4,696	1,943	8,933	12,062	579	2,126	1,626	
N	31,134	633	9,745	13,970	4,682	2,104	8,850	11,272	676	2,120	1,812	

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (61-001), D.B.S.

¹New Westminster data

Table 95: life insurance sales

monthly averages or months	Canada ¹	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	million dollars
1960	390.4	2.84	1.01	12.15	8.10	124.80	152.17	17.01	11.55	27.48	33.04	
1961	401.2	3.01	1.00	11.58	8.19	127.35	150.83	15.83	12.44	28.18	32.92	
1960 J	384.2	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86	
A	342.1	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87	
S	347.9	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28	
O	390.4	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64	
N	450.9	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63	
D	417.4	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88	
1961 J	338.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18	
F	387.5	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04	
M	410.8	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21	
A	389.7	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20	
M	410.2	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76	
J	444.0	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84	
J	413.9	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05	
A	355.6	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26	
S	352.7	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94	29.67	
O	411.4	2.77	0.99	11.68	8.96	134.82	153.28	15.93	11.54	27.55	33.51	
N	468.2	3.13	0.85	13.09	9.51	152.14	176.99	16.44	13.75	33.67	37.17	
D	431.5	2.94	1.32	11.89	8.77	152.20	154.63	16.14	12.84	28.48	31.16	
1962 J	359.5	3.66	0.76	10.21	7.32	125.93	131.22	15.24	9.94	26.26	28.93	
F	389.7	2.77	0.71	10.35	8.45	129.98	149.98	15.51	10.52	28.72	32.67	
M	419.8	2.63	0.78	12.50	9.41	147.65	152.39	16.32	11.12	32.06	34.90	
A	406.6	2.93	1.20	12.21	8.54	139.19	153.56	15.98	11.47	28.31	33.26	
M	422.5	3.62	0.57	11.47	9.03	146.58	156.40	16.78	12.39	29.36	36.28	
J	426.1	3.41	1.11	12.71	9.82	141.89	161.14	17.56	13.36	31.46	33.67	
J	433.6	2.89	1.10	12.12	9.49	147.01	163.10	17.26	12.76	31.10	36.79	
A	363.2	2.39	0.63	10.50	7.70	127.37	130.93	13.01	10.59	26.59	33.47	
S	355.6	2.92	0.87	10.72	6.82	123.99	133.74	13.14	8.76	25.05	29.64	
O	431.0	3.03	1.01	11.92	9.32	152.61	162.20	16.94	11.87	29.58	32.57	
N	475.9	2.92	1.34	12.49	10.14	165.30	179.28	18.47	14.64	33.70	37.65	

Note: This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

¹The Canada totals by months for 1960 and 1961 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1960 and 1961 nor the monthly averages for 1961 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 96: benefit payments of life insurance companies¹

monthly averages or months	death and accidental death claims	matured endowments	disability benefits income payments	annuity payments	surrender values	dividends to policy-holders	total payments			
	all policies	ordinary	industrial	group						
million dollars										
1960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1961	17.98	3.91	0.47	6.40	10.88	10.20	49.83	34.46	3.38	12.00
1960 O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961 J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15
J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96
J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	42.24	28.78	2.56	10.89
A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	46.12	31.56	2.73	11.82
S	17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	47.02	33.28	2.40	11.34
O	18.30	4.29	0.45	6.65	10.95	9.39	50.03	36.54	2.84	10.65
N	19.42	4.60	0.65	6.67	11.51	10.43	53.29	36.91	2.94	13.43
D	17.48	4.34	0.45	5.99	8.64	17.53	54.43	31.68	10.03	12.72
1962 J	20.66	4.53	0.41	7.22	11.69	10.69	55.20	38.48	2.33	14.39
F	17.76	3.96	0.60	6.76	10.33	12.61	52.04	35.93	2.99	13.12
M	20.40	4.55	0.41	7.52	12.18	9.06	54.13	37.50	3.07	13.56
A	18.26	3.73	0.52	5.50	11.24	9.02	48.27	34.47	2.81	10.99
M	20.08	4.26	0.43	6.70	11.97	10.13	53.57	37.11	3.32	13.13
J	18.71	5.16	0.55	6.63	10.89	12.36	54.29	37.87	2.94	13.47
J	18.98	3.91	0.55	8.28	11.64	10.10	53.46	36.20	2.78	14.48
A	19.72	3.69	0.42	7.62	10.87	9.44	51.75	35.07	2.56	14.12
S	17.48	4.01	0.43	5.61	10.00	9.90	47.44	34.42	2.60	10.42
O	20.65	4.76	0.50	7.80	12.26	10.62	56.59	39.92	2.91	13.76
N	20.60	4.69	0.53	6.66	12.82	11.79	57.09	40.91	3.00	13.18

Table 97: payments to beneficiaries on death claims¹

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars										
million dollars											
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1961	53.95	0.40	0.14	1.61	1.15	16.19	24.22	2.21	1.17	2.52	4.34
1960 1	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
2	54.00	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
3	52.06	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56
4	55.20	0.44	0.15	1.75	1.18	18.80	21.86	1.83	1.32	3.04	4.84
1962 1	58.83	0.45	0.12	1.51	1.32	16.99	27.30	2.63	1.31	3.12	4.06
2	57.04	0.61	0.17	1.23	1.46	17.00	26.26	2.09	1.20	2.68	4.36
3	56.79	0.69	0.19	1.80	1.31	16.44	25.29	1.76	1.30	2.88	4.52

¹Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 98: security issues and retirements

years and quarters	provincial and municipal ¹		corporate and other				government of Canada					
	new issues	retirements	total ¹		bonds and debentures ¹	net new ² issues	preferred stocks ¹	net new ¹ issues	common stocks ¹	net new ¹ issues	securities ³	
			new issues	retirements							new issues	retirements
por values in million canadian dollars												
1959	1,402	535	967 ^r	442 ^r	122 ^r	72	331	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1,382	519	990 ^r	454	318 ^r	37	183	1,399	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1,654	511	1,352	759 ^r	344 ^r	-62	311	2,200	1,842	16,965	1,671	18,636
1960 4	274	167	142	149	-43	-1	35	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961 1	400	109	259	153	4	19	53	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
2	322	138	460	140	158	16	146	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
3	446	85	339	218	97	-103	147	750	576	16,323	1,674	17,997
4	476	171	206	214	25	13	-44	525	589	16,965	1,671	18,636
1962 1	377	204	168 ^r	116 ^r	19 ^r	2 ^r	31	400	297	16,964	1,636	18,600
2	414	185	378 ^r	108	207 ^r	30	32 ^r	200	340	16,722	1,637	18,359
3	255	148	155 ^r	140 ^r	-10 ^r	11	13	200	285	16,690	1,637	18,327
4								785	583	17,817	1,631	19,448

¹Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ²"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ³Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.

*End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 99: corporation profits before taxes, by industries

quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing											non-metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products
	mining, quarrying and oil wells	food and beverages	rubber	textiles	wood	paper	printing, publishing and allied industries	metal industries	electrical products				
million dollars													
1960	87	60	4	13	18	62	14	94	15	14	16	14	26
1961	101	64	6	16	19	69	15	94	12	16	16	16	27
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 2	72	63	10	19	33	66	21	147	19	20	20	15	15
3	79	72	8	17	16	58	14	115	21	28	28	26	26
4	90	72	6	17	25	68	16	114	25	19	19	41	41
1960 1	89	38	2	14	19	49	12	104	16	3	3	28	28
2	91	58	5	13	22	68	19	121	17	13	13	22	22
3	89	76	5	11	20	65	12	77	14	24	24	27	27
4	79	69	6	15	11	66	14	74	13	18	18	27	27
1961 1	76	44	3	15	11	48	11	57	7	1	1	21	21
2	104	59	7	14	24	76	20	123	11	17	17	21	21
3	110	76	6	16	26	74	12	86	15	27	27	33	33
4	114	79	7	20	14	77	18	109	17	17	17	34	34
1962 1	105	55	2	17	18	62	13	86	12	3	3	31	31
2	133	59	7	17	29	87	23	148	18	21	21	21	21
3	111	80	6	16	30	84	13	117	21	34	34	28	28
adjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 2	70	64	8	20	25	60	16	118	19	18	18	21	21
3	75	59	7	17	14	57	17	130	22	19	19	26	26
4	93	65	5	16	28	63	16	118	22	17	17	33	33
1960 1	93	55	4	14	26	63	14	115	20	16	16	30	30
2	89	59	4	14	17	60	14	98	17	11	11	29	29
3	85	63	4	11	17	63	15	85	13	15	15	25	25
4	81	64	6	14	12	62	14	78	10	16	16	20	20
1961 1	81	65	6	15	16	63	13	64	9	14	14	23	23
2	103	61	6	15	18	67	15	101	11	15	15	29	29
3	106	63	6	15	24	71	15	95	14	18	18	31	31
4	114	69	5	20	17	74	18	115	16	15	15	26	26
1962 1	111	79	4	17	23	81	15	98	16	15	15	34	34
2	127	63	6	18	23	76	18	118	18	19	19	29	29
3	106	68	5	16	26	80	16	133	19	24	24	26	26
manufacturing													
quarterly averages or quarters	chemicals and chemical products			total	trans- portation, storage and communication			public utilities ²	wholesale trade		retail trade	finance, insurance and real estate	
	other ¹								service ³			other non-manufacturing ⁴	total all industries
million dollars													
1960	29	15	366	64	19	52	55	125	18	33	819		
1961	32	15	384	66	20	53	56	130	17	32	860		
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 2	39	16	468	71	15	71	76	118	25	43	959		
3	34	21	430	92	10	80	60	106	23	51	931		
4	23	14	440	63	18	64	84	109	19	32	919		
1960 1	28	15	328	47	29	43	31	131	16	18	732		
2	35	12	405	67	18	53	61	135	21	39	890		
3	32	19	382	82	10	57	46	130	21	47	864		
4	21	13	347	61	19	57	83	104	12	29	791		
1961 1	23	14	255	34	31	31	25	130	11	16	609		
2	37	13	422	65	19	53	54	134	21	38	910		
3	36	20	427	102	11	63	55	134	19	48	969		
4	30	12	434	61	20	66	89	123	16	27	950		
1962 1	30	14	343	40	37	37	38	138	11	18	767		
2	42	15	487	69	19	50	69	161	23	40	1,051		
3	42	22	493	99	10	57	51	126	21	49	1,017		
adjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 2	31	17	417	67	16	67	67	103	20	38	865		
3	31	17	416	68	18	67	62	108	20	35	869		
4	30	16	429	65	18	62	68	128	23	36	922		
1960 1	32	16	405	74	19	61	49	124	20	34	879		
2	28	13	364	63	19	50	55	120	17	34	811		
3	28	15	354	59	19	47	48	132	18	32	794		
4	28	15	339	61	19	52	69	124	15	33	793		
1961 1	26	15	329	53	20	45	39	125	14	33	739		
2	30	15	383	63	20	52	49	120	17	34	841		
3	31	15	398	75	22	54	56	137	16	33	897		
4	39	14	428	71	19	62	79	139	20	29	961		
1962 1	34	15	431	63	23	56	77	132	13	36	942		
2	34	17	439	67	21	51	65	144	17	36	967		
3	38	16	467	73	22	51	57	130	18	33	957		

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (Excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives). ¹Includes Tobacco, Leather and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. ²Includes Electric Power, Gas and Water Utilities. ³Includes Community, Business and Personal Service Industries. ⁴Includes Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Source: Corporation Profits (61-003), D.B.S.

Table 100: index numbers of security prices (1956=100)

monthly averages or months	common stocks											mining index					preferred stocks	
	investors' index																	
	industrials				utilities			finance				base metals						
	total 110 stocks	total 76 stocks	industrial mines 4 stocks	beverages 7 stocks	pulp and paper 6 stocks	primary metals 7 stocks	petroleum 5 stocks	total 20 stocks	total 14 stocks	banks 6 stocks	total 24 stocks	metals 8 stocks	golds 16 stocks	base metals 26 stocks	total	gold 26 stocks	total	total
1960	104.5	101.7	95.8	117.5	100.2	87.6	78.2	104.7	117.3	116.0	76.6	64.0	99.7	91.9				
1961	132.7	130.0	138.4	159.5	117.0	98.4	102.6	125.8	154.3	142.2	92.5	85.9	104.6	97.8				
1960	S 106.0	J 102.4	G 94.3	T 117.8	P 101.6	M 86.3	I 79.4	A 106.3	R 122.5	U 119.4	C 76.1	F 64.7	W 97.0	V 94.8				
O 102.2	98.3	89.6	115.6	97.6	84.4	76.8	104.0	118.7	115.5	78.3	63.4	105.4	94.8					
N 105.6	102.4	97.8	122.8	98.5	84.2	81.8	105.7	120.7	119.1	80.4	65.8	107.1	94.6					
D 109.4	106.4	104.6	127.1	101.1	87.4	82.9	108.2	125.1	122.6	79.3	66.3	103.0	94.3					
1961	J 115.6	H 112.7	N 111.4	S 131.2	A 107.2	K 93.3	O 90.6	U 113.3	E 132.4	T 130.1	S 84.4	V 70.0	W 110.7	W 95.0				
F 120.0	L 117.1	I 115.3	R 137.8	P 110.3	Z 95.3	W 94.5	V 117.3	Q 136.8	X 132.3	Y 81.3	U 71.0	U 100.1	U 95.2					
M 124.8	122.5	120.9	144.5	115.1	98.0	98.3	120.1	141.6	134.8	82.8	75.8	95.5	94.9					
A 129.0	127.1	128.1	147.0	115.6	101.9	103.0	122.5	146.6	136.9	86.1	81.2	95.1	96.0					
M 134.9	133.1	142.6	155.9	115.6	104.8	104.8	128.2	151.8	139.0	90.7	87.2	97.1	97.1					
J 133.6	130.7	140.2	158.9	116.6	100.9	103.7	128.5	153.6	139.8	90.3	86.4	97.4	97.7					
J 136.0	134.4	150.2	160.2	120.9	100.0	100.9	125.9	156.9	141.9	95.5	92.1	101.8	98.4					
A 139.5	138.5	153.8	169.4	124.4	100.2	105.1	125.1	162.6	148.4	100.3	93.6	112.5	98.3					
S 140.1	138.3	152.2	173.5	122.9	99.8	105.6	128.9	162.7	147.3	96.9	89.7	109.9	99.5					
O 136.6	132.8	147.0	173.0	114.6	95.7	104.4	130.2	162.6	146.5	96.8	90.2	108.8	100.7					
N 139.9	135.2	146.0	181.9	119.2	97.5	108.8	133.6	169.8	151.2	102.1	95.9	113.5	100.6					
D 142.0	137.0	153.0	181.0	121.1	92.9	111.6	135.4	174.2	158.1	103.1	97.7	112.9	99.9					
1962	J 140.3	136.2	150.2	181.4	119.2	95.6	112.7	133.2	169.0	153.8	103.1	98.0	112.3	101.0				
F 140.6	137.0	146.8	184.8	123.5	95.8	111.5	133.8	166.6	150.8	100.9	96.0	109.8	100.9					
M 141.4	138.6	145.5	191.1	128.2	100.2	110.3	132.9	165.6	150.1	100.4	95.4	109.4	101.3					
A 138.7	136.7	143.5	186.6	128.8	96.8	107.2	129.5	160.1	146.5	99.2	94.7	107.5	101.6					
M 132.5	130.5	137.4	179.0	125.9	90.8	100.1	125.8	150.6	140.5	100.6	91.7	116.8	102.0					
J 117.6	115.4	118.7	161.7	115.0	77.3	93.6	114.9	131.6	124.3	98.1	84.2	123.5	99.3					
J 115.2	113.8	114.3	160.0	115.4	76.0	90.8	113.6	123.9	118.6	97.3	82.8	123.8	96.6					
A 121.7	120.7	124.1	169.2	116.6	82.9	97.8	117.9	131.2	125.4	95.3	83.7	116.4	97.0					
S 119.6	117.6	117.4	163.7	115.5	79.6	98.9	118.1	130.9	125.0	92.3	80.4	114.0	97.3					
O 116.4	113.8	110.3	161.2	109.8	76.0	98.0	115.1	129.9	124.5	86.9	74.8	108.9	96.8					
N 123.9	121.2	122.9	173.1	112.4	82.0	100.0	120.3	141.2	135.5	88.4	79.0	105.4	98.1					
D 126.9	124.0	125.3	181.2	113.0	83.2	99.6	122.5	146.0	138.6	88.6	81.0	102.5	99.3					

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period; the totals shown in the column headings represent the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002), D.B.S.

Table 101: miscellaneous financial statistics

monthly averages or months	Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges							Toronto stock exchange						
	three month treasury bill yield ¹	dividend payments ²	brokers' loans	ratio to value of stocks ³	industrial shares traded	value of listings	value of shares traded	borrowings on collateral	ratio to quoted values ³	sales	quoted market values ⁴	value of shares traded		
1960	3.32	72.21	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9		
1961	2.83	75.93	30.46	0.06	3,492	52.57	79.0	49.6	0.09	59.1	52.64	202.3		
1960	J 3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8		
A 2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3			
S 1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0			
O 2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1			
D 3.42	35.85	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8			
1961	J 3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	45.76	107.8		
F 3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9			
M 3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4			
A 3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7			
M 3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4			
J 2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2			
J 2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3			
A 2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3			
S 2.42	96.36	35.38	0.06	2,392	55.42	63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1	55.35	181.4			
O 2.53	65.56	42.38	0.08	2,655	56.18	78.0	54.6	0.10	69.1	55.55	209.8			
1962	J 2.42	38.13	40.83	0.07	3,390	59.05	91.4	61.7	0.10	124.1	59.41	272.7		
D 2.82	164.92	43.39	0.07	2,935	59.46	78.5	61.9	0.10	70.7	61.07	204.6			
J 3.08	80.25	39.60	0.06	3,375	58.30	83.9	51.3	0.08	103.6	59.48	257.8			
F 3.08	46.81	36.49	0.07	3,277	52.43	83.7	54.8	0.09	65.1	60.39	197.3			
M 3.12	99.55	44.93	0.09	3,385	51.33	78.2	47.8	0.09	76.6	53.04	180.3			
A 3.08	70.60	46.26	0.09	3,014	50.47	68.9	67.2	0.13	61.4	51.43	151.4			
M 3.36	37.49	24.32	0.05	4,157	49.13	92.7	59.8	0.12	56.8	47.69	227.1			
J 4.48	127.27	20.25	0.05	3,291	44.83	71.0	50.5	0.12	45.1	43.84	171.8			
J 5.47	74.27	18.03	0.04	2,627	45.68	52.1	52.0	0.11	46.7	48.19	121.8			
A 5.15	54.14	20.02	0.04	2,599	44.74	50.3	55.5	0.11	81.4	48.59	137.0			
S 5.02	99.88	26.20	0.06	3,134	44.36	61.9	65.3	0.14	98.0	48.10	165.2			
O 4.46	72.49	21.52	0.05	4,581	44.91	66.0	60.8	0.13	70.0	48.36	148.9			
N 3.81	64.08	22.29	0.05	2,888	47.99	59.6	65.5	0.13	53.9	51.91	167.5			
D	158.56			2,313		52.4			45.9	53.16	137.7			

¹Average of weekly rates. ²As reported by Financial Post. ³Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁴As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange; Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 102: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures

	1962 october	1961 november	1962 november	1961 november	1962-63 april 1 to november 30	1961-62
million dollars						
Revenues						
Tax Revenues	478.1	463.1	438.0	448.3	3,552.3	3,456.1
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	125.7	135.6	130.6	133.5	832.6	878.9
Other Collections	38.5	41.1	13.2	13.3	352.4	370.8
Corporation Income Tax	93.9	94.6	83.4	94.6	795.8	792.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Etc., going abroad	9.0	9.2	7.1	6.3	74.0	67.0
Estate Taxes	6.3	9.1	9.6	6.8	60.7	52.6
Customs Import Duties	65.7	50.6	59.9	52.9	452.2	357.6
Excise Duties	36.6	33.8	39.5	39.4	266.1	252.2
Sales Tax	72.8	68.7	70.3	72.5	537.2	495.1
Other Excise Taxes	29.6	20.4	24.4	29.0	181.3	189.6
Non-Tax Revenues	34.6	26.4	33.2	27.5	276.8	244.1
Postal Revenue	16.4	14.8	17.5	16.9	118.5	110.6
Return on Investments	8.0	3.2	4.0	1.0	73.5	60.9
Other Non-Tax Revenues	10.2	8.4	11.7	9.6	84.8	72.6
Total Revenues	512.7	489.5	471.2	475.8	3,829.1	3,700.2
Expenditures						
Defence Expenditures	148.4	148.2	128.5	137.8	1,030.9	1,001.7
National Defence	146.5	146.4	125.8	135.0	1,015.9	988.5
Administration and General	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	14.2	13.7
Naval Service	22.7	22.0	24.3	25.7	166.9	162.3
Army Service	37.9	33.7	34.3	39.7	290.5	265.7
Air Force Service	62.4	70.1	58.2	63.6	465.4	473.3
Defence Research and Development	3.0	4.5	3.7	2.9	23.8	25.3
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces						
Superannuation Account	14.6	14.0	—	—	43.5	41.8
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	3.7	0.1	3.6	1.2	11.7	6.5
Defence Production	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.8	15.0	13.2
Non-Defence Expenditures	384.3	393.2	360.8	431.6	2,903.4	3,003.1
Agriculture	11.5	16.0	12.9	15.0	98.2	112.0
Citizenship and Immigration	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.6	39.8	37.7
External Affairs	2.2	6.4	2.3	52.1	23.0	77.2
Finance	105.0	124.4	102.0	120.0	855.9	994.0
Administration and General	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	14.1	11.8
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	14.0	13.6
Government Contribution to the Public Service						
Superannuation Account	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.9	34.1	31.3
Interest on Public Debt	73.1	67.7	69.7	63.7	591.7	534.7
Amortization and Other debt charges	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	23.5	23.7
Subsidies and fiscal arrangements payments to provinces	19.6	44.7	18.4	43.5	158.9	361.2
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.3	19.6	17.8
University grants	—	—	1.6	2.4	—	—
Fisheries	1.8	1.8	—	—	14.6	13.8
Justice	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.1	20.6	19.9
Labour	37.5	12.8	25.2	11.3	186.3	94.6
Legislation	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	4.5	5.1
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.1	6.0	8.2	5.1	48.2	45.3
National Health and Welfare	93.8	84.8	87.8	85.4	693.0	645.1
Administration and General	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	3.2	2.8
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.0	3.7	3.9	3.2	29.0	25.5
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	26.2	23.0	26.2	21.8	196.1	166.5
Other	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.4	20.6	20.4
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances	44.3	43.5	44.4	43.5	353.5	345.7
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances	5.4	4.2	5.2	3.4	36.8	29.0
Unemployment Assistance	12.2	7.0	4.5	9.4	51.3	52.9
Fitness and amateur sport payments	—	—	—	—	0.4	—
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.2
National Research Council	3.1	6.8	3.7	1.4	28.5	27.3
National Revenue	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	49.8	49.7
Customs and Excise Division	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	26.1	26.5
Taxation Division	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	23.7	23.3
Northern Affairs and National Resources	6.8	5.7	5.6	9.7	49.0	48.3
Post Office	15.3	14.9	15.4	15.1	114.0	111.8
Privy Council	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.8
Public Archives and National Library	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
Public Printing and Stationery	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.2

Table 102: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures—concluded

	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962-63	1961-62			
	october		november		april 1 to november 30				
	million dollars								
Expenditures (concluded)									
Public Works	14.6	19.1	15.7	15.4	99.3	106.3			
Administration and General	1.9	2.8	1.7	1.4	12.6	12.7			
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—									
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	12.4	13.8			
Maintenance and Operation	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.0	27.5	28.1			
Other	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.1			
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	4.0	4.2	2.4	3.1	19.1	21.9			
Development Engineering Services—									
Trans-Canada Highway	1.5	4.3	5.2	3.6	16.7	19.8			
Other	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.4	3.4			
National Capital Commission	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	8.5	5.5			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.7	41.5	38.7			
Secretary of State	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	3.1	3.1			
Trade and Commerce	1.0	4.0	2.1	2.4	17.0	28.2			
Administration and General	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	9.3	7.9			
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	0.9	2.9	1.0	1.3	7.4	19.9			
National Energy Board	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3			
Transport	24.1	26.8	19.5	36.4	175.4	219.1			
Administration and General	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.2	9.2	10.0			
Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates at reduced levels	—	—	—	4.3	—	41.3			
Marine Services	6.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	34.0	31.3			
Railway and Steamship Services	3.1	4.8	2.3	4.8	32.5	33.2			
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	0.6	5.0	5.6	10.0			
Air Services	13.4	15.2	11.1	16.5	87.0	93.3			
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Capitol subsidies for the construction of commercial and fishing vessels	0.1	—	0.1	—	7.1	—			
Veterans Affairs	27.0	27.9	27.4	29.4	220.7	217.8			
Administration and General	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	4.8	4.8			
Pensions for disability or death	14.5	14.9	14.7	14.8	117.1	118.5			
Treatment and Welfare services	3.8	4.5	3.9	5.1	34.1	36.0			
War Veterans Allowances and other benefits	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.2	57.9	52.0			
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	6.0	5.2			
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	0.9	3.4	1.0	-3.8	8.9	6.1			
Labour	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6			
National Defence	0.1	0.2	-0.2	—	0.6	0.5			
Public Works	0.7	3.2	—	-4.0	5.0	3.5			
Transport	0.1	0.2	0.6	—	1.6	0.7			
Sundry Departments	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	—	1.5	0.8			
Other Departments	14.2	10.6	8.9	12.9	107.4	96.4			
Total Expenditures	532.7	541.4	489.4	569.4	3,934.3	4,004.8			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-))	-20.0	-51.9	-18.2	-93.6	-105.2	-304.6			

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments. Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

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*These tables include both raw and seasonally adjusted data.

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